Supporting Information

Divergent Synthesis of Pyrrolidone Fused Pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazole through

Selective Trapping of Enone Intermediate by 1*H*-indazol-3-amine

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1. General

All the materials and solvents were commercially available and used without further purification. TLC analysis was performed using pre-coated glass plates. Column chromatography was performed using silica gel (200–300 mesh). ¹H spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ and DMSO- d_6 on 400 MHz NMR spectrometers and resonances (δ) are given in parts per million relative to tetramethylsilane. Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. ¹³C spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ and DMSO- d_6 on 100 MHz NMR spectrometers and resonances (δ) are given in ppm. ¹⁹F spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ and DMSO- d_6 on 376 MHz NMR using TMS as internal standard. HRMS were obtained on an Agilent LC1290-TOF 6224 equipped with an electrospray source. The X-ray crystal-structure determinations of **4b** and **5i** were obtained on a Bruker SMART APEX CCD system. Melting points were determined using XT-4 apparatus and not corrected.

2. Screening of reaction conditions

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\bigcirc		$h_{H}^{\text{Ph}} + \prod_{\substack{N \\ H}}^{N} h_{H}^{\text{NH}_2} -$	I ₂ , DMSO Additive Temperature			-Ph
1a	2a	3a		4a	5a	
	Fratric		Taman (0C)	Yield	l (%) ^b	
	Entry	Additives (eq.)	Temp (°C)	4a	5a	
	1	-	100	74	13	
	2	ZnCl ₂ (1.0)	100	65	15	
	3	Cu(OTf) ₂ (1.0)	100	46	33	
	4	AcOH (1.0)	100	67	20	
	5	TsOH (1.0)	100	60	17	
	6	$Na_2CO_3(1.0)$	100	45	trace	
	7	DBU (1.0)	100	63	16	
	8	TBHP (70 %) (1.0)	100	54	10	
	9	DTBP (1.0)	100	64	15	
	10	$Na_2S_2O_8(1.0)$	100	trace	58	
	11	PhI(OAc) ₂ (1.0)	100	70	15	
	12	MnO ₂ (1.0)	110	nd	nd	
	13	Na ₂ S ₂ O ₈ (0.5)	100	10	50	
	14	$Na_2S_2O_8(1.5)$	100	trace	63	
	15	Na ₂ S ₂ O ₈ (2.0)	100	trace	67	
	16	$Na_2S_2O_8(2.5)$	100	trace	62	
	17	-	80	55	10	
	18	-	120	66	14	
	19	-	140	61	11	
	20	$Na_2S_2O_8(2.0)$	80	trace	43	
	21	$Na_2S_2O_8(2.0)$	120	11	62	
	22	Na ₂ S ₂ O ₈ (2.0)	140	13	56	

^{*o*}Reaction conditions: **1a** (1.0 mmol), **2a** (1.0 mmol), **3a** (1.0 mmol), I_2 (1.0 mmol), additive (x equiv.), 4 h, DMSO (4.0 mL), indicated temperature, unless otherwise noted. ^{*b*}Isolated yields.

3. Synthesis steps and methods of operation Some attempts (presumed structure)



HRMS (ESI): $m/z [M+H]^+$ calcd for $C_{26}H_{20}N_3O_3^+$: 422.1499; found: 422.1491.





HRMS (ESI): m/z $[M+H]^+$ calcd for $C_{23}H_{19}F_3N_3O_2^+$: 426.1424; found: 426.1418.





Synthetic methods of benzoylacetanilides



Ethyl benzoylacetate (1 mmol) and aryl amine (1.1 mmol) were heated in toluene solvent (2 ml, 18.8 mmol) and reacted under reflux conditions for 12 hours. After the completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure to obtain a crude residue. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200–300 mesh) to afford the product **2b-2g** in 90% yields.¹



General procedure for the synthesis of 4 and 5 (4a or 5a as example)



1.0 mmol scale: The reactions did not require the protection of inert gases. In a 35 mL sealed tube were added acetophenone (**1a**) (120 mg, 1.0 mmol), iodine (254 mg, 1.0 mmol) and dimethyl sulfoxide (4 mL) and the resulting mixture was stirred at 100 °C (heating block), the reaction tube was removed after about 1 hour. Then additional **2a** (240 mg, 1.0 mmol), **3a** (133 mg, 1.0 mmol) were added at room temperature, followed by reaction at 100 °C for 4 hours until substrate conversion was almost complete by TLC analysis. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated Na₂S₂O₃ solution (50 mL) and NaCl solution (150 mL), then the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (150 mL x 2), the organic layers were separated and combined,

dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 8:1) to afford the product **4a** (346 mg, 74% yield).

5.0 mmol scale: The reactions did not require the protection of inert gases. In a 100 mL round flask were added acetophenone (**1a**) (600 mg, 5.0 mmol), iodine (1270 mg, 5.0 mmol) and dimethyl sulfoxide (30 mL) and the resulting mixture was stirred in oil bath heating at 100 °C, the round flask was removed after about 1.5 hours. Then additional **2a** (1200 mg, 5.0 mmol), **3a** (665 mg, 5.0 mmol) were added at room temperature, followed by reaction at 100 °C for 6 hours until substrate conversion was almost complete by TLC analysis. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated Na₂S₂O₃ solution (150 mL) and NaCl solution (300 mL), then the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (300 mL x 2), the organic layers were separated and combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 7:1) to afford the product **4a** (1470 mg, 63% yield).



1.0 mmol scale: The reactions did not require the protection of inert gases. In a 35 mL sealed tube were added acetophenone (**1a**) (120 mg, 1.0 mmol), iodine (254 mg, 1.0 mmol) and dimethyl sulfoxide (4 mL) and the resulting mixture was stirred at 100 °C (heating block), the reaction tube was removed after about 1 hour. Then additional **2a** (240 mg, 1 .0 mmol), **3a** (133 mg, 1.0 mmol), Na₂S₂O₈ (476 mg, 2.0 mmol) were added at room temperature, followed by reaction at 100 °C for 4 hours until substrate conversion was almost complete by TLC analysis. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated Na₂S₂O₃ solution (50 mL) and NaCl solution (150 mL), then the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (150 mL x 2), the organic layers were separated and combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) to afford the product **5a** (313 mg, 67% yield).

5.0 mmol scale: The reactions did not require the protection of inert gases. In a 100 mL round flask were added acetophenone (**1a**) (600 mg, 5.0 mmol), iodine (1270 mg, 5.0 mmol) and dimethyl sulfoxide (30 mL) and the resulting mixture was stirred in oil bath heating at 100 °C, the round flask was removed after about 1.5 hours. Then additional **2a** (1200 mg, 5.0 mmol), **3a** (665 mg, 5.0 mmol), Na₂S₂O₈ (2380 mg, 10.0 mmol) were added at room temperature, followed by reaction at 100 °C for 6 hours

until substrate conversion was almost complete by TLC analysis. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated $Na_2S_2O_3$ solution (150 mL) and NaCl solution (300 mL), then the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (300 mL x 2), the organic layers were separated and combined, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 5:1) to afford the product **5a** (1380 mg, 59% yield).

Coupling of products and transformation of drug molecules



4a (140.0 mg, 0.3 mmol), benzyl bromide 6 (77 mg, 0.45 mmol) and K₂CO₃

(83.0 mg, 0.6 mmol) were dissolved in MeCN (4 mL) and heated at 80°C for 7 hours.

