

## Supporting information

# Silver ions-regulated reliable and rapid detection technique of alkaline phosphatase based on surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy

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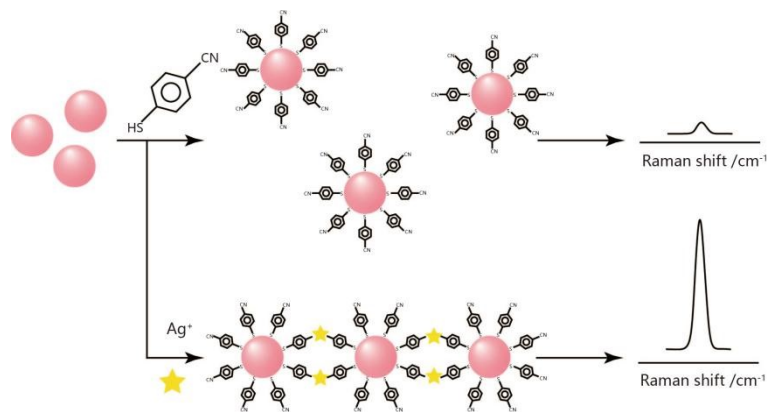
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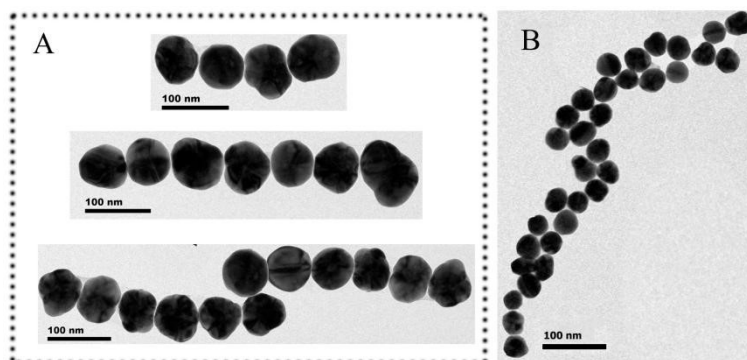


MBN

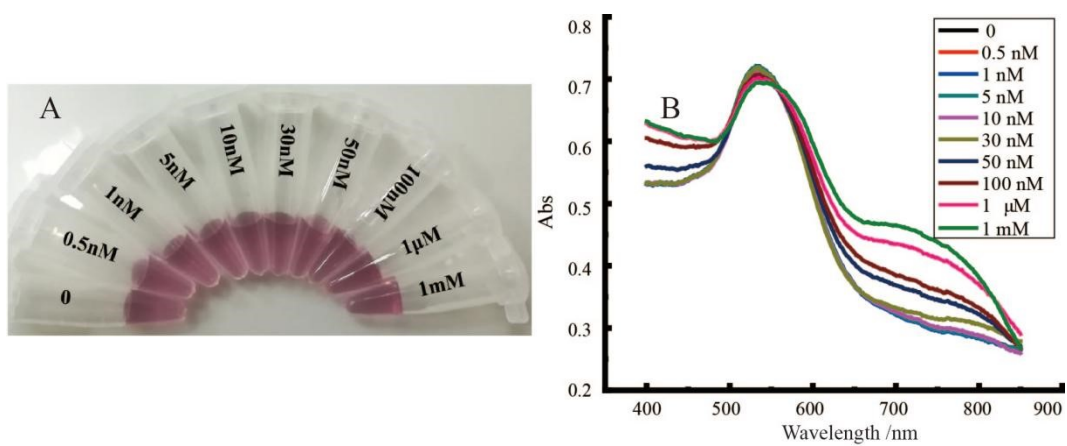
**Fig. S1.** The chemical structure of MBN.



