

Supporting Information

The Wondrous World of ABX₃ Molecular Perovskites

Silva M. Kronawitter^a and Gregor Kieslich^{*a}

^aDepartment of Chemistry, TUM School of Natural Sciences, Technical University of Munich, Lichtenbergstraße 4, 85748 Garching, Germany.

* gregor.kieslich@tum.de

Source Data for Literature Survey

Table S1. Columns in order: reference, year of publication, sum formula, A-site cation, space-group.

X = (C ₂ N ₃) ⁻				
¹	2020	(ASU)Cd(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	azaspiroundecanium	<i>Pna</i> 2 ₁ 100 K
²	2003	(BeTriBu)B(C ₂ N ₃) ₃ (B = Mn ²⁺ , Co ²⁺)	benzyltributylammonium	<i>Pnma</i> RT
²	2003	(BeTriEt)B(C ₂ N ₃) ₃ (B = Mn ²⁺ , Fe ²⁺)	benzyltriethylammonium	<i>Pnma</i> RT
³	2005	(Cp* ₂ Co)B(C ₂ N ₃) ₃ (B = Mn ²⁺ , Co ²⁺ , Ni ²⁺)	decamethylcobaltocenium	<i>Im</i> -3 123 K
³	2005	(Cp* ₂ Fe)B(C ₂ N ₃) ₃ (B = Mn ²⁺ , Fe ²⁺ , Co ²⁺ , Ni ²⁺ , Cd ²⁺)	decamethylferrocenium	<i>Im</i> -3 123 K
⁴	2024	(DEP)Ni(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	diethylpiperidinium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i> RT
⁴	2024	(DIP)Ni(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	diisopropylpiperidinium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i> RT
⁴	2024	(DPP)Ni(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	dipropylpiperidinium	<i>C2</i> / <i>c</i> RT
⁵	2017	(Et ₃ (CH ₂ CHCH ₂)P)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	allyltriethylphosphonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i> RT
⁶	2018	(Et ₃ P(CH ₂) ₂ Cl)Cd(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	triethyl-(2-chloro-ethyl)-phosphonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ RT
⁷	2019	(Et ₃ P(CH ₂) ₂ Cl)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	triethyl-(2-chloro-ethyl)-phosphonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i> RT
⁶	2018	(Et ₃ P(CH ₂) ₂ F)Cd(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	triethyl-(2-fluoro-ethyl)-phosphonium	<i>C2</i> / <i>c</i> RT
⁷	2019	(Et ₃ P(CH ₂) ₂ F)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	triethyl-(2-fluoro-ethyl)-phosphonium	<i>C2</i> / <i>c</i> RT <i>Pnca</i> 347 K
⁵	2017	(Et ₃ (CH ₂ OCH ₃)P)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	triethylmethoxy-methylphosphonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ RT
⁸	2017	(Et ₃ (<i>n</i> -Pr)P)Cd(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	propyltriethylphosphonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ RT
⁵	2017	(Et ₃ (<i>n</i> -Pr)P)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	propyltriethylphosphonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ RT
⁹	2021	(Et ₄ P)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tetraethylphosphonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ RT
¹⁰	2020	(Pr ₃ (CH ₂ CHOHCH ₂)N)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	(2-hydroxy-propyl)-tripropyl-ammonium	<i>P</i> -42 ₁ / <i>c</i> 143 K
¹⁰	2020	(Pr ₃ (CH ₃ CHCH ₂ OH)N)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	(2-hydroxy-1-methyl-ethyl)-tripropyl-ammonium	<i>Pna</i> 2 ₁ 193 K <i>P2</i> ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁ 282 K
¹¹	2004	(SPH ₃)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	triphenylsulfonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i> RT
¹²	2019	(TriBuMeN)Co(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tributylmethylammonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>n</i> RT
¹²	2019	(TriBuMeN)Fe(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tributylmethylammonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>n</i> RT
¹²	2019	(TriBuMeN)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tributylmethylammonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>n</i> RT
¹²	2019	(TriBuMeN)Ni(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tributylmethylammonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>n</i> RT
⁹	2021	(TriBuMeP)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tributylmethylphosphonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>n</i> RT
¹³	2021	(TriPrMeN)Co(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tripropylmethylammonium	<i>Pnma</i> RT
¹³	2021	(TriPrMeN)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tripropylmethylammonium	<i>Pnma</i> RT
¹³	2021	(TriPrMeN)Ni(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tripropylmethylammonium	<i>Pnma</i> RT
⁴	2024	(PEP)Ni(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	ethylpropylpiperidinium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i> RT
¹⁴	2023	(Pr ₃ NBu)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tripropylbutylammonium	<i>Pbcn</i> RT
¹⁵	2018	(Pr ₄ N)Cd(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tetrapropylammonium	<i>P</i> -42 ₁ / <i>c</i> RT
^{16, 17}	2016	(Pr ₄ N)Co(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tetrapropylammonium	<i>P</i> -42 ₁ / <i>c</i> 200 K
^{16, 17}	2016	(Pr ₄ N)Fe(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tetrapropylammonium	<i>P</i> -42 ₁ / <i>c</i> 200 K
^{18, 17, 19}	2005	(Pr ₄ N)Mn(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tetrapropylammonium	<i>P</i> -42 ₁ / <i>c</i> RT
^{18, 16}	2005	(Pr ₄ N)Ni(C ₂ N ₃) ₃	tetrapropylammonium	<i>P</i> -42 ₁ / <i>c</i> 160 K
X = (N ₃) ⁻				
²⁰	2017	(CPrN)Mn(N ₃) ₃	cyclopropylammonium	<i>Pbca</i> 296 K
²¹	1986	(Et ₄ N)Ca(N ₃) ₃	tetraethylammonium	<i>P2</i> / <i>m</i> 293 K
²²	2013	(MeN)Mn(N ₃) ₃	methylammonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i> 173 - 320 K
²³	2019	(Me ₂ EtN)Mn(N ₃) ₃	dimethylethylammonium	<i>Cc</i> 296 K
²⁴	2014	(Me ₂ N)Cd(N ₃) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>P</i> -1 296 K <i>R</i> -3 203 - 273 K
²²	2013	(Me ₂ N)Mn(N ₃) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ 173 K <i>Cmca</i> 323 K
²⁵	2015	(Me ₃ N)Cd(N ₃) ₃	trimethylammonium	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i> 283 K <i>C2</i> / <i>c</i> 348 K

