

Supporting Information for

Electronic and optical properties of Janus Ga₂STe bilayer: A promising candidate for excitonic solar cell

Huabing Shu* and Xiaomei Liu

School of Science, Jiangsu University of Science and Technology, Zhenjiang 212001, China

*E-mail: shuhuabing@just.edu.cn

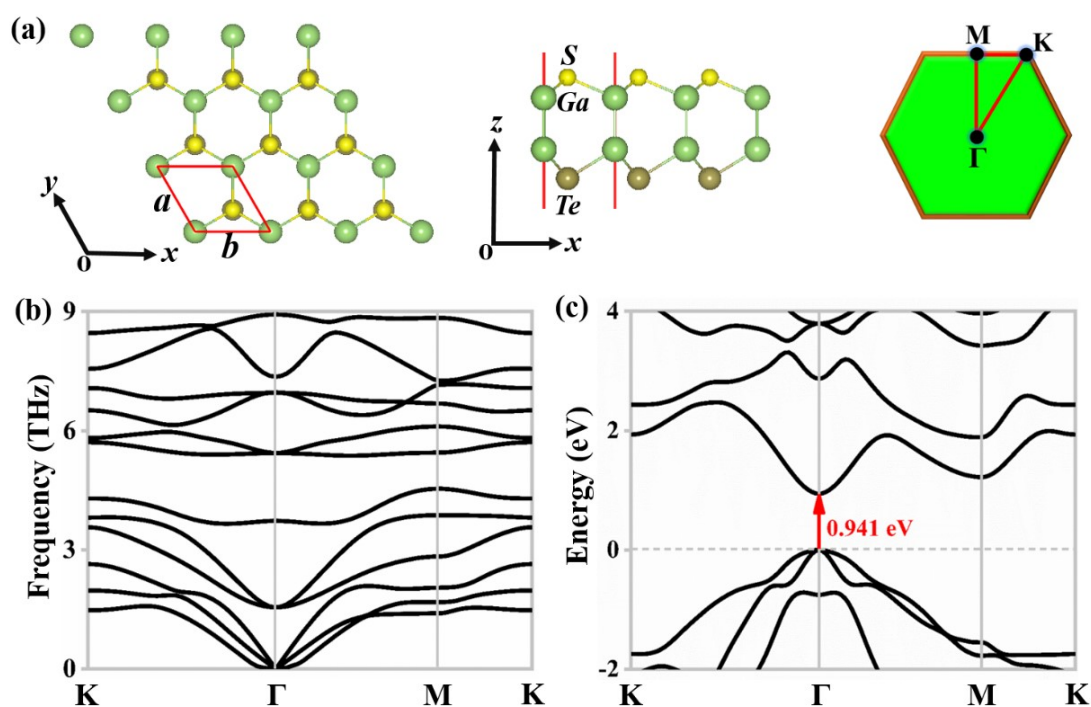


Fig. S1 (a) Top and side views of Janus Ga₂STe monolayer and high-symmetry directions of first Brillouin zone. Green, yellow, and brown spheres show the Ga, S, and Te atoms, respectively. (b)-(c) Phonon spectrum and band structure of Janus Ga₂STe monolayer at DTF-PBE level.

Table S1 The calculated lattice constant (a/b), bond lengths (l_{S-Ga} , l_{Ga-Ga} , l_{Ga-Te}), effective thickness (h) for Ga₂STe monolayer, and bandgap at PBE level. Length and energy units are Å and eV, respectively.

Name	a/b	l_{S-Ga}	l_{Ga-Ga}	l_{Ga-Te}	h	E_g
This work	3.881	2.438	2.455	2.628	4.789	0.941
Other work	3.899 ^[1]	2.446 ^[1]	2.468 ^[1]	2.639 ^[1]	4.802 ^[1]	0.912 ^[1]
	3.890 ^[2]	2.470 ^[2]	2.450 ^[2]	2.640 ^[2]		
	3.901 ^[3]	2.471 ^[3]	2.450 ^[3]	2.642 ^[3]		

Table S2 The calculated lattice constants a/b (Å), interlayer equilibrium distance d_0 (Å), binding energies E_b (meV/Å²), and bandgap E_g^{PBE} (eV) of eight high-symmetry stacking configurations for Janus Ga₂STe bilayer.

