

## Supplementary Information

### Schottky heterojunction CeO<sub>2</sub>@MXene nanosheets with synergistic type I and type II PDT for anti-osteosarcoma

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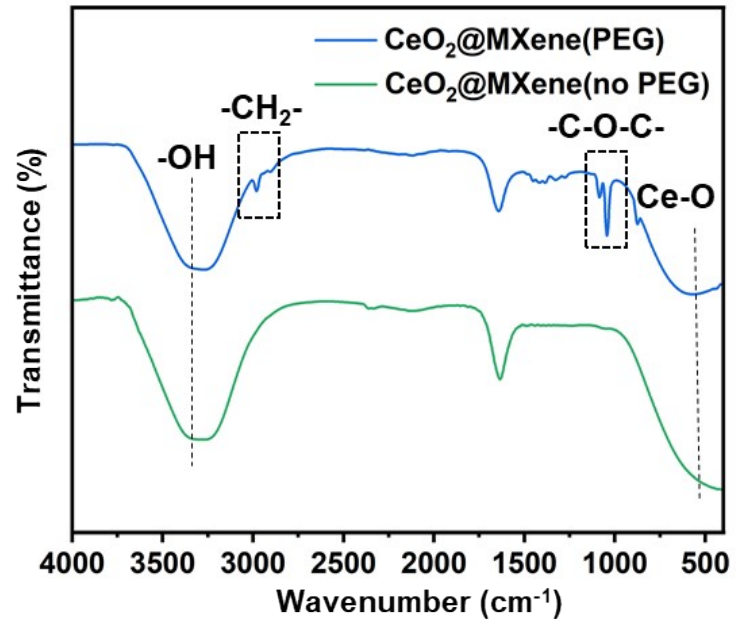
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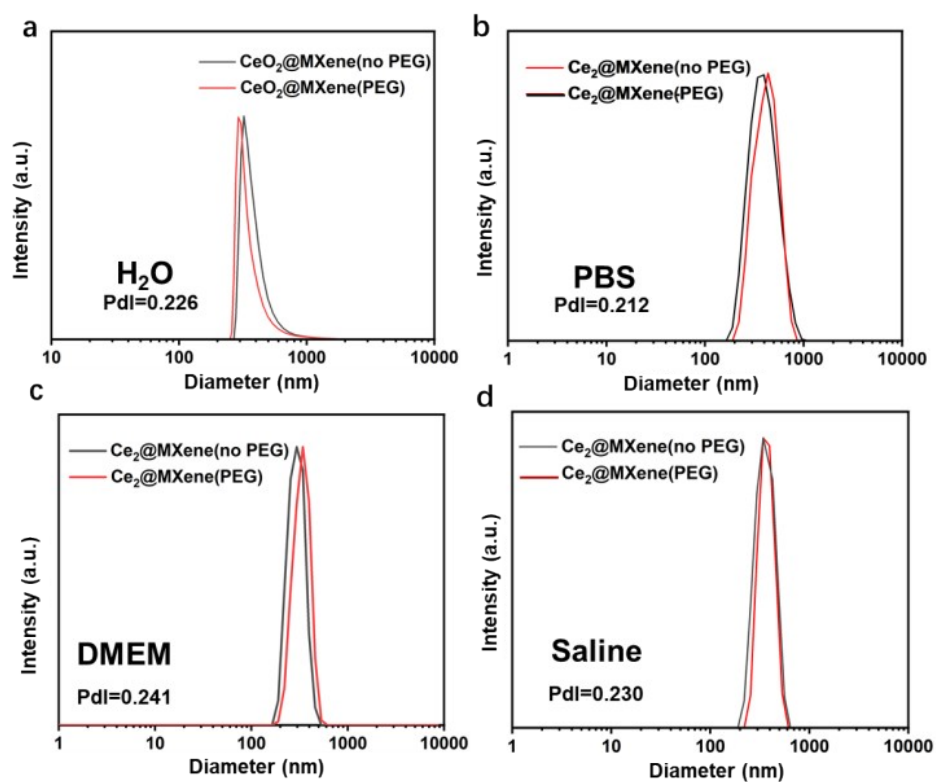
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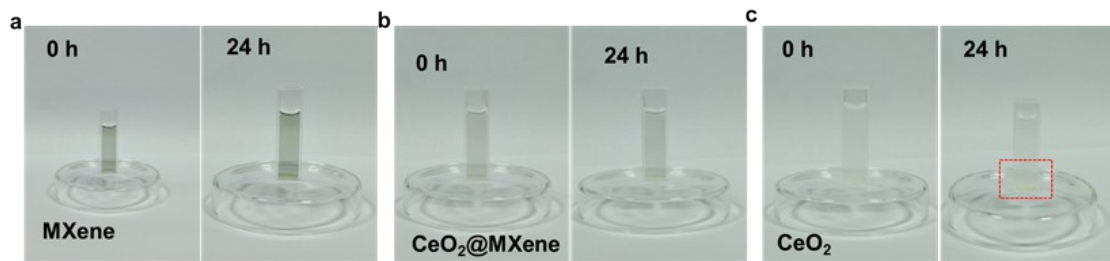
<sup>\*</sup> Corresponding author.



