

Isothiourea - Catalyzed α - Selective Glycosylations

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1. General Information

All reactions were performed in flame dried round bottom or modified Schlenk (Kjedahl shape) flasks fitted with rubber septa or a yellow PTFE cap under a positive pressure of argon, unless otherwise indicated. Air-and moisture-sensitive liquids and solutions were transferred by syringe or canula. Dry THF, Et₂O and CH₂Cl₂ were obtained from a PureSolv MD-5 Solvent Purification System (Inert). Unless otherwise noted, all other reagents were used as obtained from commercial sources without further purification. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was carried out using 0.2 mm commercial silica gel plates (silica gel 60, F254, Merck) and visualized using a UV lamp and or ceric ammonium molybdate (CAM) or aqueous potassium permanganate (KMnO₄) stain. Preparatory TLC was also carried out on the same silica gel plates. Organic solutions were concentrated using a Heidolph rotary evaporator at ~ 10 torr.

NMR spectra (1D and 2D experiments) were recorded on a Bruker AV-III-HD spectrometer (¹H at 500 MHz and ¹³C at 125 MHz). Chemical shifts (δ) are given in ppm with reference to residual proton signals in the solvent [¹H NMR – CHCl₃ (7.26); ¹³C NMR: CDCl₃ (77.00)]. Data are presented as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, and bs = broad singlet), integration, and coupling constant in hertz (Hz). High-resolution mass (HRMS) measurements for compound characterization were carried out using a Quan TOF analyzer or an Agilent 6550 QTOF system and are reported as m/z (relative intensity). Infrared spectra were recorded on ThermoFisher Nicolet iS50 FT IR using neat thin film technique.

2. Additional Optimization Data

Figure S1. Reaction Optimization

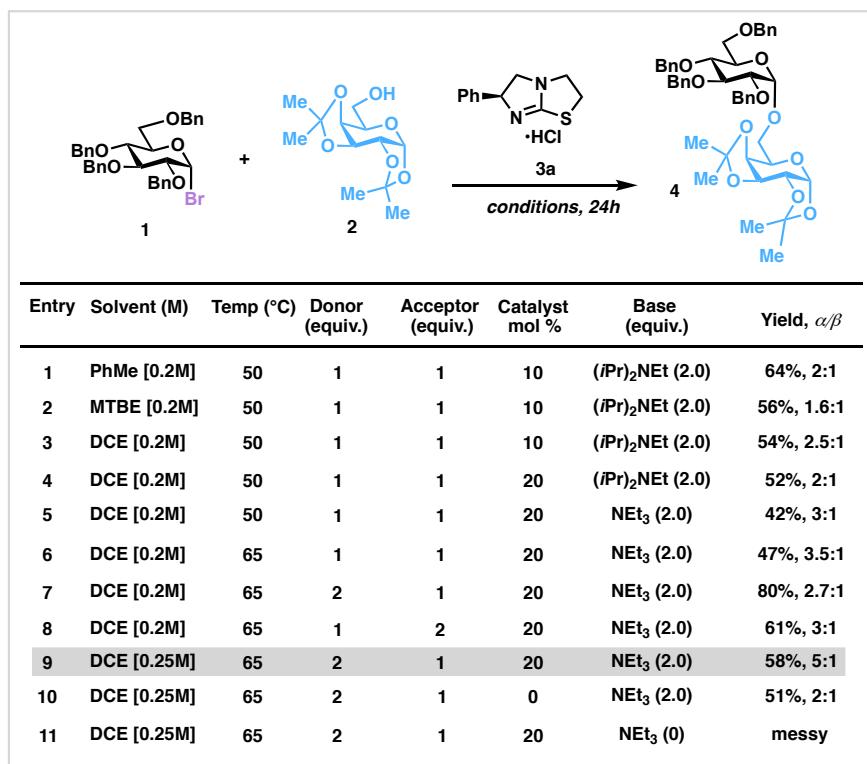


Figure S2. Catalyst Optimization

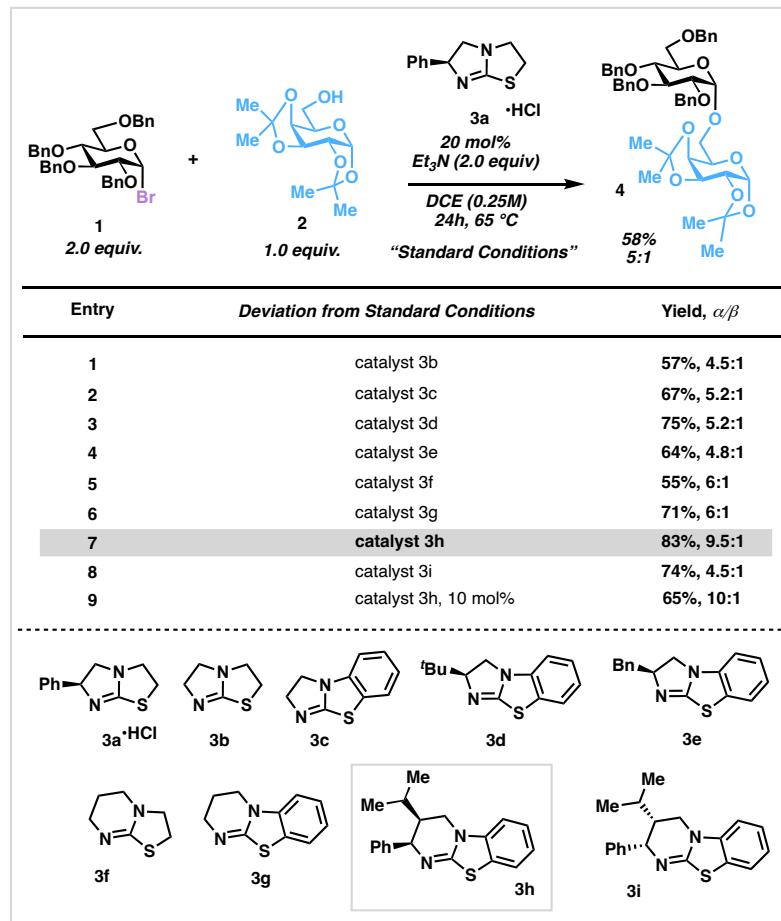


Figure S3. Bromide and Chloride Comparison

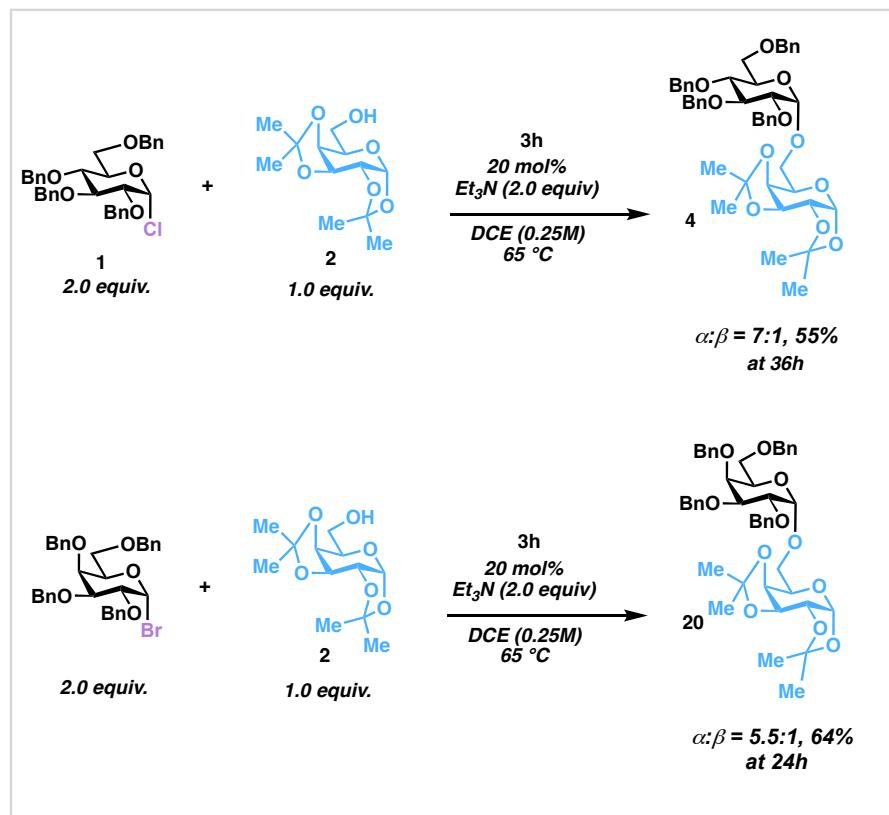
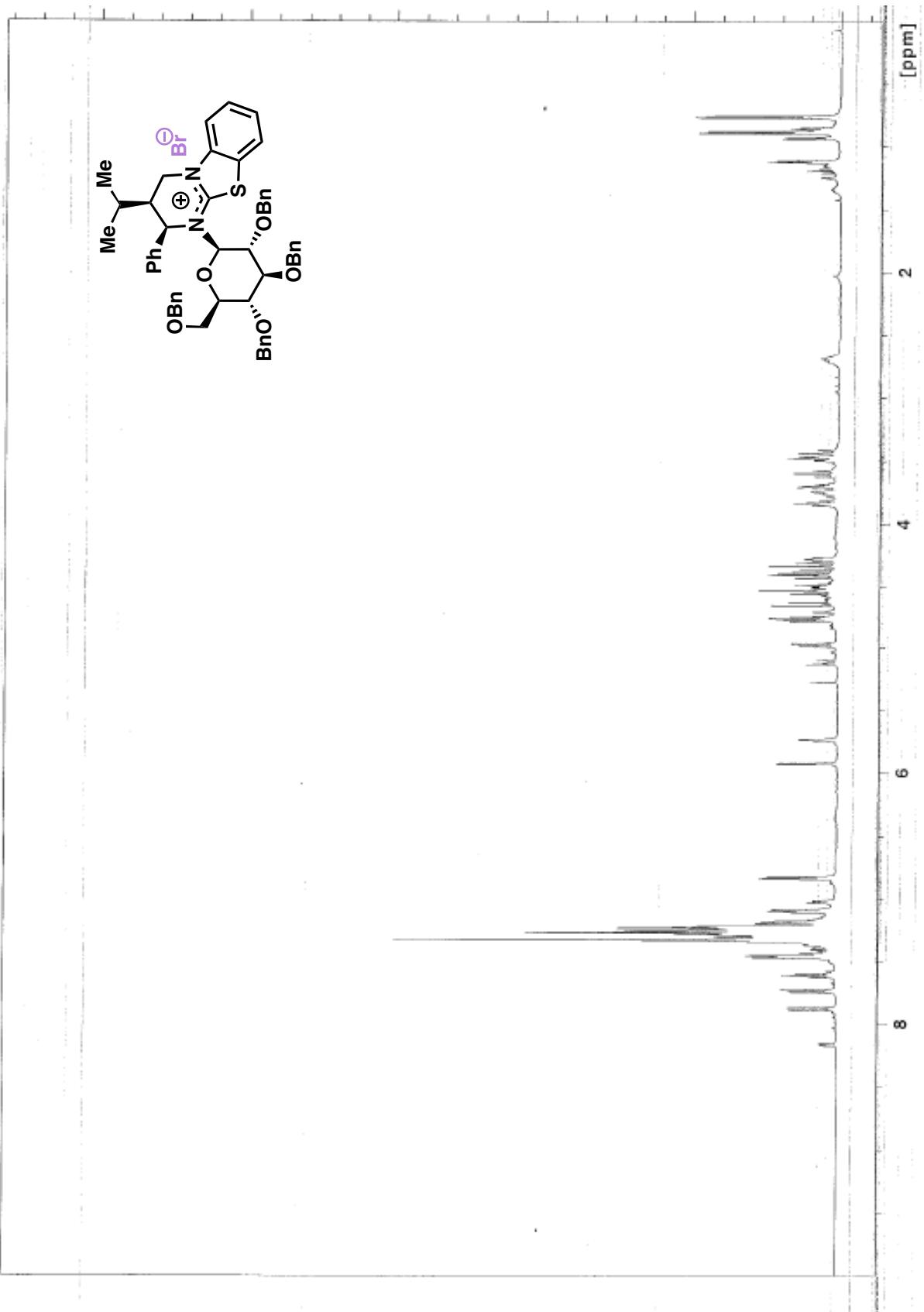