Name	AA ₁	AA ₂	AA ₃	AA ₄	AB ₁	AB ₂	AB ₃	AB ₄
a/b	3.923	3.926	3.922	3.923	3.927	3.923	3.923	3.926
d_0	3.983	3.736	3.937	4.055	3.704	3.990	3.879	3.424
E_b	-13.77	-14.40	-14.07	-13.15	-14.66	-13.76	-14.22	-14.76
E_g^{PBE}	0.533	0.563	1.070	0.979	0.562	0.532	0.977	1.066

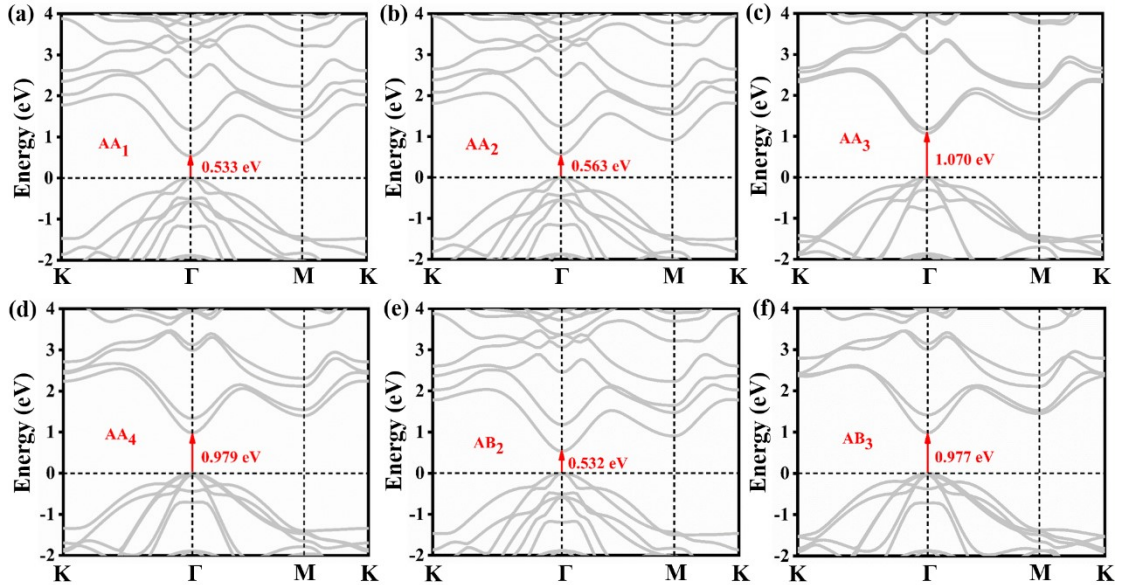


Fig. S2 Band structures of Ga₂STe bilayers with different stacking configurations at the

DFT-PBE level: (a) AA₁, (b) AA₂, (c) AA₃, (d) AA₄, (e) AB₂, (f) AB₃.