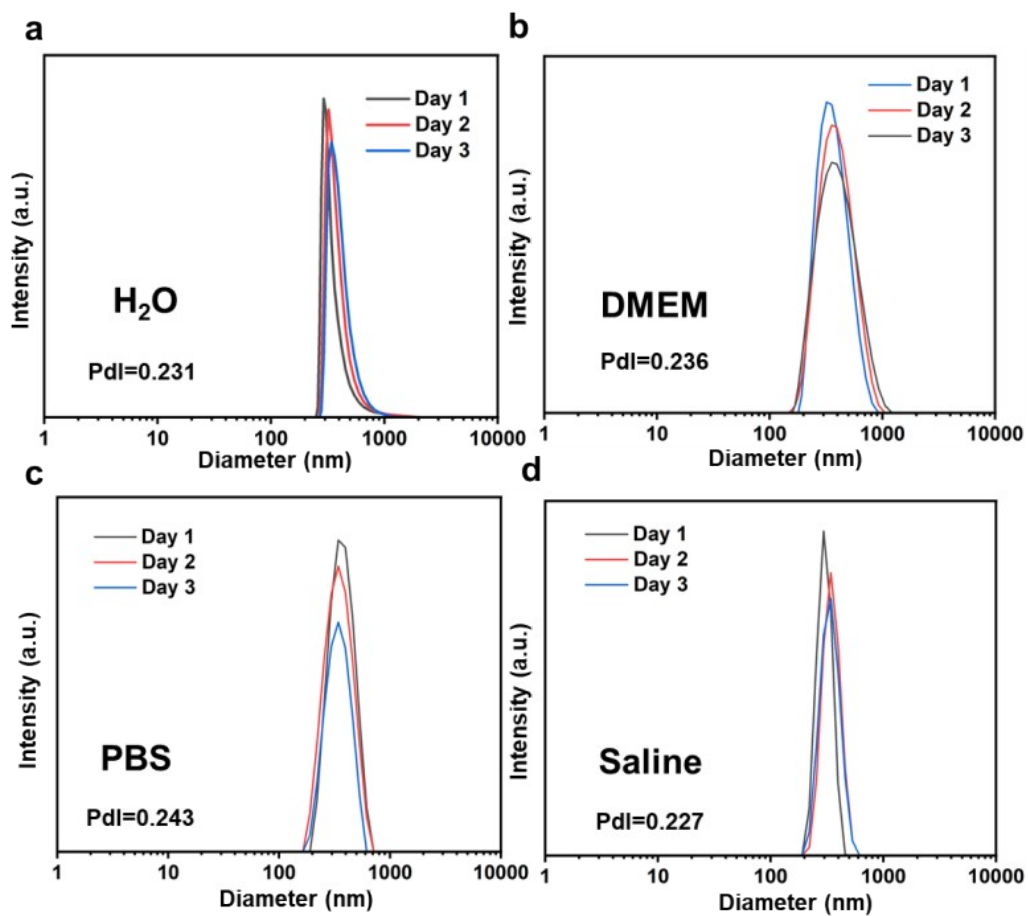
**Fig. S1** The FT-IR spectra of CeO<sub>2</sub>@MXene(PEG) and CeO<sub>2</sub>@MXene(no PEG).



