

Supporting Information for

Rh(III)-Catalyzed Atroposelective C-H Alkynylation of 1-Aryl Isoquinolines with Hypervalent Iodine-Alkyne Reagents

Dong-Song Zheng,^{a,b} Fangnuo Zhao,^b Qing Gu,^{b,*} Shu-Li You^{a,b,*}

^a Chang-Kung Chuang Institute, East China Normal University, 3663 N. Zhongshan Road, Shanghai 200062, China

^b New Cornerstone Science Laboratory, State Key Laboratory of Organometallic Chemistry, Shanghai Institute of Organic Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 345 Lingling Lu, Shanghai, 200032, China

E-mail: qinggu@sioc.ac.cn; slyou@sioc.ac.cn

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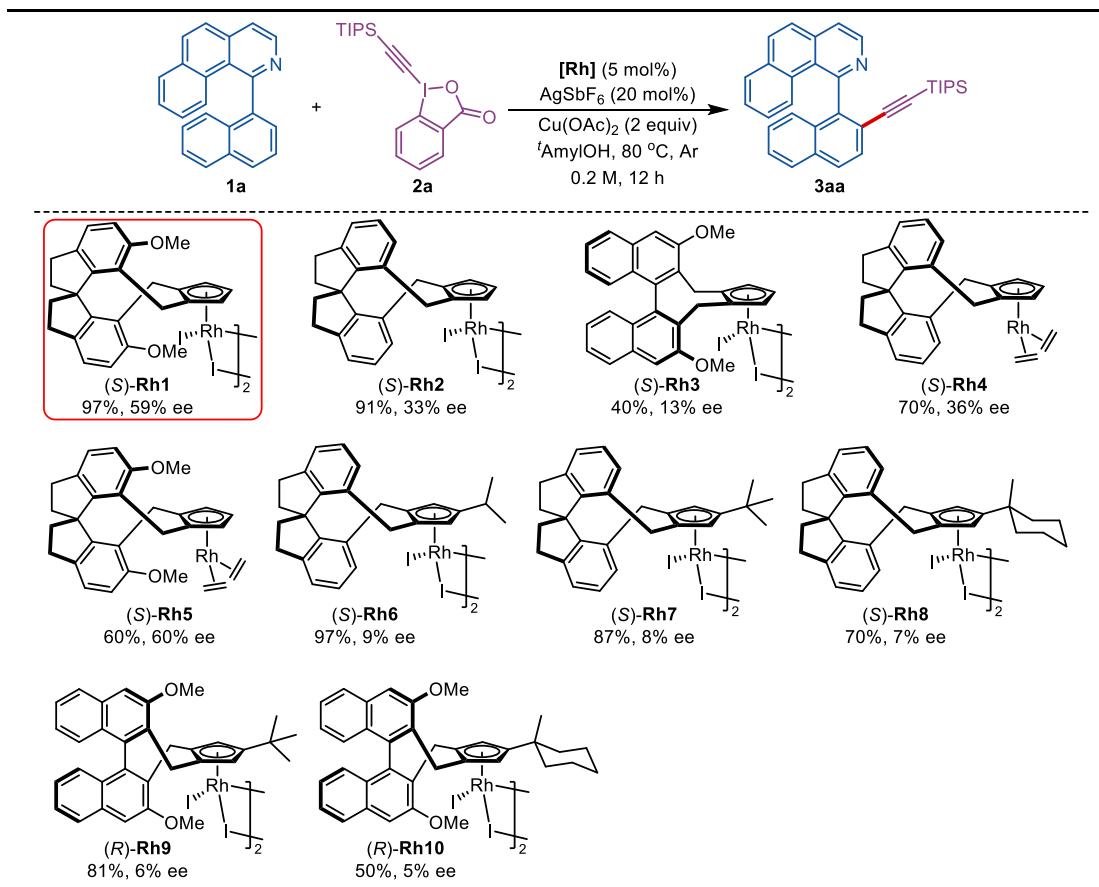
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1. General Information

Unless otherwise noted, materials were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. All the solvents were treated according to standard methods. Flash column chromatography was performed using 200-300 mesh silica gel. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian instrument (400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively) or an Agilent instrument (400, 600 MHz and 100, 151 MHz, respectively) and internally referenced to tetramethylsilane signal or residual protio-solvent signals. Data for ^1H NMR are recorded as follows: chemical shift (δ , ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, sept = septet, m = multiplet or unresolved, br = broad singlet, coupling constant (s) in Hz, integration). Data for ^{13}C NMR and ^{19}F NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift (δ , ppm). All air- and moisture-sensitive reactions were performed under an atmosphere of argon in flame-dried glassware.

2. Complete Condition Optimization

Table S1. Screening of CpRh complexes^{a,b}



^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.1 mmol), **[Rh]** (5 mol%), AgSbF_6 (20 mol%), $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.1 mmol) in ${}^t\text{AmylOH}$ (0.25 mL). ^b Isolated yield. The ee values were determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

Table S2. Solvent effect^a

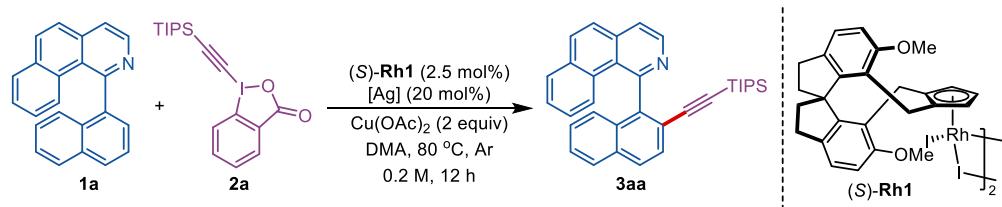
The reaction scheme shows the conversion of compound **1a** and compound **2a** to product **3aa** under the following conditions: (S)-**Rh1** (2.5 mol%), AgSbF_6 (20 mol%), $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (2 equiv), solvent, 80 °C, Ar, 0.2 M, t.

entry	solvent	t (h)	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	MeOH	3	91	65
2	DMF	12	60	72
3	DCE	12	77	37

4	HFIP	3	93	10
5	^t AmylOH	12	97	59
6	toluene	12	74	52
7	dioxane	3	91	53
8	MeCN	12	86	54
9	THF	3	98	50
10	DMA	12	86	72

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.1 mmol), (*S*)-**Rh1** (2.5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (20 mol%), Cu(OAc)₂ (0.1 mmol) in solvent (0.25 mL). ^b Isolated yield. ^c The ee values were determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

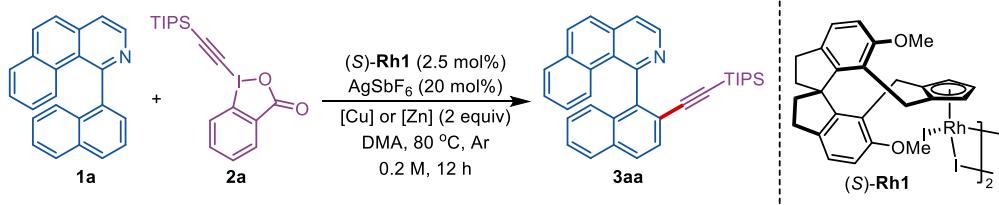
Table S3. Screening of silver salts^a



entry	[Ag]	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	AgSbF₆	86	72
2	AgBF ₄	21	75
3	AgNTf ₂	92	70
4	AgOTf	89	69
5	AgPF ₆	66	73
6	AgNO ₃	24	65
7	AgF	12	15
8	AgOAc	20	32
9	ⁱ PrCOOAg	11	25
10	Ag ₂ CO ₃	21	57

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.1 mmol), (*S*)-**Rh1** (2.5 mol%), [Ag] (20 mol%), Cu(OAc)₂ (0.1 mmol) in DMA (0.25 mL). ^b Isolated yield. ^c The ee values were determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

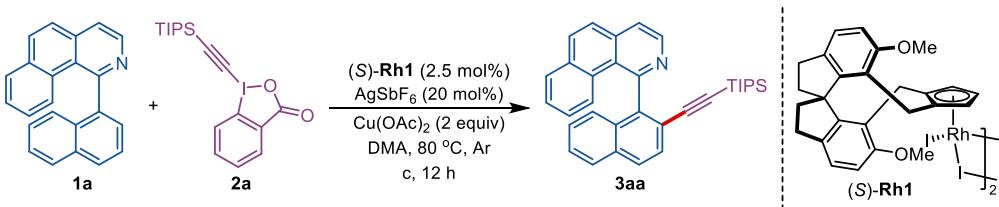
Table S4. Screening of copper salts or zinc salts^a



entry	[Cu] or [Zn]	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	Cu(OAc)₂	86	72
2	Cu(OTf) ₂	95	67
3	Cu(BF ₄) ₂ ·6H ₂ O	14	61
4	Cu(NO ₂) ₂ ·3H ₂ O	30	67
5	CuBr ₂	16	33
6	CuCl ₂	27	36
7	Zn(OTf) ₂	93	65

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.1 mmol), (S)-**Rh1** (2.5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (20 mol%), [Cu] or [Zn] (0.1 mmol) in DMA (0.25 mL). ^b Isolated yield. ^c The ee values were determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

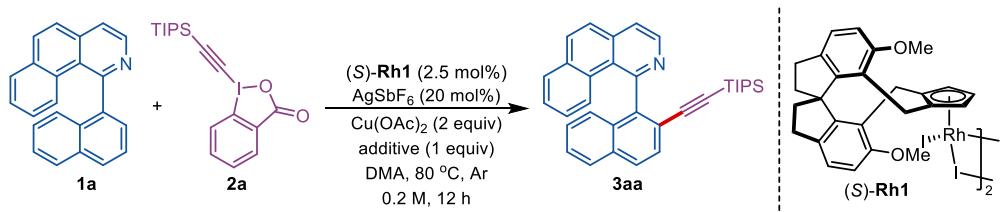
Table S5. Concentration effect^a



entry	c (M)	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	0.2	86	72
2	0.1	88	70
3	0.05	88	71

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.1 mmol), (S)-**Rh1** (2.5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (20 mol%), Cu(OAc)₂ (0.1 mmol) in DMA (x mL). ^b Isolated yield. ^c The ee values were determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

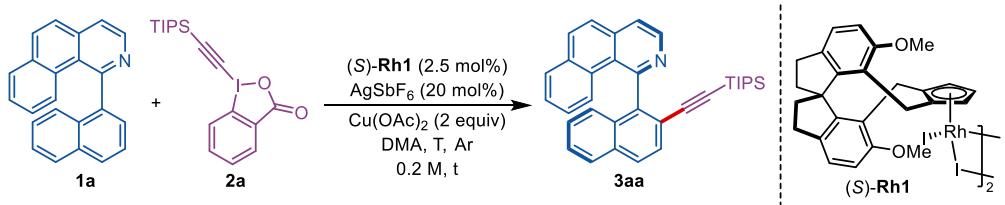
Table S6. Screening of additives^a



entry	additive	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	-	86	72
2	NaOAc	10	11
3	NaOTf	92	69
4	PivOCs	79	58
5	NaBF ₄	70	72
6	PivOH	95	61
7	ⁱ PrCOOH	71	63
8	4-CF ₃ PhCOOH	93	64

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.1 mmol), (S)-**Rh1** (2.5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (20 mol%), Cu(OAc)₂ (0.1 mmol) and additive (0.05 mmol) in DMA (0.25 mL). ^b Isolated yield. ^c The ee values were determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

Table S7. Temperature effect^a

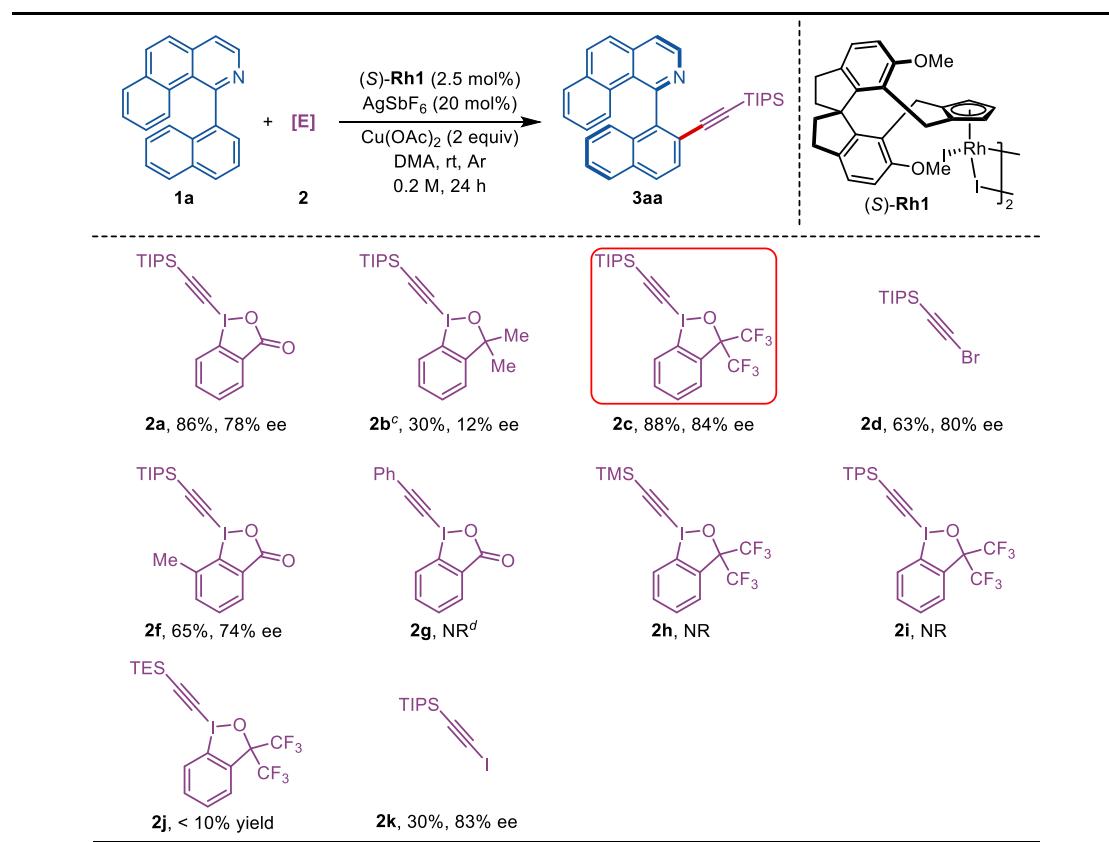


entry	T (°C)	t (h)	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	80	12	86	72
2	60	12	91	74
3	40	12	88	77
4	rt	24	86	78
5	10	24	59	85
6	0	24	46	87
7	0	48	51	88
8	-20	36	22	92

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2a** (0.1 mmol), (S)-**Rh1** (2.5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (20 mol%),

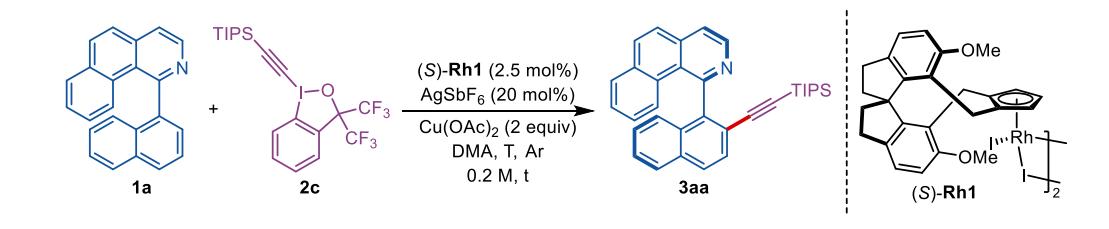
$\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.1 mmol) in DMA (0.25 mL). ^b Isolated yield. ^c The ee values were determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

Table S8. Screening of alkynylated reagents^{a,b}



^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2** (0.1 mmol), (S)-Rh1 (2.5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (20 mol%), Cu(OAc)₂ (0.1 mmol) in DMA (0.25 mL). ^b Isolated yield. The ee values were determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase. ^c at 80 °C. ^d NR = no reaction.

Table S9. Temperature effect^a

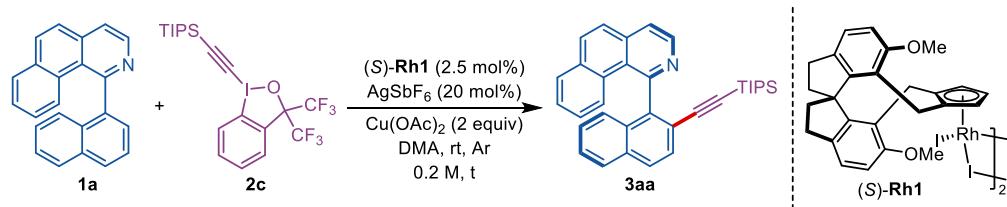


entry	T (°C)	t (h)	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	rt	24	88	84
2	15	24	70	87
3	10	24	68	88

4	0	24	68	89
5	-10	48	56	91

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2c** (0.1 mmol), (*S*)-**Rh1** (2.5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (20 mol%), Cu(OAc)₂ (0.1 mmol) in DMA (0.25 mL). ^b Isolated yield. ^c The ee values were determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

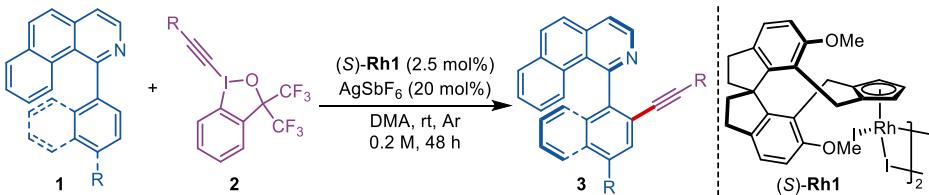
Table S10. Control experiments^a



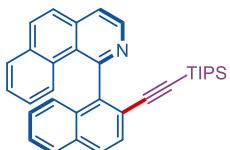
entry	variation from the “standard conditions”	t (h)	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	-	24	88	84
2	without AgSbF ₆	24	trace	-
3	without Cu(OAc) ₂	24	82	87
4	without Cu(OAc)₂	48	88	87
5 ^d	without Cu(OAc) ₂	48	52	90
6	without AgSbF ₆ and Cu(OAc) ₂	24	trace	-

^a Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.05 mmol), **2c** (0.1 mmol), (*S*)-**Rh1** (2.5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (20 mol%), Cu(OAc)₂ (0.1 mmol) in DMA (0.25 mL). ^b Isolated yield. ^c The ee values were determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase. ^d Under air.

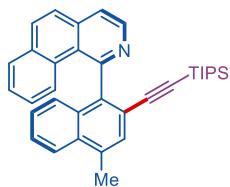
3. General Procedure for Rh-Catalyzed Atroposelective C-H Alkynylation of 1-Aryl Isoquinolines



A sealed tube with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **(S)-Rh1** (7.2 mg, 0.0025 mmol), AgSbF_6 (13.8 mg, 0.04 mmol), **1** (0.2 mmol), **2** (0.4 mmol), and DMA (1 mL) under argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was stirred at rt. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), the mixture was cooled to room temperature and quenched with water (5 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (3×15 mL). Then the combined organic layer was washed with H_2O and brine. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated. Then the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1) to afford the desired product **3**.



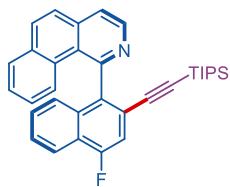
3aa, 85.5 mg, 88% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.83 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.02-7.88 (m, 3H), 7.86-7.74 (m, 3H), 7.68 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.05 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 0.64-0.54 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.7, 144.7, 144.2, 138.3, 133.8, 133.4, 132.4, 131.7, 129.6, 128.9, 128.27, 128.25, 127.4, 127.2, 126.90, 126.86, 126.3, 126.1, 126.0, 125.7, 121.6, 120.0, 105.5, 95.1, 18.31, 18.29, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 3056, 2943, 2891, 2864, 2148, 1588, 1555, 1507, 1464, 1432, 1384, 1300, 1232, 1210, 1181, 1145, 1114, 1073, 1015, 996, 960, 933, 918, 883, 868, 853, 819, 748, 731, 677, 664, 634; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{36}\text{NSi}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 486.2612, found 486.2619. [Phenomenex Lux 5u Celluloxe-4 PC-4 column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 95/5 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C]. t_R (major) = 6.13 min, t_R (minor) = 7.64 min, $ee = 87\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +237.4$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).



3ba, 79.2 mg, 79% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.83 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.09 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.80-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.04 (m, 1H), 2.81 (s, 3H), 0.63-0.55 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.0, 144.1, 143.2, 138.3, 134.8, 134.4, 133.2, 132.3, 131.8, 129.9, 129.7, 128.9, 127.4, 127.0, 126.8, 126.8, 126.2, 126.1, 125.7, 124.5, 121.5, 119.6, 105.7, 94.6, 19.6, 18.33, 18.30, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2941, 2889, 2864, 2147, 1704, 1586, 1554, 1509, 1463, 1424, 1403, 1379, 1362, 1302, 1236, 1192, 1164, 1143, 1072, 1035, 1015, 994, 963, 917, 903, 881, 853, 836, 801, 757, 719, 691, 676, 661, 612; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{38}\text{NSi}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 500.2768, found 500.2761. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 98/2 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C]. t_R (minor) = 12.01 min, t_R (major) = 16.80 min, $ee = 82\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +287.0$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).



3ca, 81.6 mg, 79% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.83 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 4.12 (s, 3H), 0.63-0.56 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.9, 155.2, 144.2, 138.3, 133.4, 132.7, 132.3, 129.8, 128.9, 127.7, 127.4, 126.8, 126.44, 126.40, 126.36, 126.11, 126.09, 125.7, 122.2, 121.5, 119.8, 107.1, 105.9, 94.6, 55.9, 18.33, 18.31, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2924, 2863, 2145, 1613, 1590, 1556, 1509, 1462, 1423, 1409, 1385, 1363, 1347, 1301, 1248, 1230, 1211, 1183, 1145, 1132, 1112, 1015, 996, 964, 947, 933, 906, 883, 870, 852, 802, 754, 730, 700, 674, 642; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{38}\text{NOSi}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 516.2717, found 516.2709. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 95/5 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C]. t_R (minor) = 8.67 min, t_R (major) = 12.26 min, $ee = 94\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +374.1$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).

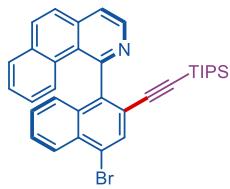


3da, 80.2 mg, 80% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.83 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.72 (m, 3H), 7.55 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 0.66-0.51 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.3 (d, $J = 251.5$ Hz), 156.0, 144.2, 141.1 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 138.3, 133.4, 133.1 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 132.4, 129.5, 129.0, 128.2, 127.4, 127.3 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 127.0, 126.4 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 126.2, 125.9, 125.7, 124.5 (d, $J = 16.6$ Hz), 121.7, 120.9 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 120.0 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz), 113.0 (d, $J = 21.3$ Hz), 104.5 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 96.1, 18.28, 18.26, 10.9. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -123.02 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1F). IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2944, 2890, 2865, 2156, 1625, 1601, 1586, 1557, 1509, 1463, 1417, 1383, 1363, 1301, 1272, 1247, 1172, 1146, 1126, 1066, 1039, 1017, 994, 965, 908, 882, 866, 853, 837, 798, 762, 732, 695, 674, 610; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{35}\text{NFSi} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 504.2517, found 504.2513. [Phenomenex Lux 5u Celluloxe-4 PC-4 column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 98/2 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C]. t_R (major) = 6.68 min, t_R (minor) = 8.11 min, ee = 90%. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +278.8$ (c = 0.2, CHCl_3).

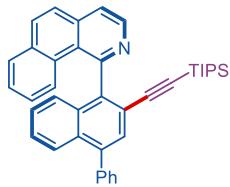


3ea, 88.2 mg, 85% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.82 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.38 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.84-7.73 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.15-7.06 (m, 1H), 0.62-0.54 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.8, 144.2, 144.0, 138.3, 133.4, 132.8, 132.5, 132.0, 131.3, 129.40, 129.36, 129.0, 128.0, 127.5, 127.0, 126.9, 126.1, 125.9, 125.7, 124.8, 121.8, 120.3, 104.2, 96.3, 18.27, 18.25, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2942, 2890, 2864, 2153, 1609, 1584, 1555, 1501, 1463, 1423, 1385, 1361, 1323, 1300, 1266, 1239, 1218, 1073, 1016, 994, 967, 937, 908, 881, 852, 836, 801, 780, 759, 734, 697, 675, 650; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{35}\text{NSiCl} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 520.2222, found 520.2213. [Phenomenex Lux 5u Celluloxe-4 PC-4 column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 98/2 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C]. t_R

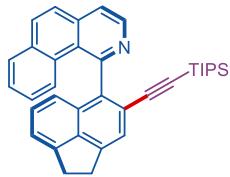
(major) = 7.18 min, t_R (minor) = 8.30 min, ee = 67%. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +225.0$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).



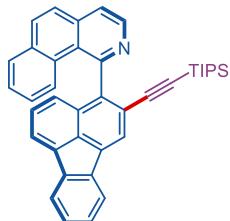
3fa, 94.7 mg, 84% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.83 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.73 (m, 3H), 7.64-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.11 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 0.67-0.47 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.7, 144.1, 138.3, 133.3, 133.0, 132.6, 132.5, 132.3, 129.3, 129.0, 128.2, 128.0, 127.5, 127.0, 126.8, 125.9, 125.8, 125.6, 122.7, 121.7, 120.6, 103.9, 96.4, 18.19, 18.17, 10.8. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2943, 2923, 2890, 2864, 2153, 1586, 1557, 1499, 1463, 1423, 1385, 1360, 1319, 1299, 1232, 1213, 1183, 1145, 1115, 1072, 1058, 1016, 996, 964, 924, 908, 880, 853, 757, 732, 698, 671, 647; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{35}\text{NSiBr}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 564.1717, found 564.1707. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 98/2 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C]. t_R (minor) = 7.50 min, t_R (major) = 9.18 min, ee = 83%. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +176.3$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).



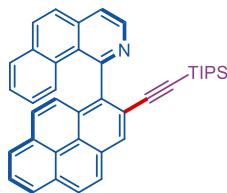
3ga, 91.4 mg, 81% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.86 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.01-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.78 (m, 3H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.67-7.60 (m, 3H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.12 (m, 1H), 0.63-0.53 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.7, 144.2, 140.7, 140.2, 138.3, 133.4, 132.4, 132.3, 132.1, 130.3, 129.6, 129.0, 128.5, 127.7, 127.5, 127.1, 127.0, 126.9, 126.7, 126.5, 126.2, 126.1, 125.7, 121.7, 119.6, 105.4, 95.1, 18.3, 18.3, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2942, 2891, 2864, 2152, 1687, 1587, 1555, 1509, 1493, 1463, 1446, 1423, 1405, 1384, 1366, 1346, 1302, 1267, 1237, 1194, 1144, 1100, 1073, 1016, 996, 969, 932, 917, 884, 853, 771, 757, 739, 690, 676, 646, 629; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{40}\text{NSi}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 562.2925, found 562.2930. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 95/5 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C]. t_R (minor) = 5.80 min, t_R (major) = 7.51 min, ee = 43%. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +127.2$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).



3ha, 93.2 mg, 91% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.83 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.70 (m, 3H), 7.66 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.01 (m, 2H), 3.56-3.40 (m, 4H), 0.64-0.55 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 179.0, 156.5, 146.1, 145.9, 144.0, 140.5, 139.6, 138.2, 133.3, 132.2, 129.9, 129.8, 129.0, 128.8, 127.3, 126.8, 126.1, 126.1, 125.7, 123.1, 121.5, 121.4, 121.3, 120.6, 106.5, 94.2, 30.7, 30.2, 18.31, 18.29, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2941, 2890, 2864, 2147, 1722, 1700, 1687, 1610, 1586, 1555, 1509, 1463, 1418, 1384, 1365, 1301, 1269, 1236, 1182, 1143, 1101, 1072, 997, 909, 883, 869, 849, 803, 760, 733, 665; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{38}\text{NSi}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 512.2768, found 512.2773. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 95/5 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (minor) = 10.52 min, t_R (major) = 16.80 min, *ee* = 83%. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +247.1$ (c = 0.2, CHCl_3).



3ia, 93.7 mg, 84% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.84 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.02-7.96 (m, 1H), 7.96-7.86 (m, 3H), 7.84-7.73 (m, 3H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.05-6.98 (m, 1H), 0.70-0.48 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.8, 144.5, 143.8, 140.1, 138.9, 138.1, 137.1, 137.0, 133.4, 132.9, 132.4, 129.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 127.9, 127.3, 126.9, 126.3, 126.2, 125.64, 125.61, 124.3, 122.1, 121.9, 121.8, 121.6, 121.1, 105.9, 95.2, 18.34, 18.32, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 3054, 2942, 2890, 2864, 2146, 1611, 1585, 1554, 1509, 1451, 1408, 1368, 1299, 1237, 1189, 1148, 1110, 1074, 1016, 994, 970, 942, 908, 884, 869, 853, 837, 800, 778, 733, 680, 660, 629; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{38}\text{NSi}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 560.2768, found 560.2761. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 95/5 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (minor) = 10.34 min, t_R (major) = 13.49 min, *ee* = 90%. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +284.3$ (c = 0.2, CHCl_3).



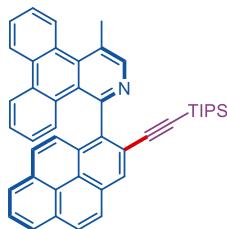
3ja, 98.3 mg, 88% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.89 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.48 (s, 1H), 8.18 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.14-8.05 (m, 3H), 8.00-7.90 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.75 (m, 4H), 7.54 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.78 (m, 1H), 0.69-0.57 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.1, 144.2, 141.3, 138.3, 133.4, 132.4, 131.6, 131.3, 131.0, 129.7, 129.4, 129.2, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 127.4, 127.2, 126.8, 126.6, 126.3, 126.0, 125.72, 125.69, 125.6, 125.2, 124.7, 121.7, 120.4, 105.6, 94.7, 18.4, 18.3, 11.0. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 3046, 2941, 2890, 2863, 2149, 1585, 1555, 1509, 1463, 1415, 1389, 1364, 1303, 1286, 1236, 1181, 1142, 1102, 1072, 1061, 1016, 993, 933, 882, 856, 839, 831, 813, 748, 686, 659, 639; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{38}\text{NSi} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 560.2768, found 560.2764. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 80/20 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (major) = 7.29 min, t_R (minor) = 14.74 min, $ee = 61\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -54.3$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).



3ka, 89.9 mg, 86% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.86 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.84-7.74 (m, 3H), 7.74-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.87 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 0.63-0.55 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.9, 156.5, 155.3, 144.3, 138.4, 133.4, 132.6, 132.5, 129.7, 129.0, 127.5, 127.1, 125.9, 125.6, 125.3, 123.4, 123.0, 122.9, 122.2, 122.1, 117.3, 111.63, 111.59, 104.6, 93.1, 18.29, 18.27, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2943, 2890, 2864, 2163, 2149, 1588, 1556, 1510, 1471, 1449, 1424, 1384, 1318, 1293, 1262, 1233, 1208, 1182, 1146, 1114, 1066, 1015, 996, 963, 933, 907, 885, 853, 838, 815, 783, 746, 732, 700, 678, 631; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{36}\text{NOSi} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 526.2561, found 526.2551. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 95/5 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (major) = 6.93 min, t_R (minor) = 10.85 min, $ee = 90\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +193.3$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).

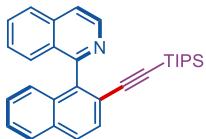


3la, 103.4 mg, 93% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.80 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.89-6.83 (m, 1H), 6.80-6.74 (m, 1H), 6.04 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 0.65-0.56 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.5, 151.8, 149.6, 144.0, 138.0, 136.3, 133.3, 132.0, 129.7, 129.3, 128.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.0, 126.5, 125.64, 125.63, 124.6, 122.9, 122.4, 121.6, 120.0, 118.0, 104.0, 95.3, 18.3, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2942, 2890, 2863, 2154, 1585, 1555, 1509, 1463, 1447, 1427, 1404, 1377, 1309, 1278, 1267, 1237, 1217, 1125, 1073, 1030, 1005, 952, 908, 883, 869, 852, 815, 784, 749, 732, 673, 642; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{36}\text{NOSiS}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 558.2281, found 558.2282. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 95/5 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (major) = 7.25 min, t_R (minor) = 9.68 min, $ee = 79\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -93.4$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).

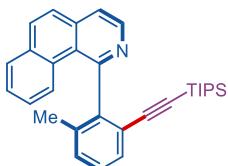


3ma, 100.8 mg, 81% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.79 (s, 1H), 8.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.60 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.45 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.36 (s, 1H), 8.20 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.17-8.09 (m, 2H), 8.08-8.03 (m, 1H), 8.03-7.94 (m, 3H), 7.78-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.70-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.51 (dd, $J = 8.8, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.68 (m, 1H), 3.11 (s, 3H), 0.69-0.56 (m, 18H), 0.50-0.37 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.5, 148.6, 141.6, 137.8, 132.9, 131.7, 131.3, 131.0, 130.9, 129.9, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 127.9, 127.40, 127.39, 127.35, 127.2, 126.9, 126.6, 126.2, 125.74, 125.67, 125.6, 125.3, 124.8, 123.7, 123.0, 120.8, 106.0, 94.4, 23.4, 18.34, 18.29, 11.0. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2942, 2888, 2864, 2151, 1685, 1596, 1577, 1548, 1528, 1462, 1442, 1418, 1383, 1363, 1292, 1262, 1239, 1178, 1142, 1101, 1073,

1013, 995, 904, 883, 831, 813, 788, 760, 727, 687, 636; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: C₄₅H₄₂NSi [M+H]⁺: 624.3081, found 624.3076. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/i-PrOH, 80/20 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (major) = 7.52 min, t_R (minor) = 11.75 min, ee = 65%. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -46.4$ (c = 0.2, CHCl₃).

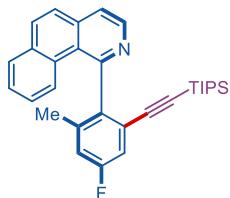


3na, 74.4 mg, 85% yield, yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.70 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (t, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 3H), 7.74 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.30 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 0.82-0.62 (m, 21H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.6, 142.6, 140.3, 136.6, 133.2, 132.5, 130.3, 128.9, 128.52, 128.50, 128.1, 127.5, 127.4, 127.0, 126.9, 126.7, 126.3, 121.4, 120.4, 105.8, 95.6, 18.41, 18.40, 11.0. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) = 3054, 2942, 2891, 2865, 2143, 1622, 1585, 1556, 1500, 1464, 1382, 1369, 1317, 1240, 1222, 1208, 1145, 1074, 1016, 995, 970, 935, 919, 882, 867, 827, 798, 749, 690, 676, 658, 634; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: C₃₀H₃₄NSi [M+H]⁺: 436.2455, found 436.2455. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/i-PrOH, 98/2 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (major) = 9.06 min, t_R (minor) = 16.60 min, ee = 34%. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = -90.7$ (c = 0.2, CHCl₃).

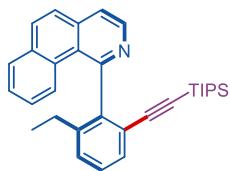


3oa, 76.7 mg, 85% yield, yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.75 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.34 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 1H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 0.61-0.52 (m, 21H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.6, 146.0, 143.9, 138.2, 136.0, 133.32, 132.26, 131.1, 131.0, 130.0, 129.0, 128.1, 127.7, 127.5, 126.9, 125.7, 125.6, 125.1, 122.6, 121.4, 105.2, 93.6, 20.0, 18.3, 18.2, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) = 2942, 2891, 2864, 2150, 1611, 1588, 1556, 1510, 1461, 1421, 1380, 1235, 1211, 1182, 1145, 1113, 1070, 1016, 996, 963, 934, 909, 882, 852, 801, 786, 749, 731, 700, 676, 639; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: C₃₁H₃₆NSi [M+H]⁺: 450.2612, found 450.2605. [Phenomenex Lux 5u Celluloxe-4 PC-4 column,

hexane/*i*-PrOH, 98/2 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (minor) = 8.64 min, t_R (major) = 11.30 min, $ee = 82\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +191.2$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl₃).



3pa, 82.9 mg, 89% yield, yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.78 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.22 (dd, $J = 8.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 9.6, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 0.58-0.51 (m, 21H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.9 (d, $J = 245.2$ Hz), 156.7, 144.2, 142.6 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 138.6 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 138.3, 133.4, 132.3, 129.8, 129.1, 127.6, 127.0, 125.7, 125.31, 125.26, 124.3 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 121.5, 118.2 (d, $J = 21.0$ Hz), 117.5 (d, $J = 22.5$ Hz), 104.0 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 95.1, 20.2 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 18.23, 18.20, 10.8. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -114.67 (t, $J = 9.4$ Hz). IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) = 2943, 2891, 2865, 2155, 1702, 1588, 1556, 1510, 1465, 1410, 1380, 1315, 1237, 1166, 1129, 1102, 1074, 1037, 1016, 989, 970, 919, 882, 854, 802, 750, 695, 675; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: C₃₁H₃₅NFSi [M+H]⁺: 468.2517, found 468.2516. [Phenomenex Lux 5u Celluloxe-4 PC-2 column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 99/1 v/v, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (minor) = 13.18 min, t_R (major) = 17.39 min, $ee = 89\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +241.9$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl₃).



3qa, 82.6 mg, 89% yield, yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.78 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.67 (m, 3H), 7.55-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 1H), 2.31 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.59-0.50 (m, 21H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.5, 145.9, 143.9, 141.6, 138.1, 133.3, 132.1, 131.1, 129.9, 129.4, 129.0, 128.2, 127.3, 126.8, 126.0, 125.8, 125.3, 122.6, 121.4, 105.3, 93.6, 26.5, 18.3, 18.2, 14.4, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) = 2960, 2941, 2891, 2864, 2146, 1609, 1585, 1555, 1510, 1461, 1412, 1380, 1310, 1236, 1103, 1074, 1015, 994, 916, 882, 852, 802, 746, 675, 640; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: C₃₂H₃₈NSi [M+H]⁺: 464.2768, found 464.2772. [Phenomenex Lux 5u

Celluloxe-4 PC-4 column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 98/2 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (minor) = 6.14 min, t_R (major) = 7.84 min, $ee = 79\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +208.7$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl₃).



3ra, 58.9 mg, 63% yield, yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.81 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.86-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.73-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 0.59-0.50 (m, 21H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.9, 155.2, 143.9, 138.3, 133.3, 132.2, 130.1, 129.5, 129.0, 127.3, 126.8, 125.9, 125.7, 125.7, 123.9, 121.5, 112.4, 104.5, 94.3, 56.2, 18.28, 18.25, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) = 2941, 2891, 2864, 2149, 1588, 1571, 1510, 1463, 1437, 1413, 1381, 1296, 1266, 1240, 1169, 1078, 1015, 994, 931, 916, 882, 852, 794, 748, 674, 658, 638; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: C₃₁H₃₆NOSi [M+H]⁺: 466.2561, found 466.2558. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 90/10 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (minor) = 6.12 min, t_R (major) = 11.01 min, $ee = 71\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +131.2$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl₃).

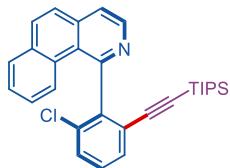


3sa, 96.7 mg, 92% yield, yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.77 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (dd, $J = 8.4, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.84 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.53-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 0.61-0.52 (m, 21H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.8, 153.5, 150.9, 143.8, 138.1, 135.0, 133.4, 132.0, 130.0, 129.0, 127.2, 126.8, 125.8, 125.68, 125.65, 121.4, 117.9, 112.1, 104.4, 93.4, 61.2, 60.9, 56.4, 18.23, 18.22, 10.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm⁻¹) = 2941, 2892, 2865, 2149, 1587, 1556, 1486, 1459, 1416, 1403, 1374, 1337, 1309, 1262, 1236, 1196, 1134, 1105, 1065, 1047, 1027, 990, 948, 922, 883, 863, 845, 814, 749, 718, 674, 657, 626; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: C₃₃H₄₀NO₃Si [M+H]⁺: 526.2772, found 526.2771. [Chiralpak AD-H column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 90/10 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (minor) = 3.87 min, t_R (major) = 5.36

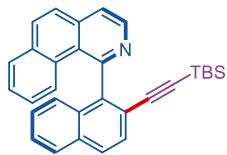
min, $ee = 61\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +118.5$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).



3ta, 76.7 mg, 80% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.65 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 8.23 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.89-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.76-7.69 (m, 3H), 7.61 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 1H), 0.59-0.48 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.9, 148.5, 143.7, 141.7, 138.1, 138.0, 133.5, 132.3, 129.4, 129.3, 128.8, 127.4, 127.1, 125.7, 125.6, 125.3, 125.1, 125.0, 121.9, 102.3, 97.7, 18.21, 18.18, 10.8. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2943, 2891, 2864, 2155, 1607, 1587, 1532, 1463, 1383, 1360, 1313, 1278, 1241, 1185, 1101, 1065, 1016, 995, 911, 883, 868, 852, 837, 821, 792, 750, 672, 638; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Si} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 481.2306, found 481.2302. [Chiralcel OD-H column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 90/10 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C]. t_R (minor) = 3.20 min, t_R (major) = 4.96 min, $ee = 95\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +591.8$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).

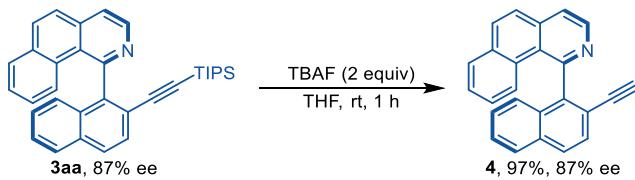


3ua, 84.7 mg, 90% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.80 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.68 (m, 3H), 7.61-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 1H), 0.60-0.55 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.2, 145.3, 144.1, 138.2, 133.3, 133.2, 132.2, 131.8, 130.3, 129.6, 129.2, 129.1, 127.6, 127.0, 125.7, 125.3, 125.1, 124.8, 121.9, 103.7, 95.8, 18.23, 18.20, 10.8. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2942, 2891, 2864, 2164, 1610, 1586, 1555, 1511, 1463, 1443, 1410, 1380, 1310, 1265, 1239, 1181, 1144, 1105, 1072, 1015, 994, 896, 869, 852, 790, 749, 735, 715, 674, 637; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{33}\text{NSiCl} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 470.2065, found 470.2061. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 95/5 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C]. t_R (minor) = 7.47 min, t_R (major) = 15.39 min, $ee = 78\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +188.9$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).

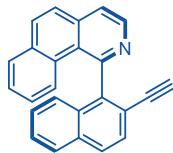


3ae, 21.3 mg, 24% yield, yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.85 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.94 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 3H), 7.85-7.75 (m, 3H), 7.66 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.02 (m, 1H), 0.39 (s, 9H), -0.36 (s, 3H), -0.40 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.7, 145.0, 144.2, 138.2, 133.9, 133.3, 132.4, 131.6, 129.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.32, 128.28, 127.4, 127.3, 127.0, 126.9, 126.3, 126.2, 126.1, 125.7, 121.5, 119.8, 104.3, 97.0, 25.7, 16.1, -5.02, -5.06. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2953, 2926, 2887, 2854, 2149, 1586, 1555, 1506, 1466, 1430, 1393, 1362, 1335, 1301, 1249, 1222, 1007, 992, 956, 916, 868, 852, 824, 776, 747, 690, 677, 660, 647, 630; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{30}\text{NSi}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 444.2142, found 444.2141. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 95/5 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, 25 °C). t_R (major) = 8.65 min, t_R (minor) = 12.19 min, $ee = 76\%$. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +280.8$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3).

