Supporting Information for

# Organo-Cation Catalyzed Enantioselective α-Hydroxylation of Pyridinone-Fused Lactones: Asymmetric Synthesis of SN-38 and Irinotecan

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#### **1. General Information**

All moisture or air sensitive reactions were carried out under an argon atmosphere in oven-dried flasks. Except for commercially available ultradry solvents, all solvents were purified by standard methods as indicated and were transferred under argon. Toluene and THF were distilled from sodium, while DCM was distilled from CaH<sub>2</sub>. All other commercially available reagents were used as received without further purification unless otherwise noted. All reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) on silica gel F<sub>254</sub> plates using UV light as visualizing agent (if applicable). The products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 meshes).

<sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR and <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl<sub>3</sub> or DMSO-d6 solution on Bruker AVANCE<sup>III</sup> 400 MHz, Bruker AVANCE<sup>III</sup> HD 400 MHz or Bruker AVANCE NEO 600 MHz instrument. Chemical shifts were denoted in ppm ( $\delta$ ) and calibrated by using residual undeuterated solvent (CHCl<sub>3</sub> (7.26 ppm), tetramethylsilane (0.00 ppm)) as Sernal reference for <sup>1</sup>H NMR and the deuterated solvent (CDCl<sub>3</sub> (77.0 ppm), DMSO-d6 (39.5 ppm)) as Sernal standard for <sup>13</sup>C NMR. The following abbreviations were used to represent the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, quint = quintet, hept = heptet, dd = doublet of doublets, dt = doublet of triplet, td= triplet of doublets, qd = quartet of doublets, brs = broad singlet, ddd = doublet of doublet of doublets, m = multiplet. High-resolution mass spectral analysis (HRMS) data were measured on a Bruker Apex<sup>II</sup> mass spectrometer by means of the ESI technique. The FT-IR spectra were recorded on Nicolet Nexus 670 FT-IR spectrometer using neat thin film technique with potassium bromide (KBr) salt plates. The X-ray single-crystal data were recorded on Bruker APEX<sup>II</sup> X-ray single crystal diffractometer.

Optical rotations were measured using a 0.1 mL cell with a 1 cm path length on Rudolph Autopol<sup>IV</sup> automatic polarimeter, and concentrations (c) were reported in  $g \times (100 \text{ mL})^{-1}$ . Enantiomeric excesses (ee) were determined by UPC<sup>2</sup> and HPLC equipped with Waters 2998 Photodiode Array Detector.

#### 2. Experimental Details for the Synthesis of Pyridinone-Fused Lactones.



Table S1. Pyridinone-fused lactones

**Procedure A:** 



*Note:* 2-Pyridinone-fused lactones **1a-1i**, **1m**, **1p-1t** were synthesized following literature procedure A.<sup>4,5</sup>

Synthesis of compound S1 (S1a, or S1p-S1t): To a stirred solution of  $amide^{1,2}$  (20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and diester<sup>3</sup> (24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) in methanol (30 mL) was added triethylamine (24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.). The resultant solution was refluxed for 29 h. Then, the solvent was evaporated, and dichloromethane was added followed by addition of water (3 × 50 mL). The organic phase was separated, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and evaporated. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give S1 (S1a, or S1p-S1t).

Synthesis of compound S2 (S2a-S2i, or S2m, or S2p-S2t): Under an argon atmosphere, NaH (60%, 11 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) was dissolved in dry THF followed by portion-wise addition of S1 (S1a, or S1p-S1t) (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). After being stirred for 30 min at room temperature, the mixture was added a solution of iodide (30 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) in THF (10 ml) dropwise over a course of 10 min. The resulting mixture was stirred for another 40 h until consumption of S1 (S1a, or S1p-S1t)

indicated by TLC. The reaction was quenched with 20 mL of 0.1 M HCl and extracted with chloroform ( $4 \times 25$  mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give S2 (S2a-S2i, or S2m, or S2p-S2t).

**Synthesis of compound S3 (S3a-S3i, or S3m, or S3p-S3t):** A stirred mixture of **S2 (S2a-S2i, or S2m, or S2p-S2t)** (10 mmol), acetic acid (17.2 mL), concentrated HCl (5.7 mL) and formalin (8 mL, 37%) was heated at 80 °C for 72 h. The mixture was cooled to 0 °C. Then, the reaction was neutralized with 10% NaOH and extracted with DCM (3×30 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude products were purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give **S3 (S3a-S3i, or S3m, or S3p-S3t)**.

Synthesis of compound 1 (1a-1i, or 1m, or 1p-1t): A stirred solution of S3 (S3a-S3i, or S3m, or S3p-S3t) (10 mmol) in 40% hydrobromic acid (30 mL) was heated at 90 °C for 10 h. Then, the mixture was cooled to room temperature followed by removement of the solvent in vacuo. The residue was neutralized with saturated aqueous NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution (20 mL) and extracted with chloroform ( $3 \times 50$  mL). The organic phases were washed with brine (30 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give the lactone products.



Synthesis of compound 1j: A solution of 1i (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (10 mL) was added to a solution of sodium azide (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in water (0.5 mL) in a round bottomed flask equipped with a stirring bar and reflux condenser. The mixture was pumped and refilled with argon three times. The resulting solution was heated at 80 °C for 5 h. When 1i was consumed completely, the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature and extracted with DCM ( $3 \times 50$  mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography to give 1j.



**Synthesis of compound 1u:** To a solution of **1i** (4 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF/toluene (10 mL/5 mL) was added *t*-BuOK (8 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) under an argon atmosphere. The resultant solution was stirred for 8 h at room temperature. Then, the mixture was evaporated and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (DCM: MeOH = 30:1). The resulting solution was concentrated under vacuum followed by addition of MeOH (5 mL) and 0.1M HCl (1 mL). After being stirred for 24 h

at room temperature, the solution was evaporated and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give **1u**.

**Synthesis of compound 1k:** To a stirred solution of **1u** (1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in dry DCM (10 mL) was added imidazole (2 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), followed by addition of *tert*-butyldimethylsilyl chloride (1.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv.). After being stirred for an additional 6 h, the reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl and extracted with DCM ( $3 \times 25$  mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give **1k**.



Synthesis of compound 11: To a solution of 1u (1mmol, 1.0 equiv.), DMAP (4dimethylaminepyridine) (0.2 mmol, 0.2 equiv.) and triethylamine (1.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) was added benzoyl chloride (1 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) in DCM (10 mL) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature, stirred for 6 h, and quenched with H<sub>2</sub>O (2 mL). The water phase was extracted three times with DCM (20 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give 11.



**Synthesis of compound 1v:** To a solution of **1u** (3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in DCM (20 mL) was added Dess-Martin periodinane (4.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) and NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (15 mmol, 5.0 equiv.). The resultant solution was stirred for 40 min at room temperature. After completion of the reaction, the mixture was quenched with sodium thiosulfate, and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give **1v**.

**Synthesis of compound 1n:** Ethylene glycol (1.3 mmol, 1.3 equiv.) was added to a solution of 1v (1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in toluene (10 mL), followed by addition of phosphoric acid (0.04 mmol, 0.04 equiv.). The reaction mixture was heated at reflux (110 °C) for 4 h, cooled to room temperature, and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give 1n.



**Synthesis of compound 10:** Under an argon atmosphere, **1v** (1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and ethyl (triphenylphosphoranylidene) acetate (1.1 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) were dissolved in toluene and heated at 112 °C for 12 h. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give **10**.

S1a was a known compound according to the literature.<sup>4</sup>

**S1p** was obtained in 68% yield as a pale yellow solid.

**m.p.**: 85.0-86.5 °C.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.19 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.35 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.04 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (s, 6H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.9, 166.1, 161.4, 157.2, 145.9, 121.7, 105.9, 69.1, 51.9, 51.4, 40.7, 37.2, 30.7, 25.5.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 316.1155, found 316.1155. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1741, 1525, 1438, 1343, 1283, 863, 797, 675.

S1q was obtained in 76% yield as a yellow solid.

**m.p.**: 57.8-58.9 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.32 (s, 1H), 4.28 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.63 (d, *J* = 8. 4 Hz, 2H), 3.03-2.97 (m, 2H), 1.93 (quint, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.81 (quint, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.3, 170.2, 167.0, 166.6, 161.9, 150.9, 150.6, 143.9, 143.8, 118.4, 111.4, 110.9, 61.2, 52.0, 51.8, 41.7, 40.2, 40.0, 27.0, 21.2, 18.2, 13.9.
HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NO<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 280.1179, found 280.1177.
FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1740, 1518, 1436, 1288, 1141, 1015, 857, 743.

$$O$$
  
 $O$   
 $O_2Me$   
 $S1r$ 

S1r was obtained in 75% yield as a pale yellow solid.

**m.p.**: 55.6-56.9 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.33 (s, 1H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 2.94-2.90 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.78 (m, 4H), 1.77-1.74 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 170.1, 167.7, 162.0, 153.8, 119.2, 43.4, 39.8, 29.0, 27.1, 25.8.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 316.1155, found 316.1159.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1739, 1721, 1657, 1435, 1131, 870, 725, 636.

S1s was obtained in 82% yield as a white solid.

m.p.: 129.5-131.9 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 100:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 8.24 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.5, 164.6, 162.1, 146.4, 144.6, 121.8, 108.9, 52.0, 51.8, 40.1, 37.7.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 262.0686, found 262.0677. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1736, 1667, 1461, 1346, 1139, 1054, 769, 664.

CO<sub>2</sub>Me ĊO₂Me S1t

S1t was obtained in 51% yield as a light yellow oil.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 100:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 8.25 (s, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 5.22 (quint, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.6, 164.8, 161.4, 145.3, 139.7, 121.9, 109.2, 52.0, 51.7, 47.0, 40.1, 21.9.
HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 290.0999, found 290.1005.
FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1716, 1659, 1460, 1297, 1160, 1038, 964, 770, 655.

S2a was known compounds according to the literature.<sup>4</sup>

S2b was obtained from S1a in 61% yield as a saffron yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.39 (s, 1H), 4.16 (td, *J* = 12.6, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.47-3.36 (m, 2H), 2.21 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.09-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.69 (m, 1H), 1.34-1.25(m, 4H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 173.0, 166.0, 161.0, 156.1, 151.6, 117.2, 106.8, 52.0, 51.6, 49.0, 48.0, 34.3, 31.8, 29.8, 22.4, 20.6, 13.7.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NO<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 322.1649, found 322.1647. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1736, 1657, 1587, 1436, 1291, 1020, 865, 791.

S2c was obtained from S1a in 91% yield as a brownish oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.31 (s, 1H), 4.13-4.06 (m, 2H), 4.02 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 3.35 (td, *J* = 18.6, 10.8 Hz, 2H), 2.20-2.10 (m, 2H), 2.04-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.15 (m, 8H), 0.82-0.77 (m, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 172.9, 160.9, 156.0, 151.6, 51.9, 51.5, 48.9, 48.0, 34.2, 32.0, 31.3, 28.9, 27.5, 22.3, 20.5, 13.8.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>27</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 372.1781, found 372.1778.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1713, 1660, 1436, 1291, 1090, 863, 791.

S2d was obtained from S1a in 54% yield as a yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.36 (s, 1H), 4.18 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (td, *J* = 10.8, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 3.43-3.30 (m, 2H), 2.16 (quint, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.92-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.49-1.47 (m, 2H), 0.86 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.84 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 173.1, 166.0, 161.0, 156.0, 151.6, 117.2, 52.0, 51.6, 49.0, 45.8, 41.0, 34.2, 25.8, 22.5, 22.0, 20.6.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 344.1468, found 344.1471. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1642, 1461, 1123, 1090, 1040, 749.

S2e was obtained from S1a in 45% yield as a colorless oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.42 (s, 1H), 4.20-4.10(m, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.47-3.50 (m, 2H), 2.20 (quint, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.09-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.77-1.71 (m, 4H), 1.64-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.15-1.05 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 173.1, 166.1, 161.1, 156.1, 151.7, 117.5, 106.9, 52.1, 51.7, 49.1, 47.4, 38.3, 37.9, 34.3, 32.6, 32.2, 25.0, 24.9, 20.6.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 370.1625, found 370.1627. FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1714, 1659, 1436, 1289, 1090, 863.



S2f was obtained from S1a in 48% yield as a colorless oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.26 (s, 1H), 4.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.09-4.00 (m, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 3.36-3.23 (m, 2H), 2.08 (quint, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.80 (quint, *J* = 7.2, 1H), 1.63-1.52 (m, 4H), 1.51-1.42 (m, 2H), 1.15-0.99 (m, 4H), 0.83-0.72(m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 172.9, 165.7, 160.7, 155.8, 151.6, 116.7, 116.7, 106.6, 51.7, 51.4, 48.8, 44.7, 39.4, 35.0, 34.0, 32.9, 32.6, 26.1, 25.7, 25.7, 20.3.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>27</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 384.1781, found 384.1780.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1714, 1660, 1436, 1288, 1127, 862.

S2g was obtained from S1a in 90% yield as a colorless oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.37 (s, 1H), 4.21 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (td, *J* = 7.2, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.50-3.40 (m, 2H), 2.23-2.18 (m, 2H), 1.49 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 3.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 173.6, 166.0, 161.2, 156.4, 152.8, 116.8, 106.5, 51.5, 49.0, 42.9, 20.6, 17.0, 14.5.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NO<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 280.1179, found 280.1179.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1649, 1437, 1111, 1061, 998, 668.



S2h was obtained from S1a in 64% yield as a saffron yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.29-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.10 (m, 3H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 4.16 (td, *J* = 7.4, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.49-3.32 (m, 2H), 2.58 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (quint, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.13-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.67-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.30 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.3, 164.8, 157.7, 157.6, 146.1, 118.5, 104.2, 64.8, 52.0, 49.5, 41.7, 35.0, 32.2, 32.0, 31.8, 31.6, 23.7, 20.6.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>27</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 420.1781, found 420.1778.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1736, 1658, 1436, 1291, 749, 700.

S2i was obtained from S1a in 79% yield as a yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.36 (s, 1H), 4.49 (s, 1H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 4.24-4.10 (m, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.50-3.36 (m, 2H), 2.25-2.14 (m, 3H), 1.90-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.64 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 172.5, 165.8, 160.9, 156.5, 151.3, 117.0, 106.5, 83.9, 82.8, 52.1, 51.6, 49.0, 47.4, 34.4, 28.5, 28.3, 28.0, 27.9, 20.5.

<sup>19</sup>**F NMR** (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 18.37.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>20</sub>FNNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 348.1218, found 348.1221.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1736, 1659, 1519,1437, 1293, 1211, 1095, 999, 864.

