Electronic Supplementary Information

Pd-Catalyzed Sequential Intramolecular Annulation/ Intermolecular [3+2] Cycloaddition of 5-Allenyloxazolidine-2,4diones with Dipoles: Synthesis of Spiroheterocycles

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General Information

All reactions were performed under Argon atmospheres in oven-dried glassware with magnetic stirring. Unless otherwise stated, all reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. All solvents were purified and dried according to standard methods prior to use. Organic solutions were concentrated under reduced pressure on a rotary evaporator or an oil pump. Reactions were monitored through thin layer chromatography (TLC) on silica gel-precoated glass plates. Visualization on TLC was achieved by use of UV light (254 nm), iodine or basic KMnO₄ indicator. Flash column chromatography was performed using Qingdao Haiyang flash silica gel (200–300 mesh). Infrared spectra were recorded using a Bruker Optics TENSOR 27 instrument. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ using a 500 MHz NMR instrument (referenced internally to Me₄Si). ¹H NMR data are reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet; d = doublet; t = triplet; q = quartet; dd = doublet of doublets; m = multiplet; br = broad), coupling constant (Hz), and integral. Data for ${}^{13}C$ NMR spectra are reported in terms of chemical shift. HRMS analyses were carried out on a Thermo Q-Exactive high resolution mass spectrometer (Thermo Scientific, Waltham, MA, USA) apparatus. The type of mass analyzer used for HRMS measurement is TOF. Data were analyzed using instrumentsupplied software Xcalibur Qual Browser. Melting points were determined by an X-4 digital micro melting point apparatus. X-ray crystallographic data were collected using a Bruker D8 venture. In addition, unless noted otherwise, in the reactions that need heating, the heat source is oil bath.

Preparation of Substrates 1, 2, 4 and 6

The nitrile oxides $\mathbf{1}^{1}$, 5-allenyloxazolidine-2,4-diones $\mathbf{2}^{2}$, hydrazonyl halides $\mathbf{4}^{3}$ and azomethine imines $\mathbf{6}^{4}$ were synthesized using known literature procedures.

General Procedure for Preparation of Product 3

Under argon atmosphere, an oven-dried 10 mL of Schlenk tube was charged with nitrile oxides **1** (0.1 mmol), 5-allenyloxazolidine-2,4-diones **2** (0.15 mmol), Pd_2dba_3 ·CHCl₃ (2.5 mol%, 2.6 mg), XantPhos (5 mol%, 2.9 mg) in 1 mL of over-dry CHCl₃ at 60 °C. Once the starting material was completely consumed (monitored by TLC), the mixture was concentrated to dryness. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the product **3** (petroleum ether / EtOAc as the eluent).

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General Procedure for Preparation of Product 5

Under argon atmosphere, an oven-dried 10 mL of Schlenk tube was charged with hydrazonyl halides **4** (0.1 mmol), 5-allenyloxazolidine-2,4-diones **2a** (0.15 mmol), Pd₂dba₃·CHCl₃ (5 mol%, 5.2 mg), XantPhos (10 mol%, 5.8 mg) and Et₃N in (0.1 mmol) in1 mL of over-dry CH₂Cl₂ at rt. Once the starting material was completely consumed (monitored by TLC), the mixture was concentrated to dryness. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the product **5** (petroleum ether / EtOAc as the eluent).

General Procedure for Preparation of Product 7

Under argon atmosphere, an oven-dried 10 mL of Schlenk tube was charged with azomethine imines **6** (0.1 mmol), 5-allenyloxazolidine-2,4-diones **2** (0.15 mmol), Pd_2dba_3 ·CHCl₃ (2.5 mol%, 2.6 mg), XantPhos (5 mol%, 2.9 mg) in 1 mL of over-dry CHCl₃ at rt. Once the starting material was completely consumed (monitored by TLC), the mixture was concentrated to dryness. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the product **7** (petroleum ether / EtOAc as the eluent).

Scale-up Synthesis of the Product 3aa



Under argon atmosphere, an oven-dried 50 mL of Schlenk tube was charged with nitrile oxide **1a** (1 mmol, 161 mg), 5-allenyloxazolidine-2,4-diones **2a** (1.5 mmol, 489 mg), $Pd_2dba_3 \cdot CHCl_3$ (2.5 mmol%, 26 mg), XantPhos (5 mmol%, 29 mg) in 10 mL of over-dry CHCl₃ at 60 °C. Once the starting material was completely consumed (monitored by TLC), the mixture was concentrated to dryness. The residue was purified through flash column chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:15) to afford the corresponding products **3aa** (426 mg, 96% yield).

Further Transformations of the Product 3aa



To a dry tube equipped with a stirring bar added **3aa** (44.3 mg, 0.1 mmol) and anhydrous DCM (1 mL). Dissolved *m*-CPBA (52.0 mg, 0.3 mmol) in 2 mL of DCM and added it drop by drop to the dichloride solution of **3aa** at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, and then transferred it to room temperature for further reaction. Upon completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the mixture was concentrated to dryness. The residue was purified by flash column (EtOAc : PE = 1:15) to afford the product **8** (16.4 mg, 36% yield).