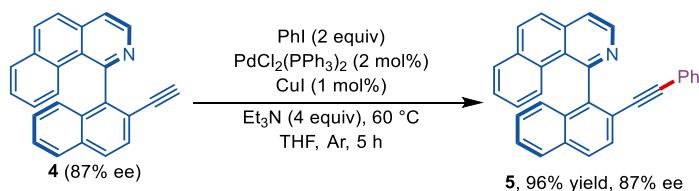
4. Synthetic Transformations



A sealed tube with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **3aa** (485.3 mg, 1 mmol), TBAF (2 mL, 2 mmol, 1M) and THF (5 mL) under argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), the mixture was quenched with water (5 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3×15 mL). After the combined organic layer was washed with H₂O and brine, it was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. Then the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1) to afford terminal alkyne **4**.

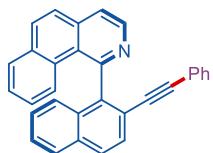


4, 318.2 mg, 97% yield, white solid, m.p. = 167.6-169.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.87 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.00-7.88 (m, 3H), 7.87-7.76 (m, 3H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.08-6.98 (m, 1H), 2.61 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 145.3, 144.3, 138.0, 133.9, 133.2, 132.4, 131.4, 129.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 127.0, 126.1, 126.0, 125.8, 121.6, 118.7, 82.4, 81.1. IR (ATR): ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹) = 3292, 3054, 1608, 1585, 1555, 1506, 1428, 1395, 1363, 1333, 1301, 1238, 1197, 1144, 1102, 1026, 993, 908, 869, 854, 820, 748, 730, 693, 647, 622; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: C₂₅H₁₆N [M+H]⁺: 330.1277, found 330.1285. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 80/20 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, 25 °C). t_R (major) = 10.21 min, t_R (minor) = 20.16 min, *ee* = 87%. $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +116.3 (*c* = 0.2, CHCl₃).

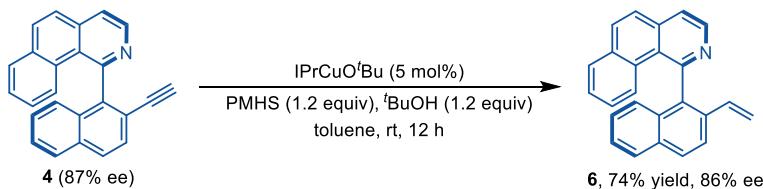


A sealed tube with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **4** (65.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), CuI

(0.4 mg, 1 mol%), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (2.8 mg, 2 mol%), THF (2 mL), PhI (81.6 mg, 0.4 mmol) and Et₃N (81.0 mg, 0.8 mmol) under argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was stirred at 60 °C. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), the mixture was cooled to room temperature and quenched with water (5 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3×15 mL). After the combined organic layer was washed with H₂O and brine, it was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated. Then the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1) to afford the desired product **5**.

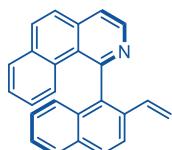


5, 77.8 mg, 96% yield, white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.88 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.04-7.91 (m, 3H), 7.88-7.77 (m, 3H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.12-6.96 (m, 4H), 6.71-6.59 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.7, 144.4, 144.2, 138.0, 133.8, 133.2, 132.4, 131.6, 131.3, 129.6, 128.9, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 127.4, 126.97, 126.96, 126.24, 126.19, 126.1, 125.7, 123.0, 121.4, 119.9, 93.6, 88.7. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 80/20 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, 25 °C]. t_R (major) = 8.01 min, t_R (minor) = 10.97 min, ee = 87%. [α]_D²⁴ = +467.8 (c = 0.2, CHCl₃).

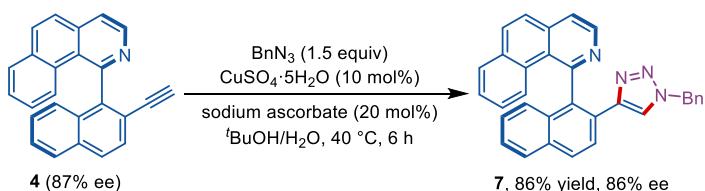


A sealed tube with a magnetic stir bar was charged with IPrCuCl (4.9 mg, 5 mol%), 'BuONa (2.8 mg, 2 mol%) and THF (0.5 mL) under argon atmosphere. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred for 1 hour at room temperature, and then the solvent was removed under vacuum and anhydrous toluene (2 mL) was added and the solution was transferred via cannula to a dried sealed tube containing **4** (65.8 mg, 0.2 mmol). PMHS (53.4 mg, 0.24 mmol) and 'BuOH (17.8 mg, 0.24 mmol) were added and the reaction mixture was stirred overnight at rt under argon atmosphere. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), the mixture was quenched with water (5 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3×15 mL). After the combined organic layer was washed with H₂O and brine, it was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered and

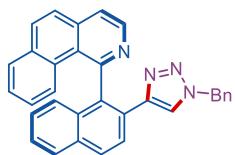
concentrated. Then the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1) to afford the alkene product **6**.



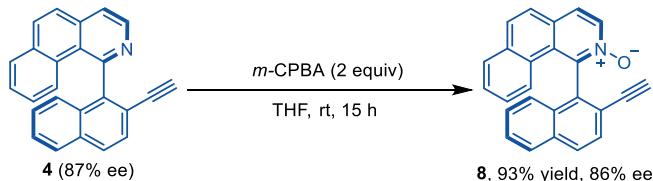
6, 49.0 mg, 74% yield, white solid, m.p. = 149.7-151.7 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.88 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.04-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.94-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.86-7.78 (m, 3H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 1H), 7.09-6.99 (m, 2H), 6.26 (dd, J = 17.2, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.8, 144.4, 139.3, 138.0, 134.4, 133.8, 133.3, 132.63, 132.60, 132.0, 129.4, 129.0, 128.8, 128.1, 127.6, 127.0, 126.9, 126.31, 126.25, 126.2, 126.1, 125.8, 123.3, 121.5, 115.9. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 3047, 2972, 2926, 2855, 2161, 1586, 1555, 1509, 1466, 1420, 1391, 1364, 1300, 1267, 1237, 1202, 1101, 1056, 1028, 992, 909, 870, 851, 832, 819, 798, 753, 719, 666, 629; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 332.1434, found 332.1436. [Chiralpak IC column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 80/20 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, 25 °C). t_R (major) = 7.93 min, t_R (minor) = 14.20 min, *ee* = 86%. $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +95.8 (c = 0.2, CHCl_3).



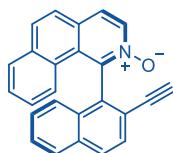
A sealed tube with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **4** (65.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), BnN_3 (40 mg, 0.3 mmol), $^t\text{BuOH}$ (6 mL) and water (0.48 mL), a solution of $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1 M in water, 5 mg, 0.02 mmol) and (L)-sodium ascorbate (0.1 M in water, 7.9 mg, 0.04 mmol) were then sequentially added under argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was stirred at 40 °C. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), the mixture was cooled to room temperature and quenched with water (5 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (3×15 mL). After the combined organic layer was washed with H_2O and brine, it was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated. Then the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (DCM/EtOAc = 2/1) to afford triazole **7**.



7, 79.2 mg, 86% yield, yellow solid, m.p. = 174.3-176.5 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.71 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.12 (m, 4H), 7.01-6.92 (m, 1H), 6.76-6.67 (m, 2H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 5.06 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.0, 146.1, 144.1, 138.1, 137.9, 134.0, 133.8, 133.0, 132.7, 131.8, 129.0, 128.91, 128.87, 128.8, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 127.8, 127.2, 126.9, 126.6, 126.5, 126.4, 126.01, 125.96, 125.8, 125.4, 121.9, 121.7, 53.6. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2956, 2927, 2855, 1585, 1555, 1505, 1474, 1457, 1423, 1396, 1354, 1309, 1255, 1234, 1223, 1202, 1144, 1088, 1051, 1027, 993, 949, 921, 868, 846, 804, 752, 727, 698, 669, 638; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_4 [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 463.1917, found 463.1921. [Chiralpak AD-H column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 60/40 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, 25 °C). t_R (minor) = 6.16 min, t_R (major) = 7.47 min, ee = 86%. $[\alpha]_D^{24} = +95.8$ (c = 0.2, CHCl_3).



A sealed tube with a magnetic stir bar was charged with **4** (65.8 mg, 0.2 mmol), *m*-CPBA (92 mg, 0.4 mmol) and THF (2 mL) under argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was stirred at rt. After the reaction was complete (monitored by TLC), the mixture was quenched with water (5 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (3×15 mL). After the combined organic layer was washed with H_2O and brine, it was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated. Then the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (DCM/MeOH = 30/1) to afford N-oxide **8**.

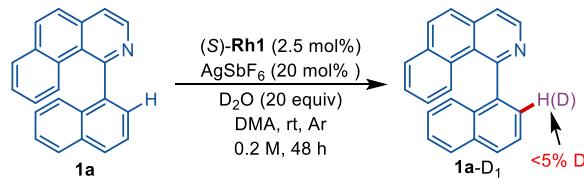


8, 64.2 mg, 93% yield, white solid, m.p. = 99.2-101.3 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

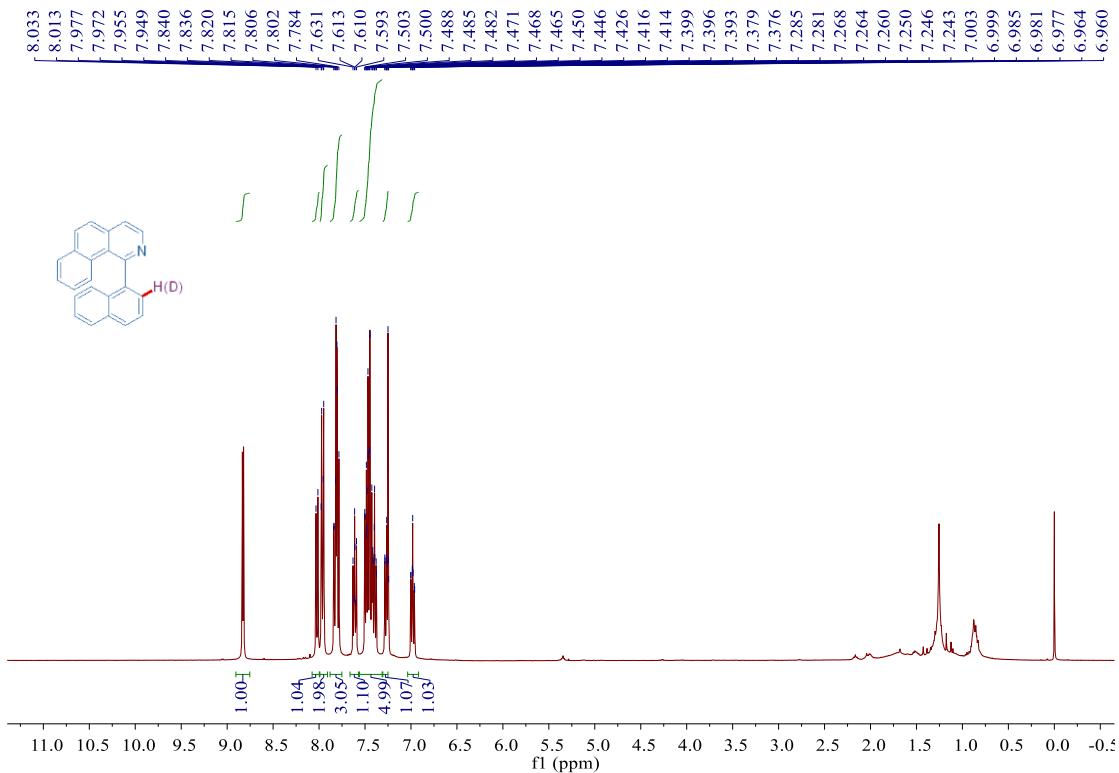
δ 8.56 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.78 (m, 3H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (m, 1H), 2.71 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.0, 137.6, 137.3, 134.0, 133.8, 130.9, 130.7, 129.8, 129.6, 129.5, 129.2, 128.8, 128.2, 128.0, 127.82, 127.76, 127.6, 127.4, 126.0, 125.0, 124.57, 124.55, 119.9, 81.5, 81.2. IR (ATR): ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 3294, 3060, 2923, 1701, 1573, 1502, 1432, 1394, 1289, 1249, 1210, 1178, 1147, 1121, 1086, 1074, 916, 868, 842, 822, 804, 749, 731, 710, 674, 647, 625; HRMS (ESI): exact mass calculated for: $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 346.1226, found 346.1220. [Chiralpak AD-H column, hexane/*i*-PrOH, 60/40 v/v, flow rate 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, 25 °C). t_R (minor) = 5.90 min, t_R (major) = 6.94 min, ee = 86%. $[\alpha]_D^{24}$ = +69.4 (c = 0.2, CHCl_3).

5. Mechanistic Studies

5.1 Deuterium labelling study with D₂O



A sealed tube with a magnetic stir bar was charged with (S)-Rh1 (1.8 mg, 2.5 mol%), AgSbF₆ (3.4 mg, 20 mol%), **1a** (15.3 mg, 0.05 mmol), D₂O (20 mg, 1.0 mmol) and DMA (0.25 mL) under argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was stirred at rt for 48 h. Afterwards, the mixture was cooled to room temperature and diluted with DCM (10 mL), filtered through a thin pad of silica gel. The filter cake was washed with DCM and the combined filtrate was concentrated. The residue was then purified by short column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc, 10/1, v/v) to give the recovered **1a**. H/D exchange was not observed by ¹H NMR analysis.



5.2 Intermolecular kinetic isotope effect of 1-(naphthalen-1-yl)benzo[h]isoquinoline

A sealed tube with a magnetic stir bar was charged with (*S*)-**Rh1** (1.8 mg, 0.0025 mmol), AgSbF₆ (3.4 mg, 0.01 mmol), **1a** (15.3 mg, 0.05 mmol) or **1a-D₁** (15.6 mg, 0.05 mmol), **2c** (55 mg, 0.1 mmol) and DMA (0.25 mL) under argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C for specific time. The reaction mixture was transferred to a short pad of silica gel and washed with ethyl acetate. The solvent was evaporated, and analyzed by ¹H NMR using dibromomethane as an internal standard (the yields of **3aa** were shown in **Table S11** and **Table S12**). The initial reaction rate was obtained by plotting the five points to obtain KIE value (*k_H/k_D*) to be 4.05 (shown in **Figure S1** and **Figure S2**).

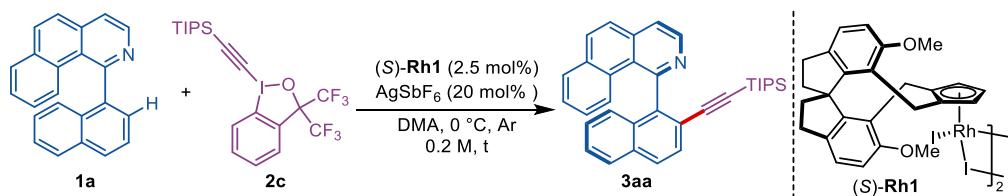


Table S11. Yield of **3aa** at specific time

Time (min)	0	30	60	90	120
Yield (%)	0	5.1	9.9	15.3	19.8

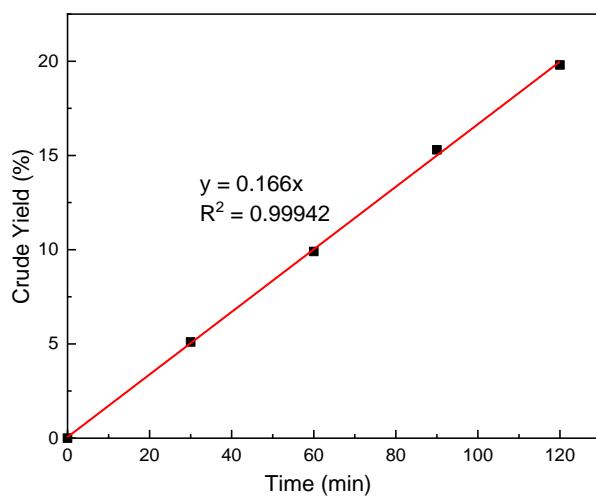


Figure S1. Initial rate of the reaction of **2a** with **2c**

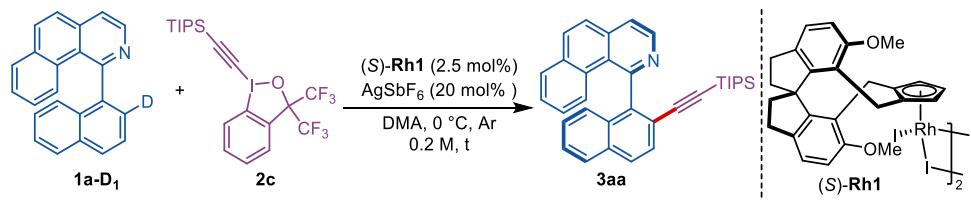


Table S12. Yield of **3aa** at specific time

Time (min)	0	120	300	420	600
Yield (%)	0	4.0	12.9	17.8	23.8

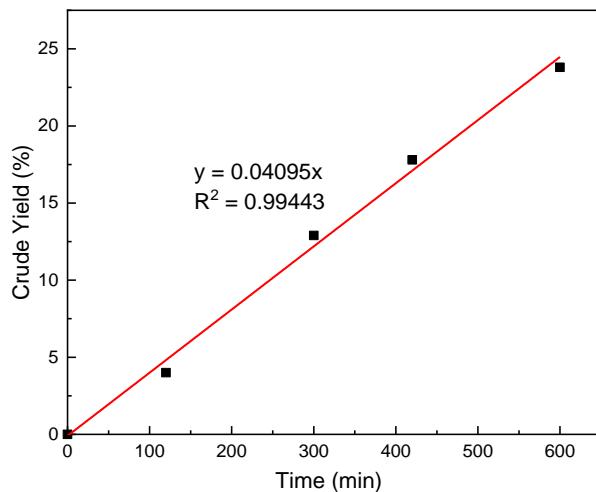


Figure S2. Initial rate of the reaction of **1a-D₁** with **2c**

5.3 Plausible Catalytic Cycle

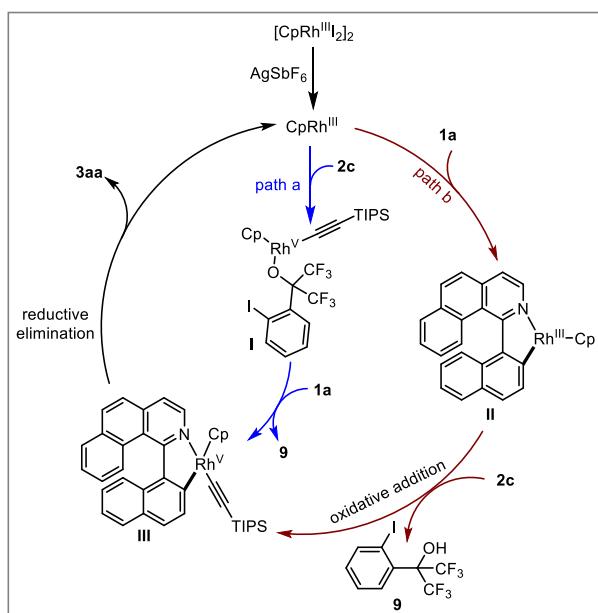
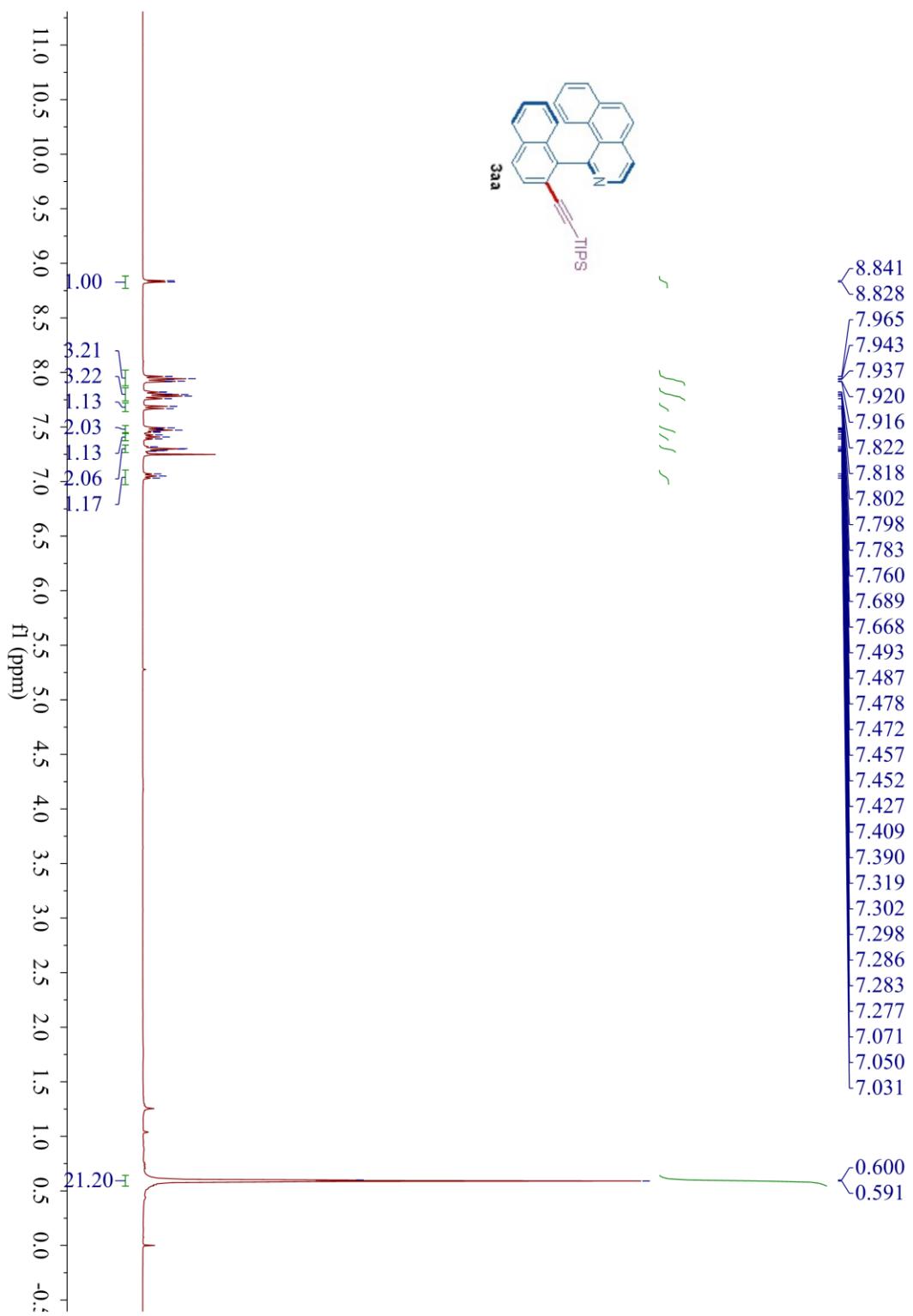


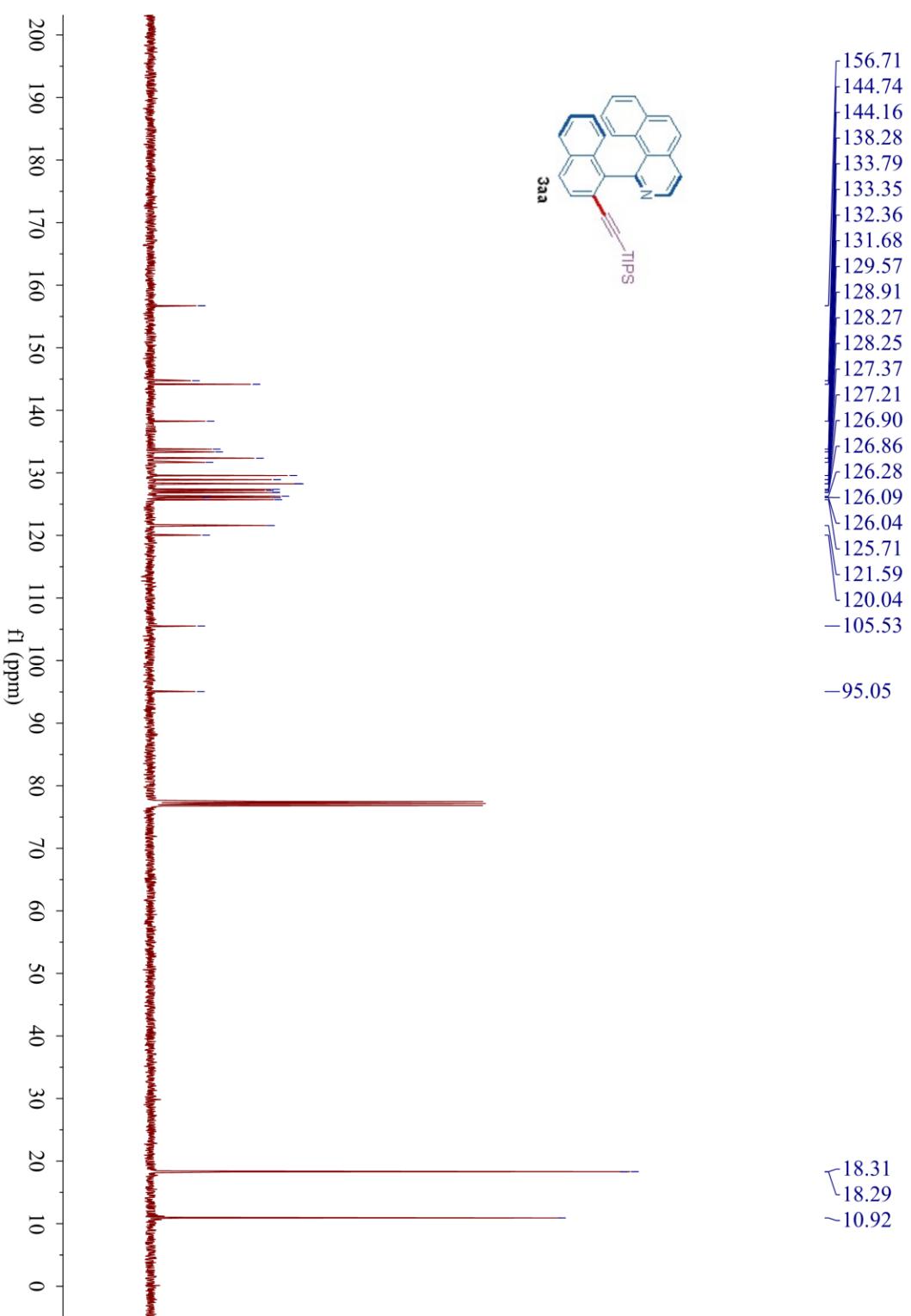
Figure S3 Plausible Catalytic Cycle

6. Copies of NMR Spectra

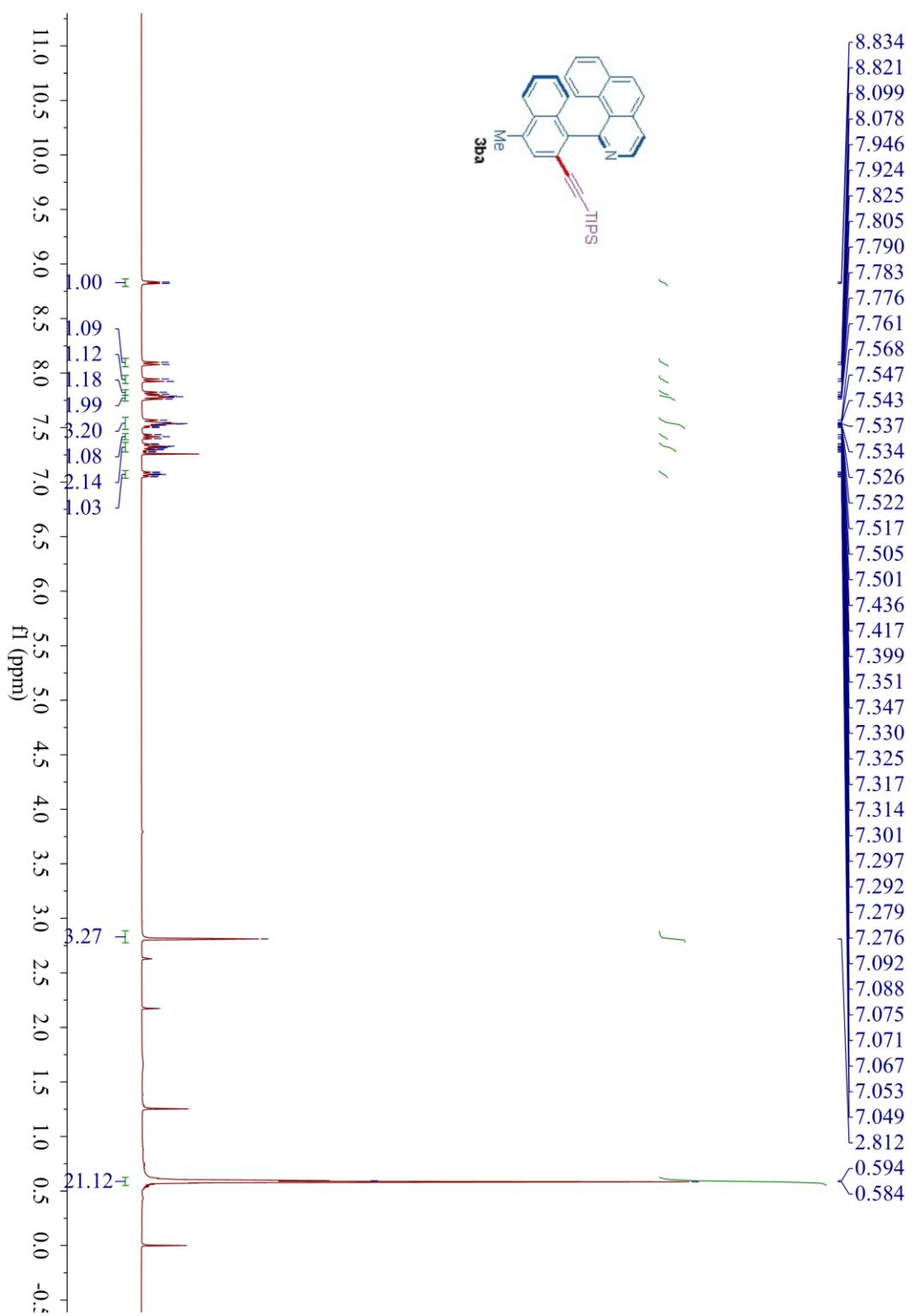
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3aa**



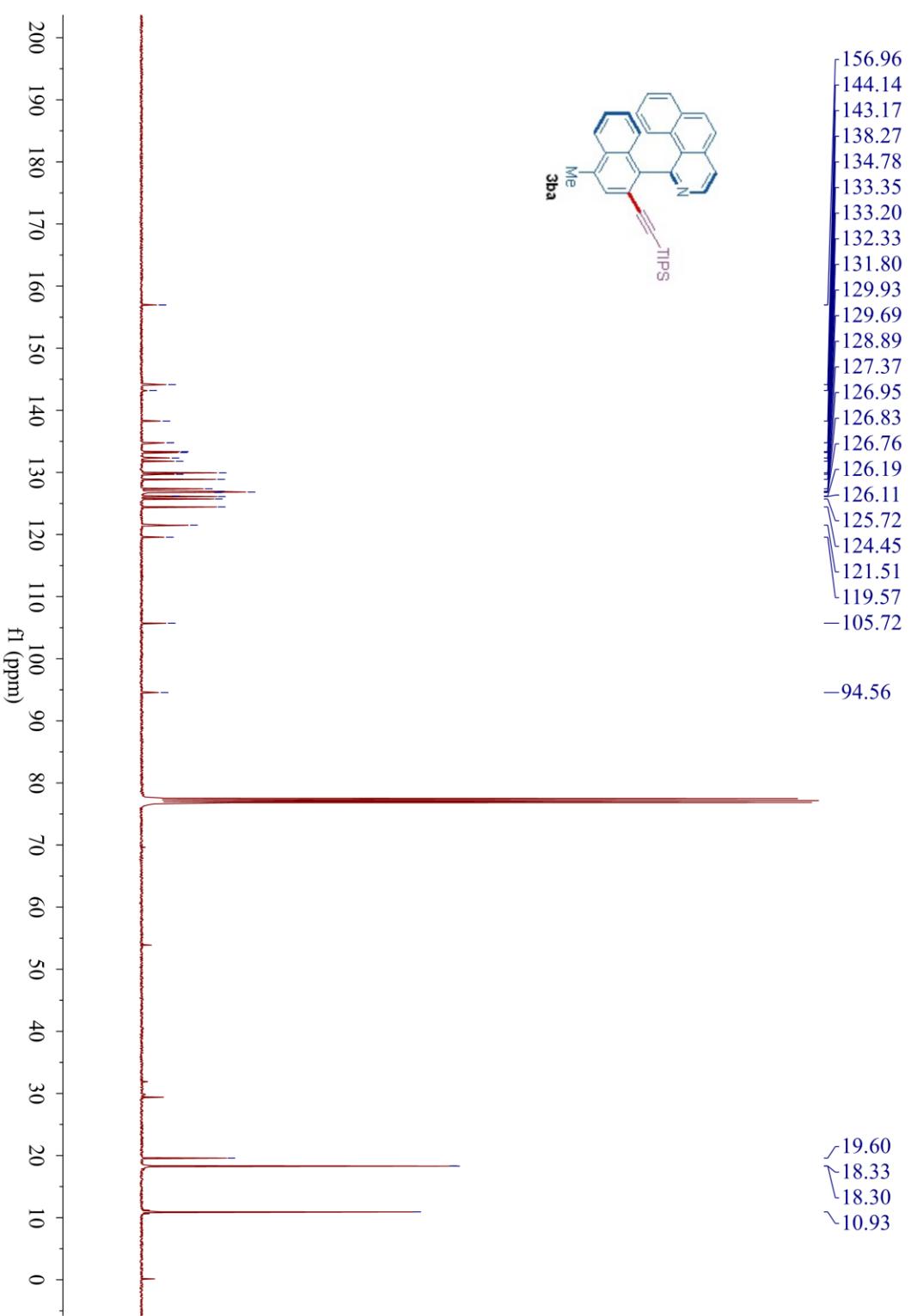
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of 3aa



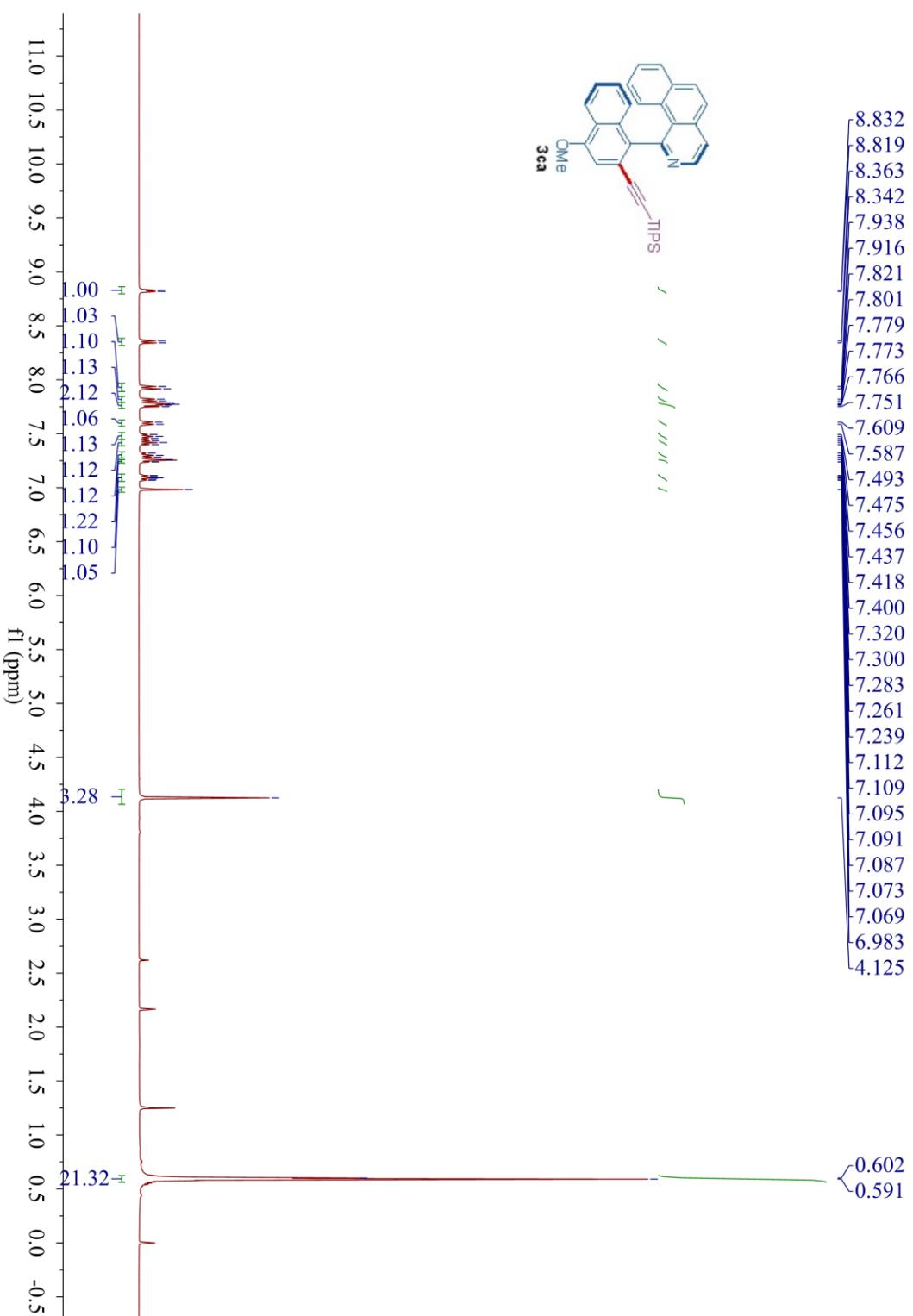
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ba**



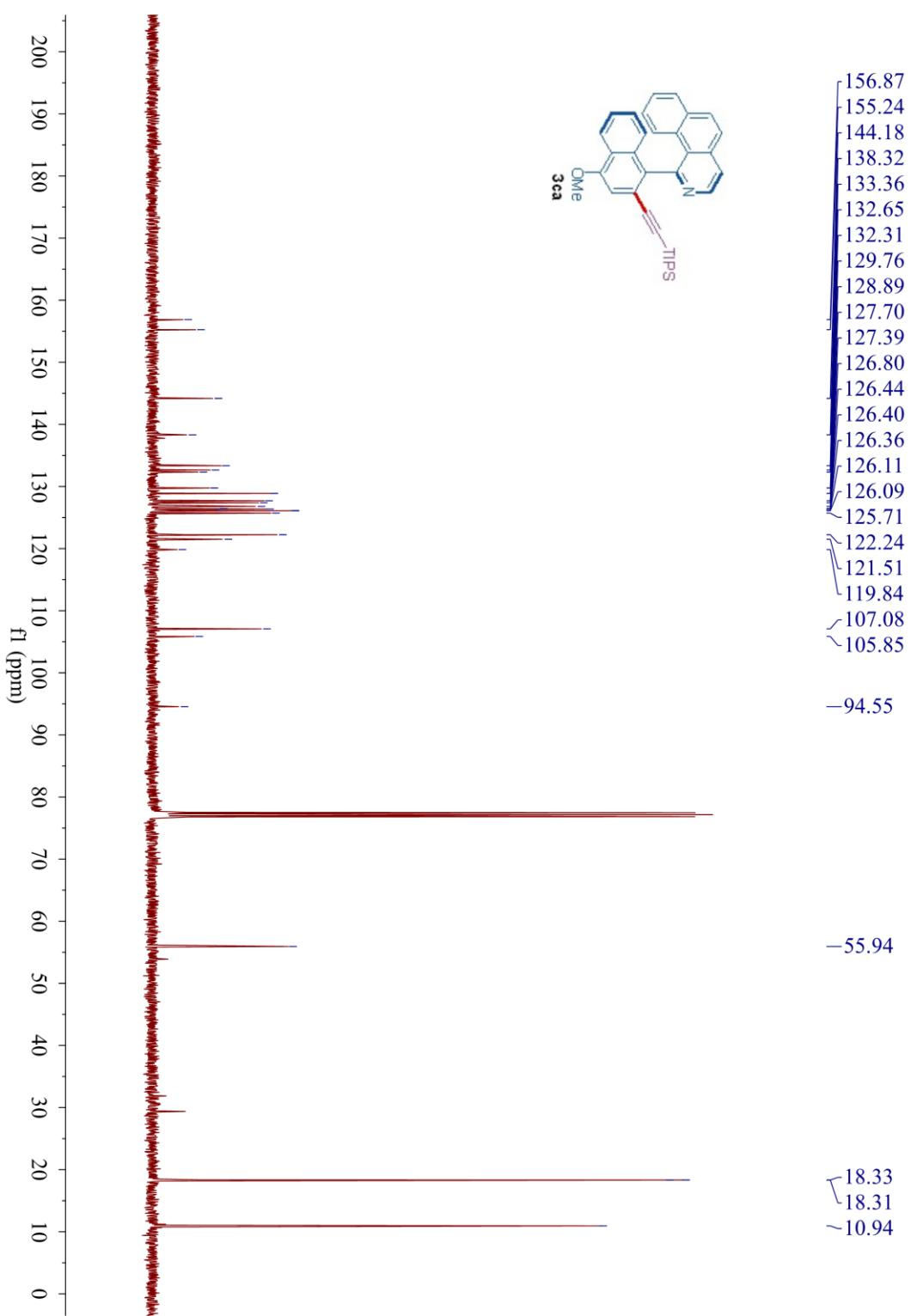
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ba**



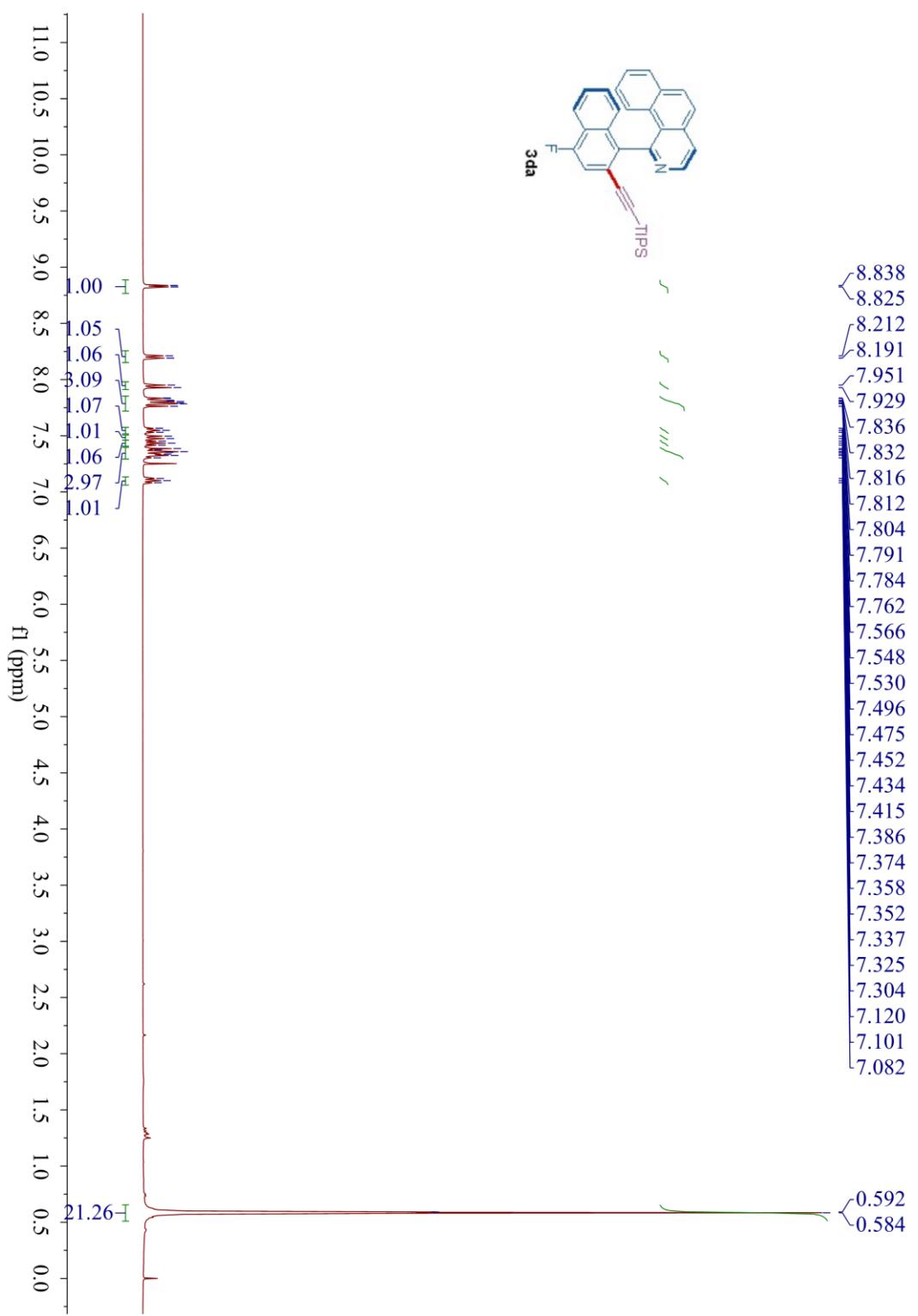
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ca**