S2m was obtained from S1a in 55% yield as a yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.35 (s, 1H), 4.25-4.11 (m, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.52-3.46(m, 1H), 3.45-3.38 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.28 (m, 1H), 2.27-2.16 (m, 3H), 2.15-2.06 (m, 1H), 2.03-1.94 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 172.0, 165.7, 160.8, 157.1, 150.7, 126.7 (q, *J* = 400.5 Hz), 117.2, 106.2, 52.3, 51.8, 49.2, 46.7, 34.7, 31.9 (q, *J* = 28.5 Hz), 24.5, 20.5.

<sup>19</sup>**F NMR** (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -66.33.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 384.1029, found 384.1016. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1736, 1713, 1655, 1293, 1138, 1022, 865, 653.

S2p was obtained from S1p in 80% yield as a light yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.7$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.29 (s, 1H), 3.93 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.35-3.18 (m, 2H), 2.10 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.03 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.76 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 172.9, 166.3, 161.5, 155.8, 150.2, 118.7, 106.5, 69.1, 51.9, 51.5, 49.4, 37.2, 30.4, 25.5, 25.3, 25.2, 12.3.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>24</sub>NO<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 322.1649, found 322.1642.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1713, 1659, 1519, 1437, 1293, 1133, 999, 864.

S2q was obtained from S1q in 75% yield as a light yellow oil. TLC:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1). <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.47 (s, 1H), 4.35 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.48 (dt, J = 20.4, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.92-2.80 (m, 2H), 2.04 (hept, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 1.99-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.72(m, 3H), 1.37 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 172.4, 167.5, 167.1, 162.3, 148.3, 147.9, 147.8, 115.4, 115.2, 112.8, 112.3, 61.5, 52.2, 49.7, 49.4, 41.9, 26.9, 25.6, 25.3, 21.4, 18.3, 14.0, 12.2. **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 330.1312, found 330.1315. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1737, 1656, 1517, 1435, 1290, 1140, 859, 789, 651.

S2r was obtained from S1r in 64% yield as a light yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1)

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.47 (s, 1H), 4.48-4.39 (m, 1H), 4.36-4.31 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.38 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H 1H), 2.85-2.77 (m, 2H), 2.07-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.74 (m, 7H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 172.3, 168.0, 162.2, 151.6, 147.6, 116.2, 113.1, 108.1, 52.3, 52.2, 49.6, 43.4, 31.7, 29.0, 27.1, 25.9, 25.5, 12.2.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 344.1468, found 344.1478. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1736, 1659, 1589, 1526, 1437, 1297, 1131, 997, 862.

S2s was obtained from S1s in 48% yield as a saffron yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.7$  (DCM: MeOH = 100:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 8.24 (s, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 4.31 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 2.09 (hept, *J* = 7.2, 1H), 1.79 (hept, *J* = 7.6, 1H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 172.8, 164.6, 162.3, 151.4, 144.8, 119.2, 108.7, 52.0, 51.8, 48.9, 37.7, 25.1, 12.3.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 290.0999, found 290.0999. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1720, 1667, 1453, 1293, 1138, 1053, 776, 664.



S2t was obtained from S1t in 41% yield as a pale yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.7$  (DCM: MeOH = 100:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*):  $\delta$  8.24 (s, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 5.21 (quint, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.33-4.26 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 2.09 (hept, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.78 (hept, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 3H), 1.40 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 173.0, 164.9, 161.6, 150.3, 139.9, 119.3, 109.0, 52.0, 51.9, 49.0, 47.1, 25.2, 21.9, 21.9, 12.4.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 318.1312, found 318.1307. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1720, 1666, 1521, 1455, 1297, 1195, 1046, 871, 774.



S3a was known compounds according to the literature.<sup>4</sup>



S3b was obtained from S2b in 76% yield as a colorless oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*):  $\delta$  5.50 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (dd, J = 9.6, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.24-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.55-3.44 (m, 2H), 2.30-2.21 (m, 2H), 1.90-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.49-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.35-1.29 (m, 1H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.4, 165.1, 157.9, 156.9, 147.5, 118.4, 104.7, 64.8, 51.9, 49.3, 43.0, 34.7, 31.3, 29.2, 22.2, 20.6, 13.7.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 342.1312, found 342.1309. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1635, 1417, 1308, 1122, 664.



S3c was obtained from S2c in 64% yield as a saffron yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H** NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*):  $\delta$  5.33 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (dd, J = 9.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.12-4.03 (m, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.46-3.30 (m, 2H), 2.18-2.07 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.38-1.29 (m, 2H), 1.26-1.20 (m, 1H), 1.19-1.09 (m, 5H), 0.74 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.3, 165.0, 157.8, 157.0, 147.4, 118.1, 104.6, 64.7, 51.8, 49.3, 42.9, 34.7, 31.5, 31.4, 28.7, 27.0, 22.4, 20.6, 13.9.
HRMS (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 370.1625, found 370.1616.
FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1714, 1650, 1306, 1113, 788.

S3d was obtained from S2d in 65% yield as a white solid.

m.p.: 232.9-235.8 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.7$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.47 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.23-4.06 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 1H), 3.57-3.35 (m, 2H), 2.30-2.11 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.63 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.42 (m, 1H), 1.05 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.0, 164.9, 157.8, 157.0, 147.8, 118.4, 104.6, 64.5, 51.8, 49.3, 41.5, 39.4, 34.6, 26.0, 23.2, 21.0, 20.6.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 342.1312, found 342.1315. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1645, 1437, 1308, 1116, 763, 636.

MeO<sub>2</sub>C

S3e was obtained from S2e in 65% yield as a yellow solid.

**m.p.**: 113.2-115.1 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.52 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.28-4.15 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.60-3.41 (m, 2H), 2.28-2.17 (m, 2H), 2.07-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.98-1.91 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.70-1.55 (m, 5H), 1.28-1.24 (m, 1H), 1.17-1.06 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.3, 165.1, 158.0, 156.9, 148.0, 118.6, 104.9, 51.9, 49.4, 42.9, 37.8, 37.0, 34.7, 33.0, 31.8, 25.1, 25.0, 20.7.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 368.1468, found 368.1466. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1740, 1649, 1545, 1307, 1125, 734, 627.



S3f was obtained from S2f in 71% yield as a colorless oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.7$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.49 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.27-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.57-3.50 (m, 1H), 3.50-3.42 (m, 1H), 2.31-2.18 (m, 2H), 2.13 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 1.71-1.54 (m, 5H), 1.45 (qd, *J* = 10.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.34-1.21 (m, 2H), 1.19-1.10 (m, 1H), 0.99-0.89 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.0, 164.8, 156.9, 147.9, 118.3, 64.3, 51.7, 49.2, 40.6, 38.1, 35.0, 34.6, 33.7, 31.7, 26.1, 25. 9, 25.7, 20.5.

**HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 382.1625, found 382.1614. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1713, 1650, 1307, 1080, 793, 734.

S3g was obtained from S2g in 76% yield as a white solid.

**m.p.**: 151.2-152.9 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.7$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.53 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.27-4.16 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.60-3.42 (m, 2H), 2.31-2.20 (m, 2H), 1.55 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 3.2 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 157.1, 118.0, 104.5, 64.4, 51.9, 49.5, 37.8, 34.7, 20.5, 16.9. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NO<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 278.1023, found 278.1024. FT IP (am<sup>-1</sup>): 1711, 1642, 1311, 1138, 1047, 630

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1711, 1642, 1311, 1138, 1047, 630.



S3h was obtained from S2h in 72% yield as a light yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 3H), 5.49 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.28-4.11 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.59-3.41 (m, 2H), 2.61 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.33-2.15 (m, 2H), 1.92-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.68 (dt, *J* = 14.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.61-1.57 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.47 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.2, 165.0, 157.8, 156.9, 147.3, 142.0, 128.2, 128.2, 125.6, 118.3, 104.6, 64.7, 51.8, 49.3, 42.9, 35.5, 34.7, 31.3, 30.9, 26.7, 20.5.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 418.1625, found 418.1620.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1709, 1646, 1437, 1307, 1090, 750, 701.



S3i was obtained from S2i in 79% yield as a yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.53 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 4.62-4.44 (m, 3H), 4.27-4.16 (m, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.63-3.51 (m, 1H), 3.51-3.43 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.22 (m, 2H), 2.06-1.84 (m, 4H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.0, 165.0, 157.8, 157.3, 147.0, 118.4, 104.5, 83.3, 82.2, 64.8, 52.0, 49.4, 42.3, 34.8, 28.2, 28.0, 27.1, 27.1, 20.6.

<sup>19</sup>**F NMR** (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 16.69.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>FNNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 346.1061, found 346.1062.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1713, 1657, 1438, 1293, 1133, 999, 864, 792.



S3m was obtained from S2m in 77% yield as a saffron yellow oil.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.54 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.28-4.22 (m, 1H), 4.20-4.13 (m, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.62-3.54 (m, 1H), 3.52-3.42 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.30-2.21 (m, 2H), 2.17-2.10 (m, 1H), 1.93 (qd, *J* = 11.6, 5.4 Hz, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.3, 164.8, 157.7, 157.6, 146.1, 125.7 (d, *J* = 226.5 Hz), 118.5, 104.2, 64.8, 52.0, 49.5, 41.7, 35.0, 31.9 (q, *J* = 30.0 Hz), 23.7, 20.6.

<sup>19</sup>**F NMR** (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ -66.57.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>16</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 382.0873, found 382.0873. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1649, 1440, 1308, 1126, 979, 636.



S3p was obtained from S2p in 80% yield as a colorless oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.7$  (DCM: MeOH = 60:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.48 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.42-3.26 (m, 2H), 2.07 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (td, *J* = 13.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.80 (td, *J* = 14.4, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.4, 165.4, 158.4, 156.7, 146.3, 119.5, 104.6, 69.9, 65.0, 51.9, 44.1, 37.2, 30.8, 25.8, 25.4, 25.2, 11.8. HRMS (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 342.1312, found 342.1312.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1711, 1650, 1543. 1438, 1303, 1191, 794, 730.

S3q was obtained from S2q in 65% yield as a light yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.49 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 4.40-4.31 (m, 1H), 4.15-4.07 (m, 1H), 4.07-4.00 (m, 1H), 3.75-3.70 (m, 1H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.04-1.93 (m, 3H), 1.87-1.74 (m, 3H), 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.05 (td, *J* = 7.4, 2.8 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.7, 165.8, 158.8, 149.5, 143.5, 116.8, 109.9, 65.7, 61.7, 52.4, 44.0, 42.0, 27.0, 25.4, 21.2, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 328.1155, found 328.1158.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1717, 1651, 1537, 1299, 1170, 1048, 786, 732, 580.



S3r was obtained from S2r in 69% yield as a colorless oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 40:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.46 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (dd, J = 14.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (dd, J = 14.4, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.60 (dd, J = 9.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.96-2.89 (m, 1H), 2.89-2.80 (m, 1H), 2.02-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.88-1.72 (m, 7H), 1.05 (td, J = 7.4, 2.2 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.6, 166.8, 158.7, 152.9, 143.2, 117.7, 110.3, 66.0, 52.5, 43.9, 43.5, 31.6, 28.8, 27.0, 25.8, 25.5, 11.5.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 344.1468, found 344.1478. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1722, 1654, 1545, 1438, 1301, 1168, 906, 795, 732.

**S3s** was obtained from **S2s** in 37% yield as a white solid. **m.p.:** 167.2-168.5 °C. **TLC**:  $R_f = 0.8$  (DCM: MeOH = 100:1). <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 8.29 (s, 1H), 5.48 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 1.99-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.64 (s, 1H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.7, 163.9, 159.1, 146.6, 144.6, 120.6, 106.9, 65.3, 52.1, 43.0, 37.9, 25.6, 11.6.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 288.0842, found 288.0836. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1714, 1657, 1310, 1017, 856, 660.



S3t was obtained from S2t in 38% yield as a white solid.

m.p.: 110.4-112.7 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.8$  (DCM: MeOH = 100:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 8.30 (s, 1H), 5.49 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (quint, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.00-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.87-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.43 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 3H), 1.42 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 3H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.9, 164.1, 158.4, 145.7, 139.7, 120.5, 107.2, 65.5, 52.1, 47.7, 43.0, 25.6, 21.9, 21.8, 11.7.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 316.1155, found 316.1166. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1720, 1657, 1455, 1260, 1089, 1018, 798, 661.



1a was known compounds according to the literature.<sup>4</sup>



1b was obtained from S3b in 54% yield as a yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.00 (s, 1H), 5.42 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (quint, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.89-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.32 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.4, 158.3, 150.4, 146.9, 116.9, 100.1, 65.9, 48.5, 44.6, 31.7, 31.3, 28.8, 22.3, 21.3, 13.7.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 284.1257, found 284.1253. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1740, 1653, 1574, 1233, 1072, 733.



1c was obtained from S3c in 58% yield as a pale yellow solid. m.p.: 77.9-79.2 °C.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.00 (s, 1H), 5.39 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 3.39 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.25-2.17 (m, 2H), 1.88 -1.81 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.31 (m, 2H), 1.30-1.20 (m, 6H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.5, 150.4, 146.9, 100.1, 65.9, 48.5, 44.6, 31.7, 31.6, 31.4, 28.9, 26.6, 22.4, 21.3, 13.9.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 312.1570, found 312.1566. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1655, 1579, 1460, 1121, 1040, 858, 669.

1d was obtained from S3d in 44% yield as a light yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.96 (s, 1H), 5.43 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (quint, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.78-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.57-1.49 (m, 1H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 6H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.5, 150.6, 147.6, 117.0, 100.1, 65.6, 48.6, 43.2, 40.1, 31.7, 25.5, 22.3, 22.1, 21.3.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 284.1257, found 284.1253. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1734, 1653, 1576, 1465, 1074, 750, 669.



1e was obtained from S3e in 43% yield as a saffron yellow solid.

**m.p.:** 110.1-111.5 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.99 (s, 1H), 5.46 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.94-1.87 (m, 3H), 1.86-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.51 (m, 2H), 1.19-1.11 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.6, 158.5, 150.5, 147.5, 116.9, 100.2, 65.7, 48.6, 44.6, 37.7, 37.2, 32.6, 32.4, 31.7, 25.1, 25.1, 21.4.

HRMS (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 310.1414, found 310.1402.



1f was obtained from S3f in 51% yield as a white foam.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.95 (s, 1H), 5.43 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (quint, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.82 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 1.77-1.62 (m, 5H), 1.59-1.49 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.32 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.09 (m, 3H), 1.01-0.84 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.6, 158.5, 150.6, 147.8, 117.0, 100.1, 65.6, 48.6, 42.4, 38.6, 34.7, 33.1, 32.8, 31.7, 26.2, 25.9, 25.8, 21.3.

**HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>:324.1570, found 324.1581.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1740, 1647, 1576, 1448, 1074, 669.



1g was obtained from S3g in 52% yield as a white solid.

**m.p.:** 177.7-179.8 °C.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.11 (s, 1H), 5.42 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.48 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (quint, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.55 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 172.2, 158.2, 151.0, 147.8, 117.2, 98.6, 65.0, 48.6, 38.6, 31.8, 21.3, 14.3.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 220.0968, found 220.0968.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1738, 1649, 1572, 1243, 1033, 636.