Figure S4. NMR Study



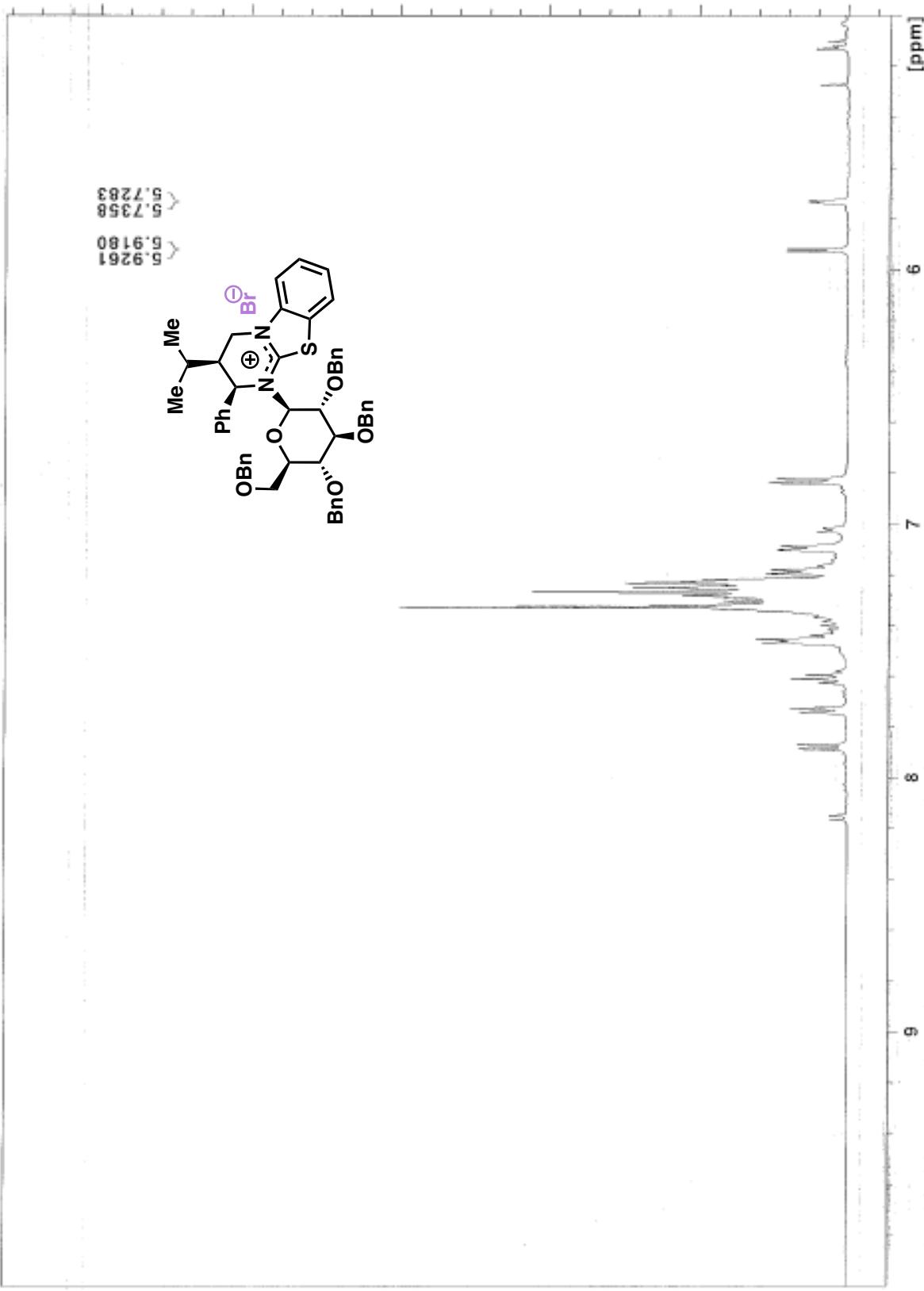
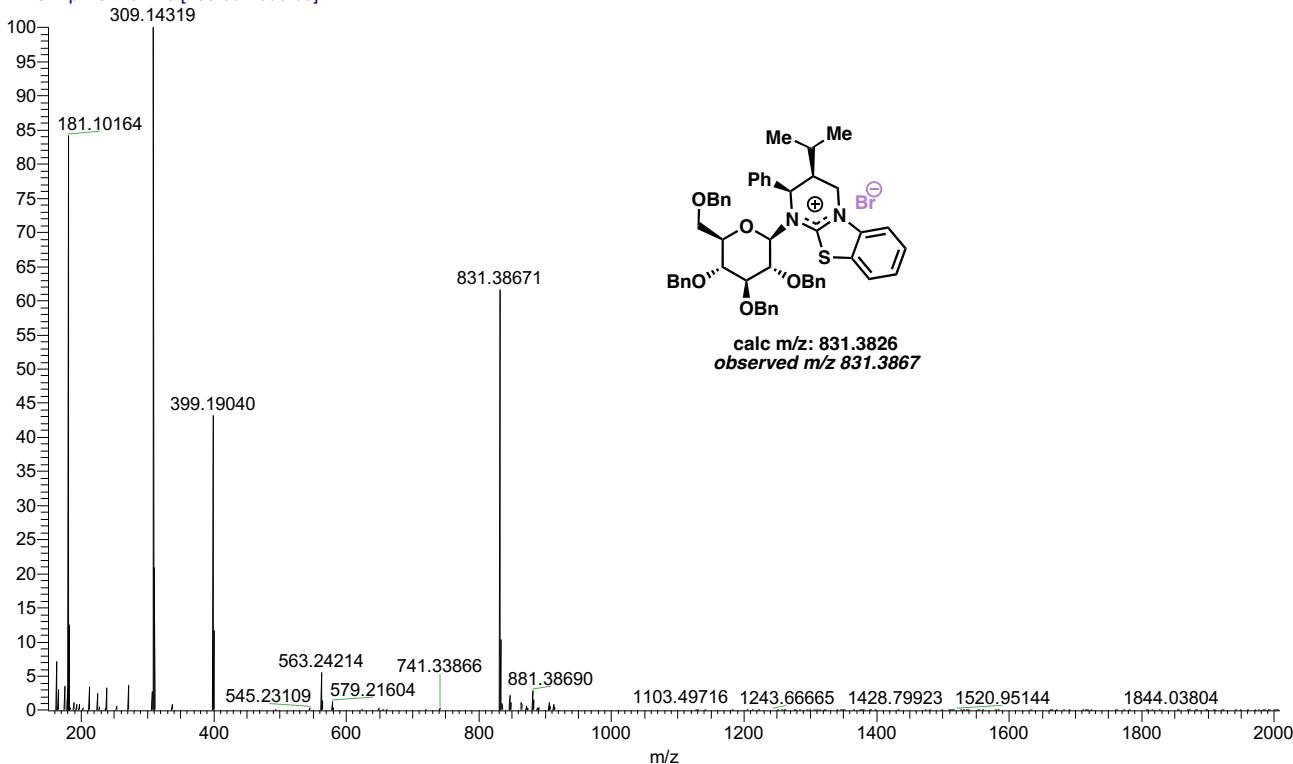


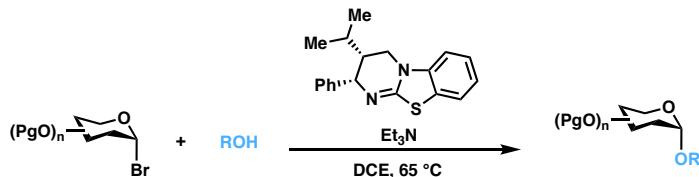
Figure S5. Mass Spectrometry Study

RIC-CRE-9521_ESI+_ACN+H₂O #1-35 RT: 0.00-0.49 Av. NL: 9.54E7
T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]



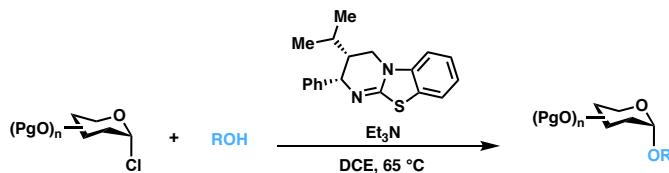
3. Experimental Procedures

General Procedure A



A 10 mL flame-dried round bottle flask was charged with glucosyl bromide (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.), alcohol (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), catalyst **3h** (0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), Et₃N (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) and DCE (0.8 mL). The reaction was stirred at 65 °C for 20-24 h, concentrated, and purified by silica gel flash chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate) to give the desired product.

