

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Exploring the complementarity of fast multipulse and multidimensional NMR methods for metabolomics: a chemical ecology case study

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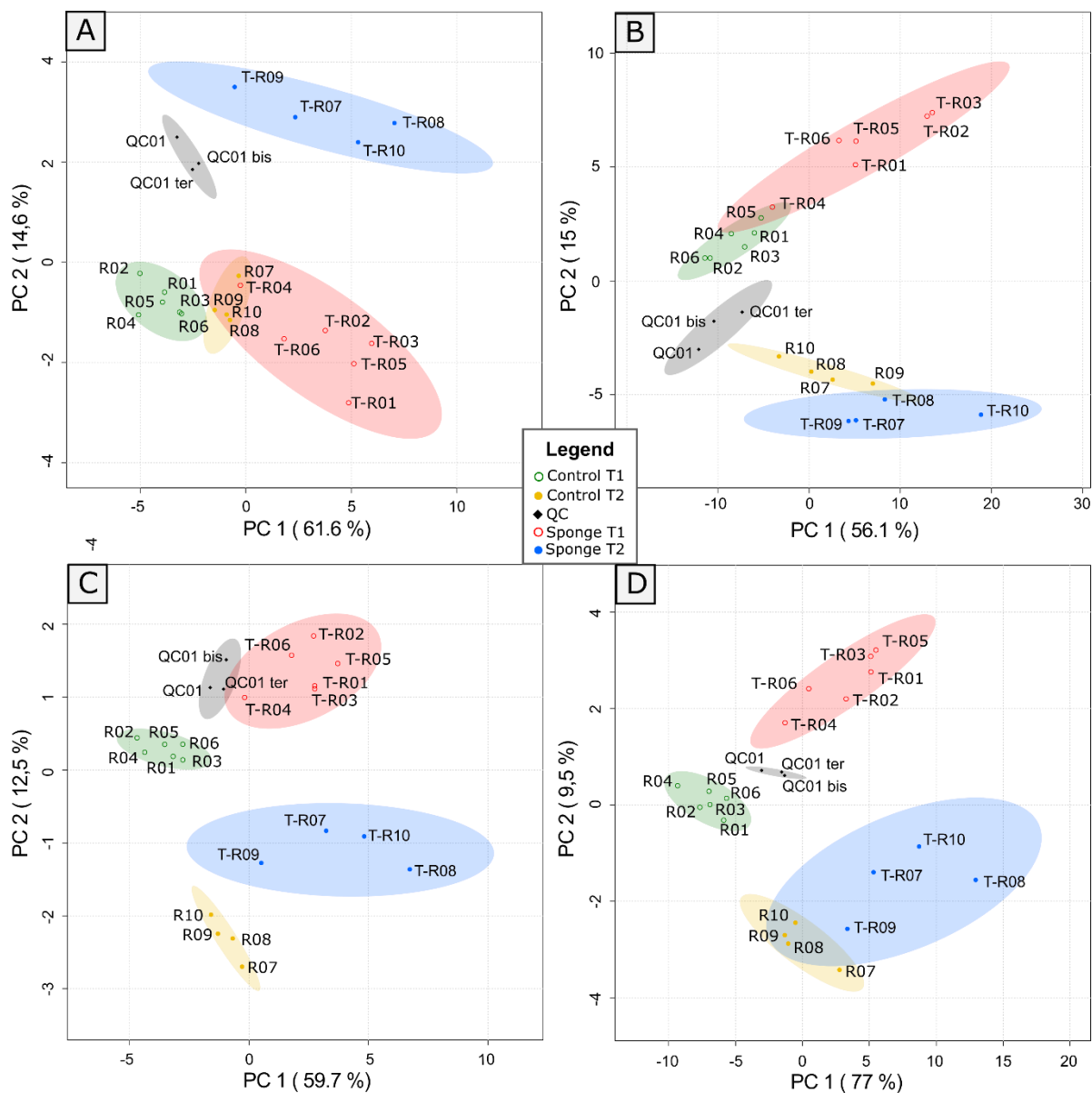


Figure SI 1 - 2D PCA score plots with QC: (A) ^1H ; (B) ^{13}C ; (C) UF COSY; (D) SYMAPS HSQC

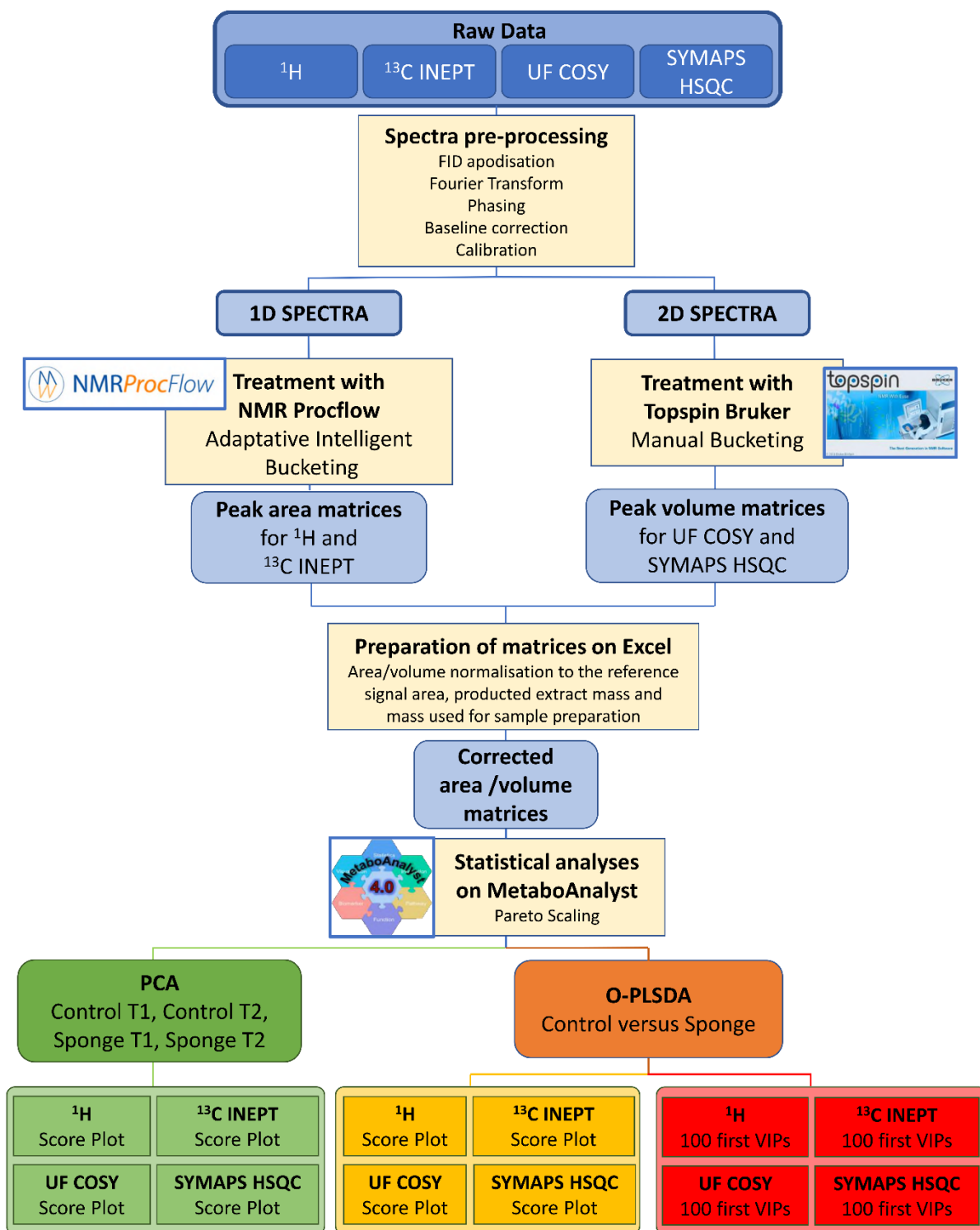


Figure SI 2 - NMR data processing workflow

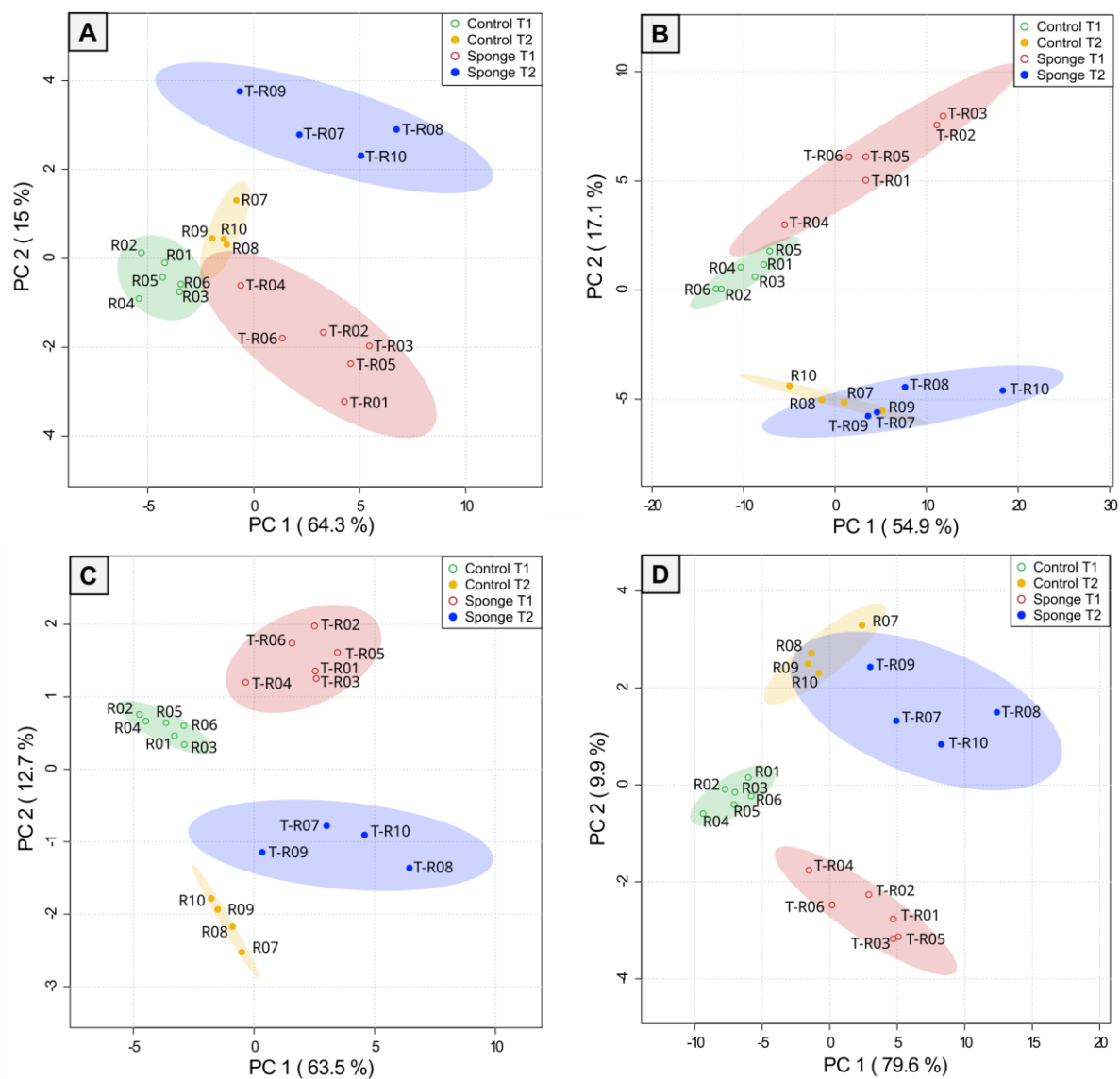


Figure SI 3 - 2D PCA score plots: (A) ^1H ; (B) ^{13}C ; (C) UF COSY; (D) SYMAPS HSQC

