

Electronic Supporting Information

A Pyrene Induced PET Based Chemosensor for Biologically Important Zn(II) ion: Application for Test Strips and Live Cell Imaging Studies

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| Sl. No. | Contents | Figure |
|---------|---|---------|
| 01 | ¹ H-NMR and ¹³ C-NMR of DTH | S1 & S2 |
| 02 | ¹ H-NMR and ¹³ C-NMR of DTQ | S3 & S4 |
| 03 | ESI-MS Spectrometry of DTH | S5 |
| 04 | ESI-MS Spectrometry of DTQ | S6 |
| 05 | ESI-MS Spectrometry of DTQ + Zn(II) | S7 |
| 06 | FT-IR Spectra of DTH | S8 |
| 07 | FT-IR Spectra of DTQ | S9 |
| 08 | FT-IR Spectra of DTQ + Zn(II) | S10 |
| 09 | MTT assay | S11 |

| | | |
|----|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 10 | Bar graph of competitive studies | S12 |
| 11 | Job's plot | S13 |
| 12 | Graph of pH Studies | S14 |
| 13 | Graph of reversible nature of DTQ | S15 |
| 14 | Merged images of cell imaging studies | S16 |

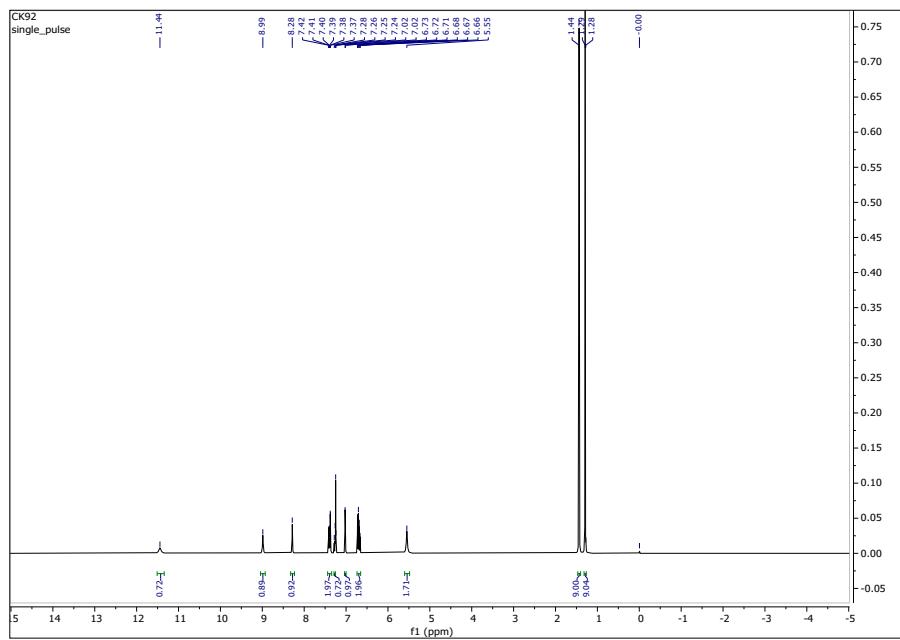


Fig. S1¹H-NMR spectra of DTH.