After substrate conversion was almost complete by TLC analysis, EtOAc and NaCl solution were added to the reaction mixture and extracted twice. The combined organic layers were dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and then concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 20:1) to afford the product 7 (155 mg, 93% yield).²



4a (0.3 mmol, 141 mg), (1*S*)-(-)-Camphanic acid (0.3 mmol, 59 mg), [or flavoxate acid (0.3 mmol, 84 mg)] and 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP, 0.1 mmol, 12.2 mg) were added to a 35 mL sealed tube, then 3 mL of dichloromethane was added and mixed well to form a solution, and add the condensation reagent *N*, *N*-diisopropylcarbodiimide (DIC, 0.45 mmol, 57 mg) while stirring the solution. Keep the mixture stirred at room temperature for 4 hours using a magnetic stirrer to complete the reaction. After the reaction, the crude product was obtained by extracting with ethyl acetate and NaCl aqueous solution and concentrating under reduced pressure. Finally, the pure target product was obtained by column chromatography separation.³



(1S)-(-)-Camphanic acid (10 mmol, 1980 mg), 1-(4-aminophenyl)ethan-1-one (10 mmol, 1350 mg) and 4-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP, 3 mmol, 366 mg) were added to a 100 mL round-bottomed flask, then 50 mL of dichloromethane was added and mixed well to form a solution, and add the condensation reagent N, N-diisopropylcarbodiimide (DIC, 15 mmol, 1890 mg) while stirring the solution. Keep the mixture stirred at room temperature for 6 hours using a magnetic stirrer to complete the reaction. At the end of the reaction, the organic phase was extracted and

partitioned with ethyl acetate and NaCl aqueous solution, and the crude product mixture was obtained after rotary evaporation under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (200–300 mesh) to afford the product (more than 90% yield).³

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- Cao, L.; Hu, F.; Sun, H.; Zhang, X.; Li, S. S. Org. Chem. Front. 2022, 9, 1668-1674.
- (a) Seeberger, Peter H.; Pereira, Claney L.; Khan, Naeem; Xiao, Guozhi; Diago-Navarro, Elizabeth. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2017, 56, 13973-13978. (b) Rochon, Kristina; Proteau-Gagne, Arnaud; Bourassa, Philippe; Nadon, Jean-Francois; Cote, Jerome. *ACS Chemical Neuroscience*, 2013, 4, 1204-1216.

4. Testing of AIE properties of molecules

The 2.3 mg of product **4q** was added to a 10 mL volumetric flask and THF was added to the scale to completely form a homogeneous solution to obtain a mother liquor with a concentration of 0.5 mmol/L. Prepare thirteen 10 mL centrifuge tubes, accurately add water (H₂O) and acetonitrile (MeCN) to form a mixed solvent system with equal total volume and increasing water fractions (f_w), then add 0.1 mL of the mother liquor and mix well to form AIE solutions (5.0 mL) of equal concentration and different water fractions of 0.01 mmol/L. Use a fluorometer to excite the solution to be tested under the UV light of 360 nm, the data, after processing and intensity normalization, to obtain the fluorescence emission curves as shown in the figure below.

f_w (%)	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	93	95
mother liquor (mL)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MeCN (mL)	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.25	0.15
H ₂ O (mL)	0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.65	4.75



Fluorescence emission curve of AIE

In the fluorescence data and graphs of AIE, the maximum fluorescence intensity at each water fraction was obtained, which was plotted against the number of water fractions to obtain a graph of the trend of AIE intensity.



Water fraction and maximum luminous intensity

5. Mechanistic studies The mechanism of HRMS (4a as an example)



The reactions did not require the protection of inert gases. In a 35 mL sealed tube were added acetophenone (1a) (120.0 mg, 1.0 mmol), iodine (254.0 mg, 1.0 mmol) and dimethyl sulfoxide (4 mL) and the resulting mixture was stirred at 100 °C (heating block), the reaction tube was removed after about 1 hour. Then additional 2a (239 mg, 1.0 mmol), 3a (133 mg, 1.0 mmol) were added at room temperature, followed by reaction at 100 °C for 0.5 hours, then wait for the reaction to cool to room temperature. Take 0.5 mL of reaction solution and dilute it with 4 mL of CH_2Cl_2 . Then 1.5 mL of the extraction solution was added into the test bottle, the samples were immediately monitored by Agilent LC1290-TOF 6224 high resolution mass spectrometers.



Spectrum of HRMS:





B



Е



4a







B

SX_2_30 #18 RT: 0.09 AV: 1 NL: 3.23E8 T: FTMS + c ESI Full ms [100.0000-1500.0000] 357.1340 100-. 90-80-70-Relative Abundance -60-[M+H]⁺: C₂₃H₁₇DNO₃⁺ 50-Exact Mass: 357.1344 Found: 357.1340 40--30 358.1374 20-356.1277 360.9935 -10-352.1298 350.1284 351.1342 353.1408 355.0693 356.0696 358.2767 359.1407 360.2923 354.1441 361.2963 350 362.3090 01 352 351 353 359 354 355 360 356 m/z 357 358 361 362











Hammett-Analysis



X = OMe, Me, H, F, Br, NO₂

The reactions did not require the protection of inert gases. In a 35 mL sealed tube were added acetophenone (1) (1.0 mmol), iodine (254 mg, 1.0 mmol) and dimethyl sulfoxide (4 mL) and the resulting mixture was stirred at 100 °C (heating block), the reaction tube was removed after about 1 hour. Then additional **2a** (240 mg, 1.0 mmol), **3a** (133 mg, 1.0 mmol) were added at room temperature, followed by reaction at 100 °C for 15 min. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated Na₂S₂O₃ solution (50 mL) and NaCl solution (150 mL), then the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (150 mL x 2), the organic layers were separated and combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was obtained. According to the literature^[4], we understand that the Hammett equation ((log (K_X /K_H) = $\rho\sigma_x$, K_H is the reference reaction rate of the unsubstituted reactant, and K_X that of a substituted reactant)

Substituent X	σ_x^+	K_{X1}/K_{H1}	K_{X2}/K_{H2}	K_X/K_H	$\log \left(K_{\rm X} / K_{\rm H} \right)$
OMe	-0.268	1.198	1.052	1.125	0.051
Me	-0.170	0.993	1.157	1.075	0.031
Н	0.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.000
F	0.062	0.867	0.933	0.900	-0.045
Br	0.232	0.824	0.876	0.850	-0.071
NO ₂	0.780	0.472	0.528	0.500	-0.301

The values of log (K_X /K_H) were plotted versus the σ_x^+ value and a linear fit was created to obtain the Hammett-slope $\rho = -0.3396$. The results indicate that the electron donating group benefits the reaction.



[4] (a) S. Chen, Y. Zhang, S. Liu and X. Shen, Sci. China Chem., 2023, 66, 3141-3147;

(b) D. Tian, G. Chen, X. Wang and H. J. Zhang, J. Am. Chem. Soc., 2024, 146, 18011-18018.

6. Characterization data for compounds



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-1,2,4-triphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4a):

Yield 74%; 346 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 185–187 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.24 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.8 Hz, 3H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.26 (m, 6H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.0, 153.0, 152.4, 150.8, 144.5, 135.6, 135.1, 131.0, 130.7, 130.1, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 127.8, 127.24, 127.17, 126.9, 122.0, 121.0, 116.9, 113.0, 111.9, 89.4. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₁N₄O₂⁺: 469.1659; found: 469.1656.