22	2013	(Me ₃ N)Mn(N ₃) ₃	trimethylammonium	P2 ₁ /c 173 - 298 K C2/c 330 - 350 K R-3m 360 - 393 K
26	1988	(Me ₄ N)Ca(N ₃) ₃	tetramethylammonium	P4/nmm RT
27,28	2000	(Me ₄ N)Cd(N ₃) ₃	tetramethylammonium	C2/c 220 K P2 ₁ /m 300 K Pm-3/m 350 K
22	2013	(Me ₄ N)Mn(N ₃) ₃	tetramethylammonium	P2 ₁ /m 173 K Pm-3m 333 K

X = (BM₄)⁻ with M = F and H

29	2019	(H ₂ dabco)Na(BF ₄) ₃	dabconium	Pa-3 293 K Pm-3m 408 K
30	2017	(H ₂ dabco)K(BF ₄) ₃	dabconium	Pa-3 293 K
30	2017	(H ₂ pz)Na(BF ₄) ₃	piperazinium	P4 ₃ 293 K
30	2021	(MedabcoF)Rb(BF ₄) ₃	fluoromethyl-dabconium	P2 ₁ /c 168 K P4 ₂ /mbc 253 K Fm-3c 315 K Pm-3m 353 K
31	2015	(NH ₄)Ca(BH ₄) ₃	ammonium	Pm-3m RT

X = (CN)⁻

32	2016	(Ac) ₂ KFe(CN) ₆	acetamidinium	C2/m 150 K R-3m RT Fm-3m 395 K
33	2016	(Az) ₂ KCo(CN) ₆	azetidinium	Fm-3m 113 K
34	2022	(Az) ₂ KCr(CN) ₆	azetidinium	Fm-3m 210 K
34	2022	(Az) ₂ KFe(CN) ₆	azetidinium	Fm-3m 240 K
32	2016	(Gua) ₂ KFe(CN) ₆	guanidinium	R-3c RT R-3m 425 K Fm-3m 455 K
35	2015	(Im) ₂ KCo(CN) ₆	imidazolium	R-3m 293 K
36	2010	(Im) ₂ KFe(CN) ₆	imidazolium	C2/c 83 K R-3m 173, 293 K
37	2013	(Me ₂ N) ₂ KCo(CN) ₆	dimethylammonium	P4/mnc 113, 280, 293 K
38	2015	(Me ₂ N) ₂ KFe(CN) ₆	dimethylammonium	P4/mnc 165 K, RT
39	2019	(Me ₂ N) ₂ KCr(CN) ₆	dimethylammonium	P4/mnc 140, 230 K
40	2016	(MeN) ₂ KCo(CN) ₆	methylammonium	C2/c 293 K Fm-3m 463 K
38	2016	(MeN) ₂ KFe(CN) ₆	methylammonium	C2/c 193 K Fm-3m 443 K
40	2016	(MeN) ₂ NaCo(CN) ₆	methylammonium	Fm-3m 293 K
41	1994	(MeN) ₂ NaFe(CN) ₆	methylammonium	Fm-3m 295 K
40	2016	(MeN) ₂ RbCo(CN) ₆	methylammonium	C2/c 293 K
42	2018	(Me ₃ N) ₂ KFe(CN) ₆	trimethylammonium	C2/c 113 K Fm-3m 350 K
43	2022	(Me ₃ FMeN) ₂ KFe(CN) ₆	Trimethylfluoromethylammonium	C2/c 243 K
44	2020	(Me ₃ NOH) ₂ KCo(CN) ₆	Trimethylhydroxylammonium	Cc 100 K Fm-3m 440 K
45	2017	(Me ₃ NOH) ₂ KFe(CN) ₆	Trimethylhydroxylammonium	Cc RT Fm-3m 408 K
41	1994	(Me ₄ N) ₂ CsCo(CN) ₆	tetramethylammonium	I2/m 295 K
46	2000	(Me ₄ N) ₂ CsCr(CN) ₆	tetramethylammonium	C2/c RT
46	2000	(Me ₄ N) ₂ KCr(CN) ₆	tetramethylammonium	Fm-3m RT
38	2016	(Me ₄ N) ₂ KFe(CN) ₆	tetramethylammonium	I4/m RT Fm-3m 373 K
47	1997	(Me ₄ N) ₂ RbCr(CN) ₆	tetramethylammonium	R-3m RT
47	1997	(Me ₄ N) ₂ RbFe(CN) ₆	tetramethylammonium	R-3m RT
47	1997	(Me ₄ N) ₂ TlCr(CN) ₆	tetramethylammonium	R-3m RT
47	1997	(Me ₄ N) ₂ TlFe(CN) ₆	tetramethylammonium	C2/c RT
48	2021	(Pyr) ₂ KCr(CN) ₆	pyrrolidinium	Fm-3m 295 K