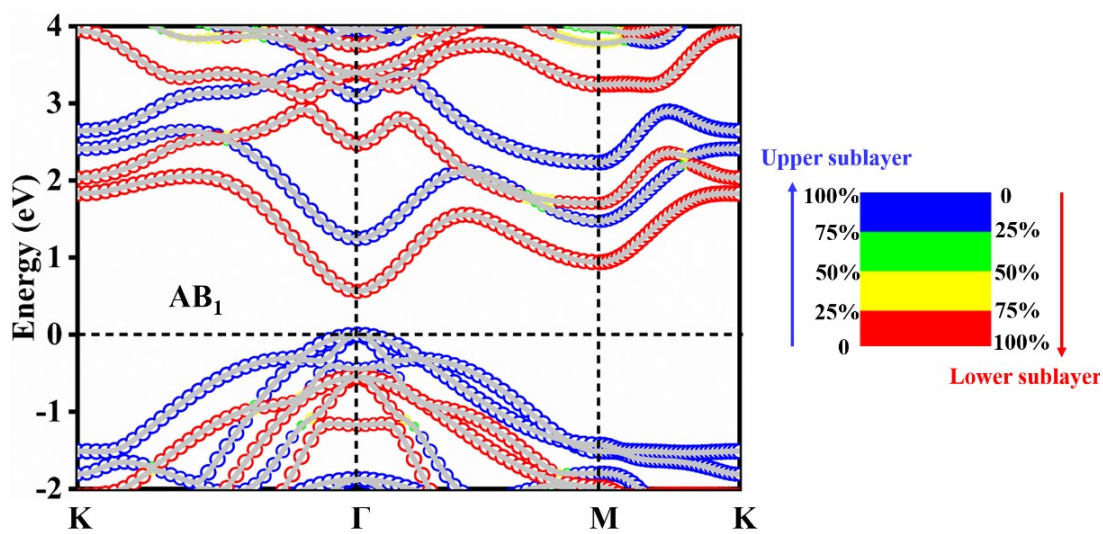


Fig. S3 Projected band structure of Ga₂STe bilayer with AB₁ stacking configuration.

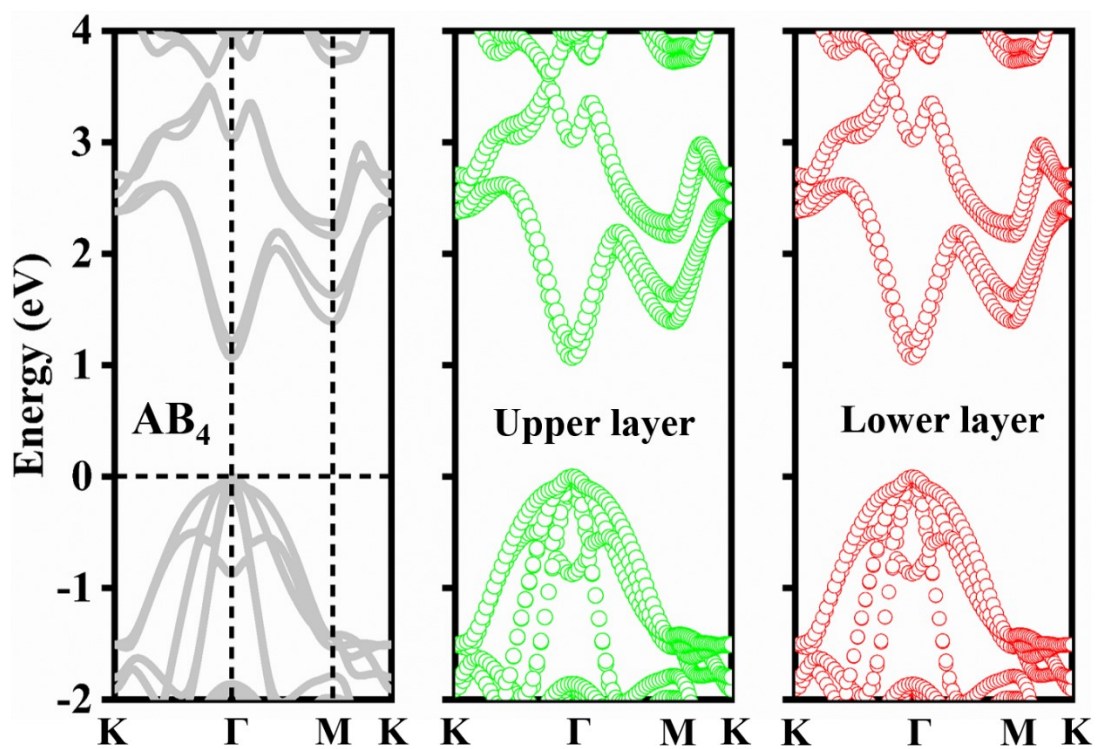


Fig. S4 Band structure of Ga₂STe bilayer with AB₄ stacking configuration and the contribution of constituent layer. The contribution of constituent layer to every energy band is equivalent.