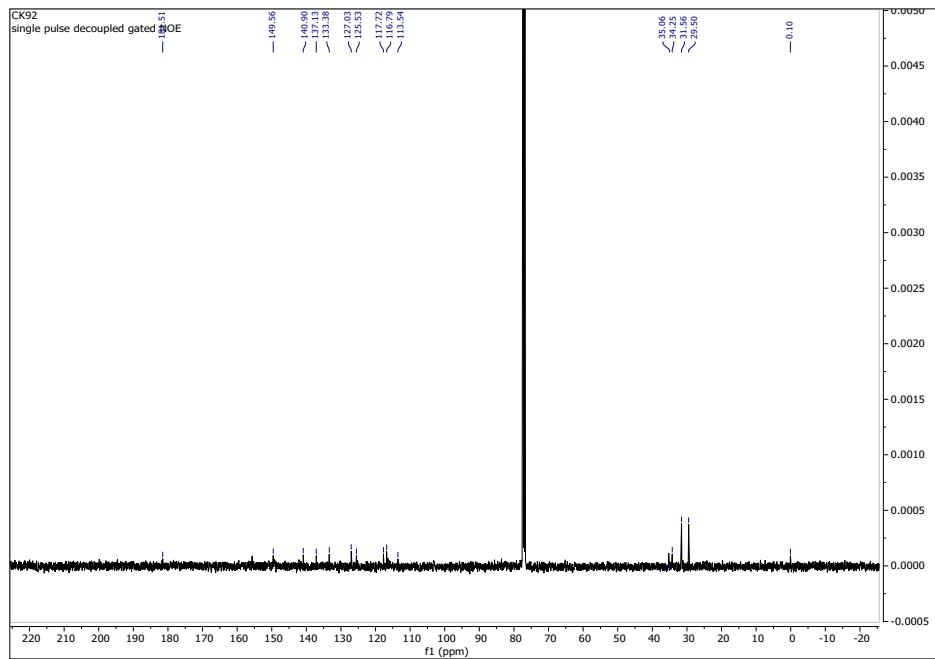


Fig. S2 ¹³C-NMR spectra of DTH.

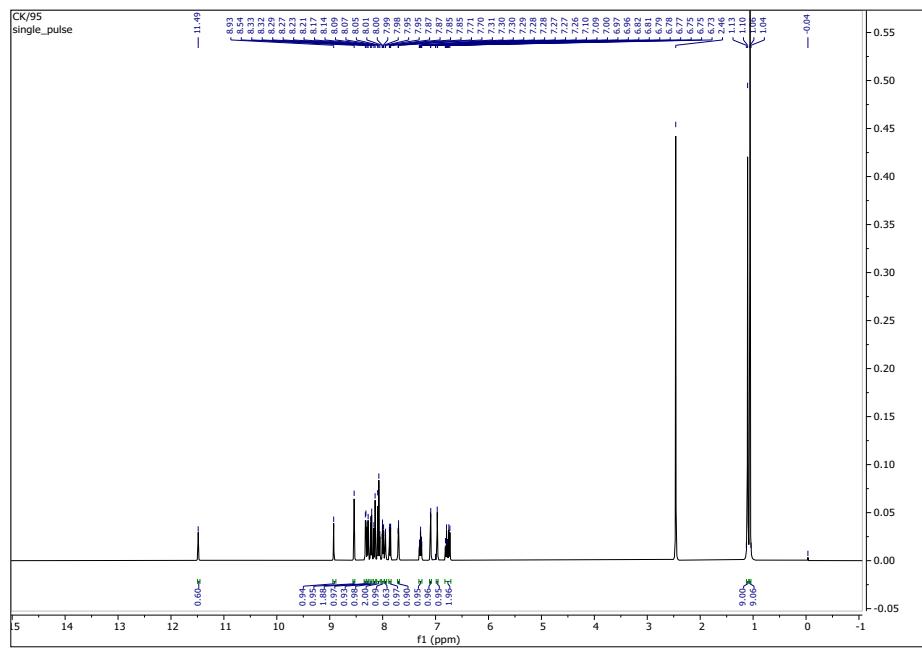


Fig. S3 ^1H -NMR spectra of DTQ.