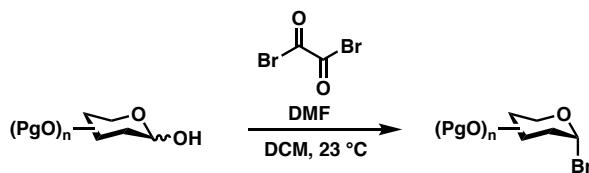
General Procedure B



A 10 mL flame-dried round bottle flask was charged with galactosyl or rhamnosyl chloride (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), alcohol (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), catalyst **3h** (0.04 mmol, 20 mol%), Et₃N (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) and DCE (0.4 mL). The resulting solution was stirred at 65 °C for 18-24 h, concentrated, and purified by silica gel flash chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate) to give the desired product.

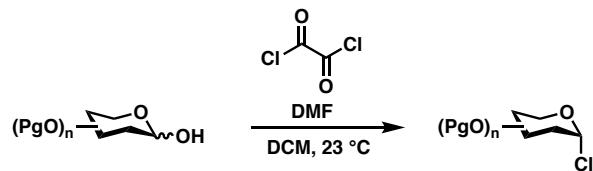
The $\alpha:\beta$ ratio of the desired products were determined by ¹H NMR analysis based on the ratio of the anomeric protons of both α - and β -anomers. When the anomeric protons are overlapped, other diagnostic protons of both anomers were analyzed.

General Procedure C – Preparation of Glucosyl Bromides



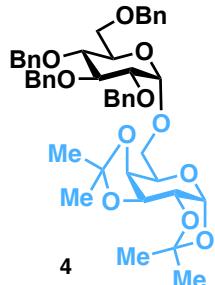
To a stirred (0.1M DCM) solution of hemiacetal at 23°C was added DMF (1.5 equiv.). To this was added a solution of oxalyl bromide (2.0M DCM, 4.0 equiv.), dropwise. Upon consumption of starting material, the reaction was poured into saturated aqueous NaHCO₃, and extracted three times with 1:1 hexanes:ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated, *in vacuo*. The product was used immediately and was sufficiently pure.

General Procedure D – Preparation of Galactosyl and Rhamnosyl Chlorides



To a stirred (0.1M DCM) solution of hemiacetal at 23°C was added DMF (1.5 equiv.). To this was added neat oxalyl chloride (4.0 equiv.), dropwise. Upon consumption of starting material, the reaction was poured into saturated aqueous NaHCO₃, and extracted three times with 1:1 hexanes:ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated, *in vacuo*. Silica gel chromatography (hexanes:ethyl acetate) furnished the glycosyl chlorides.

4. Experimental Data



General Procedure A: 130 mg, 83%, $\alpha:\beta = 9.5:1$

Data for α anomer 4:

$R_f = 0.39$ (hexane/AcOEt 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

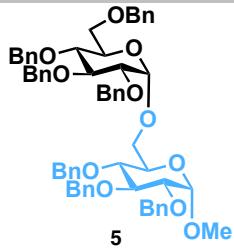
δ 7.40-7.23 (m, 18H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 2H), 5.53 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.82 (dd, $J = 12.2, 10.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.75 (d, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.70 (d, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, $J = 7.9, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.48 (dd, $J = 11.5, 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.36 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.32 (dd, $J = 5.0, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.05 (ddd, $J = 7.9, 6.1, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.99 (t, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (dt, $J = 9.9, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.81-3.73 (m, 3H), 3.68 (dd, $J = 10.1, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dd, $J = 10.7, 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.59 (dd, $J = 9.6, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.53 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H)

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.90, 138.31, 137.98, 128.61, 128.32, 127.90, 127.85, 127.79, 127.66, 127.61, 127.48, 109.17, 108.57, 97.01, 96.27, 81.93, 79.76, 77.53, 75.60, 74.96, 73.43, 72.31, 70.77, 70.61, 70.18, 68.31, 66.16, 65.65, 29.67, 26.14, 26.04, 24.89, 24.61.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2922, 1724, 1496, 1453, 1371, 1255, 1209, 1163, 1066, 1027, 999, 918, 889, 735, 696, 511.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{54}\text{O}_{11}]^+$ 783.3666, found 805.3556, $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$.



General Procedure A: 144 mg, 73%, $\alpha:\beta = 8:1$

Data for α anomer 5:

$R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

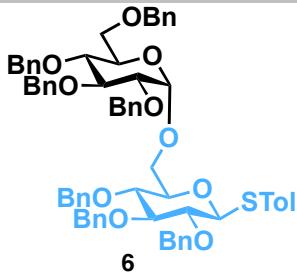
δ 7.44-7.16 (m, 35H), 5.08-4.97 (m, 4H), 4.93-4.83 (m, 3H), 4.81-4.70 (m, 4H), 4.67-4.61 (m, 3H), 4.56-4.46 (m, 2H), 4.10-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.93-3.83 (m, 3H), 3.82-3.66 (m, 4H), 3.65-3.58 (m, 2H), 3.52 (dd, $J = 9.6, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.78, 138.42, 138.39, 138.14, 137.94, 128.37, 128.32, 128.29, 127.97, 127.84, 127.69, 127.58, 97.92, 97.21, 82.10, 81.64, 80.10, 79.94, 77.73, 77.57, 75.68, 75.46, 74.93, 73.34, 72.31, 70.32, 70.19, 78.42, 66.00, 66.1, 55.11.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3030, 2920, 1496, 1452, 1366, 1153, 1071, 1039, 1026, 996, 937, 735, 694, 611, 466.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): [M+Na] $^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{62}\text{H}_{66}\text{NaO}_{11}]^+$ 1009.4497, found 1009.4494.



General Procedure A: 139 mg, 73%, $\alpha:\beta = 20:1$

Data for α anomer **6**:

$R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 5:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

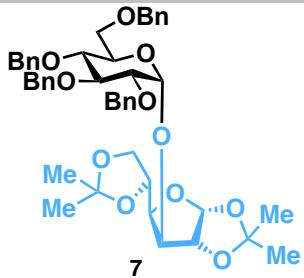
δ 7.46 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.23 (m, 33H), 7.14-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.07 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.04 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.00-4.52 (m, 14H), 3.99 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.89-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.78-3.58 (m, 8H), 3.49-3.46 (m, 1H), 3.25 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.87, 138.54, 138.48, 138.44, 138.18, 138.08, 138.04, 137.99, 137.75, 132.88, 129.76, 128.43, 128.38, 128.34, 128.22, 127.95, 127.88, 127.80, 127.72, 127.65, 127.62, 127.51, 97.34, 88.45, 86.64, 81.75, 81.09, 80.13, 78.72, 77.64, 75.63, 75.43, 74.94, 73.38, 72.41, 70.18, 68.49, 66.23, 21.07.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3011, 2917, 1637, 1496, 1453, 1360, 1215, 1067, 1027, 803, 696, 665, 471, 422.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{68}\text{H}_{70}\text{NaSO}_{10}]^+$, 1101.4582, found 1101.4580.



General Procedure A: 135mg, 86%, $\alpha:\beta = 1:0$

Data for α anomer 7:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

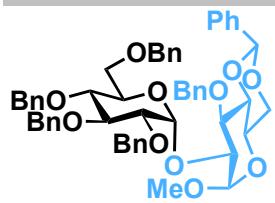
δ 7.40-7.24 (m, 18H), 7.14 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.89 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.98 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.83 (dd, $J = 15.9, 10.7$ Hz, 2H), 4.79-4.70 (m, 2H), 4.68 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.53-4.45 (m, 3H), 4.25 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.15 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.06 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.96 (t, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.84-3.79 (m, 1H), 3.73 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.63 (t, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (dd, $J = 9.8, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.50 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.26 (s, 3H), 1.26 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.63, 138.14, 137.92, 137.81, 128.43, 128.37, 128.04, 127.92, 127.86, 127.73, 127.68, 127.54, 111.76, 109.04, 105.17, 97.92, 83.68, 81.48, 81.17, 80.60, 79.94, 77.64, 75.62, 75.29, 73.54, 73.03, 72.32, 71.17, 68.56, 67.03, 26.98, 26.77, 26.12, 25.46.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2986, 2925, 1497, 1454, 1369, 1254, 1209, 1162, 1064, 1041, 1014, 957, 941, 850, 737, 696, 641, 607, 514, 469.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{54}\text{NaO}_{11}]^+$, 805.3558, found 805.3548.



8

General Procedure A: 124mg, 69%, $\alpha:\beta = 10:1$

Data for α anomer **8**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.40$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

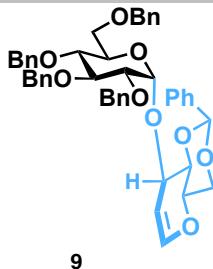
δ 7.53-6.98 (m, 30H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 4.93 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.87-4.75 (m, 5H), 4.70 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.32-4.26 (m, 2H), 4.15-4.07 (m, 3H), 3.89-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.73-3.57 (m, 4H), 3.50-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.44 (s, 3H), 3.41-3.36 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.82, 138.65, 138.40, 137.97, 137.91, 137.38, 128.89, 128.77, 128.37, 128.27, 128.23, 128.18, 128.01, 127.95, 127.84, 127.76, 127.60, 127.55, 127.43, 125.95, 101.20, 97.20, 94.41, 82.35, 82.10, 79.09, 77.65, 75.66, 75.7, 74.91, 74.26, 73.19, 73.01, 69.89, 69.02, 67.99, 62.25, 54.98.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3031, 2917, 1496, 1451, 1368, 1160, 1100, 1073, 1052, 1025, 998, 969, 902, 850, 781, 730, 694, 643, 611, 574, 539, 491, 459.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{55}\text{H}_{58}\text{NaO}_{11}]^+$, 917.3871, found 917.3870.



General Procedure A: 95 mg, 63%, $\alpha:\beta = 7:1$

Data for α anomer 9:

TLC: $R_f = 0.40$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

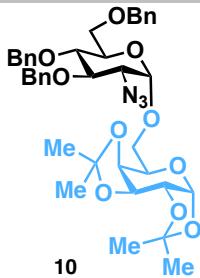
δ 7.52-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.30 (m, 18 H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 5H), 6.40 (dd, $J = 6.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 5.49 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.90 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.80 (dd, $J = 6.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.77-4.60 (m, 4H), 4.58-4.51 (m, 2H), 4.41-4.36 (m, 1H), 4.22 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.07 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.03-4.98 (m, 2H), 3.83 (t, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (dd, $J = 7.0, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.70-3.66 (m, 2H), 3.60 (dd, $J = 9.5, 3.5$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 144.91, 138.78, 138.12, 137.85, 137.77, 136.99, 129.12, 128.18, 128.10, 127.93, 127.85, 127.82, 127.62, 127.43, 126.11, 102.26, 101.51, 96.38, 81.68, 79.48, 78.95, 77.48, 75.58, 75.04, 73.43, 71.72, 71.28, 70.46, 68.63, 68.38, 68.30.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3029, 2919, 1729, 1637, 1496, 1453, 1374, 1352, 1236, 1095, 1045, 1026, 1010, 955, 916, 877, 836, 736, 694.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{48}\text{NaO}_9]^+$, 779.3191, found 779.3190.