X = [Au(CN)₂]⁻ and [Ag(CN)₂]⁻

49	2016	(PPN)Cd(Au(CN) ₂) ₃	bistriphenylphosphineiminium	I2/a 291 K
50	2007	(PPN)Co(Au(CN) ₂) ₃	bistriphenylphosphineiminium	R-3c RT
49	2016	(PPN)Mn(Au(CN) ₂) ₃	bistriphenylphosphineiminium	I2/a 150 K
50	2007	(PPN)Ni(Au(CN) ₂) ₃	bistriphenylphosphineiminium	R-3c RT

X = (HCOO)⁻

51	2017	(Ac)Mn(HCOO) ₃	acetamidinium	P2 ₁ /n 100 K Imma 320 K
52	2011	(Az)Cu(HCOO) ₃	azetidinium	P2 ₁ /c 123, 280, 243, 260 K Pnma 300, 333 K
53	2004	(Az)Mn(HCOO) ₃	azetidinium	P2 ₁ /c 180 K, Pnma 290 K
54	2012	(Az)Zn(HCOO) ₃	azetidinium	Pnma RT
55	2011	(DMe ₂ N)Co(DCOO) ₃	perdeuterodimethylammonium	Cc 93 K, R-3c 293, 373 K
56	2015	(EtN)Cu(HCOO) ₃	ethylammonium	Pna2 ₁ 93, 180, 291, 320, 340 K P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 360 K
57	2014	(EtN)Mg(HCOO) ₃	ethylammonium	Pna2 ₁ 93, 280, 292, 363 K R-3 378 K Imma 430 K
53	2004	(EtN)Mn(HCOO) ₃	ethylammonium	Pna2 ₁ 180, 290 K
58	2016	(EtN)Na _{0.5} Al _{0.5} (HCOO) ₃	ethylammonium	Pn 270 K P2 ₁ /n 375 K
58	2016	(EtN)Na _{0.5} Al _{0.475} Cr _{0.025} (HCOO) ₃	ethylammonium	Pn RT
58	2016	(EtN)Na _{0.5} Cr _{0.5} (HCOO) ₃	ethylammonium	Pn 297 K P2 ₁ /n 400 K
59	2015	(EtN)Na _{0.5} Fe _{0.5} (HCOO) ₃	ethylammonium	Pn 297 K P2 ₁ /n 377 K
60	2015	(Fmd)Co(HCOO) ₃	formamidinium	Pnna 295 K
61	2017	(Fmd)Cu(HCOO) ₃	formamidinium	Pnna 173 K
60	2015	(Fmd)Fe(HCOO) ₃	formamidinium	Pnna 294 K
62	2012	(Fmd)Mg(HCOO) ₃	formamidinium	Pnna 120 K
63	2014	(Fmd)Mn(HCOO) ₃	formamidinium	C2/c 110, 295 K R-3c 355 K
64	1986	(Fmd)Zn(HCOO) ₃	formamidinium	Pnna 295 K
65	2009	(Gua)Co(HCOO) ₃	guanidinium	Pnna 293 K
65	2009	(Gua)Cu(HCOO) ₃	guanidinium	Pna2 ₁ 293 K
66	2016	(Gua)Cd(HCOO) ₃	guanidinium	R-3c 150, 250, 300, 450 K
65	2009	(Gua)Fe(HCOO) ₃	guanidinium	Pnna 293 K
62	2012	(Gua)Mg(HCOO) ₃	guanidinium	Pnna 298 K