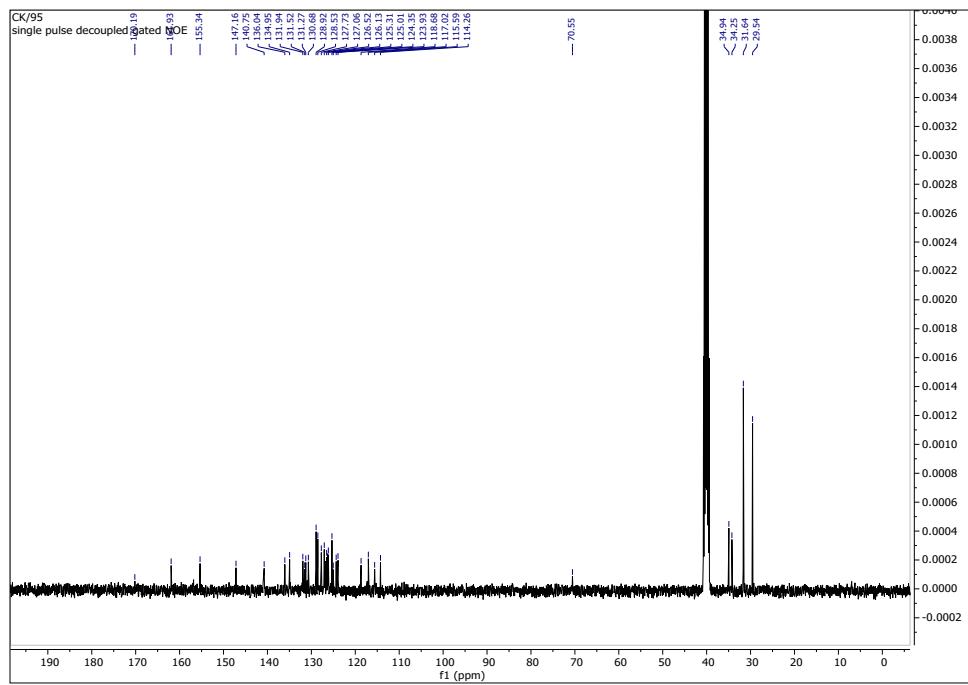


Fig. S4 ^{13}C -NMR spectra of DTQ.

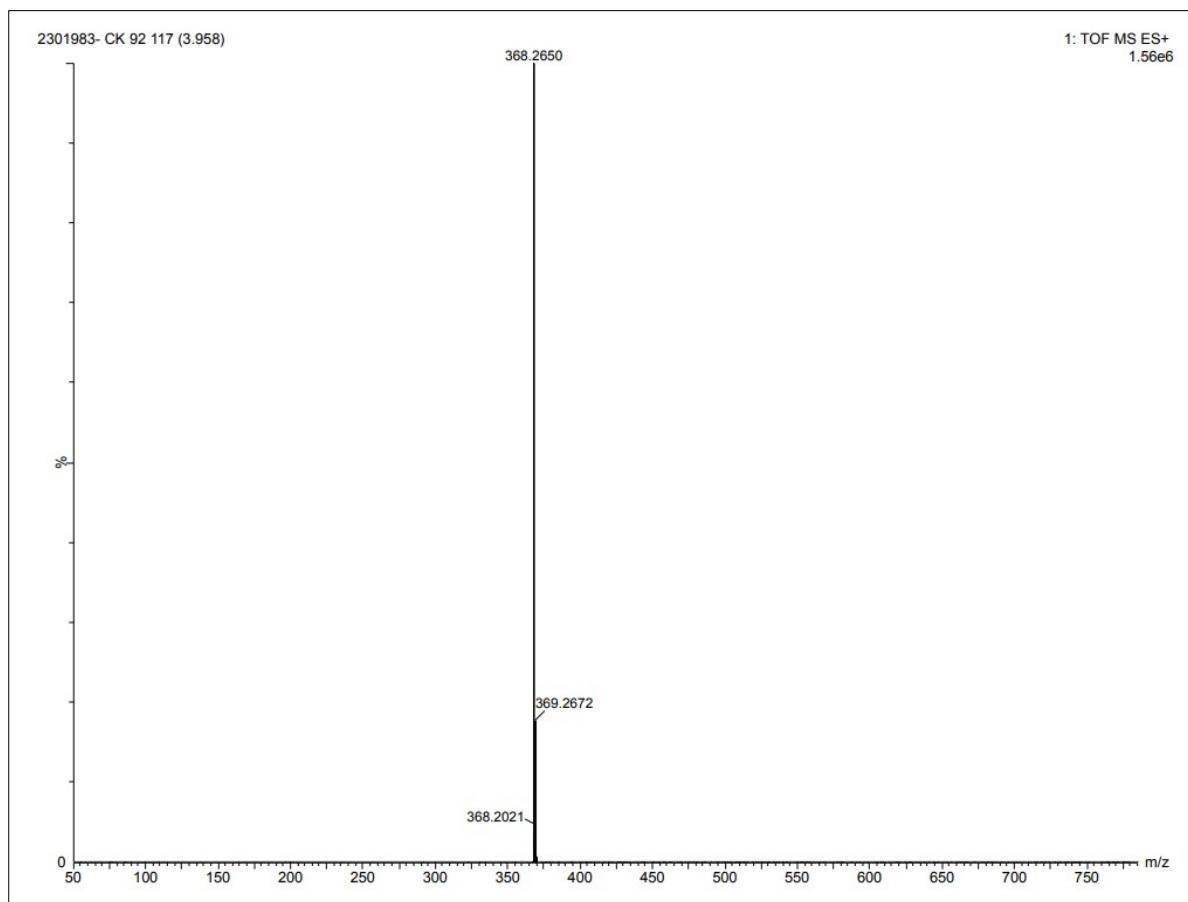


Fig. S5 ESI-MS Spectrometry of DTH.