General Procedure A: 104 mg, 73%, $\alpha:\beta = 6:1$

Data for α anomer **10**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

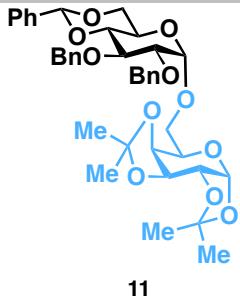
δ 7.39-7.18 (m, 20H), 5.52 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.87 (s, 2H), 4.80 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.70 (s, 1H), 4.65-4.61 (m, 2H), 4.54-4.47 (m, 2H), 4.33-4.30 (m, 2H), 4.02-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.90-3.87 (m, 1H), 3.84-3.70 (m, 4H), 3.67 (dd, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 2.0, 1H), 3.35 (dd, $J = 11.0, 2.0, 1$ Hz), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.00, 137.81, 128.53, 128.41, 128.37, 127.96, 127.90, 127.78, 127.72, 127.62, 126.94, 109.24, 108.57, 98.24, 96.21, 79.85, 78.19, 75.24, 74.91, 73.47, 70.79, 70.63, 70.61, 70.53, 68.10, 66.80, 66.19, 63.33, 26.08, 25.93, 24.91, 24.34.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2923, 2105, 1496, 1454, 1381, 1309, 1255, 1209, 1152, 1066, 1044, 1001, 918, 889, 862, 735, 696, 510, 459.

HRMS-ESI (m/z) $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{47}\text{NaN}_3\text{O}_{10}]^+$, 740.3154, found 740.3157.



General Procedure A: 117 mg, 85%, $\alpha:\beta = 20:1$

Data for α anomer 11:

TLC: $R_f = 0.4$ (hexane/AcOEt = 5:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

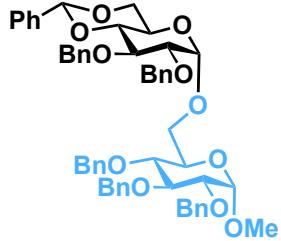
δ 7.52-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.25 (m, 13H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 5.55 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.96-4.75 (m, 5H), 4.62 (dd, $J = 7.5, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.39-4.29 (m, 3H), 4.08-4.04 (m, 2H), 3.93-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.83-3.77 (m, 2H), 3.73 (t, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.64-3.58 (m, 2H), 1.56 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.82, 138.26, 137.46, 128.82, 128.48, 128.32, 128.22, 128.16, 127.99, 127.89, 127.73, 127.69, 127.47, 126.00, 109.17, 108.61, 101.14, 98.31, 96.28, 82.06, 79.21, 78.51, 75.21, 72.84, 70.77, 70.61, 68.98, 66.84, 65.86, 62.41, 26.13, 26.02, 24.89, 24.57.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2986, 2933, 1496, 1454, 1371, 1255, 1209, 1165, 1087, 1068, 1028, 994, 916, 888, 733, 696, 511, 437.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{46}\text{NaO}_{11}]^+$, 713.2932, found 713.2926.



12

General Procedure A: 112 mg, 65%, $\alpha:\beta = 18:1$

Data for α anomer **12**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

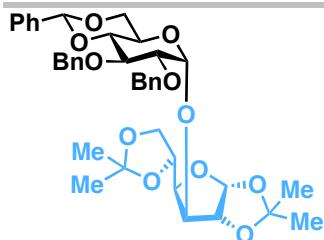
δ 7.48-7.23 (m, 30H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 4.98-4.87 (m, 5H), 4.82 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H, H-1), 4.80 (m, 1H), 4.74-4.62 (5H), 4.58-4.56 (m, 2H), 4.21 (q, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.02-3.96 (m, 2H), 3.89 (td, $J = 10.0, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.80-3.52 (m, 7H), 3.46-3.42 (m, 2H), 3.34 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.81, 138.68, 138.36, 138.14, 137.49, 128.88, 128.41, 128.36, 128.20, 128.01, 127.97, 127.88, 127.73, 127.61, 127.50, 126.05, 101.29, 98.20, 97.97, 82.17, 82.09, 80.06, 79.31, 77.91, 77.72, 75.70, 75.03, 73.35, 72.84, 70.34, 69.08, 66.34, 62.52, 55.19.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3031, 2918, 1497, 1452, 1367, 1327, 1213, 1159, 1088, 1069, 1025, 916, 737, 694, 617, 596, 461.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{55}\text{H}_{58}\text{NaO}_{11}]^+$, 917.3871, found 917.3865.



13

General Procedure A: 77%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for α anomer 13:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

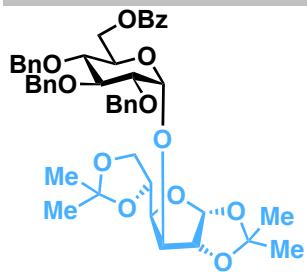
δ 7.52-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.27 (m, 13H), 5.93 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 5.26 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.59 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.54-4.50 (m, 1H), 4.34 (q, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (dd, $J = 8.5, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.08-3.99 (m, 3H), 3.89-3.84 (m, 1H), 3.76 (t, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.66 (t, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, $J = 11.5, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.56, 138.05, 137.16, 128.95, 128.34, 128.29, 127.92, 127.71, 127.60, 125.86, 111.93, 109.13, 105.16, 101.2, 98.78, 84.05, 82.20, 81.17, 80.29, 79.20, 78.11, 75.22, 73.68, 72.06, 68.94, 67.12, 63.34, 27.08, 26.81, 26.31, 25.46.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2986, 2934, 1732, 1497, 1454, 1371, 1255, 1212, 1150, 1071, 1017, 913, 841, 734, 696, 678, 655, 507, 457.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{46}\text{NaO}_{11}]^+$, 713.2932, found 713.2935.



14

General Procedure A: 131 mg, 82%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for α anomer **14**:

TLC $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

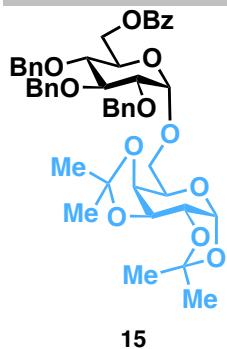
δ 7.98-7.96 (m, 2H), 7.48 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.17 (m, 16H), 5.82 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.64-4.62 (m, 1H), 4.55-4.51 (m, 3H), 4.44-4.38 (m, 2H), 4.20 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.03-3.92 (m, 5H), 3.53-3.48 (m, 2H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.16 (s, 3H), 1.14 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 166.30, 138.38, 138.00, 137.48, 133.08, 129.78, 129.58, 128.45, 128.41, 128.35, 128.23, 128.10, 127.97, 127.73, 127.45, 111.87, 109.19, 105.17, 97.55, 84.02, 81.41, 81.22, 80.21, 80.08, 77.82, 75.80, 75.59, 73.09, 72.18, 69.88, 67.16, 63.76, 27.07, 26.82, 26.18, 25.48.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2986, 2932, 1719, 1602, 1497, 1453, 1371, 1335, 1273, 1212, 1145, 1065, 1026, 841, 735, 711, 696, 459, 430.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{52}\text{NaO}_{12}]^+$, 819.3351, found 819.3351.



General Procedure A: 127 mg, 80%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for α anomer **15**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.40$ (hexane/AcOEt = 5:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

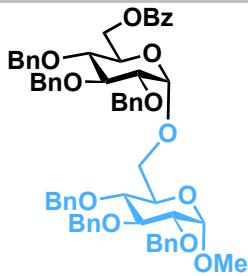
δ 8.03-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.22 (18H), 5.55 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.73 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.64-4.59 (m, 2H), 4.55 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.33-4.32 (m, 2H), 4.14-4.07 (m, 3H), 3.86-3.77 (m, 2H), 3.68 (m, 2H), 1.56 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 166.19, 138.58, 138.17, 137.83, 132.94, 129.89, 129.64, 128.39, 128.32, 128.06, 127.99, 127.80, 127.74, 127.65, 109.20, 108.56, 96.72, 96.27, 81.89, 79.96, 77.47, 75.80, 75.00, 72.35, 70.87, 70.62, 70.53, 68.77, 66.55, 65.78, 63.45, 26.10, 26.01, 24.88, 24.59.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2917, 1719, 1602, 1497, 1453, 1381, 1337, 1273, 1207, 1164, 1066, 1026, 998, 918, 888, 735, 711, 696, 672, 512, 486, 463, 420.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{52}\text{NaO}_{12}]^+$, 819.3351, found 819.3352.



16

General Procedure A: 132 mg, 66%, $\alpha:\beta = 16:1$

Data for α anomer **16**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.40$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

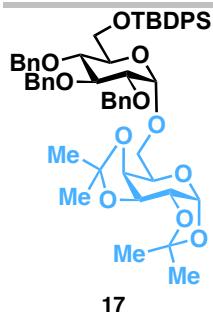
δ 7.90-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.14 (m, 32H), 4.90-4.81 (m, 5H), 4.73 (dd, $J = 10.5, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.63-4.40 (m, 8H), 4.31 (dd, $J = 12.0, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.95-3.88 (m, 3H), 3.74-3.68 (m, 2H), 3.63-3.61 (m, 1H), 3.54-3.50 (m, 2H), 3.47 (dd, $J = 10.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.33 (dd, $J = 9.5, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.27 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 166.16, 138.79, 138.49, 138.30, 138.12, 137.96, 132.99, 129.95, 129.61, 128.39, 128.17, 127.96, 127.90, 127.82, 127.76, 127.71, 127.67, 127.57, 97.88, 96.87, 82.07, 81.67, 80.15, 80.12, 77.81, 77.52, 75.71, 75.00, 73.31, 72.41, 70.34, 68.85, 65.98, 63.41, 55.15.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3030, 2916, 1719, 1602, 1496, 1452, 1358, 1272, 1159, 1088, 1068, 1025, 912, 733, 711, 695, 611, 531, 460.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{62}\text{H}_{64}\text{NaO}_{12}]^+$, 1023.4290, found 1023.4288.