1h was obtained from S3h in 56% yield as a brownish oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.11 (m, 3H), 5.92 (s, 1H), 5.41 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz,

1H), 3.08 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.60 (td, *J* = 7.6, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (quint, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.92-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.45 (quint, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.4, 158.3, 150.5, 146., 141.9, 128.3, 128.2, 125.7, 117.0, 100.0, 65.8, 48.5, 44.5, 35.4, 31.7, 31.3, 30.9, 26.2, 21.3.

HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 360.1570, found 360.1581.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1634, 1417, 1121, 673.

1i was obtained from S3i in 48% yield as a yellow oil.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.06 (s, 1H), 5.40 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.47 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.25 (quint, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.09-1.94 (m, 4H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.8, 158.2, 150.9, 146.1, 117.0, 99.6, 65.8, 48.5, 43.2, 32.7, 31.7, 29.3, 29.2, 21.3.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>16</sub>BrNNaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 348.0217, found 348.0206. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1712, 1649, 1260, 668, 530.

1m was obtained from S3m in 64% yield as a light yellow solid.

**m.p.:** 105.6-106.4 °C.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.04 (s, 1H), 5.38 (s, 2H), 4.17 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.47 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.44-2.23 (m, 4H), 2.21-2.09 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.2, 151.4, 145.1, 126.5 (d, *J* = 274.5 Hz), 65.7, 48.8, 42.6, 31.9, 31.1 (q, *J* = 28.5 Hz), 22.7, 22.7, 21.3.

<sup>19</sup>**F NMR** (564 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ -66.33.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>14</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 324.0818, found 324.0810. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1650, 1441, 1257, 1140, 736.



1p was obtained from S3p in 65% yield as a pale yellow solid.

**m.p.:** 129.3-131.9 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.7$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.92 (s, 1H), 5.38 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.08 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.00-1.89 (m, 2H), 1.70 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.02 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.4, 158.8, 150.4, 146.0, 118.2, 99.9, 68.7, 66.0, 45.3, 37.6, 28.3, 25.5, 25.3, 24.8, 11.2.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 284.1257, found284.1260. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1738, 1656, 1573, 1226, 1046, 733.

1q was obtained from S3q in 54% yield as a pale yellow solid.

**m.p.:** 140.1-142.6 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*):  $\delta$  5.89 (s, 1H), 5.41 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 4.10-3.92 (m, 2H), 3.35 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.09-1.90 (m, 4H), 1.83 (quint, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.3, 159.5, 147.6, 144.7, 116.3, 103.6, 66.4, 45.0, 41.5, 28.8, 25.1, 21.9, 18.4, 11.5.

**HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 248.1281, found 248.1288.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1739, 1650, 1566, 1454, 1042, 668.



1r was obtained from S3r in 63% yield as a pale yellow solid.

**m.p.:** 188.3-189.4 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 5.87 (s, 1H), 5.38 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 4.50-4.42 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.83-2.78 (m, 2H), 2.03-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.95-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.85-1.73 (m, 6H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.2, 159.5, 152.3, 144.8, 117.1, 104.1, 66.7, 44.9, 43.4, 35.0, 29.5, 27.6, 27.0, 25.1, 11.1.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 262.1438, found 262.1443.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1648, 1055, 1014, 743.



1s was obtained from S3s in 15% yield as a white solid.

**m.p.:** 98.5-100.1 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 3.41 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.04-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.96-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.8, 159.3, 145.6, 137.9, 120.5, 104.8, 66.3, 44.9, 37.3, 25.2, 11.0.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NNaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 230.0788, found 230.0798. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1737, 1656, 1410, 1124, 658.



1t was obtained from S3t in 17% yield as a white solid.

**m.p.:** 102.5-103.3 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 5.27-5.22 (m, 1H), 3.40 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.08-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.38 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H)1.02 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.0, 158.5, 144.6, 132.5, 120.3, 105.1, 66.5, 46.5, 44.8, 25.1, 21.9, 11.1.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 236.1281, found 236.1293 **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1738, 1652, 1600, 1461, 1230, 1048, 657.



1j was obtained in 73% yield as a light yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.03 (s, 1H), 5.40 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.45 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (quint, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 2.01-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.65 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.8, 158.2, 150.9, 146.1, 117.1, 99.5, 99.5, 65.8, 50.7, 48.6, 43.6, 31.7, 28.1, 26.0, 21.3.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>4</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 311.1115, found 311.1114. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1649, 1573, 1440, 1236, 1074, 643.

1u was obtained in 32% yield as a green oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.2$  (DCM: MeOH = 15:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.06 (s, 1H), 5.39 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (td, *J* = 10.2, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 3.49 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (quint, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.99 (quint, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.69 (hept, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.4, 158.4, 150.7, 146.7, 117.0, 100.0, 65.8, 61.9, 48.6, 44.1, 31.7, 29.5, 27.8, 21.3.

**HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 286.1050, found 286.1050. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3443, 2923, 1633, 1421, 703.

OTBS

1k was obtained in 81% yield as a light yellow oil.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 15:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.03 (s, 1H), 5.39 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.63 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.45 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (quint, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.73-1.53 (m, 3H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.03 (s, 6H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.4, 158.4, 150.5, 146.9, 117.2, 100.0, 65.8, 62.1, 48.6, 31.8, 29.6, 27.6, 25.8, 21.4, 18.2, -5.3.

**HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>31</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub>Si [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 400.1915, found 400.1913. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1633, 1467, 1411, 1076, 703.

**11** was obtained in 78% yield as a pale yellow solid. **m.p.:** 141.9-143.5 °C. **TLC:**  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 15:1). <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 5.41 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.42-4.31 (m, 2H), 4.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.51 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (quint, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.09-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.97-1.86 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.9, 166.4, 158.3, 150.8, 146.3, 133.0, 130.0, 129.5, 128.4, 117.3, 99.7, 65.9, 63.9, 48.6, 43.9, 31.7, 27.7, 26.1, 21.3.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 390.1312, found 390.1302. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1715, 1651, 1574, 1276, 1115, 715.

1v was obtained in 43% yield as a pale yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 15:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 9.82 (s, 1H), 6.08 (s, 1H), 5.38 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.84-2.77 (m, 1H), 2.73-2.67 (m, 1H), 2.24 (quint, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 2.11-2.05 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 200.5, 170.7, 158.3, 151.1, 146.1, 117.2, 99.4, 65.8, 48.6, 42.9, 40.6, 31.8, 22.9, 21.4.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>16</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 262.1074, found 262.1075. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1727, 1647, 1574, 1237, 1039, 750.



1n was obtained in 38% yield as a yellow oil.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 15:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.08 (s, 1H), 5.40 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (t, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (m, 2H), 3.98-3.94 (m, 2H), 3.88-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.49 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (quint, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.06-1.98 (m, 2H), 2.12-2.04 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.2, 158.4, 150.6, 146.6, 117.3, 103.5, 100.1, 65.8, 64.9, 48.6, 44.1, 31.8, 30.6, 25.0, 21.4.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 328.1155, found 328.1141. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1737, 1650, 1573, 1440, 1235, 1139, 1036, 749.



10 was obtained in 51% yield as a white oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.2$  (DCM: MeOH = 15:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.01-6.83 (m, 1H), 5.88 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 3.44 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (quint, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.09-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 170.7, 166.2, 158.3, 150.9, 146.2, 146.0, 122.8, 117.3, 99.5, 65.9, 60.3, 48.6, 43.5, 31.8, 29.3, 29.0, 21.4, 14.2.

**HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 354.1312, found 354.1304.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1717, 1651, 1576, 1369, 1038, 749.

# 3. Experimental Details for the Synthesis of Catalysts

 Table S2. Chiral SPA-triazolium bromide catalysts



General procedure for the preparation of catalysts



Note: cat. 2 and S5-S8 were prepared according to our previous work.<sup>6</sup>



**Synthesis of compound S9:** To a stirred solution of methyl 4-amino-2,6-dimethoxybenzoate (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in 40 mL CHCl<sub>3</sub> was slowly added NBS (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in 1 hour at 0 °C. Then, the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for another 30 minutes, quenched with water, and extracted with DCM ( $3 \times 50$  mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give **S9**.

**Synthesis of compound S10:**<sup>7</sup> An oven-dried round-bottom flask was charged with arylboronic acid (3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), potassium fluoride (6 mmol, 3.0 equiv.), Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub> (2 mol%), BI-DIME (4 mol%), and degassed *n*-butanol/water (12 mL/3 mL) under argon. The mixture was pumped and refilled with argon three times before aryl halide (2 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h, cooled to room temperature, partitioned with water (20 mL) and dichloromethane (40 mL). The organic layer was separated, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated, and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide biaryl compound **S10**.



Synthesis of compound S11: To a mixture of arylboronic acid (2.6 mmol, 1.3 equiv.), potassium carbonate (8 mmol, 4.0 equiv.),  $Pd(PPh_3)_4$  (1 mol%), was charged degassed toluene/H<sub>2</sub>O/EtOH (9 mL/6 mL/3 mL). The mixture was pumped and refilled with nitrogen three times before aryl halide (2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred at 95 °C under nitrogen for 24 h, and then cooled to room temperature, partioned with water (20 mL) and dichloromethane (40 mL). The organic layer was separated, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, concentrated, and purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide biaryl compound S11.

ArNH<sub>2</sub> 
$$\xrightarrow{t-BuONO, TMSN_3}$$
 ArN<sub>3</sub> ArN<sub>3</sub>

*Note:* **Compound S12** and **S13** were prepared following the procedure of literature,<sup>8</sup> other azides were known compounds according to the literature.<sup>9</sup>

**S9** was obtained in 44% yield as a white solid.

**m.p.:** 122.6-125.1 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: EA = 4:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.11 (s, 1H), 4.36 (brs, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 166.1, 157.4, 156.1, 147.1, 108.9, 95.0, 93.9, 61.9, 55.9, 52.3.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>12</sub>BrNNaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 311.9842, found 311.9842.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3473, 3373, 2944, 1719, 1619, 1407, 1269, 1224, 1105, 814, 664.

S10 was obtained in 82% yield as a white solid.

**m.p.:** 198.3-199.9 °C.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: EA = 4:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.36-7.22 (m, 3H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.34 (s, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 167.2, 158.8, 157.3, 157.1, 147.6, 131.7, 125.8, 114.3, 113.0, 107.9, 93.7, 61.2, 55.8, 55.2, 52.2.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 340.1155 found 340.1166.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3470, 2923, 2851, 1721, 1602, 1573, 1463, 1245, 1105, 1027, 801, 635, 539.

S11 was obtained in 85% yield as a light yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE: EA = 3:1).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.49-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.54 (brs, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 149.3, 142.1, 139.4, 137.2, 129.1, 128.7, 126.8, 119.1, 114.4, 100.7, 56.5, 55.8.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NNaO<sub>2</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 252.0995 found 252.0985.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3443, 3363, 2934, 1613, 1516, 1490, 1441, 1405, 1283, 1217, 1153, 1022, 767, 568.

$$H_3CO \rightarrow CO_2Me$$
  
**S12**

S12 was obtained in 83% yield as a colorless oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.5$  (PE: EA = 2:1)

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.37-7.21 (m, 3H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.32 (s, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 166.3, 159.0, 157.0, 156.6, 140.8, 131.7, 124.8, 120.0, 115.1, 113.5, 97.2, 61.3, 56.1, 55.1, 52.5.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>3</sub>NaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 366.1060 found 366.1054.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2940, 2838, 2112, 1734, 1598, 1482, 1338, 1246, 1110, 1029, 950, 797, 628, 532.

S13 was obtained in 87% yield as a yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (PE).

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.50-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 1H), 6.84 (s, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 149.2, 146.4, 138.0, 129.4, 128.9, 128.1, 127.2, 125.9, 113.9, 102.4, 56.2, 56.1.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>N<sub>3</sub>NaO<sub>2</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 278.0900 found 278.0888.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2845, 2102, 1608, 1524, 1490, 1441, 1390, 1355, 1237, 1209, 1176, 1113, 1039, 862, 826, 770, 750, 700, 662.

Note: Compounds S14a-S14e were synthesized following the literature procedure.<sup>6</sup>

**S14a** was obtained in 47% yield as a pale yellow solid. **TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 20:1). **m.p.**: 93.3-94.5 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{26} = +18.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.06 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.52 (t, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 4.01 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.53-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.30 (m, 1H), 2.24 (ddd, *J* = 13.2, 7.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 2.02-1.90 (m, 3H), 1.76-1.68 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ 177.0, 165.3, 159.1, 141.0, 138.1, 136.4, 134.8, 134.4, 131.6, 128.8, 128.7, 127.9, 127.6, 121.2, 120.8, 109.5, 71.0, 56.5, 52.3, 39.5, 30.9, 29.8, 29.1.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>4</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 467.1681, found 467.1690.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2950, 2849, 1641, 1468, 1297, 1235, 1090, 705.

S14b was obtained in 37% yield as a white solid.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 20:1).

**m.p.**: 94.5-95.8 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{p}^{26} = +7.5 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.09 (s, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (t, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 3H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 2.50 (ddt, *J* = 17.4, 9.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.45-2.33 (m, 2H), 2.25 (ddd, J = 13.2, 7.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (ddd, J = 17.9.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 1.96-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.71 (dt, *J* = 13.2, 9.6 Hz, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 176.9, 165.8, 159.2, 156.4, 156.4, 140.7, 137.5, 134.8, 131.4, 131.0, 124.1, 122.6, 121.3, 119.5, 114.2, 104.7, 71.0, 61.7, 56.4, 55.2, 52.7, 39.3, 30.9, 29.6, 29.1. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>4</sub>NaO<sub>6</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 527.1902 found 527.1901. FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2937, 2850, 1643, 1464, 1298, 1248, 1108, 793.



S14c was obtained in 45% yield as a white solid.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 20:1).

m.p.: 87.5-89.9 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{p}^{26} = +12.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.56 (t, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (s, 1H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.55-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.47-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.35 (dt, *J* = 17.4, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (ddd, *J* = 13.2, 7.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.03 (ddd, *J* = 10.8, 9.6, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 1.98-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.79 (dt, *J* = 13.2, 9.8 Hz, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 177.0, 165.5, 159.3, 158.8, 141.0, 138.1, 134.9, 134.5, 131.6, 129.8, 128.6, 127.4, 121.2, 120.8, 114.3, 109.4, 71.1, 56.5, 55.2, 52.3, 39.5, 31.0, 29.6, 29.2.
HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>4</sub>NaO<sub>5</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 497.1795 found 497.1773.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2947, 2844, 1657, 1498, 1433, 1235, 1089, 1026, 687.



S14d

S14d was obtained in 49% yield as a brownish solid.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 20:1).