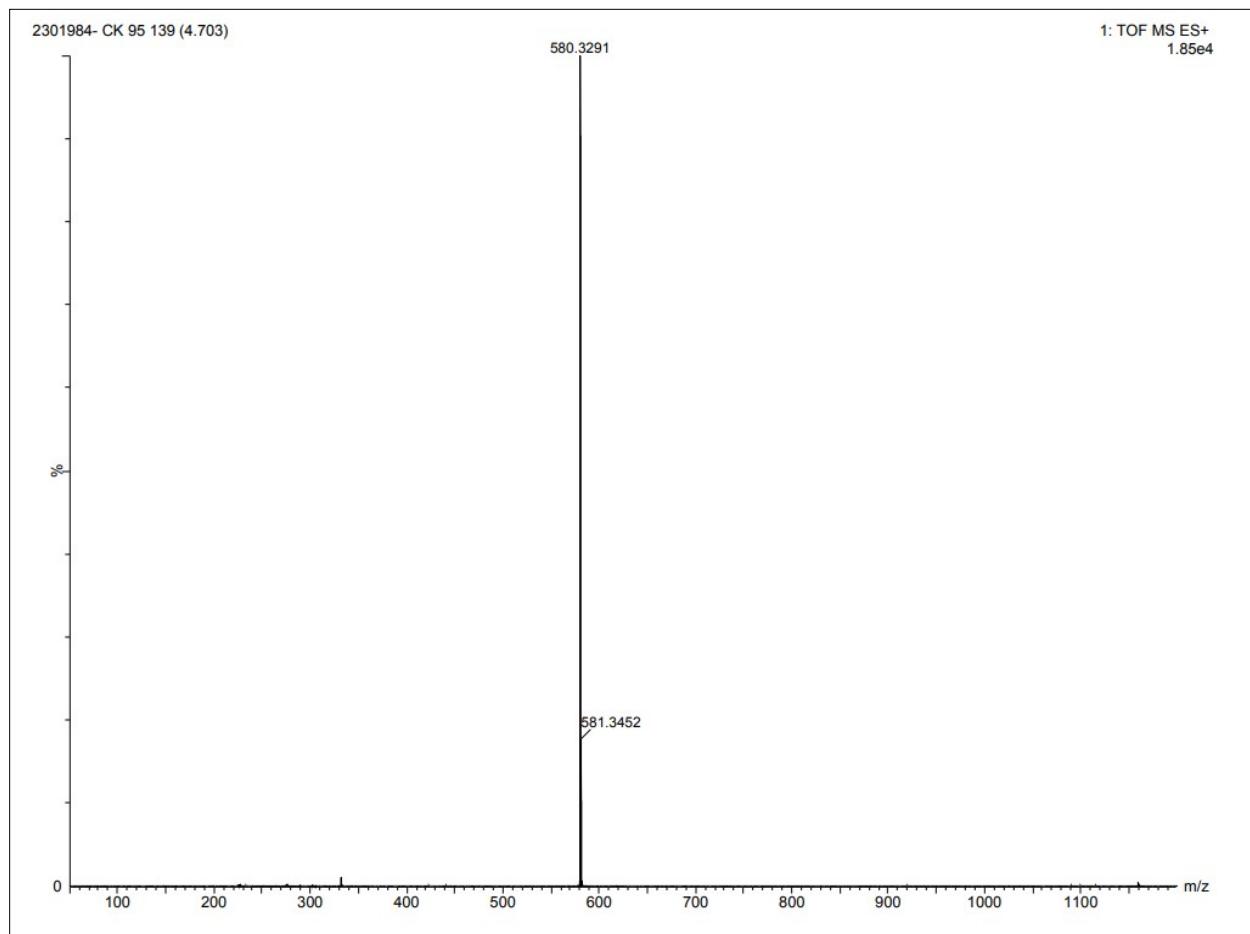


Fig. S6 ESI-MS Spectrometry of DTQ.

