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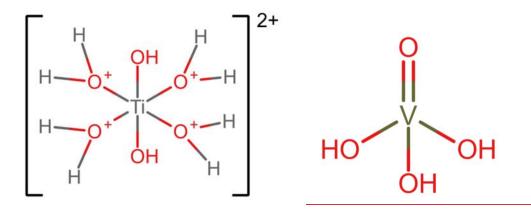


Figure SM4. (A) [TiO]²⁺ oxo-cation forms in aqueous solutions and (B) vanadate