(S)-1-hydroxy-2,4-diphenyl-1-(*p*-tolyl)-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-3-one (4b):

Yield 75%; 361 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 210–212 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.28-8.15 (m, 3H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.56 (m, 5H), 7.46-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.9, 152.9, 152.5, 150.8, 144.4, 138.2, 135.5, 135.1, 132.0, 131.0, 130.6, 130.1, 128.8, 128.5, 127.8, 127.1, 126.8, 122.0, 121.0, 116.9, 112.9, 111.8, 89.4, 20.7. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₂⁺: 483.1816; found: 483.1815.



(*S*)-1-(4-ethylphenyl)-1-hydroxy-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4c):

Yield 71%; 352 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 220–222 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 3H), 7.86 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.59 (m, 5H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.58-2.51 (m, 2H), 1.09 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.0, 152.9, 152.5, 150.8, 144.4, 144.2, 135.5, 135.2, 132.2, 131.0, 130.6, 130.1, 128.5, 127.8, 127.6, 127.2, 127.1, 126.8, 122.0, 121.0, 116.9, 112.9, 111.7, 89.5, 27.7, 15.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₂₅N₄O₂⁺: 497.1972; found: 497.1974.



(*S*)-1-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-1-hydroxy-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4d):

Yield 75%; 393 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 228–230 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.35 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.24-8.20 (m, 3H), 7.86 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (q, J = 2.4 Hz, 3H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.19 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.9, 152.9, 152.5, 151.1, 150.8, 144.4, 135.5, 135.1, 132.0, 131.0, 130.6, 130.1, 128.5, 127.8, 127.1, 126.8, 125.0, 121.9, 121.0, 116.9, 112.9, 111.6, 89.5, 34.3, 31.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₄H₂₉N₄O₂⁺: 525.2285; found: 525.2281.



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4e):

Yield 75%; 498 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 7:1); mp 219–221 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.36 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (dd, J = 6.8, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 8.18 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 5H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.33 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.9, 159.4, 152.9, 152.5, 150.8, 144.4, 135.6,

135.2, 131.0, 130.6, 130.1, 128.7, 128.5, 127.8, 127.1, 126.8, 126.7, 122.0, 121.0, 116.9, 113.5, 112.9, 111.7, 89.3, 55.0. HRMS (ESI): $m/z \ [M+H]^+$ calcd for $C_{31}H_{23}N_4O_3^+$: 499.1765; found: 499.1763.



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4f):

Yield 69%; 343 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 259–261 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.40 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (s, 1H), 8.21 (dd, J = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 8.03 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.66-7.61 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.03 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.4, 155.6, 153.4, 152.9, 150.7, 144.2, 135.7, 135.1, 130.9, 130.6, 130.3, 130.1, 128.4, 128.0, 127.1, 127.0, 122.7, 121.7, 121.0, 120.5, 116.8, 112.7, 112.5, 111.3, 87.0, 55.5. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₃⁺: 499.1765; found: 499.1762.



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-1-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4g):

Yield 71%; 365 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 243–245 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.24 (dd, J = 6.4, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.86 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.0, 152.9, 152.3, 150.8, 144.4, 139.2, 135.5, 135.1, 131.2, 131.0, 130.6, 130.1, 128.6, 127.8, 127.1, 126.9, 124.9, 122.0, 121.0, 116.9, 112.9, 111.8, 89.2, 13.9. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₂S⁺: 515.1536; found: 515.1533.



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-2,4-diphenyl-1-(4-((trimethylsilyl)methoxy)phenyl)-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4h):

Yield 67%; 382 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 7:1); mp 205–208 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.57 (m, 5H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.54 (q, J = 12.8 Hz, 2H), 0.06 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.9, 161.2, 152.9, 152.5, 150.8, 144.4, 135.5, 135.2, 130.9, 130.6, 130.1, 128.8, 128.5, 127.8, 127.1, 126.7, 126.3, 121.9, 121.0, 118.2, 116.8, 113.7, 112.9, 111.7, 89.3, 60.6, -3.15. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₄H₃₁N₄O₃Si⁺: 571.2160; found: 571.2160.



(*S*)-1-(2,3-dihydrobenzo[*b*][1,4]dioxin-6-yl)-1-hydroxy-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4i):

Yield 71%; 373 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 185–187 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 2H), 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.57 (m, 3H), 7.44 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.25 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.9, 152.9, 152.3, 150.8, 144.4, 143.7, 142.9, 135.5, 135.1, 131.0, 130.7, 130.1, 128.6, 127.8, 127.0, 126.8, 122.0, 121.0, 120.2, 116.9, 116.8, 116.3, 112.9, 111.7, 89.1, 64.0, 63.9. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₂₃N₄O₄⁺: 527.1714; found: 527.1713.



(*S*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-hydroxy-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4j):

Yield 73%; 354 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 7:1); mp 188– 190 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 8.28-8.21 (m, 2H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (dd, J = 8.4, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.72-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 3H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.9, 162.2 (d, J = 244.0 Hz, ¹ J_{CF}), 152.9, 152.0, 150.8, 144.4, 135.5, 134.9, 131.28, 131.2 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, ⁴ J_{CF}), 130.7, 130.6, 130.1, 129.6 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, ³ J_{CF}), 128.6, 127.8, 127.3, 127.0, 122.0, 121.0, 116.8, 115.1 (d, J = 23.0 Hz, ² J_{CF}), 113.0, 111.9, 88.9. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -113.03. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀FN₄O₂⁺: 487.1565; found: 487.1566.



(*S*)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-hydroxy-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4k):

Yield 75%; 376 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 200–202 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.26-8.19 (m, 2H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.64-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 7H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.9, 152.9, 151.8, 150.8, 144.4, 135.4, 134.8, 134.2, 133.6, 131.0, 130.6, 130.1, 129.2, 128.6, 128.2, 127.8, 127.2, 127.0, 122.0, 121.0, 116.8, 112.9, 111.9, 88.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀ClN₄O₂⁺: 503.1269; found: 503.1270.



(*S*)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-1-hydroxy-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4l):

Yield 72%; 393 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 210–212 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.37 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 2H), 8.24 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.65-7.57 (m, 3H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.45-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.9, 152.9, 151.8, 150.8, 144.4, 135.4, 134.8, 134.6, 131.2, 131.1, 130.6, 130.1, 129.6, 128.7, 127.8, 127.3, 127.0, 122.4, 122.0, 121.0, 116.8, 113.0, 112.0, 88.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀BrN₄O₂⁺: 547.0764; found: 547.0766.



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-1-(4-iodophenyl)-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4m):

Yield 70%; 415 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 206–208 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 8.22 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.9, 152.9, 151.8, 150.8, 144.4, 137.0, 135.4, 135.0, 134.8, 131.1, 130.6, 130.1, 129.5, 128.7, 127.8, 127.2, 127.0, 122.0, 121.0, 116.8, 112.9, 111.9, 95.9, 89.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀IN₄O₂⁺: 595.0625; found: 595.0626.



methyl(*S*)-4-(1-hydroxy-3-oxo-2,4-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-yl)benzoate (4n):

Yield 62%; 326 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 196– 198 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.48 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.32-8.26 (m, 2H), 7.92 (s, 4H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 3H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.8, 163.1, 153.0, 151.8, 150.8, 144.4, 140.4, 135.5, 134.8, 131.1, 130.7, 130.2, 130.1, 129.1, 128.7, 127.9, 127.7, 127.4, 127.2, 122.1, 121.0, 116.8, 113.0, 112.1, 88.9, 52.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₂₃N₄O₄⁺: 527.1714; found: 527.1711.