Characterization Data of the All Products

6-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-mesityl-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3aa)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 93% yield (41.2 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE=1:8) to afford a yellow solid. Melting point: 190 – 192 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 5H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 6.83 (s, 2H), 3.48 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 157.2, 138.4, 136.3, 135.5, 135.4, 133.2, 132.1, 128.79, 128.76, 128.7, 128.6, 127.65, 127.64, 126.7, 123.6, 98.5, 42.5, 20.0, 18.3; IR (film) v_{max} 2922, 1713, 1493, 1378, 1332, 1263, 1192, 1089, 1017, 886, 791, 734, 694, 648, 512 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₄ClN₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 443.1521, found 443.1519.

6-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-mesityl-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3ab)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 95% yield (40.6 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a white solid. Melting point: 186 – 188 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.08 (tdd, *J* = 8.3, 2.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (s, 2H), 3.46 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.93 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 162.05 (d, *J* = 247.8 Hz), 157.3, 138.4, 136.4, 135.4, 135.2, 135.1, 135.0, 129.7, 129.6, 128.74, 128.72, 127.7, 127.6, 126.7, 123.6, 122.65 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 114.26 (dd, *J* = 31.7, 22.0 Hz), 98.6, 42.4, 20.0, 18.3; IR (film) v_{max} 2923, 1717, 1610, 1593, 1492, 1451, 1377, 1333, 1248, 1202, 854, 834, 787, 750, 691 cm⁻¹;HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₄FN₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 427.1816, found 427.1814.

6-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-mesityl-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3ac)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 85% yield (36.2 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a white solid. Melting point: $192 - 194 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.19 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.81 (s, 2H), 3.48 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.8, 161.37 (d, *J* = 248.6 Hz), 157.1, 138.4, 136.3, 135.4, 129.6, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.7, 127.63, 127.61, 126.7, 123.6, 115.51 (d, *J* = 22.6 Hz), 98.4, 42.5, 20.0, 18.2; IR (film) v_{max} 2922, 1754, 1715, 1510, 1493, 1450, 1383, 1333, 1229, 1196, 888, 819, 788, 694, 521, 422 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₄FN₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 427.1816, found 427.1814.

6-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-mesityl-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3ad)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 89% yield (39.5 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a light yellow solid. Melting point: 193 – 195 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.31 (m, 6H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 6.82 (s, 2H), 3.47 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.93 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 157.3, 138.4, 136.4, 135.5, 135.2, 134.8, 134.1, 129.5, 128.7, 128.7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 126.7, 125.3, 123.6, 98.5, 42.4, 20.0, 18.3; IR (film) v_{max} 2923, 1717, 1593, 1480, 1375, 1332, 1194, 1133, 1044, 887, 851, 809, 788, 742, 694 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₄CIN₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 443.1521, found 443.1519.

6-(4-bromophenyl)-3-mesityl-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3ae)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 90% yield (44.1 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a orange solid. Melting point: $196 - 198 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 6.82 (s, 2H), 3.47 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 157.2, 138.4, 136.3, 135.4, 135.3, 132.6, 131.7, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 127.64, 127.63, 126.7, 123.6, 121.2, 98.4, 42.5, 20.0, 18.2; IR (film) v_{max} 2923, 1715, 1491, 1449, 1378, 1333, 1195, 1099, 1070, 1014, 886, 851, 792 , 694, 648 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₄BrN₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 487.1016, found 487.1013.

3-mesityl-8-phenyl-6-(m-tolyl)-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3af)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 91% yield (38.3 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a white solid. Melting point: 193 – 195 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.19 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 6.80 (s, 2H), 3.45 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.8, 156.9, 138.6, 138.2, 136.3, 135.5, 135.4, 133.3, 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 126.7, 124.6, 123.8, 98.5, 42.3, 20.3, 20.0, 18.2; IR (film) v_{max} 2962, 2921, 1713, 1492, 1378, 1204, 1091, 1019, 888, 854, 790, 695, 420 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₇N₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 423.2067, found 423.2065.

3-mesityl-8-phenyl-6-(p-tolyl)-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3ag)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 99% yield (42.0 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a brown solid. Melting point: 160 – 162 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 5H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 6.79 (s, 2H), 3.45 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.8, 156.9, 138.2, 137.4, 136.2, 135.6, 135.5, 130.7, 129.2, 129.1, 128.5, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 126.7, 123.8, 98.5, 42.3, 20.1, 20.0, 18.1; IR (film) v_{max} 2961, 1709, 1513, 1382, 1262, 1196, 1130, 1102, 1031, 887, 850, 803, 786, 734, 695, 514 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₇N₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 423.2067, found 423.2065.

3-mesityl-6-(3-methoxyphenyl)-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3ah)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 86% yield (37.9 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:6) to afford a light yellow solid. Melting point: 193 – 195 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.12 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 6.96 – 6.89 (m, 1H), 6.81 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.45 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 159.5, 157.1, 138.3, 136.3, 135.6, 135.4, 134.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.6, 127.6, 127.5, 126.7, 123.8, 119.6, 113.6, 112.6, 98.6, 54.4, 42.3, 20.0, 18.2; IR (film) v_{max} 2924, 1712, 1603, 1492, 1453, 1379, 1332, 1286, 1254, 1209, 1043, 888,854, 828, 786, 693 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₇N₂O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 439.2016, found 439.2016.