65	2009	(Gua)Mn(HCOO) ₃	guanidinium	<i>Pnna</i> 293 K
65	2009	(Gua)Ni(HCOO) ₃	guanidinium	<i>Pnna</i> 293 K
65	2009	(Gua)Zn(HCOO) ₃	guanidinium	<i>Pnna</i> 293 K
67	2016	(Im)Mg(HCOO) ₃	imidazolium	<i>P2₁/n</i> 296 K
68	2013	(Im)Mn(HCOO) ₃	imidazolium	<i>P2₁/n</i> 293 K <i>P-42_{1m}</i> 453 K
69	2017	(Hym)Co(HCOO) ₃	hydrazinium	<i>Pna2₁</i> 100, 298 K <i>Pnma</i> 353, 393 K
70	2016	(Hym)Fe(HCOO) ₃	hydrazinium	<i>Pna2₁</i> 290 K <i>Pnma</i> 360 K
71	2014	(Hym)Mg(HCOO) ₃	hydrazinium	<i>P2₁2₁2₁</i> 110, 200, 292 K <i>P6₃</i> 400 K
71	2014	(Hym)Mn(HCOO) ₃	hydrazinium	<i>Pna2₁</i> 110, 200, 290 K <i>Pnma</i> 400 K
71	2014	(Hym)Zn(HCOO) ₃	hydrazinium	<i>Pna2₁</i> 110, 200, 290 K <i>Pnma</i> 375 K
72	2021	(Me ₂ Hym)Mn(HCOO) ₃	dimethylhydrazinium	<i>P2₁/n</i> 99.9, 299.9 K
73	2017	(MeHym)Fe(HCOO) ₃	methylhydrazinium	<i>R-3c</i> 200, 280, 330 K
73	2017	(MeHym)Mg(HCOO) ₃	methylhydrazinium	<i>R-3c</i> 240, 280, 345 K
73	2017	(MeHym)Mn(HCOO) ₃	methylhydrazinium	<i>P1</i> 100 K <i>R-3c</i> 230, 290, 330 K
73	2017	(MeHym)Zn(HCOO) ₃	methylhydrazinium	<i>R-3c</i> 180, 300, 350 K
74	2010	(Me ₂ N)Cd(HCOO) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>R-3c</i> 293 K
75	2004	(Me ₂ N)Co(HCOO) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>R-3c</i> 297 K
76	1973	(Me ₂ N)Cu(HCOO) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>I2/c</i> 295 K
77	2009	(Me ₂ N)Fe(HCOO) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>R-3c</i> 273 K
78	2008	(Me ₂ N)Mg(HCOO) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>R-3c</i> 293 K
53	2004	(Me ₂ N)Mn(HCOO) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>R-3c</i> 180, 290 K
79	2015	(Me ₂ N)Na _{0.5} Cr _{0.5} (HCOO) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>R-3</i> 115, 302 K
80	2014	(Me ₂ N)Na _{0.5} Fe _{0.5} (HCOO) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>R-3</i> 115, 293 K
75	2004	(Me ₂ N)Ni(HCOO) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>P-1</i> 110 K <i>R-3c</i> 297 K
81	2008	(Me ₂ N)Zn(HCOO) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>R-3c</i> 273 K
72	2021	(Me ₂ Hym)Mn(HCOO) ₃	dimethylhydrazinium	<i>P2₁/n</i> 100, 300 K
82	2016	(MeN)Co(HCOO) ₃	methylammonium	<i>Pnma</i> 100 K
66	2016	(MeN)Cd(HCOO) ₃	methylammonium	<i>Pnma</i> RT
66	2016	(MeN)Fe(HCOO) ₃	methylammonium	<i>Pnma</i> RT
66	2016	(MeN)Mg(HCOO) ₃	methylammonium	<i>Pnma</i> RT
53	2004	(MeN)Mn(HCOO) ₃	methylammonium	<i>Pnma</i> 180, 290 K
66	2016	(MeN)Zn(HCOO) ₃	methylammonium	<i>Pnma</i> RT
83	2014	(Me ₄ N)Mn(HCOO) ₃	tetramethylammonium	<i>Pnma</i> RT
83	2014	(NH ₄)Mn(HCOO) ₃	ammonium	<i>Im-3</i> RT
84,85	1983	(NH ₄)Cd(HCOO) ₃	ammonium	<i>Pna2₁</i> 100, 295, 350 K

X = (H₂POO)⁻

86	2017	(Fmd)Mn(H ₂ POO) ₃	formamidinium	<i>P2₁/c</i> 115 K <i>C2/c</i> RT
87	2022	(Gua)Cd(H ₂ POO) ₃	guanidinium	<i>R-3c</i> 293 K
87	2022	(Gua)Co(H ₂ POO) ₃	guanidinium	<i>I2/m</i> 293 K
86	2017	(Gua)Mn(H ₂ POO) ₃	guanidinium	<i>I2/m</i> 298 K <i>P-1</i> 302 K
88	2021	(HyEt)Mn(H ₂ POO) ₃	hydroxyethylammonium	<i>P2₁/n</i> RT
87	2022	(Im)Cd(H ₂ POO) ₃	imidazolium	<i>P2₁/c</i> RT
87	2022	(Im)Co(H ₂ POO) ₃	imidazolium	<i>Pbca</i> 295 K
86	2017	(Im)Mn(H ₂ POO) ₃	imidazolium	<i>P2₁/c</i> RT
89	2020	(MeHym)Mn(HCOO) ₃	methylhydrazinium	<i>Pnma</i> 100, 295 K
90	2018	(Me ₂ N)Mn(H ₂ POO) ₃	dimethylammonium	<i>P2₁/c</i> RT
87	2022	(Pyr)Cd(H ₂ POO) ₃	pyrrolidinium	<i>Aea2</i> 295 K
88	2021	(Pyr)Mn(H ₂ POO) ₃	pyrrolidinium	<i>P2₁/n</i> RT
86	2017	(Trz)Mn(H ₂ POO) ₃	triazolium	<i>P2₁/c</i> RT