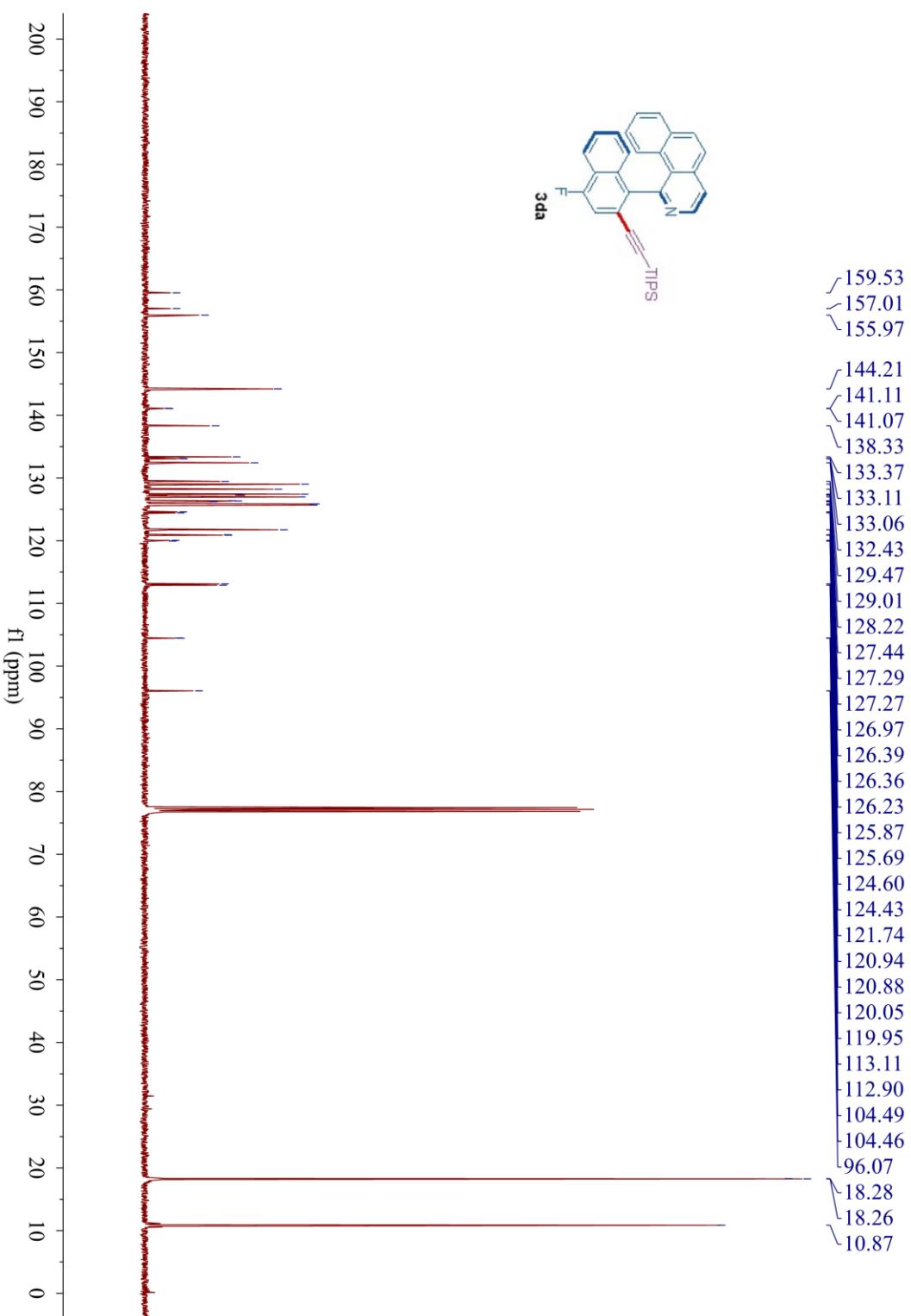
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of 3ca



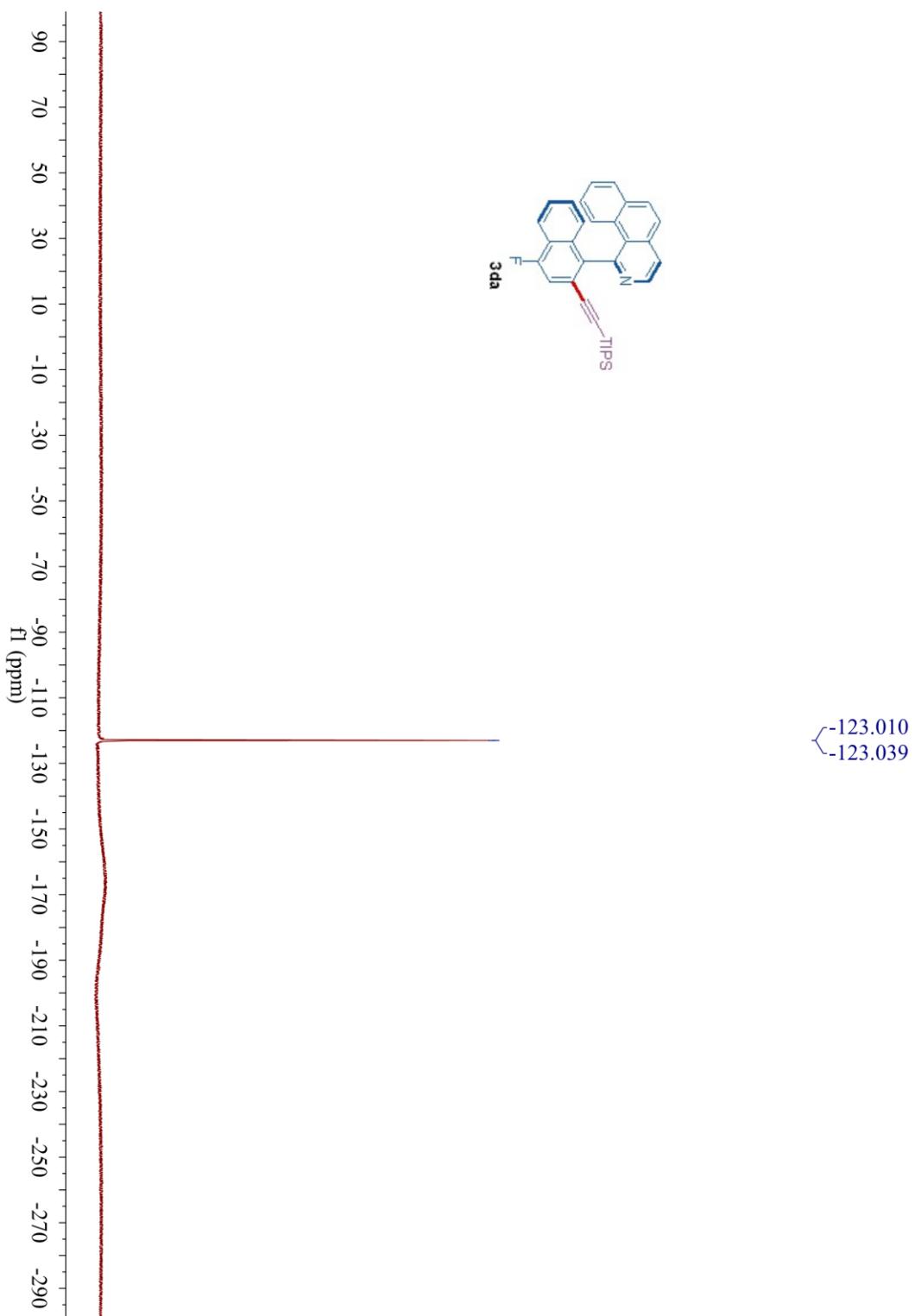
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3da**



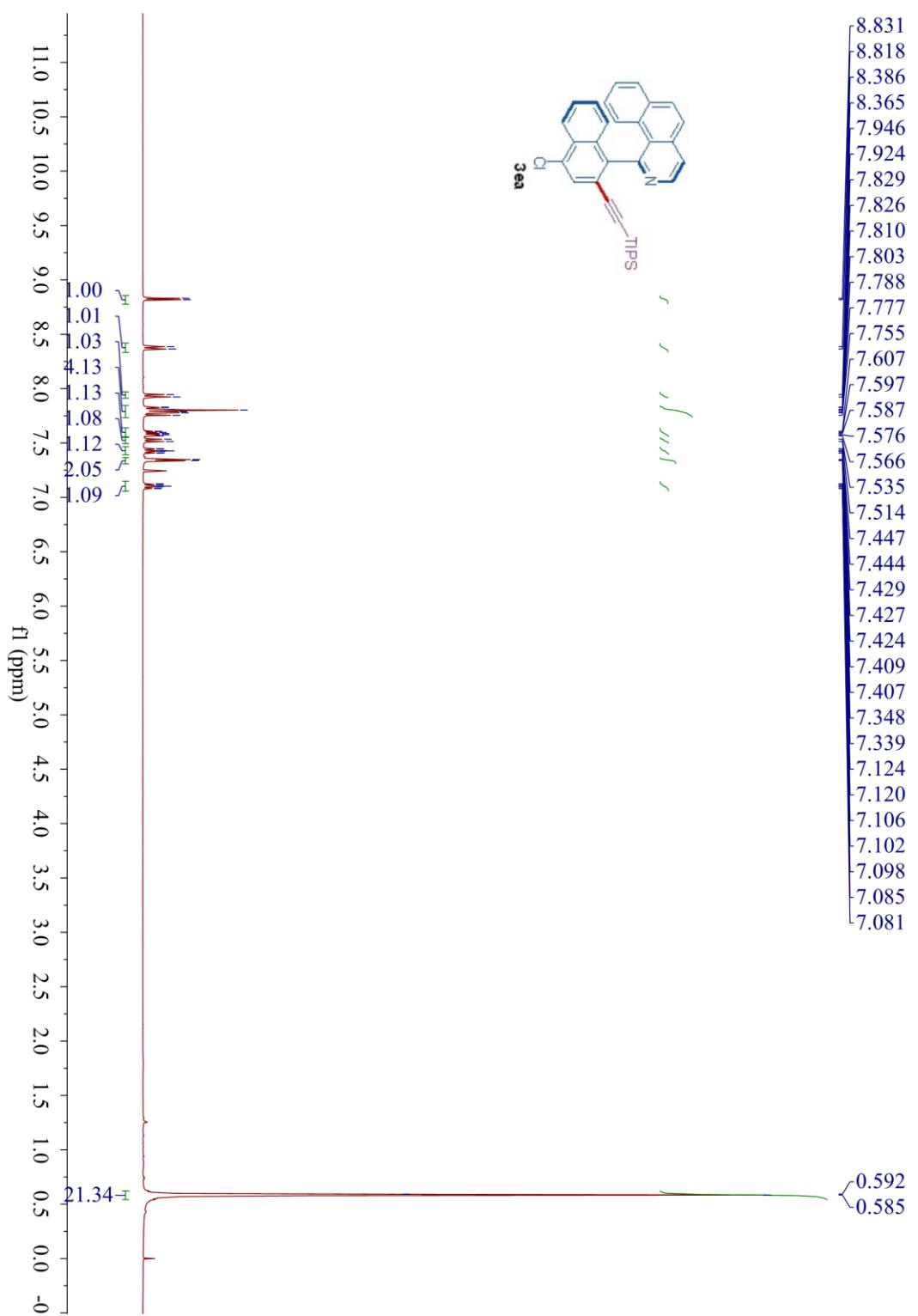
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3da**



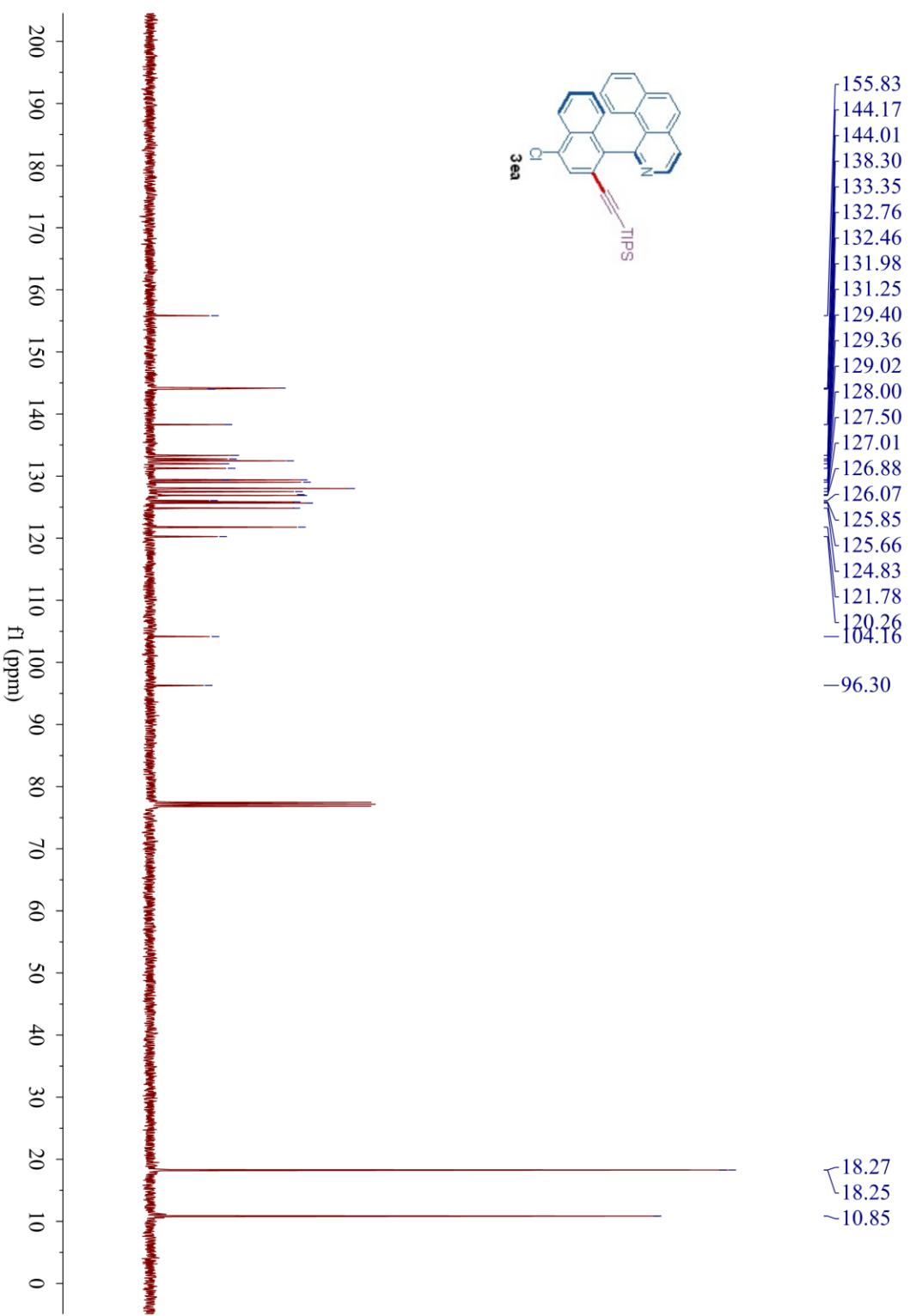
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3da**



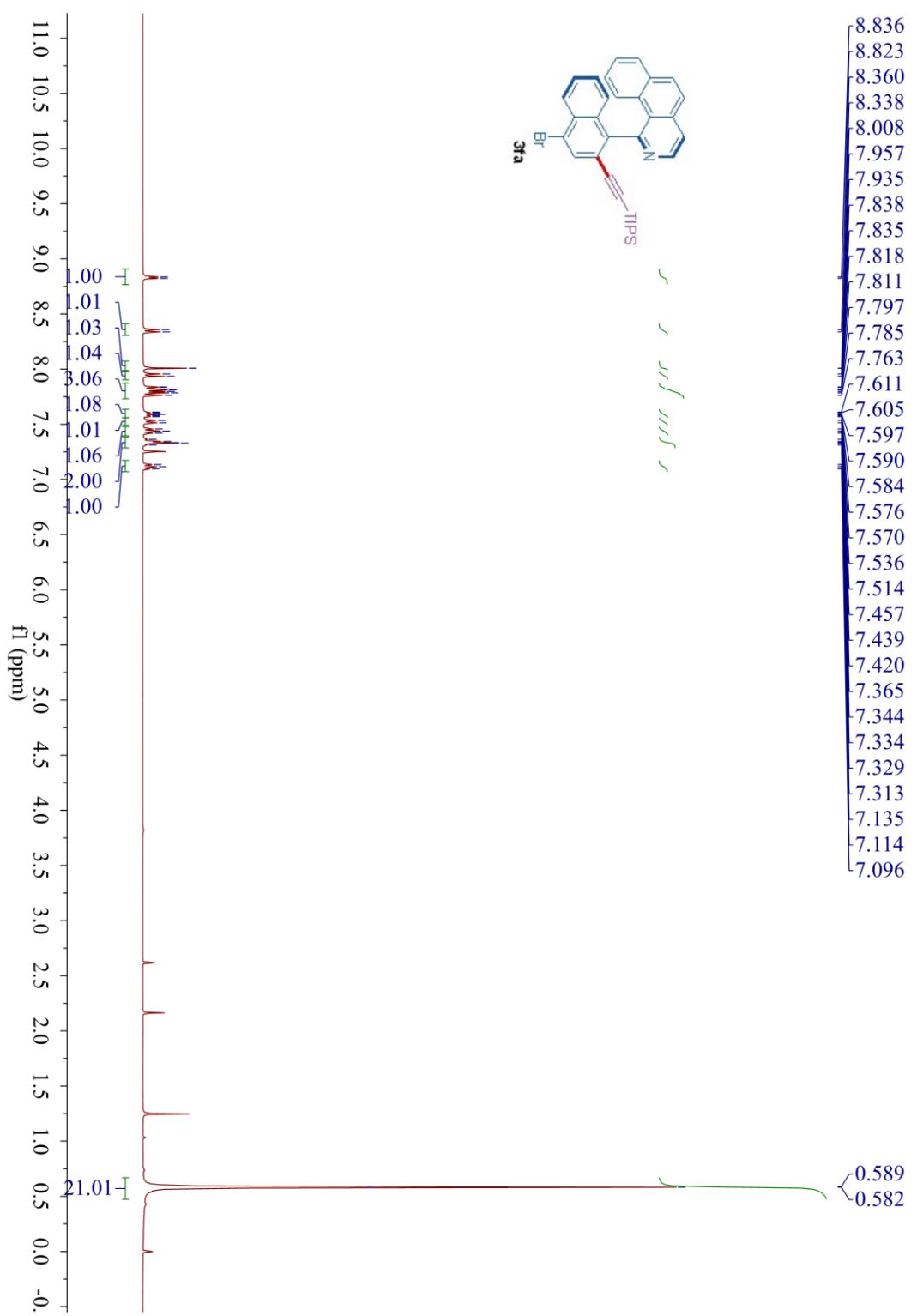
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ea**



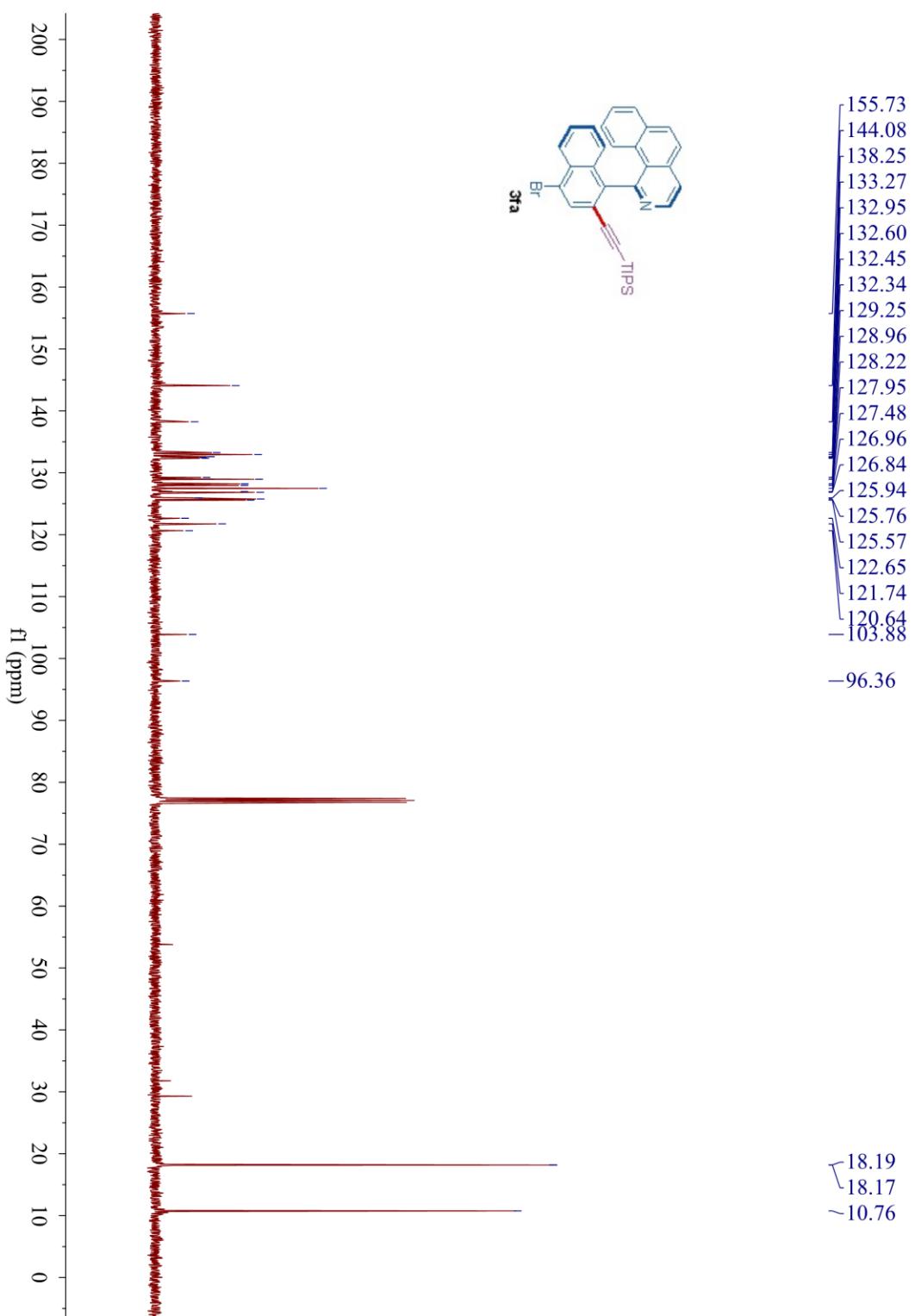
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of 3ea



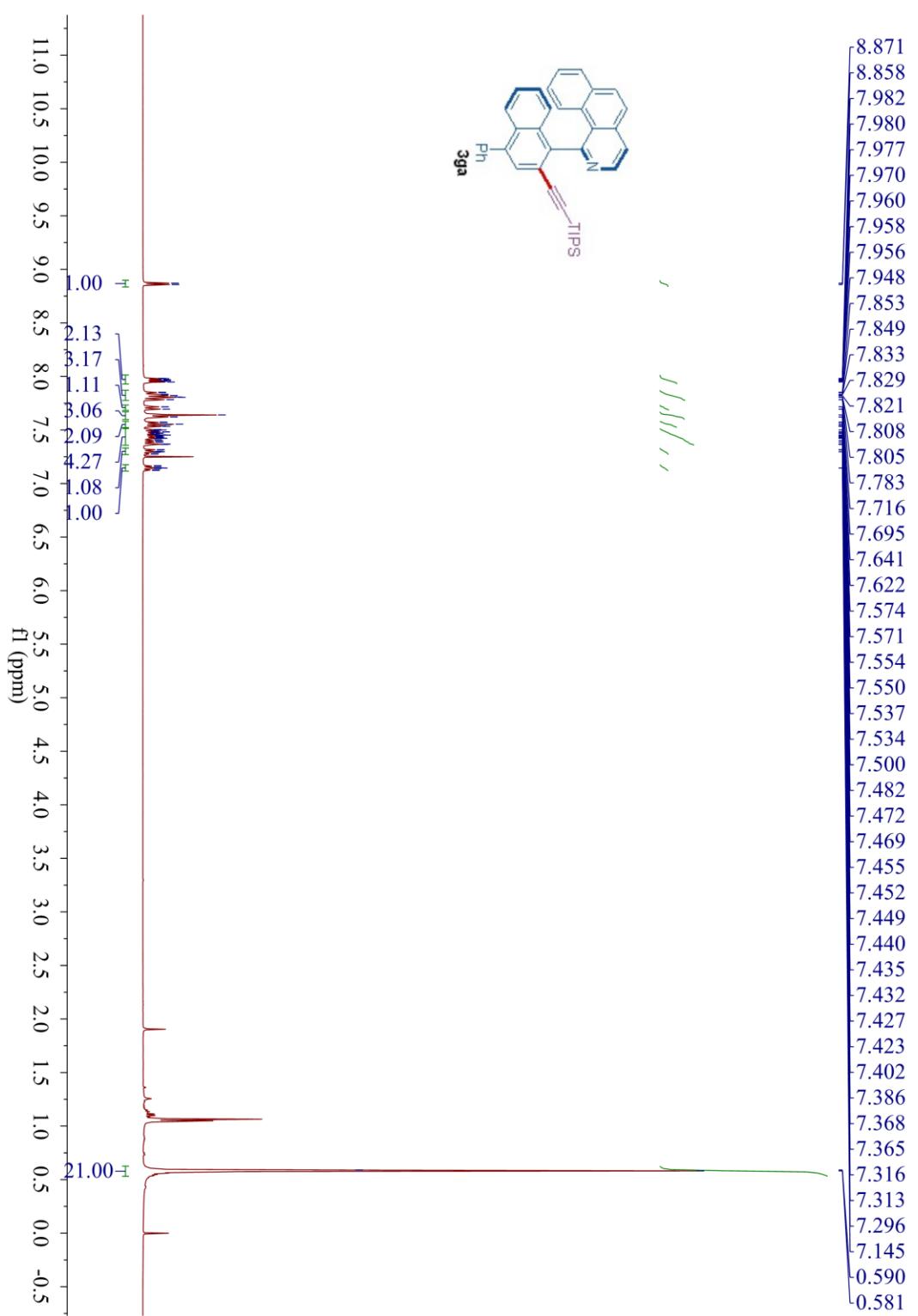
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3fa**



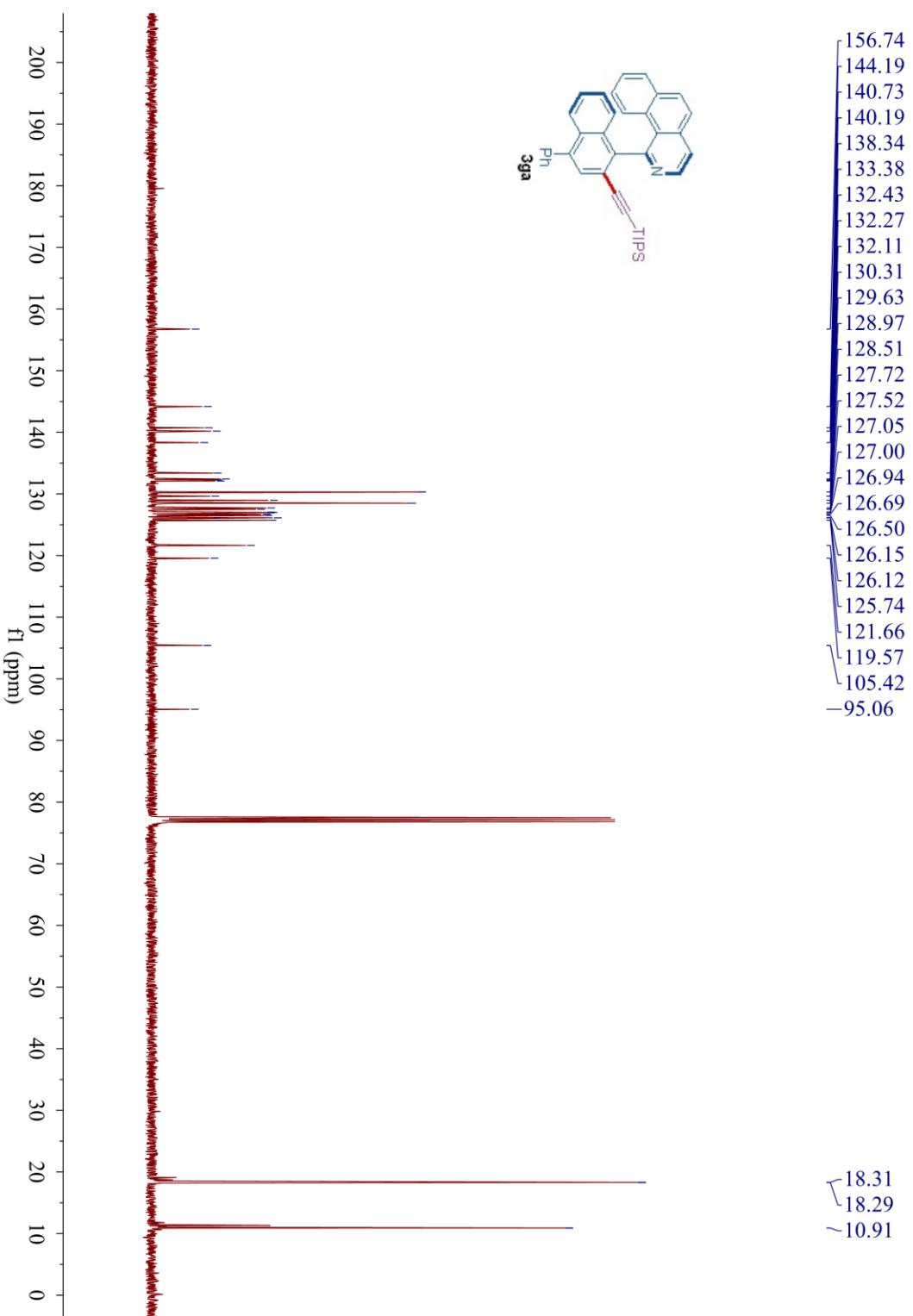
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of 3fa



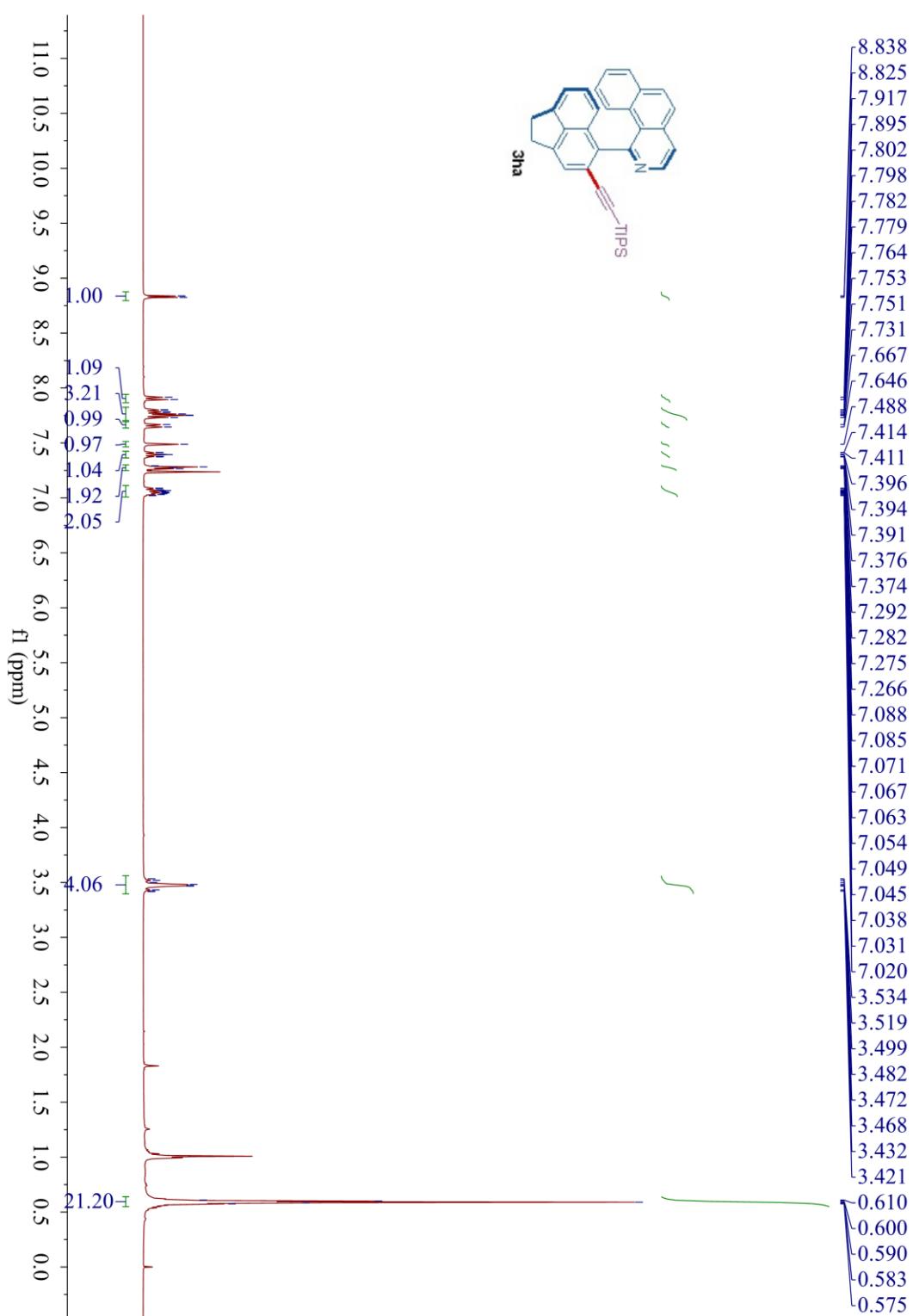
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ga**



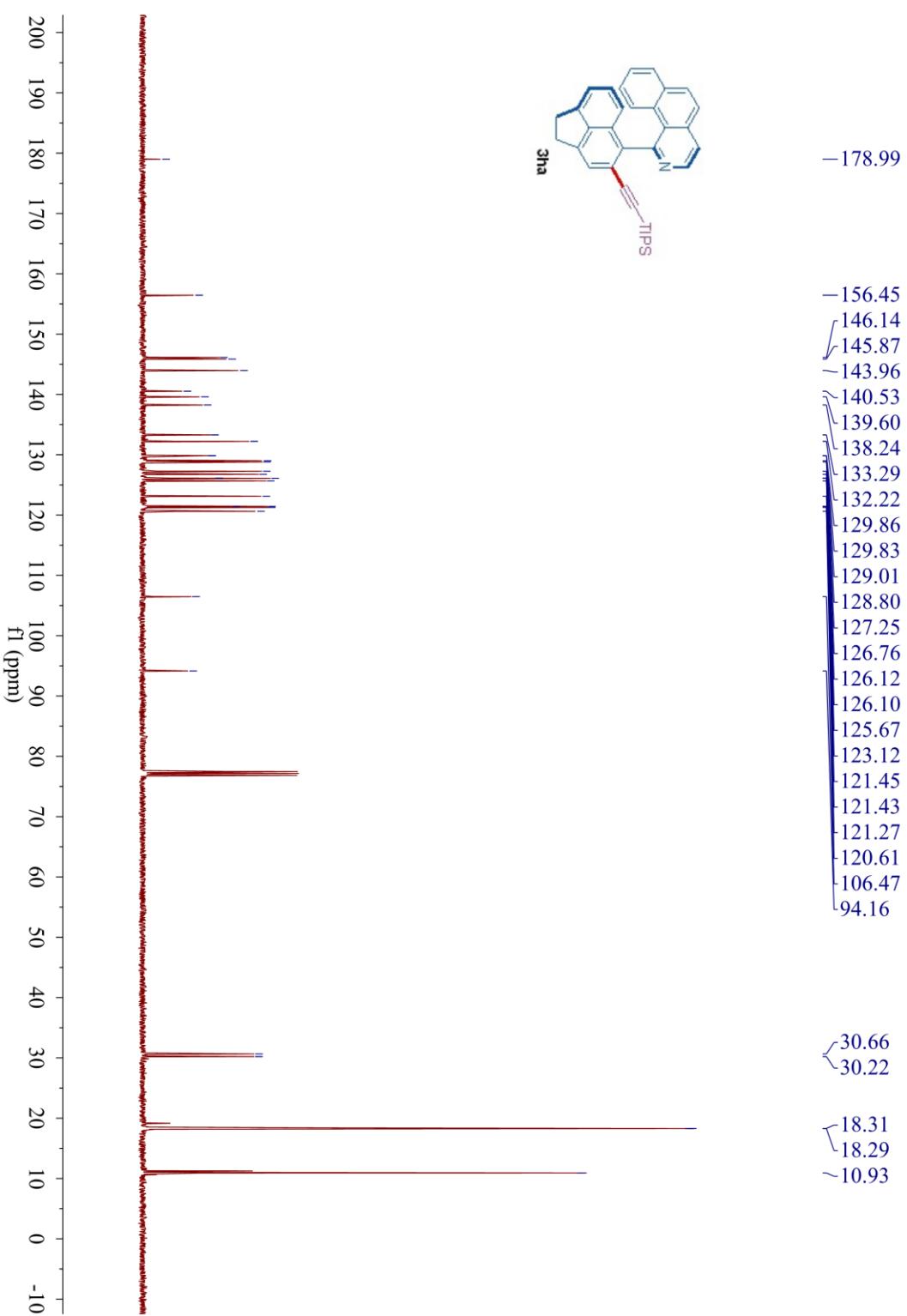
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of 3ga



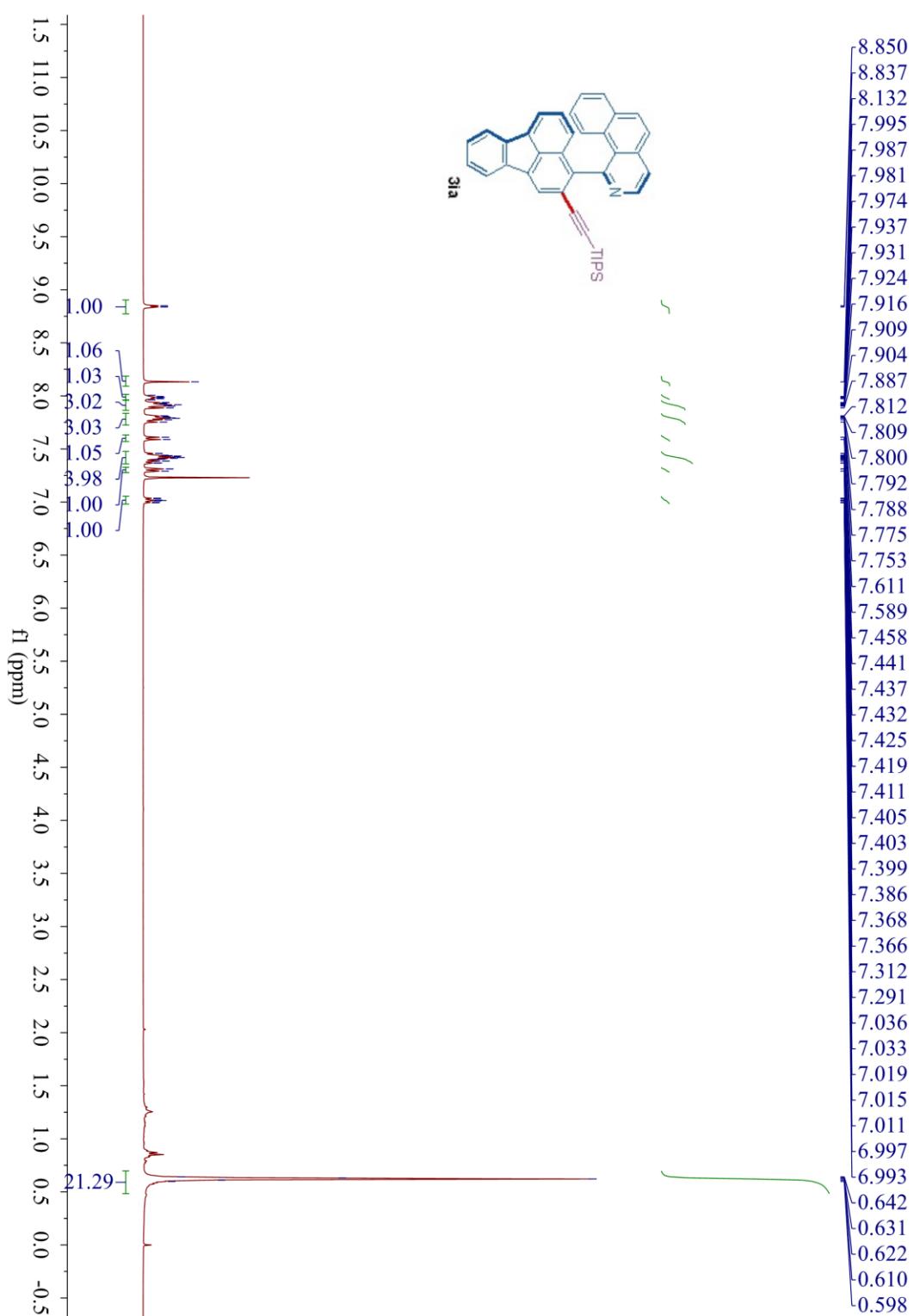
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ha**



