

Fig 1S. Zeta potential value of CDs.

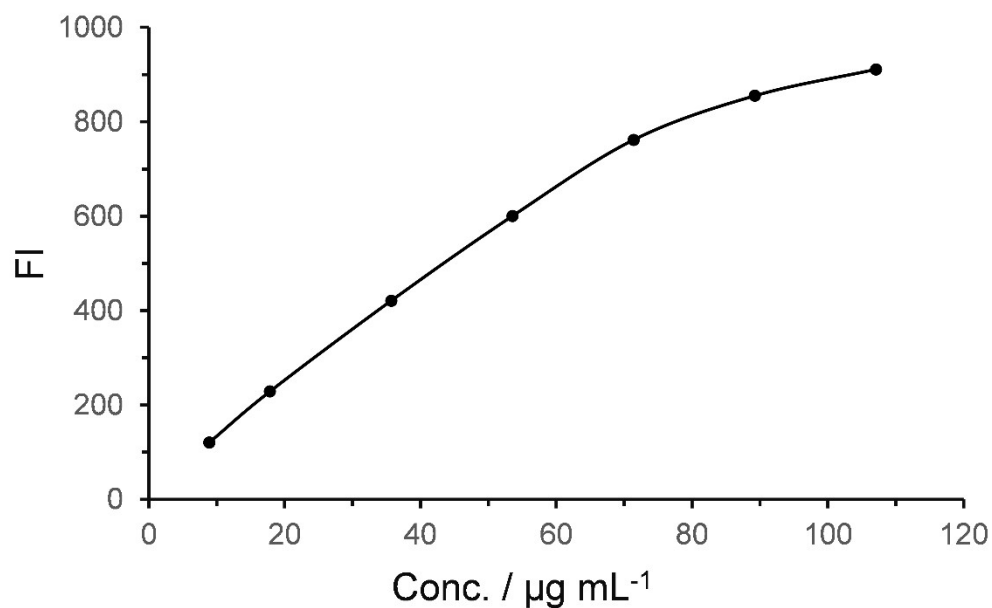


Fig 2S. Fluorescence emission at different concentrations of the prepared CDs (10-100 $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$).

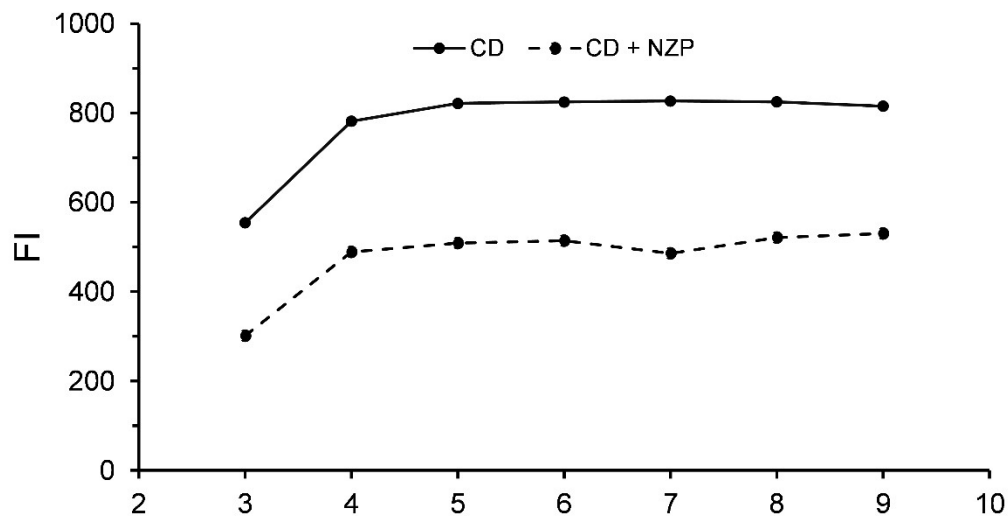


Fig 3S. Fluorescence intensity of the prepared CDs in the absence and presence of NZP ($10 \mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$) at different pH levels.