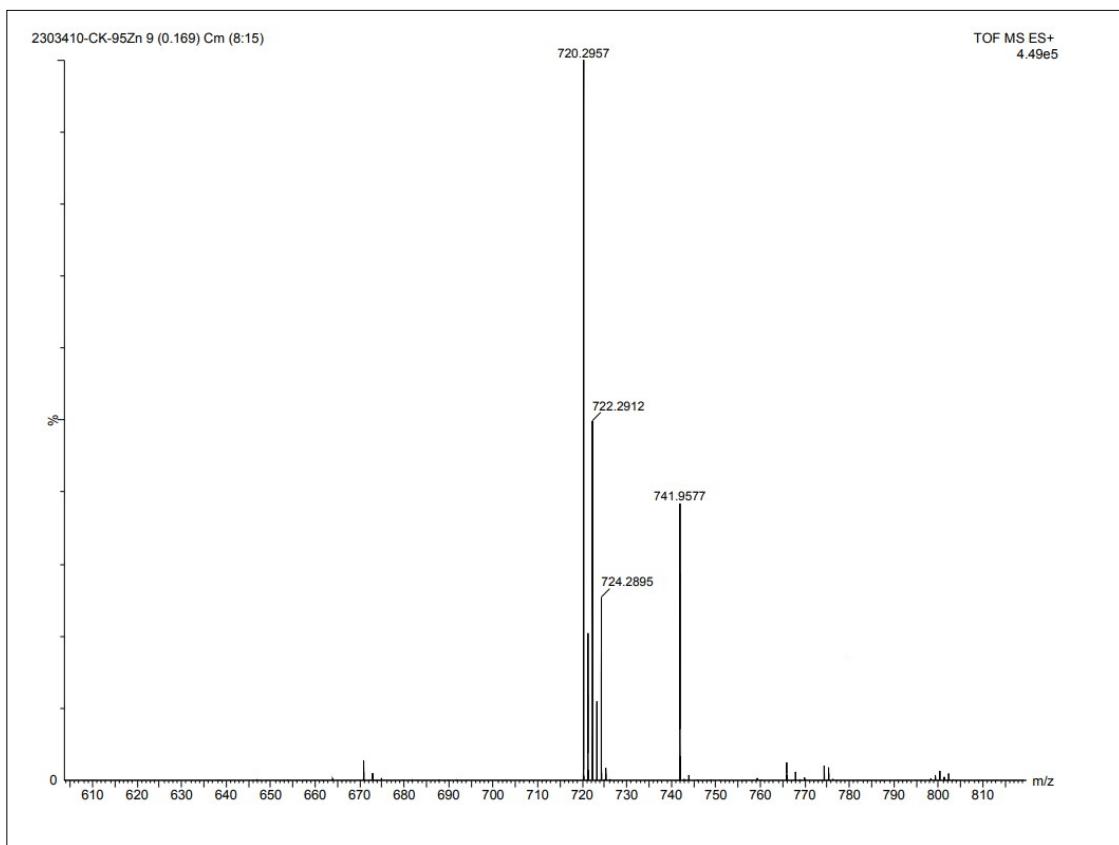


Fig. S7 ESI-MS Spectrometry of DTQ + Zn(II).

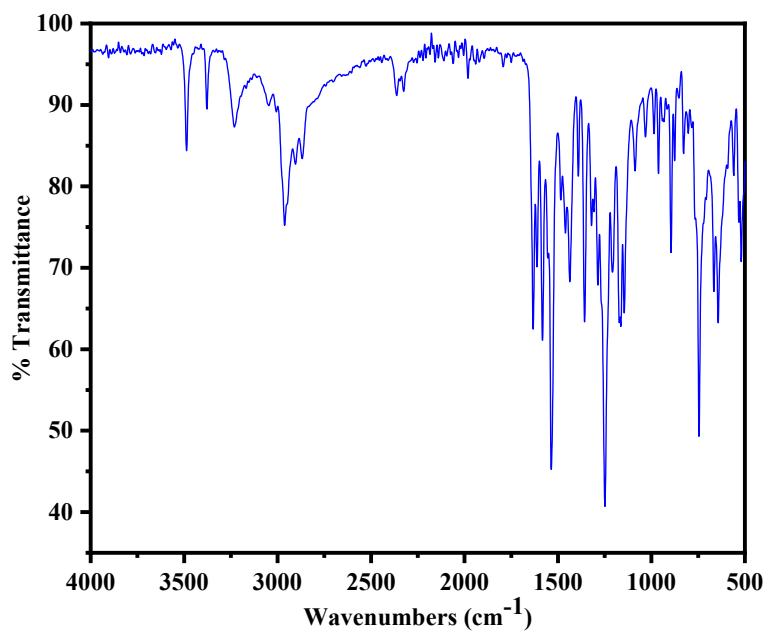


Fig. S8 FT-IR Spectra of DTH.