General Procedure A 115 mg: 62%, $\alpha:\beta = 7:1$

Data for α anomer 17:

$R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 5:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

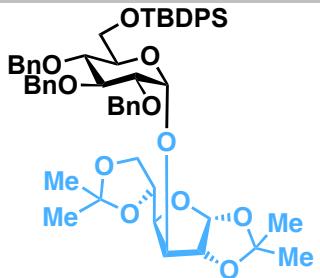
δ 7.74-7.70 (m, 4H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.39-7.29 (m, 16H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 1H), 5.54 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.02 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.86-4.83 (m, 2H), 4.75-4.69 (m, 2H), 4.63 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.38 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (q, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.08-4.04 (m, 2H), 3.99-3.90 (m, 2H), 3.83-3.70 (m, 3H), 3.63 (dd, $J = 9.5, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 6H), 1.08 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.85, 138.48, 138.37, 135.89, 135.80, 135.59, 133.67, 133.23, 129.54, 129.50, 128.34, 128.31, 128.21, 128.09, 127.83, 127.69, 127.62, 127.57, 127.49, 109.13, 108.49, 96.28, 82.04, 80.21, 77.58, 75.9, 75.79, 75.07, 72.13, 71.48, 70.77, 70.64, 70.62, 65.46, 65.32, 62.64, 26.80, 26.11, 26.05, 24.88, 24.60, 19.30.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2930, 1496, 1454, 1428, 1381, 1255, 1210, 1162, 1067, 998, 918, 823, 735, 696, 648, 612, 504, 466.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{55}\text{H}_{66}\text{NaSiO}_{11}]^+$, 953.4267, found 953.4278.



18

General Procedure A: 116 mg, 63%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for α anomer **18**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

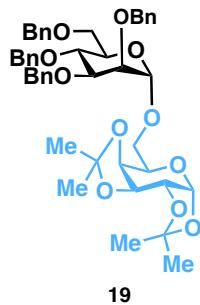
δ 7.73-7.70 (m, 4H), 7.43-7.27 (m, 19H), 7.15-7.13 (m, 2H), 5.84 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H, H-1), 5.26 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.84-4.80 (m, 2H), 4.74 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.61-4.58 (m, 2H), 4.52-4.51 (m, 1H), 4.25 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.08-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.99 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.76-3.74 (m, 1H), 3.67 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.57 (dd, $J = 10.0, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.47 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 3H), 1.07 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.59, 138.27, 137.97, 135.80, 135.66, 133.43, 133.17, 129.65, 129.60, 128.45, 128.41, 128.38, 128.04, 128.02, 127.82, 127.69, 127.64, 127.59, 127.41, 111.82, 105.13, 97.78, 83.83, 81.49, 81.22, 80.43, 80.27, 77.69, 75.77, 75.40, 73.16, 72.31, 67.07, 62.91, 29.68, 27.06, 26.84, 26.26, 25.47, 19.27.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2930, 1497, 1454, 1427, 1371, 1255, 1213, 1145, 1066, 1036, 957, 882, 842, 823, 736, 696, 613, 503, 489.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{55}\text{H}_{66}\text{NaSiO}_{11}]^+$, 953.4267, found 953.4277.



General Procedure B: mg, %, $\alpha:\beta = 2:1$

Data for α anomer: **19**

$R_f = 0.40$ (hexane/AcOEt 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

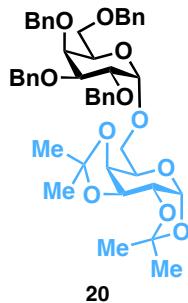
δ 7.41 – 7.23 (m, 18H), 7.19 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 5.53 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, $J = 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.75 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.70 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 (dd, $J = 8.1, 2.6$ Hz, 3H), 4.53 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.32 (dd, $J = 5.1, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.17 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (t, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 (td, $J = 6.7, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (dd, $J = 9.4, 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 – 3.77 (m, 4H), 3.76 – 3.68 (m, 2H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.44 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.74, 138.64, 138.59, 138.52, 128.43, 128.41, 128.15, 127.92, 127.75, 127.69, 127.65, 127.60, 127.55, 109.48, 108.69, 97.40, 96.48, 80.19, 75.23, 74.99, 74.71, 73.46, 72.46, 72.22, 71.05, 70.81, 70.74, 69.25, 65.50, 65.39, 26.28, 26.12, 25.05, 24.72.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3029, 2986, 2910, 1496, 1453, 1381, 1370, 1254, 1209, 1167, 1097, 1066, 1027, 1000, 901, 862, 804, 733, 696, 646, 602, 511, 459

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{55}\text{O}_{11}]^+$ 783.3700, found 783.3649.



General Procedure B: 137 mg, 88%, $\alpha:\beta = 20:1$

Data for α anomer **20**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

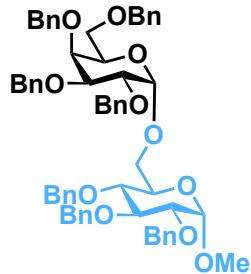
δ 7.38 (ddd, $J = 7.9, 3.5, 1.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.35-7.24 (m, 17H), 5.51 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.83 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.79-4.70 (m, 3H), 4.61-4.54 (m, 2H), 4.48 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.34-4.27 (m, 2H), 4.09-3.99 (m, 4H), 3.96 (dd, $J = 10.1, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (dd, $J = 10.5, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.74 (dd, $J = 10.5, 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (dd, $J = 9.2, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.52 (dd, $J = 9.2, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.91, 138.73, 138.05, 128.35, 128.28, 128.20, 128.16, 127.79, 127.70, 127.63, 127.46, 127.44, 127.39, 109.15, 108.48, 97.53, 96.30, 78.96, 76.39, 74.91, 74.74, 73.36, 73.02, 72.63, 70.85, 70.61, 69.12, 68.65, 66.30, 65.78, 26.13, 26.02, 24.91, 24.57.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2917, 1496, 1453, 1370, 1308, 1254, 1209, 1165, 1095, 1066, 998, 917, 889, 865, 734, 695, 609, 511, 461.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{54}\text{NaO}_{11}]^+$, 805.3558, found 805.3549.



21

General Procedure B: 146 mg, 74%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for α anomer **21**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.40$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

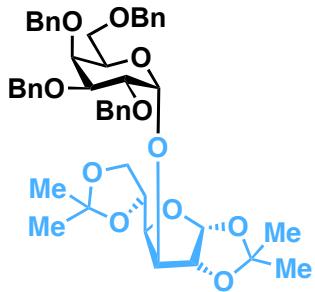
δ 7.35-7.22 (m, 35H), 4.98 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (t, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.84 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.81-4.77 (m, 2H), 4.74-4.68 (m, 4H), 4.58 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.55-4.52 (m, 2H), 4.42 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.02 (dd, $J = 9.5, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.98-3.88 (m, 4H), 3.81-3.74 (m, 2H), 3.72 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.51-3.47 (m, 2H), 3.41 (dd, $J = 9.5, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.86, 138.75, 138.70, 138.40, 138.20, 138.04, 128.38, 128.33, 128.28, 128.22, 128.19, 127.95, 127.79, 127.68, 127.63, 127.49, 127.40, 127.34, 97.91, 97.86, 82.06, 80.15, 78.24, 77.98, 76.52, 75.67, 75.08, 74.98, 74.73, 73.32, 72.79, 72.51, 70.28, 69.36, 68.91, 66.39, 55.01.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3030, 2917, 1721, 1496, 1453, 1355, 1278, 1208, 1132, 1091, 1025, 911, 732, 694, 607, 458.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{62}\text{H}_{66}\text{NaO}_{11}]^+$, 1009.4497, found 1009.4494.



22

General Procedure B: 127 mg, 81%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for α anomer **22**:

$R_f = 0.40$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

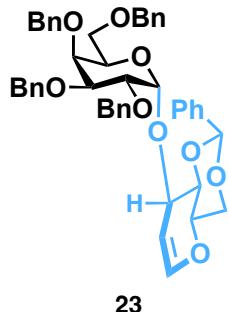
δ 7.40-7.24 (m, 20H), 5.87 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.79 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.76-4.70 (m, 3H), 4.57 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.53-4.44 (m, 2H), 4.42 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.04 (tdd, $J = 13.5, 8.5, 4.5$ Hz, 3H), 3.94 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.87 (dd, $J = 10.0, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.58 (dd, $J = 9.5, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dd, $J = 9.5, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 3H), 1.19 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.23, 137.91, 137.81, 137.16, 128.64, 128.58, 128.55, 128.42, 128.30, 128.16, 127.82, 127.75, 127.65, 127.55, 111.79, 105.64, 101.30, 86.00, 82.82, 80.24, 79.07, 75.62, 75.07, 74.86, 74.67, 74.37, 73.54, 72.41, 70.86, 69.83, 69.55, 64.70, 26.79, 26.06.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2915, 1496, 1453, 1355, 1276, 1209, 1132, 1090, 1049, 1025, 912, 781, 733, 694, 633, 620, 605, 508, 455, 430.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{54}\text{NaO}_{11}]^+$, 805.3558, found 805.3548.



23

General Procedure B: 104 mg, 69%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for α anomer **23**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

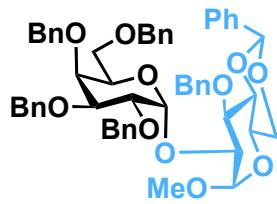
δ 7.42-7.11 (m, 25H), 6.33 (dd, $J = 6.0, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 5.42 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 4.93 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.86 ($J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.76-4.62 (m, 4H), 4.55 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.37-4.30 (m, 2H), 4.23-4.20 (m, 1H), 4.14-3.89 (m, 6H), 3.78 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.56-3.51 (m, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 144.97, 138.91, 138.63, 138.45, 137.96, 137.12, 129.09, 128.37, 128.30, 128.18, 127.89, 127.78, 127.71, 127.52, 127.46, 127.38, 127.33, 126.10, 102.52, 101.35, 97.09, 79.68, 79.42, 78.91, 78.68, 75.92, 75.08, 74.76, 74.48, 73.50, 73.23, 72.28, 71.52, 69.67, 69.17, 68.81, 68.36.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3029, 2919, 1729, 1637, 1496, 1453, 1374, 1352, 1236, 1095, 1045, 1026, 1010, 955, 916, 877, 836, 736, 694.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{48}\text{NaO}_9]^+$, 779.3191, found 779.3219.