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-1-(4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl)-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (40):

Yield 80%; 437 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 3:1); mp 229–231 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.29-8.24 (m, 2H), 8.05 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 3H), 7.44 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.0, 153.0, 151.6, 150.9, 144.4, 141.2, 140.8, 135.4, 134.7, 131.2, 130.7, 130.2, 128.8, 128.5, 127.9, 127.4, 127.2, 126.9, 122.1, 121.0, 116.9, 113.0, 112.1, 88.8, 43.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₄S⁺: 547.1435; found: 547.1436.



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4p):

Yield 55%; 282 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 4:1); mp 212–214 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.62 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.30-8.24 (m, 2H), 8.17 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.05 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.34 (m, 5H), 7.25 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,

DMSO- d_6) δ 163.1, 153.0, 151.4, 150.9, 147.8, 144.5, 142.5, 135.4, 134.6, 131.2, 130.6, 130.2, 128.9, 128.8, 127.9, 127.4, 127.3, 123.4, 122.1, 121.0, 116.8, 113.0, 112.2, 88.5. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀N₅O₄⁺: 514.1510; found: 514.1511.



(*S*)-1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-hydroxy-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4q):

Yield 70%; 380 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 7:1); mp 187–189 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 8.29-8.24 (m, 2H), 7.84 (dd, J = 8.0, 6.4 Hz, 3H), 7.71-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 6H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.23 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.0, 152.9, 152.3, 150.8, 144.4, 140.3, 139.1, 135.5, 135.1, 134.2, 131.0, 130.7, 130.1, 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.2, 126.9, 126.6, 126.4, 122.0, 121.0, 116.9, 113.0, 111.9, 89.3. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₆H₂₅N₄O₂⁺: 545.1972; found: 545.1969.



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4r):

Yield 74%; 383 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 7:1); mp 220–222 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.51 (s, 1H), 8.49 (s, 1H), 8.40 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 8.01 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.89-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.80 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (t, J = 10.0 Hz, 4H), 7.51 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (s, 2H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.2, 152.9, 152.4, 150.9, 144.5, 135.6, 135.1, 133.0, 132.6, 131.0, 130.7, 130.2, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 127.4, 127.2, 127.0, 126.8, 126.3, 124.2, 122.0, 121.0, 116.8, 113.0, 112.1, 89.5. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₄H₂₃N₄O₂⁺: 519.1816; found: 519.1814.



(*R*)-1-(benzofuran-2-yl)-1-hydroxy-2,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4s):

Yield 58%; 294 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 200–202 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.64 (s, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63-7.60 (m, 3H), 7.43 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.8, 154.2, 153.2, 150.5, 150.2, 150.0, 144.5, 135.2, 134.3, 131.3, 130.5, 130.3, 128.9, 128.0, 127.8, 127.3, 125.2, 123.3, 122.3, 121.8, 121.1, 116.9, 113.0, 112.0, 111.5, 108.9, 86.1. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₂₁N₄O₃⁺: 509.1608; found: 509.1608.



(*R*)-1-hydroxy-2,4-diphenyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydro-3*H*pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4t):

Yield 65%; 308 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 233–235 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.47 (s, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.50 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.29 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (dd, J = 4.8, 4.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.4, 153.0, 151.6, 150.7, 144.5, 139.2, 135.4, 134.8, 131.1, 130.6, 130.2, 128.6, 127.8, 127.7, 127.2, 127.0, 126.9, 122.1, 121.0, 119.8, 116.9, 112.9, 111.3, 87.9. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₈H₁₉N₄O₂S⁺: 475.1223; found: 475.1224.



1-hydroxy-2-methyl-1,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-3-one (4u):

Yield 70%; 284 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 7:1); mp 279–281 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.34 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.25-8.20 (m, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 3H), 7.68–7.58 (m, 4H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.41–7.32 (m, 2H), 2.78 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.0, 152.8, 152.7, 150.5, 144.1, 135.5, 134.7, 130.9, 130.5, 130.0, 129.0, 128.5, 127.8, 127.0, 121.8, 120.9, 116.7, 112.8, 112.3, 87.6, 23.5. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₅H₁₉N₄O₂⁺: 407.1503; found: 407.1503.



(S)-1-hydroxy-1,4-diphenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-3-one (4v):

Yield 74%; 356 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 207–209 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 8.20 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.61 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 3H), 7.38-7.23 (m, 6H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.9, 152.9, 152.4, 150.8, 144.4, 136.3, 135.5, 135.1, 132.3, 131.0, 130.6, 130.1, 129.1, 128.8, 128.2, 127.8, 127.3, 127.1, 121.9, 121.0, 116.8, 112.9, 112.0, 89.2, 20.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₂⁺: 483.1816; found: 483.1816.



(*S*)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-hydroxy-1,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4w):

Yield 68%; 341 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 235–237 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.26 (dd, J = 7.2, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.70-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 3H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.0, 153.0, 152.3, 150.8, 144.5, 135.5, 134.8, 134.1, 131.11, 131.07, 130.6, 130.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.3, 127.9, 127.2, 122.0, 121.0,

116.9, 113.0, 111.7, 89.4. HRMS (ESI): m/z $[M+H]^+$ calcd for $C_{30}H_{20}ClN_4O_2^+$: 503.1269; found: 503.1268.



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-1,4-diphenyl-2-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4x):

Yield 69%; 380 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 7:1); mp 218–220 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.31-8.23 (m, 2H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.70-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.57 (m, 5H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.1, 153.0, 152.3, 150.8, 146.5, 144.5, 135.5, 134.8, 134.2, 131.0, 130.6, 130.1, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 127.8, 127.2, 122.0, 121.2, 120.9, 120.0 (q, J = 255.0 Hz, ¹ $_{JCF}$), 116.8, 113.0, 111.6, 89.5. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -56.91. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₀F₃N₄O₃⁺: 553.1482; found: 553.1483.



ethyl(*S*)-4-(1-hydroxy-3-oxo-1,4-diphenyl-1,3-dihydro-2*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-2-yl)benzoate (4y):

Yield 60%; 324 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 233–235 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.48 (s, 1H), 8.36 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.71-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.26 (m, 3H), 4.28 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.1, 163.0, 152.9, 152.1, 150.8, 144.4, 139.9, 135.4, 134.6, 131.1, 130.5, 130.1, 129.4, 128.9, 128.2, 127.8, 127.2, 127.1, 125.0, 122.0, 120.9, 116.8, 112.9, 111.4, 89.7, 60.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₃H₂₅N₄O₄⁺: 541.1870; found: 541.1868.



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4z):

Yield 71%; 367 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 217–219 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.43 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (dd, J = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 8.02 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.78 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.71-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.61 (m, 3H), 7.59 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 6.4, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.2, 152.9, 152.4, 150.8, 144.5, 135.6, 135.0, 132.8, 132.7, 131.4, 131.0, 130.6, 130.1, 128.9, 128.2, 128.0, 127.85, 127.77, 127.5, 127.2, 126.4, 126.2, 125.4, 125.0, 122.0, 121.0, 116.9, 113.0, 111.9, 89.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₄H₂₃N₄O₂⁺: 519.1816; found: 519.1819.