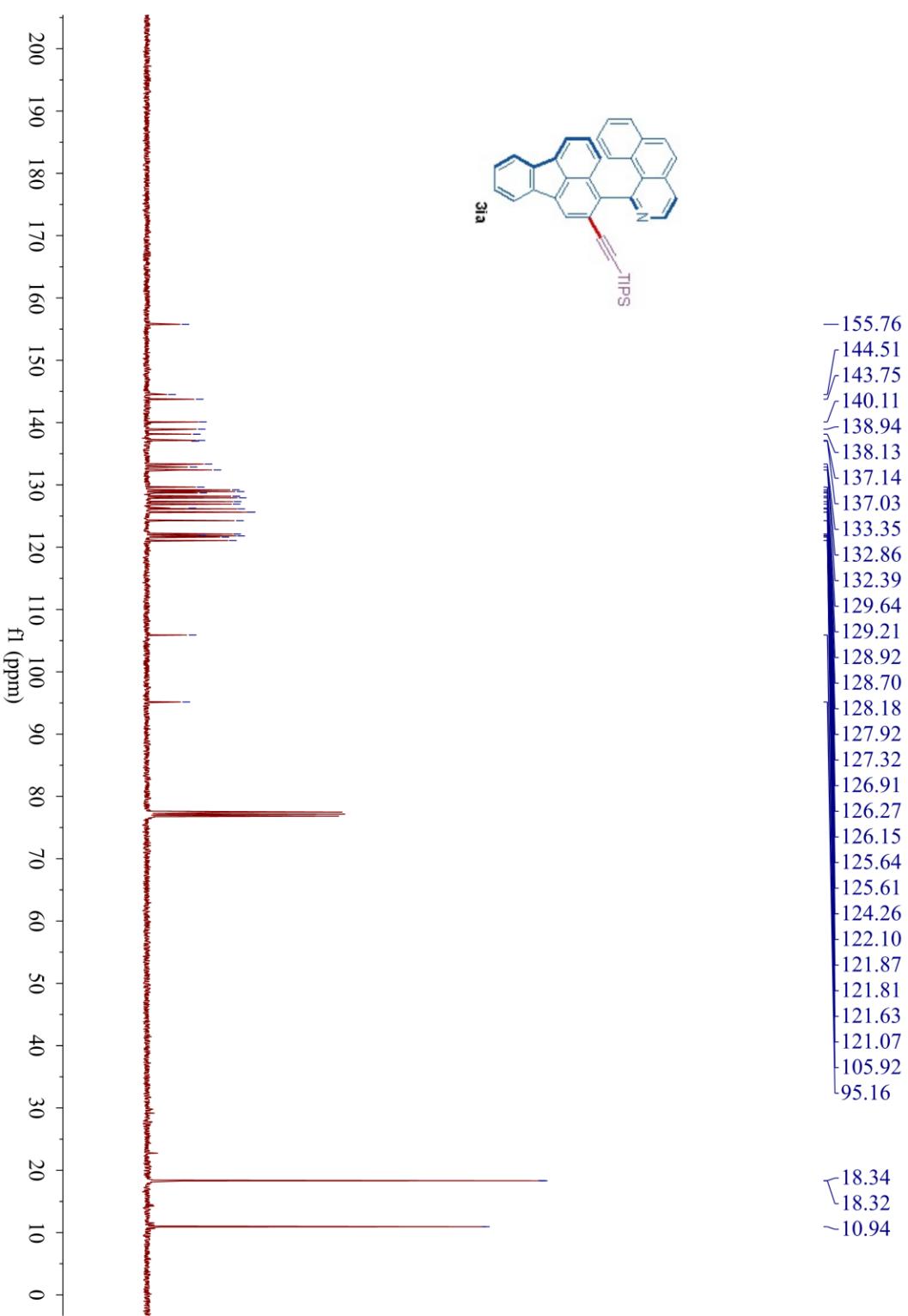
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ha**



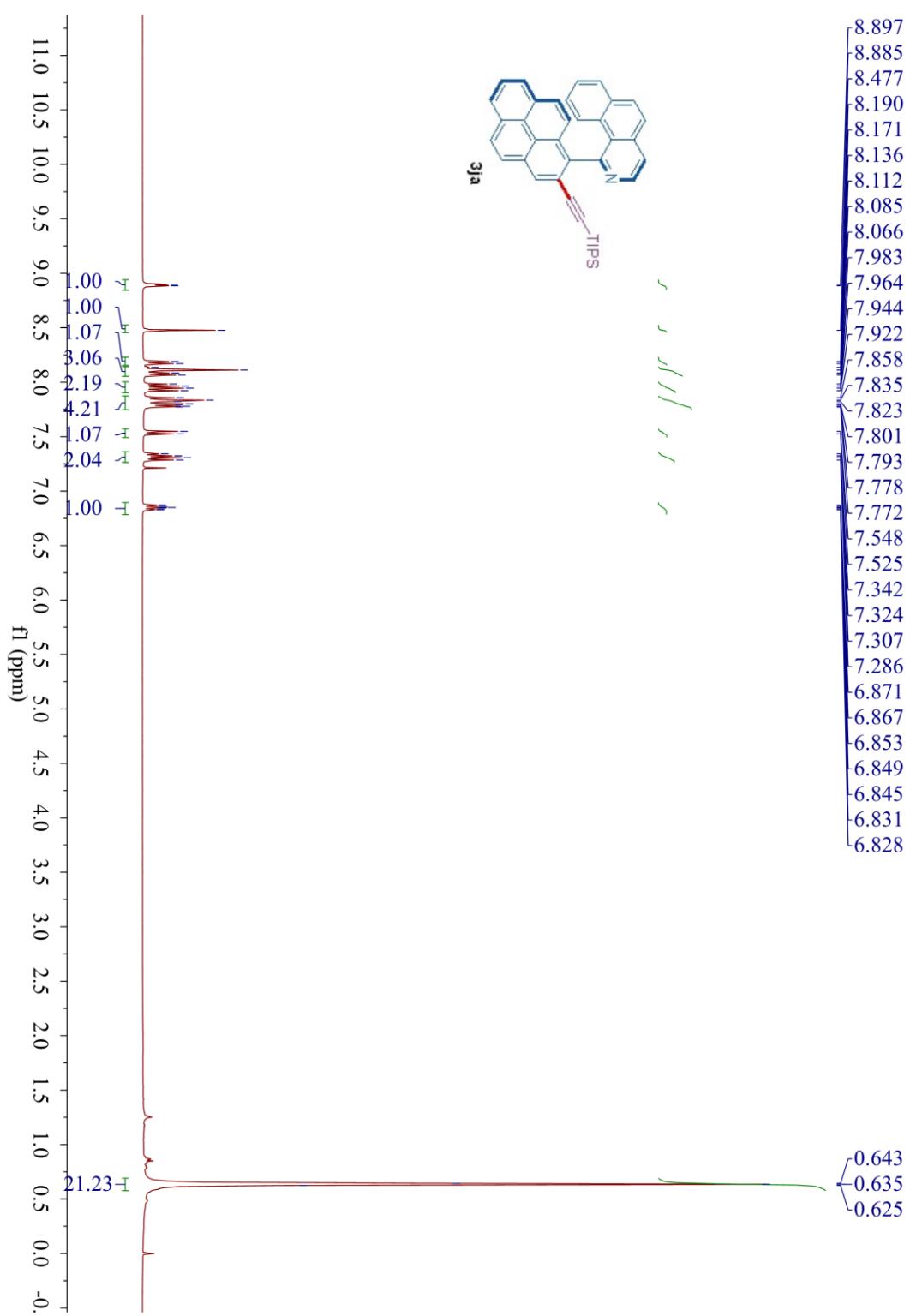
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ia**



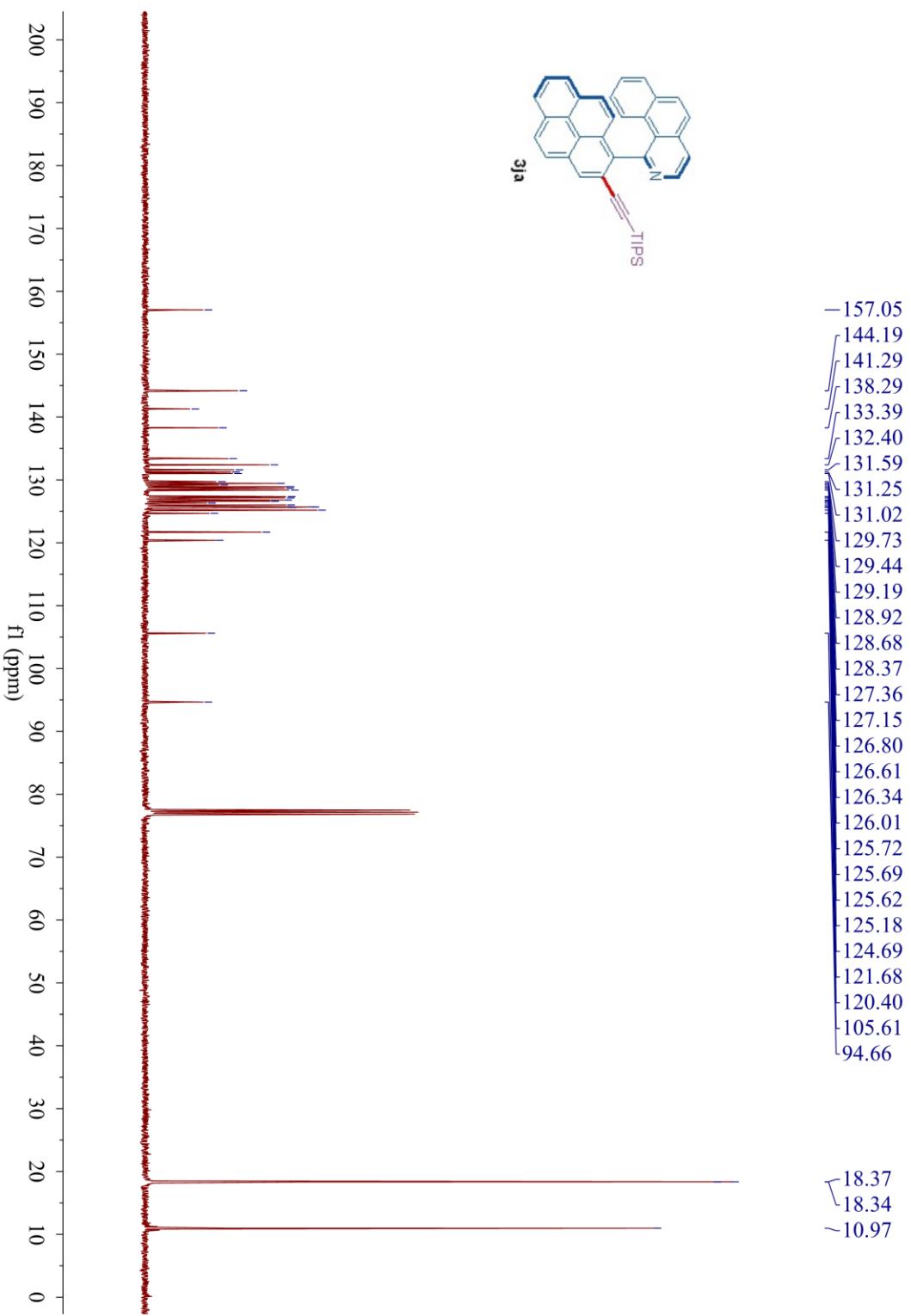
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ia**



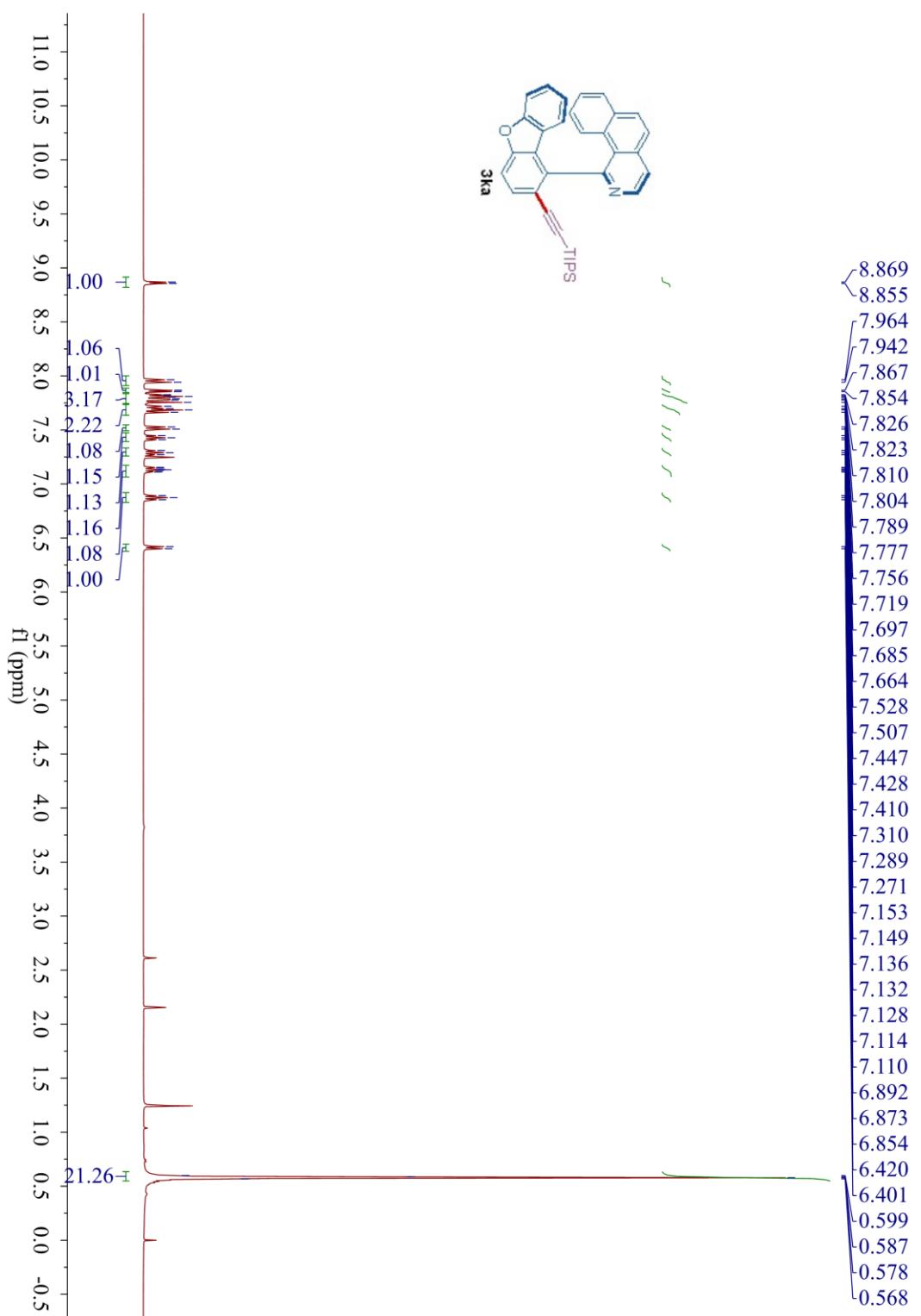
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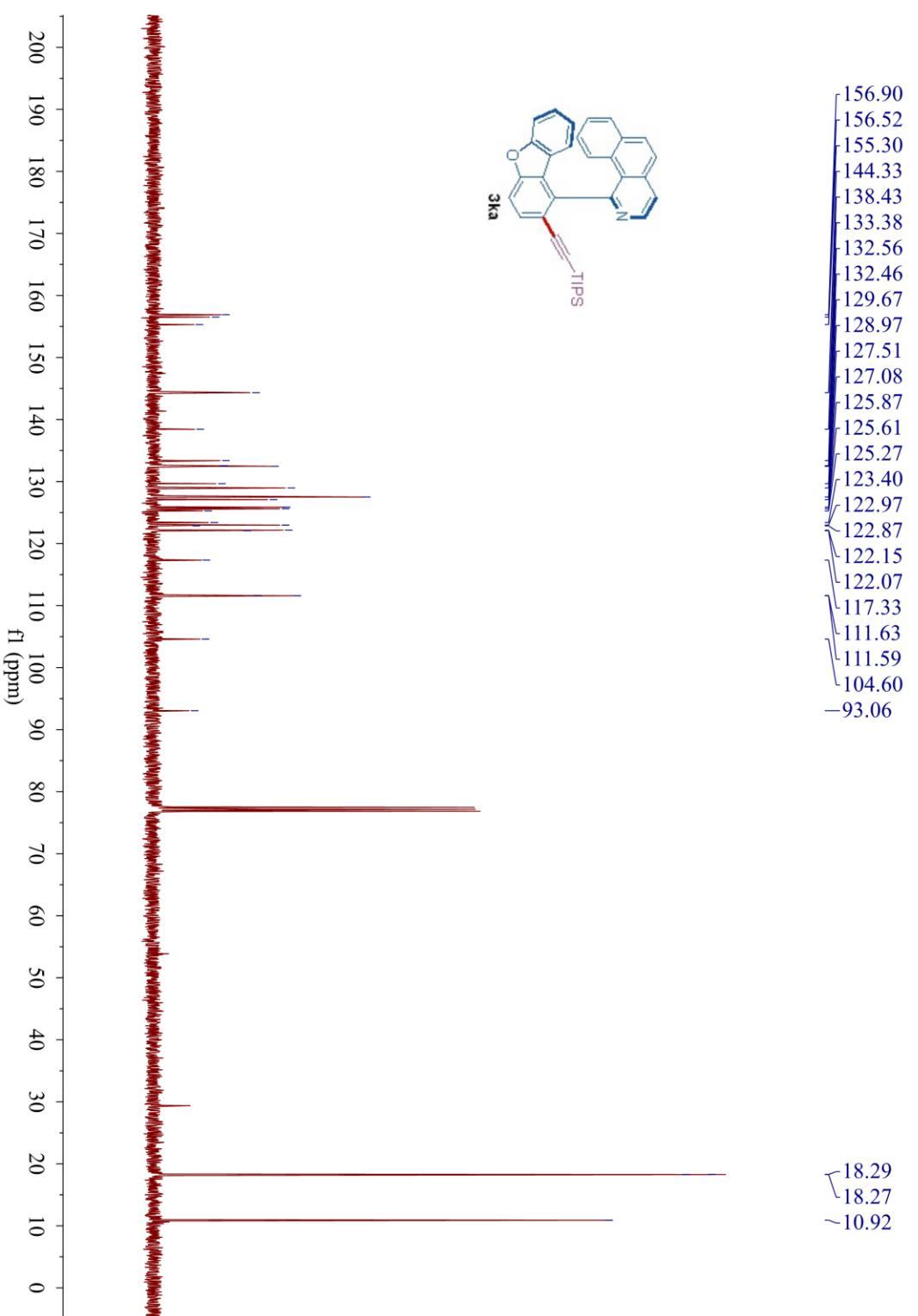
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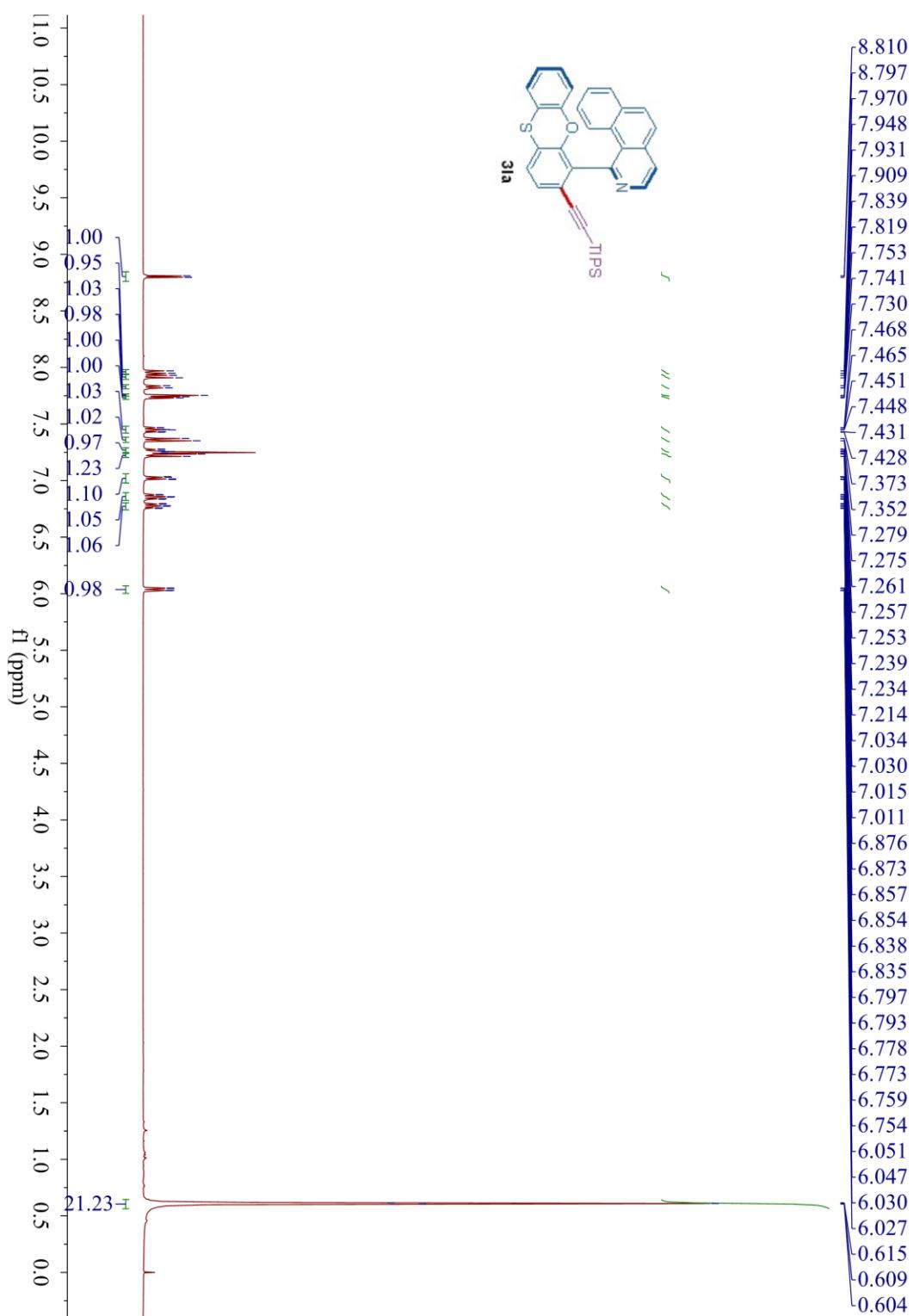
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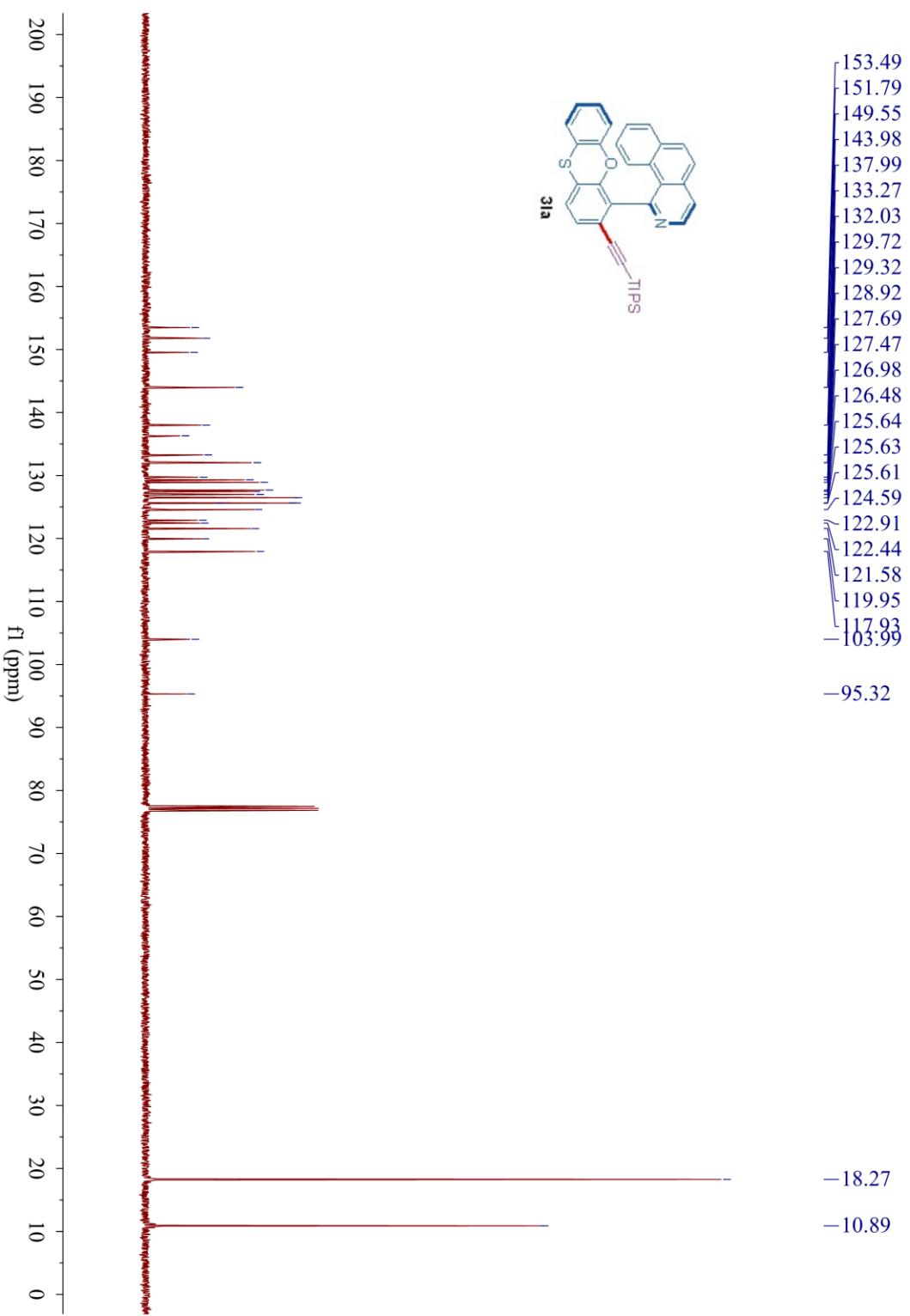
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3ka**



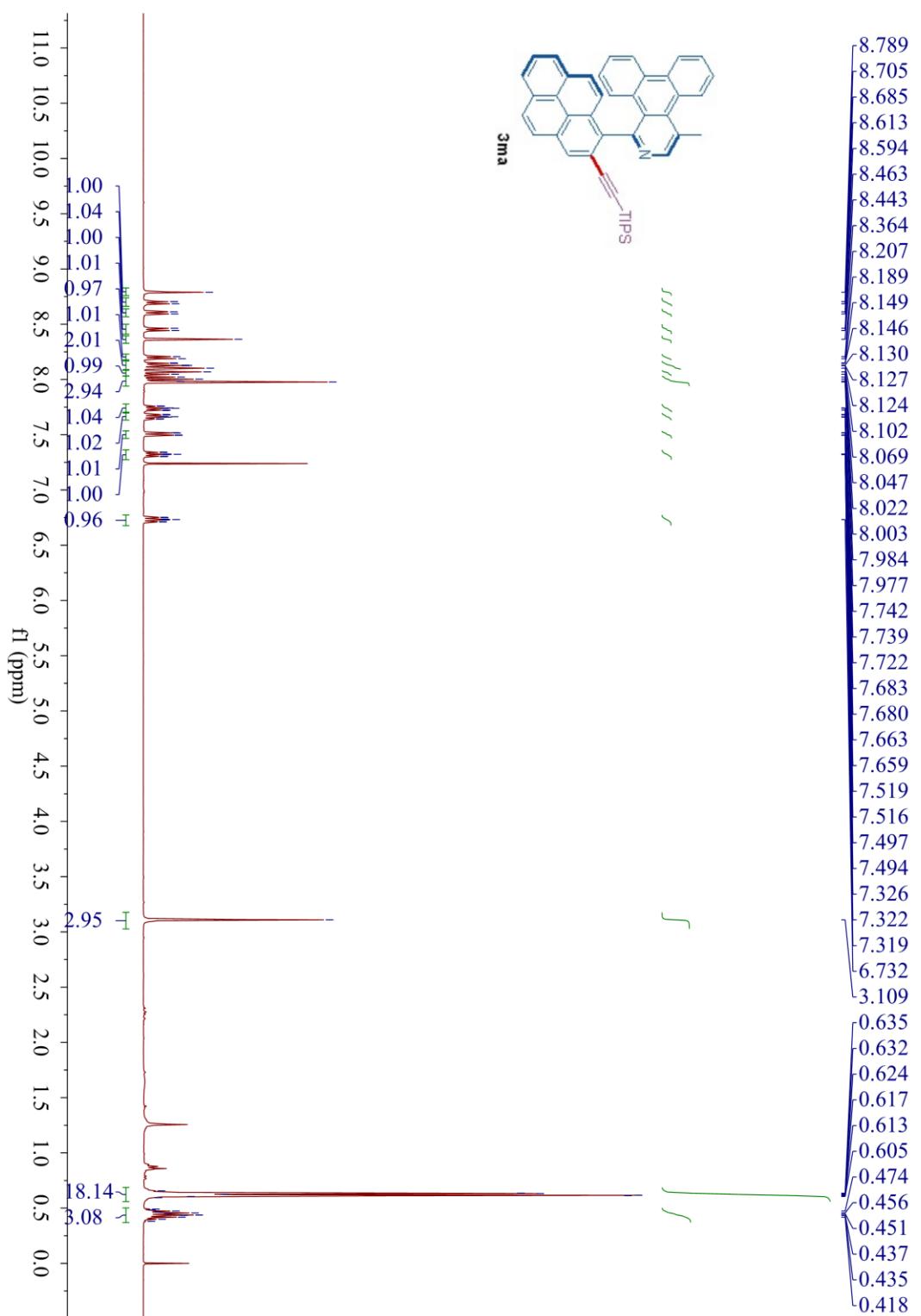
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3la**



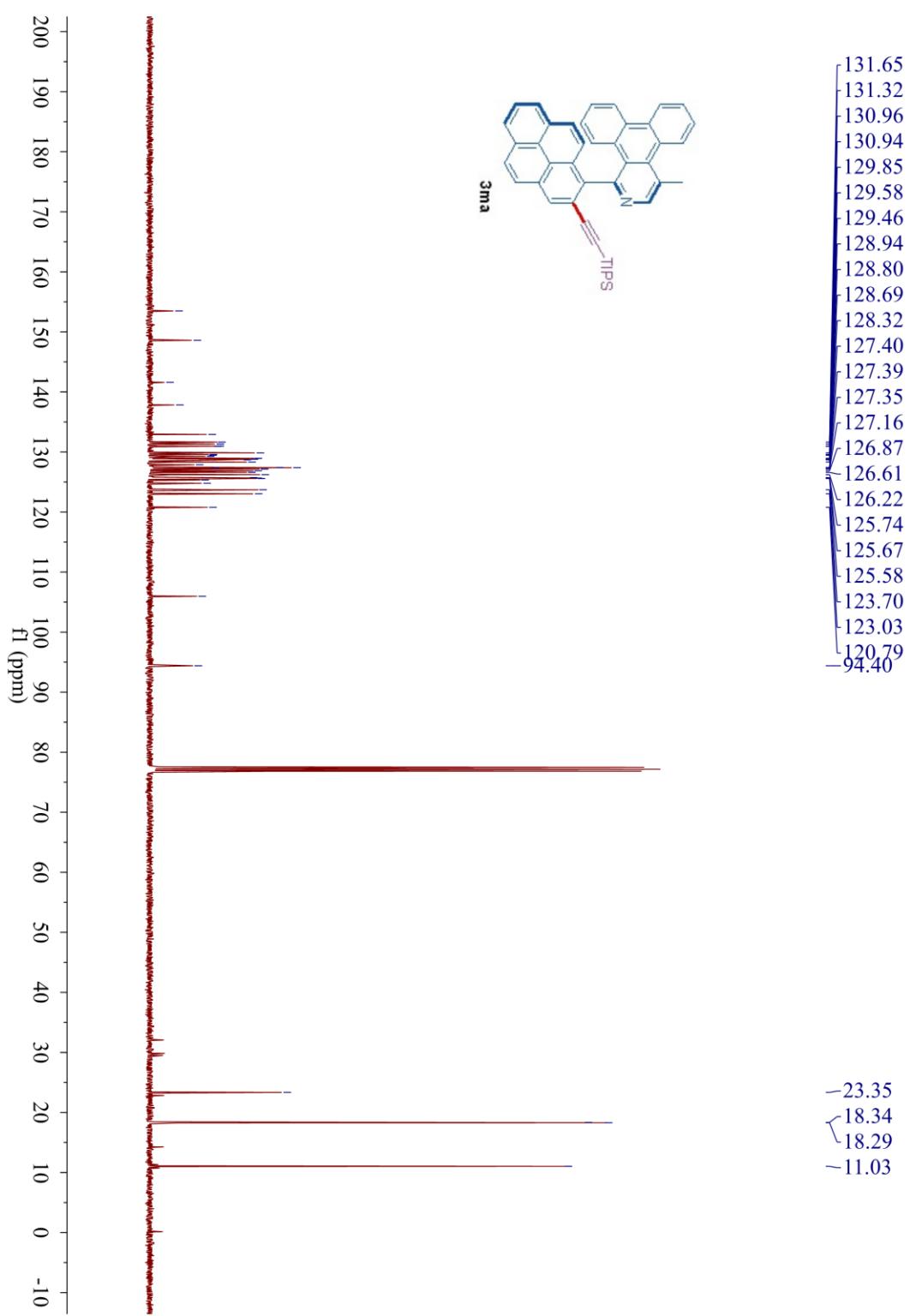
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3la**



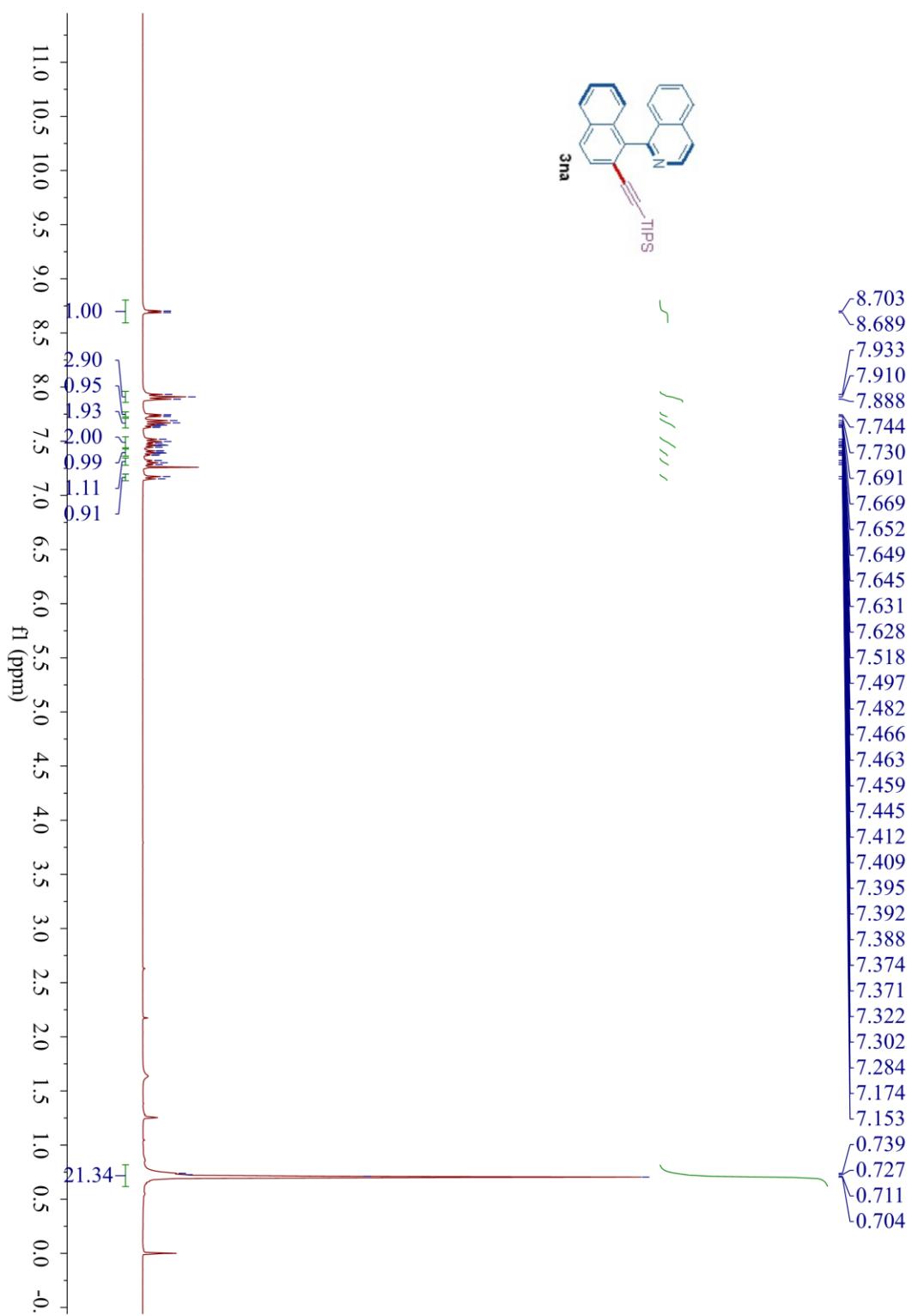
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ma**



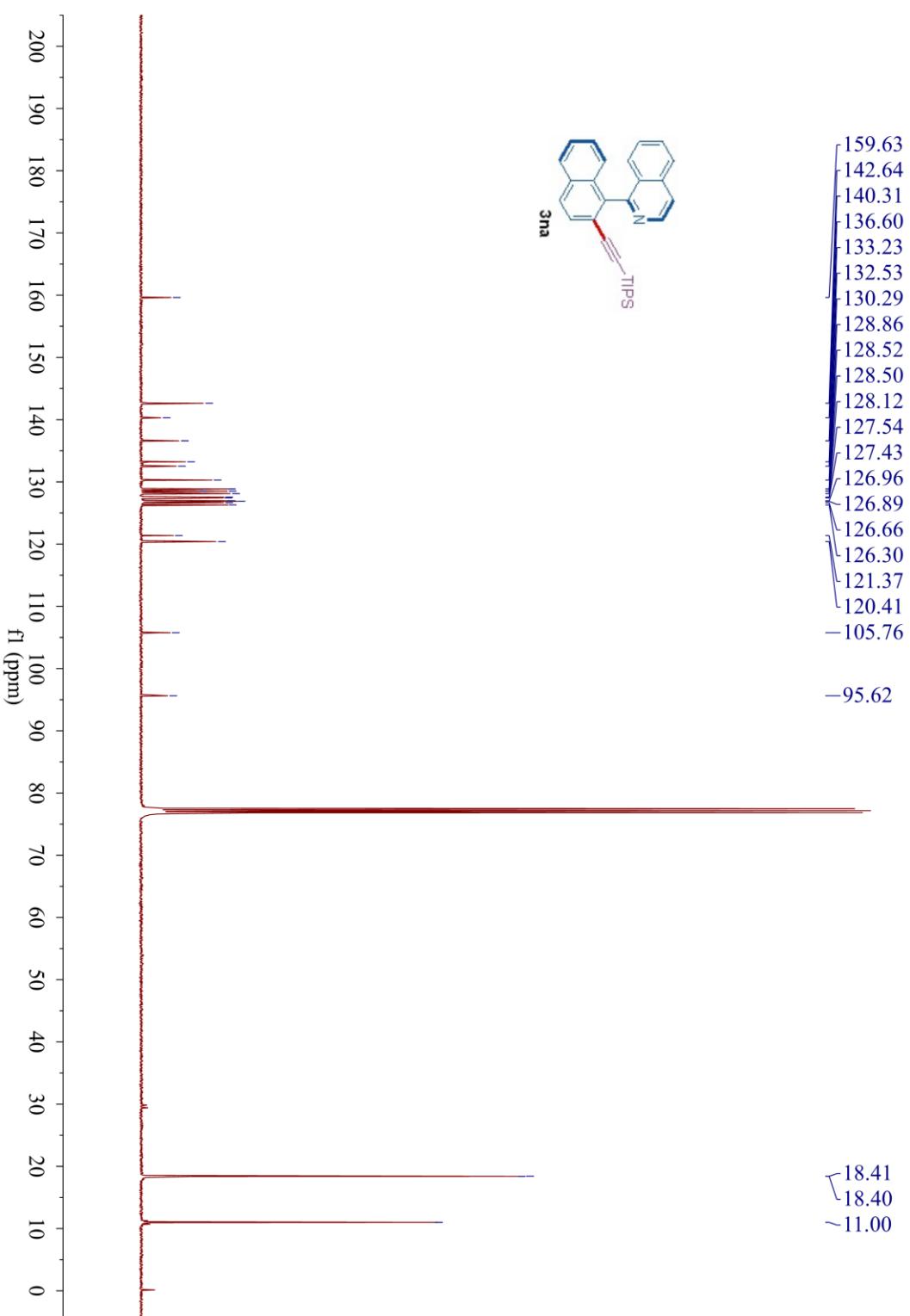
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3ma**



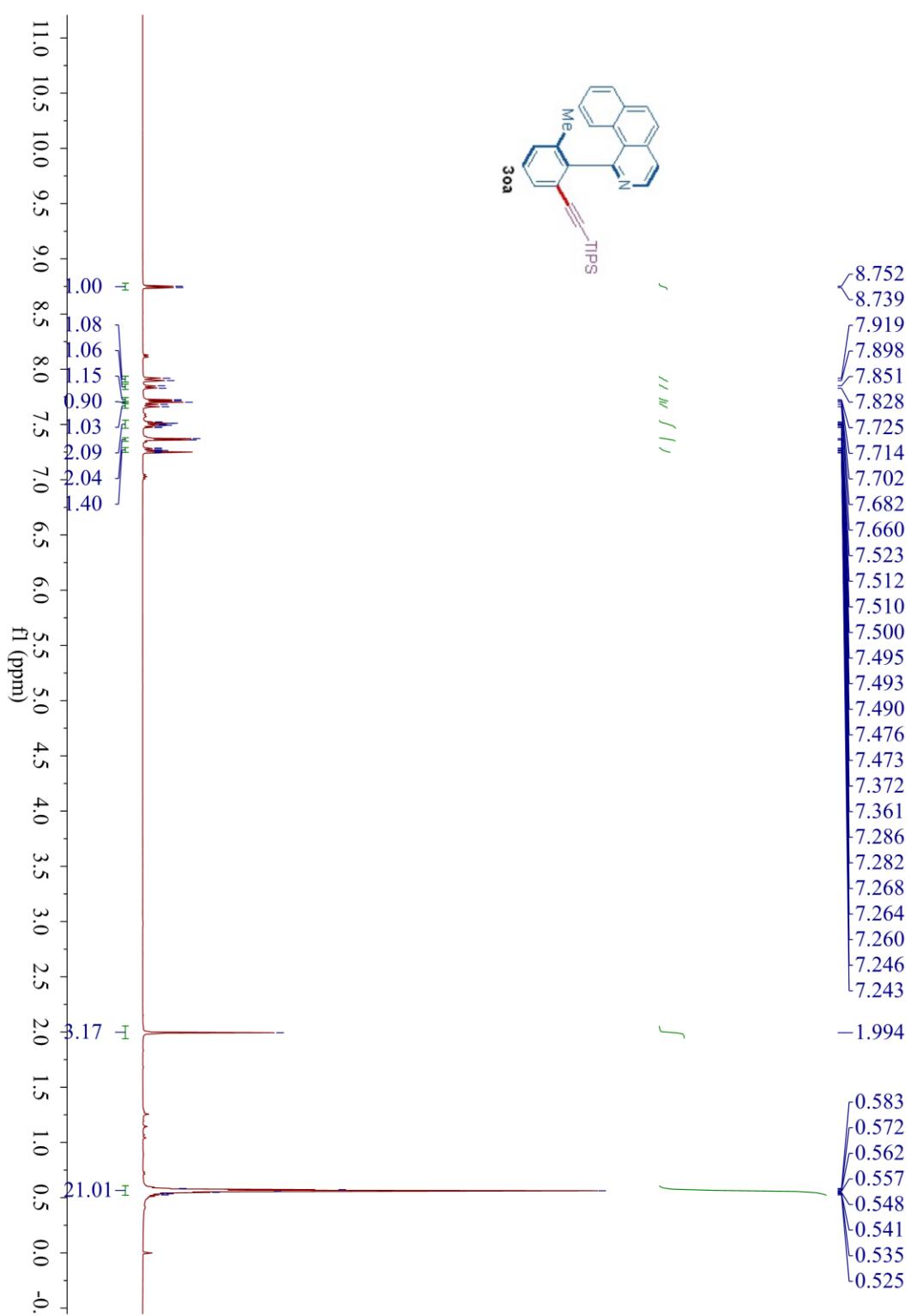
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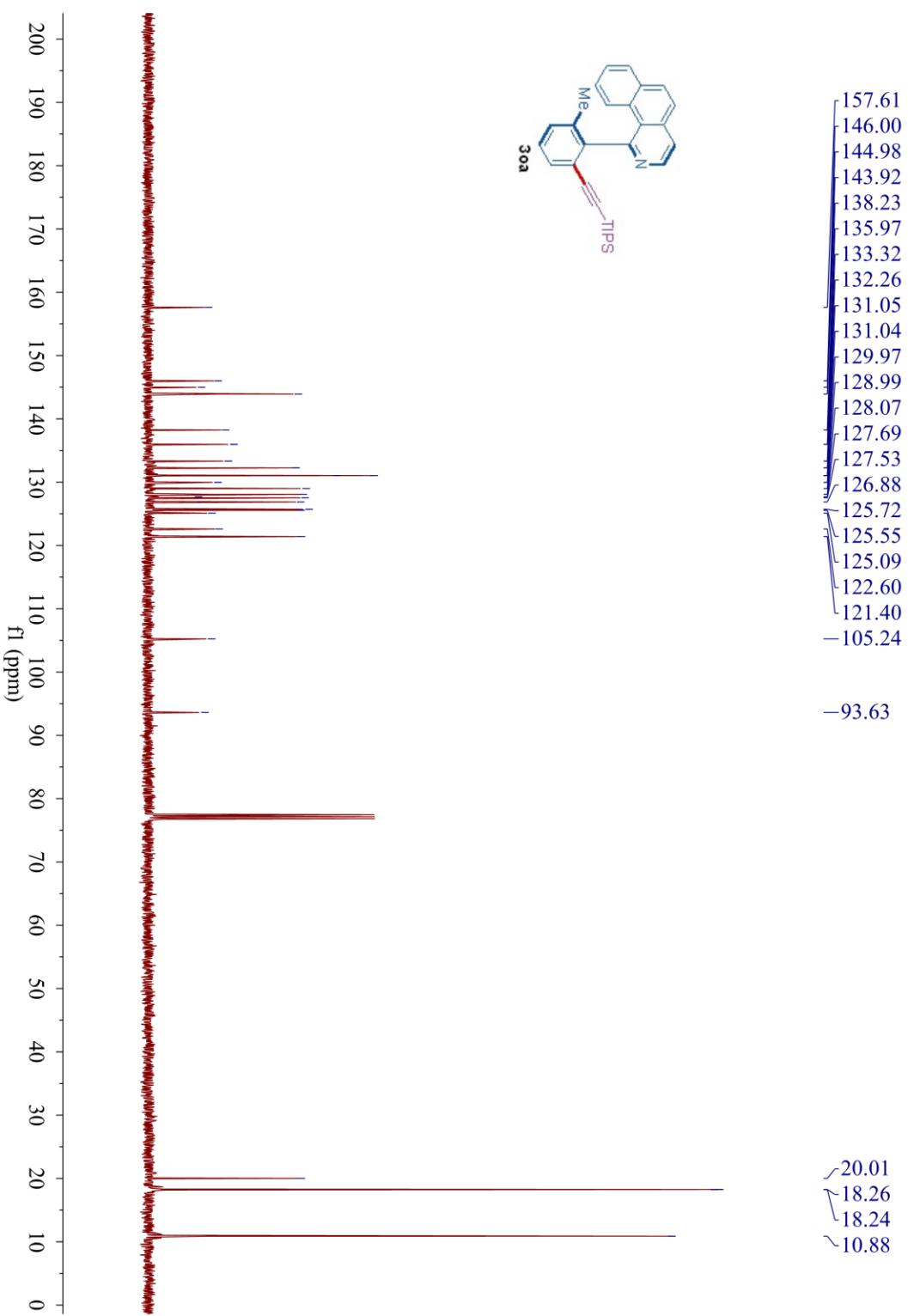
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of 3na