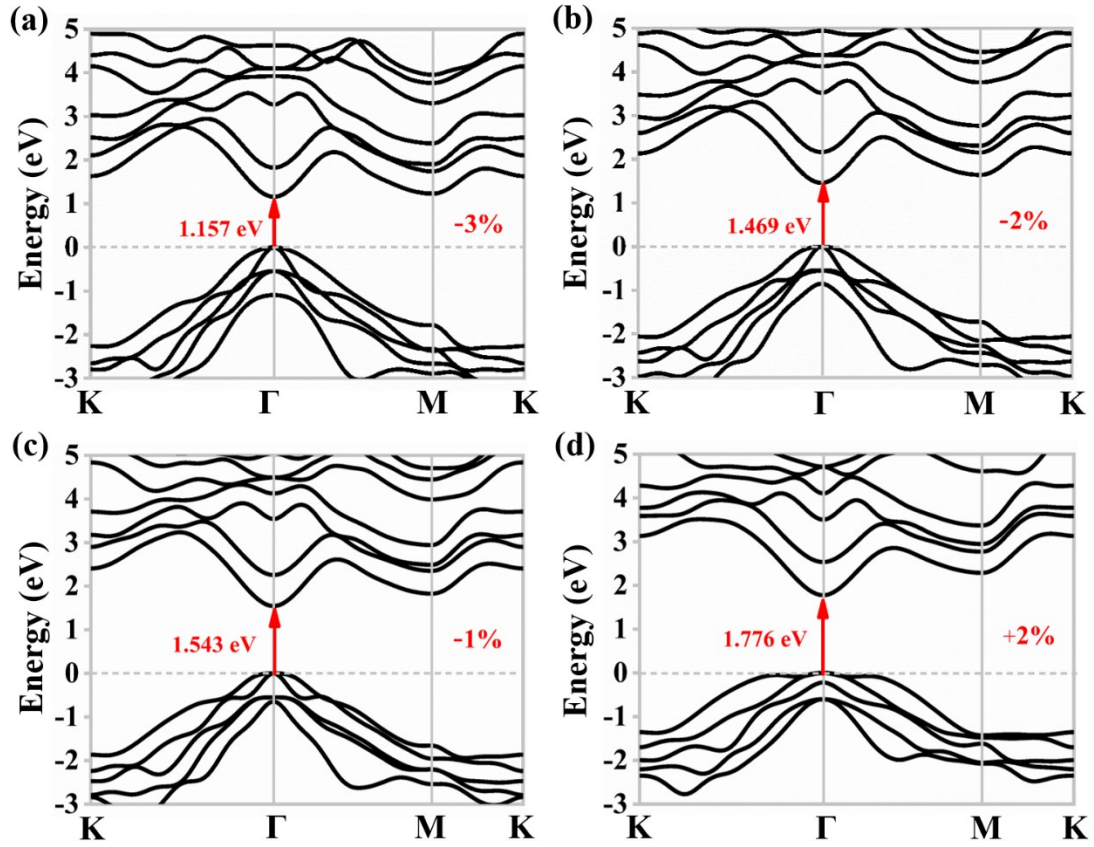


Fig. S5 Quasi-particle band structures of Ga_2STe bilayers with AB_1 configuration at G_0W_0 level under different biaxial strains: (a) -3% , (b) -2% , (c) -1% , (d) $+2\%$.

