Supplementary information

Electromagnetic Interference Shielding Performance of Lightweight Aramid Nanofiber/Graphene Composite Aerogels

Nian Luo^a, Yi-yin Zhang^a, Huan Zhang^a, Ting-long Liu^a, Yu Wang^a, Feng Chen*^a and

Qiang Fu*^a

^a College of Polymer Science and Engineering, Sichuan University, Chengdu 610065,

China



Fig. S1 (a) AFM image of GN dispersion, (b) height profile of GN.



Fig. S2 TGA and thermogravimetry curve of GN.



Fig. S3 Digital photographs of ANF/GN composite aerogels



Fig. S4 Fitted XPS spectra of C1s of (a) GN, (b) ANF aerogel, (c) ANFG1 aerogel, (d)

ANFG3 aerogel, and (e) ANFG5 aerogel.



Fig. S5 (a) optical photograph of the GN/DMSO dispersion and ANF/GN (weight ratio=1:1) dispersion, (b) optical photograph of the GN/DMSO dispersion and ANF/GN (weight ratio=1:1) dispersion standing for 0.5 h, (c-d) SEM images of ANF/GN dispersion (weight ratio=1:1)



Fig. S6 Electrical conductivity of ANF/GN composite aerogels



Fig. S7 Compressive curves of ANFG7 composite aerogel for 100 compression cycles.



Fig. S8 Comparison of compressive strength of graphene composites versus EMI SE.¹⁻⁸Table S1 Contrast of EMI shielding performance of the polymer/Graphene Composites

Sample	Graphene	Thickness	Density	EMI SE	SSE/t	Ref.
	content	(mm)	(g/cm ³)	(dB)	(dB·cm²/g)	
PMMA	1.8 vol%	2.4	0.79	19	100.21	9
PMMA	4.23 vol%	3.4	0.22	30	401.07	10
PI	16.0 wt%	0.8	0.28	16.5-20.8	737-929	11
PI	8.0 wt%	0.5	0.43	13.7-14.9	637-693	12
PI	13.0 wt%	2.5	0.076	28.8	1515.79	13
PEI	10 wt%	2.3	0.3	20	289.86	14
PS	30 wt%	2.5	0.45	29.3	260.44	15
PU	6.5 wt%	1.8	1.08	21.8	112.14	16
PU	2.01 vol%	2.0	0.21	35.6	847.62	6
PU	1 wt%	2.5	0.092	20	869.57	17
ероху	0.33 wt%	4.0	0.004	35	21875	18
ANF	41.2 wt%	2.0	0.041	29.8-31.6	3612.9-3880.8	This
						work

Reference

- Y.-J. Wan, P.-L. Zhu, S.-H. Yu, R. Sun, C.-P. Wong and W.-H. Liao, *Carbon*, 2017, 115, 629-639.
- 2. Y.-Y. Wang, W.-J. Sun, D.-X. Yan, K. Dai and Z.-M. Li, *Carbon*, 2021, **176**, 118-125.
- 3. M. Li, M. Zhang, Y. Zhao, S. Jiang, Q. Xu, F. Han, J. Zhu, L. Liu and A. Ge, *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 2022, **286**.

- Z. Zeng, C. Wang, Y. Zhang, P. Wang, S. I. Seyed Shahabadi, Y. Pei, M. Chen and
 X. Lu, ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces, 2018, 10, 8205-8213.
- 5. C. Li, J. Guo, P. Xu, W. Hu, J. Lv, B. Shi, Z. Zhang and R. Li, *Separation and Purification Technology*, 2023, **307**.
- 6. B. Fu, P. Ren, Z. Guo, Y. Du, Y. Jin, Z. Sun, Z. Dai and F. Ren, *Composites Part B: Engineering*, 2021, **215**.
- Z. Yu, T. Dai, S. Yuan, H. Zou and P. Liu, *ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces*, 2020, 12, 30990-31001.
- Q. Chen, K. Zhang, L. Huang, Y. Li and Y. Yuan, *Advanced Engineering Materials*, 2022, 24.
- H. B. Zhang, Q. Yan, W. G. Zheng, Z. He and Z. Z. Yu, *ACS Appl Mater Interfaces*, 2011, 3, 918-924.
- H.-B. Zhang, W.-G. Zheng, Q. Yan, Z.-G. Jiang and Z.-Z. Yu, *Carbon*, 2012, **50**, 5117-5125.
- 11. Y. Li, X. Pei, B. Shen, W. Zhai, L. Zhang and W. Zheng, *RSC Advances*, 2015, **5**, 24342-24351.
- 12. H. Yang, Z. Li, H. Zou and P. Liu, *Polymers for Advanced Technologies*, 2017, **28**, 233-242.
- 13. Z. Yu, T. Dai, S. Yuan, H. Zou and P. Liu, *ACS Appl Mater Interfaces*, 2020, **12**, 30990-31001.
- 14. J. Ling, W. Zhai, W. Feng, B. Shen, J. Zhang and W. Zheng, ACS Appl Mater Interfaces, 2013, 5, 2677-2684.

- 15. D.-X. Yan, P.-G. Ren, H. Pang, Q. Fu, M.-B. Yang and Z.-M. Li, *Journal of Materials Chemistry*, 2012, **22**.
- 16. Q. Jiang, X. Liao, J. Li, J. Chen, G. Wang, J. Yi, Q. Yang and G. Li, *Composites Part A: Applied Science and Manufacturing*, 2019, **123**, 310-319.
- J. N. Gavgani, H. Adelnia, D. Zaarei and M. Moazzami Gudarzi, *RSC Advances*, 2016, **6**, 27517-27527.
- 18. Y. Chen, H.-B. Zhang, M. Wang, X. Qian, A. Dasari and Z.-Z. Yu, *Composites Science and Technology*, 2017, **152**, 254-262.