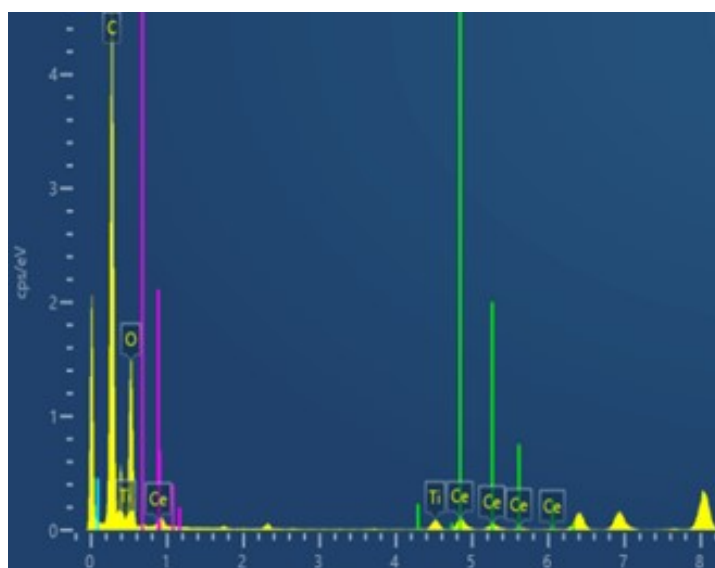
**Fig. S2** The size distribution diagram of  $\text{CeO}_2@MXene(PEG)$  and  $\text{CeO}_2@MXene(\text{no PEG})$  in different media.



**Fig. S3** Digital images of the materials dispersed in the solution.



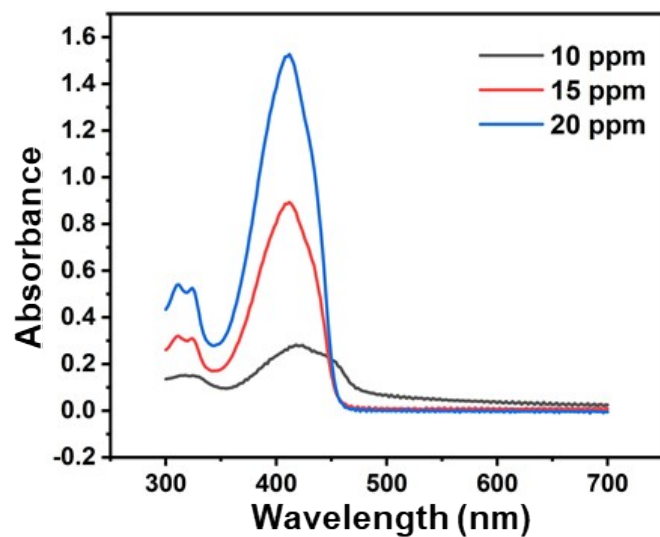
**Fig. S4** The size distribution diagram of  $\text{CeO}_2@\text{MXene}(\text{PEG})$  in different media within 3 days.