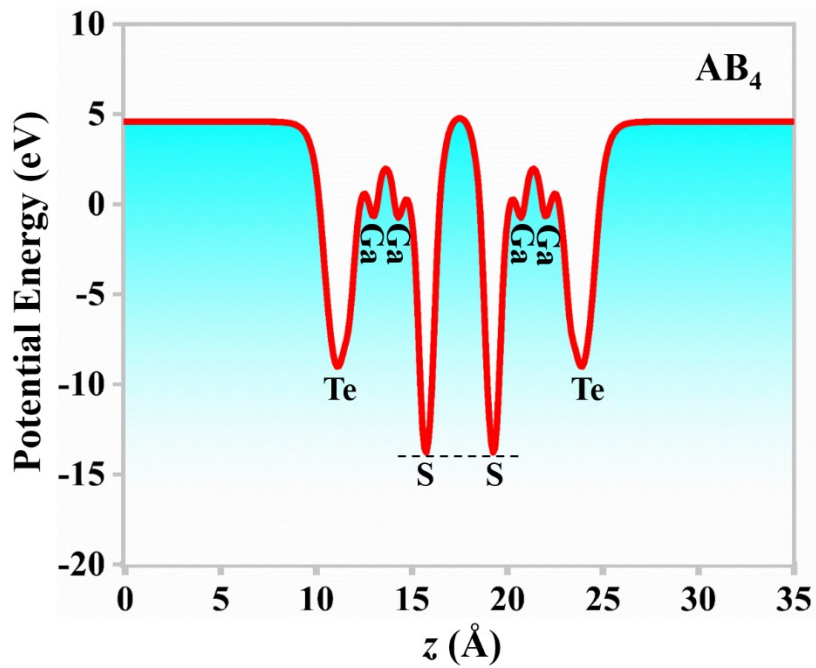


Fig. S6 Plane averaged electrostatic potential profiles across the interface of the AB_4

Ga₂STe bilayer.

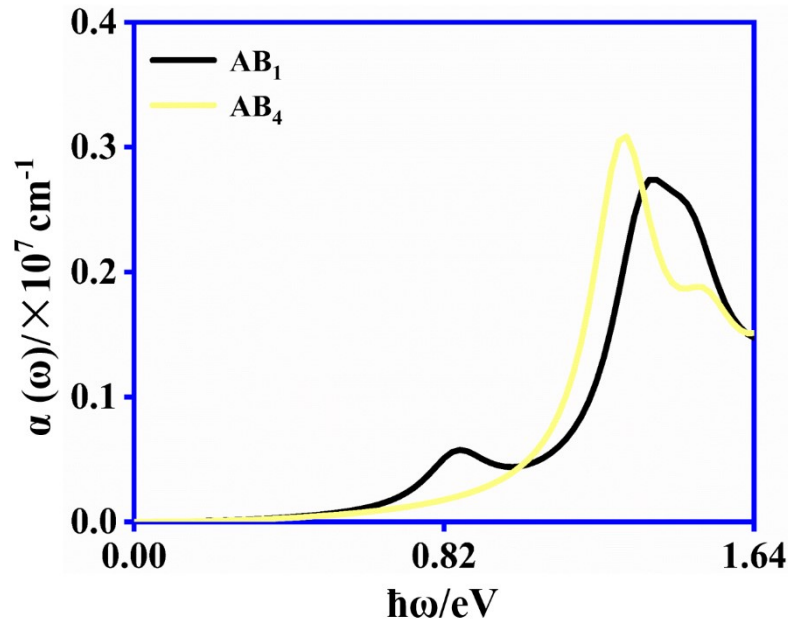


Fig. S7 Light absorption coefficient $\alpha(\omega)$ of Ga₂STe bilayers with AB₁ and AB₄ configurations as a function of photon energy ($\hbar\omega$).

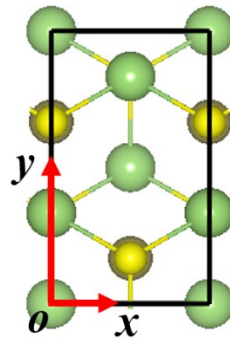


Fig. S8 An orthogonal supercell of Ga₂STe bilayer with AB₁ configuration.

References

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