**m.p.**: 85.4-86.7 °C.

 $[\boldsymbol{\alpha}]_{\boldsymbol{D}}^{26} = +12.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 2H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 6.56 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 2.55-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.38-2.31 (m, 1H), 2.27-2.23 (m, 1H), 2.03-1.92 (m, 3H), 1.74-1.70 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 177.0, 141.1, 137.1, 136.2, 134.8, 131.7, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 126.6, 125.7 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 121.1, 71.1, 39.5, 31.0, 29.8, 29.2.

<sup>19</sup>**F NMR** (376 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -62.07, -73.37.

**HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>20</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 425.1584 found 425.1563.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2921, 2343, 1642, 1416, 1140, 1042, 668.



S14e

S14e was obtained in 57% yield as a white solid.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 20:1).

**m.p.**: 90.0-91.5 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{26} = +18.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.32-7.27 (m, 3H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 2H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 6.52 (t, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 3.97 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 6H), 2.52-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.35-2.31 (m, 1H), 2.25-2.22 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.90 (m, 3H), 1.75-1.67 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 177.0, 149.8, 148.9, 140.7, 137.5, 135.1, 131.1, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 127.6, 121.9, 112.8, 109.2, 71.1, 56.3, 56.2, 39.6, 31.0, 29.8, 29.2.
HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>4</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 439.1741 found 439.1722.
FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2923, 2062, 1642, 1217, 1015, 703.

Note: Compounds cat. 3-cat. 7 were synthesized following the literature procedure.<sup>6</sup>



cat. 3 was obtained in 74% yield as a pale yellow solid.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.2$  (DCM: MeOH = 10:1)

**m.p.**: 137.8-138.5 °C.

 $[\boldsymbol{\alpha}]_{\boldsymbol{D}}^{26} = +40.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{ CHCl}_3\text{)}.$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 8.97 (s, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.29 (m, 6H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 5.97 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.67-2.60 (m, 1H), 2.44 (dt, *J* = 18.2, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.20-2.14 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.03 (m, 2H), 1.99-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.45-1.39 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 159.1, 137.1, 135.8, 135.1, 133.9, 131.7, 130.8, 129.5, 129.3, 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 123.5, 57.8, 56.0, 30.6, 30.0.

**HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub> [M-Br]<sup>+</sup>: 535.2340 found 535.2318.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2923, 2851, 1640, 1185, 1083, 705.



cat. 4 was obtained in 65% yield as a yellow solid.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.2$  (DCM: MeOH = 10:1).

**m.p.**: 132.1-133.3 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{26} = +35.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*):  $\delta$  8.84 (s, 1H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 5.94 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 2H), 3.97 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 6H), 3.91 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 2.64-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.21-2.12 (m, 2H), 2.12-2.04 (m, 2H), 1.64 (ddd, *J* = 13.0, 9.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.31-1.20 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 176.7, 165.2, 159.6, 158.2, 156.8, 156.2, 144.4, 136.8, 135.3, 131.7, 131.1, 131.0, 129.5, 129.4, 129.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 124.5, 122.7, 121.8, 114.3, 106.9, 98.8, 72.3, 61.9, 57.4, 55.8, 55.2, 52.8, 46.0, 38.3, 31.4, 30.5, 29.8. HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub> [M-Br]<sup>+</sup>: 595.2551 found 595.2533. FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2923, 2852, 1640, 1314, 1108, 668.



cat. 5 was obtained in 72% yield as a brownish solid.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.2$  (DCM: MeOH = 10:1).

**m.p.**: 135.9-136.4 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{26} = +46.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{ CHCl}_3\text{)}.$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 8.96 (s, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.98 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.67-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.19-2.13 (m, 1H), 2.12-2.05 (m, 2H), 1.98 (ddd, *J* = 17.0, 9.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.72-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.40 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 176.9, 165.2, 159.6, 158.7, 144.5, 137.1, 135.8, 133.9, 131.7, 130.9, 129.8, 129.5, 129.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.1, 123.4, 112.1, 72.5, 57.7, 56.0, 55.3, 52.5, 38.4, 31.5, 30.6, 29.8.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>33</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M-Br]<sup>+</sup>: 565.2445 found 565.2419. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2922, 2851, 1692, 1247, 696.

cat. 6 was obtained in 54% yield as a brownish solid.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.2$  (DCM: MeOH = 10:1).

**m.p.**: 124.6-125.8 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{26} = +76.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{CHCl}_3\text{)}.$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 9.21 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H),7.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 5.97 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.68-2.60 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.23-2.18 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.10 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.58-1.49 (m, 1H), 0.91-0.86 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 137.4, 135.4, 134.8, 134.2 (q, *J* = 33.0 Hz), 131.8, 131.1, 129.4, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.2 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 127.7, 126.4 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz), 123.9, 122.0, 72.5, 56.2, 31.4, 30.6, 30.1, 29.6, 22.6.

<sup>19</sup>**F NMR** (564 MHz, Chloroform-d): δ -62.90.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>26</sub>F<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O [M-Br]<sup>+</sup>: 515.2053 found 515.2051.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2925, 2853, 1649, 1414, 1336, 1134, 728.

$$H_{3}CO \rightarrow H_{3}CO$$

cat. 7 was obtained in 79% yield as a brownish solid.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.2$  (DCM: MeOH = 10:1).

**m.p.**: 135.0-136.4 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{26} = +32.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{CHCl}_3\text{)}.$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*):  $\delta$  8.73 (s, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.96-6.87 (m, 3H), 5.98 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (s, 3H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 2.66-2.58 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.40 (m, 1H), 2.22-2.15 (m, 1H), 2.10-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.91 (ddd, *J* = 17.2, 9.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.71-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.35-1.30 (m, 1H), 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 144.4, 136.2, 131.9, 130.9, 130.6, 129.4, 129.3, 129.0, 128.6, 128.2, 128.2, 127.9, 125.2, 112.6, 110.4, 56.3, 55.9, 31.5, 30.5, 30.0.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>31</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M-Br]<sup>+</sup>: 507.2391 found 507.2380. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2923, 1642, 1453, 1215, 1013, 748.

# 4. Optimization Studies of a-Hydroxylation of Pyridinone-Fused Lactones



Table S3. Optimization of catalysts<sup>a, b, c</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Unless otherwise noted, the reaction was conducted with **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **cat.** (10 mol%), CHP (1.5 equiv.),  $K_2CO_3$  (1.0 equiv.) in 2 mL toluene at 0 °C for 48 h. <sup>b</sup>Isolated yield. <sup>c</sup>ee determined by UPC<sup>2</sup>.

# Table S4. Optimization of temperatures<sup>a</sup>

CN H CO S4a	<b>cat. 4</b> (10 r CHP (1.5 e K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub> (1.0 e toluene, T	nol%), quiv.), equiv.), , time	H <sub>3</sub> CO H <sub>1</sub> CO H <sub>2</sub> CO Cat	$h_{N}^{N-Bn}$ $h_{N}^{N-OCH_{3}}$ $H_{3}$ t. 4
entry	T (°C)	time (hour)	yield (%) <sup>b</sup>	ee (%) <sup>c</sup>
1	20	24	93	68
2	0	48	93	73
3	-35	100	92	81

<sup>a</sup>Unless otherwise noted, the reaction was conducted with **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **cat. 4** (10 mol%), CHP (1.5 equiv.),  $K_2CO_3$  (1.0 equiv.) in 2 mL toluene. <sup>b</sup>Isolated yield. <sup>c</sup>ee determined by UPC<sup>2</sup>.
## Table S5. Optimization of solvent and oxidant<sup>a</sup>



entry	solvent	oxidant	yield (%) <sup>b</sup>	ee (%) <sup>c</sup>
1	toluene	СНР	92	81
2	ethylbenzene	CHP	81	74
3	m-xylene	CHP	63	56
4	mesitylene	CHP	85	80
5	1,2-difluorobenzene	CHP	54	69
6	chlorobenzene	CHP	75	78
7	DCM	CHP	15	21
8	THF	CHP	trace	6
9	MTBE	CHP	trace	17
10	EA	CHP	trace	0
11	toluene	t-BuOOH	21	31
12	toluene	$H_2O_2$		NR
13	toluene	Oxone	11	3
14	toluene	UHP	trace	17
15 <sup>d</sup>	toluene	CHP	92	83
16 <sup>e</sup>	toluene	CHP	85	80

<sup>a</sup>Unless otherwise noted, the reaction was conducted with **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **cat. 4** (10 mol%), CHP (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv.),  $K_2CO_3$  (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in 2 mL solvent. <sup>b</sup>Isolated yield. <sup>c</sup>ee determined by UPC<sup>2</sup>. <sup>d</sup>CHP (0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) was used. <sup>e</sup>CHP (0.2 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) was used.

## Table S6. Optimization of base and additives<sup>a</sup>



entry	base	additive	yield(%) <sup>b</sup>	ee% <sup>c</sup>
1	K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>		34	54
2	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>		91	84
3	$K_3PO_4 \cdot H_2O$		85	83
4	$Cs_2CO_3$		31	60
5	CsOH·H <sub>2</sub> O		trace	17
6	$K_2CO_3$		92	83
7	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>		54	80
8	DBU			ND
9	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	DMF(20µl)	30	50
10	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	DMSO(20µl)	30	33
11	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	1,4-Dioxane(20µl)	42	55
12	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	18-Crown-6(3mg)	92	0
13	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	MgSO <sub>4</sub> (5mg)	90	83
14	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	Phenol(3mg)	33	25
15	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	Span 20(4mg)	87	80
16	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	CHCl <sub>3</sub> (50µl)	91	87
<sup>d</sup> 22	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	CHCl <sub>3</sub> (50µl) +4Å MS(5mg)	92	90, 99°
21	K <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	CHCl <sub>3</sub> (200µl)+4Å MS(5mg)	81	83

<sup>a</sup>Unless otherwise noted, the reaction was conducted with **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **cat. 4** (10 mol%), CHP (0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), base (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), and additive in 2 mL toluene. <sup>b</sup>Isolated yield. <sup>c</sup>ee determined by UPC<sup>2</sup>. <sup>d</sup>ee increased to 99% after a single recrystallization

### 5. Experimental Details for the Synthesis of Lactones 2a-2t

To a solution of **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in toluene (1 mL) was added CHCl<sub>3</sub> (50  $\mu$ l), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), and 4 Å MS (activated powder, 5 mg) at room temperature. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 min and cooled to -35 °C followed by dropwise addition of a suspension of **cat. 4** (10 mol%) in toluene (1 mL) over a course of 5 min. The mixture was stirred for another 30 min and was added cumene hydroperoxide (0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv.). The resulting mixture was stirred at -35 °C for 100 h. The reaction was quenched by Na<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and stirred at room temperature for 1 h. The organic phase was separated, and the aqueous phase was extracted with chloroform (30 mL × 3). The organic layers were combined, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give **2a-2t** 



2a was obtained in 92% yield as a white solid.<sup>4</sup>

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{23} = +123.3 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

Enantiomeric excess was 90% and increased to >99% after a single recrystallization determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm, t<sub>major</sub> = 2.848 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 4.317 min).





2b was obtained in 89% yield as a white solid.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

**m.p.**: 186.0-187.0 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +74.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{CHCl}_3\text{)}.$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.49 (s, 1H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (td, *J* = 7.2, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 1H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.79-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.26 (m, 4H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.3, 158.2, 151.1, 149.6, 115.3, 98.1, 72.3, 66.3, 48.8, 37.9, 31.9, 25.2, 22.4, 21.4, 13.7.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 300.1206, found 300.1214.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3396, 2924, 1743, 1649, 1572, 1119, 669.

Enantiomeric excess was 91% determined by the chiral HPLC analysis (IA-3, Hexane/Isopropanol = 80/20, v = 1.0 mL/min,  $\lambda = 235.0$  nm,  $t_{minor} = 12.448$  min,  $t_{major} = 15.347$ ).





2c was obtained in 80% yield as a yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +33.3 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3\text{)}.$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*):  $\delta$  6.46 (s, 1H), 5.55 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 4.19-4.10 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 1H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.21 (quint, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.73 (td, *J* = 14.4, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 1.68 (td, *J* = 11.4, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 1.42-1.29 (m, 2H), 1.29-1.16 (m, 6H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.2, 158.1, 151.0, 149.5, 115.2, 97.9, 72.3, 66.3, 48.7, 38.1, 31.9, 31.4, 28.9, 23.1, 22.4, 21.4, 13.9.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 328.1519, found 328.1513.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3375, 2928, 2856, 1747, 1650, 1573, 1467, 1149, 828, 726.

Enantiomeric excess was 89% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm,  $t_{major}$  = 2.718 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 4.737 min).





**2d** was obtained in 53% yield as a white solid. **TLC**: R<sub>f</sub> = 0.3 (DCM: MeOH =30:1). **m.p.**: 151.5-153.2 °C.  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +26.7 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*):  $\delta$  6.51 (s, 1H), 5.61 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.21-4.10 (m, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 1H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (quint, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.86-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.73 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 0.96 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.7, 158.2, 151.2, 150.3, 115.3, 97.8, 72.7, 66.2, 48.8, 46.3, 31.9, 24.4, 23.9, 23.3, 21.4.

HRMS (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 300.1206, found 300.1218.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3442, 2923, 1746, 1650, 1573, 1468, 1125, 1039, 751, 637.

Enantiomeric excess was 90% determined by the chiral HPLC analysis (IA-3, Hexane/Isopropanol = 80/20, v = 1.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 305.0 nm, t<sub>minor</sub> = 12.291, t<sub>major</sub> = 15.428 min).



2e was obtained in 65% yield as a pale yellow solid.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

**m.p.**: 168.2-169.5 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +17.5 \text{ (c} = 0.4, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.50 (s, 1H), 5.61 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (td, *J* = 7.2, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (s, 1H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (quint, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.96-1.82 (m, 3H), 1.79-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.66-1.43 (m, 5H), 1.13-1.03 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.7, 158.2, 151.2, 150.2, 115.3, 97.8, 72.7, 66.2, 48.7, 44.3, 35.2, 33.9, 33.3, 31.9, 25.0, 24.9, 21.4.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 326.1363, found 326.1360. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3443, 2923, 2853, 1745, 1650, 1573, 1467, 1141, 1075, 751, 669. Enantiomeric excess was 77% determined by the chiral HPLC analysis (IA-3, Hexane/Isopropanol = 80/20, v = 1.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 305.0 nm, t<sub>minor</sub> = 15.054, t<sub>major</sub> = 22.853 min).





2f was obtained in 71% yield as a pale yellow solid.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

**m.p.**: 170.0-171.6 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +20.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*):  $\delta$  6.50 (s, 1H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (h, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 1H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.22 (quint, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.77 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 1.71-1.55 (m, 6H), 1.52-1.44 (m, 1H), 1.25-1.16 (m, 2H), 1.13-1.04 (m, 1H), 0.96-0.86 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.6, 151.2, 115.3, 97.8, 72.5, 66.1, 48.8, 45.2, 34.8, 33.8, 32.9, 31.9, 26.0, 25.9, 21.4.