X = (SCN)⁻

91	2021	(Me ₂ N) ₂ CdNi(SCN) ₆	dimethylammonium	<i>P-1</i> 293 K
91	2021	(Me ₂ N) ₂ CdMn(SCN) ₆	dimethylammonium	<i>P-1</i> 293 K
91	2021	(Me ₃ S)Cd(SCN) ₃	trimethylsulfonium	<i>Pa-3</i> RT
92	2016	(NH ₄) ₂ CdNi(SCN) ₆	ammonium	<i>P2₁/c</i> 90 K, RT

X = (ClO₄)⁻

30	2017	(H ₂ dabco)K(ClO ₄) ₃	dabconium	<i>Pa-3</i> 293 K
30	2017	(H ₂ dabco)Na(ClO ₄) ₃	dabconium	<i>Pa-3</i> 293 K
93	2018	(H ₂ dabco)Rb(ClO ₄) ₃	dabconium	<i>Pa-3</i> 293 K
94	2018	(H ₂ dabco)K(ClO ₄) ₃	hydroxydabconium	<i>P2₁/c</i> 223 K <i>Fm-3c</i> RT
95	2017	(H ₂ hpz)K(ClO ₄) ₃	homopiperazinium	<i>Pbca</i> RT
30	2017	(H ₂ pz)Na(ClO ₄) ₃	piperazinium	<i>P2₁/c</i> RT, 378 K

References

- 1 S. Burger, S. Kronawitter, H. L. B. Boström, J. K. Zaręba and G. Kieslich, *Dalton Trans.*, 2020, **49**, 10740–10744.
- 2 M.-L. Tong, J. Ru, Y.-M. Wu, X.-M. Chen, H.-C. Chang, K. Mochizuki and S. Kitagawa, *New J. Chem.*, 2003, **27**, 779–782.

- 3 P. M. van der Werff, E. Martínez-Ferrero, S. R. Batten, P. Jensen, C. Ruiz-Pérez, M. Almeida, J. C. Waerenborgh, J. D. Cashion, B. Moubaraki, J. R. Galán-Mascarós, J. M. Martínez-Agudo, E. Coronado and K. S. Murray, *Dalton Trans.*, 2005, 285–290.
- 4 S. M. Kronawitter, S. Park, S. A. Hallweger, E. Myatt, J. Pitcairn, M. J. Cliffe, D. Daisenberger, M. Drees and G. Kieslich, *Mater. Adv.*, 2024.
- 5 F.-J. Geng, L. Zhou, P.-P. Shi, X.-L. Wang, X. Zheng, Y. Zhang, D.-W. Fu and Q. Ye, *J. Mater. Chem. C*, 2017, **5**, 1529–1536.
- 6 M.-M. Zhao, L. Zhou, P.-P. Shi, X. Zheng, X.-G. Chen, J.-X. Gao, F.-J. Geng, Q. Ye and D.-W. Fu, *Chem. Commun.*, 2018, **54**, 13275–13278.
- 7 M.-M. Zhao, L. Zhou, P.-P. Shi, X. Zheng, X.-G. Chen, J.-X. Gao, L. He, Q. Ye, C.-M. Liu and D.-W. Fu, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2019, **25**, 6447–6454.
- 8 L. Zhou, X. Zheng, P.-P. Shi, Z. Zafar, H.-Y. Ye, D.-W. Fu and Q. Ye, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2017, **56**, 3238–3244.
- 9 Y.-Q. Wu, J.-Y. Zhang, X. He, Z.-X. Wang, H.-L. Cai and M.-X. Li, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2021, **21**, 6245–6253.
- 10 Z.-B. Liu, L. He, P.-P. Shi, Q. Ye and D.-W. Fu, *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.*, 2020, **11**, 7960–7965.
- 11 J. A. Schlueter, J. L. Manson, K. A. Hyzer and U. Geiser, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2004, **43**, 4100–4102.
- 12 M. Mączka, A. Gaḡor, M. Ptak, D. Stefańska, L. Macalik, A. Pikul and A. Sieradzki, *Dalton Trans.*, 2019, **48**, 13006–13016.
- 13 S. Burger, S. Grover, K. T. Butler, H. L. B. Boström, R. Grau-Crespo and G. Kieslich, *Mater. Horiz.*, 2021, **8**, 2444–2450.
- 14 S. M. Kronawitter, S. A. Hallweger, J. Meyer, C. Pedri, S. Burger, A. Alhadid, S. Henke and G. Kieslich, *APL Mater.*, 2023, **11**.
- 15 J. M. Bermúdez-García, S. Yáñez-Vilar, A. García-Fernández, M. Sánchez-Andújar, S. Castro-García, J. López-Beceiro, R. Artiaga, M. Dilshad, X. Moya and M. A. Señarís-Rodríguez, *J. Mater. Chem. C*, 2018, **6**, 9867–9874.
- 16 J. M. Bermúdez-García, M. Sánchez-Andújar, S. Yáñez-Vilar, S. Castro-García, R. Artiaga, J. López-Beceiro, L. Botana, A. Alegría and M. A. Señarís-Rodríguez, *J. Mater. Chem. C*, 2016, **4**, 4889–4898.
- 17 B. K. Shaw, A. R. Hughes, M. Ducamp, S. Moss, A. Debnath, A. F. Sapnik, M. F. Thorne, L. N. McHugh, A. Pugliese, D. S. Keeble, P. Chater, J. M. Bermudez-Garcia, X. Moya, S. K. Saha, D. A. Keen, F.-X. Coudert, F. Blanc and T. D. Bennett, *Nat. Chem.*, 2021, **13**, 778–785.
- 18 J. A. Schlueter, J. L. Manson and U. Geiser, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2005, **44**, 3194–3202.
- 19 J. M. Bermúdez-García, M. Sánchez-Andújar, S. Castro-García, J. López-Beceiro, R. Artiaga and M. A. Señarís-Rodríguez, *Nat. Commun.*, 2017, **8**, 15715.
- 20 K. Qian, Y. Xu, Z. Wang and J. Yang, *Z. Naturforsch. B*, 2017, **72**, 409–413.
- 21 F. A. Mautner and H. Krischner, *Z. Kristallogr. – Cryst. Mater.*, 1986, **175**, 105–110.
- 22 X.-H. Zhao, X.-C. Huang, S.-L. Zhang, D. Shao, H.-Y. Wei and X.-Y. Wang, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2013, **135**, 16006–16009.
- 23 J. Yang, Y. Huang, T. Fang, K. Qian, W.-B. Chen, X.-F. Yu, Y.-C. Ai, J.-L. Ye and X.-Y. Li, *Z. Naturforsch. B*, 2019, **74**, 335–339.