(*S*)-2-(benzo[d]thiazol-2-yl)-1-hydroxy-1,4-diphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-one (4aa):

Yield 50%; 262 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 7:1); mp 264–266 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.52 (s, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (dd, J = 7.2, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 8.01-7.96 (m, 3H), 7.89 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.65 (m, 5H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.31 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.8, 153.24, 153.15, 152.7, 150.9, 148.5, 144.7, 135.2, 134.6, 131.4, 131.2, 130.5, 130.4, 128.9, 128.0, 127.9, 127.4, 126.2, 124.2, 122.4, 121.5, 121.4, 121.0, 117.0, 113.0, 109.8, 91.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₀N₅O₂S⁺: 526.1332; found: 526.1334.



(*S*)-6-fluoro-1-hydroxy-1,2,4-triphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-3-one (4ab):

Yield 66%; 320 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 208–210 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.29 (s, 1H), 8.23 (dd, J = 6.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.67-7.60 (m, 5H), 7.39 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.23 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.08 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.7, 156.3 (d, J = 255.0 Hz, ¹ J_{CF}), 154.4 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, ⁴ J_{CF}), 152.4, 152.0, 142.8 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, ³ J_{CF}), 135.3, 134.9 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, ³ J_{CF}), 131.6 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, ³ J_{CF}), 130.7, 130.3, 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 127.9, 127.3, 127.2, 127.0, 113.1, 112.3, 105.6 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, ² J_{CF}), 103.3 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, ² J_{CF}), 89.4. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ -115.78. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀FN₄O₂⁺: 487.1565; found: 487.1567.



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-7-methyl-1,2,4-triphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-3-one (4ac):

Yield 74%; 356 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 251–253 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.30 (s, 1H), 8.29-8.27 (m, 2H), 8.15 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 3H), 7.51 (dd, J = 9.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.23 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.1, 152.4, 151.9, 150.2, 143.8, 135.7, 135.1, 133.6, 131.3, 130.6, 130.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 127.8, 127.20, 127.16, 126.8, 119.1, 116.7, 113.1, 111.5, 89.4, 21.3. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₂⁺: 483.1816; found: 483.1820.



(*S*)-7-chloro-1-hydroxy-1,2,4-triphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-3-one (4ad):

Yield 68%; 341 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 227–229 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.38 (s, 1H), 8.32-8.26 (m, 3H), 7.86 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 4H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.23 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.8, 152.8, 151.5, 151.1, 143.9, 135.3, 135.0, 134.9, 131.6, 130.7, 130.3, 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.3, 127.2, 127.0, 126.2, 119.8, 118.9, 113.5, 112.5, 89.3. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀ClN₄O₂⁺: 503.1269; found: 503.1271.



(*S*)-1-hydroxy-8-methyl-1,2,4-triphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-3-one (4ae):

Yield 76%; 366 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 244–246 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 3H), 7.73 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 4H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.1, 153.6, 152.3, 150.7, 144.3, 141.3, 135.6, 135.1, 130.6, 130.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.2, 127.8, 127.2, 126.8, 124.6, 120.5, 115.4, 111.4, 111.1, 89.3, 22.1. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₂⁺: 483.1816; found: 483.1814.



(*S*)-8-bromo-1-hydroxy-1,2,4-triphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-3-one (4af):

Yield 71%; 387 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 227–229 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.31 (s, 1H), 8.30-8.22 (m, 3H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.46-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.23 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.8, 153.3, 152.7, 151.9, 144.6, 135.3, 134.94, 134.86, 130.7, 130.3, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 127.8, 127.24, 127.18, 127.0, 125.1, 124.5, 122.8, 119.0, 112.4, 111.7, 89.3. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀BrN₄O₂⁺: 547.0764; found: 547.0768.



(*S*)-9-bromo-1-hydroxy-1,2,4-triphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-3-one (4ag):

Yield 66%; 360 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 183–185 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.37 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (s, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 7.93-7.87 (m, 3H), 7.65-7.62 (m, 3H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.9, 153.0, 151.9, 150.8, 145.0, 135.24, 135.20, 134.5, 133.5, 130.7, 130.4, 129.0, 128.6, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 126.8, 126.7, 122.6, 120.6, 114.2, 112.3, 109.7, 89.5. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀BrN₄O₂⁺: 547.0764; found: 547.0763.



(*S*)-3-hydroxy-2,3,11-triphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5a):

Yield 67%; 313 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 191– 193 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.24 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.8 Hz, 3H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.4, 162.3, 151.8, 145.2, 144.5, 138.2, 135.6, 131.2, 131.1, 130.7, 128.4, 128.2, 127.7, 127.0, 126.8, 126.7, 121.7, 120.9, 116.6, 112.5, 111.3, 90.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₁N₄O₂⁺: 469.1659; found: 469.1661.



(*S*)-3-hydroxy-2,11-diphenyl-3-(*p*-tolyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-1-one (5b):

Yield 69%; 332 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 238–240 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.24 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.09-8.03 (m, 2H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.6, 162.3, 151.8, 145.2, 144.4, 137.7, 135.7, 135.2, 131.3, 131.1, 130.7, 128.9, 128.4, 127.7, 127.0, 126.8, 126.6, 121.7, 120.9, 116.6, 112.5, 111.2, 90.8, 20.7. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₂⁺: 483.1816; found: 483.1816.



(*S*)-3-(4-ethylphenyl)-3-hydroxy-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5c):

Yield 68%; 337 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 227–230 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (dd, J = 7.2, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 2.55 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.13 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.6, 162.3, 151.8, 145.2, 144.5, 143.8, 135.8, 135.4, 131.3, 131.1, 130.7, 128.4, 127.72, 127.67, 127.0, 126.8, 126.6, 121.7, 120.9, 116.6, 112.5, 111.2, 90.9, 27.8, 15.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₂₅N₄O₂⁺: 497.1972; found: 497.1972.



(*S*)-3-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-3-hydroxy-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5d):

Yield 71%; 372 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 245–247 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.5, 162.3, 151.7, 150.6, 145.1, 144.5, 135.8, 135.1, 131.2, 131.1, 130.7, 128.4, 127.7, 126.8, 126.7, 126.55, 126.47, 125.1, 121.7, 120.9, 116.6, 112.5, 111.0, 90.9, 34.3, 31.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₄H₂₉N₄O₂⁺: 525.2285; found: 525.2288.



(*S*)-3-hydroxy-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5e):

Yield 71%; 353 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 206–208 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.26 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.10-8.03 (m, 2H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.7, 162.3, 159.1, 151.8, 145.2, 144.4, 135.8, 131.3, 131.1, 130.7, 130.0, 128.4, 127.7, 126.8, 126.6, 121.7, 120.8, 116.6, 113.6, 112.5, 111.3, 90.8, 55.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₃⁺: 499.1765; found: 499.1765.



(*S*)-3-hydroxy-3-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5f):

Yield 67%; 344 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 241–243 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.27 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (s, 2H), 8.07 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.59 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.4, 162.3, 151.8, 145.2, 144.5, 138.7, 135.7, 134.5, 131.3, 131.1, 130.7, 128.4, 127.7, 127.6, 126.8, 126.7, 126.5, 125.2, 121.7, 120.8, 116.6, 112.5, 111.2, 90.7, 14.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₂S⁺: 515.1536; found: 515.1536.