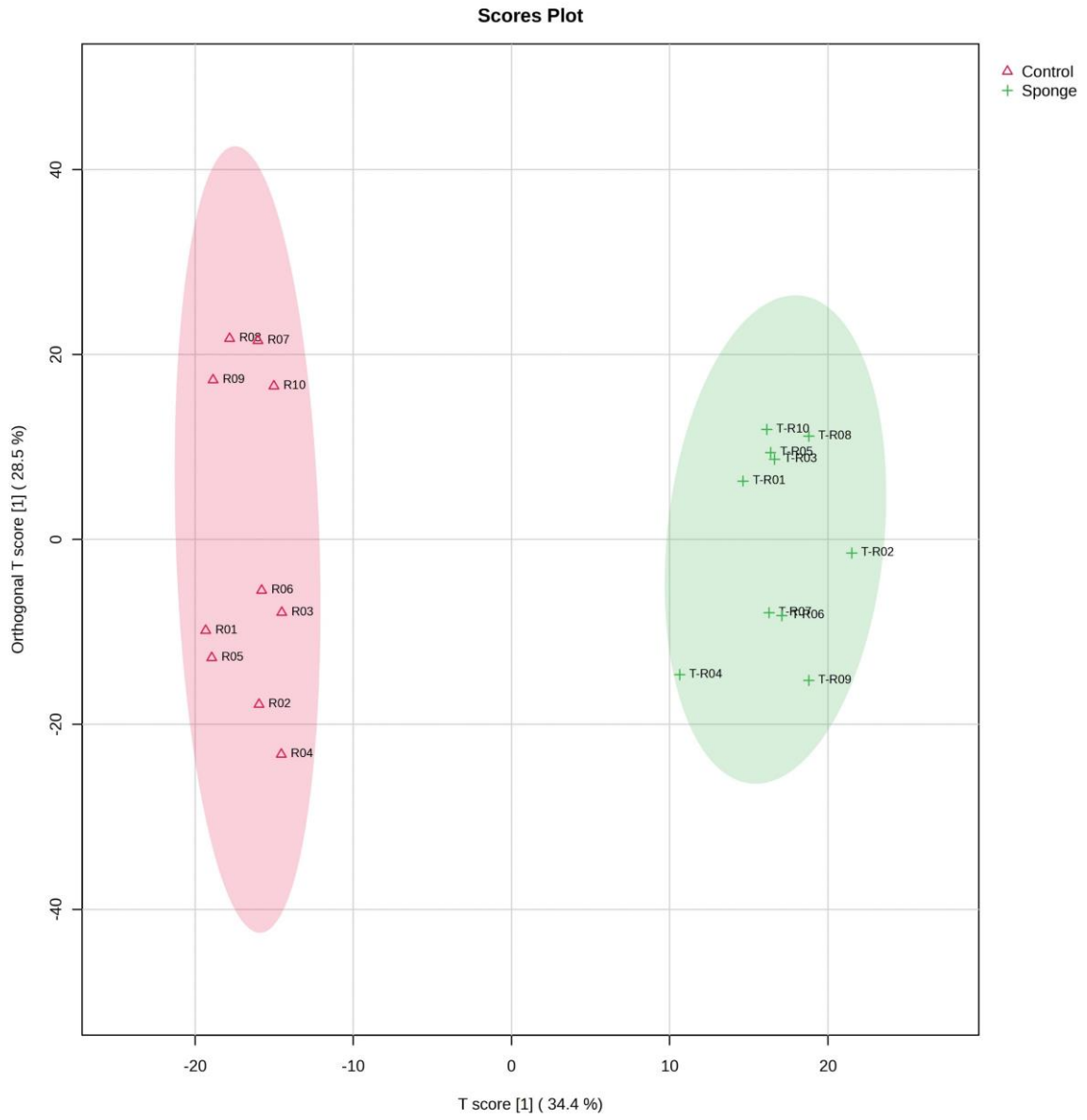


Figure SI 4 - ¹H OPLS-DA score plot: medium effect

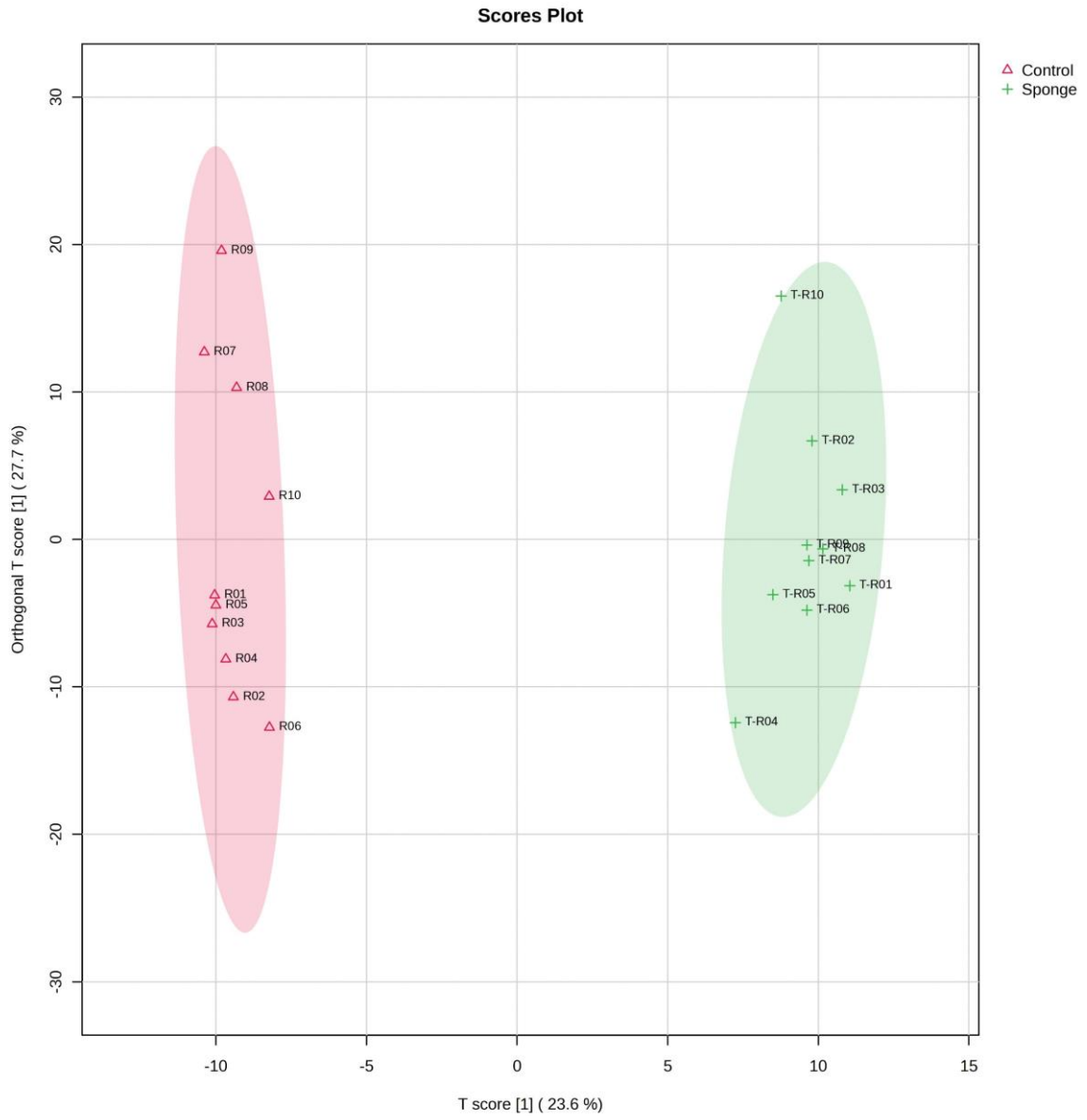


Figure SI 5 - ¹³C INEPT OPLS-DA score plot: medium effect

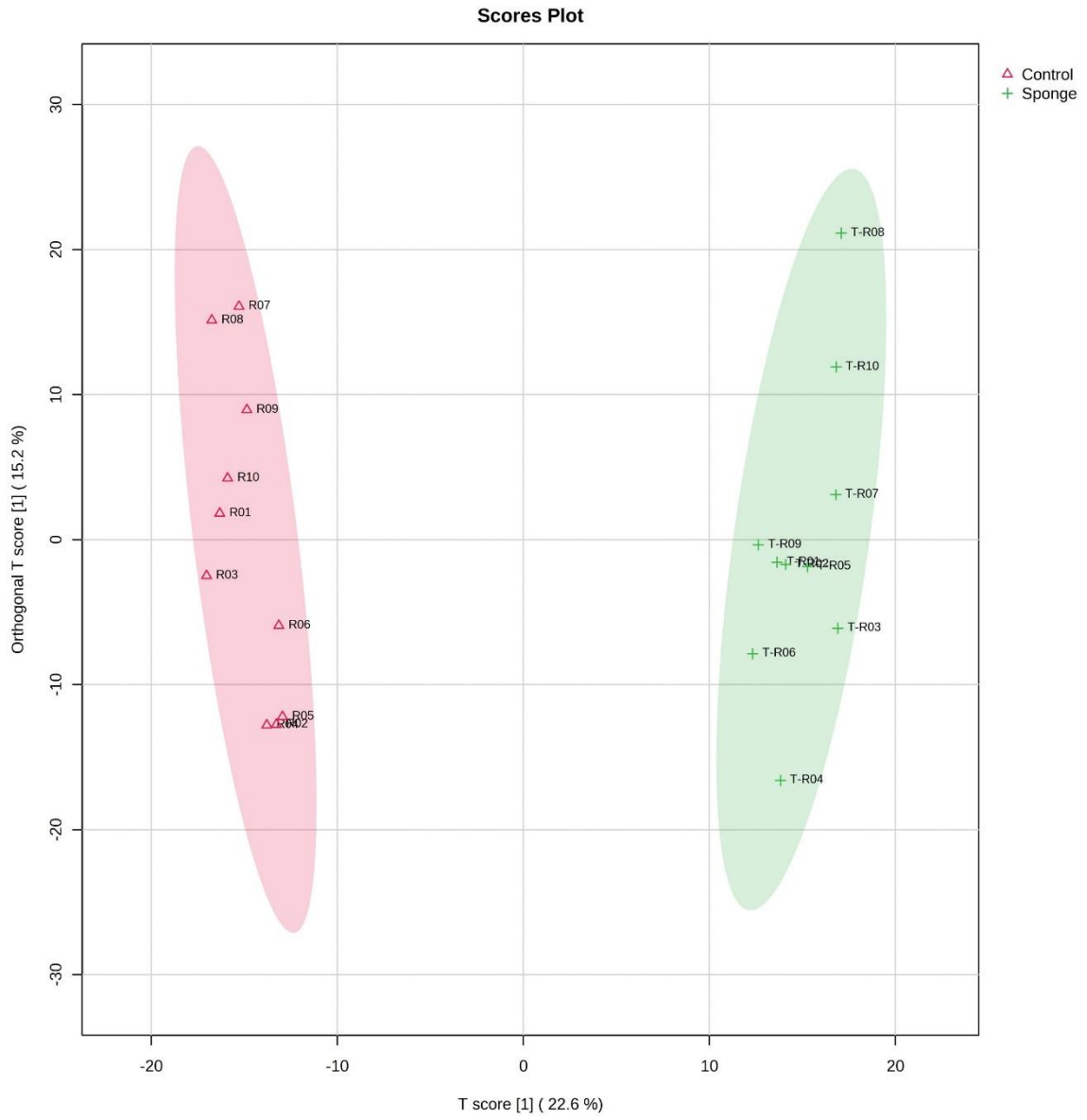


Figure SI 6 - UF COSY OPLS-DA score plot: medium effect

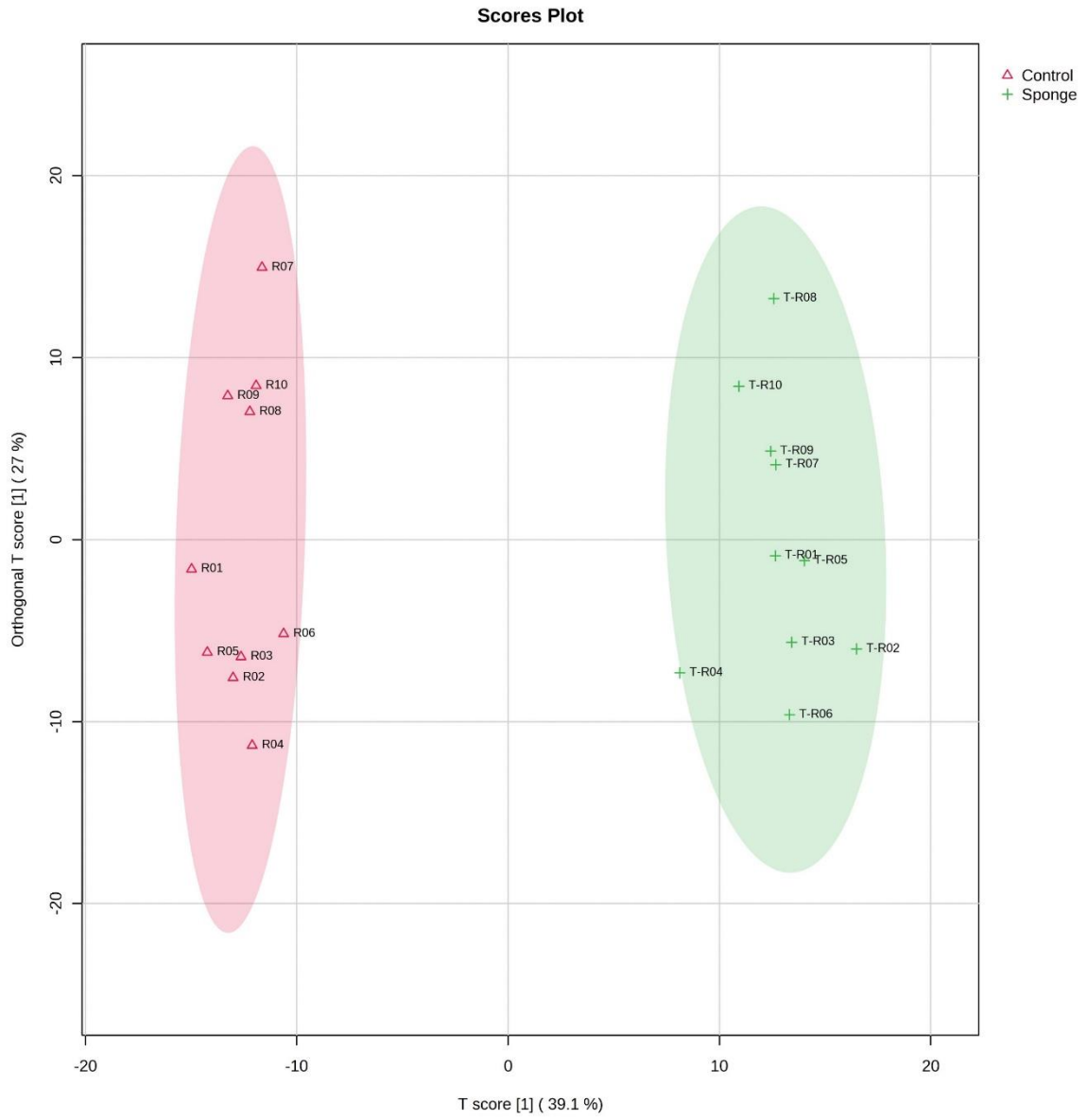


Figure SI 7 - SYMAPS HSQC OPLS-DA score plot : medium effect

100 first VIP buckets

| 15 to 16 ppm | 14 to 15 ppm | 13 to 14 ppm | 12 to 13 ppm | 11 to 12 ppm | 10 to 11 ppm | 9 to 10 ppm | 8 to 9 ppm | 7 to 8 ppm | 6 to 7 ppm | 5 to 6 ppm | 4 to 5 ppm | 3 to 4 ppm | 2 to 3 ppm | 1 to 2 ppm | 0 to 1 ppm |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 16 | 26 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 1 |

All buckets

| 15 to 16 ppm | 14 to 15 ppm | 13 to 14 ppm | 12 to 13 ppm | 11 to 12 ppm | 10 to 11 ppm | 9 to 10 ppm | 8 to 9 ppm | 7 to 8 ppm | 6 to 7 ppm | 5 to 6 ppm | 4 to 5 ppm | 3 to 4 ppm | 2 to 3 ppm | 1 to 2 ppm | 0 to 1 ppm |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 11 | 33 | 19 | 35 | 99 | 111 | 106 | 91 | 98 | 91 | 106 | 90 |



Figure SI 8 - Distribution of the 100 first VIPs and all ¹H buckets: the upper part reports the 100 first VIP buckets highlighted by OPLS-DA analysis; the lower part reports all ¹H buckets. Color code corresponds to bucket density in the spectrum range, from low amount (blue), to medium (white) and high (red).