3-mesityl-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3ai)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 98% yield (42.9 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:6) to afford a yellow solid. Melting point: $218 - 220 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 - 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.47 - 7.36 (m, 5H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.00 - 6.93 (m, 2H), 6.80 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.47 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.0, 158.6, 156.8, 138.2, 136.1, 135.6, 135.5, 129.11, 129.09, 128.5, 127.6, 127.5, 126.7, 125.8, 123.8, 113.9, 98.4, 54.6, 42.4, 20.0, 18.2; IR (film) v_{max} 2923, 1710, 1512, 1385, 1250, 1098, 1029, 887, 850, 804, 788, 696 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₇N₂O₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ 439.2016, found 439.2015.

3-mesityl-6-(3-nitrophenyl)-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3aj)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 18 h) as described above in 98% yield (40.5 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a white solid. Melting point: $179 - 181 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 (t, $J = 2.2 \,\text{Hz}$, 1H), 8.23 (ddd, $J = 8.4, 2.3, 1.0 \,\text{Hz}$, 1H), 8.05 $- 7.91 \,(\text{m}, 3\text{H})$, 7.65 (t, $J = 8.2 \,\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.53 $- 7.38 \,(\text{m}, 3\text{H})$, 7.26 (d, $J = 1.9 \,\text{Hz}$, 1H), 6.82 (s, 2H), 3.52 (d, $J = 19.1 \,\text{Hz}$, 1H), 3.22 (d, $J = 19.1 \,\text{Hz}$, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.91 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 157.6, 147.8, 138.6, 136.6, 135.2, 135.1, 135.0, 132.7, 129.4, 128.9, 128.4, 127.7, 126.7, 123.4, 121.9, 121.7, 98.6, 42.7, 20.0, 18.4; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₄N₃O₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 454.1761, found 454.1752.

4-(3-mesityl-7-oxo-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-6-yl)benzonitrile (3ak)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 18h) as described above in 78% yield (33.9 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:7) to afford a white solid. Melting point: $181 - 183 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.80 – 7.67 (m, 4H), 7.51 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 6.85 (s, 2H), 3.47 (d, *J* = 19.1 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (d, *J* = 19.1 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 157.8, 138.7, 138.3, 136.7, 135.3, 135.1, 132.3, 128.9, 128.4, 127.8, 127.7, 126.7, 126.6, 123.4, 117.2, 110.2, 98.6, 42.7, 20.0, 18.5; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₄N₃O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 434.1863, found 434.1854.

6-(3,4-dimethylphenyl)-3-mesityl-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3al)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 93% yield (40.6 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a white solid. Melting point: 186 – 188 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 6.80 (s, 2H), 3.45 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 6H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.84 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.9, 156.8, 138.2, 137.0, 136.1, 136.0, 135.6, 135.5, 130.8, 129.7, 129.1, 128.52, 128.49, 127.6, 127.5, 126.7, 125.0, 123.9, 98.5, 42.2, 20.0, 18.7, 18.4, 18.1; IR (film) v_{max} 2922, 1710, 1503, 1450, 1378, 1261, 1093, 1020, 890, 837, 787, 735, 695, 652 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₉N₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 437.2224, found 437.2221.

6-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-mesityl-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3am)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 48 h) as described above in 65% yield (31.2 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a orange solid. Melting point: 236 – 238 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 6.84 (s, 2H), 3.48 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.96 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 157.4, 138.5, 136.5, 135.4, 135.2, 133.1, 132.5, 131.3, 130.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.7, 126.7, 126.2, 123.5, 98.5, 42.5, 20.0, 18.3; IR (film) v_{max} 2923, 1715, 1476, 1372, 1332, 1262, 1192, 1134 , 1032, 887, 852, 814, 787, 747, 695 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₃Cl₂N₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 477.1131, found 477.1130.

6-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-mesityl-8-(o-tolyl)-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3an)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 97% yield (44.5 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a yellow solid. Melting point: 196 – 198 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.02 (s, 1H), 6.83 (s, 2H), 3.47 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 157.3, 139.8, 138.4, 137.4, 135.9, 135.4, 133.0, 132.2, 129.6, 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 127.6, 124.8, 123.6, 98.8, 42.5, 20.0, 19.7, 18.3; IR (film) v_{max} 2958, 2924, 1715, 1493, 1377, 1261, 1090, 1017, 850, 815, 788, 734 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₆ClN₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 457.1677, found 457.1675.

8-(3-chlorophenyl)-6-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-mesityl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7one (3ao)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 99% yield (47.1 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a white solid. Melting point: $194 - 196 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (dt, *J* = 6.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.48 - 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.40 - 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 6.82 (s, 2H), 3.48 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 157.2, 138.5, 137.3, 135.4, 134.1, 133.6, 133.3, 131.8, 130.4, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.6, 126.7, 124.8, 123.4, 98.3, 42.5, 20.0, 18.2; IR (film) v_{max} 2922, 1712, 1493, 1379, 1331, 1194, 1090, 885, 854, 821, 792, 735, 719 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₃Cl₂N₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 477.1131, found 477.1127.