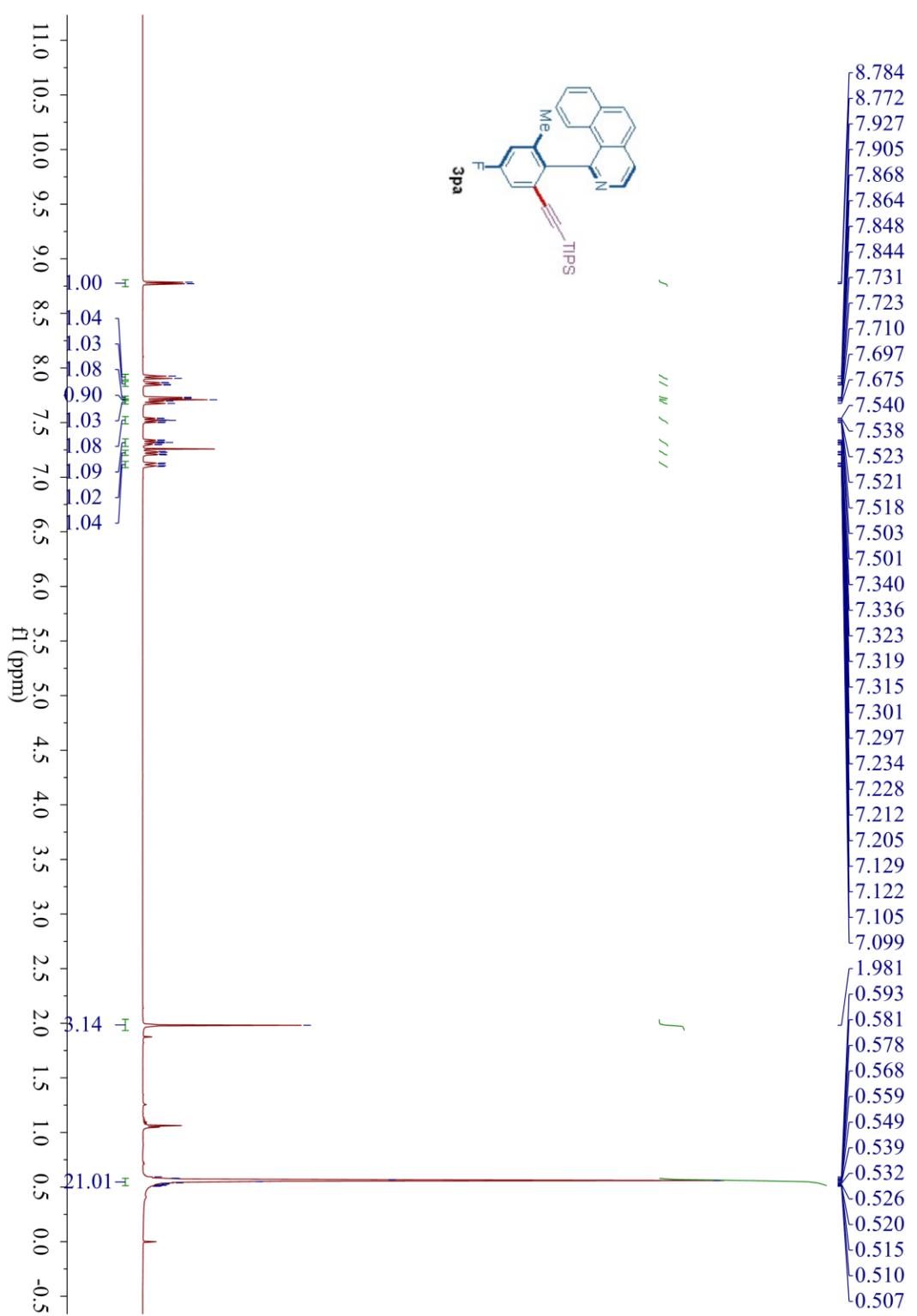
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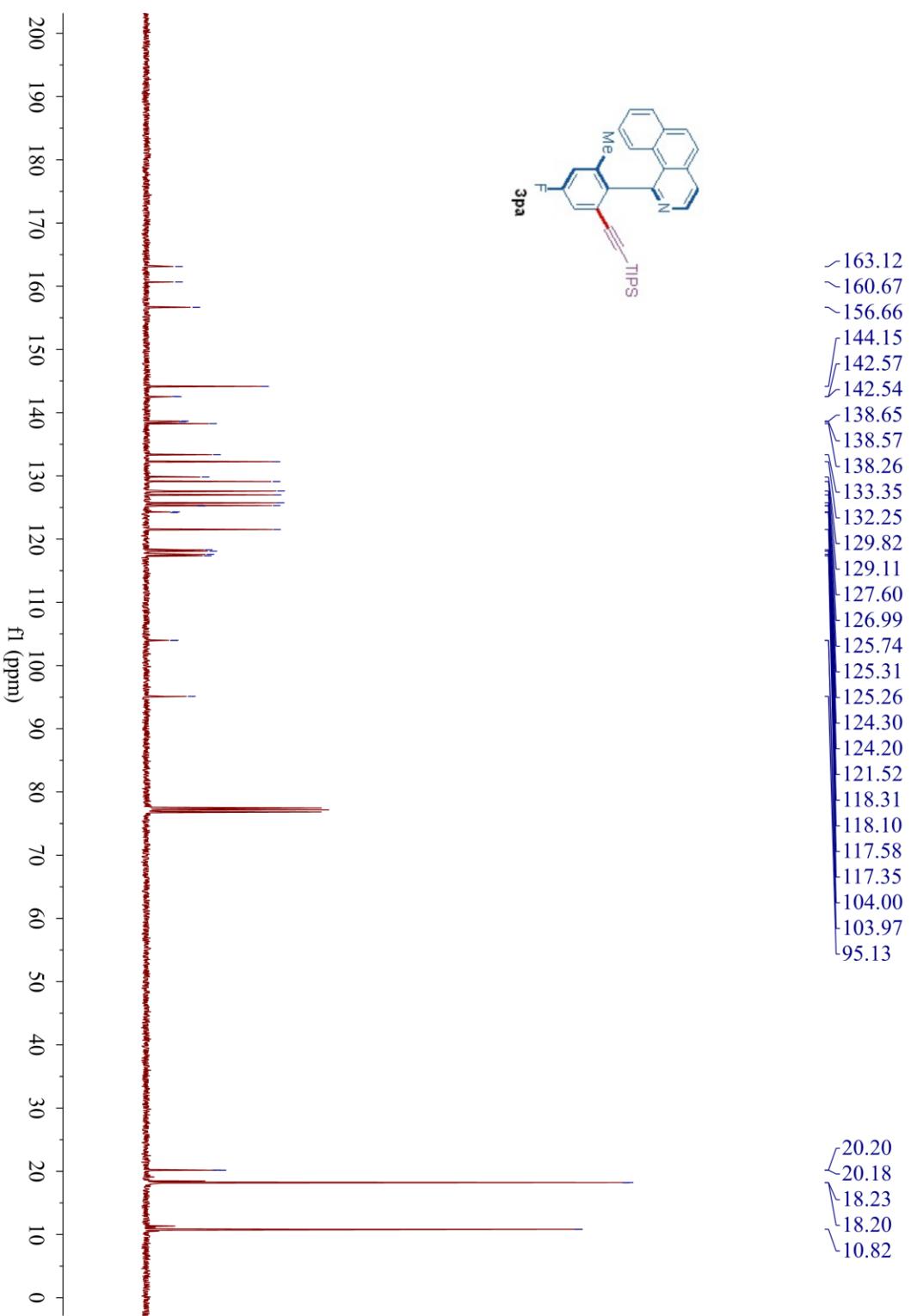
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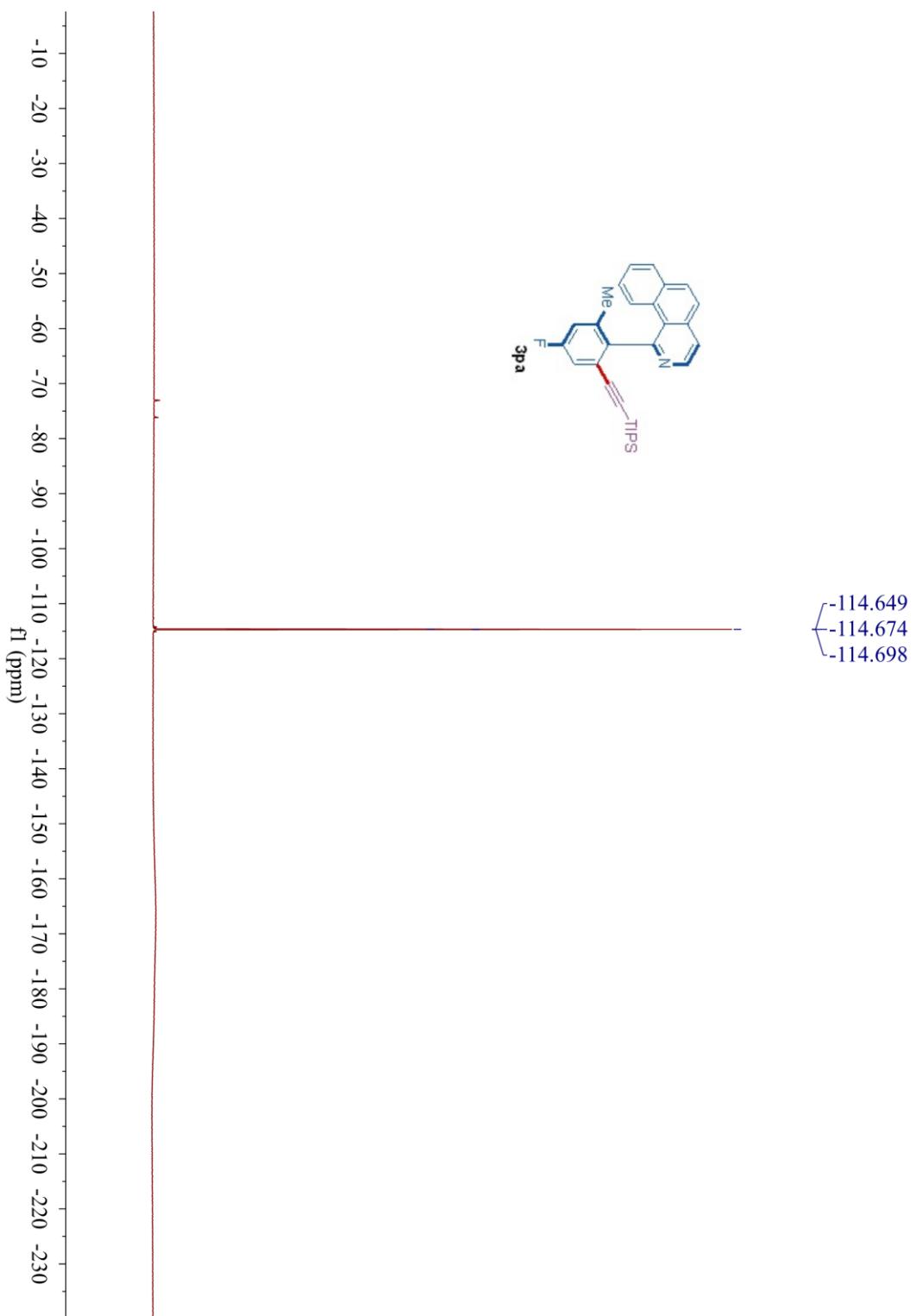
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3pa**



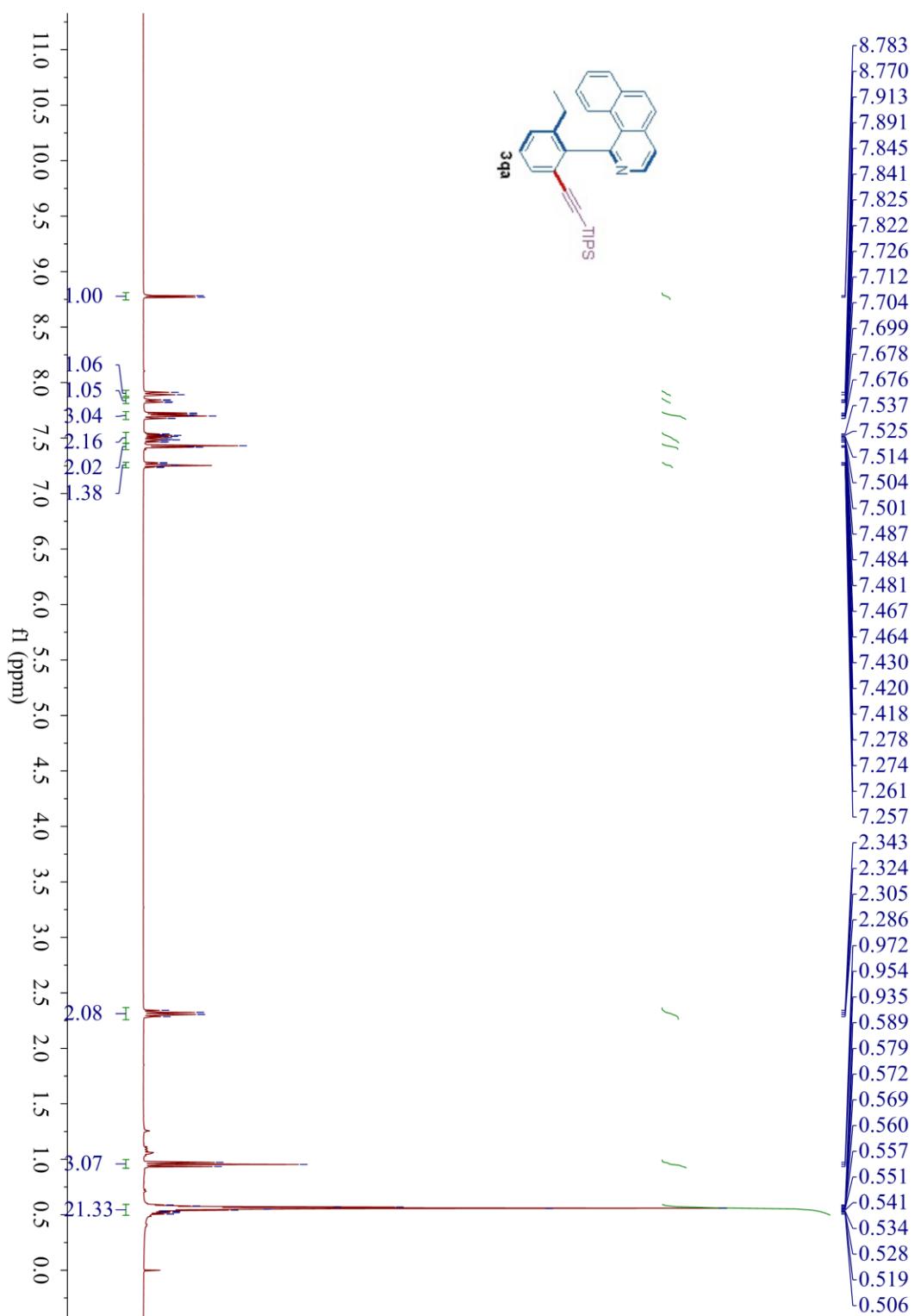
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of 3pa



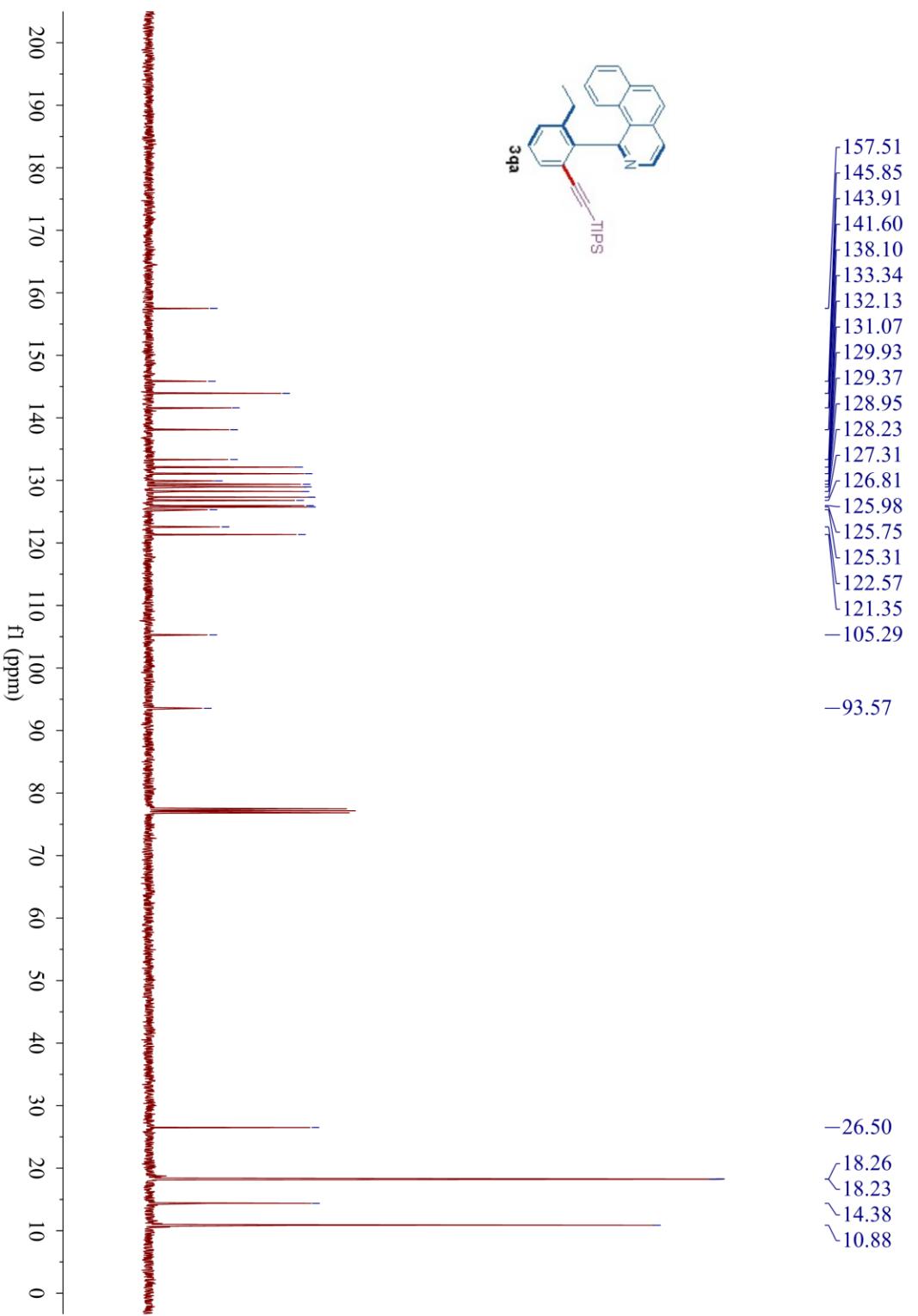
¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3pa**



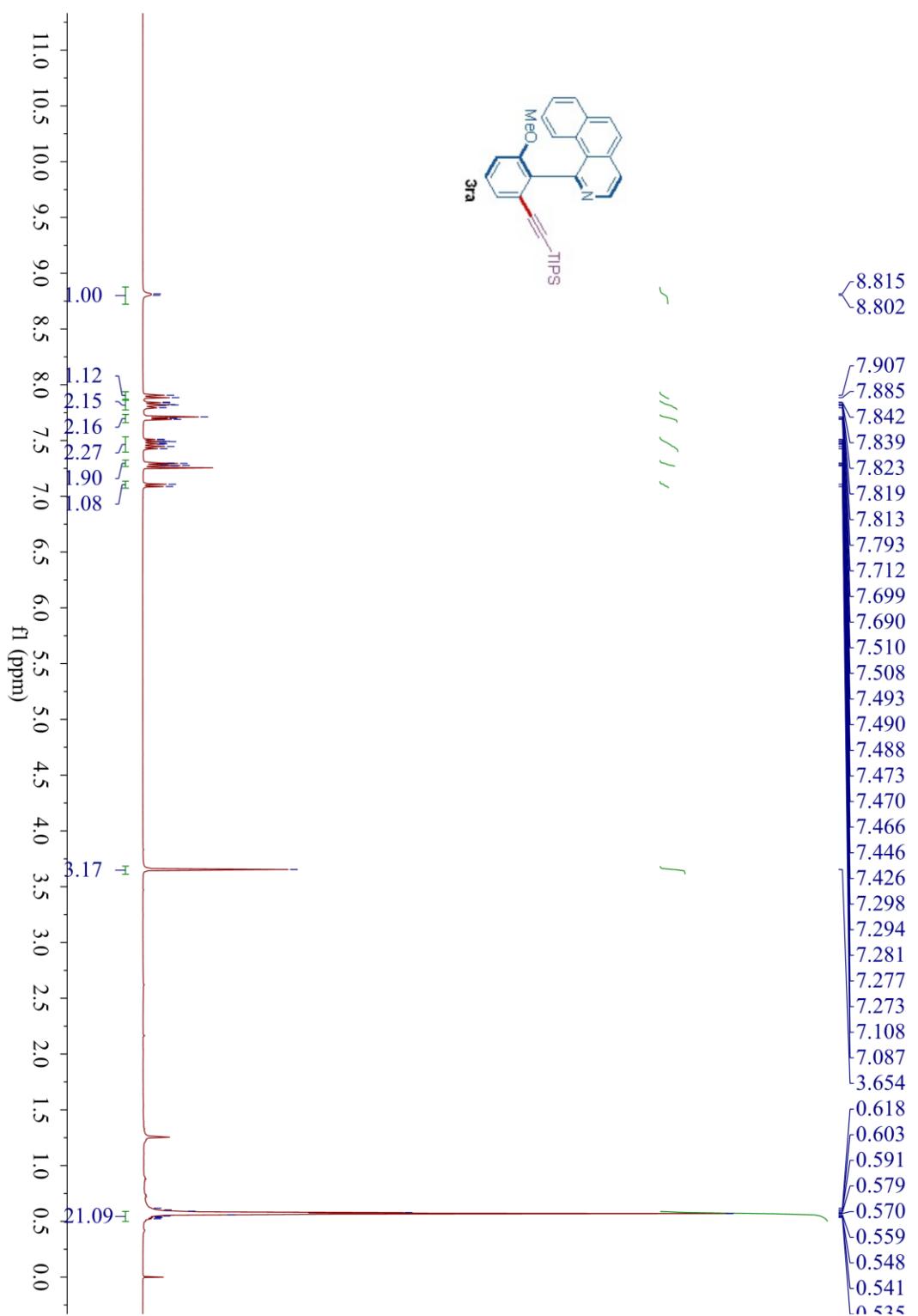
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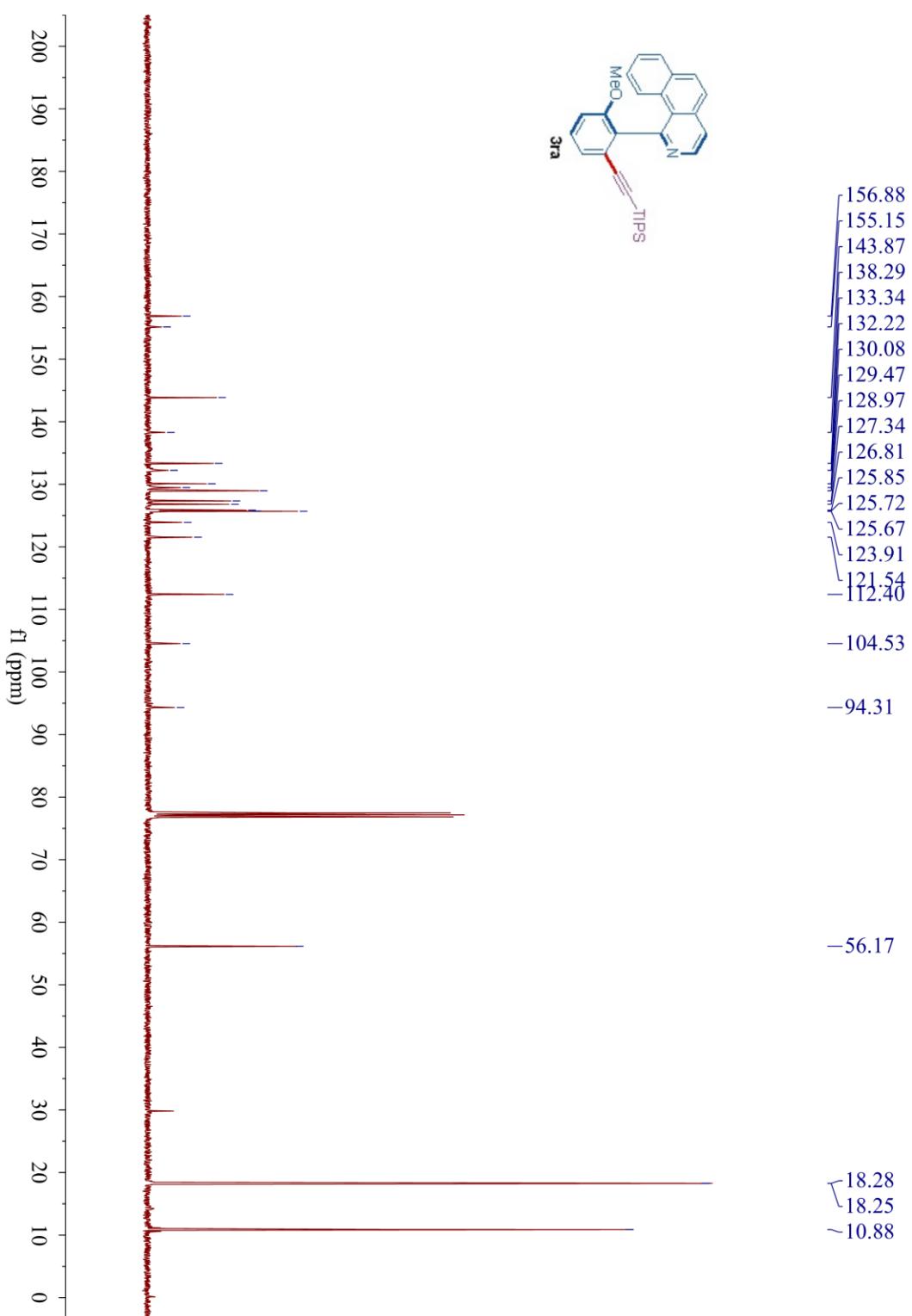
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **3qa**



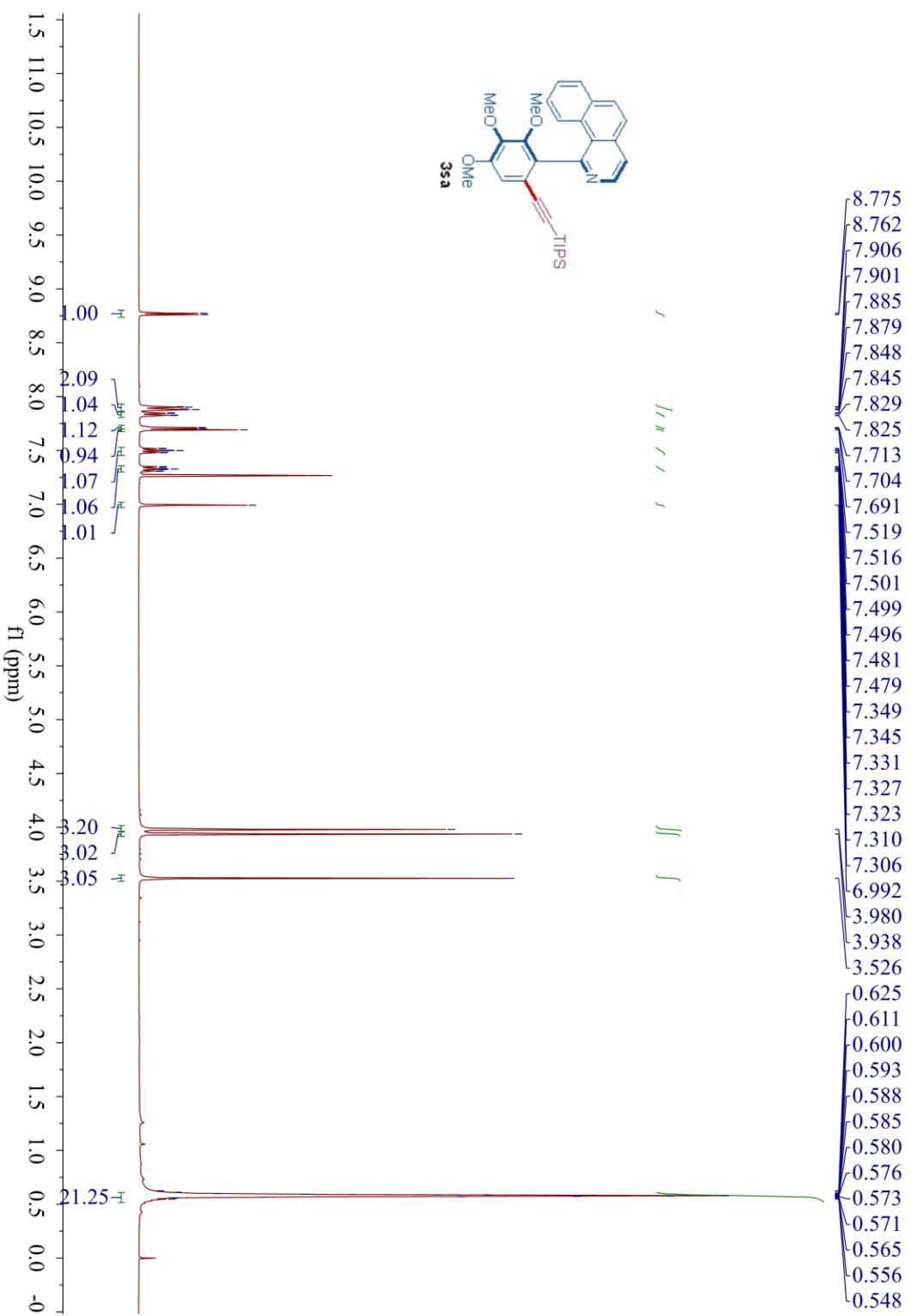
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3ra**



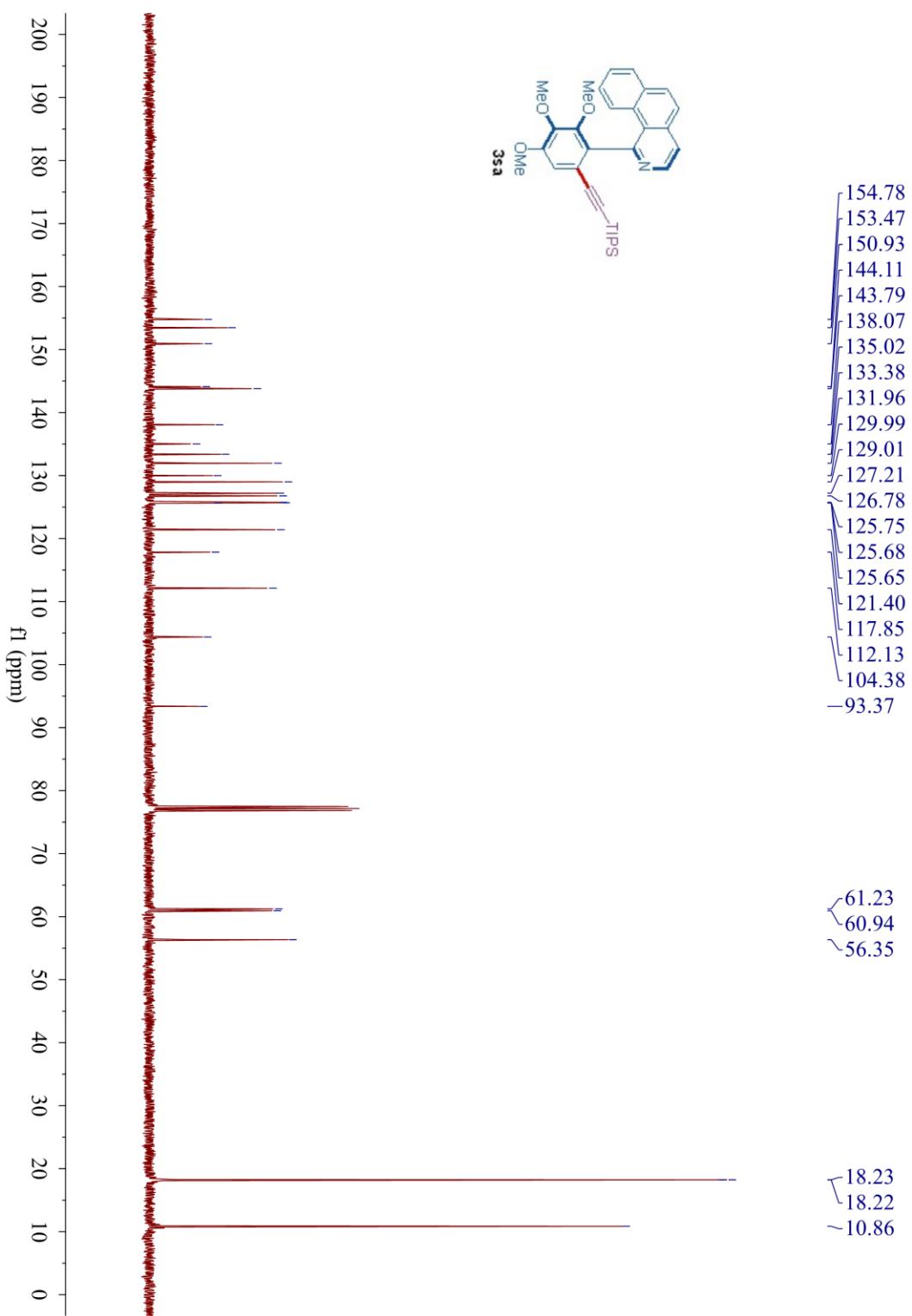
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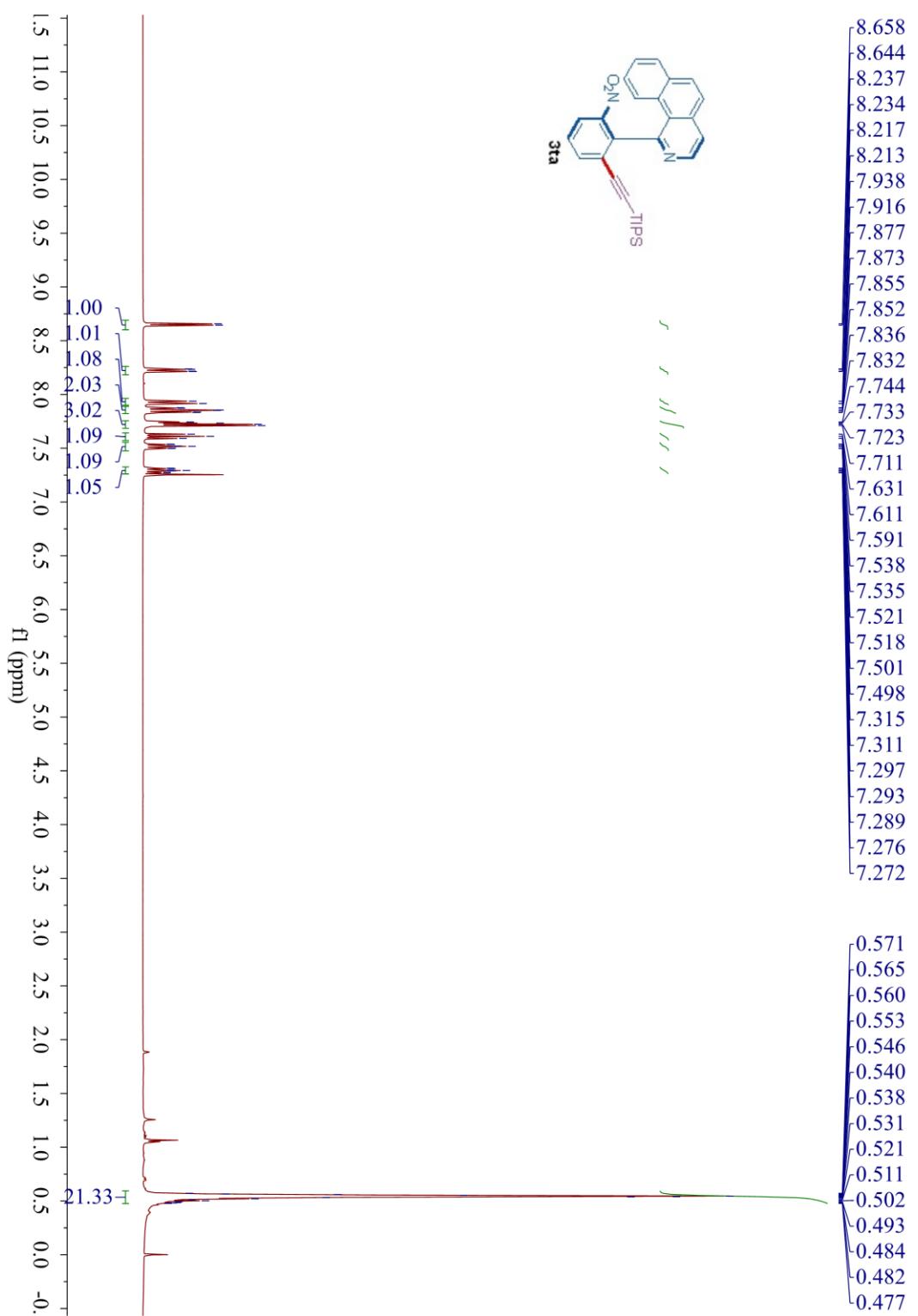
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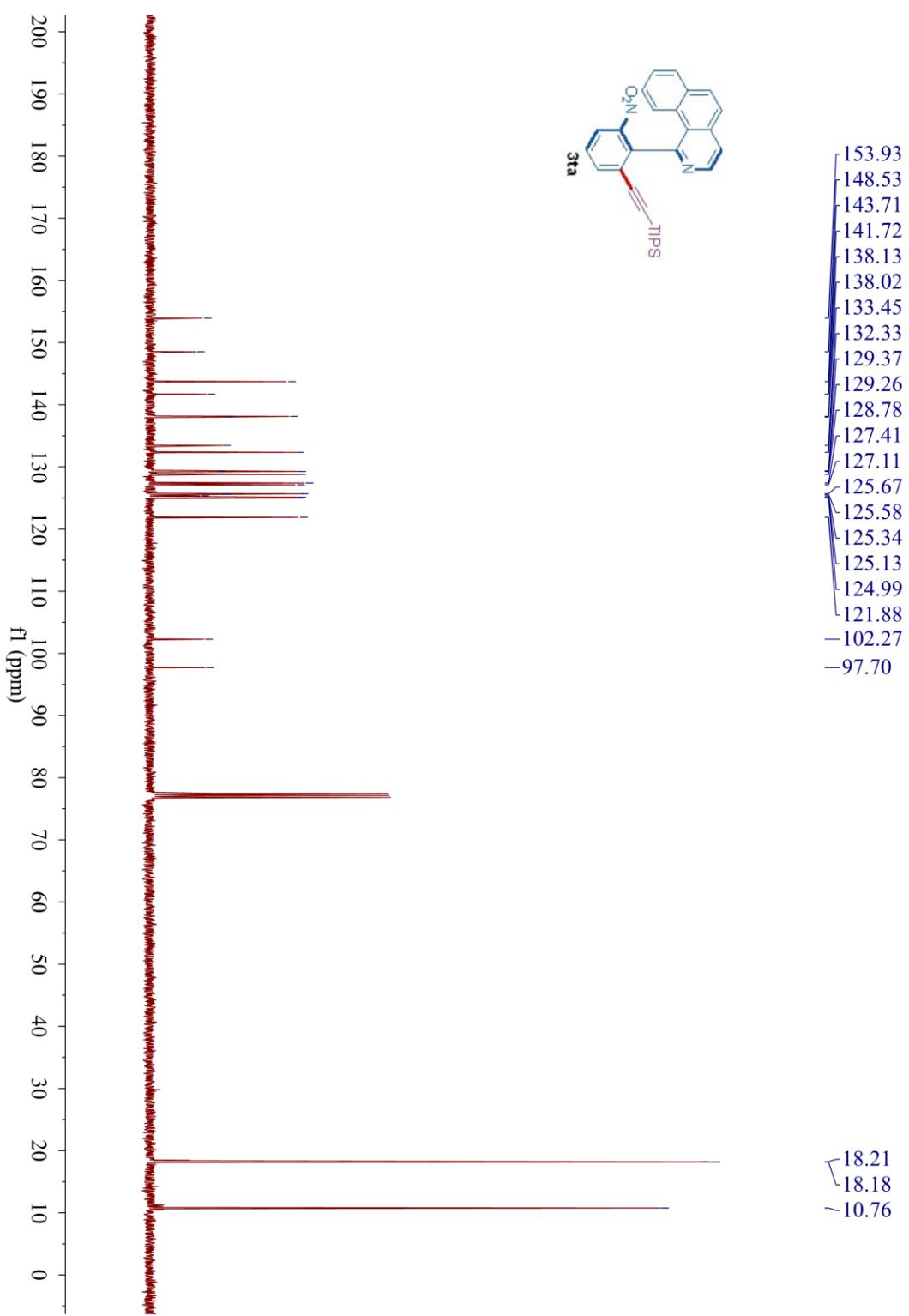
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) of 3sa