HRMS (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 340.1519, found 340.1529.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3441, 2923, 2850, 1746, 1650, 1573, 1447, 1221, 1147, 1037, 948, 828, 733.

Enantiomeric excess was 81% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm, t<sub>major</sub> = 3.569 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 7.302 min).



2g was obtained in 45% yield as a white solid.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

**m.p.**: 207.0-208.4 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +10.0 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{ CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.52 (s, 1H), 5.62 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (h, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (quint, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.55 (s, 3H).
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.8, 158.1, 151.6, 149.9, 115.1, 97.1, 69.3, 66.2, 48.8, 32.0, 26.0, 21.4.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 236.0917, found 236.0917.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3448, 2923, 2851, 1737, 1641, 1552, 1258, 1075, 749, 668.

Enantiomeric excess was 74% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 85/15, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm,  $t_{major}$  = 4.769 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 6.706 min).





2h was obtained in 83% yield as a white oil.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +13.3 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.28-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 5.59 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.66 (s, 1H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.57 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.83-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.52 (m, 3H), 1.49-1.37 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.2, 158.1, 151.1, 149.4, 141.9, 128.3, 128.3, 125.8, 115.3, 97.9, 72.2, 66.4, 48.7, 37.8, 35.6, 31.9, 31.1, 22.9, 21.4.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 376.1519, found 376.1525.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3450, 2967, 2924, 1737, 1657, 1572, 1460, 1366, 1225, 1045, 796, 663.

Enantiomeric excess was 90% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm,  $t_{major}$  = 6.193 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 10.483 min).





2i was obtained in 81% yield as a yellow oil.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +20.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.47 (s, 1H), 5.63 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (h, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 1H), 3.40 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.15 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.03-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.96-1.87 (m, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.0, 158.1, 151.4, 149.0, 115.4, 97.7, 71.8, 66.4, 48.8, 36.3, 32.8, 32.0, 26.4, 21.4.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>16</sub>BrNNaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 364.0155, found 364.0168.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3563, 2962, 2851, 1745, 1580, 1468, 1180, 1029, 799, 668.

Enantiomeric excess was 94% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm,  $t_{major}$  = 4.195 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 6.603 min).



2j was obtained in 85% yield as a white oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +14.0 \text{ (c} = 0.5, \text{CHCl}_3\text{)}.$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.47 (s, 1H), 5.61 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.19-4.10 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 1H), 3.36-3.26 (m, 2H), 3.15 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (quint, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.87-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.75-1.66 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.0, 158.1, 151.4, 148.9, 115.4, 97.7, 71.8, 66.4, 50.9, 48.7, 34.9, 32.0, 23.0, 21.4.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>4</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 327.1064, found 327.1063.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3444, 2926, 2098, 1744, 1648, 1573, 1466, 1231, 1142, 1035, 795, 665.

Enantiomeric excess was 78% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm, t<sub>major</sub> = 3.565 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 5.532 min).





**2k** was obtained in 88% yield as a light yellow oil. **TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH =30:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +38.0$  (c = 0.5, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.51 (s, 1H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 4.22-4.13 (m, 2H), 4.04 (s, 1H), 3.61 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (quint, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.90-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.60 (m, 2H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.03 (s, 6H).
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.4, 158.4, 150.5, 146.9, 117.2, 100.0, 65.8, 62.1, 48.6, 44.1, 31.8, 29.6, 27.6, 25.8, 21.4, 18.2, -5.3.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>31</sub>NNaO<sub>5</sub>Si [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 416.1864, found 416.1854.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3441, 2923, 1734, 1653, 1576, 1465, 1410, 1088, 1035, 798, 750.

Enantiomeric excess was 90% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm,  $t_{major}$  = 1.992 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 3.638 min).





21 was obtained in 40% yield as a pale yellow solid.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

**m.p.**: 141.9-143.5 °C.

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +6.7 (c = 0.3, CHCl_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 5.63 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 4.16 (td, *J* = 7.2, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 1H), 3.15 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (quint, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.93-1.87 (m, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.1, 151.4, 133.1, 129.5, 128.4, 71.9, 66.4, 64.0, 48.8, 34.5, 32.0, 22.9, 21.4.

HRMS (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>6</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 406.1261, found 406.1250.

#### FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3447, 1645, 1455, 1276, 1119, 1040, 714.

Enantiomeric excess was 74% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm,  $t_{major}$  = 10.647 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 13.572 min).



2m was obtained in 84% yield as a white solid.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

**m.p.**: 213.7-214.8 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +26.7 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.45 (s, 1H), 5.64 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (td, *J* = 7.2, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 3.78 (s, 1H), 3.16 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.35-2.23 (m, 3H), 2.22-2.14 (m, 1H), 1.98 (dtd, *J* = 26.2, 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 173.4, 158.1, 151.8, 148.1, 126.6 (q, *J* = 273.0 Hz), 115.6, 97.5, 70.7, 66.5, 48.9, 32.0, 30.1, 28.3 (d, *J* = 28.5 Hz), 21.4.

<sup>19</sup>**F NMR** (564 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ -66.16.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>14</sub>F<sub>3</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 340.0767, found 340.0774.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3440, 2924, 2853, 1749, 1652, 1576, 1448, 1256, 1140,1103, 751, 636.

Enantiomeric excess was 90% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm,  $t_{major}$  = 1.162 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 1.925 min).







2n was obtained in 79% yield as a light yellow solid.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

**m.p.**: 192.4-193.5 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +70.0 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.47 (s, 1H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (t, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.20-4.11 (m, 2H), 3.94 (s, 2H), 3.84 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 3.13 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.91-1.83 (m, 3H), 1.73-1.68 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.1, 158.2, 151.1, 149.1, 115.6, 103.3, 97.9, 71.7, 66.3, 65.0, 48.7, 31.9, 31.6, 27.5, 21.4.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>19</sub>NNaO<sub>6</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 344.1105, found 344.1104.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3442, 1642, 1467, 1413, 1141, 1033, 749.

Enantiomeric excess was 80% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm,  $t_{major}$  = 4.870 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 7.788 min).



20 was obtained in 82% yield as a white oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.3$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{28} = +28.0 (c = 0.5, CHCl_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*):  $\delta$  6.87 (dt, J = 14.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 5.80 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 3.77 (s, 1H), 3.15 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.39-2.28 (m, 2H), 2.24 (quint, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.92 (td, J = 13.8, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 1.84 (td, J = 10.8, 6.0Hz, 1H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 4H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 173.8, 166.2, 158.1, 151.4, 148.8, 146.3, 122.4, 115.4, 97.9, 71.8, 66.5, 60.3, 48.9, 36.0, 32.0, 26.1, 21.4, 14.2.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>6</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 406.1261, found 406.1250.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3448, 2061, 1639, 1260, 1036, 749.

Enantiomeric excess was 80% determined by the chiral HPLC analysis (IA-3, Hexane/Isopropanol = 80/20, v = 1.0 mL/min,  $\lambda = 305.0$  nm,  $t_{major} = 24.127$ ,  $t_{minor} = 32.420$  min).



2p was obtained in 91% yield as a white solid.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.6$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

**m.p.**: 66.5-68.0 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +58.3 (c = 0.5, CHCl_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H** NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.38 (s, 1H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 1H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.08 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 1.83-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.71 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.3, 158.8, 151.2, 148.9, 116.7, 97.8, 72.4, 69.1, 66.5, 37.8, 31.3, 28.6, 25.6, 25.4, 7.7.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 278.1387, found 278.1379.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3393, 2971, 2935, 1745, 1650, 1570, 1456, 1229, 1148, 1045, 798, 734, 668.

Enantiomeric excess was 92% determined by the chiral HPLC analysis (IA-3, Hexane/Isopropanol = 80/20, v = 1.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 240.0 nm, t<sub>major</sub> = 31.188, t<sub>minor</sub> = 42.323 min).





2q was obtained in 65% yield as a light yellow oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +20.0 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.36 (s, 1H), 5.58 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.10-3.94 (m, 2H), 3.63 (s, 1H), 2.85 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.04-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.76 (m, 4H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.2, 159.5, 148.4, 147.5, 114.6, 101.5, 72.2, 66.8, 41.8, 31.6, 29.1, 22.0, 18.5, 7.7.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 286.1050, found 286.1061.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3448, 2924, 1740, 1644, 1560, 1464, 1156, 1036, 840, 667.

Enantiomeric excess was 87% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm, t<sub>major</sub> = 2.566 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 4.100 min).





2r was obtained in 51% yield as a white solid.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.5$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

**m.p.**: 79.6-81.0 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +43.3 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.35 (s, 1H), 5.55 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 1H), 2.90-2.78 (m, 2H), 1.88-1.66 (m, 9H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 174.1, 159.5, 153.0, 147.6, 115.4, 101.9, 72.1, 67.1, 43.7, 35.3, 31.6, 29.6, 27.6, 26.9, 7.7.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>20</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 278.1387, found 278.1390.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3448, 2056, 1638, 1122, 710.

Enantiomeric excess was 90% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 210.0 nm,  $t_{major}$  = 2.345 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 3.608 min).



**2s** was obtained in 35% yield as a white solid. **TLC**: R<sub>f</sub> = 0.4 (DCM: MeOH =30:1). **m.p.**: 150.0-151.7 °C.  $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +20.0 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 1.83-1.76 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 148.5, 138.4, 118.7, 102.7, 72.1, 66.6, 37.6, 31.6, 7.6.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 224.0917, found 224.0917.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3448, 2921, 2851, 1641, 1412, 1118, 668.

Enantiomeric excess was 66% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm,  $t_{major}$  = 1.699 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 2.095 min).





2t was obtained in 31% yield as a white solid.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

**m.p.**: 155.7-157.6 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +40.0 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (quint, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, *J* = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 1H), 1.84-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.39 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 173.9, 158.3, 147.5, 133.1, 118.5, 102.9, 72.0, 66.9, 46.8, 31.5, 22.0, 21.9, 7.7.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NNaO<sub>4</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 274.1050, found 274.1053. **FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3442, 2977, 2853, 1744, 1651, 1562, 1462, 1154, 1044, 882, 796, 659.

Enantiomeric excess was 75% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 2, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm,  $t_{major}$  = 0.996 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 1.336 min)



#### 6. Experimental Details for Transformations of the Products



**Synthesis of compound 3:** To a stirred solution of **2h** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in toluene (1 mL) was added  $K_2CO_3$  (0.1mmol, 1.0 equiv.) under an argon atmosphere. The resultant solution was stirred for 24 h at room temperature. Then, the mixture was evaporated and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (DCM: MeOH = 50:1) to give **3**.



**Synthesis of compound 4:** To a stirred solution of **2o** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in Et<sub>2</sub>O (1 mL) was added *t*-BuOK (0.1mmol, 1.0 equiv.) under an argon atmosphere. The resultant solution was stirred for 1 h at room temperature. Then, the mixture was evaporated and purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (DCM: MeOH = 50:1) to give **4**.



**Synthesis of compound 5:**<sup>4</sup> A mixture of **2a** (1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and SeO<sub>2</sub> (3 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) in dioxane/H<sub>2</sub>O (8 mL/0.3 mL) was heated together in a sealed tube at 110 °C for 24 h. The solution was then poured So water and extracted with trichloromethane ( $4 \times 30$  mL). The combined extracts were dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated. The dark solid residue was then chromatographed (DCM/MeOH = 40:1) to afford **7-Hydroxy-de-AB-camptothecin**. To the suspension of **7-Hydroxy-de-AB-camptothecin** (0.7 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and Å MS (415 mg) in DCM (5 mL) at 0 °C was added pyridinium dichromate (1.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.). After 3.5h, 30 mL of EtOAc was added to the mixture, and the slurry was filtered through a plug of silica gel and Celite. Evaporation of the filtrate and chromatography (CHCl<sub>3</sub>/EtOAc = 1:1) gave **4**.



### Note: SN-38 and Irinotecan were synthesized following the literature procedure.<sup>12</sup>

Synthesis of SN-38: A solution of ketone 4 (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and amino ketone  $5^{10}$  (0.39 mmol, 1.3 equiv.) in 5 mL of toluene were heated together for 30 min before the addition of 3 mg of *p*-TsOH. The resulting red solution was heated at 120 °C with Dean-Stark apparatus for 7.25 h. The solvent was removed, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give SN-38. (CHCl<sub>3</sub>/ MeOH = 40:1)

Synthesis of Irinotecan: To a solution of SN-38 (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in 0.4 mL pyridine was added carbonyl chloride  $6^{11}$  (0.15 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in 5 mL DCM. After stirring for 2 h, the solution was quenched with a saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (1 mL) and extracted by DCM (2×5 mL). The organic phase was dried with Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated in vacuum. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (DCM/MeOH=20:1) to afford Irinotecan.



**3** was obtained in 88% yield as a light yellow solid.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

**m.p.**: 152.0-153.8 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +30.0 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.40 (s, 1H), 5.56 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (q, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (q, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.16 (td, *J* = 6.6, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.53-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.23 (quint, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.21-2.16 (m, 1H), 2.11-2.05 (m, 1H), 1.92 -1.87 (m, 1H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.9, 158.2, 151.3, 150.2, 116.7, 96.7, 80.1, 71.1, 65.3, 48.8, 36.6, 32.0, 25.2, 21.4.

**HRMS** (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>15</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 262.1074, found 262.1075.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1747, 1572, 1439, 1069, 798, 568.

Enantiomeric excess was 86% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 1, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm,  $t_{major}$  = 2.109 min,  $t_{minor}$  = 3.887 min)





4 was obtained in 75% yield as a white oil.

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 30:1).

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +20.0 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 6.47 (s, 1H), 5.55 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (quint, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.21-4.14 (m, 5H), 3.13 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.82 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.51-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.23 (quint, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.97-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.90-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 171.6, 170.5, 158.2, 151.4, 149.6, 116.7, 96.8, 80.6, 79.1, 78.2, 60.6, 40.6, 40.2, 36.9, 35.8, 32.1, 30.9, 29.9.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>21</sub>NNaO<sub>6</sub> [M+Na]<sup>+</sup>: 370.1261, found 370.1252.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 1732, 1650, 1466, 1260, 1033, 799, 704.

Enantiomeric excess was 70% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> CEL 1, CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 90/10, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 205.0 nm, t<sub>major</sub> = 5.717 min, t<sub>minor</sub> = 7.207 min)





5 was known compound according to the literature.<sup>4</sup>

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +112.0 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 7.22 (s, 1H), 5.68 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 4.38-4.30 (m, 2H), 3.65 (s, 1H), 2.97 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.85-1.78 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).



SN-38 was obtained in 66% yield as a light yellow solid.

TLC:  $R_f = 0.4$  (DCM: MeOH = 20:1).