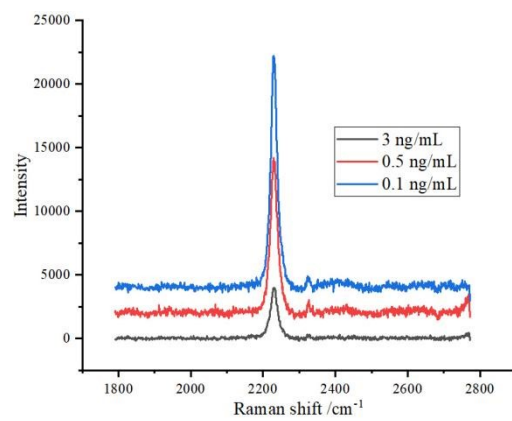
**Fig. S2.** The schematic diagram between the functionalized Au NPs and Ag<sup>+</sup>.



**Fig. S3.** (A) The TEM image of functionalized Au NPs with different concentration of  $\text{Ag}^+$  (1 nM, 10 nM, 100 nM), (B) The TEM image of functionalized Au NPs with different concentration of  $\text{Ag}^+$  (1000 nM).



**Fig. S4.** (A) Figure of color change of the functional Au NPs with different concentration of  $\text{Ag}^+$ , (B) UV-*vis* spectroscopy of the functional Au NPs with different concentration of  $\text{Ag}^+$ .

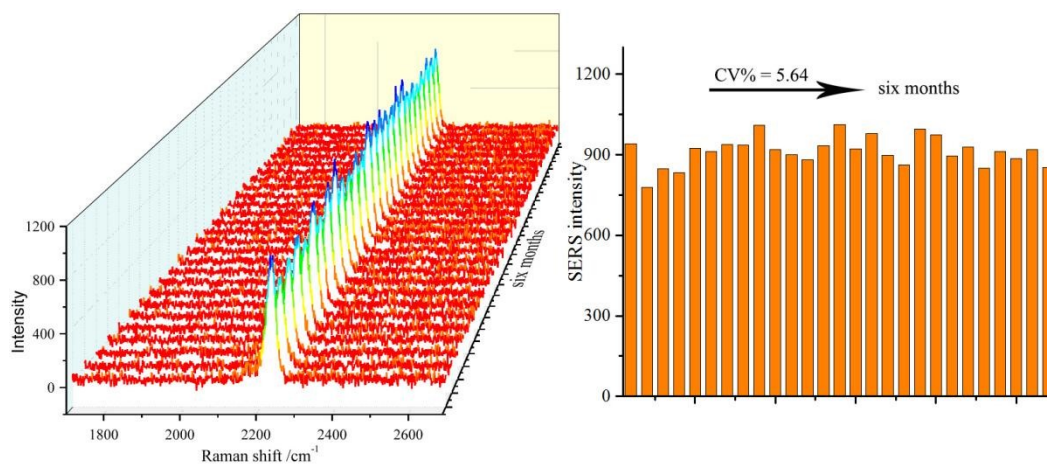


**Fig. S5.** (A) SERS spectroscopy of the detection system for different concentration of ALP.

**Table S1.** Comparison of the performance of the SERS based ALP detection technique with the other existing methods.

Material	Method	Linear range (U/L)	LOD (U/L)	Reference
CQDs	Fluorescence	16.7-782.6	1.1	Qian et al., 2015 <sup>[1]</sup>
Electrospun fibrous strips	Fluorescence	5-100	1.5	Zhao et al., 2017 <sup>[2]</sup>
CdSe nanoparticles	Electrochemistry	2-25	2	Jiang et al., 2012 <sup>[3]</sup>
CoOOH nanoflakes	Electrochemistry	1.25-100	0.37	Rao et al., 2022 <sup>[4]</sup>
Sulfuration-engineered	Colorimetry	0.8-320	0.38	Song et al., 2020 <sup>[5]</sup>
Fe/C NS	Colorimetry	0.05-6	0.03	Zhou et al., 2021 <sup>[6]</sup>
Ag NPs	SERS	0.72-3	0.01	Zeng et al., 2017 <sup>[7]</sup>
2-MBQ	SERS	1-300	0.38	Xi et al., 2022 <sup>[8]</sup>
Functionalized Au NPs	SERS	0.2-2.0	0.005	This work

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**Fig. S6.** Stability of functional Au NPs over a period of six months.