100 first VIP buckets

| 140 to 150 ppm | 130 to 140 ppm | 120 to 130 ppm | 110 to 120 ppm | 100 to 110 ppm | 90 to 100 ppm | 80 to 90 ppm | 70 to 80 ppm | 60 to 70 ppm | 50 to 60 ppm | 40 to 50 ppm | 30 to 40 ppm | 20 to 30 ppm | 10 to 20 ppm | 0 to 10 ppm |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| 6 | 3 | 14 | 23 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 9 | 28 | 8 | 0 |

All buckets

| 140 to 150 ppm | 130 to 140 ppm | 120 to 130 ppm | 110 to 120 ppm | 100 to 110 ppm | 90 to 100 ppm | 80 to 90 ppm | 70 to 80 ppm | 60 to 70 ppm | 50 to 60 ppm | 40 to 50 ppm | 30 to 40 ppm | 20 to 30 ppm | 10 to 20 ppm | 0 to 10 ppm | -10 to 0 ppm |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 18 | 19 | 82 | 62 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 23 | 20 | 39 | 83 | 40 | 0 | 5 |

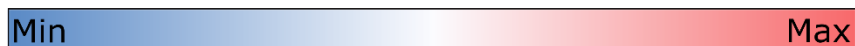


Figure SI 9 - Distribution of the 100 first VIP and all ¹³C INEPT buckets: the upper part reports the 100 first VIP buckets highlighted by OPLS-DA analysis; the lower part reports all ¹³C buckets. Color code corresponds to bucket density in the spectrum range, from low amount (blue), to medium (white) and high (red).

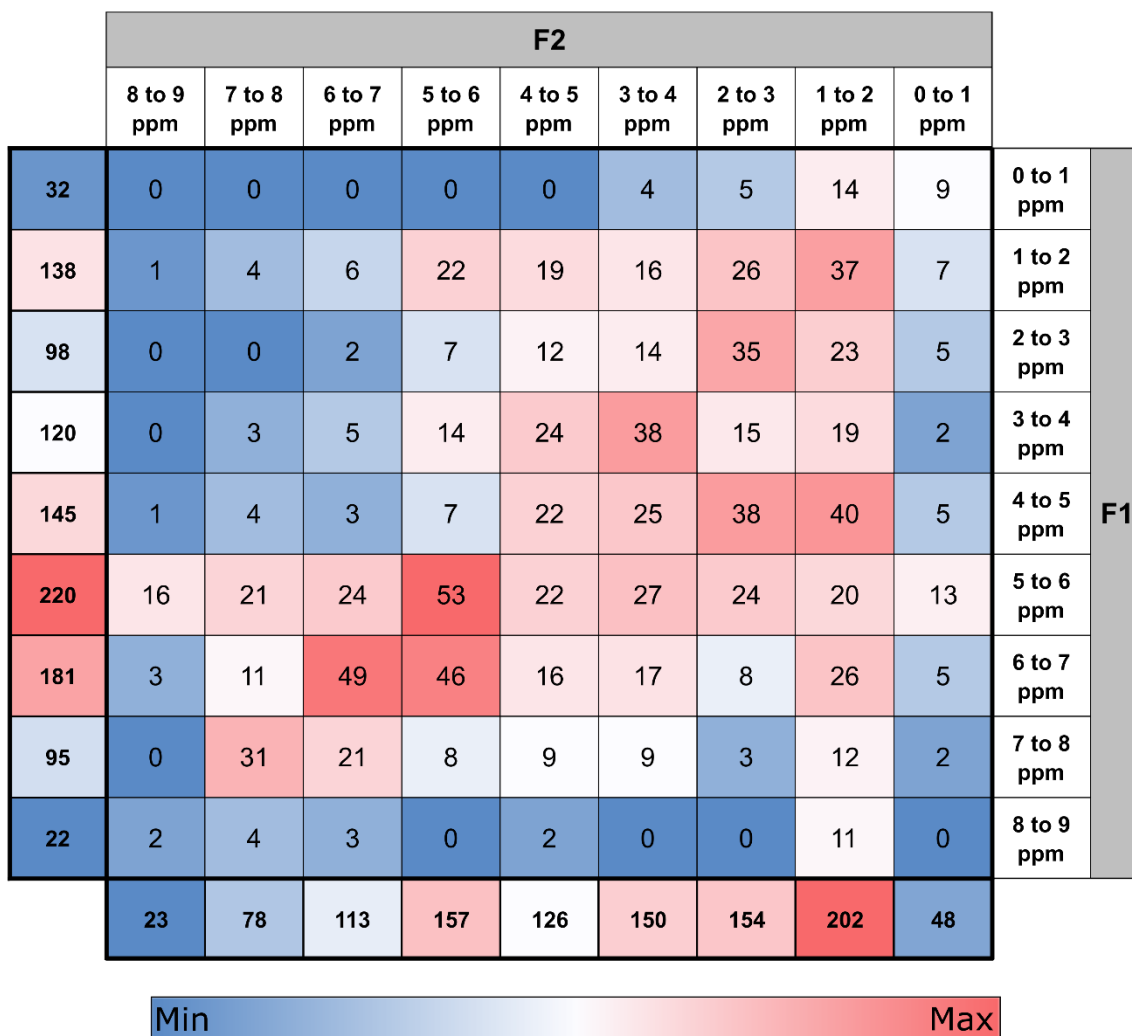


Figure SI 10 - Spectral distribution of UF COSY buckets. Color code corresponds to bucket density in the spectrum range, from low amount (blue), to medium (white) and high (red).

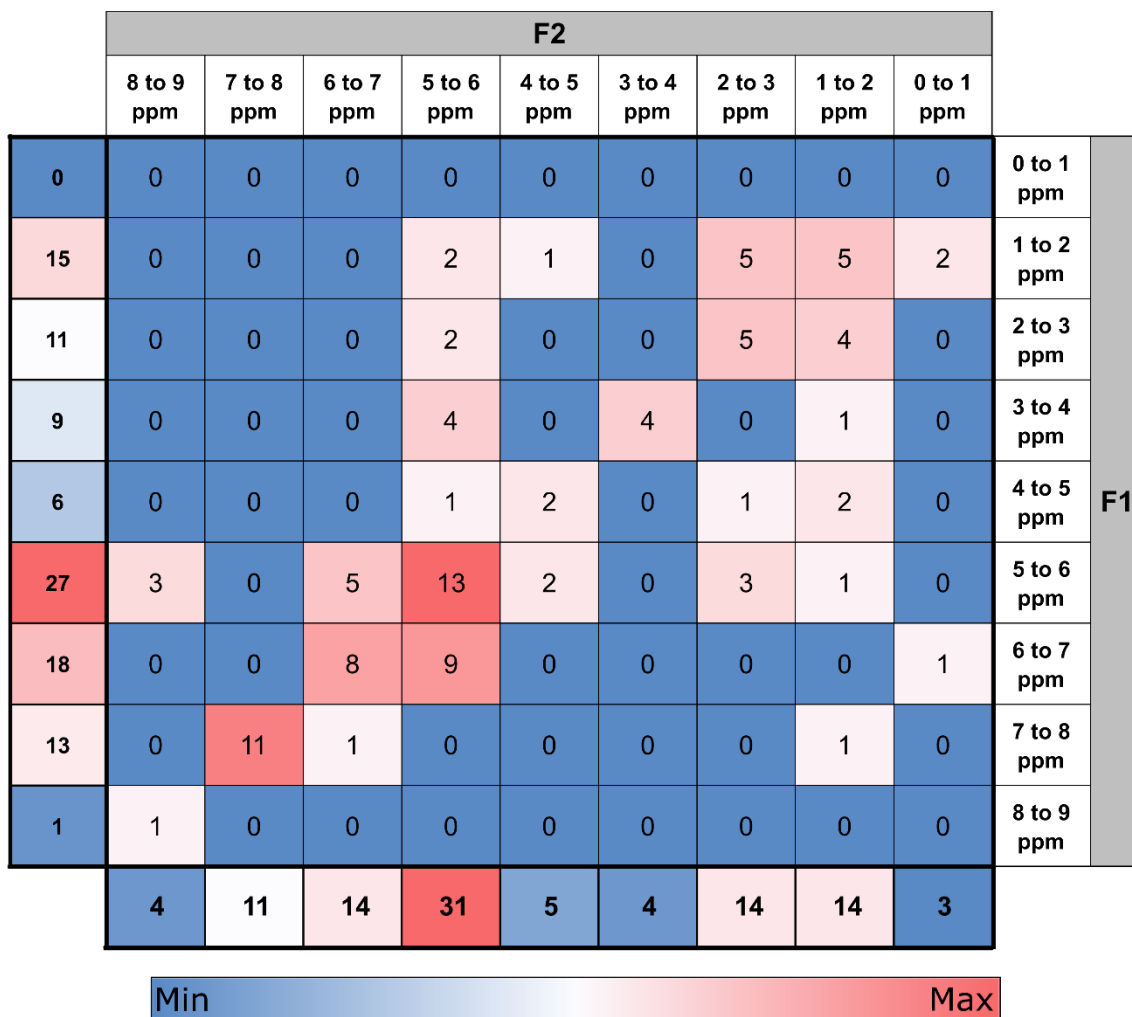


Figure SI 11 - Spectral distribution of the first 100 VIP in UF COSY. Color code corresponds to bucket density in the spectrum range, from low amount (blue), to medium (white) and high (red).

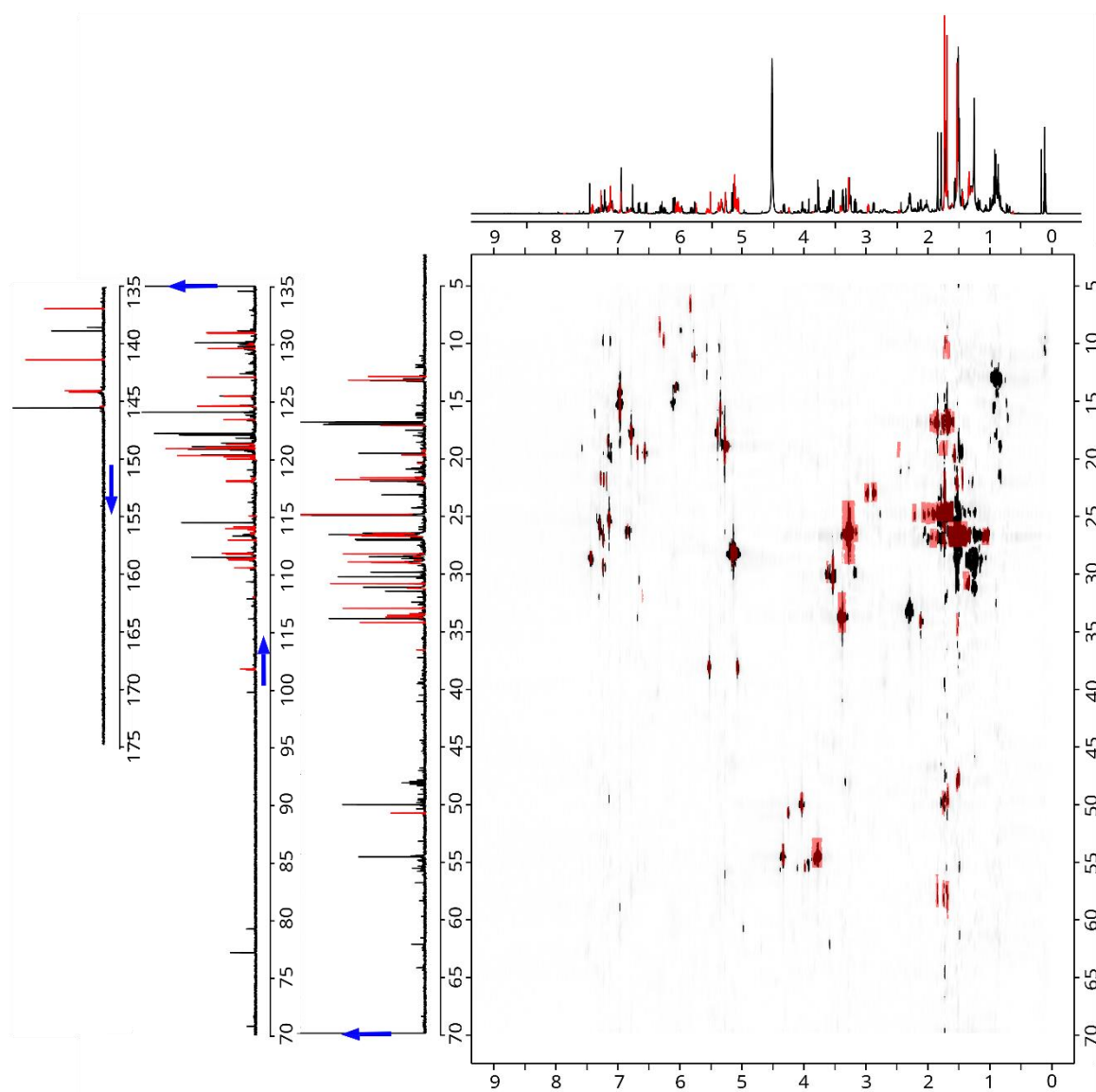


Figure SI 12 - SYMAPS HSQC with ^1H and numerically folded ^{13}C INEPT spectra as projections: on the top, 1D ^1H spectrum with their 100 first OPLS-DA VIP buckets in red, on the bottom left, 1D ^{13}C INEPT numerically folded spectrum with their 100 first OPLS-DA VIP buckets in red, on the bottom right, 2D SYMAPS HSQC spectrum with their 100 first OPLS-DA VIP buckets in red.