6-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-mesityl-8-(p-tolyl)-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3ap)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 91% yield (41.1 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a orange solid. Melting point: 180 – 182 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) 1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 6.82 (s, 2H), 3.45 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (d, *J* = 19.0 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.89 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.8, 157.2, 138.9, 138.4, 135.4, 135.3, 135.2, 133.1, 132.1, 128.71, 128.66, 128.4, 127.6, 126.6, 126.0, 123.6, 98.5, 42.5, 20.4, 20.0, 18.2; IR (film) ν_{max} 2922, 1714, 1493, 1378, 1332, 1262, 1184, 1091, 1018, 886, 848, 818, 762, 734 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₆ClN₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 457.1677, found 457.1675.

6-(4-chlorophenyl)-8-cyclohexyl-3-mesityl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3aq)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 48 h) as described above in 56% yield (25.2 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:12) to afford a oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 6.81 (s, 2H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (d, *J* = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (ttd, *J* = 11.6, 3.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.07 – 1.99 (m, 2H), 1.88 (s, 6H), 1.82 (dt, *J* = 12.8, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 1.40 (qt, *J* = 12.8, 3.4 Hz, 2H), 1.26 (dddt, *J* = 19.9, 12.8, 10.1, 3.3 Hz, 4H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7, 157.2, 144.3, 138.3, 135.4, 135.3, 132.8, 132.3, 128.6, 128.3, 127.6, 123.8, 99.2, 42.3, 33.7, 30.6, 30.5, 25.1, 25.0, 20.0, 18.3; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₃₀ClN₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 449.1990, found 449.1989.

6-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8dien-7-one (3ba)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 48 h) as described above in 77% yield (36.1 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE=1:8) to afford a brown solid. Melting point: 199 – 201 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 – 7.88 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 5H), 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 4H), 3.58 (d, *J* = 18.7 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (d, *J* = 18.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 153.6, 136.0, 135.4, 133.9, 132.8, 132.0, 130.5, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 127.7, 127.2, 126.8, 126.3, 99.5, 40.5; IR (film) v_{max} 2923, 1715, 1493, 1377, 1330, 1264, 1194, 1089, 895, 785, 732, 701, 647 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₁₆Cl₃N₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 469.0272, found 469.0268.

6-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(2,6-dibromophenyl)-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8dien-7-one (3ca)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 48 h) as described above in 90% yield (50.0 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE=1:8) to afford a brown solid. Melting point: 205 - 207 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.49 (m, 4H), 7.47 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, *J* = 18.6 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (d, *J* = 18.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.8, 156.5, 136.2, 135.1, 132.8, 132.0, 131.2, 130.9, 129.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.7, 126.8, 122.7, 99.7, 40.0; IR (film) v_{max} 2924, 1717, 1493, 1381, 1260, 1091, 1016, 794, 729, 695 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₁₆Br₂ClN₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 556.9262, found 556.9260.

6-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(2,6-dimethoxyphenyl)-8-phenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8dien-7-one (3da)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 48 h) as described above in 78% yield (36.0 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:5) to afford a white solid. Melting point: $202 - 204 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.67 (s, 6H), 3.63 (s, 1H), 3.28 (d, *J* = 18.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.8, 157.5, 152.6, 136.9, 135.3, 132.5, 132.0, 130.5, 129.1, 128.5, 128.2, 127.7, 127.6, 126.7, 105.0, 102.8, 98.4, 54.8, 42.0; IR (film) v_{max} 2932, 1712, 1593, 1493, 1473, 1376, 1256, 1112, 1017, 788, 734 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₂₂ClN₂O₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ 461.1262, found 461.1260.

6-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,8-diphenyl-1-oxa-2,6-diazaspiro[4.4]nona-2,8-dien-7-one (3ea)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 48 h) as described above in 79% yield (31.5 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:5) to afford a yellow solid. Melting point: $170 - 172 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.31 (m, 10H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 3.66 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 156.5, 136.1, 135.6, 132.5, 132.1, 129.8, 128.8, 128.74, 128.6, 127.9, 127.7, 127.3, 127.2, 126.7, 125.6, 99.2, 38.8; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₁₈ClN₂O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 401.1051, found 401.1046.

1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3,6,8-triphenyl-1,7,8-triazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,6-dien-2-one (5aa)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 12 h) as described above in 75% yield (35.9 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:15) to afford a yellow solid. Melting point: 58 – 60 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 7.22 – 7.16 (m, 6H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 6.89 (tt, *J* = 6.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 146.2, 142.3, 139.3, 135.7, 132.8, 131.9, 130.5, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.31, 128.26, 127.70, 127.67, 126.59, 126.55, 124.6, 120.9, 114.8, 86.2, 41.4; IR (film) v_{max} 1706, 1493, 1275, 1260, 764, 750, 713, 691, 417 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₀H₂₃ClN₃O⁺ [M+H]⁺ 476.1524, found 476.1518.