(S)-3-hydroxy-3-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5g):

Yield 60%; 298 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 203–205 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.27 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 8.03-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.93 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.69 (m, 3H), 7.68-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.02-6.97 (m, 1H), 6.86 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.4, 162.5, 155.5, 151.5, 144.7, 143.7, 135.6, 131.0, 130.9, 130.5, 129.1, 128.3, 127.9, 126.9, 126.8, 126.5, 125.3, 121.6, 120.8, 120.1, 116.6, 112.6, 112.5, 111.5, 88.8, 55.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₃⁺: 499.1765; found: 499.1764.


(*S*)-3-(2,3-dihydrobenzo[*b*][1,4]dioxin-6-yl)-3-hydroxy-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5h):

Yield 73%; 384 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 189– 191 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.27 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (s, 4H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.2Hz, 3H), 7.22 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (s, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.4, 162.3, 151.7, 145.2, 144.4, 143.4, 142.9, 135.7, 131.3, 131.1, 130.7, 128.4, 127.7, 126.8, 126.6, 126.5, 121.7, 120.9, 120.0, 116.8, 116.7, 116.0, 112.5, 111.2, 90.5, 64.01, 63.95. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₂₃N₄O₄⁺: 527.1714; found: 527.1714.



(*S*)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-hydroxy-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5i):

Yield 64%; 311 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 196– 198 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 8.05 (dd, J = 7.2, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73-7.61 (m, 6H), 7.41 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.11 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.3, 162.2, 162.0 (d, J = 244.0 Hz, ¹ J_{CF}), 151.8, 145.2, 144.5, 135.4, 134.4 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, ⁴ J_{CF}), 131.2, 131.1, 130.7, 129.3 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, ³ J_{CF}), 128.4, 127.7, 126.8, 121.7, 120.8, 116.6, 115.0 (d, J = 22.0 Hz, ² J_{CF}), 112.5, 111.3, 90.4. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -113.67. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀FN₄O₂⁺: 487.1565; found: 487.1565.



methyl(*S*)-4-(3-hydroxy-1-oxo-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-yl)benzoate (5j):

Yield 51%; 268 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 4:1); mp 182–184 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.24 (s, 1H), 8.22 (s, 1H), 8.04 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.70-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.8, 162.4, 161.9, 151.8, 145.2, 144.6, 143.4, 135.3, 131.3, 131.2, 130.8, 129.7, 129.1, 128.5, 127.7, 127.6, 126.9, 126.8, 126.7, 121.8, 120.8, 116.7, 112.5, 111.2, 90.4, 52.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₂₃N₄O₄⁺: 527.1714; found: 527.1712.



(*S*)-3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-3-hydroxy-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5k):

Yield 66%; 359 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 192– 194 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.25 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 7.67-7.62 (m, 5H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.4, 151.8, 145.2, 144.5, 140.1, 139.3, 137.3, 135.7, 131.3, 131.1, 130.7, 130.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.5, 127.7, 127.3, 127.2, 126.8, 126.7, 126.6, 126.5, 121.7, 120.9, 116.7, 112.5, 111.2, 90.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₆H₂₅N₄O₂⁺: 545.1972; found: 545.1972.



(*S*)-3-hydroxy-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5l):

Yield 66%; 342 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 215–217 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.35 (s, 1H), 8.21 (s, 2H), 8.09 (s, 2H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 3H), 7.70 (s, 3H), 7.66-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.51 (s, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.15 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.5, 162.4, 151.8, 145.2, 144.5, 135.6, 135.5, 132.7, 132.5, 131.3, 131.1, 130.7, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 126.8, 126.7, 126.6, 126.4, 124.5, 121.7, 120.8, 116.6, 112.5, 111.4, 90.9. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₄H₂₃N₄O₂⁺: 519.1816; found: 519.1816.



(*R*)-3-(benzofuran-2-yl)-3-hydroxy-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5m):

Yield 58%; 294 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 4:1); mp 223–225 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.40 (s, 1H), 8.27 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.04-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.64 (m, 5H), 7.48 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.2, 159.6, 154.4, 152.9, 151.8, 145.1, 144.8, 135.0, 131.3, 131.2, 130.8, 128.8, 127.8, 127.5, 127.4, 127.1, 126.6, 125.1, 123.3, 122.0, 121.7, 120.9, 116.8, 112.7, 111.5, 110.9, 107.9, 87.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₂₁N₄O₃⁺: 509.1608; found: 509.1608.



(*S*)-3-(2,5-dimethylthiophen-3-yl)-3-hydroxy-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5n):

Yield 60%; 301 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 197– 199 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.33 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.02-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.70-7.64 (m, 4H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 161.8, 161.7, 151.8, 145.3, 144.4, 135.7, 134.0, 133.3, 131.2, 131.1, 130.7, 128.5, 127.7, 126.9, 126.8, 126.2, 121.7, 121.0, 116.7, 112.6, 111.2, 90.3, 14.7, 13.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₃N₄O₂S⁺: 503.1536; found: 503.1537.



3-hydroxy-2-methyl-3,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-1-one (50):

Yield 73%; 296 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 263–265 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.22 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.64 (m, 3H), 7.63-7.57 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.40 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 1H), 2.75 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.7, 162.3, 151.5, 144.7, 143.8, 137.7, 131.2, 131.0, 130.4, 128.6, 128.5, 127.7, 126.9, 126.7, 121.6, 120.7, 116.6, 112.5, 111.7, 88.8, 24.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₅H₁₉N₄O₂⁺: 407.1503; found: 407.1505



(*S*)-3-hydroxy-3,11-diphenyl-2-(*p*-tolyl)-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-1-one (5p):

Yield 63%; 303 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 256–258 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.24 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.08-8.02 (m, 2H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.63-7.58 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.5, 162.3, 151.7, 145.2, 144.4, 138.2, 136.0, 132.9, 131.2, 131.0, 130.6, 128.9, 128.3, 128.2, 127.7, 127.0, 126.8, 126.6, 121.7, 120.8, 116.6, 112.5, 111.4, 90.7, 20.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₂⁺: 483.1816; found: 483.1816.



(*S*)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-hydroxy-3,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5q):

Yield 60%; 301 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 193–195 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.24 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 8.06-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.3, 162.1, 151.8, 145.2, 144.6, 137.8, 134.7, 131.3, 131.2, 130.79, 130.77, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 127.0, 126.7, 121.8, 120.9, 116.7, 112.5, 111.0, 90.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀ClN₄O₂⁺: 503.1269; found: 503.1269.



ethyl(*S*)-4-(3-hydroxy-1-oxo-3,11-diphenyl-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-2(3*H*)-yl)benzoate (5r):

Yield 58%; 313 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 184– 186 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.23 (s, 1H), 8.06-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.89-7.80 (m, 4H), 7.77 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.1, 162.4, 161.8, 151.8, 145.3, 144.8, 140.4, 137.8, 131.2, 130.8, 129.5, 129.3, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 126.9, 126.7, 124.7, 121.8, 120.8, 116.6, 112.5, 110.8, 91.2, 60.6, 14.1. HRMS (ESI): $m/z \ [M+H]^+$ calcd for $C_{33}H_{25}N_4O_4^+$: 541.1870; found: 541.1870.