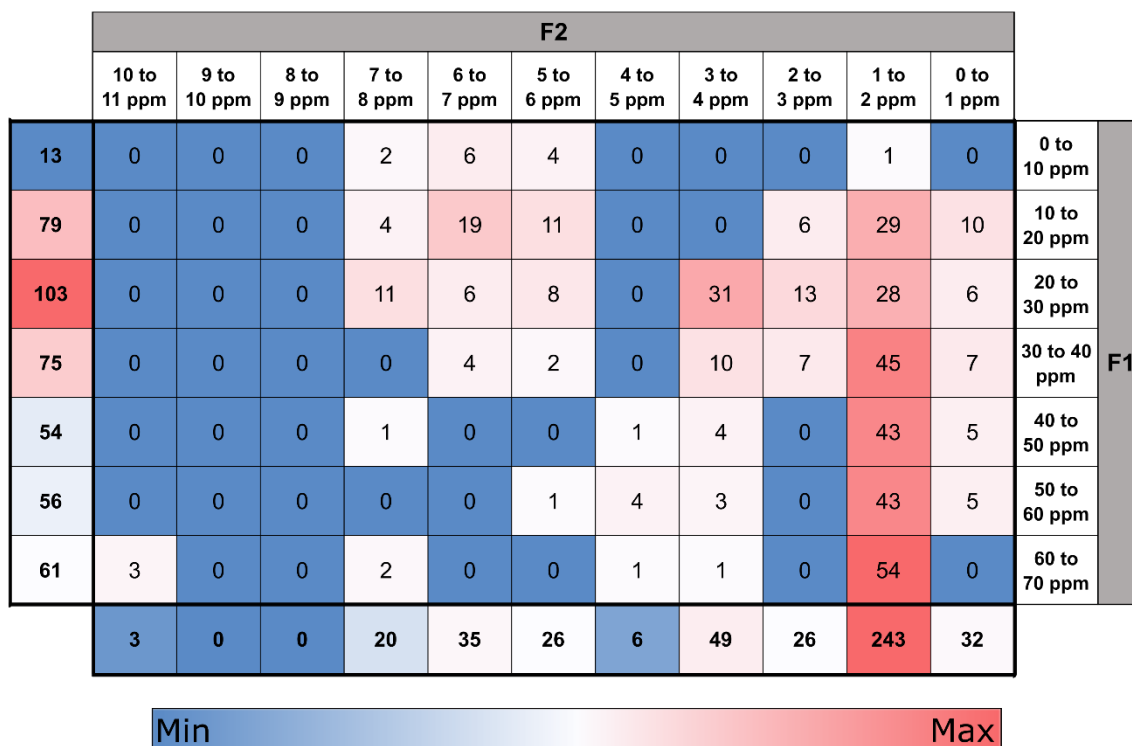


Figure SI 13 - Spectral distribution of SYMAPS HSQC buckets. Color code corresponds to bucket density in the spectrum range, from low amount (blue), to medium (white) and high (red).

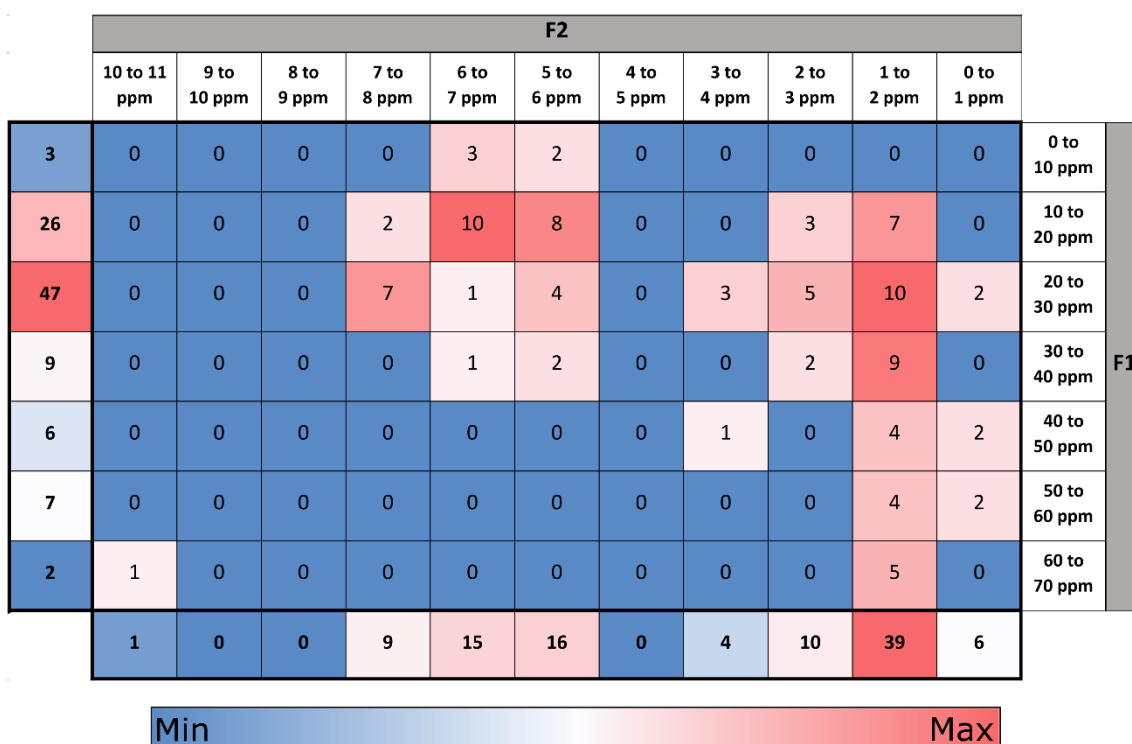


Figure SI 14 - Spectral distribution of the first 100 VIP in SYMAPS HSQC. Color code corresponds to bucket density in the spectrum range, from low amount (blue), to medium (white) and high (red).

Table SI 1 - OPLS-DA model parameters for the four NMR methods according the tested parameter (medium, time effects): “Medium” lines are the OPLS-DA results for Control (T1 + T2) samples versus Sponge (T1 + T2). Other lines show the effect time on T1 or T2 samples only. “Time” lines are the OPLS-DA results for T1 (Control + Sponge) vs T2 (Control + Sponge). For this study, we concentrate only on the results obtained on Medium lines to compare NMR methods.

| | | OPLS-DA Models Parameters | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------|
| | | p1 | | | Permutation | | | | | |
| Analysis technique | Studied factor | R2X | R2Y | Q2 | n/2000 | Q2 | p | n/2000 | R2Y | p |
| ¹ H | Medium | 0.344 | 0.842 | 0.788 | 0 | 0.948 | <5.10⁻⁴ | 0 | 0.981 | <5.10⁻⁴ |
| ¹ H | Medium at T1 | 0.534 | 0.84 | 0.803 | 4 | 0.897 | 0.002 | 4 | 0.989 | 0.002 |
| ¹ H | Medium at T2 | 0.533 | 0.973 | 0.936 | 47 | 0.984 | 0.0235 | 47 | 0.998 | 0.0235 |
| ¹ H | Time | 0.192 | 0.838 | 0.74 | 0 | 0.954 | <5.10⁻⁴ | 0 | 0.983 | <5.10⁻⁴ |
| ¹ H | Time on Ctrl | 0.583 | 0.91 | 0.877 | 10 | 0.958 | 0.005 | 10 | 0.995 | 0.005 |
| ¹ H | Time on Sponge | 0.339 | 0.98 | 0.885 | 6 | 0.964 | 0.003 | 6 | 0.991 | 0.003 |
| UF COSY | Medium | 0.226 | 0.832 | 0.752 | 0 | 0.898 | <5.10⁻⁴ | 0 | 0.988 | <5.10⁻⁴ |
| UF COSY | Medium at T1 | 0.33 | 0.926 | 0.835 | 2 | 0.877 | 0.001 | 2 | 0.977 | 0.001 |
| UF COSY | Medium at T2 | 0.349 | 0.898 | 0.783 | 60 | 0.874 | 0.03 | 60 | 0.997 | 0.03 |
| UF COSY | Time | 0.147 | 0.844 | 0.722 | 0 | 0.909 | <5.10⁻⁴ | 0 | 0.984 | <5.10⁻⁴ |
| UF COSY | Time on Ctrl | 0.278 | 0.947 | 0.812 | 8 | 0.854 | 0.004 | 13 | 0.99 | 0.0065 |
| UF COSY | Time on Sponge | 0.247 | 0.968 | 0.773 | 6 | 0.831 | 0.003 | 32 | 0.995 | 0.016 |
| ¹³ C | Medium | 0.236 | 0.757 | 0.644 | 0 | 0.877 | <5.10⁻⁴ | 12 | 0.991 | 0.006 |
| ¹³ C | Medium at T1 | 0.357 | 0.76 | 0.676 | 7 | 0.802 | 0.0035 | 133 | 0.997 | 0.0665 |
| ¹³ C | Medium at T2 | 0.355 | 0.93 | 0.854 | 61 | 0.957 | 0.0305 | 61 | 1 | 0.0305 |
| ¹³ C | Time | 0.308 | 0.989 | 0.885 | 1 | 0.954 | <5.10⁻⁴ | 1 | 0.989 | <5.10⁻⁴ |
| ¹³ C | Time on Ctrl | 0.551 | 0.895 | 0.834 | 9 | 0.938 | 0.0045 | 9 | 0.998 | 0.0045 |
| ¹³ C | Time on Sponge | 0.369 | 0.872 | 0.797 | 6 | 0.951 | 0.003 | 6 | 0.995 | 0.003 |
| SYMAPS HSQC | Medium | 0.391 | 0.717 | 0.644 | 0 | 0.911 | <5.10⁻⁴ | 0 | 0.983 | <5.10⁻⁴ |
| SYMAPS HSQC | Medium at T1 | 0.6 | 0.871 | 0.839 | 7 | 0.885 | 0.0035 | 10 | 0.949 | 0.005 |
| SYMAPS HSQC | Medium at T2 | 0.53 | 0.834 | 0.755 | 53 | 0.942 | 0.0265 | 53 | 0.998 | 0.0265 |
| SYMAPS HSQC | Time | 0.225 | 0.582 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.962 | <5.10⁻⁴ | 0 | 0.995 | <5.10⁻⁴ |
| SYMAPS HSQC | Time on Ctrl | 0.551 | 0.895 | 0.834 | 13 | 0.938 | 0.0065 | 13 | 0.998 | 0.0065 |
| SYMAPS HSQC | Time on Sponge | 0.369 | 0.872 | 0.797 | 4 | 0.967 | 0.002 | 4 | 0.992 | 0.002 |

Table SI 2 - 100 first ¹H VIP buckets from OPLS-DA (Part 1/3)

| ¹ H VIP Ranking | Bucket | V1 | V2 | Center [ppm] | Min [ppm] | Max [ppm] | Potential correspondence in F1 in UF COSY | Potential correspondence in F2 in UF COSY | Potential correspondence in F2 in HSQC |
|----------------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---|---|--|
| 1 | B7_2997 | 1.651 | 0.239 | 7.300 | 7.293 | 7.306 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 2 | B12_1959 | 1.626 | 0.182 | 12.196 | 12.187 | 12.205 | No | No | No |
| 3 | B7_4380 | 1.611 | 0.439 | 7.438 | 7.431 | 7.445 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 4 | B5_1073 | 1.593 | 0.467 | 5.107 | 5.103 | 5.112 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 5 | B6_0605 | 1.592 | 0.467 | 6.060 | 6.058 | 6.063 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 6 | B6_3701 | 1.591 | 0.391 | 6.370 | 6.368 | 6.372 | No | Yes | No |
| 7 | B7_1593 | 1.587 | 0.497 | 7.159 | 7.154 | 7.165 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 8 | B6_9771 | 1.585 | 0.479 | 6.977 | 6.973 | 6.981 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 9 | B4_3958 | 1.579 | 0.377 | 4.396 | 4.393 | 4.399 | No | No | No |
| 10 | B3_2907 | 1.577 | 0.506 | 3.291 | 3.279 | 3.302 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 11 | B7_5404 | 1.572 | 0.352 | 7.540 | 7.536 | 7.545 | No | No | No |
| 12 | B7_8954 | 1.569 | 0.406 | 7.895 | 7.889 | 7.902 | No | No | No |
| 13 | B6_4305 | 1.566 | 0.438 | 6.430 | 6.429 | 6.432 | No | Yes | No |
| 14 | B5_2933 | 1.561 | 0.522 | 5.293 | 5.285 | 5.301 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 15 | B6_6041 | 1.559 | 0.419 | 6.604 | 6.602 | 6.606 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 16 | B5_0751 | 1.559 | 0.515 | 5.075 | 5.071 | 5.079 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 17 | B6_0410 | 1.557 | 0.556 | 6.041 | 6.034 | 6.048 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 18 | B10_0666 | 1.555 | 0.526 | 10.067 | 10.058 | 10.075 | No | No | Yes |
| 19 | B6_8944 | 1.554 | 0.450 | 6.894 | 6.889 | 6.900 | No | Yes | No |
| 20 | B7_1698 | 1.553 | 0.560 | 7.170 | 7.165 | 7.175 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 21 | B3_4237 | 1.551 | 0.537 | 3.424 | 3.414 | 3.433 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 22 | B5_0607 | 1.551 | 0.512 | 5.061 | 5.050 | 5.071 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 23 | B7_5636 | 1.550 | 0.046 | 7.564 | 7.559 | 7.569 | No | No | No |
| 24 | B5_9981 | 1.546 | 0.488 | 5.998 | 5.995 | 6.001 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 25 | B7_7377 | 1.540 | 0.406 | 7.738 | 7.736 | 7.739 | No | No | No |
| 26 | B5_3480 | 1.538 | 0.587 | 5.348 | 5.342 | 5.354 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 27 | B2_5900 | 1.537 | 0.446 | 2.590 | 2.584 | 2.596 | No | Yes | No |
| 28 | B6_0304 | 1.535 | 0.550 | 6.030 | 6.027 | 6.034 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 29 | B5_0959 | 1.535 | 0.593 | 5.096 | 5.089 | 5.103 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 30 | B5_1211 | 1.532 | 0.595 | 5.121 | 5.115 | 5.127 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 31 | B7_1798 | 1.529 | 0.609 | 7.180 | 7.175 | 7.185 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 32 | B5_0812 | 1.528 | 0.449 | 5.081 | 5.079 | 5.083 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 33 | B7_2179 | 1.528 | 0.510 | 7.218 | 7.216 | 7.220 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 34 | B6_0852 | 1.526 | 0.592 | 6.085 | 6.082 | 6.088 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 35 | B5_5211 | 1.525 | 0.562 | 5.521 | 5.511 | 5.531 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 36 | B5_5333 | 1.524 | 0.529 | 5.533 | 5.531 | 5.535 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 37 | B6_0683 | 1.519 | 0.621 | 6.068 | 6.063 | 6.073 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 38 | B5_5422 | 1.519 | 0.596 | 5.542 | 5.540 | 5.545 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 39 | B6_0061 | 1.517 | 0.605 | 6.006 | 6.001 | 6.011 | Yes | Yes | Yes |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| 40 | B1_5327 | 1.515 | 0.596 | 1.533 | 1.527 | 1.538 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 41 | B7_7332 | 1.515 | 0.548 | 7.733 | 7.730 | 7.736 | No | No | No |
| 42 | B7_7459 | 1.513 | 0.596 | 7.746 | 7.743 | 7.748 | No | No | No |