1-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3,8-diphenyl-1,7,8-triazaspiro[4.4]nona-3,6-dien-2-one (5ba)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 12 h) as described above in 92% yield (46.4 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:8) to afford a yellow solid. Melting point: 70 - 72 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 2.2 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 2.2 Hz, 2H), 7.44 - 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.35 - 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.26 - 7.19 (m, 6H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.94 - 6.86 (m, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.64 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7, 159.6, 146.2, 142.5, 139.5, 135.6, 132.9, 131.8, 129.0, 128.54, 128.47, 128.2, 127.7, 126.6, 126.5, 126.1, 123.2, 120.6, 114.7, 113.1, 86.1, 54.3, 41.6; IR (film) v_{max} 2171, 1978, 1275, 1261, 764, 749, 696, 529, 422, 411 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₇ClN₃O⁺[M+H]⁺ 506.1630, found 581.1625.

1'-(4-chlorophenyl)-4'-phenyl-3-tosyl-1,10b-dihydro-3*H*-spiro[pyrazolo[1,5-*c*]quina-zoline-2,2'-pyrrol]-5'(1'*H*)-one (7aa)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 93% yield (54.0 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:3) to afford a red-brown solid. Melting point: 146 – 148 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.85 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.42 (m, 5H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.27 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.73 (dd, *J* = 12.3, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (t, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.44 (dd, *J* = 12.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.5, 151.6, 145.8, 137.6, 136.3, 135.7, 135.3, 134.5, 132.4, 131.5, 130.1, 130.0, 129.9, 129.8, 129.7, 128.9, 128.7, 127.6, 127.0, 126.8, 126.2, 122.2, 84.2, 58.0, 43.6, 21.8; IR (film) v_{max} 2923, 1711, 1493, 1378, 1260, 1163, 1121, 1090, 1032, 1009, 788, 736, 683, 567 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₆ClN₄O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 581.1409, found 581.1405.

1'-(4-chlorophenyl)-9-fluoro-4'-phenyl-3-tosyl-1,10b-dihydro-3*H*-spiro [pyrazolo[1,5*c*]quinazoline-2,2'-pyrrol]-5'(1'*H*)-one (7ba)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 30 h) as described above in 98% yield (59.0 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:3) to afford an orange solid. Melting point: $193 - 195 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 – 7.90 (m, 2H), 7.82 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.40 (m, 5H), 7.34 (ddd, *J* = 8.9, 4.5, 2.0 Hz, 5H), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (td, *J* = 8.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 4.69 (dd, *J* = 12.3, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (t, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.44 (t, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.4, 160.8, 158.8, 149.77, 149.75, 144.9, 135.3, 134.5, 134.3, 133.3, 133.0, 132.9, 131.3, 130.5, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.7, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 126.6, 123.0, 122.9, 115.5, 115.3, 112.2, 112.0, 83.1, 56.8, 42.3, 20.8; IR (film) v_{max} 2924, 1687, 1494, 1378, 1165, 1122, 1091, 1033, 1010, 815 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₅ClFN₄O₃S⁺[M+H]⁺ 599.1314, found 599.1310.

8-chloro-1'-(4-chlorophenyl)-4'-phenyl-3-tosyl-1,10b-dihydro-3*H*-spiro[pyrazolo[1,5*c*]quinazoline-2,2'-pyrrol]-5'(1'*H*)-one (7ca)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 96% yield (59.0 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:3) to afford an orange solid. Melting point: $158 - 160 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.84 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 5H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.16 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (s, 1H), 4.73 (dd, *J* = 12.3, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (t, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.44 (t, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.4, 151.3, 145.0, 135.3, 134.5, 134.3, 134.3, 133.1, 131.3, 130.4, 129.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 127.8, 127.7, 126.6, 126.2, 125.9, 119.5, 83.13, 56.6, 42.6, 20.8; IR (film) ν_{max} 2923, 1701, 1644, 1492, 1163, 1121, 1089, 1032, 1010, 812, 683, 566 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₅Cl₂N₄O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 615.1019, found 615.1016.

1'-(4-chlorophenyl)-10-methyl-4'-phenyl-3-tosyl-1,10b-dihydro-3*H*-spiro[pyrazolo [1,5c]quinazoline-2,2'-pyrrol]-5'(1'*H*)-one (7da)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 48 h) as described above in 58% yield (34.6 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:3) to afford a brown solid. Melting point: $180 - 182 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 – 7.93 (m, 2H), 7.86 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.41 (m, 5H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.05 (q, *J* = 8.9, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 4.73 – 4.64 (m, 1H), 2.84 (t, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.42 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.5, 150.8, 145.8, 137.1, 136.3, 135.7, 135.3, 134.5, 132.4, 131.5, 130.4, 130.1, 130.0, 130.0, 129.7, 128.9, 128.7, 127.6, 126.8, 84.3, 58.1, 43.6, 21.8, 21.1; IR (film) ν_{max} 2924, 1688, 1493, 1379, 1166, 1122, 1090, 1033, 1011, 814, 790, 683, 568 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₃H₂₈ClN₄O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 595.1565, found 595.1561.