24

General Procedure B: 130 mg, 73%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for α anomer **24**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.35$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

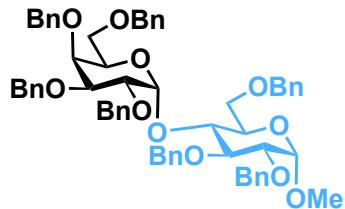
δ 7.59-7.08 (m, 30H), 5.52 (s, 1H), 4.96 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.93-4.77 (m, 5H), 4.73-4.66 (m, 3H), 4.52 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.32-4.23 (m, 4H), 4.09 (t, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.03 (dd, $J = 10.5, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, $J = 10.1, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.88-3.75 (m, 3H), 3.70 (t, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.54 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dd, $J = 9.5, 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.42 (s, 3H), 3.34 (dd, $J = 9.5, 6.8$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.86, 138.68, 138.42, 137.40, 128.87, 128.35, 128.25, 128.15, 128.09, 127.88, 127.75, 127.56, 127.48, 127.44, 127.38, 125.98, 101.17, 97.36, 94.88, 82.39, 78.83, 75.94, 75.34, 74.98, 74.72, 73.94, 73.08, 72.89, 72.78, 69.04, 68.95, 68.84, 62.29, 55.06.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3031, 2917, 1496, 1451, 1368, 1347, 1329, 1213, 1160, 1131, 1100, 1073, 1052, 1025, 998, 969, 902, 850, 781, 694, 611, 459.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{55}\text{H}_{58}\text{NaO}_{11}]^+$, 917.3871, found 917.3869.



25

General Procedure B: 62%, $\alpha:\beta = 20:1$

Data for α anomer **25**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

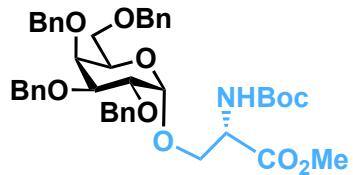
δ 7.31-7.17 (m, 35H), 5.76 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.71-4.65 (m, 4H), 4.60 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.57-4.51 (m, 4H), 4.41 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.07 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.00-3.96 (m, 2H), 3.93-3.84 (m, 3H), 3.81 (dd, $J = 10.0, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (d, $J = 11.0, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, $J = 11.0, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (dd, $J = 9.5, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.49-3.39 (m, 2H), 3.37 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.94, 128.57, 138.32, 138.23, 137.96, 128.35, 128.28, 128.22, 128.16, 127.83, 127.72, 127.64, 127.53, 127.46, 127.40, 127.32, 126.98, 126.68, 97.68, 97.43, 81.97, 80.12, 79.12, 75.59, 74.72, 74.60, 74.29, 73.74, 73.37, 73.32, 73.02, 72.72, 69.82, 69.43, 69.39, 68.64, 55.04.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3029, 2918, 1723, 1496, 1453, 1361, 1273, 1207, 1093, 1040, 1027, 911, 732, 694, 607, 548, 461.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{62}\text{H}_{66}\text{NaO}_{11}]^+$, 1009.4497, found 1009.4498.



26

General Procedure B: 109 mg, 74%, $\alpha:\beta = 20:1$

Data for α anomer **26**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.3$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

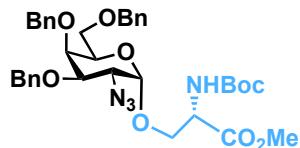
δ 7.33-7.27 (m, 20H), 5.68 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.84 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.73-4.62 (m, 4H), 4.54 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.48-4.42 (m, 2H), 4.34-4.32 (m, 2H), 4.03 (dd, $J = 11.0, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (dd, $J = 10.5, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.88-3.85 (m, 2H), 3.78 (dd, $J = 10.5, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (dd, $J = 11.0, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 3.46-3.45 (m, 2H), 1.34 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 170.87, 155.55, 138.65, 138.51, 138.49, 137.88, 128.33, 128.28, 128.18, 127.8, 127.73, 127.64, 127.57, 127.4, 127.42, 127.39, 99.23, 79.82, 78.61, 76.34, 74.72, 74.67, 73.41, 73.12, 72.97, 70.26, 69.71, 68.60, 54.13, 52.30, 28.27.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3029, 2928, 1748, 1713, 1496, 1453, 1391, 1365, 1348, 1300, 1246, 1209, 1157, 1093, 1054, 1027, 911, 734, 696, 601, 460.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{52}\text{NO}_{10}]^+$, 742.3591, found 742.3588.



27

General Procedure B: 112 mg, 83%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for α anomer **27**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

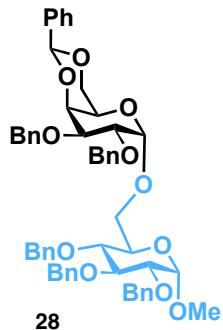
δ 7.35-7.24 (m, 15H), 5.56 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.86 (dd, $J = 7.5, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.67 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.54-4.51 (m, 3H), 4.44 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.06-4.02 (m, 2H), 3.96 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.93-3.88 (m, 3H), 3.82 (dd, $J = 11.0, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.61-3.54 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 170.60, 155.42, 138.15, 137.73, 137.42, 128.50, 128.42, 128.27, 128.09, 127.91, 127.82, 127.72, 99.46, 80.07, 74.82, 73.51, 73.06, 72.11, 69.90, 69.78, 68.35, 59.54, 54.03, 52.59, 28.28.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3367, 2930, 2162, 2151, 2108, 1747, 1713, 1496, 1454, 1365, 1348, 1248, 1210, 1157, 1095, 1051, 984, 735, 696, 654, 461.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{44}\text{NaN}_4\text{O}_9]^+$, 699.3001, found 699.2992.



General Procedure B: 134 mg, 75%, $\alpha:\beta = 20:1$

Data for α anomer **28**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.35$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

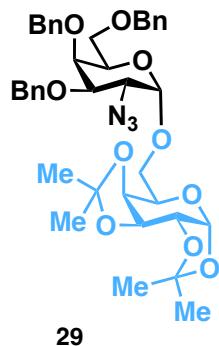
δ 7.53-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.21 (m, 28H), 5.46 (s, 1H), 5.06 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.99 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.82-4.68 (m, 7H), 4.61-4.53 (m, 3H), 4.13-4.10 (m, 2H), 4.07 (dd, $J = 10.0$, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.95 (dd, $J = 10.5$, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, $J = 10.0$, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.78-3.69 (m, 3H), 3.58 (t, $J = 10.0$, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (s, 1H), 3.45 (dd, $J = 9.5$, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.3 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.85, 138.78, 138.66, 138.50, 138.15, 137.83, 128.82, 128.39, 128.34, 128.25, 128.06, 127.96, 127.82, 127.73, 127.56, 127.50, 127.48, 127.37, 126.34, 101.03, 98.35, 97.86, 82.09, 80.12, 77.99, 75.66, 75.61, 74.90, 74.80, 73.32, 72.81, 71.84, 70.11, 69.34, 66.43, 62.58, 54.97.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3030, 2917, 1496, 1453, 1358, 1249, 1211, 1130, 1069, 1049, 1026, 996, 917, 831, 795, 734, 694, 614, 558, 505, 461.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{55}\text{H}_{58}\text{NaO}_{11}]^+$, 917.3871, found 917.3867.



General Procedure B: 116 mg, 81%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for α anomer **29**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.40$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

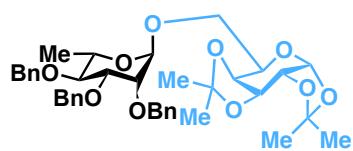
δ 7.36-7.28 (m, 15H), 5.52 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.68 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 (dd, $J = 7.5, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.56-4.43 (m, 3H), 4.32-4.29 (m, 2H), 4.10-3.99 (m, 4H), 3.85-3.81 (m, 2H), 3.70 (dd, $J = 10, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.62 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (dd, $J = 9.0, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.32, 137.88, 137.60, 128.75, 128.44, 128.36, 128.21, 128.07, 127.80, 127.70, 127.61, 109.24, 108.53, 98.33, 96.22, 74.77, 73.32, 72.08, 70.93, 70.56, 69.29, 68.33, 66.87, 66.45, 59.67, 26.03, 25.90, 24.93, 24.34.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2923, 2107, 1725, 1496, 1454, 1381, 1309, 1255, 1209, 1165, 1115, 1095, 1066, 1003, 918, 889, 865, 734, 696, 650, 599, 506, 462, 429.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{47}\text{NaN}_3\text{O}_{10}]^+$, 740.3154, found 740.3143.



30

General Procedure B: 111 mg, 82%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for α anomer **30**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 5:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

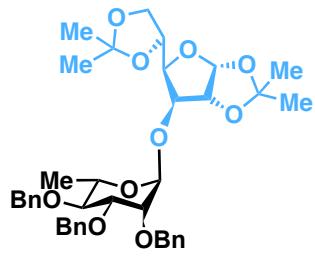
δ 7.43–7.28 (m, 15H), 5.55 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.96 (d, $J = 11$ Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.77 (s, 2H), 4.69–4.60 (m, 4H), 4.33 (q, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.95–3.78 (m, 5H), 3.66 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd, $J = 7.0, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.65, 138.50, 138.33, 128.19, 127.96, 127.80, 127.52, 127.46, 127.35, 109.18, 108.43, 97.90, 96.14, 79.85, 75.11, 74.63, 72.48, 71.82, 71.04, 70.50, 70.43, 67.96, 67.14, 65.81, 26.05, 25.88, 24.87, 24.30.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2986, 2932, 1496, 1454, 1381, 1254, 1209, 1167, 1063, 1027, 1000, 917, 900, 801, 734, 696, 647, 511, 457.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): [M+Na] $^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{48}\text{NaO}_{10}]^+$, 699.3140, found 699.3129.



31

General Procedure B: 105 mg, 78%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for α anomer 31:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 5:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

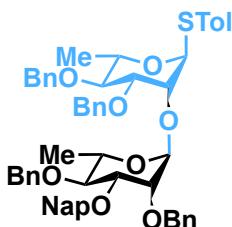
δ 7.40-7.27 (m, 15H), 5.77 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.86 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.67-4.64 (m, 4H), 4.28 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.19-4.15 (m, 2H), 4.09-4.06 (m, 2H), 3.99-3.96 (m, 1H), 3.90 (dd, $J = 8.5, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (dd, $J = 9.0, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (m, 1H), 3.60 (t, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, H), 1.28 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.28 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.94, 138.37, 138.18, 128.37, 128.32, 128.18, 128.16, 127.78, 127.71, 127.58, 127.49, 127.35, 111.87, 109.16, 105.14, 95.86, 81.68, 80.90, 80.22, 79.78, 76.61, 75.20, 74.82, 73.30, 72.48, 71.89, 68.50, 67.76, 26.70, 26.15, 25.19, 17.62.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3029, 2916, 1496, 1453, 1371, 1355, 1208, 1131, 1091, 1072, 1025, 911, 847, 733, 695, 532, 459.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{48}\text{NaO}_{10}]^+$, 699.3140, found 699.3124.