Table S1 3 - 100 first ¹H VIP buckets from OPLS-DA (Part 2/3)

| ¹ H VIP Ranking | Bucket | V1 | V2 | Center [ppm] | Min [ppm] | Max [ppm] | Potential correspondence in F1 in UF COSY | Potential correspondence in F2 in UF COSY | Potential correspondence in F2 in HSQC |
|----------------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---|---|--|
| 43 | B6_8274 | 1.512 | 0.466 | 6.827 | 6.822 | 6.833 | No | Yes | Yes |
| 44 | B6_5057 | 1.511 | 0.439 | 6.506 | 6.504 | 6.507 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 45 | B2_4699 | 1.505 | 0.626 | 2.470 | 2.459 | 2.481 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 46 | B5_2790 | 1.501 | 0.607 | 5.279 | 5.273 | 5.285 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 47 | B1_3410 | 1.500 | 0.642 | 1.341 | 1.338 | 1.344 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 48 | B1_3349 | 1.500 | 0.635 | 1.335 | 1.332 | 1.338 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 49 | B7_1063 | 1.499 | 0.651 | 7.106 | 7.101 | 7.112 | No | Yes | Yes |
| 50 | B5_1325 | 1.499 | 0.643 | 5.132 | 5.127 | 5.138 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 51 | B5_5699 | 1.499 | 0.631 | 5.570 | 5.564 | 5.576 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 52 | B5_3620 | 1.498 | 0.642 | 5.362 | 5.354 | 5.370 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 53 | B5_5806 | 1.497 | 0.629 | 5.581 | 5.576 | 5.586 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 54 | B-0_3424 | 1.495 | 0.552 | -0.342 | -0.346 | -0.339 | No | No | No |
| 55 | B7_0661 | 1.491 | 0.608 | 7.066 | 7.061 | 7.072 | No | Yes | No |
| 56 | B5_4040 | 1.490 | 0.664 | 5.404 | 5.398 | 5.410 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 57 | B7_4522 | 1.487 | 0.648 | 7.452 | 7.445 | 7.459 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 58 | B5_2158 | 1.486 | 0.668 | 5.216 | 5.213 | 5.219 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 59 | B10_0452 | 1.486 | 0.642 | 10.045 | 10.039 | 10.051 | No | No | Yes |
| 60 | B5_5595 | 1.485 | 0.611 | 5.560 | 5.555 | 5.564 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 61 | B1_7432 | 1.485 | 0.662 | 1.743 | 1.727 | 1.759 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 62 | B10_1628 | 1.481 | 0.634 | 10.163 | 10.136 | 10.189 | No | No | No |
| 63 | B5_5498 | 1.479 | 0.624 | 5.550 | 5.545 | 5.555 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 64 | B7_4231 | 1.477 | 0.689 | 7.423 | 7.415 | 7.431 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 65 | B1_5253 | 1.471 | 0.673 | 1.525 | 1.523 | 1.527 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 66 | B7_8832 | 1.471 | 0.433 | 7.883 | 7.878 | 7.889 | No | No | No |
| 67 | B1_6921 | 1.470 | 0.663 | 1.692 | 1.685 | 1.700 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 68 | B2_9812 | 1.469 | 0.673 | 2.981 | 2.975 | 2.987 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 69 | B5_0862 | 1.468 | 0.670 | 5.086 | 5.083 | 5.089 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 70 | B6_0546 | 1.468 | 0.703 | 6.055 | 6.051 | 6.058 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 71 | B1_3268 | 1.467 | 0.677 | 1.327 | 1.322 | 1.332 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 72 | B6_8366 | 1.465 | 0.485 | 6.837 | 6.833 | 6.840 | No | No | Yes |
| 73 | B6_0793 | 1.461 | 0.698 | 6.079 | 6.076 | 6.082 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 74 | B6_9982 | 1.460 | 0.667 | 6.998 | 6.989 | 7.008 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 75 | B2_9691 | 1.459 | 0.677 | 2.969 | 2.963 | 2.975 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 76 | B-0_3297 | 1.459 | 0.531 | -0.330 | -0.339 | -0.320 | No | No | No |
| 77 | B5_7574 | 1.458 | 0.674 | 5.757 | 5.752 | 5.762 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 78 | B3_4054 | 1.456 | 0.663 | 3.405 | 3.397 | 3.414 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 79 | B4_2482 | 1.455 | 0.696 | 4.248 | 4.243 | 4.254 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 80 | B6_8452 | 1.455 | 0.523 | 6.845 | 6.840 | 6.850 | No | No | Yes |
| 81 | B5_5068 | 1.454 | 0.646 | 5.507 | 5.503 | 5.511 | Yes | Yes | No |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----|
| 82 | B1_4388 | 1.453 | 0.703 | 1.439 | 1.435 | 1.442 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 83 | B11_8978 | 1.453 | 0.391 | 11.898 | 11.886 | 11.909 | No | No | No |
| 84 | B11_9453 | 1.453 | 0.398 | 11.945 | 11.935 | 11.955 | No | No | No |

Table SI 4 - 100 first ¹H VIP buckets from OPLS-DA (Part 3/3)

| ¹ H VIP Ranking | Bucket | V1 | V2 | Center [ppm] | Min [ppm] | Max [ppm] | Potential correspondence in F1 in UF COSY | Potential correspondence in F2 in UF COSY | Potential correspondence in F2 in HSQC |
|----------------------------|---------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------|-----------|---|---|--|
| 85 | B5_5376 | 1.452 | 0.619 | 5.538 | 5.535 | 5.540 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 86 | B0_6249 | 1.452 | 0.677 | 0.625 | 0.614 | 0.636 | No | No | No |
| 87 | B5_3913 | 1.451 | 0.727 | 5.391 | 5.385 | 5.398 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 88 | B6_6852 | 1.451 | 0.595 | 6.685 | 6.682 | 6.689 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 89 | B1_6594 | 1.450 | 0.670 | 1.659 | 1.653 | 1.666 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 90 | B1_3470 | 1.448 | 0.716 | 1.347 | 1.344 | 1.350 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 91 | B3_8614 | 1.448 | 0.617 | 3.861 | 3.857 | 3.865 | No | Yes | No |
| 92 | B1_7036 | 1.447 | 0.722 | 1.704 | 1.700 | 1.708 | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| 93 | B1_2969 | 1.445 | 0.711 | 1.297 | 1.292 | 1.302 | No | Yes | Yes |
| 94 | B1_6109 | 1.445 | 0.734 | 1.611 | 1.605 | 1.617 | No | Yes | Yes |
| 95 | B7_1467 | 1.443 | 0.724 | 7.147 | 7.140 | 7.154 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 96 | B6_8849 | 1.443 | 0.640 | 6.885 | 6.881 | 6.889 | No | No | No |
| 97 | B5_5910 | 1.442 | 0.709 | 5.591 | 5.586 | 5.596 | Yes | Yes | No |
| 98 | B4_7440 | 1.441 | 0.650 | 4.744 | 4.740 | 4.748 | No | No | No |
| 99 | B1_2871 | 1.439 | 0.722 | 1.287 | 1.282 | 1.292 | No | Yes | Yes |
| 100 | B5_4208 | 1.439 | 0.737 | 5.421 | 5.417 | 5.425 | Yes | Yes | No |

Table SI 5 - 100 first ¹³C VIP buckets from OPLS-DA (Part 1/3)

| ¹³ C VIP Ranking | Bucket | V1 | V2 | Center [ppm] | Min [ppm] | Max [ppm] | Potential Correspondence in F1 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | B113_7829 | 1.821 | 0.568 | 113.783 | 113.748 | 113.818 | Yes |
| 2 | B119_9937 | 1.806 | 0.654 | 119.994 | 119.962 | 120.026 | Yes |
| 3 | B143_7794 | 1.804 | 0.672 | 143.779 | 143.757 | 143.801 | Yes |
| 4 | B107_8090 | 1.795 | 0.614 | 107.809 | 107.782 | 107.836 | Yes |
| 5 | B111_5956 | 1.792 | 0.585 | 111.596 | 111.572 | 111.620 | Yes |
| 6 | B28_9028 | 1.789 | 0.547 | 28.903 | 28.877 | 28.929 | Yes |
| 7 | B129_6858 | 1.763 | 0.637 | 129.686 | 129.670 | 129.701 | Yes |
| 8 | B117_8638 | 1.762 | 0.717 | 117.864 | 117.825 | 117.903 | Yes |
| 9 | B111_1731 | 1.761 | 0.715 | 111.173 | 111.144 | 111.203 | Yes |
| 10 | B28_8019 | 1.749 | 0.674 | 28.802 | 28.782 | 28.822 | Yes |
| 11 | B129_8164 | 1.746 | 0.642 | 129.816 | 129.789 | 129.844 | Yes |
| 12 | B118_1131 | 1.741 | 0.419 | 118.113 | 118.090 | 118.136 | Yes |
| 13 | B113_7300 | 1.723 | 0.279 | 113.730 | 113.712 | 113.748 | Yes |
| 14 | B143_8644 | 1.710 | 0.734 | 143.864 | 143.854 | 143.875 | Yes |
| 15 | B27_5577 | 1.704 | 0.603 | 27.558 | 27.541 | 27.575 | Yes |
| 16 | B117_9304 | 1.699 | 0.754 | 117.930 | 117.903 | 117.958 | Yes |
| 17 | B20_3724 | 1.699 | 0.608 | 20.372 | 20.356 | 20.389 | Yes |
| 18 | B101_6241 | 1.698 | 0.681 | 101.624 | 101.576 | 101.672 | Yes |
| 19 | B113_6743 | 1.697 | 0.583 | 113.674 | 113.637 | 113.712 | Yes |
| 20 | B13_2898 | 1.692 | 0.750 | 13.290 | 13.246 | 13.334 | Yes |
| 21 | B26_6971 | 1.681 | 0.781 | 26.697 | 26.679 | 26.716 | Yes |
| 22 | B28_8418 | 1.672 | 0.740 | 28.842 | 28.822 | 28.862 | Yes |
| 23 | B36_5855 | 1.671 | 0.661 | 36.585 | 36.567 | 36.604 | Yes |
| 24 | B112_7543 | 1.667 | 0.772 | 112.754 | 112.686 | 112.823 | Yes |
| 25 | B33_5858 | 1.665 | 0.829 | 33.586 | 33.562 | 33.609 | Yes |
| 26 | B70_5963 | 1.662 | 0.685 | 70.596 | 70.578 | 70.614 | No |
| 27 | B111_6413 | 1.657 | 0.823 | 111.641 | 111.620 | 111.663 | Yes |
| 28 | B32_9499 | 1.650 | 0.820 | 32.950 | 32.893 | 33.007 | Yes |
| 29 | B28_5689 | 1.640 | 0.766 | 28.569 | 28.540 | 28.598 | Yes |
| 30 | B113_4295 | 1.638 | 0.356 | 113.430 | 113.395 | 113.464 | Yes |
| 31 | B30_8279 | 1.635 | 0.857 | 30.828 | 30.783 | 30.872 | Yes |
| 32 | B31_2518 | 1.628 | 0.813 | 31.252 | 31.195 | 31.309 | Yes |
| 33 | B123_2084 | 1.625 | 0.805 | 123.208 | 123.173 | 123.244 | Yes |
| 34 | B19_2220 | 1.623 | 0.617 | 19.222 | 19.206 | 19.239 | Yes |
| 35 | B26_6268 | 1.622 | 0.805 | 26.627 | 26.608 | 26.646 | Yes |
| 36 | B34_1764 | 1.605 | 0.843 | 34.176 | 34.122 | 34.231 | Yes |
| 37 | B26_7396 | 1.605 | 0.823 | 26.740 | 26.716 | 26.763 | Yes |
| 38 | B28_6188 | 1.584 | 0.860 | 28.619 | 28.598 | 28.639 | Yes |
| 39 | B129_3957 | 1.583 | 0.885 | 129.396 | 129.353 | 129.438 | Yes |
| 40 | B113_8888 | 1.583 | 0.633 | 113.889 | 113.860 | 113.917 | Yes |
| 41 | B120_8366 | 1.582 | 0.878 | 120.837 | 120.803 | 120.870 | Yes |
| 42 | B136_6586 | 1.581 | 0.863 | 136.659 | 136.601 | 136.717 | Yes |