1'-(4-chlorophenyl)-9-methoxy-4'-phenyl-3-tosyl-1,10b-dihydro-3*H*-spiro[pyrazolo [1,5*c*]quinazoline-2,2'-pyrrol]-5'(1'*H*)-one (7ea)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 80% yield (48.8 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:2) to afford an orange solid. Melting point: $168 - 170 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.84 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 5H), 7.34 (ddd, *J* = 8.1, 4.4, 2.4 Hz, 5H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (s, 1H), 4.66 (dd, *J* = 12.3, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.82 (t, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.43 (dd, *J* = 12.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.5, 157.3, 148.6, 144.7, 135.2, 134.8, 134.2, 133.5, 131.4, 130.5, 130.0, 129.03, 129.00, 128.9, 128.7, 127.8, 127.7, 127.0, 126.6, 122. 5, 113.1, 111.0, 83.4, 57.2, 54.5, 42.4, 20.8; IR (film) v_{max} 2924, 1686, 1493, 1378, 1260, 1216, 1165, 1121, 1090, 1033, 1011, 813, 567 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₃H₂₈ClN₄O₄S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 611.1514, found 611.1512.

1'-(4-chlorophenyl)-8-methoxy-4'-phenyl-3-tosyl-1,10b-dihydro-3*H*-spiro[pyrazolo [1,5*c*]quinazoline-2,2'-pyrrol]-5'(1'*H*)-one (7fa)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 48 h) as described above in 50% yield (30.7 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:2) to afford a yellow solid. Melting point: 140 – 142 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.83 – 7.78 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.41 (m, 5H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.3 Hz, 4H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.71 – 6.63 (m, 2H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 4.67 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.80 (t, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.39 (dd, *J* = 12.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.4, 159.7, 151.0, 144.7, 137.7, 135.2, 134.7, 134.2, 133.5, 131.4, 130.5, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 127.8, 127.7, 126.6, 125.9, 113.1, 112.2, 110.5, 83.3, 56.8, 54.4, 42.6, 20.8; IR (film) v_{max} 2925, 1698, 1614, 1494, 1451, 1379, 1293, 1213, 1167, 1123, 1090, 1033, 1011, 815 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) C₃₃H₂₈ClN₄O₄S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 611.1514, found 611.1512.

3-((4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)sulfonyl)-1'-(4-chlorophenyl)-4'-phenyl-1,10b-dihydro-3*H*-spiro[pyrazolo[1,5-*c*]quinazoline-2,2'-pyrrol]-5'(1'*H*)-one (7ga)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 86% yield (53.5 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:5) to afford a yellow solid. Melting point: 190 – 192 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 – 7.93 (m, 2H), 7.88 – 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 5H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 6.98 – 6.92 (m, 1H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 4.78 (dd, *J* = 12.4, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (t, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.4, 157.7, 150.6, 135.1, 134.8, 134.2, 133.4, 131.4, 130.5, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 127.7, 126.6, 126.0, 125.6, 125.5, 125.2, 121.2, 83.2, 57.1, 42.5, 34.4, 30.0; IR (film) v_{max} 2960, 2924, 1695, 1494, 1377, 1261, 1169, 1092, 1017, 797, 755, 421 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) C₃₅H₃₂ClN₄O₃S⁺[M+H]⁺ 623.1878, found 623.1874.

1'-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(mesitylsulfonyl)-4'-phenyl-1,10b-dihydro-3*H*-spiro[pyrazolo [1,5*c*]quinazoline-2,2'-pyrrol]-5'(1'*H*)-one (7ha)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 42 h) as described above in 99% yield (60.2 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE = 1:3) to afford a yellow solid. Melting point: 178 - 180 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.01 – 6.95 (m, 3H), 5.88 (s, 1H), 5.33 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 11.4 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (s, 6H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7, 148.3, 143.7, 136.7, 136.5, 133.9, 133.5, 132.1, 131.4, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 127.6, 126.8, 125.9, 125.7, 125.3, 121.4, 84.3, 57.1, 44.0, 22.2, 20.1; IR (film) v_{max} 2922, 1732, 1696, 1523, 1496, 1454, 1262, 1089, 750, 451 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₄H₃₀ClN₄O₃S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 609.1722, found 609.1719.

1'-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-4'-phenyl-1,10b-dihydro-3*H*-spiro[pyrazolo[1,5-*c*]quinazoline-2,2'-pyrrol]-5'(1'*H*)-one (7ia)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 48 h) as described above in 99% yield (58.9 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE=1:2) to afford a brown solid. Melting point: $151 - 153 \,^{\circ}$ C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 – 7.93 (m, 2H), 7.87 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.39 (m, 5H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.27 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 4.79 (dd, *J* = 12.3, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.85 (t, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.5, 163.3, 150.6, 136.6, 135.2, 134.9, 134.2, 131.4, 130.5, 130.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 127.7, 127.6, 126.6, 126.0, 125.7, 125.2, 121.2, 113.6, 83.1, 57.0, 54.8, 42.5; IR (film) v_{max} 2960, 2924, 1696, 1593, 1495, 1260, 1160, 1091, 1024, 799, 421 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₆ClN₄O₄S⁺ [M+H]⁺ 597.1358, found 597.1354.