- 24 Z.-Y. Du, T.-T. Xu, B. Huang, Y.-J. Su, W. Xue, C.-T. He, W.-X. Zhang and X.-M. Chen, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.*, 2015, **127**, 928–932.
- 25 Z.-Y. Du, Y.-Z. Sun, S.-L. Chen, B. Huang, Y.-J. Su, T.-T. Xu, W.-X. Zhang and X.-M. Chen, *Chem. Commun.*, 2015, **51**, 15641–15644.
- 26 F. A. Mautner, H. Krischner and C. Kratky, *Monatsh. fur Chem.*, 1988, **119**, 1245–1249.
- 27 S. Hanna, F. A. Mautner, B. Koppelhuber-Bitschnau and M. Abu-Youssef, *MSF*, 2000, **321-324**, 1098–1101.
- 28 Z.-Y. Du, Y.-P. Zhao, W.-X. Zhang, H.-L. Zhou, C.-T. He, W. Xue, B.-Y. Wang and X.-M. Chen, *Chem. Commun.*, 2014, **50**, 1989–1991.
- 29 Le Ye, Z.-X. Gong, C. Shi, J.-J. Ma, H. Liang, F.-W. Qi, D.-Y. E, C.-F. Wang, Y. Zhang and H.-Y. Ye, *CrystEngComm*, 2019, **21**, 7043–7047.
- 30 Y.-L. Sun, X.-B. Han and W. Zhang, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2017, **23**, 11126–11132.
- 31 P. Schouwink, F. Morelle, Y. Sadikin, Y. Filinchuk and R. Černý, *Energies*, 2015, **8**, 8286–8299.
- 32 W.-J. Xu, K.-P. Xie, Z.-F. Xiao, W.-X. Zhang and X.-M. Chen, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2016, **16**, 7212–7217.
- 33 K. Qian, F. Shao, Z. Yan, J. Pang, X. Chen and C. Yang, *CrystEngComm*, 2016, **18**, 7671–7674.
- 34 M. Rok, M. Moskwa, J. Hetmańczyk, Ł. Hetmańczyk and G. Bator, *CrystEngComm*, 2022, **24**, 4932–4939.
- 35 X. Zhang, X.-D. Shao, S.-C. Li, Y. Cai, Y.-F. Yao, R.-G. Xiong and W. Zhang, *Chem. Commun.*, 2015, **51**, 4568–4571.
- 36 W. Zhang, Y. Cai, R.-G. Xiong, H. Yoshikawa and K. Awaga, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.*, 2010, **49**, 6608–6610.
- 37 W. Zhang, H.-Y. Ye, R. Graf, H. W. Spiess, Y.-F. Yao, R.-Q. Zhu and R.-G. Xiong, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2013, **135**, 5230–5233.
- 38 W.-J. Xu, S.-L. Chen, Z.-T. Hu, R.-B. Lin, Y.-J. Su, W.-X. Zhang and X.-M. Chen, *Dalton Trans.*, 2016, **45**, 4224–4229.
- 39 M. Rok, G. Bator, B. Zarychta, B. Dziuk, J. Repeć, W. Medycki, M. Zamponi, G. Usevičius, M. Šimėnas and J. Banys, *Dalton Trans.*, 2019, **48**, 4190–4202.
- 40 C. Shi, C.-H. Yu and W. Zhang, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.*, 2016, **128**, 5892–5896.
- 41 S. Peschel and D. Babel, *Z. Naturforsch. B*, 1994, **49**, 1373–1380.
- 42 M. Rok, G. Bator, W. Medycki, M. Zamponi, S. Balčiūnas, M. Šimėnas and J. Banys, *Dalton Trans.*, 2018, **47**, 17329–17341.
- 43 X.-G. Chen, Z.-X. Zhang, Y.-L. Zeng, S.-Y. Tang and R.-G. Xiong, *Chem. Commun.*, 2022, **58**, 3059–3062.
- 44 M. Rok, A. Ciżman, B. Zarychta, J. K. Zaręba, M. Trzebiatowska, M. Mączka, A. Stroppa, S. Yuan, A. E. Phillips and G. Bator, *J. Mater. Chem. C*, 2020, **8**, 17491–17501.
- 45 W.-J. Xu, P.-F. Li, Y.-Y. Tang, W.-X. Zhang, R.-G. Xiong and X.-M. Chen, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2017, **139**, 6369–6375.
- 46 M. Schwarten and D. Babel, *Z. anorg. allg. Chem.*, 2000, **626**, 1921–1928.
- 47 M. Schwarten, B. Ziegler, M. Witzei and D. Babel, *Z. Naturforsch. B*, 1997, **52**, 391–397.