**m.p.**: 228.1-229.2 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +26.0 \text{ (c} = 0.3, \text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH} = 4:1).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  10.29 (s, 1H), 8.03 (dt, *J* = 8.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.25 (s, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 5.42 (s, 2H), 5.30-5.25 (m, 2H), 3.14-3.03 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): δ 172.6, 156.8, 156.7, 150.0, 148.8, 146.4, 143.6, 142.7, 131.5, 128.2, 128.0, 122.4, 118.0, 104.8, 95.8, 72.4, 65.2, 49.4, 40.0, 30.2, 22.2, 13.3, 7.7.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 393.1445, found 393.1446.

**FT-IR** (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3576, 1732, 1650, 1566, 1466, 1246, 1189, 1033, 852, 833, 719.

Enantiomeric excess was >99% determined by the chiral UPC<sup>2</sup> analysis (Trefoil<sup>®</sup> Amy-1 CO<sub>2</sub>/MeOH = 80/20, v = 2.0 mL/min,  $\lambda$  = 220.0 nm,  $t_{minor}$  = 3.935 min,  $t_{major}$  = 5.360 min)



In motecan was obtained in 6476 yield as a light yel

**TLC**:  $R_f = 0.2$  (DCM: MeOH =10:1).

**m.p.**: 215.0-217.0 °C.

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +25.0 \text{ (c} = 0.6, \text{CHCl}_3).$ 

<sup>1</sup>**H** NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*):  $\delta$  8.18 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.54 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (s, 2H), 4.53 (dd, J = 46.2, 14.4 Hz, 2H), 4.07 (brs, 1H), 3.29 (t, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.20-3.09 (m, 6H), 3.05 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (t, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 2.10 (s, 4H), 2.00-1.80 (m, 5H), 1.48 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.03 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ 173.8, 157.6, 152.9, 151.7, 150.2, 150.0, 147.2, 146.8, 145.2, 131.8, 127.4, 127.2, 125.5, 118.5, 114.5, 97.9, 72.7, 66.3, 63.4, 50.1, 49.4, 45.8, 43.4, 42.2, 31.6, 26.7, 25.8, 23.1, 140, 11.2, 8.6, 7.8.

HRMS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>39</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>6</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 587.2864, found 587.2854.

FT-IR (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 3443, 2925, 2852, 2363, 1648, 1447, 1408, 1309, 1077, 1024, 905, 752.

# 7. X-ray Crystal Structures of Compounds 2a

X-Ray data for (+)-2a (CCDC: 2362885)



Table S7. Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for (+)-2a

Empirical formula	C13H15NO4
Formula weight	249.26
Temperature/K	302.44(10)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P21
a/Å	7.5054(2)
b/Å	10.0086(2)
c/Å	8.5104(2)
α/°	90
β/°	110.518(2)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å3	598.73(3)
Z	2
pcalcg/cm3	1.383
μ/mm-1	0.858
F(000)	264.0
Crystal size/mm3	$0.18\times0.15\times0.12$
Radiation	$Cu K\alpha (\lambda = 1.54184)$
$2\Theta$ range for data collection/°	11.1 to 151.992
Index ranges	$-8 \le h \le 9, -10 \le k \le 12, -10 \le l \le 10$
Reflections collected	7782
Independent reflections	2258 [RS = 0.0256, Rsigma = 0.0183]
Data/restraSs/parameters	2258/1/165
Goodness-of-fit on F2	1.067
Final R indexes [I>= $2\sigma$ (I)]	R1 = 0.0316, wR2 = 0.0822
Final R indexes [all data]	R1 = 0.0323, wR2 = 0.0832
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å-3	0.19/-0.14
Flack parameter	0.06(6)

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9. Copies of NMR Spectra

























		— 121.80	— 108.95	$\int_{76.79}^{77.21}$	52.07 51.81	
	Ме					
MeO <sub>2</sub> Ċ S1s						
					I	

-0 fl (ppm)








6.386	4.199	4.188	4.177	4 167	101.1	4.144	4.134	4.106	4.094	4.082	3 877	3.664	100.0	3.457	3.440	3.426	3.420	3.413	3.407	702 2	2000	2 2 1 2	10000	107.2	2.188	2.175	2.088	2.079	2.065	2.063	2.054	2.049	2.045	2.038	2.028	1.744	1.729	1.722	1.713	1.701	1.690	1.340	1.329	1.319	1.307	1.297	1.283	1.272	1.270	1.262	1.253	0.888	0.876	0.864	0.00
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173.03	166.04 161.08 151.69 151.69	117.21	106.88	77.32 77.00 76.68	52.02 51.62 49.06 48.09	34.37 31.81 29.85	22.42 20.62
	$\sim$ / $\leq$	I	I		$\leq 1/2$	\ \ /	17

- 13.77





 $\frac{1}{70}$  $\frac{1}{50}$ fl (ppm)

7.260	6.309	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{4.11} \textbf{4.11}$









51.91 51.51 48.98 48.04	34.28 32.03 31.39 28.91 27.58 27.58 22.38 20.54
$\leq 1/2$	55772 57

— 13.85











— 117.22

-106.84

77.32 77.00 76.68 



- ( fl (ppm)









 $\frac{1}{70}$  $\frac{1}{20}$ fl (ppm)

7.260	6.258	$\begin{array}{c} 4.157\\ 4.1157\\ 4.1157\\ 4.1157\\ 4.1156\\ 4.1156\\ 4.1156\\ 4.1156\\ 4.1156\\ 4.1156\\ 4.1156\\ 4.1156\\ 4.1156\\ 4.1156\\ 4.1156\\ 4.1156\\ 4.1256\\ 4.1256\\ 4.1256\\ 4.1256\\ 4.1256\\ 4.1256\\ 4.1256\\ 4.1256\\ 4.1256\\ 4.1266\\ 1.1266\\ $





$ \begin{array}{c} 172.95 \\ 172.92 \\ 165.75 \\ 160.77 \\ 160.74 \\ - 155.80 \\ 151.63 \end{array} $	$< \frac{116.79}{116.77}$	$\frac{77.21}{76.79}$	$\begin{array}{c} 51.77\\ 51.40\\ 48.81\\ -44.76\\ 33.97\\ 33.97\\ 32.97\\ -32.60\\ 25.72\\ -20.37\end{array}$
$ \begin{array}{c}                                     $			









- 173.63 166.00 - 161.22 - 156.44 - 152.86	— 116.81 — 106.56	$ \begin{array}{c} 77.21 \\ 77.00 \\ 76.79 \\ -61.59 \end{array} $	<ul> <li>52.85</li> <li>51.57</li> <li>49.00</li> <li>42.94</li> </ul>	- 35.24 ~ 20.64 ~ 17.08 ~ 14.53
$MeO_2C$ S2g				







0.5

-0.

0.0

<del>]</del> 3. 5 6.5 7.0 6.0 5.5 4.5 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 8.0 7.5 5.0 4.0 1.0 fl (ppm)





18.5 12.5 17.0 16.5 16.0 15.5 15.0 14.5 11.5 11.0 10.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 18.017.5 14.0 13.513.012.0fl (ppm)

349	237 2255 2211 2211 2211 188 1175 1161 1151 1151 1139 8840 8840	519 5506 5506 447 4475 4475 4473 3399 3399 3333 3333 3333 3333 3333	$\begin{array}{c} 3321\\ 3321\\ 33311\\ 1115$
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— -66.33



0 -5 -10 -15 -20 -25 -30 -35 -40 -45 -50 -55 -60 -65 -70 -75 -80 -85 -90 -95 -100 -105 -110 -115 -120 -125 -130 -135 -140 -145 f1 (ppm)









 $\frac{1}{20}$  $\frac{1}{70}$  $\frac{1}{30}$ (

6.468	4.357 4.357 4.333 4.333 4.333 3.995 3.995 3.507 3.507 3.507 3.482 3.482 3.482 3.482 3.482 3.460	2.919 2.919 2.8913 2.8913 2.888 2.888 2.888 2.091 1.996 1.996 1.996 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.929 1.928 1.9388 1.93888 1.93888 1.9388 1.9388 1.9388 1.93888 1.93888 1.	1.823 1.812 1.799 1.7755 1.7755 1.7755 1.7755 1.7755 1.7755 1.7755 1.7755 1.7755 1.7755 1.