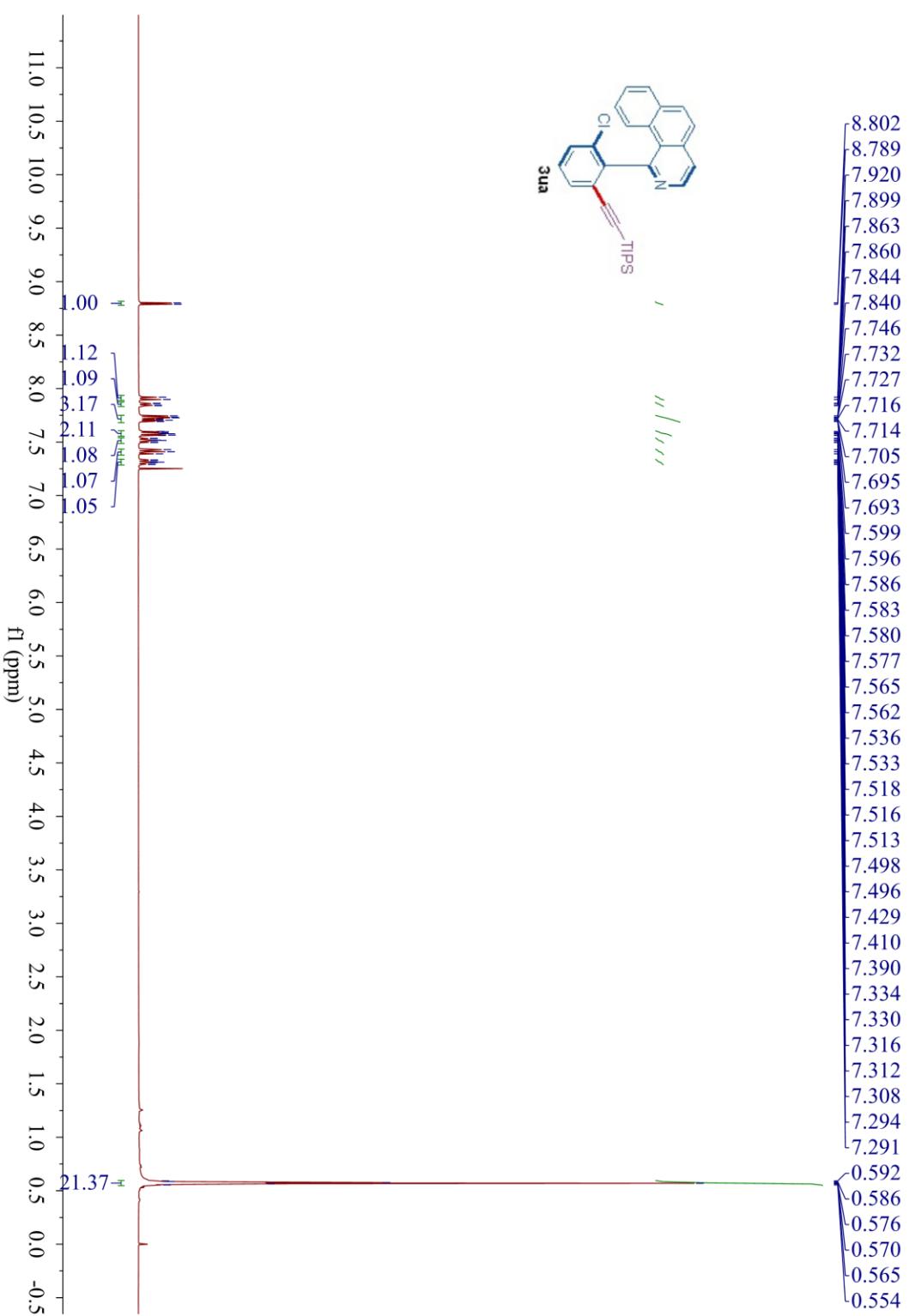
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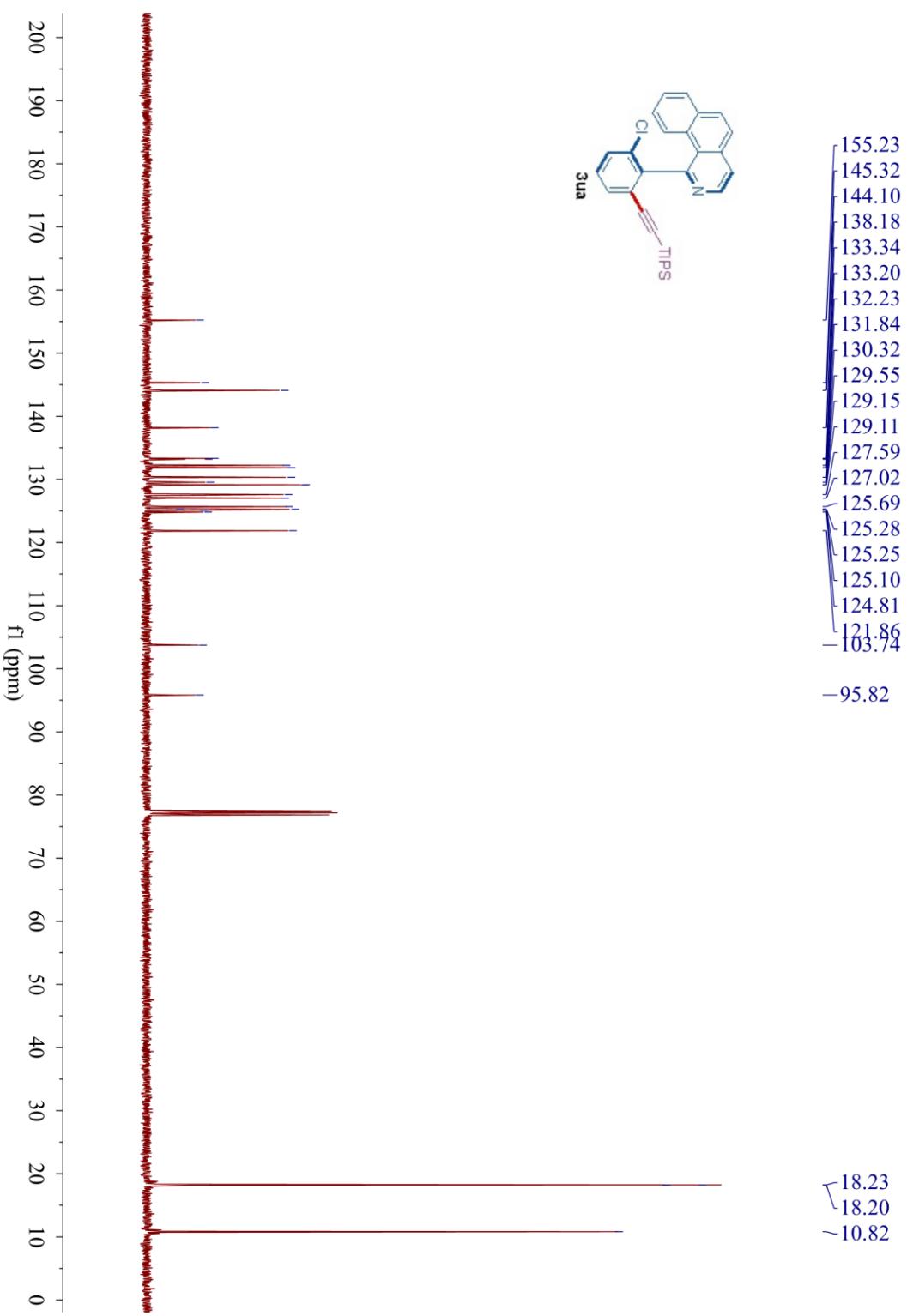
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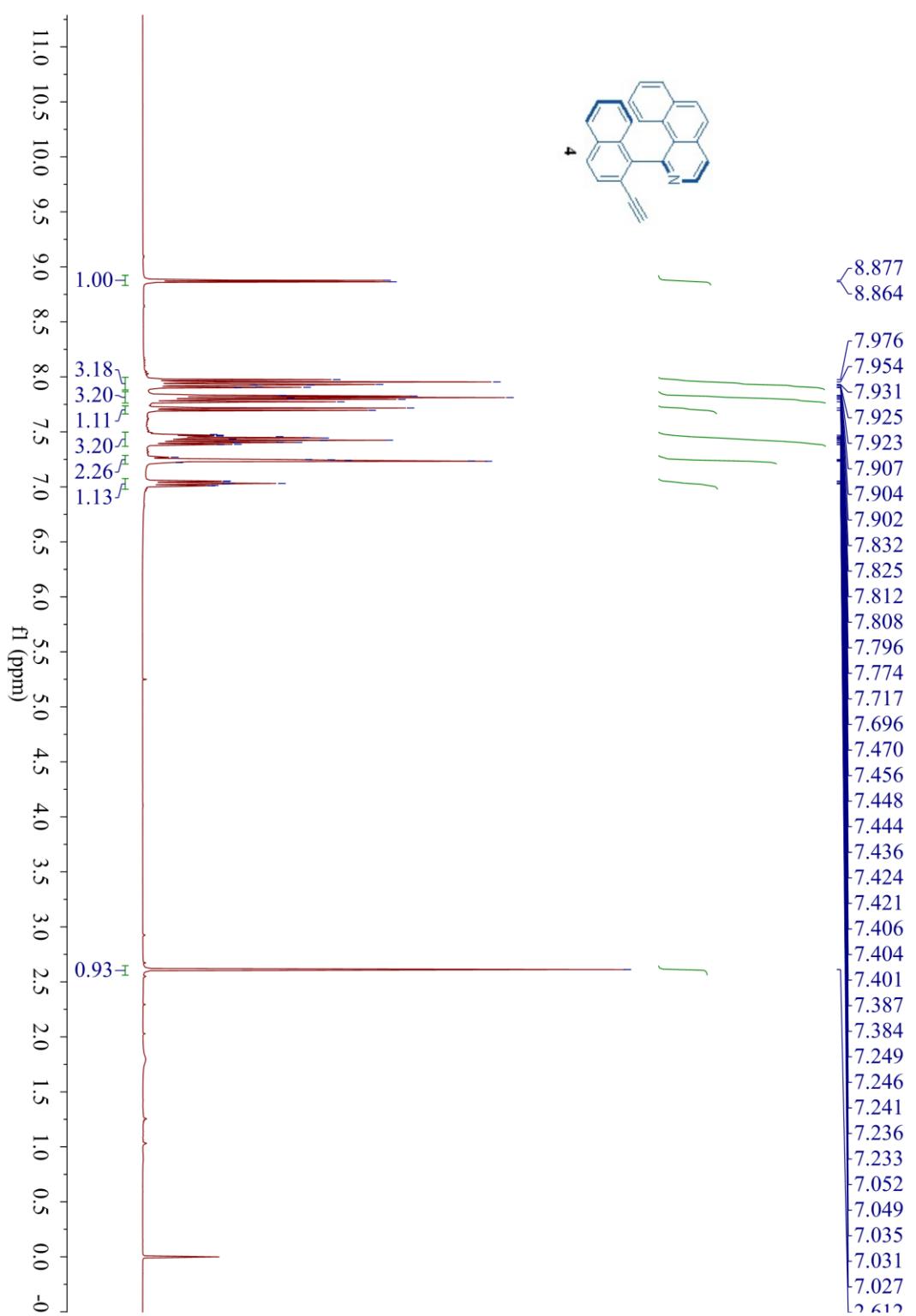
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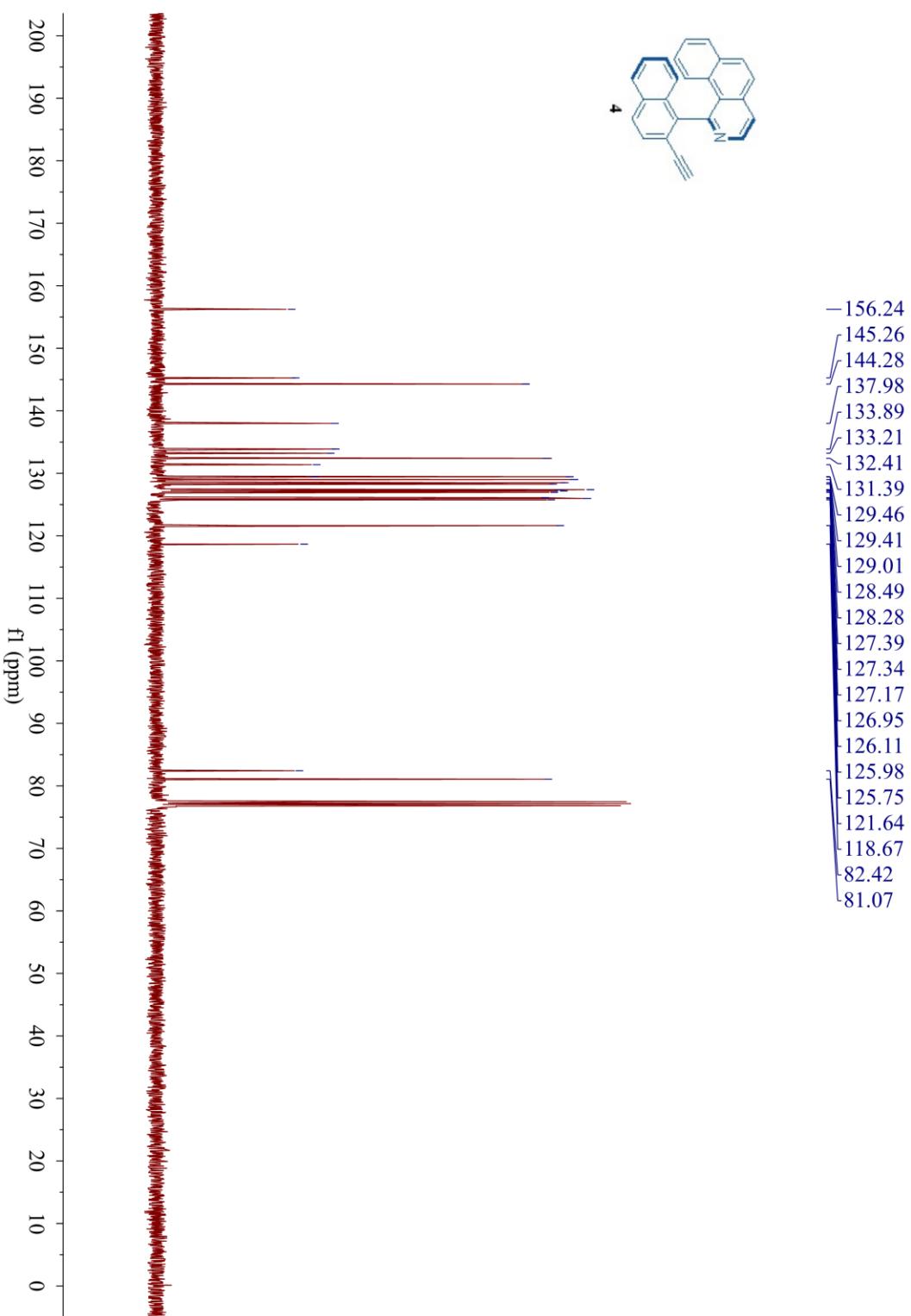
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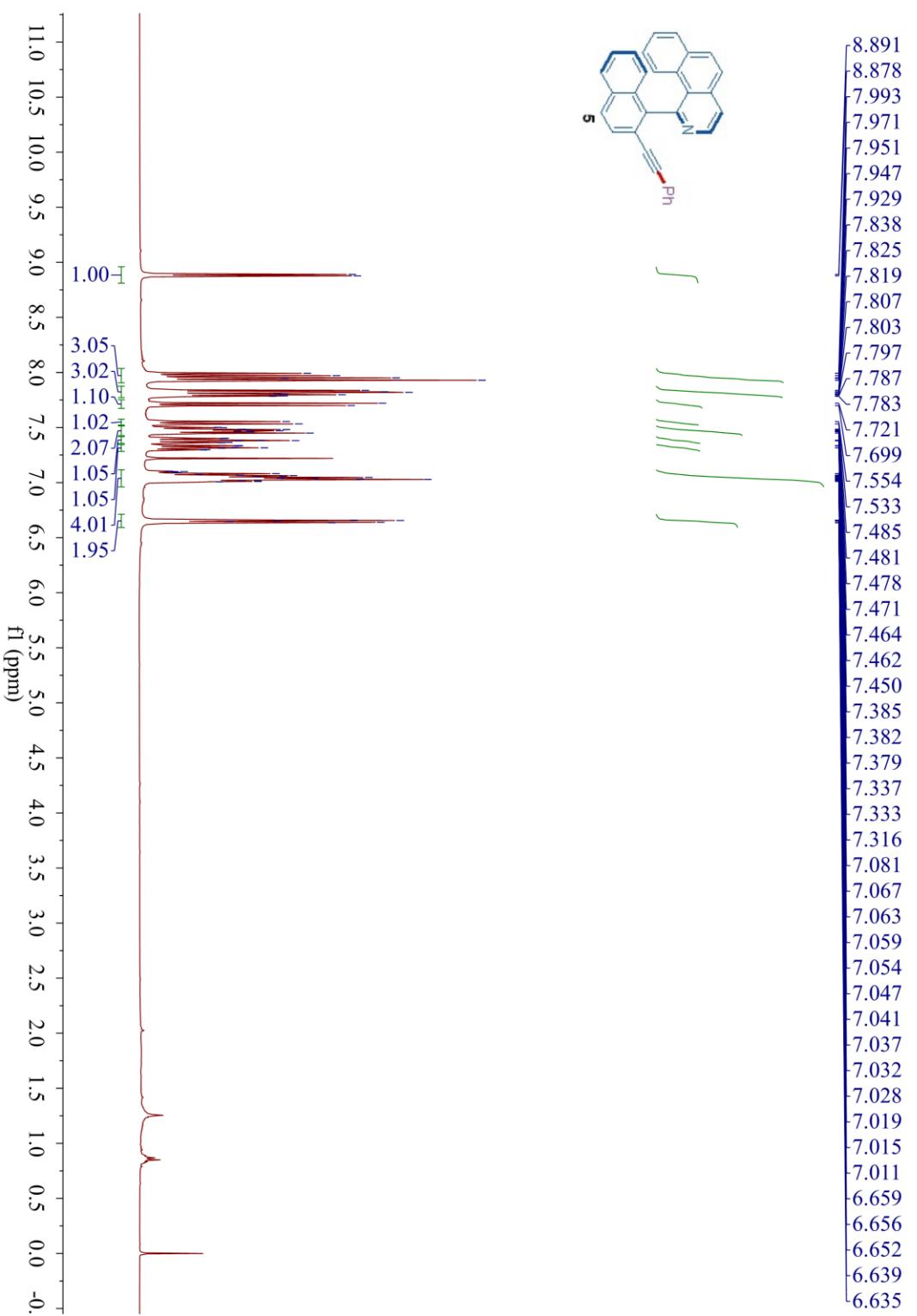
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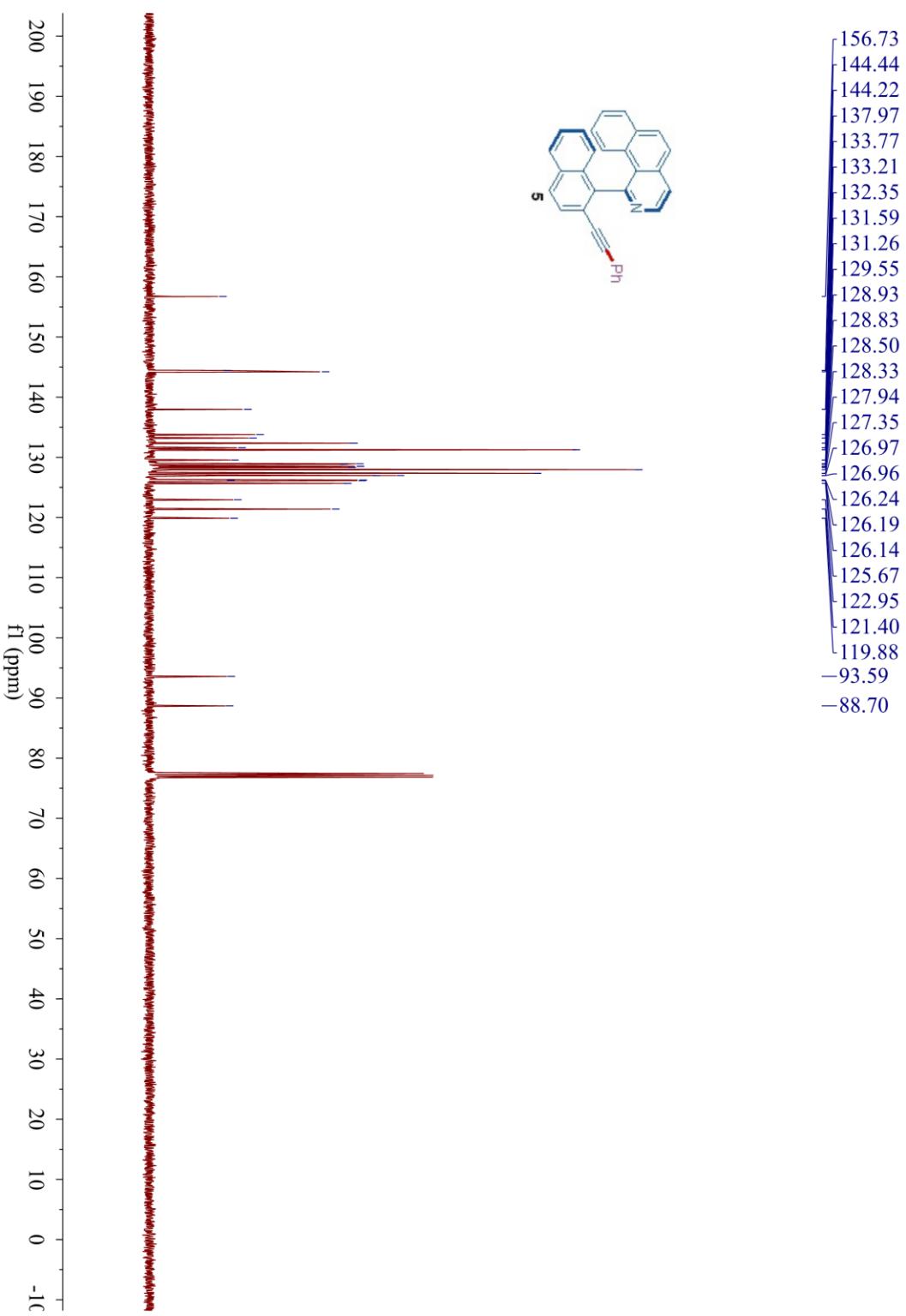
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of 4



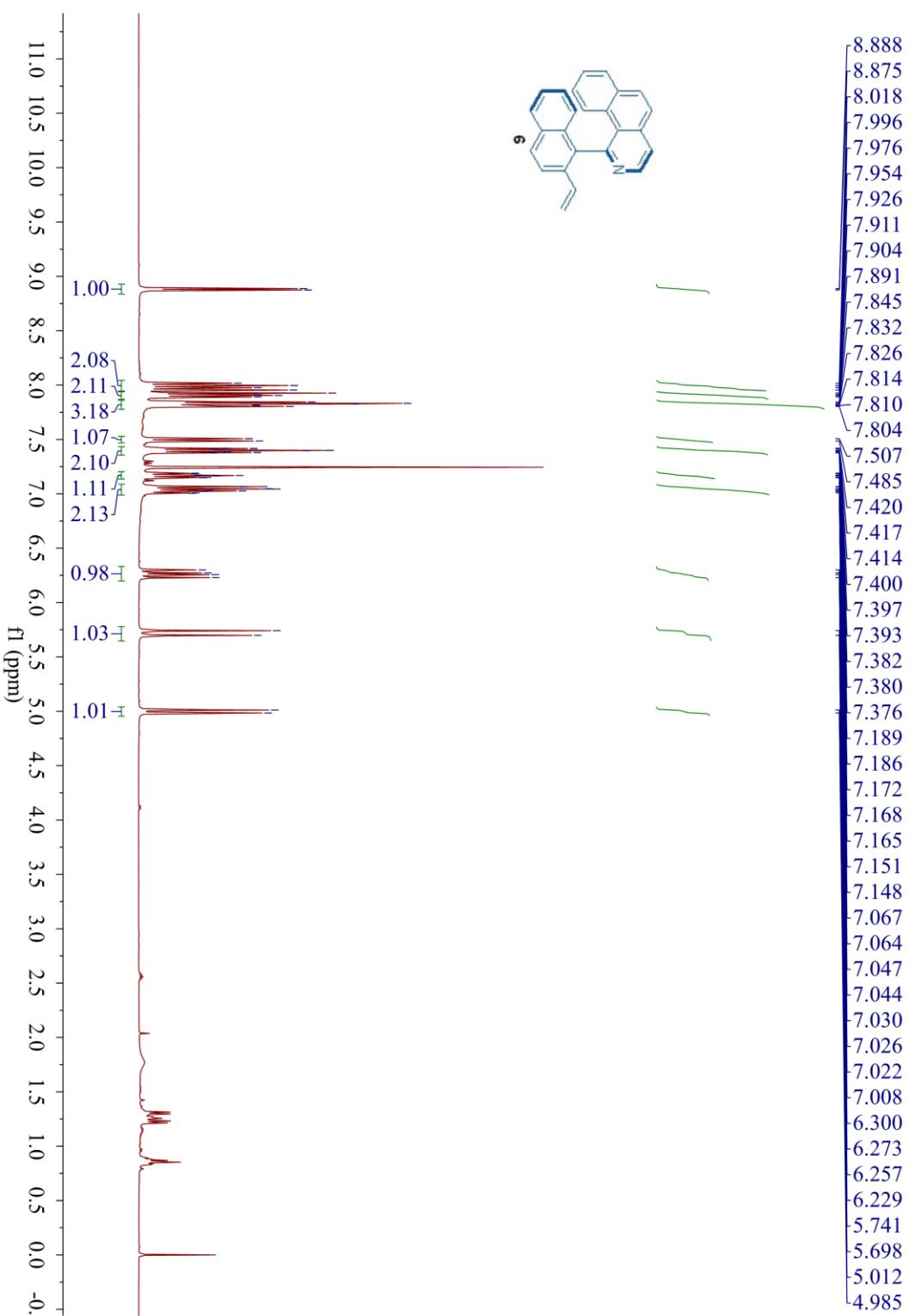
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **5**



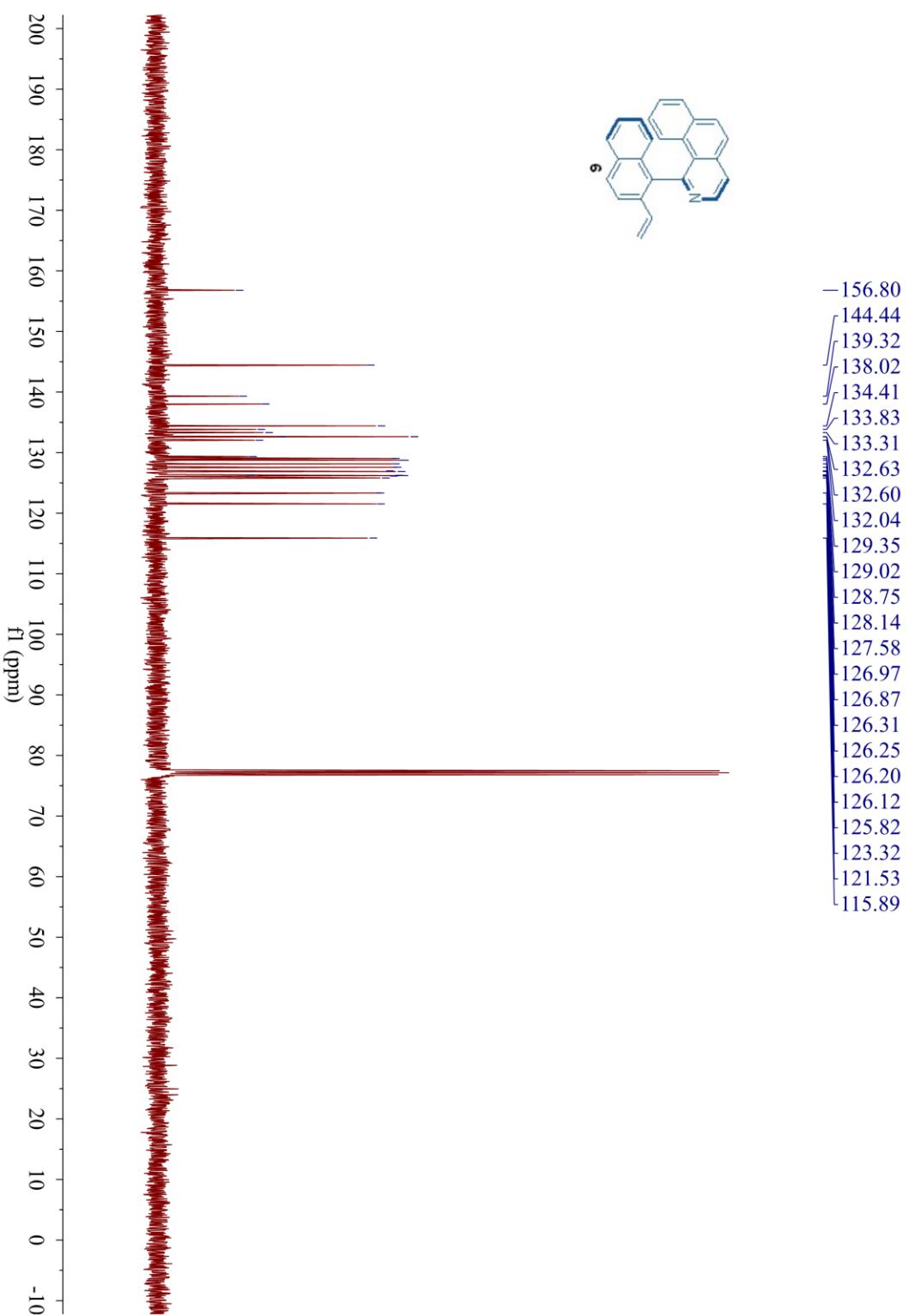
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **5**



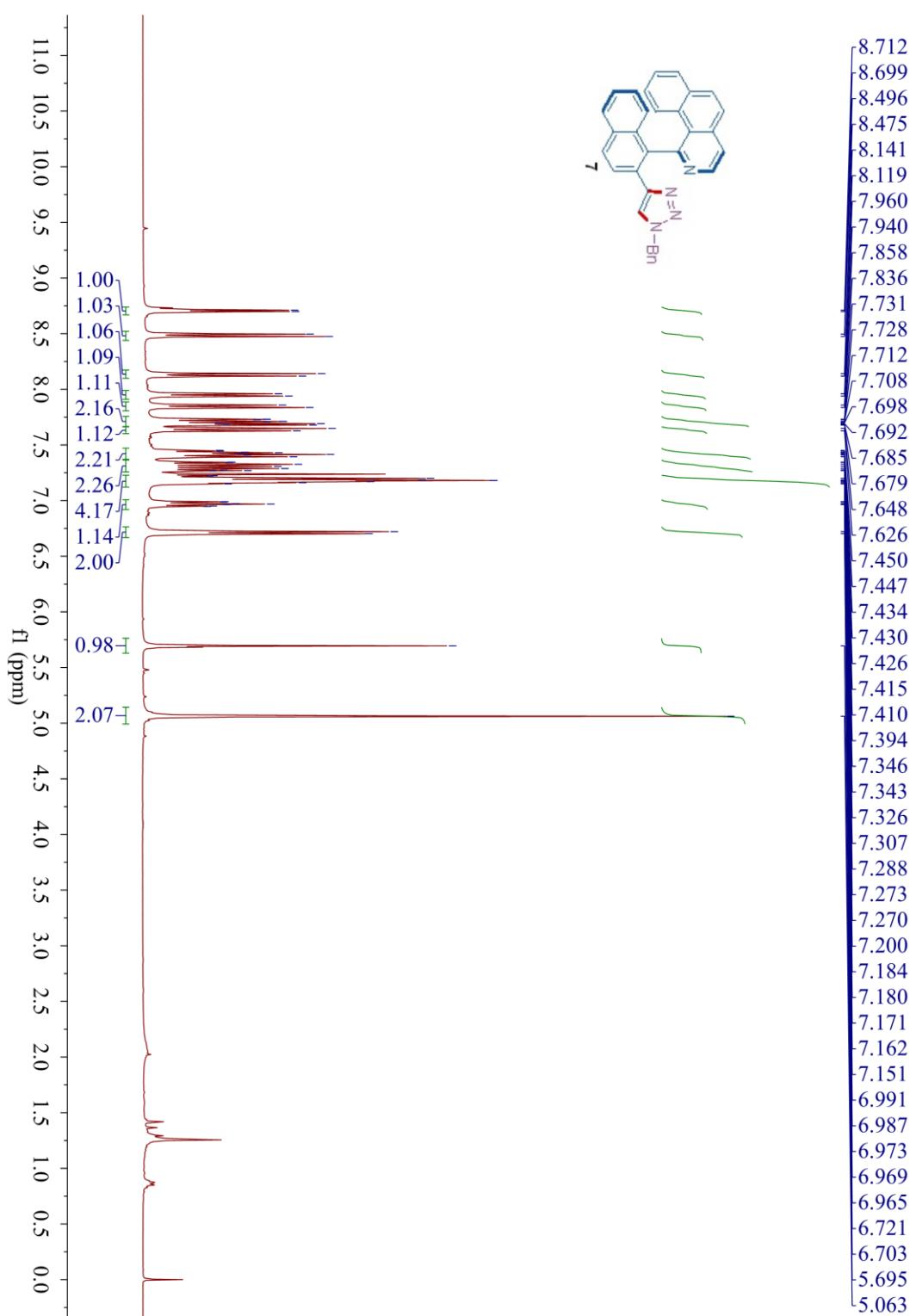
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **6**



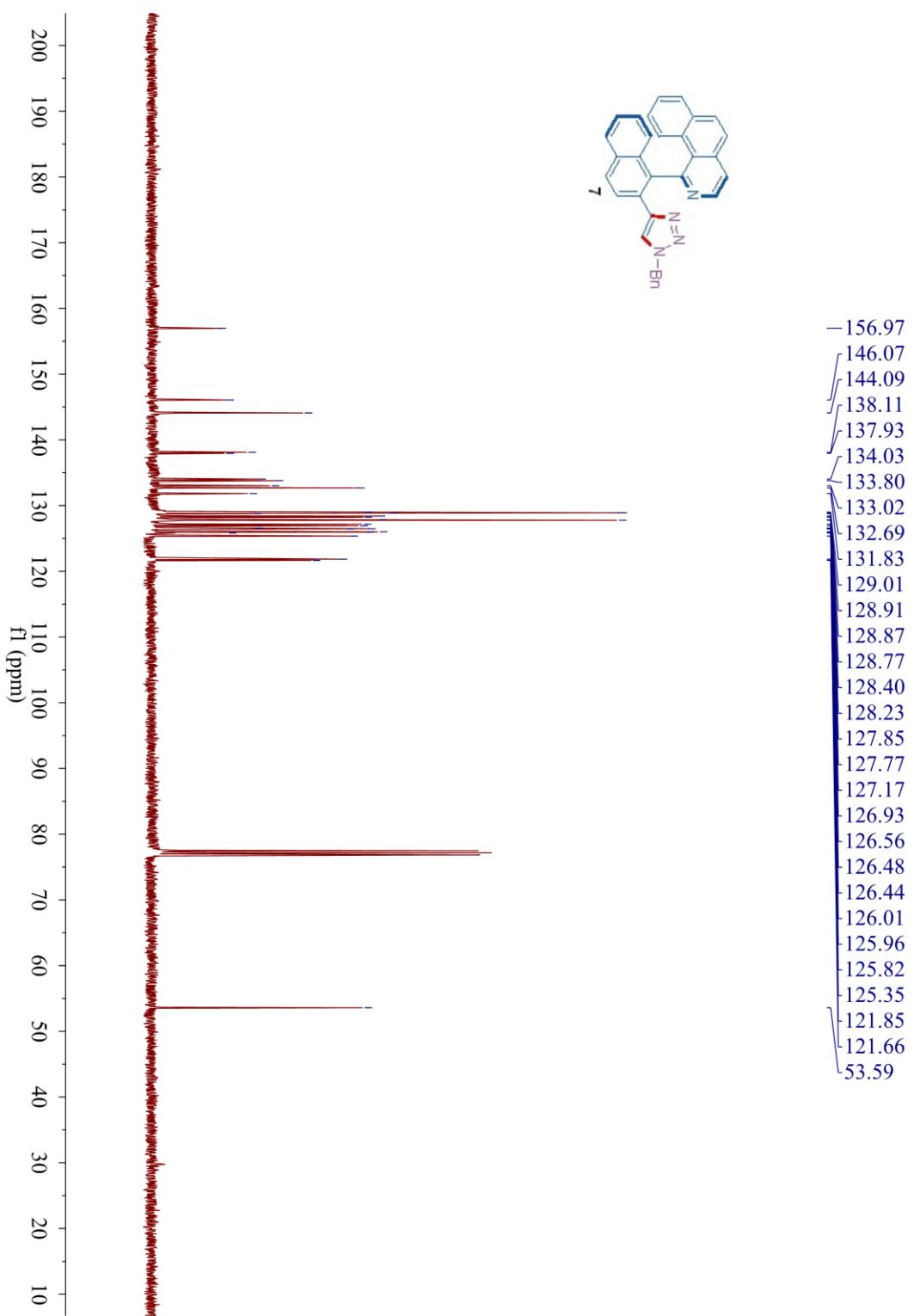
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **6**



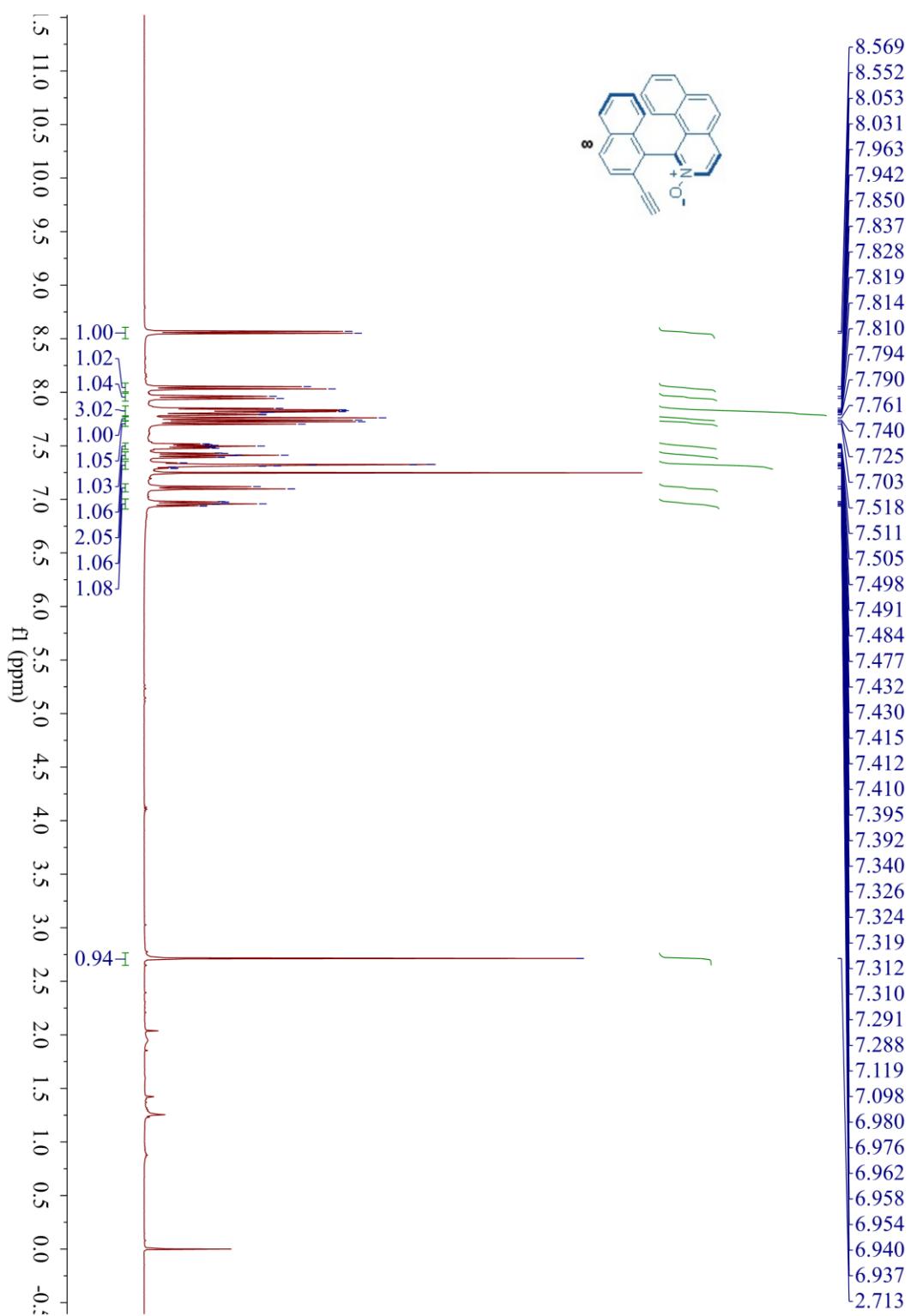
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of 7