- 48 M. Ma Czka, A. Nowok, J. K. Zaręba, D. Stefańska, A. Ga Gor, M. Trzebiatowska and A. Sieradzki, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 2022, **14**, 1460–1471.
- 49 J. A. Hill, A. L. Thompson and A. L. Goodwin, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2016, **138**, 5886–5896.
- 50 J. Lefebvre, D. Chartrand and D. B. Leznoff, *Polyhedron*, 2007, **26**, 2189–2199.
- 51 M. Mączka, J. Janczak, M. Trzebiatowska, A. Sieradzki, S. Pawlus and A. Pikul, *Dalton Trans.*, 2017, **46**, 8476–8485.
- 52 B. Zhou, Y. Imai, A. Kobayashi, Z.-M. Wang and H. Kobayashi, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.*, 2011, **123**, 11643–11647.
- 53 Z. Wang, B. Zhang, T. Otsuka, K. Inoue, H. Kobayashi and M. Kurmoo, *Dalton Trans.*, 2004, 2209–2216.
- 54 T. Asaji, Y. Ito, J. Seliger, V. Zagar, A. Gradišek and T. Apih, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 2012, **116**, 12422–12428.
- 55 D.-W. Fu, W. Zhang, H.-L. Cai, Y. Zhang, J.-Z. Ge, R.-G. Xiong, S. D. Huang and T. Nakamura, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.*, 2011, **50**, 11947–11951.
- 56 R. Shang, S. Chen, B.-W. Wang, Z.-M. Wang and S. Gao, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.*, 2016, **128**, 2137–2140.
- 57 R. Shang, G.-C. Xu, Z.-M. Wang and S. Gao, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2014, **20**, 1146–1158.
- 58 M. Ptak, M. Mączka, A. Gağor, A. Sieradzki, B. Bondzior, P. Dereń and S. Pawlus, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, 2016, **18**, 29629–29640.
- 59 M. Ptak, M. Mączka, A. Gağor, A. Sieradzki, A. Stroppa, D. Di Sante, J. M. Perez-Mato and L. Macalik, *Dalton Trans.*, 2016, **45**, 2574–2583.
- 60 A. Ciupa, M. Mączka, A. Gağor, A. Pikul, E. Kucharska, J. Hanuza and A. Sieradzki, *Polyhedron*, 2015, **85**, 137–143.
- 61 C. Luo, M. Fang, Q. Luo, H. Lin, Y. Zhang, F. Yue, P. Xiang and H. Peng, *Crystal Research and Technology*, 2017, **52**.
- 62 A. Rossin, M. R. Chierotti, G. Giambastiani, R. Gobetto and M. Peruzzini, *CrystEngComm*, 2012, **14**, 4454.
- 63 M. Mączka, A. Ciupa, A. Gağor, A. Sieradzki, A. Pikul, B. Macalik and M. Drozd, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2014, **53**, 5260–5268.
- 64 R. E. Marsh, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Struct. Chem.*, 1986, **42**, 1327–1328.
- 65 K.-L. Hu, M. Kurmoo, Z. Wang and S. Gao, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2009, **15**, 12050–12064.
- 66 I. E. Collings, J. A. Hill, A. B. Cairns, R. I. Cooper, A. L. Thompson, J. E. Parker, C. C. Tang and A. L. Goodwin, *Dalton Trans.*, 2016, **45**, 4169–4178.
- 67 M. Mączka, N. L. Marinho Costa, A. Gağor, W. Paraguassu, A. Sieradzki and J. Hanuza, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, 2016, **18**, 13993–14000.
- 68 B.-Q. Wang, H.-B. Yan, Z.-Q. Huang and Z. Zhang, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. C: Struct. Chem.*, 2013, **69**, 616–619.
- 69 W. D. C. B. Gunatilleke, K. Wei, Z. Niu, L. Wojtas, G. Nolas and S. Ma, *Dalton Trans.*, 2017, **46**, 13342–13344.
- 70 M. Mączka, K. Pasińska, M. Ptak, W. Paraguassu, T. A. Da Silva, A. Sieradzki and A. Pikul, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.*, 2016, **18**, 31653–31663.