3-benzoyl-1'-(4-chlorophenyl)-4'-phenyl-1,5,6,10b-tetrahydro-3*H*-spiro[pyrazolo[5,1-*a*]iso-quinoline-2,2'-pyrrol]-5'(1'*H*)-one (7ja)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 6 h) as described above in 95% yield (50.6 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE=1:5) to afford a yellow solid. Melting point: 218 - 220 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.81 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.29 (m, 10H), 7.21 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 7.08 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.96 – 6.90 (m, 1H), 4.13 (dd, J = 11.9, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (ddd, J = 12.7, 9.9, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.93 – 2.85 (m, 2H), 2.83 – 2.76 (m, 1H), 2.76 – 2.69 (m, 1H), 2.54 (dt, J = 16.4, 2.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7, 165.6, 140.9, 135.0, 133.9, 133.8, 133.2, 132.6, 131.5, 130.1, 129.9, 129.6, 129.0, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 126.7, 126.6, 126.3, 125.9, 125.5, 82.8, 58.5, 48.4, 41.9, 28.1; IR (film) v_{max} 2960, 2925, 1702, 1644, 1493, 1383, 1261, 1089, 1016, 788, 765, 735, 695 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C_{33H27}ClN₃O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 532.1786, found 532.1789.

3-benzoyl-7-chloro-1'-(4-chlorophenyl)-4'-phenyl-1,5,6,10b-tetrahydro-3H-spiro[pyrazolo [5,1-a]isoquinoline-2,2'-pyrrol]-5'(1'H)-one (7ka)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 6 h) as described above in 63% yield (35.5 mg). It was purified by flash chromatography (EtOAc : PE=1:5) to afford a yellow solid. Melting point: 220 - 222 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 – 7.92 (m, 2H), 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.29 (m, 10H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (dd, *J* = 11.9, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.98 – 2.74 (m, 5H), 2.53 (dt, *J* = 17.5, 9.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7, 165.6, 140.7, 135.1, 134.7, 133.82, 133.79, 133.11, 133.07, 130.1, 130.01, 129.96, 129.6, 129.0, 128.0, 127.7, 127.5, 127.0, 126.8, 126.6, 124.4, 82.7, 58.3, 47.9, 41.7, 26.2; IR (film) ν_{max} 2924, 1703, 1646, 1493, 1447, 1384, 1261, 1090, 1017, 787, 734, 695 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₃H₂₆Cl₂N₃O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ 588.1216, found 588.1214.

3-(4-chlorophenyl)-3'-mesityl-5-phenyl-4'*H*-6-oxa-3-azaspiro[bicyclo[3.1.0]hexane-2,5'-isoxazol]-4-one (8)



Prepared according to the general procedure (reaction time: 24 h) as described above in 36% yield (16.4 mg). It was isolated by simple filtration and dried to afford a white solid. Melting point: 134 – 136 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.37 (m, 7H), 6.84 (s, 2H), 4.36 (s, 1H), 3.51 (d, *J* = 19.3 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (d, *J* = 19.3 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.7, 157.9, 138.5, 135.2, 133.7, 131.5, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 127.64, 127.58, 127.5, 126.4, 123.4, 97.5, 63.4, 60.1, 41.6, 20.0, 18.4; IR (film) *v*_{max} 3737, 3725, 3615, 1732, 1494, 1379, 843, 755, 510, 490, 471, 440, 422 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₂₇H₂₄ClN₂O₃ [M+H]⁺ 459.1397, found 459.1408.

¹H and ¹³C NMR Spectra of All Products



f1 (ppm) -1(

7, 95 7, 94 7, 94 7, 94 7, 94 7, 94 7, 95



¹H NMR of **3ab** CDCl₃, 500 MHz











 $CDCl_3$, 500 MHz



Constant of the second s



S25









-10 fl (ppm) $\frac{1}{70}$

7, 96 7, 7, 95



¹⁹⁰ 90 f1 (ppm) 40 30 -10 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 70 60 50 20 10 0 100 80





¹H NMR of **3aj** CDCl₃, 500 MHz









S33





f1 (ppm) -10







77,744 77,744 77,744 77,744 77,744 77,744 77,744 77,339 77,339 77,349 77,339 77,349 77,339 77,349 77,339 77,349 77,339 77,349 77,349 77,339 77





190 180 170 160 150 140 120 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 130 110 100 fl (ppm)







7, 33 7, 54 7, 55



-10 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 90 fl (ppm) 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 100



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)





CDCl₃, 500 MHz



^{210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10} f1 (ppm)

7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 29 7, 20 7,







f1 (ppm) -10



f1 (ppm) -10

77,93 77,93 77,94 77,94 77,94 77,94 77,94 77,94 77,94 77,94 77,44 77,74 74,44 77,744 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 74,7447 7



