Electronic supporting Information for:

Mesoporous carbon hemispheres integrated with Fe-Gd nanoparticles for

potential MR/PA imaging-guided photothermal therapy

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Figure S1. FT-IR spectra of CHS, CHS@SiO₂, Polymer spheres@SiO₂, and Polymer spheres.



Figure S2. (a, b) SEM images, (c, d) TEM images of Fe-Gd/CHS nanoparticles from various directions.



Figure S3. (a) XPS spectra, (b) C 1s, (c) P 1s, (d) O 1s levels of Fe-Gd/CHS nanoparticles.



Figure S4. PXRD pattern of CHS.



Figure S5. TEM images of (a) CS and (b) Fe-Gd/CS, (c) HAADF-STEM images of Fe-Gd/CS, (d) Overlay elemental image and (e-i) the corresponding EDS maps of C, O, Fe, P, and Gd elements.



Figure S6. (a) PXRD pattern of Fe-Gd/CS.



Figure S7. (a) Schematic illustration of photothermal property of Fe-Gd/CHS and Fe-Gd/CS nanoparticles; (b) UV-Vis-NIR absorbance spectra of Fe-Gd/CS powders; (c) Photothermal activity of Fe-Gd/CS with a concentration of 500 μ g·mL⁻¹ (insert: the corresponding IR thermal images); (d) Linear time data versus $-\ln(\theta)$ obtained from the cooling period of Fe-Gd/CS aqueous solution.



Figure S8. Raman spectra of Fe-Gd/CS.



Figure S9. The photographic images of Fe-Gd/CHS dispersed in the (a) PBS, (b) H_2O , and (c) EtOH solution.



Figure S10. Magnetic hysteresis loop of Fe-Gd/CHS.



Figure S11. CLSM images of HeLa cells incubated with DOX@Fe-Gd/CHS for 1, 2, 4, and 6 h (Blue and red fluorescence represents the DAPI and DOX in cells, respectively).



 $\begin{bmatrix} 150 & HepG2 & \\ 100 & \\ 50 & \\ 0 & 5 & 10 & 20 & 40 & 80 & 160 \\ 0 & 5 & 10 & 20 & 40 & 80 & 160 \\ Concentration (<math>\mu$ g·mL⁻¹)

Figure S12. Viability of HepG2 cells after incubation with Fe-Gd/CHS at different concentrations.



Figure S13. CLSM images of HeLa cells incubated with Fe-Gd/CHS after various treatments (green and red fluorescence represents the AM and PI in cells, respectively).