**Fig. S5** Scanning spectrum of CeO<sub>2</sub>@ MXene.

Elements	Mass percent	Atomic percent
C	9.31	22.10
O	26.89	47.91
Ti	43.41	25.84
Ce	20.38	4.15

**Fig. S6** Contents of elements in CeO<sub>2</sub>@MXene.

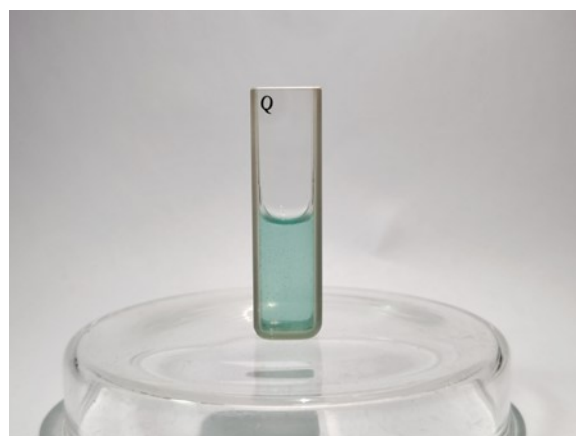


**Fig. S7** Absorption spectra of CeO<sub>2</sub>@MXene at different concentrations.





before



After

**Fig. S8** Comparison of color changes before and after the color response of TMB and  $\bullet\text{OH}$ .

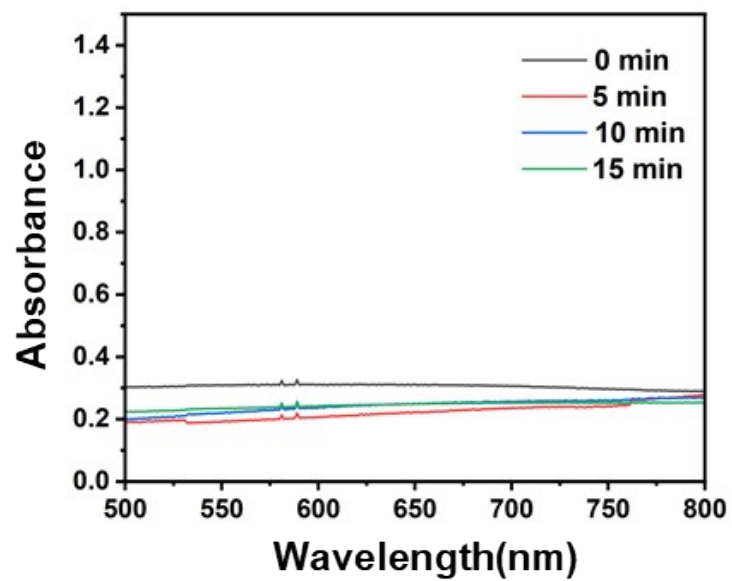
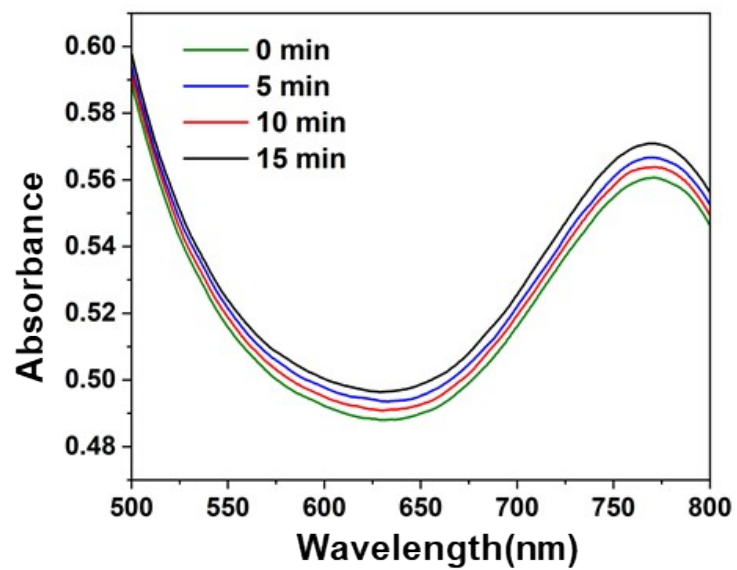
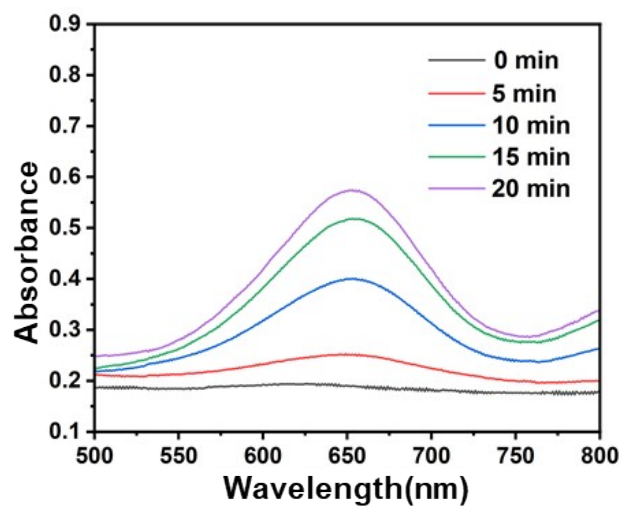


