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## Electronic Supplementary Information

## Zero-bias Bi-based perovskite image sensor arrays with direct laser-

## scribing process

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Figure S1. Top-view SEM image of  $Cs_3Bi_2Br_9$  with annealing temperatures of (a) 90°C and (b) 110°C.



Figure S2. EDS spectra of the  $Cs_3Bi_2Br_9$  films.



**Figure S3.** XPS spectra of the  $Cs_3Bi_2Br_9$  films.



Figure S4. Absorption spectrum of the Cs<sub>3</sub>Bi<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>9</sub>/GaN films.



Figure S5. The time-resolved PL decay and fitting curve of  $Cs_3Bi_2Br_9$ .



**Figure S6.** (a) I-V characteristics of In electrodes on GaN. (b) I-V characteristics of Au electrodes on Cs<sub>3</sub>Bi<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>9</sub>.



Figure S7. Spectral response of the device.



Figure S8. (a) Optical and (b) SEM image of PDs arrays.

Device	P <sub>min</sub>	λ	Bias	R	D*	$\tau_r/\tau_d$	Ref
	(mW cm⁻²)	(nm)	(V)	(A/W)	(Jones)	(s)	
GaN/Cs <sub>3</sub> Bi <sub>2</sub> Br <sub>9</sub>	1.34 × 10⁻⁵	405	0	24.87 m	3.02 × 10 <sup>11</sup>	17.4/17.6 m	This work
GaN/CsPbBr <sub>3</sub>	_	310	0	1.08 m	_	0.74/7.20	[1]
Cul/CsCu <sub>2</sub> I <sub>3</sub> /GaN	0.01	365	0	71.7 m	3.3 × 10 <sup>12</sup>	8.8/0.32	[2]
TiO <sub>2</sub> /Cs <sub>2</sub> AgBiBr <sub>6</sub> /Cu SCN	5 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	405	0	0.34m	1.03 × 10 <sup>13</sup>	-	[3]
(BA) <sub>2</sub> FAPb <sub>2</sub> I <sub>7</sub> :FACI/ C8BTBT	0.25 × 10⁻³	405	2	2.3	3.2 × 10 <sup>12</sup>	9.74/8.91 µ	[4]
FAPb <sub>0.5</sub> Sn <sub>0.5</sub> I <sub>3</sub> /SnS QDs	_	850	0	0.522	2.57 × 10 <sup>12</sup>	0.029/0.012	[5]
MAPbl <sub>3</sub> /Cs <sub>2</sub> AgBiBr <sub>6</sub>	—	622	-20	16.8 m	1.33 × 10 <sup>11</sup>	70.3/68.6 m	[6]
MAPbl <sub>3</sub> /Si	0.05	970	-2	18.4 m	1.8 × 10 <sup>12</sup>	_	[7]
ZnO/MAPbBr <sub>3</sub> - PMMA/PTAA	244 pW	442	0	0.34	1.24 × 10 <sup>13</sup>	0.18/0.22	[8]

Table S1 Summary of the performance of heterojunction PDs

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