Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry C. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2023

Micro-nano dual-scale embedded graphene/Ag architectures for flexible low-voltage-driven transparent electrothermal films

Bangbang Nie,^{a,b} Huiqian Song,^a Benkun Lv,^a Xinyi Xiong,^a Guochen Qi,^a Yudong Zhang,^a Jingjiang Qiu,^a Xiangming Li,^{c,*} Jinyou Shao,^c Zonhan Wei,^{a,b,d,e,*}

^aSchool of Mechanics and Safety Engineering, Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou 450001, China ^bEngineering Technology Research Center of Henan Province for MEMS Manufacturing and Application, Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou 450001, China

^cMicro- and Nano-Technology Research Center, State Key Laboratory for Manufacturing Systems Engineering, Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an, Shaanxi 710049, China

^dInstitute of Intelligent Sensing, Zhengzhou University, Zhengzhou 450001, China

^eSchool of Cyber Science and Engineering & Hanwei Institute of Internet of Things, Zhengzhou 450001, China

E-mail: xiangmingli@xjtu.edu.cn; prof.wei@outlook.com.

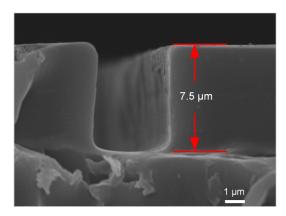


Fig. S1. The the cross section image of the microchannel.

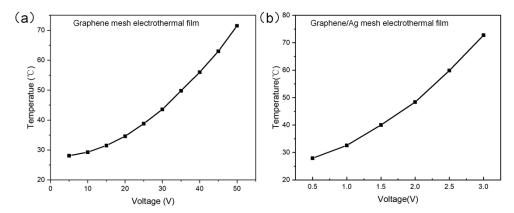


Fig. S2. The relationship curves between the surface temperature and the applied voltage.

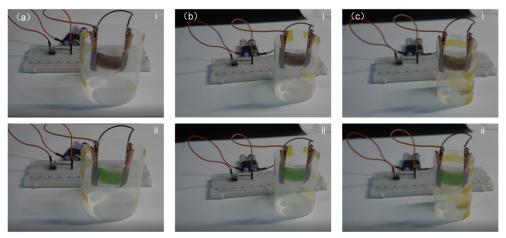


Fig. S3. The smart window attached to the structures with different curved surfaces.