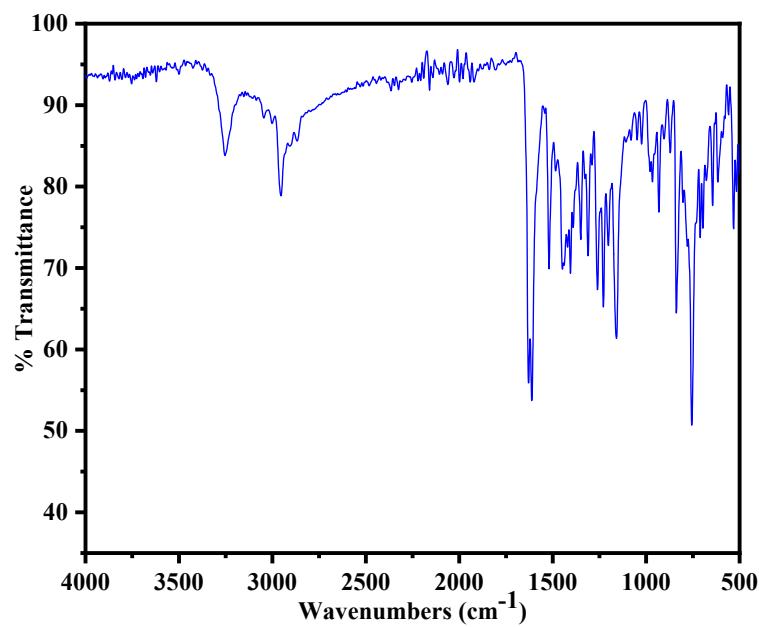


Fig. S9 FT-IR Spectra of DTQ.

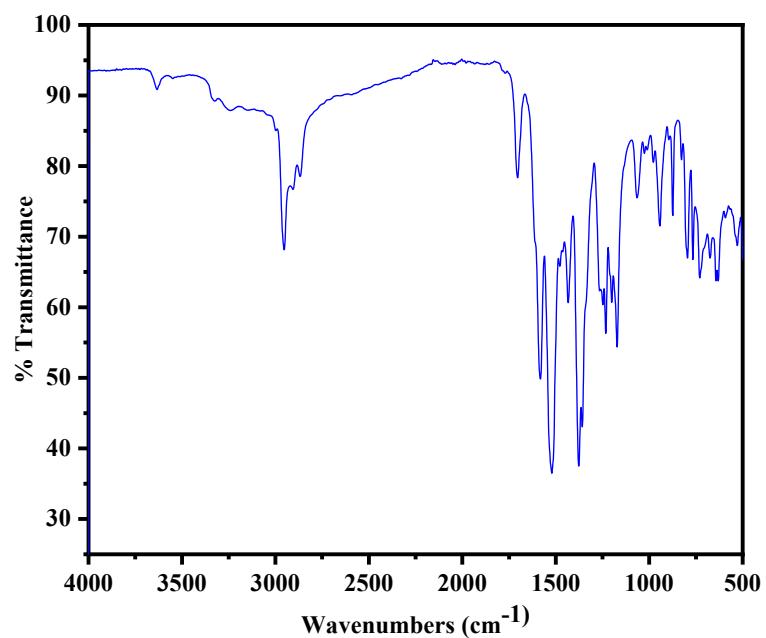


Fig. S10 FT-IR Spectra of DTQ + Zn(II).

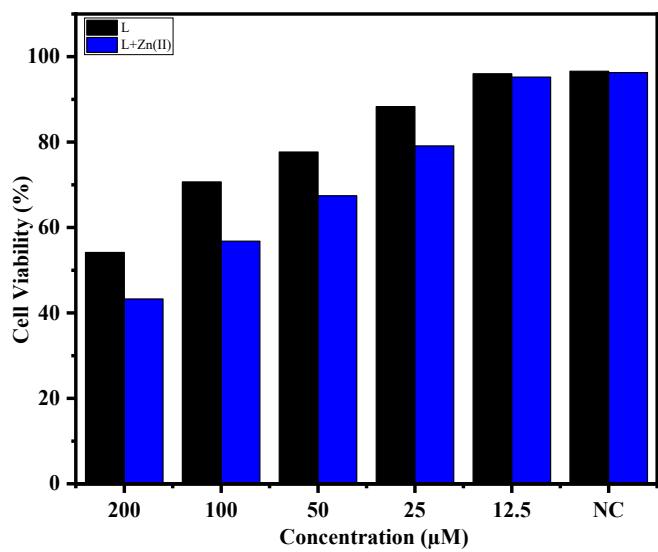


Fig. S11 MTT assay of L (DTQ) in presence and absence of Zn(II).