(S)-3-hydroxy-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-one (5s):

Yield 55%; 284 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 227–229 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.26 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 8.08 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.83 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.71-7.62 (m, 7H), 7.47 (dd, J = 6.0, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.6, 162.4, 151.8, 145.3, 144.6, 138.1, 133.5, 132.7, 131.3, 131.1, 130.7, 128.4, 128.3, 127.82, 127.77, 127.4, 127.1, 126.9, 126.4, 126.2, 124.9, 124.2, 121.8, 120.9, 116.7, 112.6, 111.3, 91.1. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₄H₂₃N₄O₂⁺: 519.1816; found: 519.1816.



(S)-5-fluoro-3-hydroxy-2,3,11-triphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-1-one (5t):

Yield 62%; 301 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 208–210 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.10 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.71-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.65-7.58 (m, 4H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.03 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.5, 162.1, 156.0 (d, J = 255.0 Hz, ¹ J_{CF}), 153.2 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, ⁴ J_{CF}), 144.7, 143.6 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, ³ J_{CF}), 138.0, 135.5, 131.3, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.7, 127.0, 126.8, 126.7, 126.6, 113.0, 111.6, 105.1 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, ² J_{CF}), 103.1 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, ² J_{CF}), 90.9. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-d6) δ -115.53. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀FN₄O₂⁺: 487.1565; found: 487.1568.



(*S*)-3-hydroxy-5-iodo-2,3,11-triphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-1-one (5u):

Yield 58%; 344 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 240–242 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.99 (dd, J = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69-7.63 (m, 5H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.3, 161.7, 152.1, 145.4, 144.6, 138.0, 135.8, 132.3, 131.5, 131.2, 131.1, 128.44, 128.39, 128.2, 127.7, 127.0, 126.7, 126.5, 126.3, 116.5, 113.8, 111.7, 91.2, 86.0. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀IN₄O₂⁺: 595.0625; found: 595.0625.



(*S*)-3-hydroxy-6-methyl-2,3,11-triphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-1-one (5v):

Yield 70%; 337 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 238–240 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.06 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.05-8.01 (m, 3H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.62 (m, 5H), 7.51-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.4, 162.0, 150.7, 144.5, 144.3, 138.3, 135.7, 133.3, 131.2, 131.1, 131.0, 128.4, 128.2, 127.7, 127.0, 126.9, 126.6, 118.9, 116.4, 112.7, 110.9, 90.8, 21.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₂⁺: 483.1816; found: 483.1816.



(*S*)-6-chloro-3-hydroxy-2,3,11-triphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-1-one (5w):

Yield 60%; 301 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 267–269 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.29 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 8.02 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.63 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.1, 162.1, 149.9, 144.9, 144.6, 138.0, 135.5, 131.4, 131.2, 128.44, 128.40, 128.2, 127.7, 127.0, 126.8, 126.7, 126.5, 126.0, 124.5, 119.6, 118.8, 113.0, 111.8, 90.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀ClN₄O₂⁺: 503.1269; found: 503.1266.



(*S*)-3-hydroxy-7-methyl-2,3,11-triphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-1-one (5x):

Yield 60%; 289 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 196– 198 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.12 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.04-7.99 (m, 3H), 7.67 (q, J = 5.6 Hz, 3H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.4, 152.5, 145.1, 144.4, 140.9, 138.2, 135.7, 131.2, 131.1, 128.4, 128.2, 127.7, 127.0, 126.8, 126.6, 124.5, 120.4, 115.1, 110.8, 110.7, 90.7, 22.2. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₂₃N₄O₂⁺: 483.1816; found: 483.1816.



(*S*)-7-bromo-3-hydroxy-2,3,11-triphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-1-one (5y):

Yield 57%; 311 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 186–188 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.21 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 8.06-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.63-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dd, J = 8.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.5, 162.1, 152.2, 145.4, 145.0, 137.9,

135.5, 131.2, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.8, 127.0, 126.8, 126.7, 126.6, 124.9, 124.2, 122.9, 118.8, 111.8, 111.3, 90.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z $[M+H]^+$ calcd for $C_{30}H_{20}BrN_4O_2^+$: 547.0764; found: 547.0764.



(*S*)-8-bromo-3-hydroxy-2,3,11-triphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-1-one (5z):

Yield 63%; 344 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 6:1); mp 190– 192 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.27 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (s, 3H), 7.93 (d, J =7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.18 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.6, 162.1, 149.7, 146.0, 145.2, 137.9, 135.5, 133.3, 131.5, 131.4, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.7, 127.0, 126.8, 126.7, 126.3, 122.4, 120.6, 113.8, 112.0, 109.5, 90.7. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₀H₂₀BrN₄O₂⁺: 547.0764; found: 547.0764.



(*S*)-1-(benzyloxy)-1,2,4-triphenyl-1,2-dihydro-3*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-3-one (7):

Yield 93%; 155 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 20:1); mp 211–213 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.50 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.45 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 8.01 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.77-7.67 (m, 6H), 7.44-7.36 (m, 8H), 7.31-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3H), 4.97 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 10.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.0, 154.0, 150.5, 149.3, 144.8, 135.3, 134.9, 133.7, 130.7, 130.5, 130.3, 129.3, 128.7, 128.3, 128.04, 127.99, 127.9, 127.1, 126.5, 124.9, 122.0, 121.1, 117.3, 113.7, 112.1, 93.8, 66.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₇H₂₇N₄O₂⁺: 559.2129; found: 559.2127.



(*S*)-3-(benzyloxy)-2,3,11-triphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2*b*]indazol-1-one (8):

Yield 82%; 137 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 15:1); mp 190– 192 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.30 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.67 (m, 3H), 7.63 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 4H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.5, 158.3, 152.9, 146.2, 145.1, 137.2, 136.5, 135.6, 132.0, 131.3, 130.9, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 126.8, 126.4, 126.1, 124.7, 121.9, 121.5, 117.0, 113.5, 111.0, 95.2, 65.8. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₇H₂₇N₄O₂⁺: 559.2129; found: 559.2129.



(*S*)-3-oxo-1,2,4-triphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-yl (1*R*,4*S*)-4,7,7-trimethyl-3-oxo-2-oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-1-carboxylate (9):

Yield 90%; 175 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 10:1); mp 226–228 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.38 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.86-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.77-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.55 (m, 4H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 4H), 2.58-2.39 (m, 1H), 1.94-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.06 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 3H), 0.93 (s, 3H), 0.74 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 165.2, 164.3, 154.0, 151.4, 150.3, 144.8, 135.2, 133.8, 132.3, 131.0, 130.5, 130.4, 130.3, 130.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.1, 127.6, 126.8, 126.1, 121.9, 121.5, 116.8, 113.7, 110.9, 90.7, 55.0, 54.6, 31.3, 28.6, 16.3, 16.2, 9.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₄₀H₃₃N₄O₅⁺: 649.2445; found: 649.2448.



(*S*)-3-oxo-1,2,4-triphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-yl 3-methyl-4-oxo-2-phenyl-4*H*-chromene-8-carboxylate (10):

Yield 88%; 192 mg; orange solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 10:1); mp 238–240 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.48 (dd, J = 12.4, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 8.24-8.19 (m, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.63 (m, 3H), 7.60-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.33-7.28 (m, 8H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.4, 164.5, 161.8, 160.8, 154.0, 153.9, 151.2, 150.8, 144.7, 136.2, 135.2, 133.5, 132.0, 131.9, 131.4, 130.7, 130.5, 130.21, 130.16, 129.7, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 127.9, 127.8, 127.5, 126.8, 123.9, 123.0, 121.6, 121.2, 118.7, 117.6, 116.7, 113.5, 111.2, 91.4, 11.6. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₄₇H₃₁N₄O₅⁺: 731.2289; found: 731.2293.