32

General Procedure B: 141 mg, 78%, $\alpha:\beta = 20:1$

Data for α anomer 32:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 5:1)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):

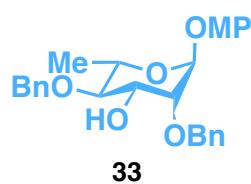
δ 7.69-7.60 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.09 (m, 23H), 6.98 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 2H), 5.23 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (m, 1H), 4.69-4.62 (m, 3H), 4.55-4.51 (m, 4H), 4.46 (t, J = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 4.37-4.35 (m, 1H), 4.13 (s, 1H), 3.98-3.94 (m, 1H), 3.82 (dd, J = 9.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.74-3.70 (m, 2H), 3.67-3.64 (m, 1H), 3.54 (t, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (t, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 2.2 (s, 3H), 1.17 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H), 1.07 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 138.51, 138.34, 138.22, 137.91, 137.40, 136.02, 133.20, 132.86, 131.71, 130.62, 129.78, 128.48, 128.35, 128.31, 128.19, 127.91, 127.68, 127.72, 127.60, 127.57, 127.51, 126.31, 125.97, 125.76, 99.41, 87.61, 80.58, 80.30, 80.10, 79.05, 75.91, 75.29, 75.19, 75.00, 74.87, 72.70, 72.46, 72.20, 69.16, 68.81, 68.57, 68.24, 21.03, 17.91, 17.71.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3029, 2910, 1731, 1602, 1494, 1453, 1364, 1282, 1208, 1086, 1060, 1026, 911, 843, 810, 733, 696, 620, 474.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[M+Na]^+$ calcd. for $[C_{58}H_{60}NaSO_8]^+$, 939.3901, found 939.3904.



Prepared according to the method of P.B. Mukhopadhyay¹

1.35g, 68% yield

Data for compound 33:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 1:1)

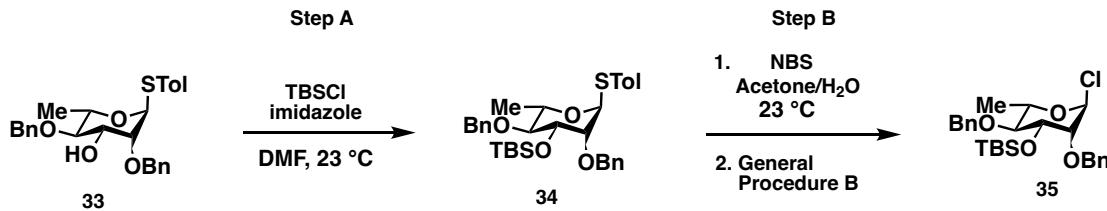
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 7.38-7.27 (m, 5H), 6.99-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.85-6.82 (m, 2H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 4.79-4.74 (m, 2H), 4.14-4.10 (m, 2H), 3.90-3.86 (dq, 1H, J = 9.4, 6.1 Hz), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.43 (t, J = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (br s, 1H), 2.38 (br s, 1H), 1.33 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 154.90, 150.19, 138.15, 128.67, 128.07, 127.95, 117.54, 114.59, 98.07, 81.58, 75.10, 71.26, 71.04, 67.86, 55.63, 18.02.

IR (cm⁻¹): 3011, 2917, 1637, 1496, 1453, 1360, 1215, 1067, 1027, 803, 696, 665, 471, 422.



Step A: To a stirred solution of **33** (2.5g, 5.6 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in DMF at 23°C was added imidazole (1.13 g, 16.8 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) followed by TBSCl (1.25g, 8.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.). After 12 hours, the reaction was diluted with brine, and extracted three times with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated *in vacuo*. Silica gel chromatography eluting with 5% EtOAc in hexanes furnished compound **34** (2.49g) 78% yield.

Data for **34**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.50$ (hexane/AcOEt = 9:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 7.39-7.29 (m, 12H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 4.93 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.78-4.61 (m, 3H), 4.16-4.13 (m, 1H), 4.08-4.05 (m, 1H), 3.88 (s, 1H), 3.60-3.57 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.30 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.98 (s, 9H), 0.21 (s, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 138.58, 138.26, 137.39, 131.85, 131.01, 129.76, 128.30, 128.27, 127.75, 127.67, 127.59, 127.47, 86.63, 81.42, 80.96, 75.35, 73.53, 72.87, 69.47, 25.99, 21.07, 18.06, 17.84, -4.39, -4.66.

IR (cm⁻¹): 3030, 2915, 1496, 1453, 1362, 1208, 1141, 1070, 1026, 911, 841, 788, 733, 694, 655, 612, 545, 484, 458.

Step B: To a stirred solution of **34** (2.49g, 4.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in 5:1 acetone:water (24 ml) at 23°C was added NBS (2.36g, 13.2 mmol, 3.0 equiv.) portion-wise over 10 minutes. At 2 hours the reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ and extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude material (1.7 g, 3.7 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was subjected to General Procedure B. Following silica gel plug filtration – 10:1 hexanes:ethyl acetate, **35** was obtained (1.5 g), in 85% yield. This compound had limited stability and was used immediately following NMR analysis.

Data for **35**:

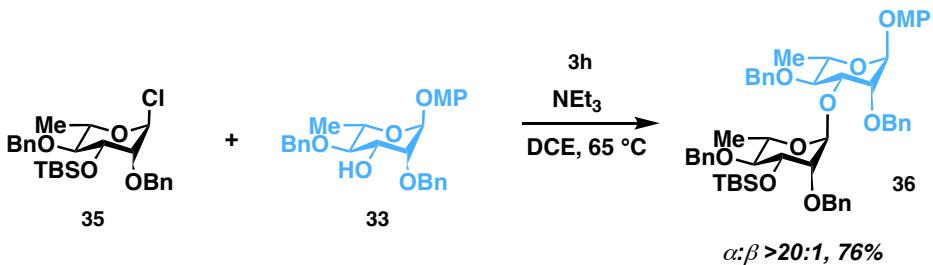
TLC: $R_f = 0.50$ (hexane/AcOEt = 12:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 7.44-7.32 (m, 10H), 6.05 (s, 1H), 5.00-4.88 (m, 2H), 4.73-4.66 (m, 2H), 4.45-4.42 (m, 1H), 4.03-3.99 (m, 1H), 3.85-3.84 (m, 1H), 3.66-3.61 (m, 1H), 1.35 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.03 (s, 9H), 0.19 (s, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 138.24, 137.88, 128.41, 128.26, 128.08, 127.98, 127.84, 127.64, 127.54, 92.08, 82.15, 80.47, 75.37, 73.79, 71.57, 71.33, 25.92, 17.54, -4.49, -4.74.



General Procedure B: 1.11 mmol scale, 711 mg, 76%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for **36**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.45$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

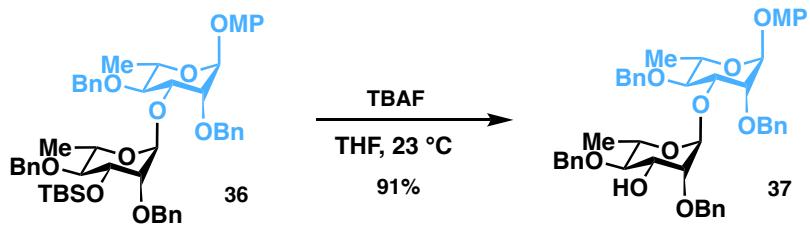
δ 7.49 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.29 (m, 18H), 7.01 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.46 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 4.98 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.84-4.66 (m, 6H), 4.45 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.36 (dd, $J = 9.5, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (dd, $J = 9.5, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.00 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.95-3.89 (m, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.75-3.73 (m, 1H), 3.61 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.32 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.31 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.00 (s, 9H), -0.15 (s, 3H), -0.14 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 154.78, 150.27, 138.84, 138.62, 138.33, 137.96, 128.46, 128.39, 128.12, 127.70, 127.63, 127.57, 127.30, 127.23, 127.02, 117.50, 114.51, 100.43, 96.56, 81.28, 80.66, 80.00, 78.07, 74.97, 74.85, 73.22, 73.18, 72.86, 69.94, 68.81, 55.56, 25.96, 18.03, 17.93, -4.36, -4.71.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2927, 2854, 1506, 1453, 1386, 1360, 1266, 1249, 1214, 1124, 1095, 1049, 1028, 1003, 927, 870, 835, 796, 776, 732, 695, 611, 520, 459, 427.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{53}\text{H}_{70}\text{NO}_{10}\text{Si}]^+$, 908.4769, found 908.4763.



To a stirred solution of **36** (700 mg, 0.79 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (5 mL) at 23 °C was added a solution of TBAF (1.0 M in THF, 1.58 mL, 2.0 equiv.) dropwise. After 6 h, the reaction was diluted with ethyl acetate and sequentially washed with water then brine. The organic layer was dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated *in vacuo*. Silica gel chromatography (5:1 hexanes:ethyl acetate) furnished **37** (550 mg) in 92% yield.

Data for **37**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.30$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

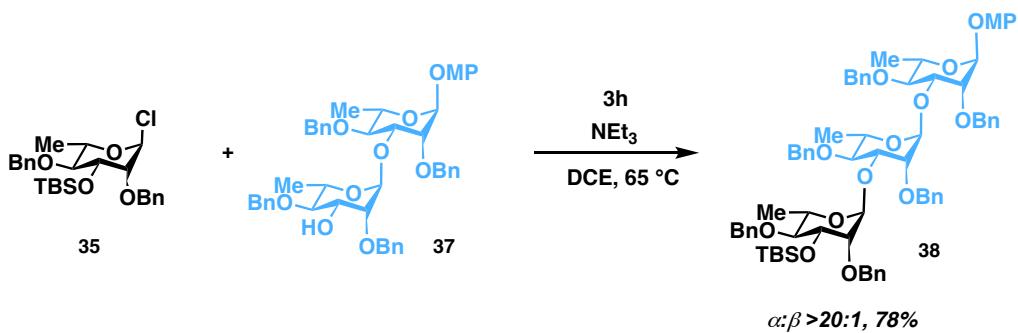
δ 7.46-7.30 (m, 16H), 7.29-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 5.32 (s, 1H, H-1), 4.97 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.87-4.78 (m, 4H), 4.70 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.42-4.36 (m, 2H), 4.20-4.18 (m, 1H), 4.08 (bs, 1H), 3.96-3.88 (m, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.77-3.73 (m, 2H), 3.40 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.36 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.35 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 154.78, 150.21, 138.68, 138.37, 137.77, 137.69, 128.42, 128.37, 128.22, 128.23, 127.71, 127.67, 127.53, 127.48, 126.74, 117.50, 114.50, 98.79, 96.66, 82.11, 80.83, 79.04, 77.61, 77.47, 74.77, 72.84, 72.41, 71.56, 68.90, 67.79, 55.53, 17.99, 17.94.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2932, 1735, 1506, 1453, 1372, 1215, 1135, 1093, 1027, 920, 827, 733, 696, 634, 607, 518, 459, 436.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{56}\text{NO}_{10}]^+$, 794.3904, found 794.3895.