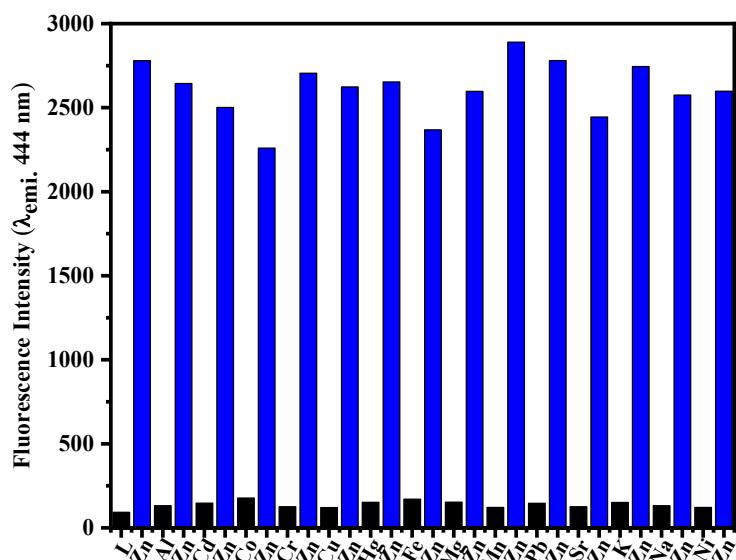


Fig. S12 Fluorescence intensity of DTQ at 444 nm ($\lambda_{\text{ex.}} = 370 \text{ nm}$) with different competing metal ions in presence and absence of Zn(II) in aq. acetonitrile (1:1).

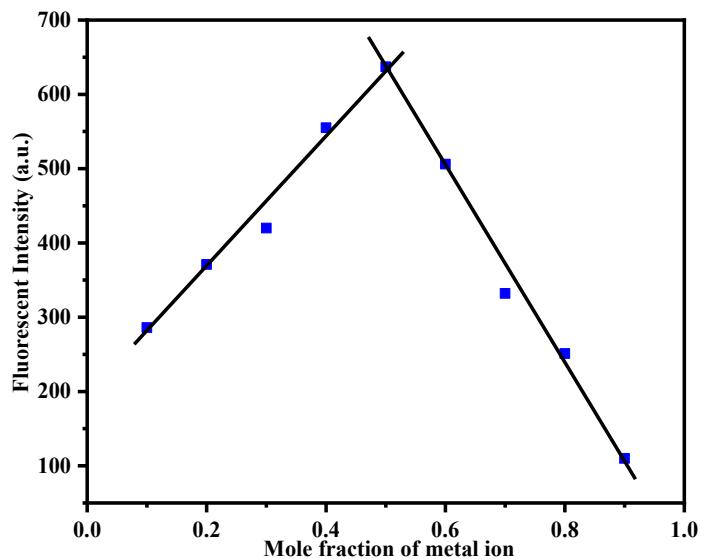


Fig. S13 Job's plot displaying the 1:1 stoichiometry between DTQ and Zn(II). The mole ratio $[\text{Zn(II)}]/\{[\text{DTQ}] + [\text{Zn(II)}]\}$ was demonstrated.

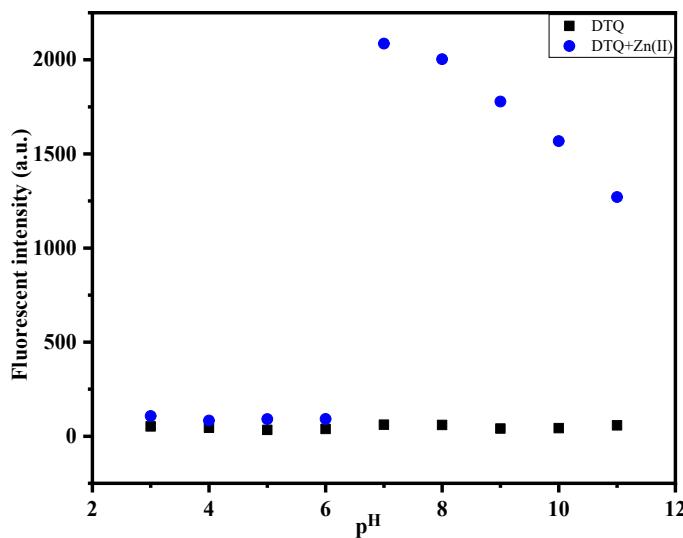


Fig. S14 pH (3.0-11.0) graph for DTQ towards Zn(II) in PBS.