S2q







	116.24     113.12     108.13     108.13	$\overbrace{76.79}^{77.21}$	$\leq$ 52.36 $\leq$ 52.21 $\sim$ 49.67 - 43.41	$\frac{31.75}{229.08}$ $\frac{22.15}{25.99}$ 25.52	— 12.23
$ \begin{array}{c}                                     $					

~~~~~

























 $\frac{1}{50}$  $\frac{1}{20}$ fl (ppm)






| — 171.09<br>— 164.98<br>~ 157.07<br>— 147.88 | — 118.48                  | — 104.62                               | $\frac{77.32}{77.00}$ | — 64.52 | — 51.87<br>— 49.35 | ∼ 41.53<br>` 39.43<br>~ 34.67 | <ul> <li>26.06</li> <li>23.27</li> <li>21.03</li> <li>20.61</li> </ul> |                                      |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| MeO <sub>2</sub> C <i>i</i> Pr<br><b>S3d</b> |                           |                                        |                       |         |                    |                               |                                                                        |                                      |
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fl (ppm)

| - 171.00 | - 164.84 | - 157.67<br>- 156.90 | - 147.91 | - 118.34 | - 104.49 | <ul> <li>77.21</li> <li>77.00</li> <li>76.79</li> </ul> | - 64.37 | - 51.72<br>- 49.23 | <ul> <li>40.61</li> <li>38.05</li> <li>38.05</li> <li>35.03</li> <li>34.56</li> <li>33.71</li> <li>33.71</li> <li>34.56</li> <li>25.67</li> <li>25.67</li> <li>25.67</li> <li>25.67</li> </ul> |
|----------|----------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I        | I        | $\mathcal{M}$        | I        | I        | I        |                                                         | I       |                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                |



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| 180 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 | 110 | 100 | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 |   |
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fl (ppm)









fl (ppm)











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0 -5 -10 -15 -20 -25 -30 -35 -40 -45 -50 -55 -60 -65 -70 -75 -80 -85 -90 -95 -100 -105 -110 -115 -120 -1 f1 (ppm)

| 5.491<br>5.465 | 5.138<br>5.112 | 4.265<br>4.257<br>4.249<br>4.241<br>3.864 | 3.408<br>3.377<br>3.377<br>3.377<br>3.377<br>3.377<br>3.363<br>3.375<br>3.375<br>3.375<br>3.375<br>3.377<br>3.377<br>3.377<br>3.375<br>3.375<br>3.377<br>3.377<br>3.375<br>3.377<br>3.377<br>3.377<br>3.376<br>3.377<br>3.326<br>3.326<br>3.326<br>1.927<br>1.927<br>1.927<br>1.927<br>1.926<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.9711<br>1.9711<br>1.9711<br>1.9711<br>1.9711<br>1.9711<br>1.9711<br>1.9711<br>1.9711<br>1.9 |
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 $\frac{1}{50}$  $\frac{1}{30}$ fl (ppm)









fl (ppm)





| — 170.64<br>— 166.89 | — 158.72<br>— 152.96    |              | — 143.27 | — 117.70 | — 110.39 |  | $\overbrace{76.79}^{77.22}$ | — 66.05 | — 52.57 | 43.99 43.59 | $ \sum_{\substack{j=2,3,9\\25,51}} 31.63 \\ 231.66 \\ 25.89 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51 \\ 25.51$ | — 11.59 |
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| MeC                  | D <sub>2</sub> C<br>S3r | Ìo<br>↓<br>↓ |          |          |          |  |                             |         |         |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |         |
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120 110 100 10 0 fl (ppm)





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J. 5



| 5.999 | 5.432<br>5.406<br>5.244<br>5.218 | 4.161<br>4.149<br>4.137 | 3.433<br>3.422<br>3.410<br>3.133<br>3.133<br>3.107 | 2.264<br>2.251<br>2.239<br>2.2314<br>1.877<br>1.888<br>1.877<br>1.866<br>1.379<br>1.379<br>1.379<br>1.370<br>1.379<br>1.370<br>1.373<br>1.357<br>1.357<br>1.357<br>1.357<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.3586<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.358<br>1.3586<br>1.3586<br>1.3586<br>1.3586<br>1.3586<br>1.3586<br>1.35 |
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|   | — 171.49 | — 158.38        | — 150.49<br>— 146.92 | — 116.94 | — 100.10 | $\overbrace{76.79}^{77.21}$ | — 65.88 | 48.53<br>44.59 | $\begin{pmatrix} 31.71 \\ 31.33 \\ 28.76 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22.31 \\ 22$ | ~ 21.34<br>— 13.67 |
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|   | 1b       | <sup>n</sup> Pr |                      |          |          |                             |         |                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                    |
|   |          |                 |                      |          |          |                             |         |                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                    |
|   |          |                 |                      |          |          |                             |         |                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                    |
|   |          |                 |                      | <br>     |          | M                           | Junnal  |                | II&-0(I,h                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | •*#                |

| 90 | 180 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 | 110 | 100  | 90    | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 |
|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | f1 ( | (ppm) |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |

| 7.260 | 5.998 | 5.408<br>5.382<br>5.214<br>5.188 | 4.134<br>4.122<br>4.109 | 3.405<br>3.394<br>3.383<br>3.383<br>3.102<br>3.089<br>3.076 | <ul> <li>2.234</li> <li>2.234</li> <li>2.297</li> <li>2.297</li> <li>2.197</li> <li>2.197</li> <li>1.828</li> <li>1.828</li> <li>1.354</li> <li>1.354</li> <li>1.355</li> <li>1.355</li> <li>1.355</li> <li>1.259</li> <li>1.259</li> <li>1.259</li> <li>1.250</li> <li>0.853</li> <li>0.830</li> </ul> |
|-------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|       |       |                                  |                         |                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |











| — 171.56 | — 150.65<br>— 147.69 | — 117.00 | <br>$\frac{77.21}{76.79}$ | 65.62 |   | — 43.25<br>— 40.12 | -31.77 $25.58$ $222.32$ $21.39$ $21.39$ |
|----------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------|-------|---|--------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|          | °⊂0<br>r             |          |                           |       |   |                    |                                         |
|          |                      |          |                           |       |   |                    |                                         |
|          |                      |          |                           |       | I |                    |                                         |

| · · · · · | - I - I |     |     | - I I |     | - I I |     | '   |         |    |    |    |    |    |    | i  | ·  |   |
|-----------|---------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|---------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|
| 180       | 170     | 160 | 150 | 140   | 130 | 120   | 110 | 100 | 90      | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 | 1 |
|           |         |     |     |       |     |       |     | f   | 1 (ppm) |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |

| 5.989 | 5.470<br>5.444<br>5.232<br>5.206 | 4.159<br>4.147<br>4.135 | 3.451<br>3.453<br>3.439<br>3.427<br>3.124<br>3.111<br>3.098 | 2.257<br>2.232<br>2.232<br>2.232<br>2.232<br>2.232<br>2.232<br>1.911<br>1.911<br>1.925<br>1.883<br>1.865<br>1.883<br>1.865<br>1.753<br>1.753<br>1.753<br>1.753<br>1.753<br>1.753<br>1.753<br>1.646<br>1.753<br>1.652<br>1.652<br>1.652<br>1.652<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.655<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.1555<br>1.15555<br>1.15555<br>1.15555<br>1.155555<br>1.155555<br>1.155555555 |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|       | $\langle \cdot \rangle$          | $\searrow \vdash$       | $\searrow \checkmark \checkmark \checkmark$                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |







| 7.260 | 5.949 | 5.447<br>5.408<br>5.225<br>5.187 | 4.148<br>4.130<br>4.112 | 3.522<br>3.503<br>3.484<br>3.116<br>3.096<br>3.077 | <ul> <li>2.254</li> <li>2.2356</li> <li>2.2356</li> <li>2.2356</li> <li>2.2179</li> <li>2.2179</li> <li>2.2179</li> <li>2.2179</li> <li>2.2176</li> <li>1.717</li> <li>1.747</li> <li>1.747</li> <li>1.747</li> <li>1.747</li> <li>1.747</li> <li>1.747</li> <li>1.747</li> <li>1.747</li> <li>1.747</li> <li>1.558</li> <li>1.55</li></ul> |
|-------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|       |       | 117                              | $\leq$                  |                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |







| 6.111 | 5.430<br>5.405<br>5.236<br>5.209 | 4.168<br>4.157<br>4.146 | 3.495<br>3.482<br>3.470<br>3.458<br>3.146<br>3.133<br>3.131 | 2.267<br>2.254<br>2.242<br>2.230<br>2.230 | 1.554<br>1.551<br>1.541<br>1.539 |  |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
|       |                                  |                         |                                                             |                                           | $\checkmark$                     |  |




| — 172.25                                                | — 158.21                | — 151.06<br>— 147.84      |                                           | — 117.22                                |                                             | $\overbrace{76.79}^{77.21}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 65.00                                        | — 48.64                    | — 38.64               |                          | — 21.32             |                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                         | °<br>≮₀                 |                           |                                           |                                         |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                              |                            |                       |                          |                     |                          |
| 1g '                                                    |                         |                           |                                           |                                         |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                              |                            |                       |                          |                     |                          |
|                                                         |                         |                           |                                           |                                         |                                             | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                              |                            |                       |                          |                     |                          |
|                                                         |                         | .                         |                                           | 1                                       |                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                              |                            |                       |                          |                     |                          |
| ngalyang mananga di karihing mana kada mangan ang dalam | Bengigsteinen Perstenet | history of stary of stary | ĸĸĸijĸĸIJĸĸĊĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸĸ | ĸĸŊŔţĹijĸţĹĸŔŎŖŎŎŖŎŎţĹĹŎŎŎĸŎŎŎĸĬĸŎſĬſĸŎ | ngi a ang ang ang ang ang ang ang ang ang a | -anality of the state of the st | สารแก้ได้รับประมาณ การเกิดการเราสารเป็นเป็นห | ehen hut were get to sever | nhad bestyllauppering | ç¶ φαζψηθαζία±βαα,∟49,μα | ned date in the set | njer (madyalapasaparanan |

fl (ppm)

| 7.278<br>7.256<br>7.188<br>7.188<br>7.164<br>7.148<br>7.136 | 5.916 | 5.423<br>5.397<br>5.228<br>5.202 | 4.150<br>4.137<br>4.125 | 3.415<br>3.403<br>3.403<br>3.093<br>3.093<br>3.081<br>3.081<br>2.617<br>2.617<br>2.617<br>2.617<br>2.555<br>2.555<br>2.5585<br>2.5233<br>2.521<br>2.523<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>2.5233<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667<br>1.667 | 1.422<br>1.429<br>-0.000 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                                             |       | $\leq 1 \leq 1$                  | $\searrow$              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                          |









-0.000







| 6.044 | 5.375 | 4.183         4.171         4.171         4.171         4.171         5.151         5.151         5.151         5.151         5.151         5.151         5.151         5.151         5.151         5.151         5.151         5.151         5.151         5.151 | -0.000 |
|-------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
|       | Ĩ     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |        |















| <br>— 118.25 | 16'66 — | $\frac{77.32}{76.68}$ | <br>— 37.66 | $\frac{28.33}{25.55}$ 25.55 24.84 | — 11.24 |
|--------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------|
|              |         |                       |             |                                   |         |



| 5.886 | 5.427<br>5.385<br>5.259<br>5.219 | 4.073<br>4.057<br>4.057<br>4.036<br>4.010<br>3.994<br>3.978<br>3.371<br>3.371<br>3.338<br>3.338 | 2.826<br>2.809<br>2.792 | 2.006<br>1.996<br>1.989<br>1.968<br>1.963<br>1.943<br>1.942<br>1.942<br>1.943<br>1.942<br>1.846<br>1.846<br>1.846<br>1.846<br>1.829<br>1.829<br>1.010<br>0.991 |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|       | $\leq   $                        |                                                                                                 | $\leq$                  |                                                                                                                                                                |







fl (ppm)

| 74  | 97<br>70<br>14    | 82<br>68<br>72<br>72<br>87<br>87<br>87<br>87<br>87<br>87<br>87<br>87<br>87 | 8 4 5 5 6 6 7 5 7 5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 | 28     |
|-----|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------|
| 5.8 | 5.3<br>5.3<br>5.2 | 44444444                                                                   |                                             | ); O:0 |
|     | $\leq$            |                                                                            |                                             |        |



















| 6.035 | 5.422<br>5.382<br>5.302<br>5.261 | 4.180<br>4.162<br>4.144 | 3.463<br>3.447<br>3.447<br>3.487<br>3.487<br>3.165<br>3.124<br>3.124<br>3.124<br>3.124<br>3.124<br>3.124<br>2.209<br>1.962<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.971<br>1.962<br>1.962<br>1.962<br>1.962<br>1.962<br>1.962<br>1.962<br>1.962<br>1.779<br>1.779<br>1.779<br>1.700<br>1.677<br>1.677<br>1.603 |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|       | $\leq$                           |                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |





| — 170.83 |                        | — 117.14 | $ \underbrace{\begin{array}{c} 77.21 \\ 77.00 \\ 76.79 \end{array}} $ | 65.85 | <ul><li>✓ 50.76</li><li>✓ 48.60</li><li>✓ 43.65</li></ul> | <ul> <li>&gt; 31.78</li> <li>− 28.10</li> <li>&gt; 26.09</li> <li>&gt; 21.33</li> </ul> |
|----------|------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|          | )<br>Č                 |          |                                                                       |       |                                                           |                                                                                         |
| 1j       | -0<br>\_ <sub>N3</sub> |          |                                                                       |       |                                                           |                                                                                         |
|          |                        |          |                                                                       |       |                                                           |                                                                                         |
|          |                        |          |                                                                       |       |                                                           |                                                                                         |
|          |                        |          | <br>                                                                  |       |                                                           |                                                                                         |

Ţ  $\frac{1}{70}$ fl (ppm)

| 6.058 | 5.408<br>5.381<br>5.267<br>5.241 | 4.159<br>3.711<br>3.711<br>3.711<br>3.673<br>3.694<br>3.694<br>3.694<br>3.694<br>3.693<br>3.693<br>3.693<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.158<br>3.15 |
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|       | $\leq$                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |





|    | $\sim$ 150.74<br>146.79<br>< 146.78 | — 117.07 | — 100.09 | $\overbrace{76.79}^{77.21}$ | — 65.88<br>— 61.93 | — 48.65<br>— 44.11 | <ul><li>31.79</li><li>29.57</li><li>27.84</li></ul> | — 21.39 |
|----|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|
|    |                                     |          |          |                             |                    |                    |                                                     |         |
| Tu |                                     |          |          |                             |                    |                    |                                                     |         |
|    |                                     |          |          |                             |                    |                    |                                                     |         |

 $\frac{1}{70}$  $\frac{1}{50}$ fl (ppm)





| 8.031<br>8.017<br>7.586<br>7.573<br>7.573<br>7.561<br>7.463<br>7.440<br>7.440 | 6.025<br>5.2397<br>5.2397<br>5.2397<br>5.2397<br>5.2399<br>5.2399<br>4.4391<br>4.3391<br>4.330<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2334<br>5.2325<br>5.2334<br>5.2325<br>5.2334<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.2325<br>5.23 | 0.000 |
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| $\vee$                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |       |







| 9.816 | 6.084 | 5.389<br>5.363<br>5.317<br>5.291 | 4.165<br>4.165<br>4.153<br>3.451<br>4.141<br>4.153<br>3.451<br>3.455<br>3.451<br>3.451<br>3.455<br>3.451<br>3.451<br>3.451<br>3.452<br>3.452<br>2.2833<br>2.2833<br>2.2833<br>2.2731<br>2.2731<br>2.2732<br>2.2657<br>2.2732<br>2.2657<br>2.2657<br>2.2657<br>2.2551<br>2.2551<br>2.2551<br>2.2553<br>2.2553<br>2.2657<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2720<br>2.2055<br>2.0000 |
|-------|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|       |       |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |





|                  | — 170.78   | 158.32<br>151.11<br>146.19 | — 117.24                                                                                              | — 99.43 | $ \begin{array}{c} 77.21 \\ 77.00 \\ 76.78 \\ -65.85 \end{array} $ | $\sim$ 48.68<br>$\checkmark$ 42.93<br>$\checkmark$ 40.67<br>- 31.85 | ~ 21.40 |
|------------------|------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| ∧ N <sup>O</sup> | <b>`</b> O |                            |                                                                                                       |         |                                                                    |                                                                     |         |
| 1v               | ,<br>Сно   |                            |                                                                                                       |         |                                                                    |                                                                     |         |
|                  |            |                            |                                                                                                       |         |                                                                    |                                                                     |         |
|                  |            |                            |                                                                                                       |         |                                                                    | .   .                                                               |         |
|                  |            |                            |                                                                                                       |         |                                                                    |                                                                     |         |
|                  |            |                            |                                                                                                       |         |                                                                    |                                                                     |         |
|                  |            |                            | when her have no and an and and |         |                                                                    |                                                                     |         |

210 200 110 100  $\frac{1}{70}$  $\frac{1}{50}$ 









| 6.935<br>6.924<br>6.913<br>6.887<br>6.887 | 5.889<br>5.862<br>5.416<br>5.390<br>5.283<br>5.283 | 4.196<br>4.194<br>4.194<br>4.170<br>4.170<br>4.170<br>4.170<br>4.166<br>4.166<br>4.166<br>4.166<br>3.3455<br>3.3455<br>3.3455<br>3.3455<br>3.3455<br>3.3455<br>3.3455<br>3.3455<br>3.3455<br>3.3455<br>3.3455<br>3.3455<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.2555<br>2.255<br>2.2555<br>2.2555<br>2.2555<br>2.2555<br>2.2555<br>2.2555<br>2.2555<br>2.2555<br>2.2 | -0.00 |