Table SI 6 - 100 first ¹³C VIP buckets from OPLS-DA (Part 2/3)

| ¹³ C VIP Ranking | Bucket | V1 | V2 | Center [ppm] | Min [ppm] | Max [ppm] | Potential Correspondence in F1 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| 43 | B141_0771 | 1.572 | 0.905 | 141.077 | 141.021 | 141.134 | Yes |
| 44 | B18_0579 | 1.566 | 0.707 | 18.058 | 18.017 | 18.099 | Yes |
| 45 | B28_4757 | 1.566 | 0.888 | 28.476 | 28.461 | 28.490 | Yes |
| 46 | B126_9110 | 1.566 | 0.825 | 126.911 | 126.863 | 126.959 | No |
| 47 | B120_1204 | 1.562 | 0.899 | 120.120 | 120.088 | 120.152 | Yes |
| 48 | B13_1803 | 1.561 | 0.909 | 13.180 | 13.155 | 13.206 | No |
| 49 | B119_7879 | 1.561 | 0.867 | 119.788 | 119.730 | 119.846 | Yes |
| 50 | B118_1616 | 1.560 | 0.588 | 118.162 | 118.136 | 118.187 | Yes |
| 51 | B59_6992 | 1.559 | 0.289 | 59.699 | 59.677 | 59.721 | Yes |
| 52 | B124_3739 | 1.555 | 0.891 | 124.374 | 124.324 | 124.424 | No |
| 53 | B28_2444 | 1.552 | 0.914 | 28.244 | 28.208 | 28.280 | Yes |
| 54 | B28_9483 | 1.550 | 0.804 | 28.948 | 28.929 | 28.968 | Yes |
| 55 | B19_3796 | 1.527 | 0.715 | 19.380 | 19.354 | 19.405 | Yes |
| 56 | B21_9970 | 1.526 | 0.889 | 21.997 | 21.967 | 22.027 | Yes |
| 57 | B21_7945 | 1.525 | 0.928 | 21.794 | 21.758 | 21.831 | Yes |
| 58 | B145_1500 | 1.522 | 0.520 | 145.150 | 145.109 | 145.191 | No |
| 59 | B110_3815 | 1.522 | 0.878 | 110.381 | 110.352 | 110.411 | Yes |
| 60 | B125_2562 | 1.519 | 0.781 | 125.256 | 125.231 | 125.282 | Yes |
| 61 | B113_9521 | 1.510 | 0.756 | 113.952 | 113.917 | 113.987 | Yes |
| 62 | B28_6892 | 1.509 | 0.857 | 28.689 | 28.658 | 28.721 | Yes |
| 63 | B24_8313 | 1.508 | 0.920 | 24.831 | 24.808 | 24.855 | Yes |
| 64 | B111_5450 | 1.505 | 0.965 | 111.545 | 111.518 | 111.572 | Yes |
| 65 | B12_8547 | 1.491 | 0.926 | 12.855 | 12.809 | 12.901 | No |
| 66 | B130_7097 | 1.489 | 0.888 | 130.710 | 130.674 | 130.746 | Yes |
| 67 | B143_8842 | 1.488 | 0.974 | 143.884 | 143.875 | 143.894 | Yes |
| 68 | B111_0725 | 1.479 | 0.958 | 111.073 | 111.043 | 111.102 | Yes |
| 69 | B121_0437 | 1.472 | 0.930 | 121.044 | 120.999 | 121.088 | Yes |
| 70 | B111_1227 | 1.470 | 0.786 | 111.123 | 111.102 | 111.144 | Yes |
| 71 | B113_3233 | 1.467 | 0.737 | 113.323 | 113.291 | 113.355 | Yes |
| 72 | B50_7373 | 1.466 | 0.947 | 50.737 | 50.675 | 50.799 | Yes |
| 73 | B33_4582 | 1.464 | 0.991 | 33.458 | 33.432 | 33.485 | Yes |
| 74 | B44_4838 | 1.457 | 0.263 | 44.484 | 44.467 | 44.501 | No |
| 75 | B33_7496 | 1.456 | 0.968 | 33.750 | 33.719 | 33.780 | Yes |
| 76 | B101_5378 | 1.446 | 0.600 | 101.538 | 101.500 | 101.576 | Yes |
| 77 | B26_4658 | 1.446 | 0.869 | 26.466 | 26.455 | 26.477 | Yes |
| 78 | B22_0804 | 1.440 | 0.735 | 22.080 | 22.056 | 22.105 | Yes |
| 79 | B29_0139 | 1.435 | 1.001 | 29.014 | 28.968 | 29.060 | Yes |
| 80 | B119_8680 | 1.429 | 0.687 | 119.868 | 119.846 | 119.890 | Yes |
| 81 | B130_7794 | 1.426 | 0.956 | 130.779 | 130.746 | 130.813 | Yes |
| 82 | B124_4408 | 1.424 | 1.018 | 124.441 | 124.424 | 124.458 | No |
| 83 | B19_6859 | 1.421 | 0.998 | 19.686 | 19.622 | 19.750 | Yes |
| 84 | B17_1152 | 1.420 | 0.957 | 17.115 | 17.085 | 17.146 | Yes |

Table SI 7 - 100 first ¹³C VIP buckets from OPLS-DA (Part 3/3)

| ¹³ C VIP Ranking | Bucket | V1 | V2 | Center [ppm] | Min [ppm] | Max [ppm] | Potential Correspondence in F1 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| 85 | B21_6387 | 1.418 | 1.023 | 21.639 | 21.613 | 21.665 | Yes |
| 86 | B143_8394 | 1.415 | 0.959 | 143.839 | 143.825 | 143.854 | Yes |
| 87 | B28_6485 | 1.413 | 0.969 | 28.649 | 28.639 | 28.658 | Yes |
| 88 | B120_7122 | 1.399 | 1.012 | 120.712 | 120.679 | 120.745 | Yes |
| 89 | B121_1191 | 1.388 | 0.946 | 121.119 | 121.088 | 121.150 | Yes |
| 90 | B29_0763 | 1.371 | 1.042 | 29.076 | 29.060 | 29.093 | Yes |
| 91 | B114_8669 | 1.370 | 0.623 | 114.867 | 114.833 | 114.900 | Yes |
| 92 | B58_1908 | 1.366 | 0.444 | 58.191 | 58.171 | 58.211 | Yes |
| 93 | B26_6623 | 1.348 | 1.046 | 26.662 | 26.646 | 26.679 | Yes |
| 94 | B125_2064 | 1.334 | 0.663 | 125.206 | 125.182 | 125.231 | Yes |
| 95 | B27_2848 | 1.326 | 0.961 | 27.285 | 27.249 | 27.321 | Yes |
| 96 | B38_7969 | 1.322 | 0.618 | 38.797 | 38.751 | 38.843 | Yes |
| 97 | B26_5584 | 1.316 | 1.088 | 26.558 | 26.521 | 26.596 | Yes |
| 98 | B55_6512 | 1.312 | 0.886 | 55.651 | 55.628 | 55.674 | No |
| 99 | B26_4991 | 1.304 | 1.060 | 26.499 | 26.477 | 26.521 | Yes |
| 100 | B29_2522 | 1.290 | 1.001 | 29.252 | 29.196 | 29.308 | Yes |

Table SI 8 - 100 first UF COSY VIP buckets from OPLS-DA (Part 1/3)

| UF COSY VIP Ranking | Nom | V1 | V2 | Center F1 [ppm] | Start ¹ H F1 [ppm] | End ¹ H F1 [ppm] | Center F2 [ppm] | Start ¹ H F2 [ppm] | End ¹ H F2 [ppm] | Potential correspondence in F1 | Potential correspondence in F2 |
|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | B_1013 | 2.022 | 0.448 | 7.447 | 7.455 | 7.434 | 7.456 | 7.541 | 7.370 | Yes | Yes |
| 2 | B_0998 | 1.987 | 0.550 | 7.145 | 7.184 | 7.114 | 7.434 | 7.526 | 7.334 | Yes | Yes |
| 3 | B_1007 | 1.960 | 0.580 | 7.437 | 7.477 | 7.400 | 7.176 | 7.266 | 7.093 | Yes | Yes |
| 4 | B_0016 | 1.944 | 0.728 | 1.338 | 1.368 | 1.307 | 1.335 | 1.405 | 1.261 | Yes | Yes |
| 5 | B_1004 | 1.940 | 0.609 | 7.279 | 7.302 | 7.256 | 7.084 | 7.148 | 7.028 | Yes | Yes |
| 6 | B_0461 | 1.934 | 0.666 | 5.061 | 5.095 | 5.035 | 5.088 | 5.176 | 4.996 | Yes | Yes |
| 7 | B_0981 | 1.933 | 0.658 | 7.016 | 7.035 | 6.999 | 7.014 | 7.119 | 6.902 | Yes | Yes |
| 8 | B_0627 | 1.919 | 0.700 | 1.705 | 1.733 | 1.675 | 5.644 | 5.793 | 5.493 | Yes | Yes |
| 9 | B_0469 | 1.918 | 0.788 | 5.764 | 5.810 | 5.715 | 6.625 | 6.804 | 6.439 | Yes | Yes |
| 10 | B_1003 | 1.899 | 0.738 | 7.224 | 7.249 | 7.201 | 7.084 | 7.151 | 7.014 | Yes | Yes |
| 11 | B_0542 | 1.897 | 0.690 | 6.071 | 6.087 | 6.052 | 6.086 | 6.172 | 6.002 | Yes | Yes |
| 12 | B_0468 | 1.894 | 0.848 | 5.561 | 5.609 | 5.514 | 5.973 | 6.126 | 5.818 | Yes | Yes |
| 13 | B_0486 | 1.891 | 0.422 | 5.779 | 5.793 | 5.760 | 6.372 | 6.425 | 6.323 | Yes | Yes |
| 14 | B_0526 | 1.888 | 0.780 | 6.051 | 6.065 | 6.037 | 5.132 | 5.261 | 4.993 | Yes | Yes |
| 15 | B_0956 | 1.885 | 0.671 | 6.591 | 6.602 | 6.572 | 6.367 | 6.443 | 6.291 | Yes | Yes |
| 16 | B_0224 | 1.883 | 0.398 | 1.081 | 1.107 | 1.054 | 2.532 | 2.617 | 2.448 | No | Yes |
| 17 | B_0454 | 1.872 | 0.795 | 5.521 | 5.547 | 5.496 | 5.536 | 5.671 | 5.396 | Yes | Yes |
| 18 | B_0148 | 1.872 | 0.917 | 3.383 | 3.445 | 3.323 | 5.358 | 5.490 | 5.218 | Yes | Yes |
| 19 | B_0459 | 1.863 | 0.847 | 5.259 | 5.313 | 5.206 | 5.304 | 5.415 | 5.189 | Yes | Yes |
| 20 | B_0214 | 1.856 | 0.867 | 1.556 | 1.589 | 1.529 | 4.269 | 4.377 | 4.152 | Yes | Yes |
| 21 | B_0127 | 1.855 | 0.662 | 2.284 | 2.313 | 2.259 | 2.090 | 2.163 | 2.022 | No | No |
| 22 | B_0980 | 1.854 | 0.868 | 6.967 | 6.992 | 6.938 | 6.992 | 7.104 | 6.880 | Yes | Yes |
| 23 | B_0473 | 1.854 | 0.943 | 5.140 | 5.197 | 5.079 | 6.108 | 6.228 | 5.986 | Yes | Yes |
| 24 | B_0477 | 1.853 | 0.816 | 5.086 | 5.099 | 5.073 | 5.822 | 5.871 | 5.773 | Yes | No |
| 25 | B_0633 | 1.853 | 0.384 | 2.284 | 2.320 | 2.252 | 5.968 | 6.024 | 5.912 | No | Yes |
| 26 | B_0223 | 1.851 | 0.352 | 1.150 | 1.166 | 1.127 | 2.575 | 2.667 | 2.485 | No | Yes |
| 27 | B_0147 | 1.847 | 0.934 | 3.249 | 3.319 | 3.184 | 5.283 | 5.424 | 5.140 | Yes | Yes |
| 28 | B_0962 | 1.847 | 0.919 | 6.556 | 6.601 | 6.503 | 5.768 | 5.894 | 5.643 | Yes | Yes |
| 29 | B_0463 | 1.846 | 0.728 | 5.091 | 5.118 | 5.065 | 5.369 | 5.452 | 5.284 | Yes | Yes |
| 30 | B_0502 | 1.844 | 0.965 | 5.987 | 6.017 | 5.956 | 5.558 | 5.658 | 5.465 | Yes | Yes |
| 31 | B_1006 | 1.842 | 0.599 | 7.284 | 7.302 | 7.267 | 7.176 | 7.211 | 7.149 | Yes | Yes |
| 32 | B_0991 | 1.839 | 0.725 | 7.180 | 7.201 | 7.156 | 6.976 | 7.046 | 6.901 | Yes | Yes |
| 33 | B_0033 | 1.836 | 0.892 | 2.289 | 2.317 | 2.258 | 1.496 | 1.572 | 1.429 | No | Yes |
| 34 | B_0263 | 1.833 | 0.967 | 4.249 | 4.294 | 4.200 | 1.540 | 1.636 | 1.446 | Yes | Yes |
| 35 | B_0593 | 1.833 | 0.983 | 4.244 | 4.288 | 4.198 | 4.258 | 4.344 | 4.175 | Yes | Yes |
| 36 | B_0226 | 1.825 | 0.387 | 1.046 | 1.082 | 1.008 | 2.235 | 2.324 | 2.154 | No | No |
| 37 | B_0017 | 1.825 | 0.935 | 1.338 | 1.370 | 1.307 | 0.898 | 1.009 | 0.789 | Yes | No |
| 38 | B_0023 | 1.812 | 1.001 | 1.437 | 1.478 | 1.398 | 0.909 | 0.989 | 0.838 | Yes | No |
| 39 | B_0082 | 1.810 | 0.958 | 2.314 | 2.360 | 2.266 | 2.947 | 3.035 | 2.865 | No | Yes |
| 40 | B_0476 | 1.802 | 0.676 | 5.130 | 5.145 | 5.109 | 5.800 | 5.841 | 5.763 | Yes | No |
| 41 | B_1023 | 1.801 | 0.747 | 8.244 | 8.261 | 8.225 | 8.233 | 8.292 | 8.172 | No | No |
| 42 | B_0549 | 1.800 | 0.945 | 6.284 | 6.306 | 6.255 | 5.854 | 5.972 | 5.743 | No | Yes |