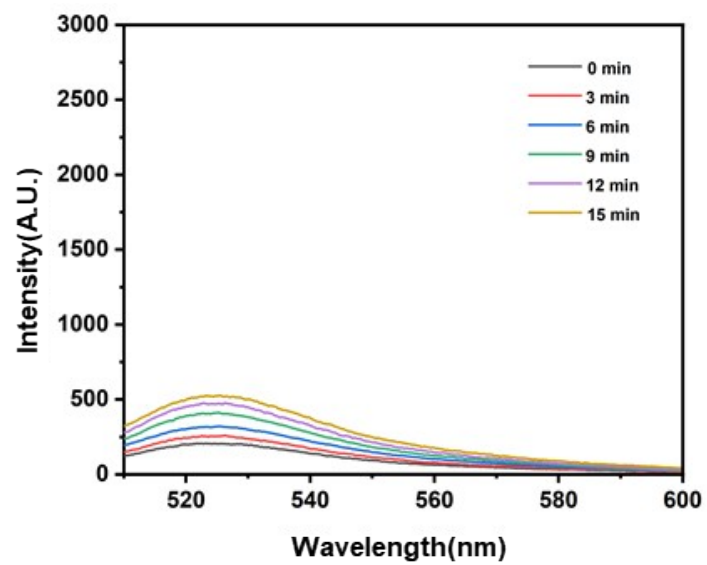
Fig. S9 Absorption spectra of TMB under different NIR irradiation time.



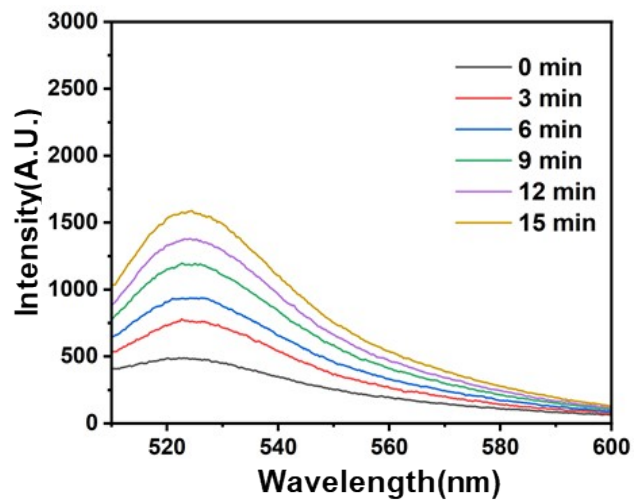
**Fig. S10** Using TMB as probe, the formation of  $\bullet\text{OH}$  generated by MXene was detected under different NIR irradiation time.