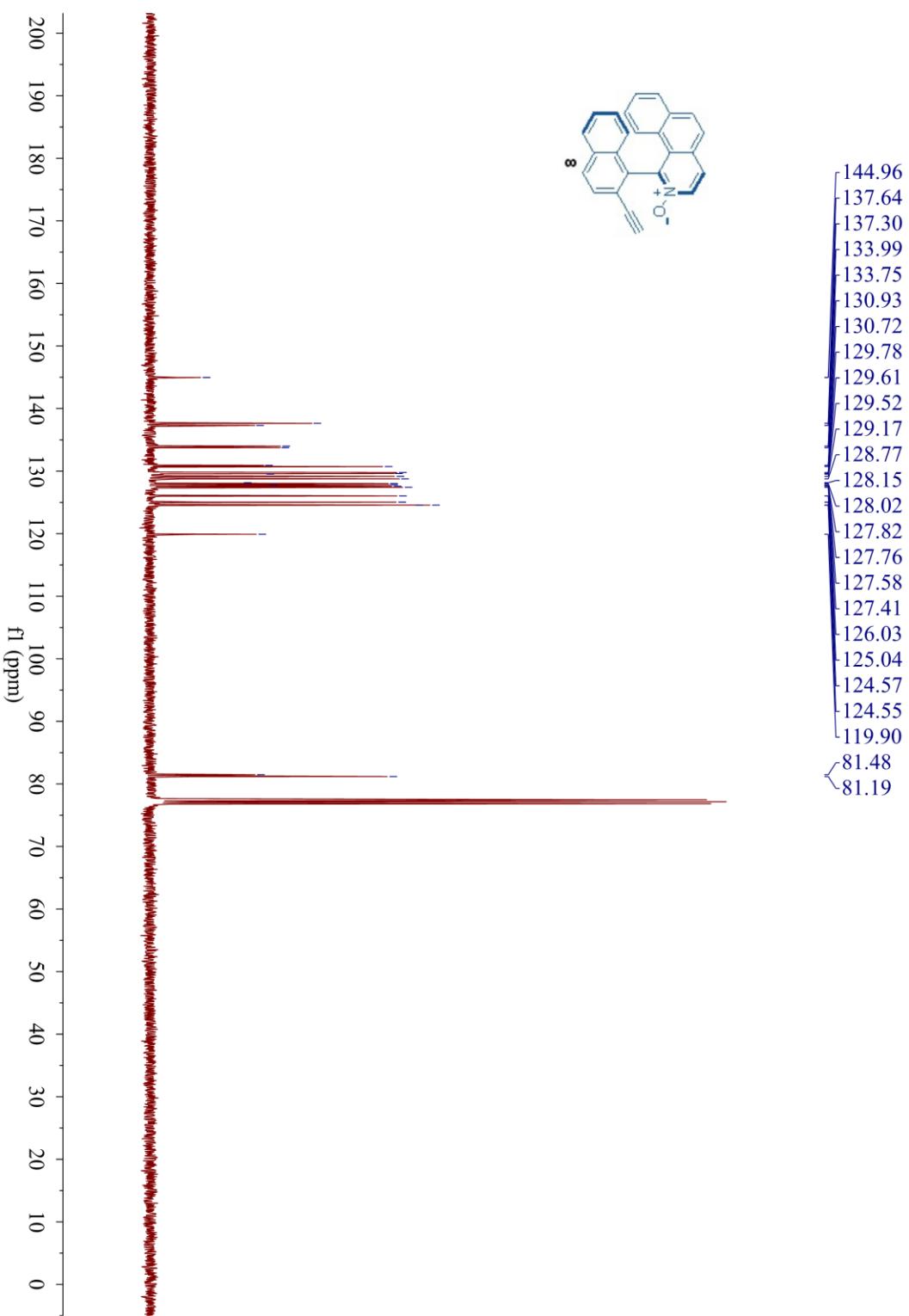
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of 7



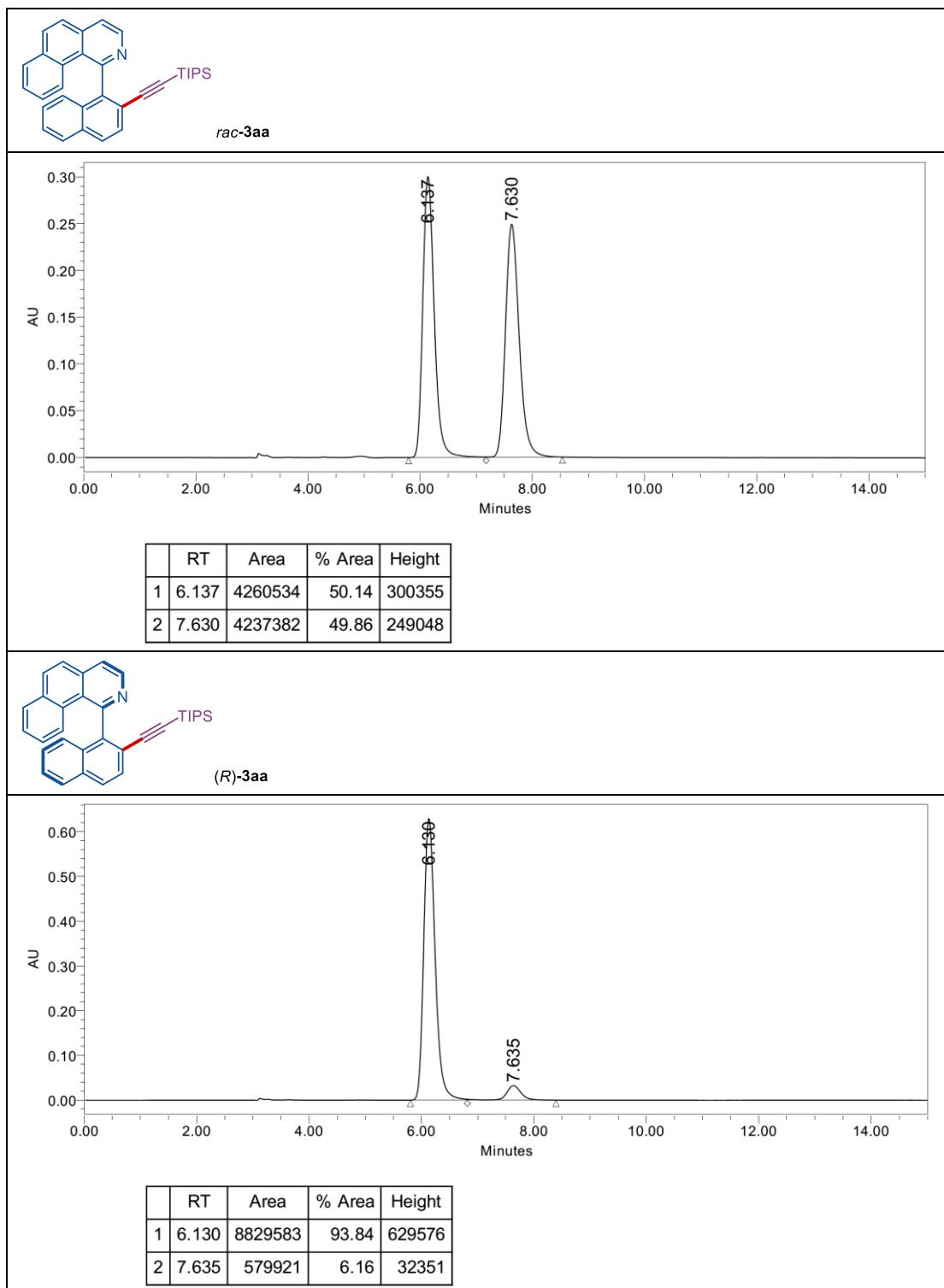
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **8**

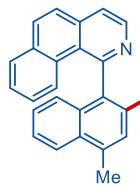


^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) of **8**

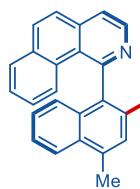
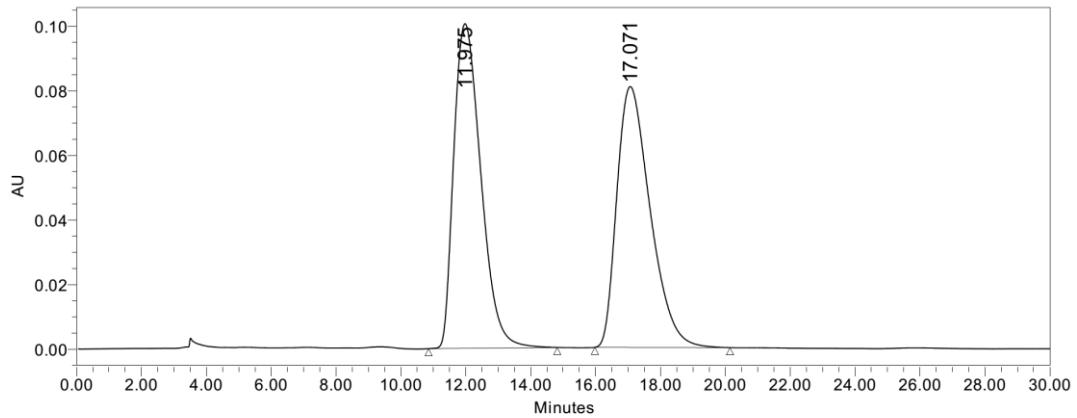


7. Copies of HPLC Chromatograms

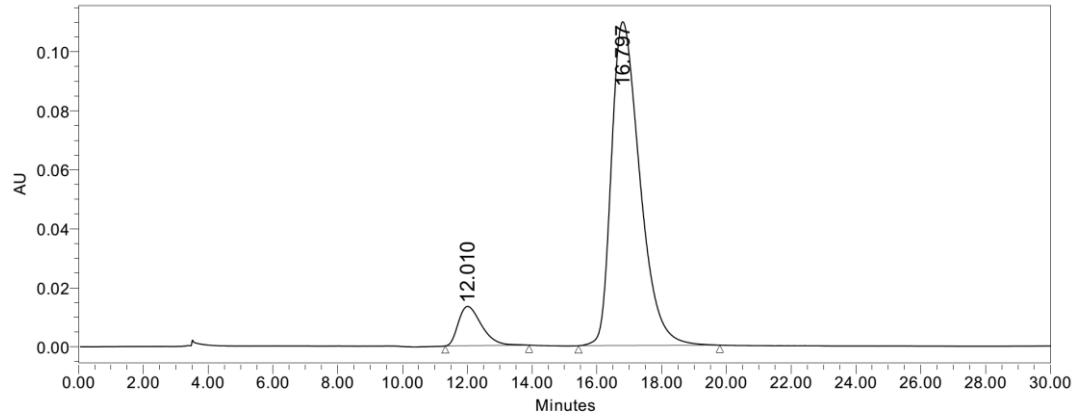




rac-3ba

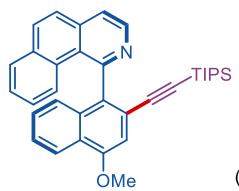
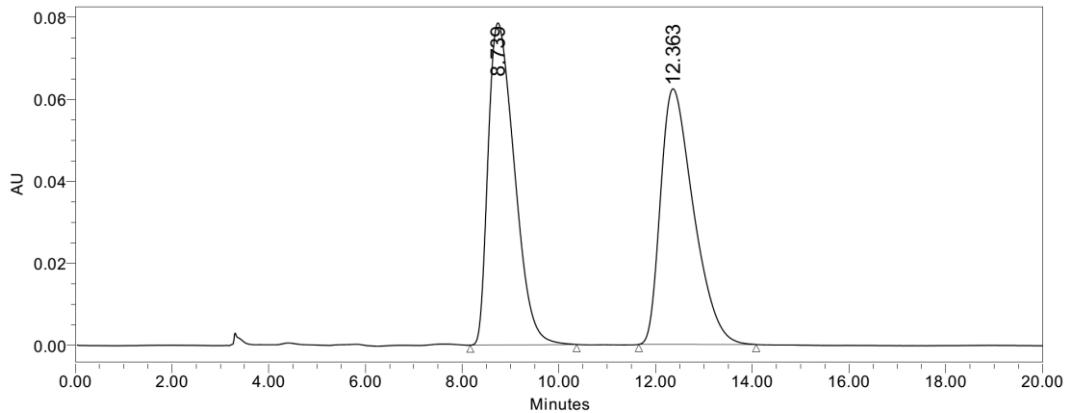


(*R*)-3ba

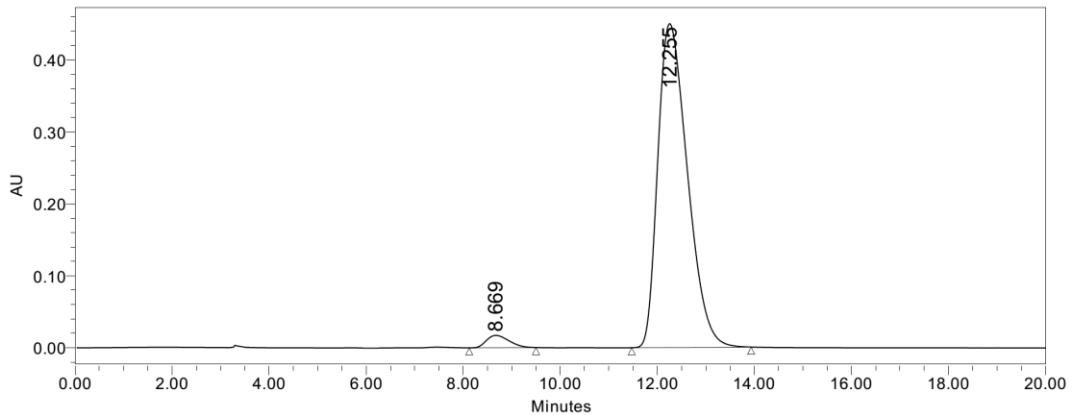


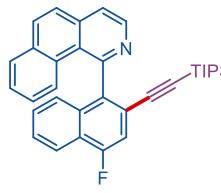


rac-3ca

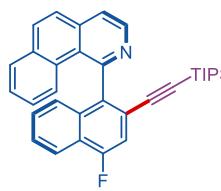
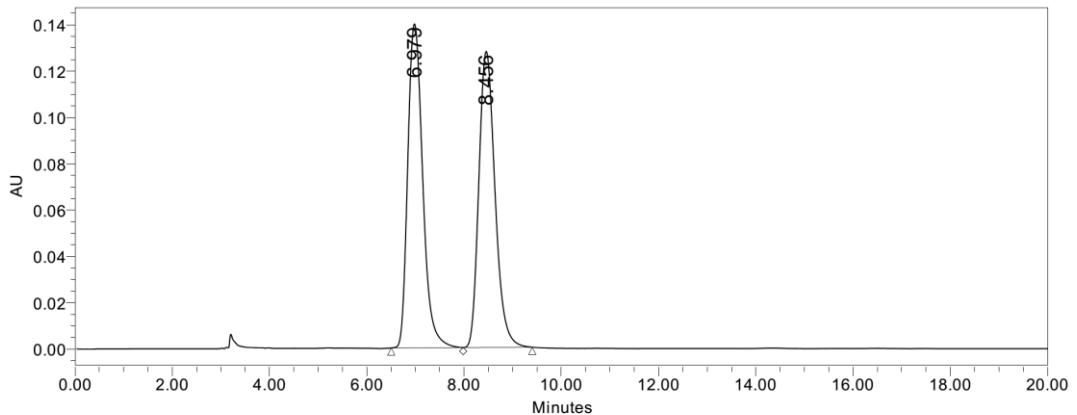


(*R*)-3ca

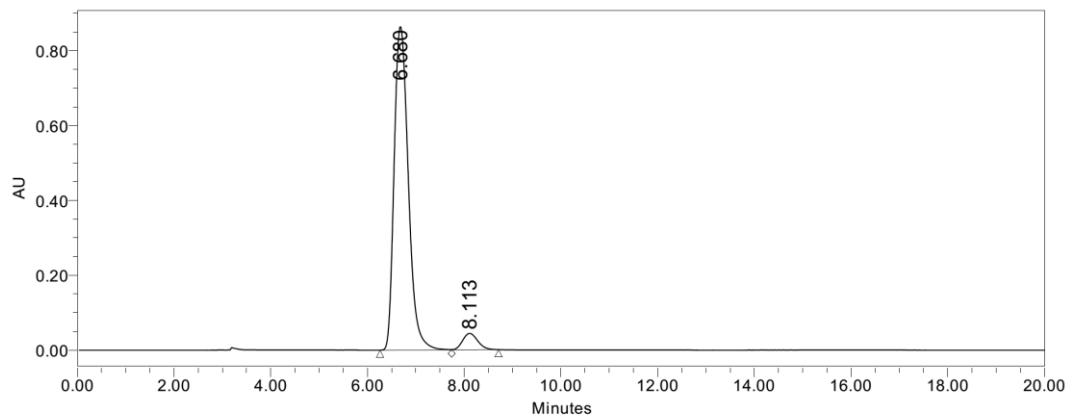


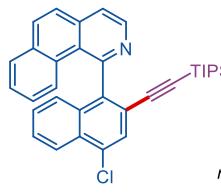


rac-3da

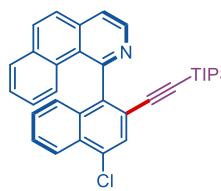
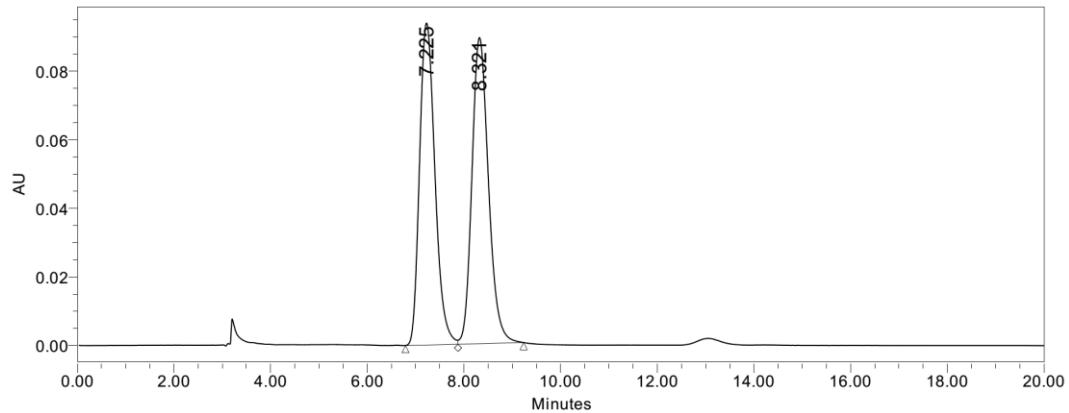


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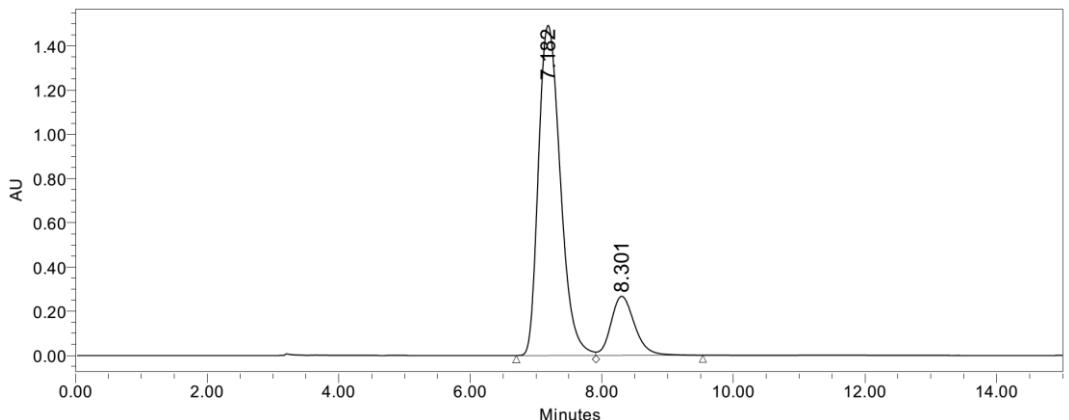


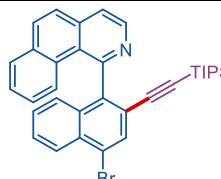


rac-3ea

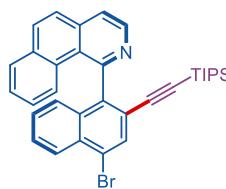
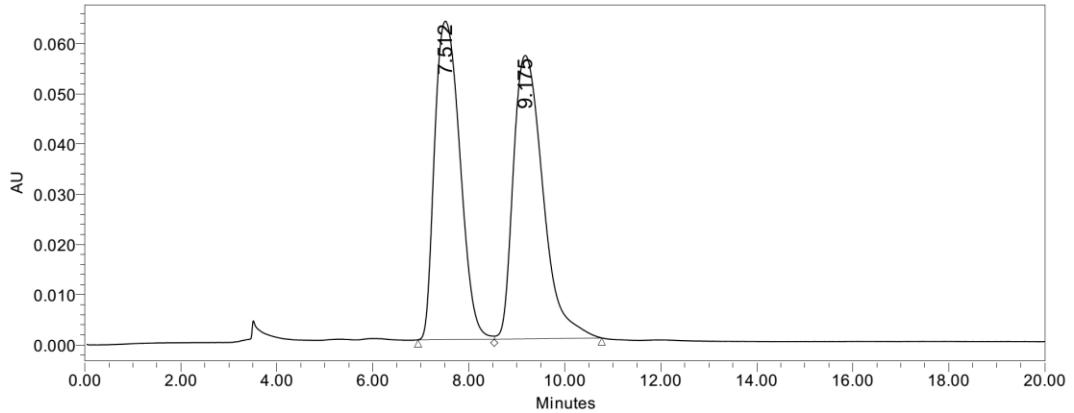


(*R*)-3ea

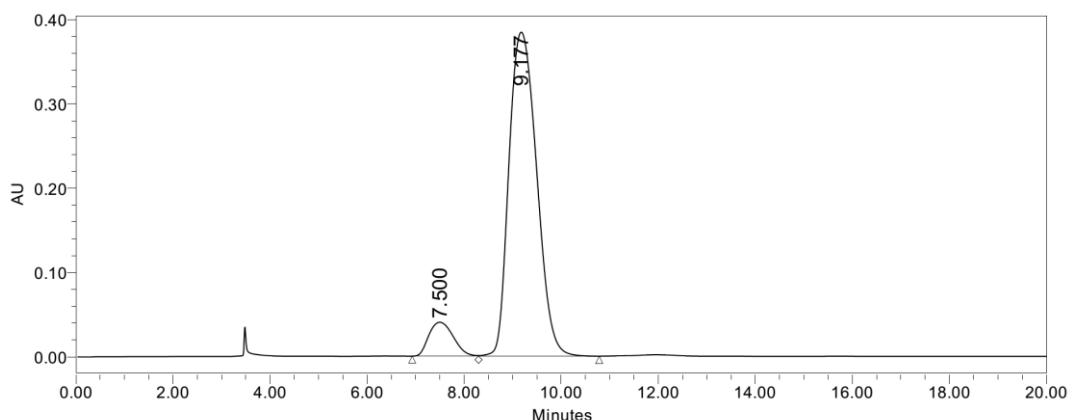


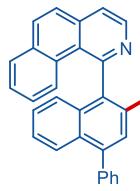


rac-3fa

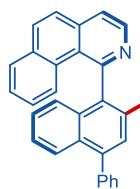
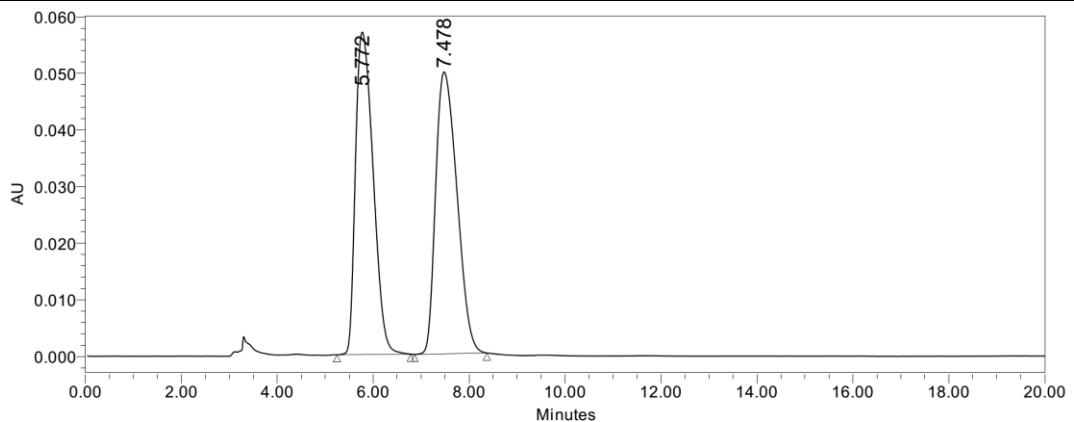


(R)-3fa

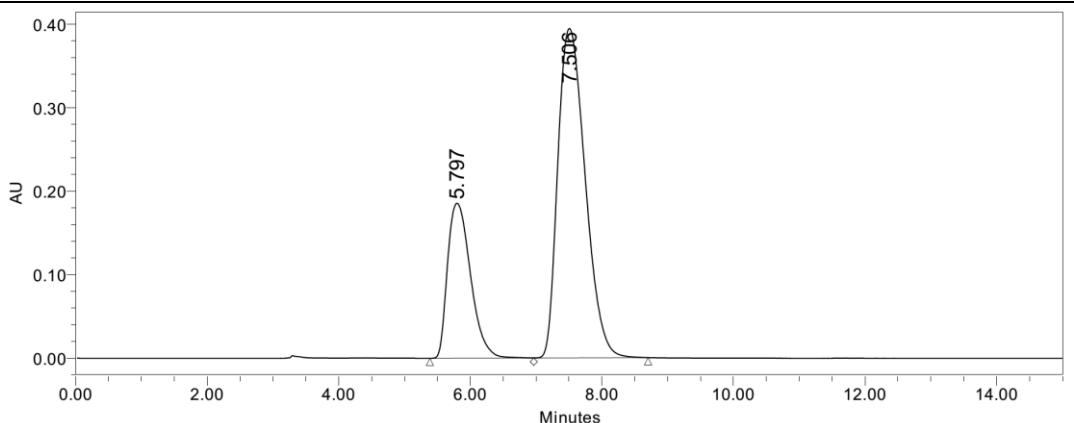


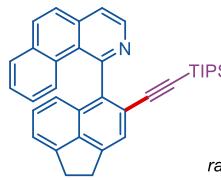


rac-3ga

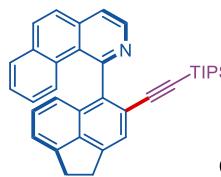
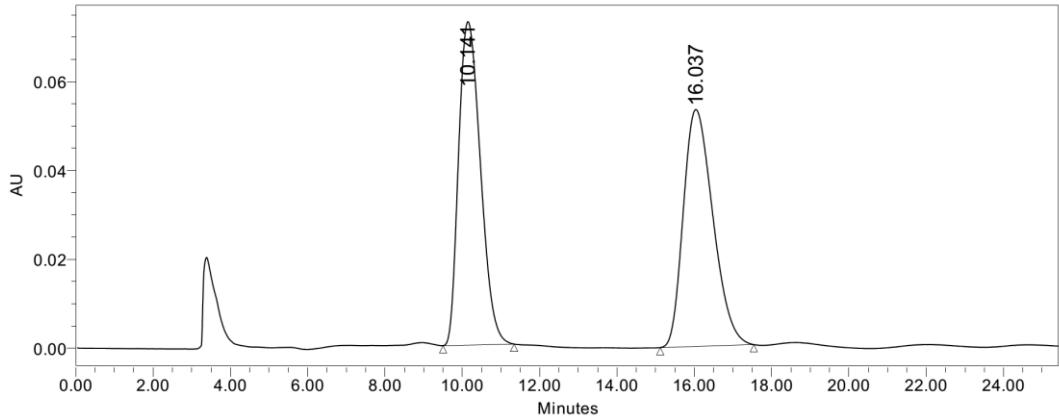


(*R*)-3ga

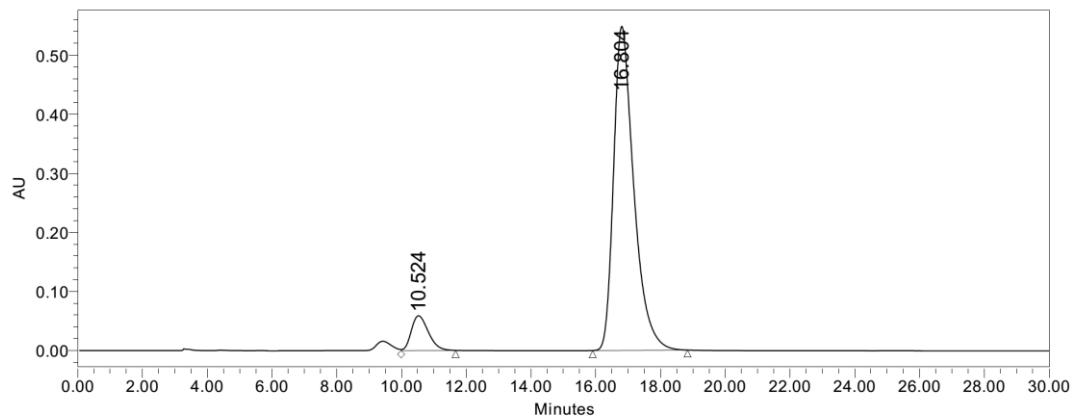


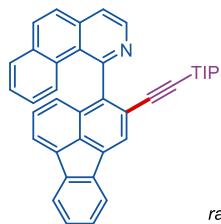


rac-3ha

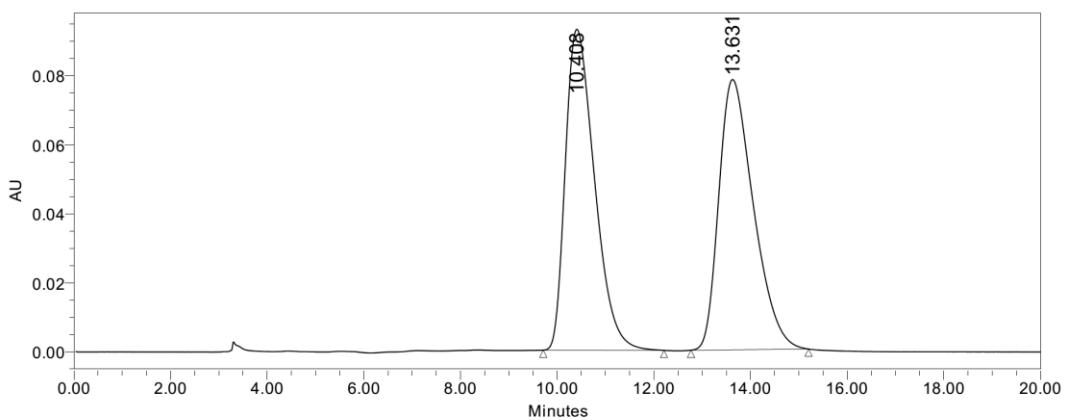


(*R*)-3ha

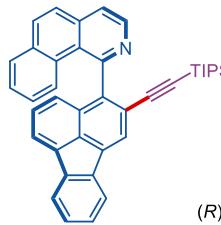




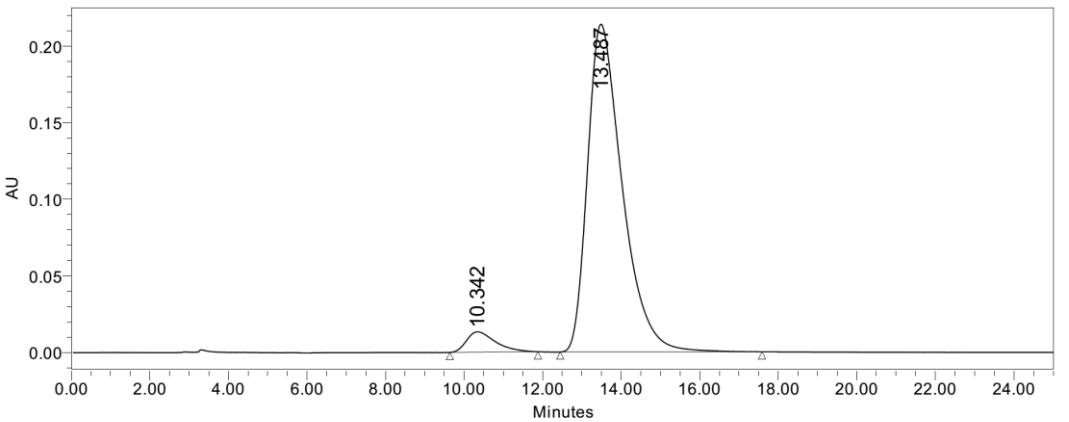
rac-3ia



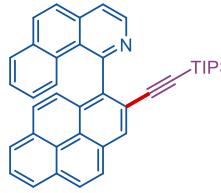
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	10.408	3896614	50.02	92931
2	13.631	3893170	49.98	78286



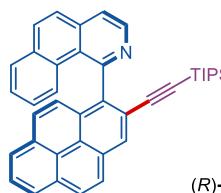
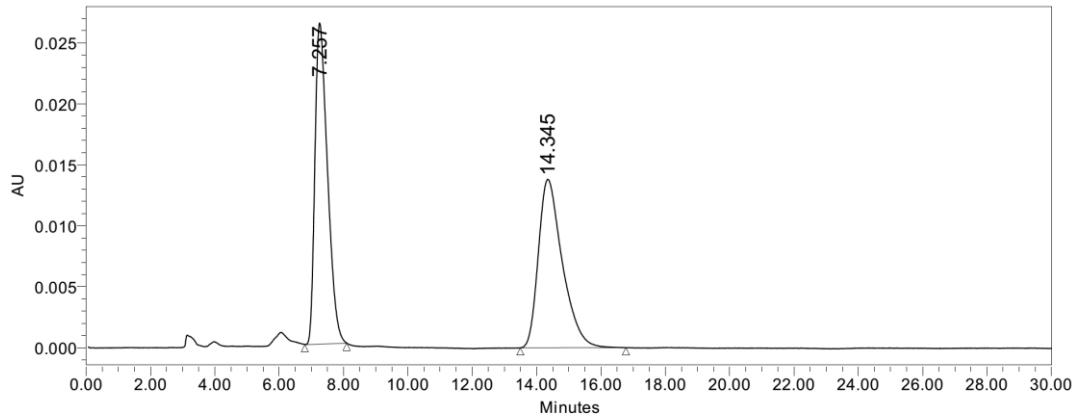
(R)-3ia



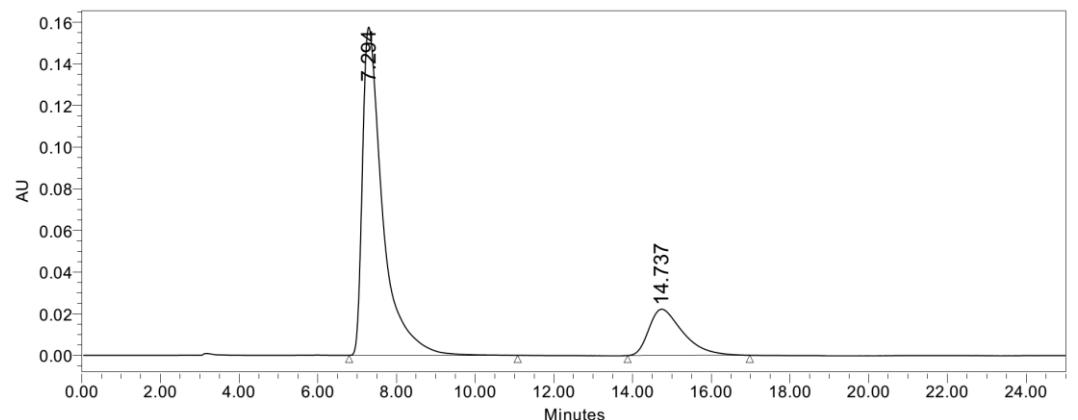
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	10.342	681165	4.93	13318
2	13.487	13131704	95.07	213946

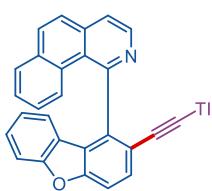


rac-3ja

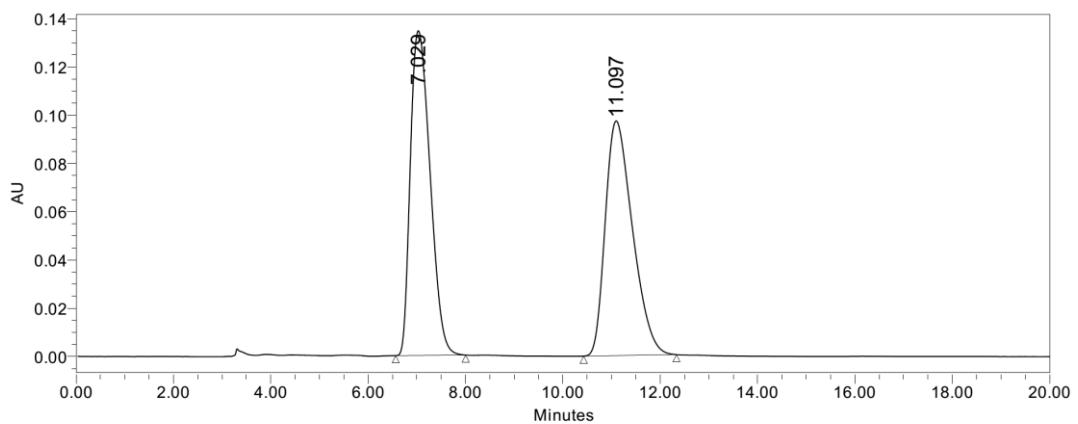


(*R*)-3ja

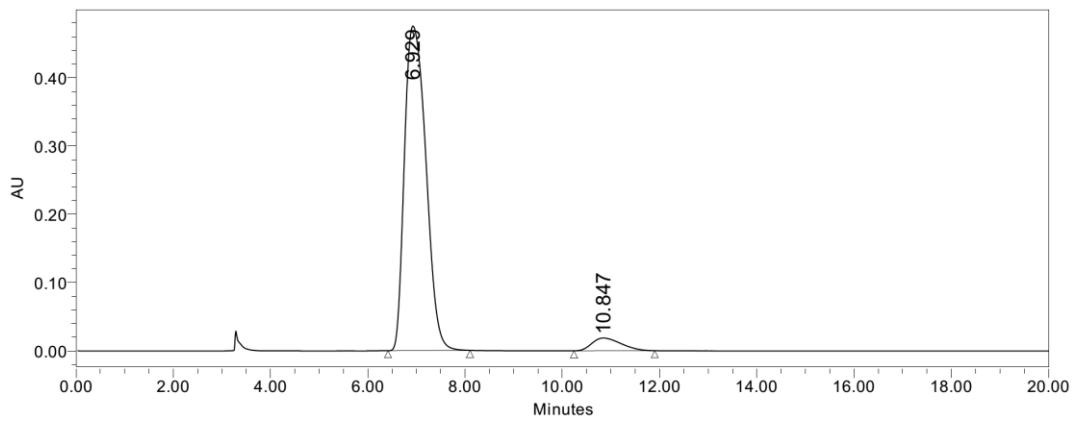


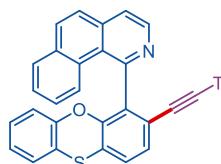


rac-3ka

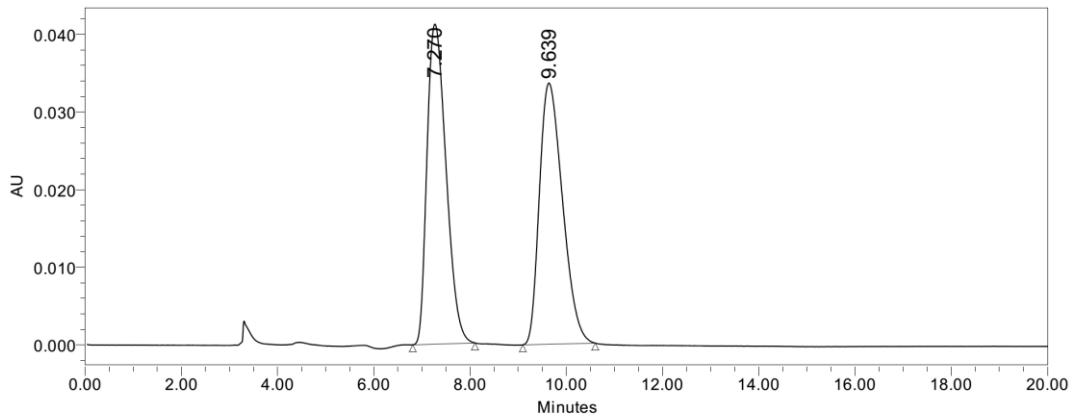


(*R*)-3ka

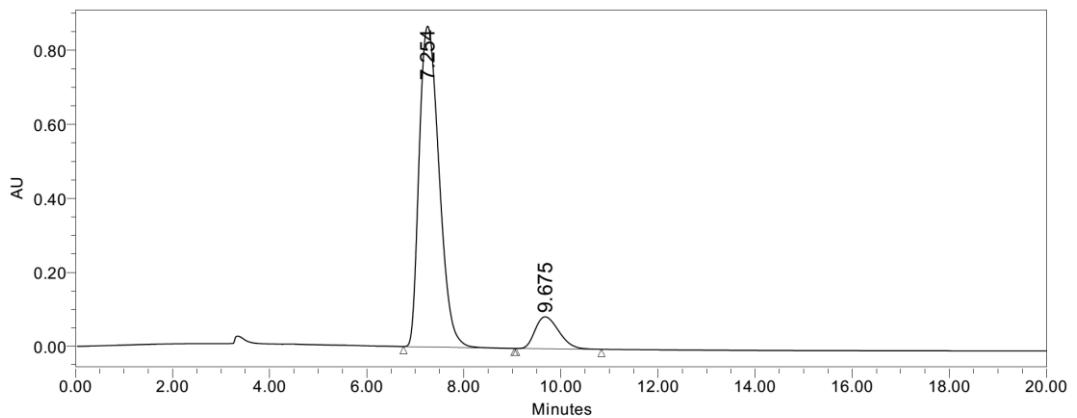


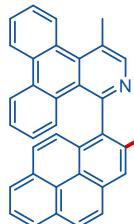


rac-3la

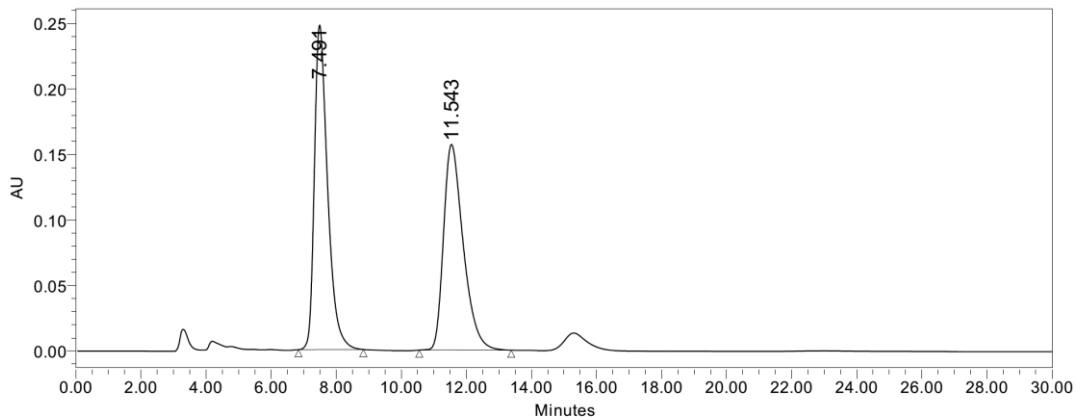


(*R*)-3la

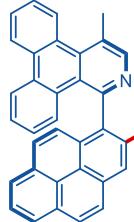




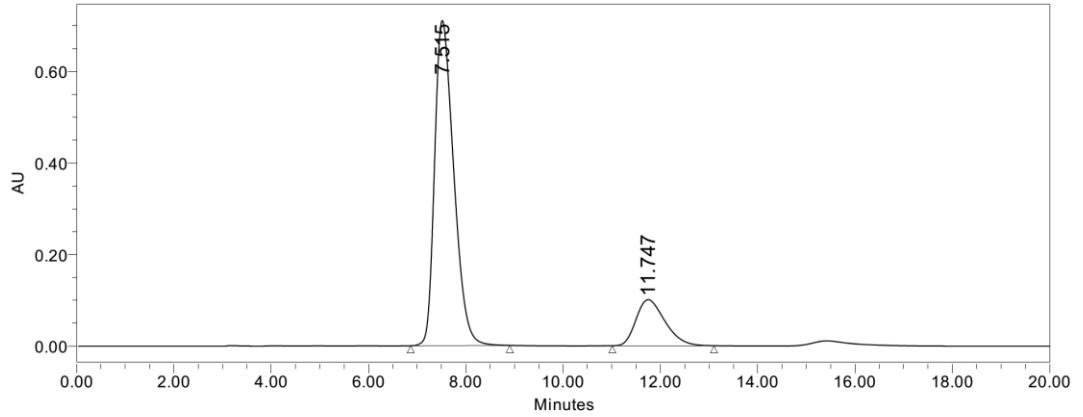
rac-3ma



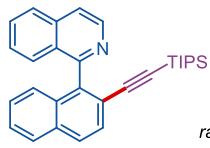
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	7.491	6989248	51.40	247743
2	11.543	6607271	48.60	157034