Table SI 9- 100 first UF COSY VIP buckets from OPLS-DA (Part 2/3)

| UF COSY VIP Ranking | Nom | V1 | V2 | Center F1 [ppm] | Start ¹ H F1 [ppm] | End ¹ H F1 [ppm] | Center F2 [ppm] | Start ¹ H F2 [ppm] | End ¹ H F2 [ppm] | Potential correspondence in F1 | Potential correspondence in F2 |
|---------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 43 | B_0081 | 1.799 | 0.979 | 2.962 | 3.002 | 2.925 | 2.305 | 2.400 | 2.210 | Yes | No |
| 44 | B_0528 | 1.796 | 0.760 | 5.987 | 5.992 | 5.979 | 5.110 | 5.225 | 4.996 | No | Yes |
| 45 | B_0458 | 1.792 | 1.022 | 5.378 | 5.435 | 5.316 | 5.385 | 5.497 | 5.281 | Yes | Yes |
| 46 | B_0442 | 1.790 | 0.782 | 5.650 | 5.673 | 5.630 | 5.094 | 5.147 | 5.042 | No | Yes |
| 47 | B_0026 | 1.786 | 0.990 | 1.734 | 1.758 | 1.713 | 1.723 | 1.861 | 1.588 | Yes | Yes |
| 48 | B_0781 | 1.785 | 0.975 | 5.784 | 5.808 | 5.762 | 2.300 | 2.396 | 2.199 | Yes | No |
| 49 | B_0103 | 1.784 | 0.854 | 2.962 | 3.001 | 2.927 | 2.473 | 2.539 | 2.406 | Yes | Yes |
| 50 | B_0748 | 1.784 | 0.486 | 7.289 | 7.311 | 7.271 | 1.049 | 1.122 | 0.974 | Yes | No |
| 51 | B_0965 | 1.779 | 0.479 | 6.596 | 6.619 | 6.573 | 6.620 | 6.731 | 6.504 | Yes | Yes |
| 52 | B_0783 | 1.777 | 0.572 | 5.804 | 5.826 | 5.788 | 2.090 | 2.180 | 1.997 | No | No |
| 53 | B_0585 | 1.776 | 0.823 | 4.536 | 4.641 | 4.429 | 4.549 | 4.679 | 4.413 | No | No |
| 54 | B_0957 | 1.770 | 1.047 | 6.680 | 6.721 | 6.637 | 6.340 | 6.482 | 6.197 | No | Yes |
| 55 | B_0028 | 1.768 | 0.994 | 1.452 | 1.507 | 1.395 | 2.095 | 2.182 | 2.012 | Yes | No |
| 56 | B_0699 | 1.768 | 0.722 | 6.957 | 6.985 | 6.937 | 0.725 | 0.804 | 0.652 | Yes | Yes |
| 57 | B_0241 | 1.768 | 1.016 | 3.259 | 3.309 | 3.208 | 1.718 | 1.839 | 1.599 | Yes | Yes |
| 58 | B_0175 | 1.765 | 0.671 | 3.279 | 3.296 | 3.255 | 3.783 | 3.862 | 3.701 | Yes | Yes |
| 59 | B_0630 | 1.764 | 0.747 | 1.700 | 1.748 | 1.654 | 5.299 | 5.416 | 5.181 | Yes | Yes |
| 60 | B_0771 | 1.764 | 1.018 | 5.269 | 5.310 | 5.224 | 1.718 | 1.833 | 1.595 | Yes | Yes |
| 61 | B_0472 | 1.757 | 0.709 | 5.794 | 5.815 | 5.770 | 5.962 | 6.022 | 5.900 | No | Yes |
| 62 | B_0894 | 1.753 | 0.588 | 5.650 | 5.678 | 5.627 | 8.346 | 8.415 | 8.277 | No | No |
| 63 | B_0539 | 1.750 | 0.726 | 6.036 | 6.050 | 6.020 | 5.833 | 5.900 | 5.763 | Yes | No |
| 64 | B_0516 | 1.748 | 0.738 | 6.041 | 6.052 | 6.028 | 5.385 | 5.468 | 5.298 | Yes | Yes |
| 65 | B_0029 | 1.746 | 1.000 | 1.482 | 1.529 | 1.442 | 2.305 | 2.392 | 2.209 | Yes | No |
| 66 | B_0138 | 1.745 | 0.641 | 2.531 | 2.564 | 2.498 | 1.076 | 1.141 | 1.009 | No | No |
| 67 | B_1005 | 1.744 | 0.731 | 7.294 | 7.332 | 7.264 | 7.332 | 7.441 | 7.218 | Yes | Yes |
| 68 | B_0200 | 1.735 | 0.956 | 3.279 | 3.303 | 3.256 | 3.271 | 3.392 | 3.149 | Yes | Yes |
| 69 | B_0128 | 1.734 | 0.841 | 2.121 | 2.148 | 2.093 | 1.928 | 1.986 | 1.872 | No | No |
| 70 | B_0481 | 1.733 | 0.495 | 5.051 | 5.072 | 5.033 | 6.038 | 6.133 | 5.946 | Yes | Yes |
| 71 | B_0151 | 1.730 | 0.918 | 3.596 | 3.612 | 3.574 | 5.407 | 5.474 | 5.346 | No | Yes |
| 72 | B_0525 | 1.728 | 1.137 | 6.091 | 6.112 | 6.068 | 5.148 | 5.261 | 5.029 | Yes | Yes |
| 73 | B_0538 | 1.727 | 0.447 | 6.036 | 6.046 | 6.017 | 6.021 | 6.126 | 5.917 | Yes | Yes |
| 74 | B_0953 | 1.727 | 0.924 | 6.333 | 6.352 | 6.318 | 6.162 | 6.229 | 6.097 | No | No |
| 75 | B_0201 | 1.725 | 0.526 | 3.323 | 3.342 | 3.306 | 3.325 | 3.463 | 3.182 | No | Yes |
| 76 | B_0555 | 1.721 | 0.757 | 6.393 | 6.411 | 6.378 | 6.307 | 6.343 | 6.267 | No | No |
| 77 | B_0598 | 1.720 | 1.062 | 4.620 | 4.641 | 4.598 | 5.461 | 5.540 | 5.383 | No | Yes |
| 78 | B_0004 | 1.720 | 1.150 | 1.502 | 1.560 | 1.447 | 1.523 | 1.658 | 1.389 | Yes | Yes |
| 79 | B_0084 | 1.719 | 0.712 | 2.477 | 2.501 | 2.454 | 2.467 | 2.559 | 2.378 | Yes | Yes |
| 80 | B_0518 | 1.716 | 1.005 | 6.140 | 6.156 | 6.117 | 5.412 | 5.510 | 5.311 | No | Yes |
| 81 | B_0443 | 1.709 | 0.767 | 5.650 | 5.677 | 5.630 | 4.975 | 5.035 | 4.908 | No | No |
| 82 | B_0487 | 1.703 | 1.099 | 5.843 | 5.884 | 5.802 | 6.307 | 6.408 | 6.208 | No | Yes |
| 83 | B_0898 | 1.701 | 0.794 | 5.873 | 5.918 | 5.823 | 8.556 | 8.624 | 8.490 | No | No |
| 84 | B_0434 | 1.697 | 1.071 | 5.432 | 5.458 | 5.409 | 4.630 | 4.727 | 4.534 | Yes | No |

Table SI 10 - 100 first UF COSY VIP buckets from OPLS-DA (Part 3/3)

| UF COSY VIP Ranking | Nom | V1 | V2 | Center F1 [ppm] | Start ¹ H F1 [ppm] | End ¹ H F1 [ppm] | Center F2 [ppm] | Start ¹ H F2 [ppm] | End ¹ H F2 [ppm] | Potential correspondence in F1 | Potential correspondence in F2 |
|------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 85 | B_0268 | 1.691 | 0.632 | 4.422 | 4.444 | 4.400 | 2.063 | 2.127 | 1.995 | Yes | No |
| 86 | B_0203 | 1.691 | 0.641 | 3.427 | 3.443 | 3.404 | 3.406 | 3.507 | 3.306 | Yes | Yes |
| 87 | B_0503 | 1.688 | 0.849 | 6.036 | 6.050 | 6.019 | 5.558 | 5.622 | 5.488 | Yes | Yes |
| 88 | B_0635 | 1.687 | 0.901 | 2.304 | 2.328 | 2.280 | 5.601 | 5.689 | 5.512 | No | Yes |
| 89 | B_0982 | 1.687 | 0.422 | 7.036 | 7.049 | 7.026 | 7.165 | 7.197 | 7.129 | No | Yes |
| 90 | B_0895 | 1.685 | 0.816 | 5.705 | 5.722 | 5.681 | 8.394 | 8.444 | 8.338 | No | No |
| 91 | B_1002 | 1.682 | 1.136 | 7.234 | 7.262 | 7.212 | 7.257 | 7.357 | 7.156 | Yes | Yes |
| 92 | B_0500 | 1.682 | 0.974 | 5.888 | 5.916 | 5.859 | 5.887 | 5.943 | 5.828 | No | No |
| 93 | B_0043 | 1.681 | 0.809 | 1.507 | 1.537 | 1.475 | 1.324 | 1.368 | 1.279 | Yes | Yes |
| 94 | B_0269 | 1.680 | 0.982 | 4.229 | 4.261 | 4.200 | 1.189 | 1.240 | 1.136 | Yes | No |
| 95 | B_0035 | 1.679 | 1.163 | 2.116 | 2.147 | 2.081 | 1.448 | 1.518 | 1.372 | No | Yes |
| 96 | B_0784 | 1.678 | 1.038 | 5.853 | 5.874 | 5.829 | 2.117 | 2.238 | 2.002 | No | No |
| 97 | B_0018 | 1.677 | 1.004 | 1.338 | 1.356 | 1.316 | 1.486 | 1.533 | 1.437 | Yes | Yes |
| 98 | B_1019 | 1.676 | 0.472 | 7.482 | 7.498 | 7.466 | 7.364 | 7.386 | 7.348 | No | No |
| 99 | B_0149 | 1.676 | 1.231 | 3.536 | 3.568 | 3.504 | 5.401 | 5.546 | 5.257 | No | Yes |
| 100 | B_0546 | 1.671 | 0.939 | 6.091 | 6.114 | 6.074 | 5.881 | 5.923 | 5.835 | Yes | No |

Table SI 11 - 100 first SYMAPS HSQC VIP buckets from OPLS-DA (Part 1/3)

| HSQC VIP Ranking | Bucket | V1 | V2 | Center F1 [ppm] | Start ¹³ C F1 [ppm] | End ¹³ C F1 [ppm] | Center F2 [ppm] | Start ¹ H F2 [ppm] | End ¹ H F2 [ppm] | Potential correspondence in ¹³ C folded | Potential correspondence in ¹ H |
|------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 1 | B338 | 1.527 | 0.355 | 19.360 | 19.762 | 18.978 | 6.605 | 6.607 | 6.601 | Yes | Yes |
| 2 | B352 | 1.491 | 0.424 | 25.928 | 26.622 | 25.282 | 7.301 | 7.307 | 7.294 | Yes | Yes |
| 3 | B411 | 1.488 | 0.429 | 21.708 | 22.239 | 21.215 | 7.276 | 7.285 | 7.267 | Yes | Yes |
| 4 | B355 | 1.485 | 0.414 | 18.504 | 18.978 | 17.998 | 7.161 | 7.168 | 7.154 | Yes | Yes |
| 5 | B290 | 1.481 | 0.439 | 38.111 | 38.737 | 37.520 | 5.073 | 5.092 | 5.055 | Yes | Yes |
| 6 | B291 | 1.478 | 0.432 | 38.111 | 38.694 | 37.477 | 5.531 | 5.551 | 5.511 | Yes | Yes |
| 7 | B353 | 1.475 | 0.398 | 25.864 | 26.524 | 25.217 | 7.287 | 7.293 | 7.282 | Yes | Yes |
| 8 | B413 | 1.469 | 0.361 | 21.772 | 22.300 | 21.281 | 7.185 | 7.190 | 7.179 | Yes | Yes |
| 9 | B35 | 1.458 | 0.434 | 19.202 | 19.885 | 18.517 | 2.472 | 2.495 | 2.448 | Yes | Yes |
| 10 | B327 | 1.458 | 0.598 | 8.541 | 9.440 | 7.611 | 6.326 | 6.339 | 6.313 | Yes | No |
| 11 | B20 | 1.454 | 0.622 | 33.130 | 34.352 | 31.932 | 2.304 | 2.362 | 2.246 | Yes | No |
| 12 | B3 | 1.454 | 0.571 | 16.759 | 17.844 | 15.684 | 1.679 | 1.731 | 1.628 | Yes | Yes |
| 13 | B326 | 1.454 | 0.568 | 9.715 | 10.387 | 9.015 | 6.263 | 6.276 | 6.250 | Yes | No |
| 14 | B350 | 1.453 | 0.443 | 29.259 | 29.921 | 28.647 | 7.245 | 7.253 | 7.237 | Yes | No |
| 15 | B65 | 1.453 | 0.528 | 16.790 | 17.709 | 15.846 | 1.598 | 1.619 | 1.576 | Yes | Yes |
| 16 | B313 | 1.447 | 0.520 | 8.858 | 9.375 | 8.297 | 6.001 | 6.008 | 5.994 | Yes | Yes |
| 17 | B314 | 1.446 | 0.601 | 8.890 | 9.407 | 8.362 | 5.979 | 5.988 | 5.970 | Yes | No |
| 18 | B357 | 1.444 | 0.603 | 28.561 | 29.137 | 27.961 | 7.440 | 7.456 | 7.424 | Yes | Yes |
| 19 | B296 | 1.440 | 0.551 | 28.022 | 28.774 | 27.319 | 5.129 | 5.135 | 5.123 | Yes | Yes |
| 20 | B200 | 1.438 | 0.302 | 36.525 | 37.157 | 35.923 | 1.353 | 1.360 | 1.346 | Yes | Yes |
| 21 | B312 | 1.437 | 0.557 | 13.840 | 14.503 | 13.196 | 6.019 | 6.031 | 6.008 | Yes | Yes |
| 22 | B21 | 1.430 | 0.633 | 34.050 | 34.668 | 33.458 | 2.120 | 2.136 | 2.105 | Yes | No |
| 23 | B6 | 1.426 | 0.603 | 19.075 | 19.745 | 18.415 | 1.752 | 1.823 | 1.681 | Yes | Yes |
| 24 | B117 | 1.425 | 0.594 | 34.685 | 35.088 | 34.243 | 1.475 | 1.484 | 1.465 | No | No |
| 25 | B421 | 1.424 | 0.201 | 53.118 | 53.881 | 52.340 | 0.831 | 0.836 | 0.826 | No | No |
| 26 | B331 | 1.421 | 0.636 | 19.424 | 20.121 | 18.717 | 6.685 | 6.696 | 6.674 | Yes | Yes |
| 27 | B337 | 1.421 | 0.631 | 19.424 | 19.860 | 18.978 | 6.590 | 6.595 | 6.583 | Yes | Yes |
| 28 | B138 | 1.417 | 0.565 | 50.929 | 51.543 | 50.297 | 1.690 | 1.698 | 1.683 | Yes | Yes |
| 29 | B142 | 1.417 | 0.651 | 57.750 | 58.960 | 56.529 | 1.752 | 1.770 | 1.733 | Yes | Yes |
| 30 | B339 | 1.413 | 0.588 | 31.893 | 32.501 | 31.260 | 6.606 | 6.616 | 6.596 | Yes | Yes |
| 31 | B38 | 1.412 | 0.705 | 24.659 | 25.567 | 23.725 | 2.070 | 2.106 | 2.033 | Yes | No |
| 32 | B51 | 1.407 | 0.688 | 16.886 | 17.628 | 16.143 | 1.947 | 1.971 | 1.922 | Yes | No |
| 33 | B214 | 1.400 | 0.471 | 66.190 | 66.720 | 65.680 | 1.536 | 1.538 | 1.533 | No | Yes |
| 34 | B311 | 1.397 | 0.689 | 13.776 | 14.307 | 13.262 | 6.043 | 6.053 | 6.032 | Yes | Yes |
| 35 | B134 | 1.394 | 0.653 | 49.882 | 51.045 | 48.739 | 1.754 | 1.772 | 1.735 | Yes | Yes |
| 36 | B58 | 1.390 | 0.661 | 21.740 | 22.757 | 20.678 | 1.445 | 1.460 | 1.431 | Yes | Yes |
| 37 | B15 | 1.386 | 0.721 | 30.560 | 31.353 | 29.775 | 1.378 | 1.433 | 1.323 | Yes | Yes |
| 38 | B304 | 1.384 | 0.711 | 13.808 | 14.283 | 13.363 | 6.066 | 6.078 | 6.055 | Yes | Yes |
| 39 | B317 | 1.383 | 0.714 | 11.111 | 11.563 | 10.649 | 5.805 | 5.811 | 5.799 | Yes | No |
| 40 | B23 | 1.382 | 0.732 | 22.977 | 23.778 | 22.147 | 2.987 | 3.021 | 2.952 | No | Yes |
| 41 | B423 | 1.382 | 0.609 | 59.146 | 59.904 | 58.409 | 0.913 | 0.918 | 0.908 | Yes | No |
| 42 | B201 | 1.379 | 0.683 | 47.947 | 48.335 | 47.564 | 1.341 | 1.346 | 1.335 | No | Yes |