(4*S*)-*N*-(4-((*S*)-1-hydroxy-3-oxo-2,4-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*pyrrolo[3',4':5,6]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-1-yl)phenyl)-4,7,7-trimethyl-3-oxo-2oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-1-carboxamide (12):

Yield 69%; 457 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 5:1); mp 265–267 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.84 (s, 1H), 8.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (s, 1H), 8.25-8.23 (m, 2H), 7.86 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.67 (m, 6H), 7.62-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.01-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.59-1.53 (m, 1H), 1.27-1.19 (m, 1H), 1.01 (s, 3H), 1.00 (s, 3H), 0.88-0.85 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 177.8, 165.4, 162.9, 152.9, 152.3, 150.8, 144.4, 138.3, 135.5, 135.1, 131.0, 130.6, 130.1, 128.5, 127.8, 127.6, 127.1, 126.8, 122.0, 121.0, 120.4, 120.3, 116.9, 112.9, 111.8, 91.7, 89.2, 54.6, 53.6, 30.1, 28.4, 16.5, 16.3, 9.5. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₄₀H₃₄N₅O₅⁺: 664.2554; found: 664.2553.



(4*S*)-*N*-(4-((*S*)-3-hydroxy-1-oxo-2,11-diphenyl-2,3-dihydro-1*H*pyrrolo[3',4':4,5]pyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazol-3-yl)phenyl)-4,7,7-trimethyl-3-oxo-2oxabicyclo[2.2.1]heptane-1-carboxamide (13):

Yield 60%; 397 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 4:1); mp 211–213 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.84 (s, 1H), 8.24 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (dd, J = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.64 (m, 6H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.01-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.54 (m, 1H), 1.23 (s, 1H), 1.02 (s, 3H), 1.01 (s, 3H), 0.87 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 177.9, 165.4, 162.4, 162.3, 151.7, 145.2, 144.4, 139.1, 137.8, 135.7, 133.7, 131.2, 131.1, 130.7, 128.4, 127.7, 127.3, 126.8, 126.5, 121.7, 120.8, 120.5, 116.6, 112.5, 111.2, 91.8, 90.7, 54.6, 53.6, 30.0, 28.4, 16.5, 16.3, 9.5. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₄₀H₃₄N₅O₅⁺: 664.2554; found: 664.2551.



N-((3R,5R)-adamantan-1-yl)-4-benzoyl-2-phenylpyrimido[1,2-*b*]indazole-3-carboxamide (14):

Yield 68%; 357 mg; yellow solid; column chromatography, silica gel (PE:EA, 8:1); mp 292–294 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.36 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 5H), 7.77 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.68-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.54 (m, 5H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.61-1.50 (m, 9H), 1.43 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 187.5, 162.3, 152.5, 151.6, 142.4, 139.6, 137.5, 135.3, 134.3, 130.4, 129.9, 129.7, 129.2, 129.0, 128.2, 121.5, 120.9, 120.7, 116.3, 112.5, 51.9, 35.8, 28.5. HRMS (ESI): m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₄H₃₁N₄O₂⁺: 527.2442; found: 527.2434.

7. Crystallographic data and molecular structure of 4b and 5i



Figure 1. Molecular structure of 4b with 30% probability ellipsoids

Crystal Data for Compound **4b**: CCDC 2367465 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic.

Sample preparation: In a 10 mL glass bottle, 15 mg of pure **4b** or **5i** was completely dissolved in the mixed solvent of 3 mL EtOAc, 1 mL EtOH, 1 mL CHCl₃; and then 2 mL of n-hexane was added slowly. After a week of solvent evaporation, some colorless transparent crystals were obtained. The crystals were mounted on a glass fiber for diffraction experiments. Intensity data were collected on a Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer with Mo K α radiation (0.71073 Å) at room temperature.

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0028 A	Wavelength=	=0.71073
Cell:	a=18.947(3)	b=16.244(3)	c=15.993(3)
	alpha=90	beta=104.238(2)	gamma=90
Temperature:	296 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	4771.1(15)	4771.1(13))
Space group	C 2/c	C 1 2/c 1	
Hall group	-C 2yc	-C 2yc	
Moiety formula	C31 H22 N4 O2	C31 H22 N4	4 02
Sum formula	C31 H22 N4 O2	C31 H22 N4	4 02
Mr	482.53	482.52	
Dx,g cm-3	1.344	1.344	
Z	8	8	
Mu (mm-1)	0.086	0.086	
F000	2016.0	2016.0	
F000'	2016.79		
h,k,lmax	23,20,20	23,20,20	
Nref	4933	4920	
Tmin, Tmax	0.980,0.991	0.681,0.74	45
Tmin'	0.975		
Correction metho	od= # Reported T I	Limits: Tmin=0.681 Tma	ax=0.745
AbsCorr = MULTI-	-SCAN		
Data completenes	ss= 0.997	Theta(max) = 26.475	5
R(reflections) =	0.0444(3773)		<pre>wR2(reflections) =</pre>
a 1.00 <i>c</i>		227	0.1456(4920)
S = 1.026	Npar=	331	



Figure 2. Molecular structure of **5i** with 30% probability ellipsoids Crystal Data for Compound **5i**: CCDC 2367548 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic.

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0056 A	Wavelength=	=0.71073
Cell:	a=12.761(2) k	⊃=11.663(2)	c=19.570(3)
	alpha=90 k	<pre>peta=107.371(3)</pre>	gamma=90
Temperature:	296 K		
	Calculated	Reported	
Volume	2779.8(8)	2779.6(8)	
Space group	P 21/n	P 1 21/n 1	1
Hall group	-P 2yn	-P 2yn	
Moiety formula	C30 H20 F N4 O2, C	2 H6 O S C30 H20 F	N4 O2, C2 H6 O S
Sum formula	C32 H26 F N4 O3 S	C32 H26 F	N4 O3 S
Mr	565.63	565.63	
Dx,g cm-3	1.352	1.352	
Z	4	4	
Mu (mm-1)	0.165	0.165	
F000	1180.0	1180.0	
F000′	1181.01		
h,k,lmax	15,13,23	15,13,23	
Nref	4912	4899	
Tmin, Tmax	0.961,0.984	0.671,0.74	45
Tmin'	0.949		
Correction metho AbsCorr = MULTI-	od= # Reported T Lin -SCAN	nits: Tmin=0.671 Tma	ax=0.745
Data completenes	ss= 0.997	Theta(max) = 24.999)
R(reflections)=	0.0702(3049)		wR2(reflections)=
S = 1.040	Npar= 38	7	0.1010(1000)
	-		













4d







190 170 150 130 110 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0





4i



4j

























40





4p









4r





4s

8.64 8.64 8.77 8.840 8.18 8.19 8.18 8.18 8.18 8.18 8.18 8.18 8.18 8.18 8.18 8.18 8.18 8.18 8.18 1.7.71 1.67 1.7.71 1.65 1.7.73





4t


























S76









4ab





4ad























































5f

















5i













5m











5p















5t




































