- 71 S. Chen, R. Shang, K.-L. Hu, Z.-M. Wang and S. Gao, *Inorg. Chem. Front.*, 2014, **1**, 83–98.
- 72 J. A. Zienkiewicz, D. A. Kowalska, K. Fedoruk, M. Stefanski, A. Pikul and M. Ptak, *J. Mater. Chem. C*, 2021, **9**, 6841–6851.
- 73 M. Mączka, A. Gağor, M. Ptak, W. Paraguassu, T. A. Da Silva, A. Sieradzki and A. Pikul, *Chem. Mater.*, 2017, **29**, 2264–2275.
- 74 S. Gao and S. W. Ng, *Acta Crystallogr., Sect. E: Struct. Rep.*, 2010, **66**, m1599.
- 75 X.-Y. Wang, L. Gan, S.-W. Zhang and S. Gao, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2004, **43**, 4615–4625.
- 76 E. Sletten and L. H. Jensen, *Acta Crystallogr. B. Struct. Sci. Cryst.*, 1973, **29**, 1752–1756.
- 77 P. Jain, V. Ramachandran, R. J. Clark, H. D. Zhou, B. H. Toby, N. S. Dalal, H. W. Kroto and A. K. Cheetham, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2009, **131**, 13625–13627.
- 78 A. Rossin, A. Ienco, F. Costantino, T. Montini, B. Di Credico, M. Caporali, L. Gonsalvi, P. Fornasiero and M. Peruzzini, *Cryst. Growth Des.*, 2008, **8**, 3302–3308.
- 79 M. Mączka, B. Bondzior, P. Dereń, A. Sieradzki, J. Trzmiel, A. Pietraszko and J. Hanuza, *Dalton Trans.*, 2015, **44**, 6871–6879.
- 80 M. Mączka, A. Pietraszko, L. Macalik, A. Sieradzki, J. Trzmiel and A. Pikul, *Dalton Trans.*, 2014, **43**, 17075–17084.
- 81 P. Jain, N. S. Dalal, B. H. Toby, H. W. Kroto and A. K. Cheetham, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2008, **130**, 10450–10451.
- 82 L. C. Gómez-Aguirre, B. Pato-Doldán, J. Mira, S. Castro-García, M. A. Señarís-Rodríguez, M. Sánchez-Andújar, J. Singleton and V. S. Zapf, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2016, **138**, 1122–1125.
- 83 J.-Q. Liu, J. Wu, J. Wang, L. Lu, C. Daignebonne, G. Calvez, O. Guillou, H. Sakiyama, N. S. Weng and M. Zeller, *RSC Adv.*, 2014, **4**, 20605.
- 84 L. C. Gómez-Aguirre, B. Pato-Doldán, A. Stroppa, S. Yáñez-Vilar, L. Bayarjargal, B. Winkler, S. Castro-García, J. Mira, M. Sánchez-Andújar and M. A. Señarís-Rodríguez, *Inorg. Chem.*, 2015, **54**, 2109–2116.
- 85 Antsyshkina A. S., Porai-Koshits M. A., Ostrikoval V. N., Sadikov G. G., *Sov. J. Coord. Chem.*, 1983, **9**, 855–858.
- 86 Y. Wu, S. Shaker, F. Brivio, R. Murugavel, P. D. Bristowe and A. K. Cheetham, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2017, **139**, 16999–17002.
- 87 M. Mączka, A. Gağor, D. Stefańska, J. K. Zaręba and A. Pikul, *Dalton Trans.*, 2022, **51**, 9094–9102.
- 88 M. Mączka, D. Stefańska, A. Gağor and A. Pikul, *Dalton Trans.*, 2021, **51**, 352–360.
- 89 M. Mączka, A. Gağor, A. Pikul and D. Stefańska, *RSC Adv.*, 2020, **10**, 19020–19026.
- 90 Y. Wu, T. Binford, J. A. Hill, S. Shaker, J. Wang and A. K. Cheetham, *Chem. Commun.*, 2018, **54**, 3751–3754.
- 91 D.-X. Liu, K.-P. Xie, W.-X. Zhang, M.-H. Zeng and X.-M. Chen, *CrystEngComm*, 2021, **23**, 2208–2214.
- 92 K.-P. Xie, W.-J. Xu, C.-T. He, B. Huang, Z.-Y. Du, Y.-J. Su, W.-X. Zhang and X.-M. Chen, *CrystEngComm*, 2016, **18**, 4495–4498.
- 93 S.-L. Chen, Z.-R. Yang, B.-J. Wang, Y. Shang, L.-Y. Sun, C.-T. He, H.-L. Zhou, W.-X. Zhang and X.-M. Chen, *Sci. China Mater.*, 2018, **61**, 1123–1128.

94 S.-L. Chen, Y. Shang, C.-T. He, L.-Y. Sun, Z.-M. Ye, W.-X. Zhang and X.-M. Chen, *CrystEngComm*, 2018, **20**, 7458–7463.

95 Y.-L. Sun, C. Shi and W. Zhang, *Dalton Trans.*, 2017, **46**, 16774–16778.