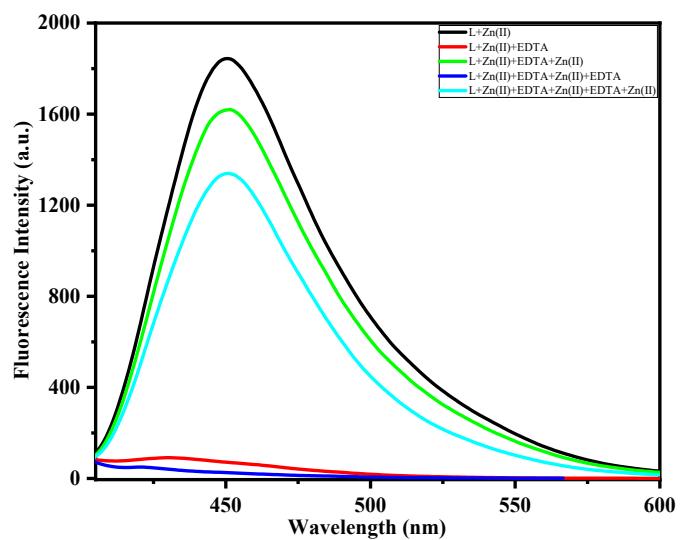


Fig. S15 Reversible investigations of DTQ with EDTA in aq. acetonitrile.

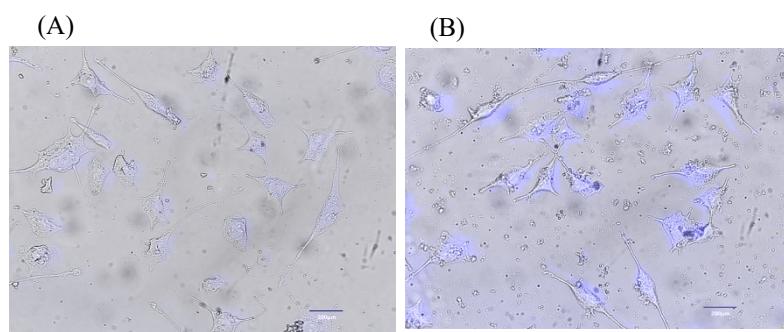


Fig. S16 Merged images (A) Bright field, (B) fluorescence microscopy.

Table 1 Comparison of sensor DTQ with previously reported probes for Zn²⁺ recognition.

| Sl. No. | Sensor | Detection Limit (M) | Binding Constant (M ⁻¹) | Application | Reference |
|---------|--------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| 01 | | 0.23 × 10⁻⁶ | 6.12 × 10⁴ | - | [34] |
| 02 | | 1.01 × 10⁻⁶ | 1.08 × 10⁵ | Cell imaging | [35] |
| 03 | | 0.40 × 10⁻⁶ | 1.0 × 10⁵ | Cell imaging | [25] |

| | | | | | |
|----|--|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------|
| 04 | | 1.44×10^{-7} | 2.24×10^4 | - | [36] |
| 05 | | 1.47×10^{-6} | 1.21×10^5 | Cell imaging | [37] |
| 06 | | 1.73×10^{-7} | 2.0×10^4 | - | [38] |
| 07 | | 1.1×10^{-7} | - | Test Strips | [39] |
| 08 | | 8.82×10^{-7} | 8.98×10^4 | - | [40] |
| 09 | | 2.95×10^{-8} | 1.46×10^4 | Cell imaging | [41] |
| 10 | | 0.14×10^{-6} | 7.99×10^4 | Real sample analysis | [42] |

| | | | | | |
|----|--|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| 11 | | 1.96×10^{-6} | - | Molecular switches and test strips | [43] |
| 12 | | 7.5×10^{-7} | 1.39×10^5 | Real sample analysis | [44] |
| 13 | | 2.7×10^{-7} | - | Cell imaging | [45] |
| 14 | | 3.2×10^{-6} | 4.0×10^4 | Cell imaging | [46] |
| 15 | | 5.1×10^{-9} | 3.0×10^5 | Cell imaging | [47] |
| * | | 13.4×10^{-9} | 1.47×10^5 | Cell imaging and test strips | Present work |