7,7,98 7,7,96 7,7,96 7,7,96 7,7,96 7,7,96 7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,7,98 8,82 7,7,7,7,7 7,7,7,7 7,7,7,7 7,45 8,82 7,7,7,7,7 7,45 8,82 7,7,7,7,7 7,45 8,82 7,7,7,7 7,45 8,82 7,7,7,7 7,45 8,82 7,7,7,7 7,45 8,82 7,7,7,7 7,45 8,66 8,76 8,77 7,7,73 7,73 7,74 7











f1 (ppm) -10

7, 97 7, 97 7, 97 7, 98











X-Ray Crystallographic Data of 3aa, 7ja and 8

Crystallographic data for **3aa**, **7ja** and **8** have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as deposition number 2293891, 2293893 and 2293898, respectively. These data can be obtained free of charge via www.ccdc.cam. ac.uk/data_request/cif, or by emailing <u>data_request@ccdc.cam.ac.uk</u>, or by contacting The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, 12, Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK; fax: +44 1223 336033.

Single crystals of **3aa** were obtained by slow evaporation of a solution containing **3aa** in the mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate at room temperature. A suitable crystal was selected and the crystal data and structure refinement results for compound **3aa** are listed in the Table S1.



Figure S1. ORTEP view of the compound **3aa** with thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for 3aa .		
Identification code	3aa	
Empirical formula	$C_{27}H_{23}ClN_2O_2$	
Formula weight	442.92	
Temperature/K	298.15	
Crystal system	monoclinic	
Space group	$P2_1/n$	
a/Å	9.8079(5)	
b/Å	20.5558(11)	
c/Å	22.6273(12)	
α/\circ	90	
β/°	94.844(2)	
$\gamma/^{\circ}$	90	
Volume/ Å ³	4545.6(4)	
	S57	

Z	8
$\rho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.294
μ/mm^{-1}	0.195
F(000)	1856.0
Crystal size/mm ³	$0.13 \times 0.12 \times 0.1$
Radiation	MoKa ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	2.682 to 52.754
Index ranges	$-12 \le h \le 9, -18 \le k \le 25, -28 \le l \le 27$
Reflections collected	42097
Independent reflections	9237 [$R_{int} = 0.0611$, $R_{sigma} = 0.0433$]
Data/restraints/parameters	9237/0/583
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.055
Final R indexes [I>= 2σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0501, wR_2 = 0.1301$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0703, wR_2 = 0.1423$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.20/-0.36

Single crystals of **7ja** were obtained by slow evaporation of a solution containing **7ja** in the mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate at room temperature. A suitable crystal was selected and the crystal data and structure refinement results for compound **7ja** are listed in the Table S2.



Figure S2. ORTEP view of the compound 7ja with thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level

Table S2.Crystal data and structure refinement for 7ja.

Identification code

7ja

 $C_{33}H_{26}ClN_3O_2$

Empirical formula

S58

Formula weight	532.046
Temperature/K	173
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /c
a/Å	11.1281(2)
b/Å	17.8377(2)
c/Å	13.6750(2)
$\alpha/^{\circ}$	90
β/°	102.387(1)
$\gamma/^{\circ}$	90
Volume/ Å ³	2651.29(7)
Z	4
$ ho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.333
μ/mm^{-1}	1.562
F(000)	1116.7
Crystal size/mm ³	$0.3 \times 0.1 \times 0.08$
Radiation	Cu Ka ($\lambda = 1.54184$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	8.14 to 151.64
Index ranges	$-13 \le h \le 13, -21 \le k \le 22, -11 \le l \le 17$
Reflections collected	18334
Independent reflections	5394 [$R_{int} = 0.0397$, $R_{sigma} = 0.0293$]
Data/restraints/parameters	5394/0/352
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.049
Final R indexes [I>= 2σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0410, wR_2 = 0.0916$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0455, wR_2 = 0.0951$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.40/-0.49

Single crystals of **8** were obtained by slow evaporation of a solution containing **8** in the mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate at room temperature. A suitable crystal was selected and the crystal data and structure refinement results for compound **8** are listed in the Table S3.



Figure S3. ORTEP view of the compound **8** with thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level

Identification code	8
Empirical formula	$C_{27}H_{23.5}ClN_2O_{3.25}$
Formula weight	463.43
Temperature/K	150(2)
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	9.2073(3)
b/Å	14.4300(5)
c/Å	18.0454(5)
$\alpha/^{\circ}$	76.612(2)
β/°	83.712(2)
$\gamma/^{\circ}$	82.660(2)
Volume/Å ³	2305.32(13)
Z	4
$\rho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.335
μ/mm-1	1.738
F(000)	970.0
Crystal size/mm ³	$0.15 \times 0.12 \times 0.1$

Table S3.Crystal data and structure refinement for 8

Radiation	$CuK\alpha (\lambda = 1.54178)$
2Θ range for data collection/°	5.052 to 149.788
Index ranges	$-11 \le h \le 11, -18 \le k \le 18, -22 \le l \le 22$
Reflections collected	29955
Independent reflections	9422 [$R_{int} = 0.0381$, $R_{sigma} = 0.0454$]
Data/restraints/parameters	9422/0/609
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.065
Final R indexes [I>= 2σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0781, wR_2 = 0.2103$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0841, wR_2 = 0.2210$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.66/-0.71