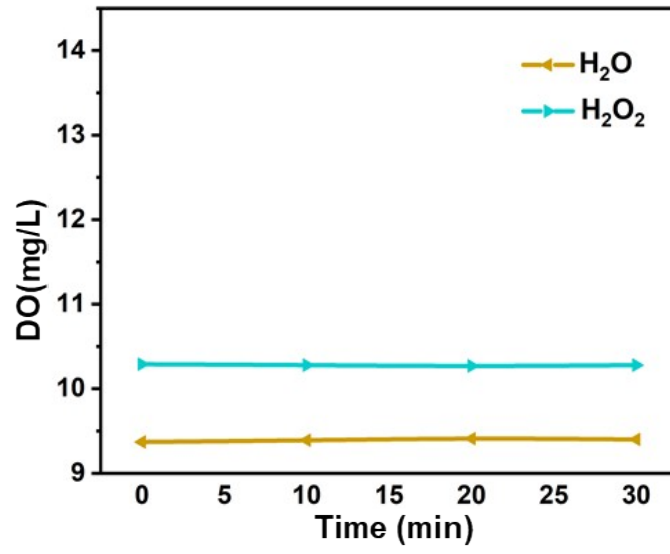
**Fig. S11** Using TMB as probe, the formation of  $\bullet\text{OH}$  generated by  $\text{CeO}_2$  was detected under different NIR irradiation time.



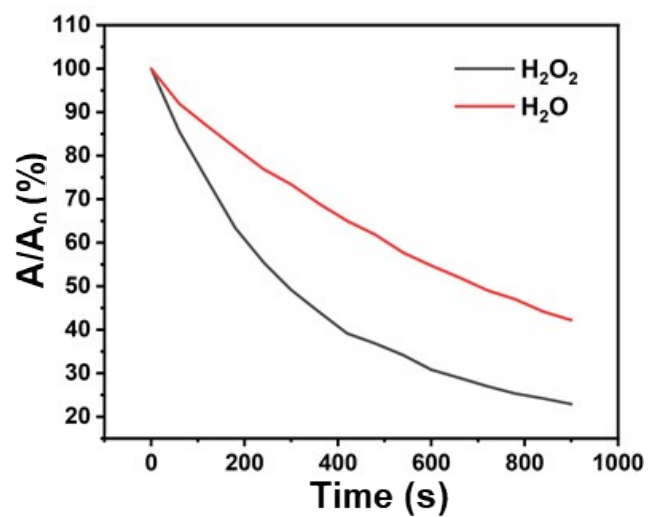
**Fig. S12** Fluorescence spectra of DHR 123 fluorescent probe under different NIR irradiation time.



**Fig. S13** DHR123 was used as a fluorescent probe to detect the formation of  $O_2^-$  generated by  $CeO_2$  under different NIR irradiation time.

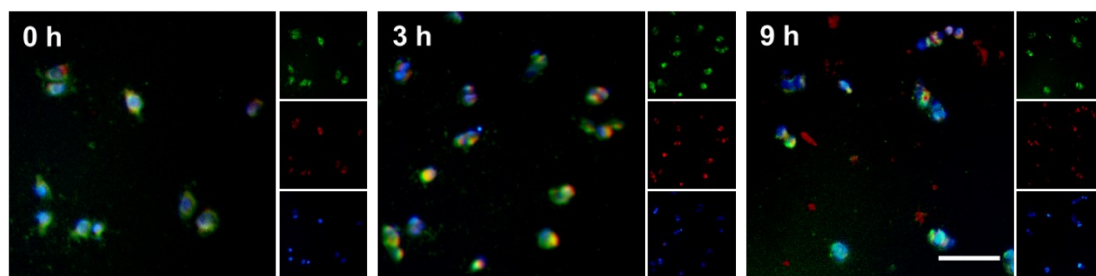


**Fig. S14** Comparison of dissolved oxygen content in H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O.



**Fig. S15** Comparison of singlet oxygen production in two different liquid environments.





**Fig. S16** The intracellular lysosome escape of MXene@CeO<sub>2</sub> in different time.