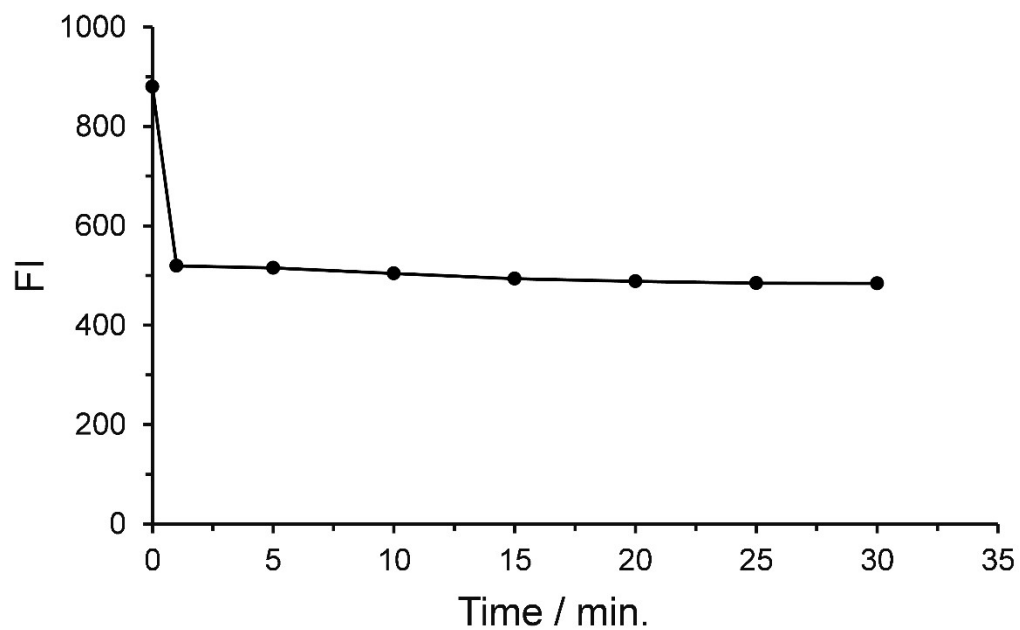


Fig 4S. Sensor response time after adding ($10 \mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$) NZP to fluorescence cell containing CDs.



Fig 5S. Effect of different NaCl concentrations (0-0.8 M) on fluorescence intensity of the prepared CDs

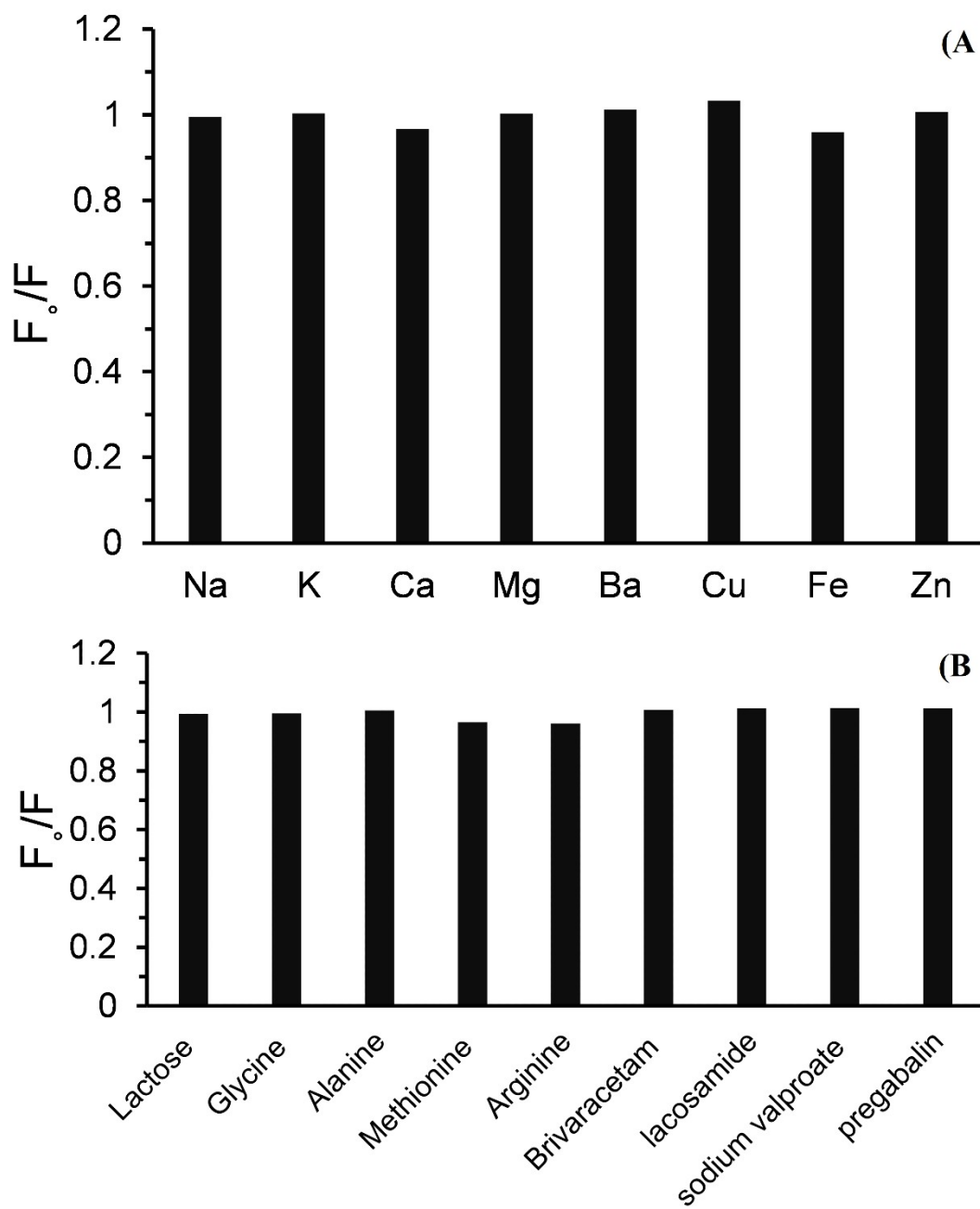


Fig 6S. Selectivity of the proposed method toward some metals (A), organic compounds, and other anticonvulsant drugs (B).