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fl (ppm)





7.287 7.272 7.272 7.266 6.986









fl (ppm)


|     | — 149.35        | <ul> <li>142.13</li> <li>139.42</li> <li>√ 137.26</li> </ul> | <ul><li>129.13</li><li>128.76</li><li>126.82</li></ul> | — 119.12 | — 114.49 | — 100.70 | $\frac{77.21}{76.79}$ | ~ 56.59<br>~ 55.82 |
|-----|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------|
|     | ŅH <sub>2</sub> |                                                              |                                                        |          |          |          |                       |                    |
| H₃C | CO OCH          | ₽h<br>3                                                      |                                                        |          |          |          |                       |                    |
|     | S11             |                                                              |                                                        |          |          |          |                       |                    |
|     |                 |                                                              |                                                        |          |          |          |                       |                    |
|     |                 |                                                              |                                                        |          |          |          |                       | 1.                 |
|     |                 |                                                              |                                                        |          |          |          |                       |                    |
|     | l               |                                                              |                                                        |          |          |          |                       |                    |

160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 90 85 80 70 65 fl (ppm)





--0.000















165 160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 110 105 100 95 90 85 80 75 70 65 60 55 50 45 40 35 f1 (ppm)





 $\frac{1}{40}$ fl (ppm)





| — 176.99                                                | $-165.83 \\ 159.26 \\ 156.41 \\ 156.41 \\ 156.41$                                                              | - 140.73<br>- 137.56<br>- 134.86<br>- 131.45<br>- 131.09 | <ul> <li>124.10</li> <li>122.60</li> <li>121.31</li> <li>119.54</li> <li>114.26</li> </ul> | — 104.73                                                            | $\begin{pmatrix} 77.21 \\ 77.00 \\ 76.79 \\ - 71.06 \end{pmatrix}$ | — 61.77<br>~ 56.42<br>~ 55.20<br>~ 52.74 | -39.38 $530.92$ $29.17$ $29.17$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 0                                                       |                                                                                                                |                                                          |                                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                    |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| H <sub>3</sub> CO<br>MeO <sub>2</sub> C                 |                                                                                                                |                                                          |                                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                    |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|                                                         |                                                                                                                |                                                          |                                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                    |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|                                                         |                                                                                                                |                                                          |                                                                                            |                                                                     |                                                                    |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| มศานารแนนของสูงหุโอทันส์ (มีกำรุญการแขนของเป็นหมูมสมมาย | ben lapter laserand of an and last an all the second second second second second second second second second s |                                                          | maandaduladan.camelinayaan.ca                                                              | แสดกที่จุบที่สุขมายสองของสองแหน่งรังอิตัวอยู่-สุของอัตรามองสองแนะบบ | an and the second for the second                                   | analistican glokanilaran ground          | series and frances and account of the Management and an approximation of the series of the |

f1 (ppm) 







 $\frac{1}{70}$ fl (ppm)











— -62.07

-73.37

-42 -44 -46 -48 -50 -52 -54 -56 -58 -60 -62 -64 -66 -68 -70 -72 -74 -76 -78 -80 -82 -84 -86 -88 -90 -92 -94 f1 (ppm)





(ppm)

|                                             | ∠ 149.80<br>√ 148.92 | 140.70<br>137.52<br>135.17<br>131.10<br>129.16<br>128.70<br>128.66 | 06.121 | <br>$\overbrace{76.79}^{77.21}$ | <ul><li>&lt; 56.32</li><li>&lt; 56.26</li></ul> | — 39.61 | $\frac{531.01}{29.19}$ |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| $H_{3}CO$<br>$H_{3}CO$<br>$H_{3}CO$<br>S14e |                      |                                                                    |        |                                 |                                                 |         |                        |



fl (ppm)









| 8.844<br>7.739<br>7.412<br>7.400 | 7.385<br>7.373<br>7.355<br>7.355<br>7.342<br>7.331 | 7.115<br>7.102<br>7.093<br>7.062 | /.001<br>6.888<br>6.876<br>6.848<br>6.833 | 5.953<br>5.928<br>5.788<br>5.763 |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                  |                                                    |                                  |                                           | $\leq$                           |

| 3.987<br>3.970<br>3.961<br>3.906<br>3.906<br>3.818<br>3.393<br>2.642 | 2.627<br>2.617<br>2.606<br>2.597<br>2.586<br>2.459<br>2.442<br>2.429 | 2.412<br>2.399<br>2.196<br>2.187<br>2.187<br>2.173<br>2.173<br>2.159<br>2.143<br>2.130<br>2.115 | 2.104<br>2.074<br>2.057<br>2.057<br>2.057<br>2.035<br>2.035<br>2.035<br>2.035<br>1.665<br>1.665<br>1.660<br>1.650<br>1.650<br>1.628<br>1.628<br>1.628<br>1.628<br>1.628<br>1.628<br>1.628<br>1.628<br>1.247<br>1.247<br>1.247<br>1.260<br>1.260 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                      |                                                                      |                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

























— -62.90

|     |     | i   |     | I   | 1 1 |     |     |     |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| -15 | -20 | -25 | -30 | -35 | -40 | -45 | -50 | -55 | -60     | -65 | -70 | -75 | -80 | -85 | -90 | -95 | -100 |
|     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |         |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |
|     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | f   | 1 (nnm) |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |
|     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | ± . | r (ppm) |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |









| 6.490 | 5.612<br>5.572 | 5.192<br>5.152 | 4.195<br>4.187<br>4.177<br>4.177<br>4.158<br>4.158<br>4.151<br>3.727 | 3.165<br>3.143<br>3.126 | 2.278<br>2.278<br>2.259<br>2.225<br>2.222<br>2.222<br>2.223<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.775<br>1.7755<br>1.7755<br>1.7755<br>1.7755<br>1.7755<br>1.7755<br>1.7755<br>1.7755<br>1.7755<br>1.7 |
|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|       | 57             | 52             |                                                                      | $\leq$                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |









| 7.260 | 6.459 | 5.565<br>5.539<br>5.147<br>5.120              | 4.154<br>4.143<br>4.134<br>4.130<br>4.130<br>3.826 | 3.131<br>3.118<br>3.105 | 2.239<br>2.227<br>2.214<br>2.2214<br>2.227<br>2.2189<br>1.755<br>1.755<br>1.731<br>1.731<br>1.731<br>1.689<br>1.689<br>1.689<br>1.689<br>1.689<br>1.689<br>1.689<br>1.689<br>1.689<br>1.689<br>1.689<br>1.688<br>1.234<br>1.234<br>1.234<br>1.234<br>1.234<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.235<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.2555<br>1.2555<br>1.2555<br>1.25555<br>1.2555<br>1.2555<br>1.2555<br>1.2555<br>1.25555<br>1.25555<br>1.2 |
|-------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|       |       | $\langle \cdot \rangle \langle \cdot \rangle$ |                                                    | $\searrow$              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |







| 7.260 | 6.506 | 5.622<br>5.596 | 5.161<br>5.135 | 4.198<br>4.186<br>4.176<br>4.176<br>4.153<br>4.153<br>4.142<br>4.133<br>4.133<br>4.121<br>3.697 | 3.150<br>3.137<br>3.124 | 2.259<br>2.246<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>1.833<br>1.833<br>1.833<br>1.833<br>1.810<br>1.799<br>1.799<br>1.799<br>1.799<br>1.799<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.737<br>1.7377<br>1.7377<br>1.7377<br>1.7377<br>1.73777<br>1.737777<br>1.7377777<br>1.737777777777 |
|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|       |       | $\mathbf{Y}$   | $\mathbf{Y}$   |                                                                                                 | $\searrow$              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |





| — 174.70 |     | — 158.24                        | × 151.25<br>× 150.32 |         | — 115.36 |     | — 97.85 | 77.21<br>77.00<br>76.79 | - 72.70<br> | — 48.80<br>— 46.36 |      | $\sum_{\substack{23.99\\23.39\\21.46}}$ |            |
|----------|-----|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------|-----|---------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|------|-----------------------------------------|------------|
|          | 2   | d<br>C<br>C<br>O<br>F<br>O<br>F | 0<br>▶0<br>+         |         |          |     |         |                         |             |                    |      |                                         |            |
|          |     |                                 |                      |         |          |     |         |                         |             |                    |      |                                         |            |
| 180      | 170 | 160                             |                      | <br>130 | 120      | 110 |         | <br>                    |             | <br>               | <br> |                                         | <br><br>10 |

| 7.267 | 6.499 | 5.631<br>5.592<br>5.180<br>5.140 | 4.182<br>4.176<br>4.164<br>4.157<br>4.157<br>4.145<br>4.139<br>3.691 | 3.161<br>3.161<br>3.111<br>3.122<br>3.122<br>2.257<br>2.223<br>2.220<br>1.909<br>1.909<br>1.909<br>1.909<br>1.909<br>1.909<br>1.909<br>1.926<br>1.926<br>1.926<br>1.926<br>1.926<br>1.926<br>1.927<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572<br>1.572 |
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| 7.260<br>6.496<br>5.591<br>5.555<br>5.139<br>5.113<br>5.113<br>4.175<br>4.175<br>4.154<br>4.132 | 3.807<br>3.138<br>3.125<br>3.112<br>3.112<br>2.246<br>2.234<br>2.234<br>2.234<br>2.296<br>2.196<br>1.784<br>1.763<br>1.691 | 1.005<br>1.667<br>1.659<br>1.646<br>1.641<br>1.641<br>1.634<br>1.634<br>1.530<br>1.550<br>1.550<br>1.533 | 1.499<br>1.487<br>1.487<br>1.487<br>1.481<br>1.475<br>1.466<br>1.466<br>1.233<br>1.216<br>1.233<br>1.216<br>1.195<br>1.195<br>1.190<br>1.170 | $\begin{array}{c} 1.110\\ 1.095\\ 1.080\\ 1.080\\ 1.074\\ 1.074\\ 0.938\\ 0.932\\ 0.932\\ 0.9384\\ 0.884\\ 0.884\\ 0.878\end{array}$ |
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|                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                      |







fl (ppm)









) 90 f1 (ppm) 

| 7.266<br>7.262<br>7.248<br>7.185<br>7.172<br>7.172<br>7.130<br>7.117<br>7.117<br>6.452<br>6.452 | 5.604<br>5.578<br>5.158<br>5.131                | 4.164<br>4.152<br>3.662 | 3.142<br>3.114<br>3.114<br>3.114<br>2.592<br>2.554<br>2.554<br>2.554<br>1.780<br>1.780<br>1.769<br>1.769<br>1.763<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.750<br>1.7500<br>1.7500<br>1.7500<br>1.7500<br>1.7500<br>1.7500<br>1.7500<br>1.7500<br>1.7500<br>1.75000<br>1.75000<br>1.75000<br>1.75000000000000000000000000000000000000 | 1.45/<br>1.445<br>1.438<br>1.438<br>1.413<br>0.001 |
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|                                                                                                 | $\langle \cdot \rangle = \langle \cdot \rangle$ | $\vee$                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                    |







| 6.474 | 5.638<br>5.612 | 5.213<br>5.187 | 4.210<br>4.198<br>4.188<br>4.188<br>4.177<br>4.177<br>4.177<br>4.131<br>3.175<br>3.348<br>3.348<br>3.363<br>3.388<br>3.363<br>3.363<br>3.136 | 2.273<br>2.260<br>2.248<br>2.235<br>2.235<br>2.235<br>2.024<br>1.94<br>1.94<br>1.94<br>1.954<br>1.978<br>1.960<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.920<br>1.913<br>1.920<br>1.913<br>1.920<br>1.913<br>1.966<br>1.938<br>1.966<br>1.978<br>1.966<br>1.978<br>1.966<br>1.978<br>1.966<br>1.978<br>1.966<br>1.978<br>1.966<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.966<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.978<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788<br>1.9788 |
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|       | 52             | $\mathbf{Y}$   |                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |







| 5.625<br>5.599 | 5.187<br>5.160 | 4.197<br>4.175<br>4.175<br>4.175<br>4.175<br>4.175<br>4.175<br>3.351<br>3.351<br>3.351<br>3.351<br>3.351<br>3.356<br>3.351<br>3.356<br>3.351<br>3.356<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359<br>3.359 |
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— 6.469









| 7.996<br>7.985<br>7.580<br>7.568<br>7.555<br>7.457<br>7.444<br>7.444 | 6.502 | 5.639<br>5.639<br>5.5192<br>5.5192<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5132<br>5.5135<br>5.5135<br>5.5135<br>5.5155<br>5.51555<br>5.515555<br>5.515555555555 | 000 |
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| $\vee$                                                               | Ĭ     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Ĭ   |







| 6.454 | 5.657<br>5.631 | 5.201<br>5.175 | 4.186<br>4.178<br>4.174<br>4.174<br>4.165<br>4.161<br>4.163<br>3.776 | 3.170<br>3.157<br>3.146 | 2.315<br>2.2280<br>2.2280<br>2.2280<br>2.2269<br>2.2269<br>2.2219<br>2.2199<br>2.194<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.157<br>2.1577<br>2.1577<br>2.1577<br>2.1577<br>2.1577<br>2.15777<br>2.15777777777777777777777777777777777777 |
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|       | $\leq$         | $\mathbf{Y}$   |                                                                      | $\searrow$              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |





| — 173.44 |                   | <ul> <li>129.30</li> <li>127.48</li> <li>125.64</li> <li>123.81</li> <li>115.60</li> </ul> |                    | 77.21<br>77.00<br>76.78<br>70.67<br>66.53 |    | 32.06<br>30.14<br>28.62<br>28.43<br>28.23<br>28.23<br>28.23<br>28.23 |      |
|----------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
|          | $\sim$            |                                                                                            |                    |                                           |    |                                                                      |      |
| 2m       | 7₂OH<br>CF₃       |                                                                                            |                    |                                           |    |                                                                      |      |
|          |                   |                                                                                            |                    |                                           |    |                                                                      |      |
|          |                   |                                                                                            |                    |                                           |    |                                                                      |      |
|          |                   |                                                                                            |                    |                                           |    |                                                                      |      |
|          |                   |                                                                                            |                    |                                           |    |                                                                      |      |
|          | <b>160</b> 150 14 | 10 130 120 110                                                                             | 100 90<br>f1 (ppm) | 80 70 60                                  | 50 | 40 30 20                                                             | 10 0 |



-61.5 -62.0 -62.5 -63.0 -63.5 -64.0 -64.5 -65.0 -65.5 -66.0 -66.5 -67.0 -67.5 -68.0 -68.5 -69.0 -69.5 -70.0 -70.5 -71.

-66.15 -66.16 -66.18

| 6.469 | 5.611<br>5.585 | 5.190<br>5.190<br>4.877<br>4.877<br>4.877<br>4.167<br>4.167<br>4.167<br>3.3333<br>3.333<br>3.129<br>3.129<br>3.129<br>1.129<br>1.120<br>1.877<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870<br>1.870 | -0.000 |
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| 6.889<br>6.878<br>6.865<br>6.852<br>6.841<br>6.841<br>6.485 | 5.816<br>5.790<br>5.631<br>5.604<br>5.184<br>5.187 | 4.186<br>4.174<br>4.162<br>4.161<br>4.151<br>3.769 | 3.164<br>3.150<br>3.137<br>2.361<br>2.361<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.345<br>2.233<br>2.247<br>2.233<br>2.247<br>2.233<br>2.247<br>2.233<br>2.247<br>2.233<br>2.247<br>2.233<br>2.247<br>2.233<br>2.247<br>2.233<br>2.247<br>2.233<br>2.247<br>2.233<br>2.247<br>2.233<br>2.247<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.247<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2233<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2.2333<br>2 |
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| — 174.28                                | — 158.78 | - 151.16<br>148.88<br>148.88 | — 116.69 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 77.21 | <ul> <li>77.00</li> <li>76.79</li> <li>72.39</li> <li>69.07</li> <li>66.54</li> </ul> |              | ∠ 31.31<br>∠ 28.60<br>∠ 25.46                                  | — 7.74              |
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| X N N O                                 | 'n       |                              |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |                                                                                       |              |                                                                |                     |
| 2p OH                                   | 0        |                              |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |                                                                                       |              |                                                                |                     |
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|                                         |          |                              |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |       |                                                                                       |              |                                                                |                     |
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| 6.358 | 5.605<br>5.565 | 5.186<br>5.143<br>5.143<br>4.095<br>4.079<br>4.079<br>3.933<br>3.978<br>3.978<br>3.978<br>3.978<br>3.978<br>3.942<br>3.942<br>3.942<br>3.942<br>3.942<br>3.942<br>3.942<br>3.942 | 2.863<br>2.847<br>2.830<br>2.831<br>1.951<br>1.951<br>1.933<br>1.933<br>1.933<br>1.933<br>1.933<br>1.933<br>1.774<br>1.774<br>1.774<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.776<br>1.77 | 0.000 |
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| 6.404 | 5.568<br>5.542 | $\begin{array}{c} 5.111\\ 5.111\\ 5.111\\ 5.111\\ 5.111\\ 5.111\\ 5.111\\ 5.111\\ 5.111\\ 5.111\\ 5.111\\ 5.112\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.120\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.100\\ 5.$ |
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|       | $\mathbf{Y}$   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |







 $\frac{1}{70}$ - - - T ( fl (ppm)

| 6.471<br>5.5384<br>5.5384<br>5.53864<br>5.5096<br>5.007<br>5.007<br>5.007<br>4.1986<br>4.1988<br>4.1948<br>4.1175<br>4.1175 | 3.145           3.145           3.147           3.122           3.122           3.122           2.122           2.122           2.122           2.122           2.122           2.122           2.122           2.122           2.122           2.122           2.122           2.123           2.125           2.125           2.125           2.125           2.659 | 2.648<br>2.552<br>2.552<br>2.536<br>2.537<br>2.537<br>2.507<br>2.507<br>2.494<br>2.494<br>2.481<br>2.481<br>2.481<br>2.473<br>2.473<br>2.391<br>2.391<br>2.391<br>2.387 | 2.379<br>2.374<br>2.366<br>2.355<br>2.355<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.255<br>2.2210<br>1.965<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.9586<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.958<br>1.9586<br>1.9586<br>1.9586<br>1.9586<br>1.9586<br>1.9586<br>1.9586<br>1.9586<br>1.9586<br>1.9586<br>1.9586<br>1.9586<br>1.9586<br>1.9 | 1.893<br>1.888<br>1.888<br>1.888<br>1.888<br>1.888<br>1.889<br>1.869<br>1.869<br>1.869<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.254<br>1.255<br>1.255<br>1.254 |
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