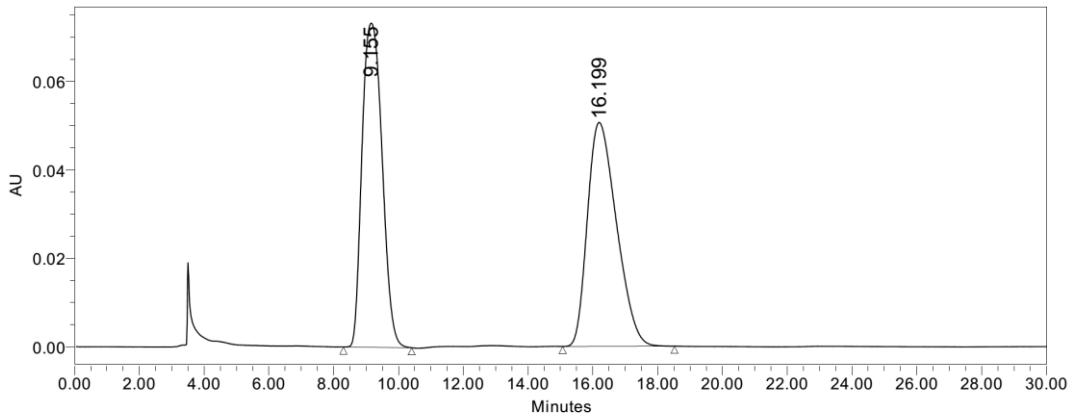
(*R*)-3ma



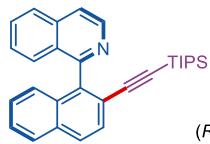
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	7.515	19415056	82.35	710431
2	11.747	4159923	17.65	100668



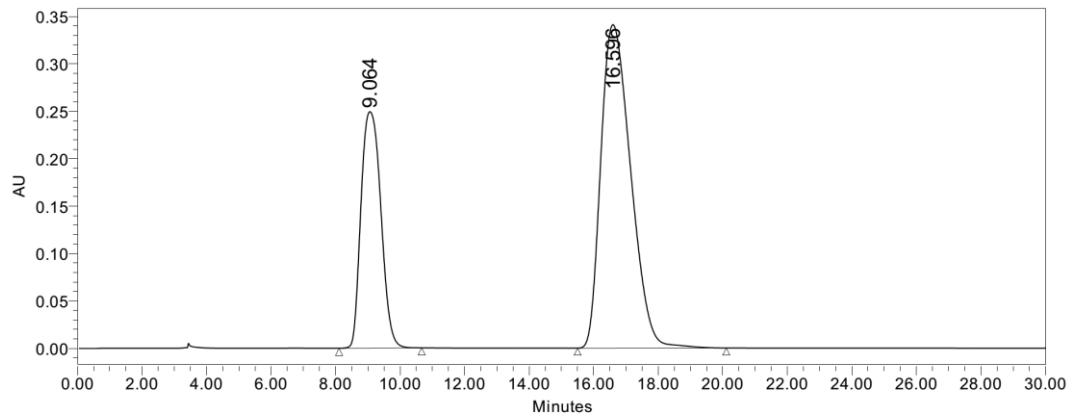
rac-3na



	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.155	3160022	50.05	73275
2	16.199	3154141	49.95	50608



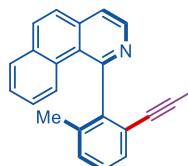
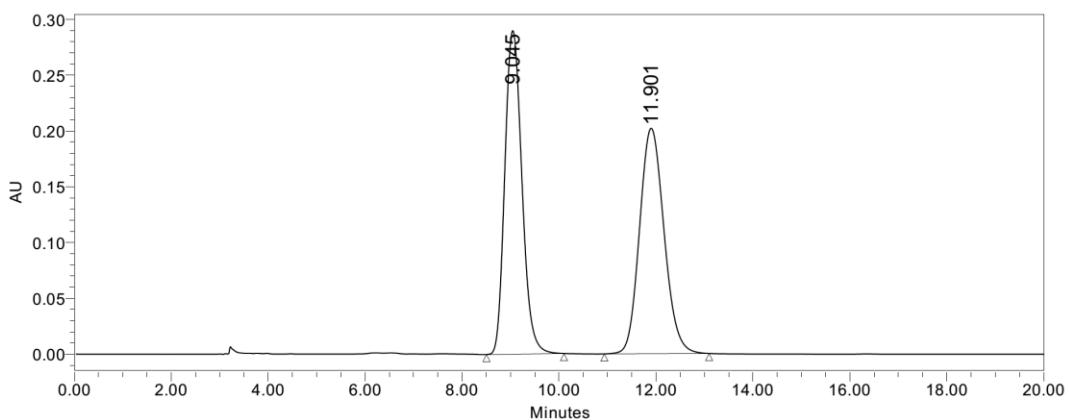
(R)-3na



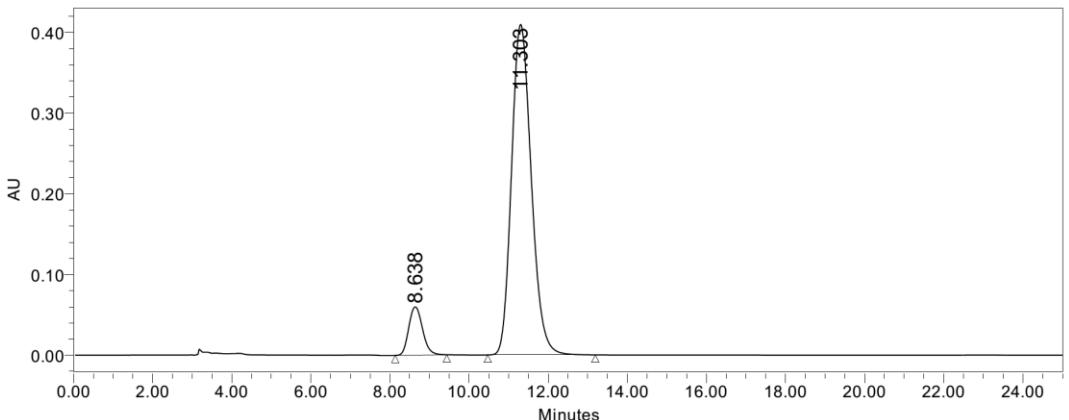
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.064	10690692	32.77	249309
2	16.596	21927962	67.23	341028

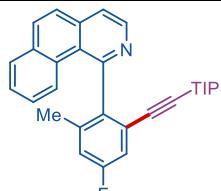


rac-3oa

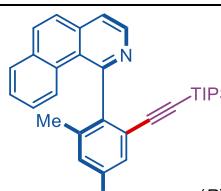
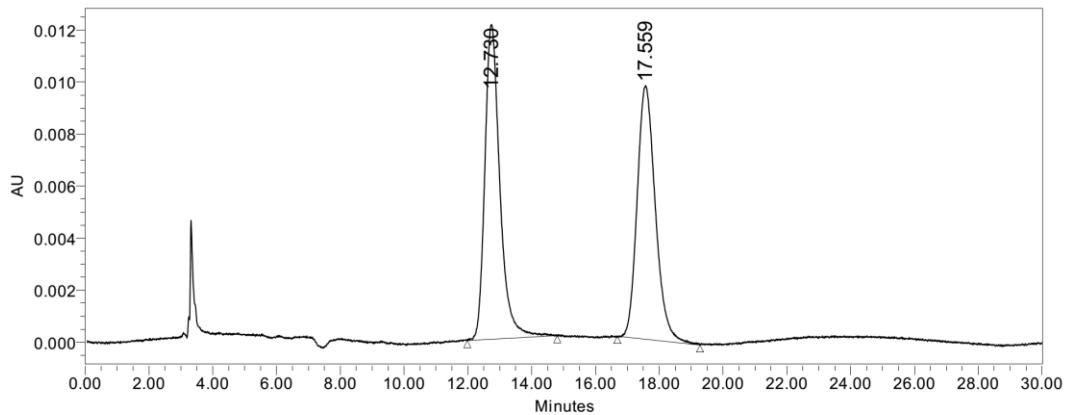


(*R*)-3oa

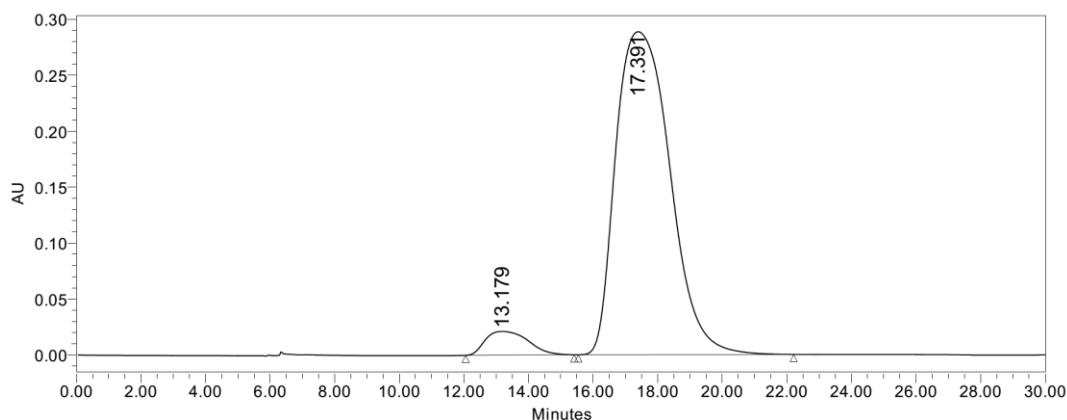


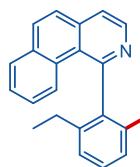


rac-3pa

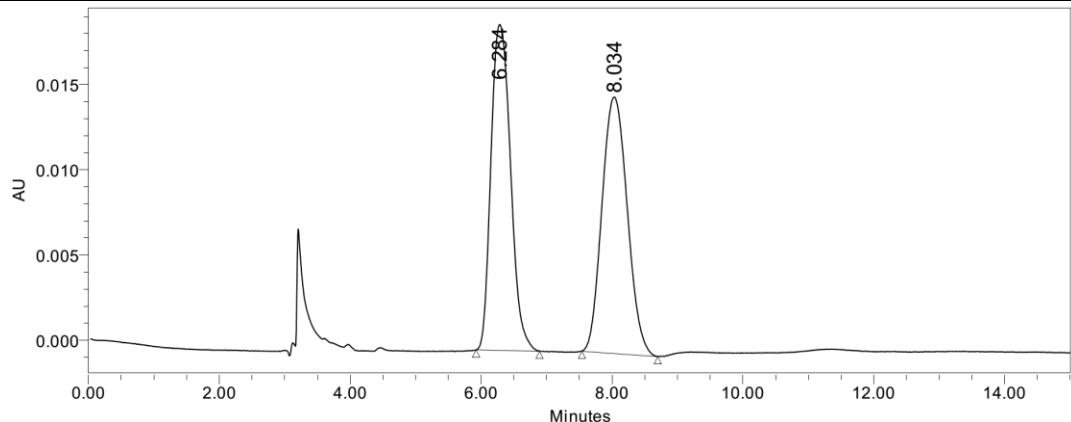


(*R*)-3pa

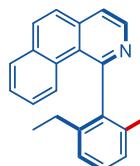




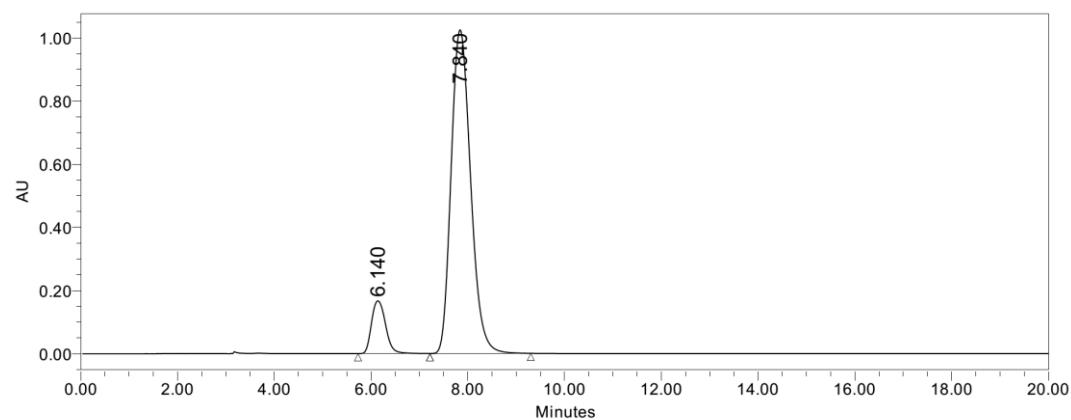
rac-3qa



	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.284	397445	49.50	19127
2	8.034	405549	50.50	15062



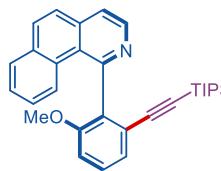
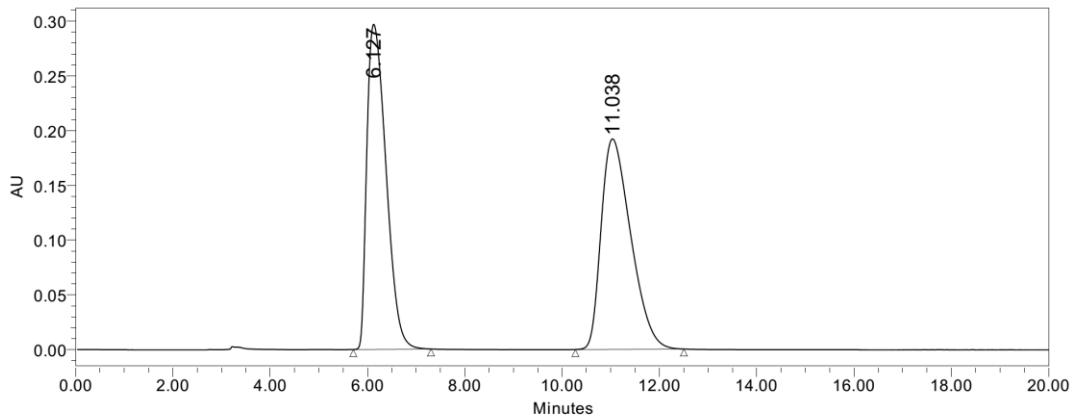
(*R*)-3qa



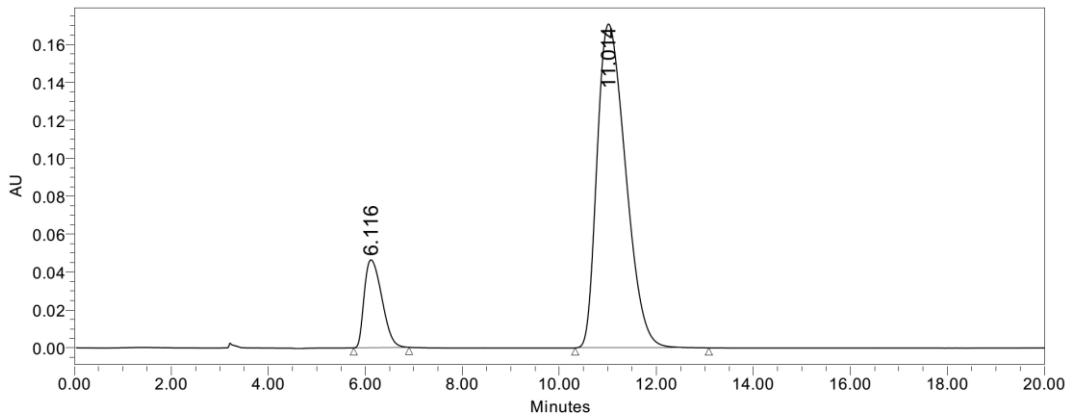
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.140	3376978	10.52	167034
2	7.840	28712784	89.48	1024835



rac-3ra

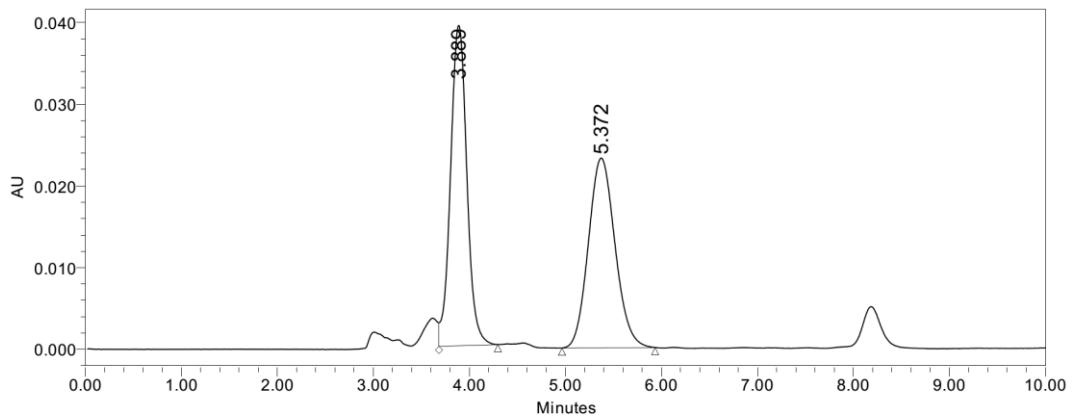


(*R*)-3ra

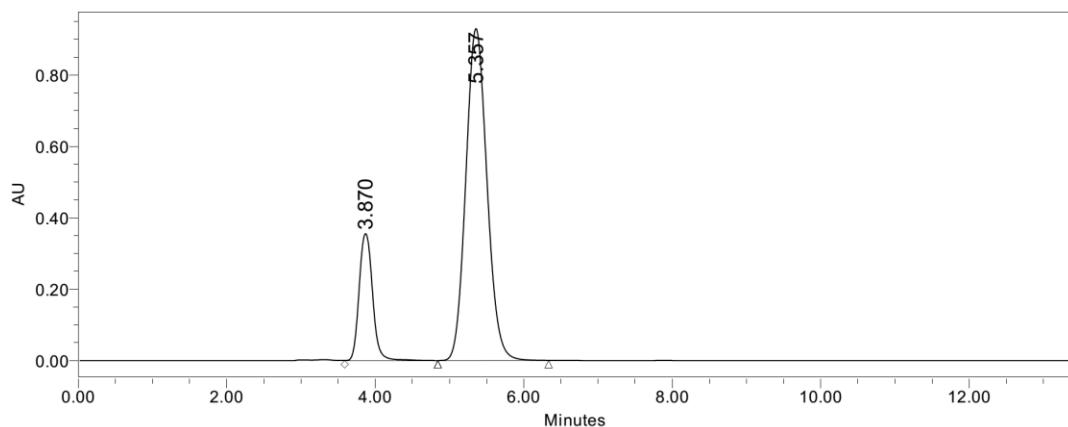




rac-3sa

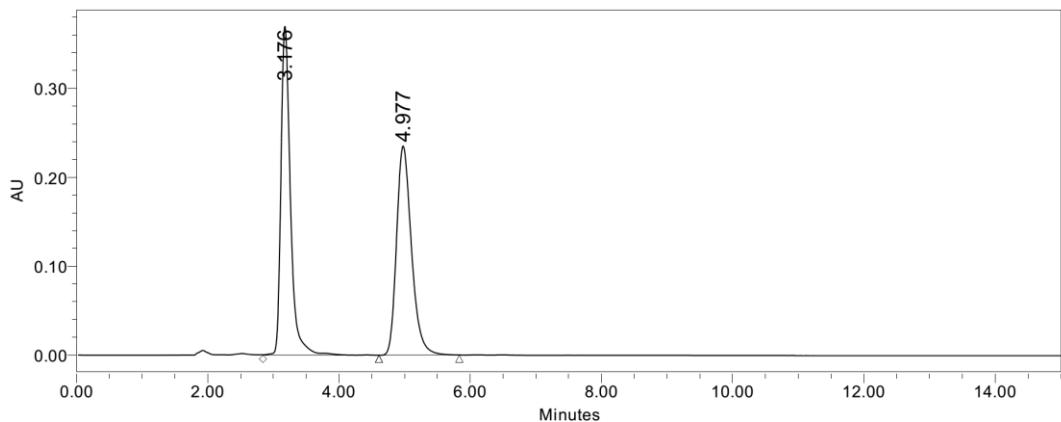


(*R*)-3sa

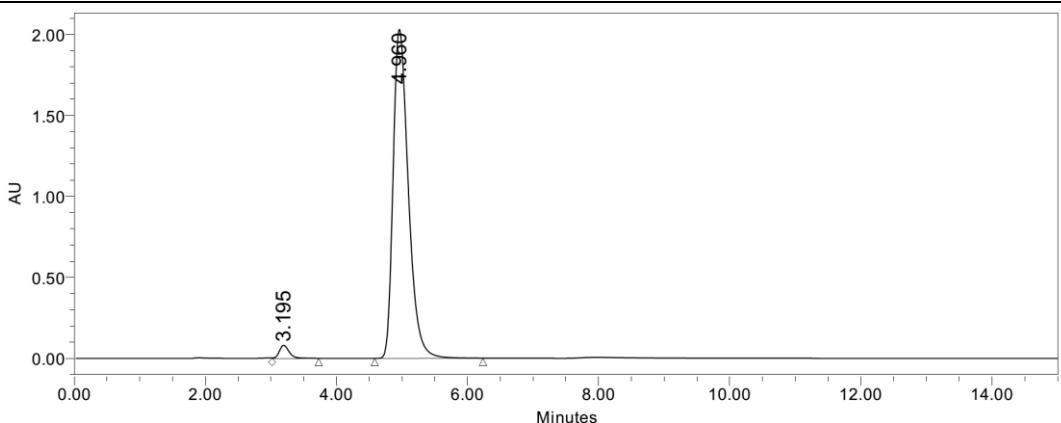




rac-3ta

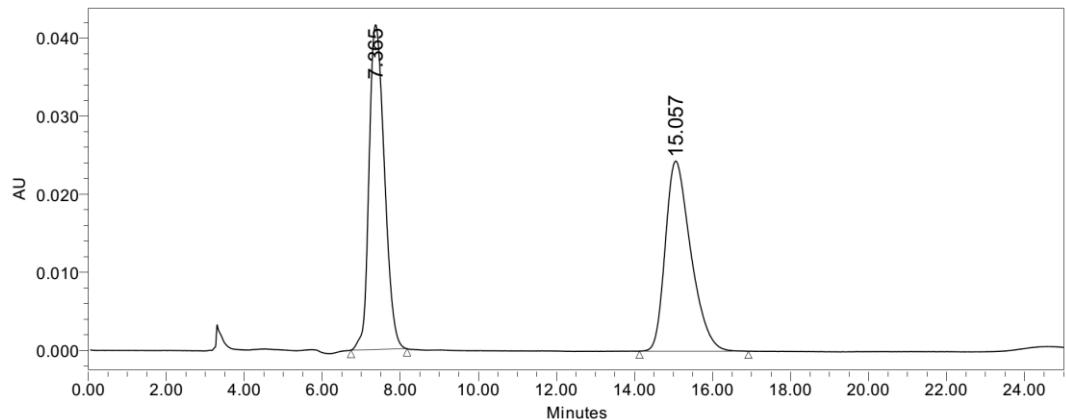


(*R*)-3ta

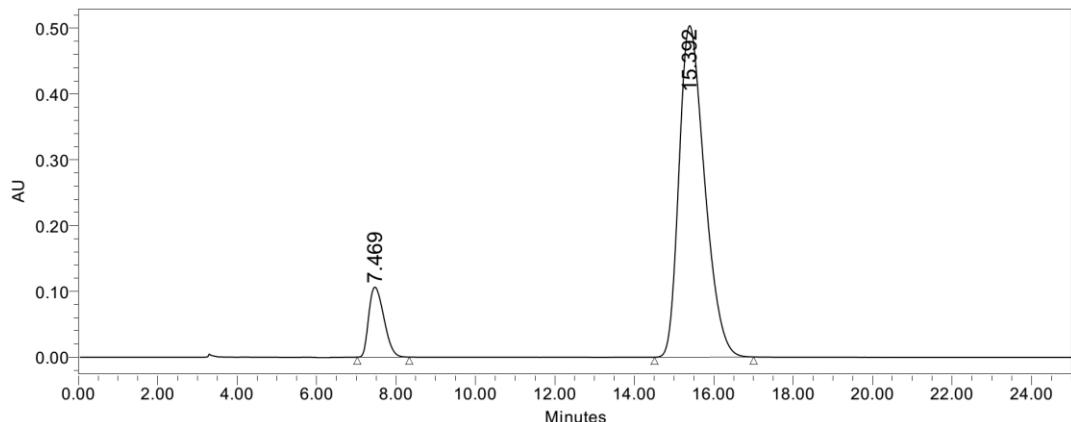


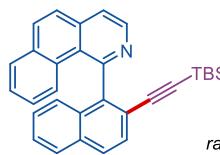


rac-3ua

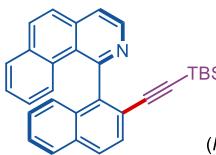
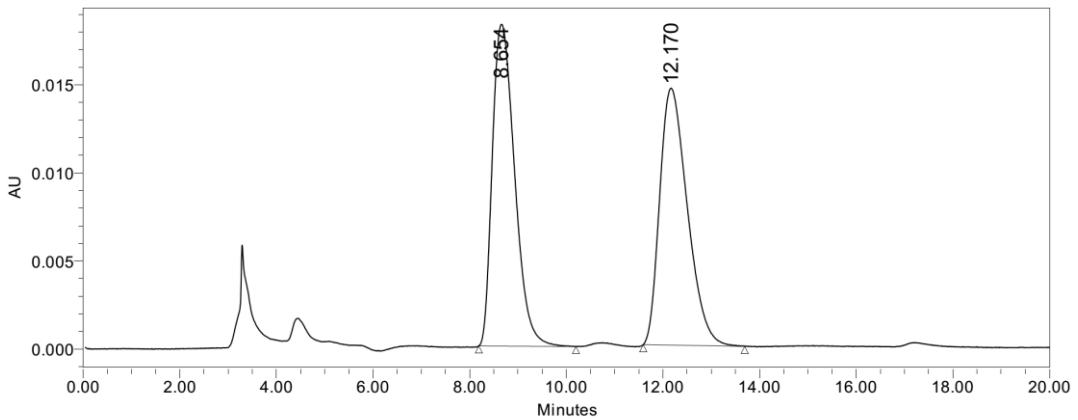


(*R*)-3ua

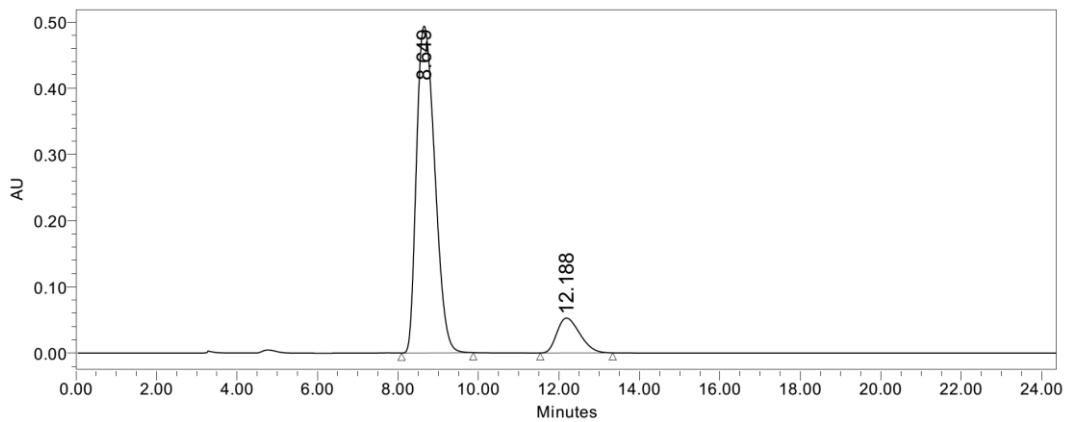


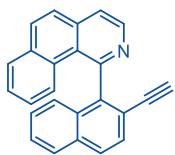


rac-3ae

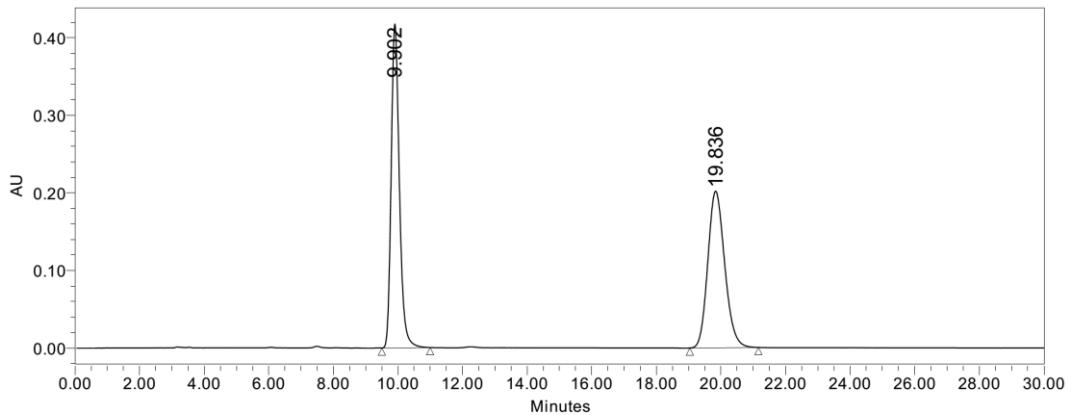


(*R*)-3ae

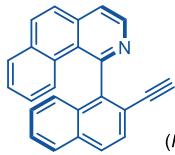




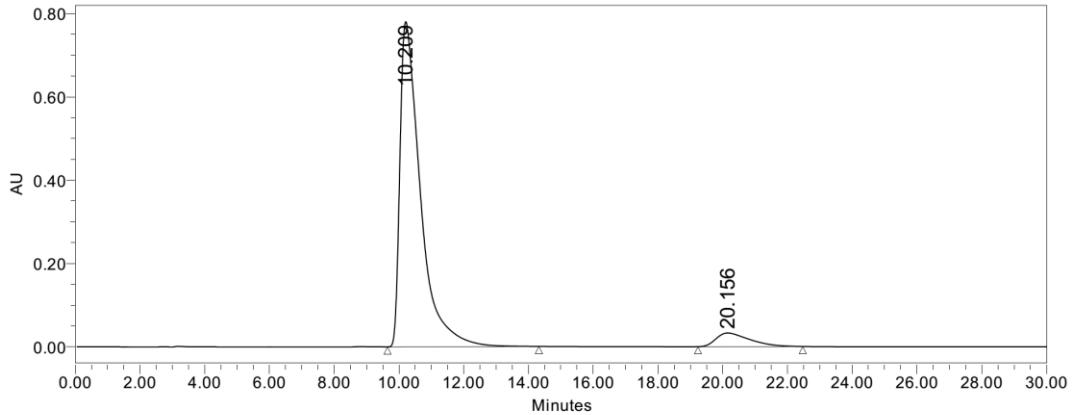
rac-4



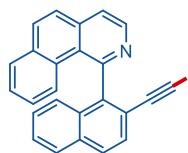
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.902	7359693	50.14	417345
2	19.836	7318944	49.86	201933



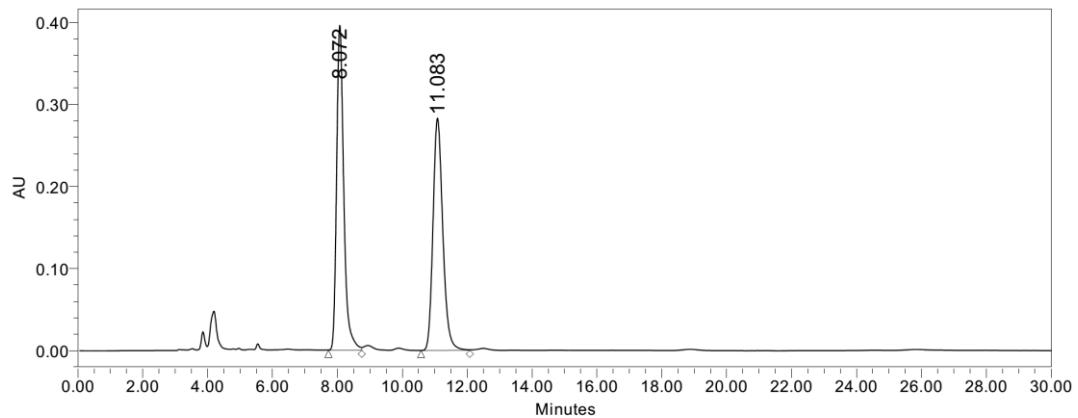
(R)-4



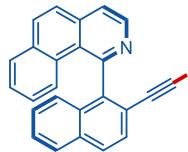
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	10.209	34197657	93.53	780719
2	20.156	2367137	6.47	32786



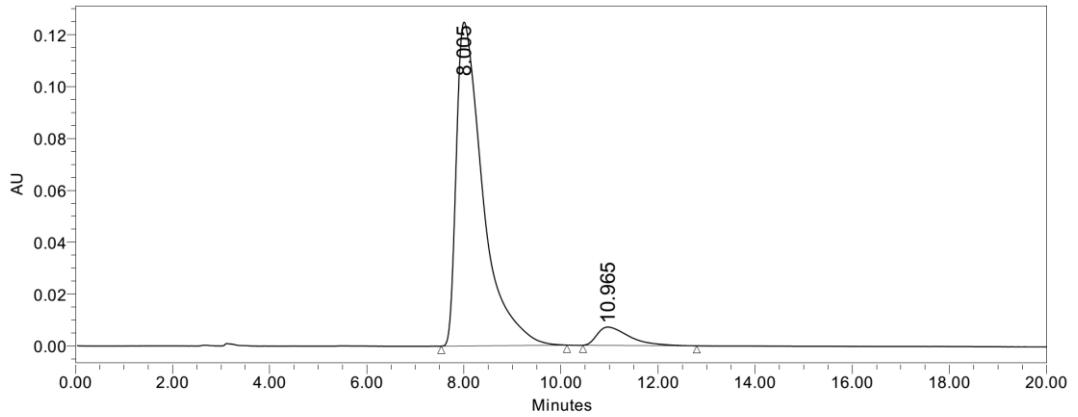
rac-5



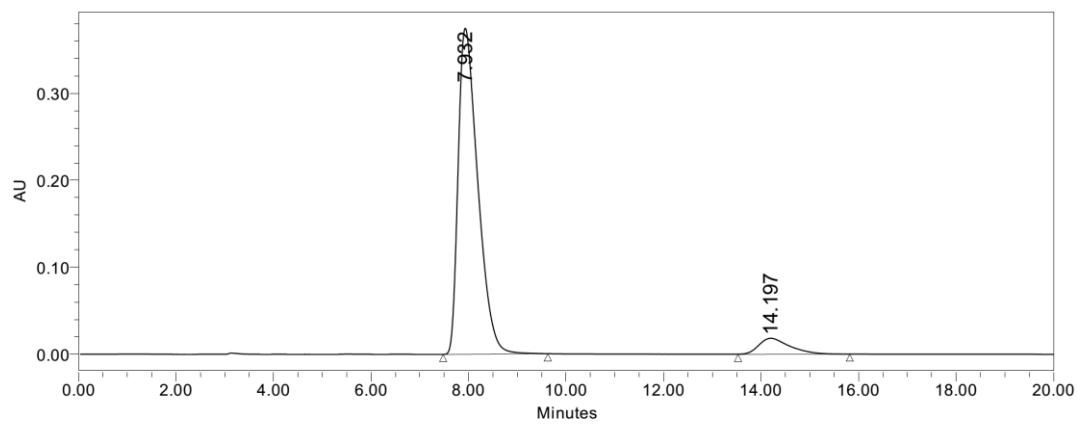
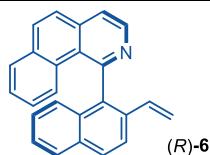
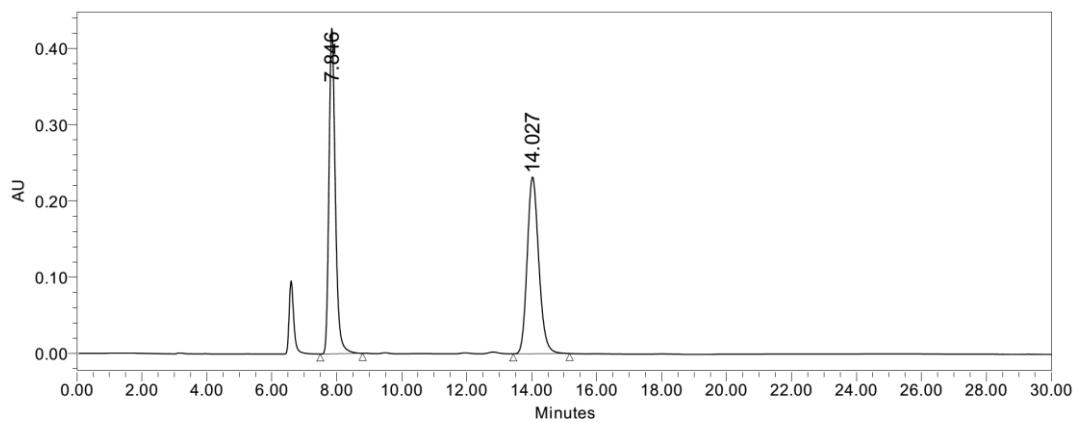
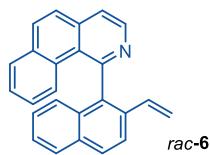
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	8.072	6044165	50.45	395704
2	11.083	5935812	49.55	282951

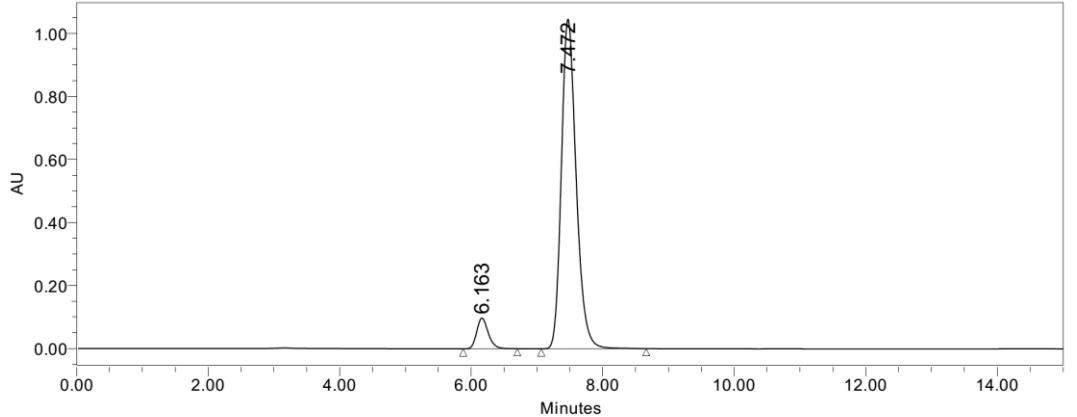
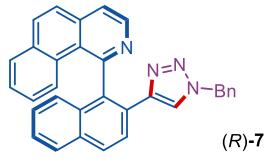
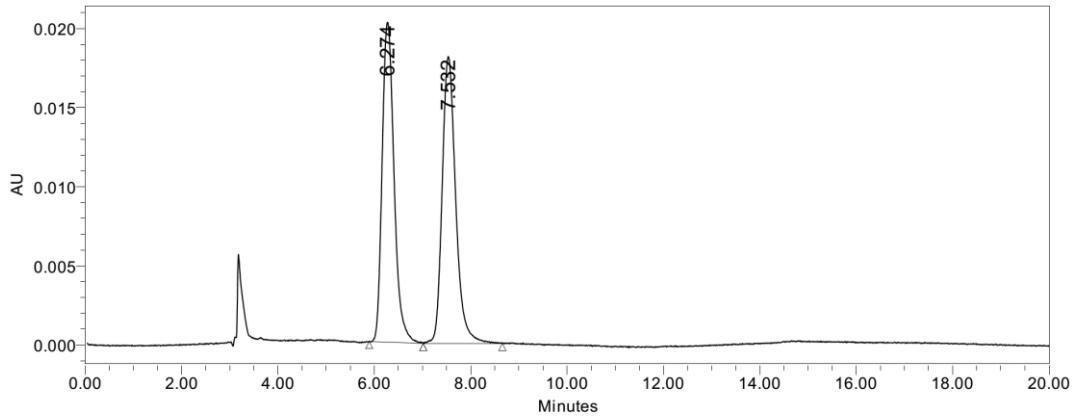
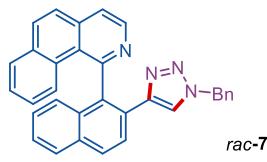


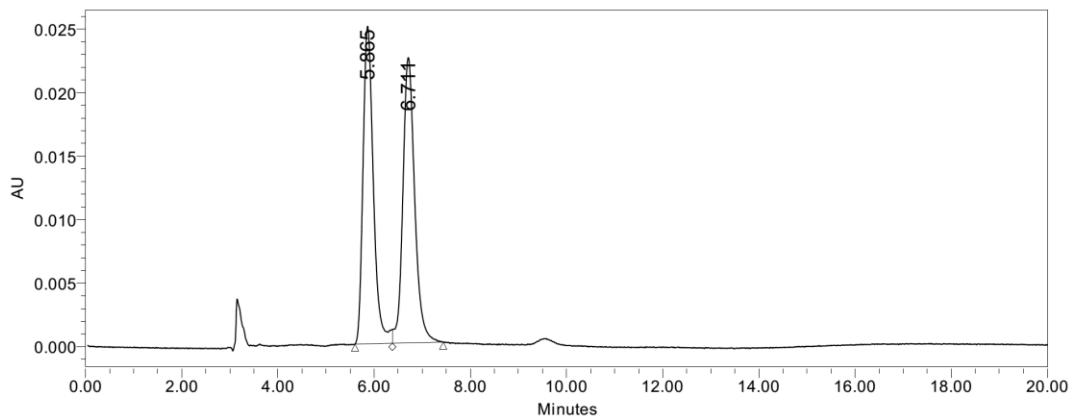
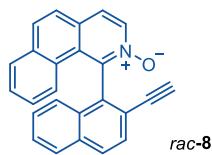
(R)-5



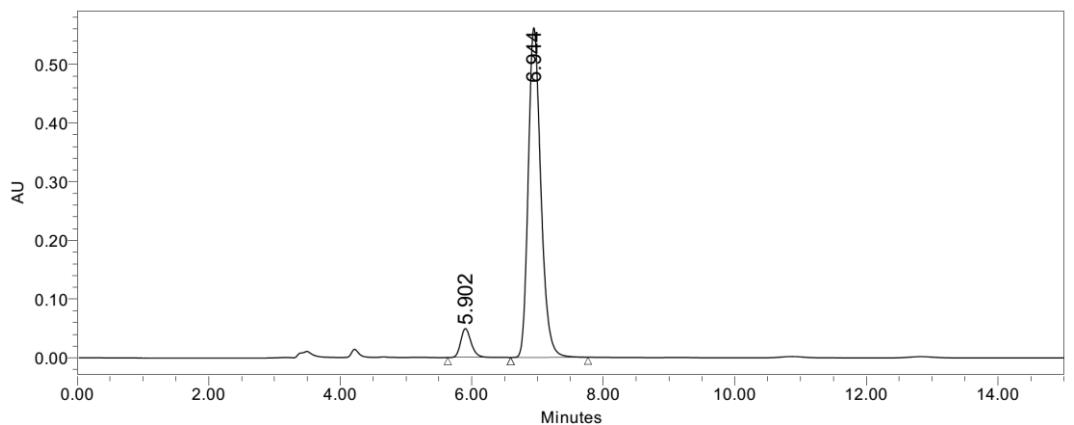
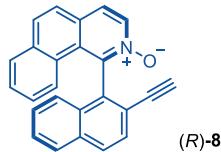
	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	8.005	4740524	93.62	124928
2	10.965	323087	6.38	7063







	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.865	374549	49.40	25006
2	6.711	383668	50.60	22471



	RT	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.902	550896	6.87	49407
2	6.944	7470770	93.13	561686