Table SI 12 - 100 first SYMAPS HSQC buckets from OPLS-DA (Part 2/3)

| HSQC VIP Ranking | Bucket | V1 | V2 | Center F1 [ppm] | Start ¹³ C F1 [ppm] | End ¹³ C F1 [ppm] | Center F2 [ppm] | Start ¹ H F2 [ppm] | End ¹ H F2 [ppm] | Potential correspondence in ¹³ C folded | Potential correspondence in ¹ H |
|------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 43 | B14 | 1.373 | 0.747 | 28.720 | 29.512 | 27.934 | 1.353 | 1.406 | 1.299 | Yes | Yes |
| 44 | B365 | 1.372 | 0.757 | 66.317 | 67.517 | 65.100 | 10.053 | 10.115 | 9.989 | No | Yes |
| 45 | B318 | 1.370 | 0.707 | 11.175 | 11.563 | 10.812 | 5.793 | 5.798 | 5.788 | Yes | No |
| 46 | B433 | 1.369 | 0.612 | 20.661 | 21.431 | 19.890 | 0.947 | 0.955 | 0.938 | Yes | No |
| 47 | B300 | 1.366 | 0.757 | 18.789 | 20.400 | 17.193 | 5.280 | 5.299 | 5.261 | Yes | Yes |
| 48 | B224 | 1.364 | 0.742 | 37.572 | 38.082 | 37.041 | 1.275 | 1.286 | 1.265 | Yes | Yes |
| 49 | B310 | 1.364 | 0.755 | 13.808 | 14.438 | 13.196 | 6.089 | 6.097 | 6.081 | Yes | Yes |
| 50 | B330 | 1.361 | 0.764 | 19.392 | 20.056 | 18.717 | 6.567 | 6.582 | 6.551 | Yes | No |
| 51 | B334 | 1.361 | 0.723 | 19.551 | 19.991 | 19.076 | 6.526 | 6.532 | 6.519 | Yes | No |
| 52 | B42 | 1.360 | 0.723 | 24.722 | 25.514 | 23.936 | 2.221 | 2.252 | 2.189 | Yes | No |
| 53 | B315 | 1.360 | 0.726 | 6.542 | 7.349 | 5.749 | 5.833 | 5.846 | 5.821 | Yes | No |
| 54 | B111 | 1.359 | 0.729 | 38.587 | 39.097 | 38.105 | 1.508 | 1.513 | 1.503 | Yes | No |
| 55 | B380 | 1.357 | 0.694 | 25.293 | 26.046 | 24.544 | 2.973 | 2.983 | 2.962 | Yes | Yes |
| 56 | B238 | 1.355 | 0.643 | 39.793 | 40.510 | 39.084 | 1.368 | 1.377 | 1.359 | No | No |
| 57 | B120 | 1.354 | 0.716 | 22.121 | 22.768 | 21.445 | 1.534 | 1.560 | 1.508 | Yes | Yes |
| 58 | B275 | 1.354 | 0.320 | 30.592 | 31.311 | 29.923 | 1.733 | 1.737 | 1.729 | Yes | Yes |
| 59 | B141 | 1.351 | 0.751 | 58.258 | 59.895 | 56.592 | 1.688 | 1.712 | 1.665 | Yes | Yes |
| 60 | B54 | 1.348 | 0.784 | 16.981 | 17.979 | 16.008 | 1.760 | 1.787 | 1.733 | Yes | Yes |
| 61 | B299 | 1.348 | 0.761 | 28.212 | 28.507 | 27.913 | 5.078 | 5.088 | 5.069 | Yes | Yes |
| 62 | B356 | 1.345 | 0.772 | 19.836 | 20.285 | 19.337 | 7.108 | 7.113 | 7.103 | Yes | Yes |
| 63 | B303 | 1.344 | 0.784 | 11.016 | 11.640 | 10.393 | 5.768 | 5.779 | 5.758 | Yes | No |
| 64 | B60 | 1.339 | 0.780 | 24.722 | 25.349 | 24.107 | 1.321 | 1.333 | 1.309 | Yes | Yes |
| 65 | B414 | 1.338 | 0.631 | 43.378 | 43.982 | 42.768 | 0.902 | 0.907 | 0.896 | No | No |
| 66 | B267 | 1.336 | 0.770 | 53.784 | 54.360 | 53.199 | 1.705 | 1.713 | 1.696 | No | Yes |
| 67 | B298 | 1.326 | 0.817 | 28.180 | 28.804 | 27.557 | 5.101 | 5.111 | 5.090 | Yes | Yes |
| 68 | B39 | 1.325 | 0.691 | 26.975 | 27.724 | 26.198 | 2.086 | 2.120 | 2.052 | Yes | No |
| 69 | B46 | 1.325 | 0.764 | 16.790 | 17.466 | 16.143 | 2.031 | 2.055 | 2.008 | Yes | No |
| 70 | B13 | 1.323 | 0.849 | 24.595 | 25.429 | 23.746 | 1.735 | 1.875 | 1.594 | Yes | Yes |
| 71 | B370 | 1.323 | 0.667 | 48.105 | 49.010 | 47.231 | 3.271 | 3.281 | 3.261 | No | Yes |
| 72 | B336 | 1.321 | 0.627 | 19.614 | 20.056 | 19.141 | 6.544 | 6.549 | 6.538 | Yes | No |
| 73 | B405 | 1.318 | 0.745 | 26.911 | 27.430 | 26.402 | 3.569 | 3.577 | 3.561 | Yes | No |
| 74 | B297 | 1.316 | 0.800 | 28.117 | 28.745 | 27.468 | 5.117 | 5.122 | 5.112 | Yes | Yes |
| 75 | B109 | 1.315 | 0.765 | 38.555 | 39.001 | 38.067 | 1.495 | 1.502 | 1.488 | Yes | No |
| 76 | B320 | 1.313 | 0.684 | 11.016 | 11.465 | 10.551 | 5.729 | 5.734 | 5.724 | Yes | No |
| 77 | B129 | 1.312 | 0.617 | 61.145 | 61.889 | 60.393 | 1.478 | 1.484 | 1.471 | No | No |
| 78 | B319 | 1.311 | 0.608 | 11.111 | 11.498 | 10.747 | 5.745 | 5.749 | 5.741 | Yes | Yes |
| 79 | B412 | 1.311 | 0.822 | 21.835 | 22.370 | 21.298 | 7.231 | 7.237 | 7.225 | Yes | No |
| 80 | B345 | 1.310 | 0.781 | 26.277 | 26.883 | 25.642 | 6.842 | 6.859 | 6.825 | Yes | Yes |
| 81 | B393 | 1.308 | 0.804 | 26.753 | 27.272 | 26.244 | 3.753 | 3.765 | 3.741 | Yes | No |
| 82 | B43 | 1.305 | 0.625 | 16.790 | 17.360 | 16.255 | 2.177 | 2.197 | 2.157 | Yes | No |
| 83 | B78 | 1.305 | 0.833 | 10.318 | 11.358 | 9.281 | 1.697 | 1.750 | 1.644 | Yes | Yes |
| 84 | B37 | 1.300 | 0.874 | 24.722 | 25.672 | 23.778 | 1.996 | 2.031 | 1.961 | Yes | No |

Table SI 13 - 100 first SYMAPS HSQC VIP buckets from OPLS-DA (Part 3/3)

| HSQC VIP Ranking | Bucket | V1 | V2 | Center F1 [ppm] | Start ¹³ C F1 [ppm] | End ¹³ C F1 [ppm] | Center F2 [ppm] | Start ¹ H F2 [ppm] | End ¹ H F2 [ppm] | Potential correspondence in ¹³ C folded | Potential correspondence in ¹ H |
|------------------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| OP85 | B188 | 1.300 | 0.819 | 62.224 | 62.789 | 61.710 | 1.245 | 1.255 | 1.235 | No | No |
| 86 | B63 | 1.300 | 0.824 | 22.152 | 23.000 | 21.299 | 1.342 | 1.358 | 1.326 | Yes | Yes |
| 87 | B410 | 1.297 | 0.876 | 18.916 | 19.446 | 18.379 | 5.237 | 5.259 | 5.214 | Yes | No |
| 88 | B61 | 1.293 | 0.880 | 24.786 | 25.457 | 24.134 | 1.258 | 1.290 | 1.225 | Yes | Yes |
| 89 | B123 | 1.289 | 0.880 | 47.661 | 48.552 | 46.744 | 1.500 | 1.512 | 1.489 | No | No |
| 90 | B280 | 1.288 | 0.827 | 29.608 | 30.052 | 29.213 | 1.641 | 1.658 | 1.624 | Yes | Yes |
| 91 | B435 | 1.279 | 0.849 | 26.689 | 27.220 | 26.147 | 0.957 | 0.968 | 0.945 | Yes | No |
| 92 | B102 | 1.278 | 0.607 | 35.287 | 35.720 | 34.861 | 1.741 | 1.750 | 1.731 | No | Yes |
| 93 | B259 | 1.278 | 0.624 | 66.571 | 66.974 | 66.172 | 1.728 | 1.732 | 1.724 | No | Yes |
| 94 | B199 | 1.277 | 0.837 | 45.884 | 46.485 | 45.290 | 1.250 | 1.261 | 1.239 | No | No |
| 95 | B53 | 1.277 | 0.893 | 16.759 | 17.736 | 15.819 | 1.894 | 1.917 | 1.870 | Yes | No |
| 96 | B32 | 1.276 | 0.819 | 26.626 | 27.303 | 25.935 | 3.457 | 3.485 | 3.430 | Yes | No |
| 97 | B281 | 1.275 | 0.900 | 28.434 | 28.890 | 27.986 | 1.638 | 1.660 | 1.616 | Yes | Yes |
| 98 | B409 | 1.273 | 0.853 | 18.853 | 19.327 | 18.379 | 5.312 | 5.326 | 5.299 | Yes | No |
| 99 | B418 | 1.272 | 0.847 | 43.346 | 43.842 | 42.815 | 0.926 | 0.929 | 0.922 | No | No |
| 100 | B258 | 1.271 | 0.764 | 66.634 | 67.227 | 66.088 | 1.735 | 1.737 | 1.732 | No | Yes |

Table SI 14 - Global data for all ¹H NMR buckets: Minimum (MIN), maximum (MAX) and mean SNR were measured for each sample group. To quantify the proportion of data under the limit of detection and quantification, number of buckets with a Signal to Noise Ratio (SNR) under 3 and 10 have been counted.

| | Blank_Ctrl | Blank_Sponge | Control_T1 | Control_T2 | QC | Sponge_T1 | Sponge_T2 |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| MIN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| MAX | 11471 | 17332 | 20872 | 17698 | 24118 | 21244 | 21870 |
| MEAN | 117 | 195 | 768 | 706 | 775 | 769 | 802 |
| Number of buckets with a SNR<3 | 256 | 167 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 12 |
| % SNR<3 | 28% | 19% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% |
| Number of buckets with a SNR<10 | 400 | 340 | 63 | 65 | 63 | 78 | 65 |
| % SNR<10 | 44% | 38% | 7% | 7% | 7% | 9% | 7% |
| Total buckets | 901 | 901 | 901 | 900 | 900 | 901 | 901 |

Table SI 15 - Global data for all ¹³C NMR buckets: Minimum (MIN), maximum (MAX) and mean SNR were measured for each sample group. To quantify the proportion of data under the limit of detection and quantification, number of buckets with a Signal to Noise Ratio (SNR) under 3 and 10 have been counted.

| | Blank_Ctrl | Blank_Sponge | Control_T1 | Control_T2 | QC | Sponge_T1 | Sponge_T2 |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----|-----------|-----------|
| MIN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| MAX | 27 | 24 | 253 | 228 | 304 | 272 | 270 |
| MEAN | 2 | 2 | 17 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 20 |
| Number of buckets with a SNR<3 | 380 | 338 | 79 | 72 | 77 | 71 | 79 |
| % SNR <3 | 92% | 82% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 17% | 19% |
| Number of buckets with a SNR<10 | 396 | 395 | 267 | 262 | 247 | 263 | 258 |
| % SNR <10 | 96% | 96% | 65% | 64% | 60% | 64% | 63% |
| Total buckets | 411 | 411 | 411 | 411 | 411 | 411 | 411 |