General Procedure B: 0.64 mmol scale, 305 mg, 78% yield. $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for **38**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.30$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):

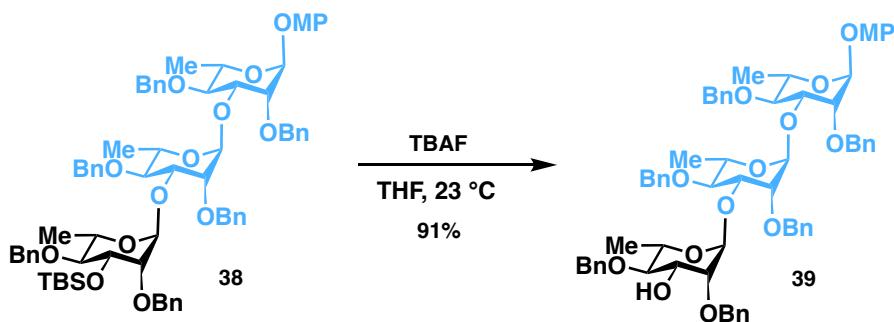
δ 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.25 (m, 28H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 2H), 5.43 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 5.16 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.82-4.61 (m, 8H), 4.44 (s, 2H), 4.40-4.37 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90-3.83 (m, 4H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.73-3.63 (m, 3H), 3.55 (t, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 6H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.95 (s, 9H), 0.09 (s, 3H), 0.08 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃):

δ 154.81, 150.28, 138.89, 138.65, 138.62, 138.30, 138.13, 137.89, 128.49, 128.40, 128.31, 128.12, 128.09, 127.74, 127.72, 127.59, 127.43, 127.31, 127.23, 127.19, 127.07, 126.83, 117.52, 114.53, 100.51, 99.62, 96.50, 81.28, 80.66, 80.58, 80.01, 78.93, 78.56, 78.19, 77.94, 74.88, 74.63, 73.24, 72.84, 72.35, 68.87, 68.4, 68.73, 55.60, 25.96, 18.12, 17.97, 17.93, 18.0, -4.40, -4.73.

IR (cm⁻¹): 2928, 2856, 1508, 1497, 1453, 1386, 1360, 1288, 1252, 1213, 1094, 1041, 1027, 921, 868, 835, 801, 776, 732, 695, 613, 562, 518, 489, 478, 459.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): [M+NH₄]⁺ calcd. for [C₇₃H₉₂NO₁₄Si]⁺, 1234.6287, found 1234.6280.



To a stirred solution of **38** (230 mg, 0.19 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (3 mL) at 23 °C was added a solution of TBAF (1.0 M THF, 0.38 mL, 0.38 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) dropwise. After 6 h, the reaction was diluted with ethyl acetate and sequentially washed with water then brine. The organic layer was dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated *in vacuo*. Silica gel chromatography (7:1 hexanes:ethyl acetate) furnished **39** (190 mg) in 91% yield.

Data for **39**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.25$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

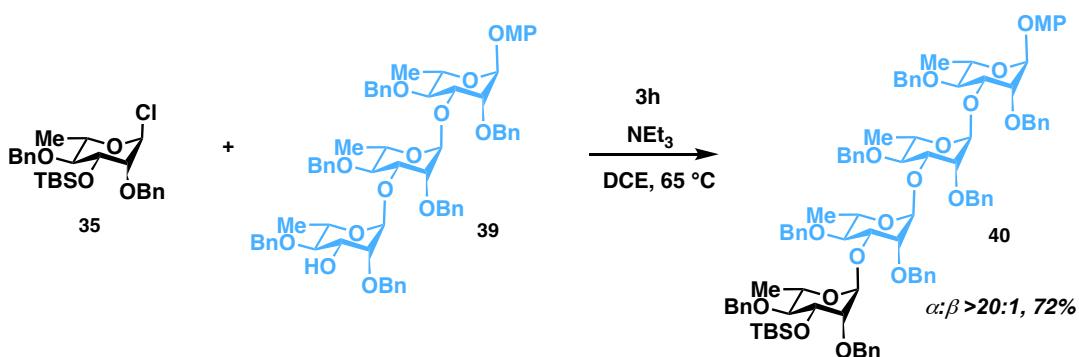
δ 7.45 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.18 (m, 26H), 7.13 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.40 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 4.87 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.82-60 (m, 7H), 4.44-4.42 (m, 2H), 4.39-4.27 (m, 2H), 4.22 (dd, $J = 10.0, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.10-4.08 (m, 1H), 3.98-3.78 (m, 5H), 3.77-3.75 (m, 4H), 3.69-3.61 (m, 3H), 3.31 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.25 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.28 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.24 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.20 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 154.82, 150.30, 138.75, 138.65, 138.24, 137.98, 137.76, 128.49, 128.42, 128.36, 128.29, 128.26, 127.75, 127.66, 127.50, 127.33, 127.12, 126.61, 117.54, 114.55, 99.70, 98.85, 96.44, 82.17, 80.89, 80.57, 79.12, 78.54, 78.26, 78.07, 74.89, 74.69, 74.48, 72.82, 72.45, 72.36, 71.51, 68.83, 67.71, 55.61, 18.13, 18.03, 17.94.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2917, 1506, 1497, 1453, 1386, 1360, 1288, 1252, 1213, 1094, 1041, 1027, 921, 868, 835, 801, 776, 732, 695, 613, 562, 518, 489, 478, 459.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{67}\text{H}_{78}\text{NO}_{14}]^+$, 1120.5422, found 1120.5413.



General Procedure B: 0.06 mmol scale, 70 mg, 72% yield. $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for **40**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.25$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

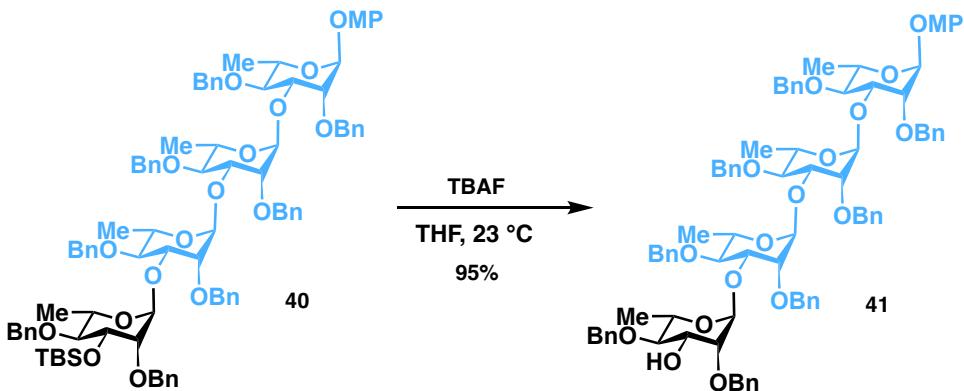
δ 7.45 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.20 (m, 38H), 6.96 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.40 (s, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 5.11 (s, 1H), 4.90 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.82-4.55 (m, 9H), 4.48-4.45 (m, 1H), 4.39-4.29 (m, 5H), 4.20 (dd, $J = 9.5, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.17-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.94 (bs, 1H), 3.88-3.84 (m, 3H), 3.81-3.76 (m, 5H), 3.70-3.59 (m, 4H), 3.50 (t, $J = 9.0$, 1H), 1.27 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.26 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.15 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 154.82, 150.31, 138.92, 138.67, 138.57, 138.30, 138.18, 138.05, 137.92, 128.49, 128.49, 128.42, 128.32, 128.28, 128.11, 128.09, 127.75, 127.72, 127.62, 127.46, 127.40, 127.34, 127.29, 127.25, 127.19, 127.06, 126.88, 126.76, 117.54, 114.55, 100.44, 99.75, 99.54, 96.46, 81.29, 80.70, 80.57, 80.03, 78.95, 78.80, 78.67, 78.47, 78.22, 78.02, 74.88, 74.66, 74.52, 73.19, 73.14, 72.85, 72.36, 72.30, 68.84, 68.81, 68.61, 55.62, 25.96, 18.10, 18.02, 17.98, 17.95, -4.40, -4.73.

IR (cm^{-1}): 3030, 2920, 1726, 1702, 1493, 1453, 1365, 1314, 1274, 1206, 1085, 1026, 910, 844, 808, 795, 733, 695, 616, 485, 462, 426.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{93}\text{H}_{114}\text{NO}_{18}\text{Si}]^+$, 1560.7805, found 1560.7800.



To a stirred solution of **40** (65 mg, 0.04 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in THF (0.4 mL) at 23 °C was added a solution of TBAF (1.0 M THF, 0.08 mL, 0.08 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) dropwise. After 6 h, the reaction was diluted with ethyl acetate and sequentially washed with water then brine. The organic layer was dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated *in vacuo*. Silica gel chromatography (5:1 hexanes:ethyl acetate) furnished **41** (54 mg) in 95% yield.

Data for **41**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.60$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

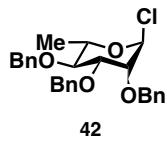
δ 7.44 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.21 (m, 36H), 7.12 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.40 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 5.17 (s, 1H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 4.87 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.81-4.60 (m, 7H), 4.47-4.45 (m, 1H), 4.39-4.27 (m, 5H), 4.19 (dd, $J = 9.5, 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.07-4.04 (m, 1H), 3.97-3.93 (m, 2H), 3.87-3.380 (m, 4H), 3.79-3.370 (m, 5H), 3.67-3.60 (m, 4H), 3.28 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.25 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.26 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.25 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.18 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.17 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 154.82, 150.30, 138.76, 138.67, 138.50, 138.33, 138.10, 138.00, 137.90, 137.77, 128.50, 128.42, 128.33, 128.27, 127.77, 127.71, 127.66, 127.49, 127.32, 127.30, 127.02, 126.93, 126.53, 117.54, 114.55, 99.83, 99.45, 98.79, 96.46, 82.18, 80.91, 80.59, 79.12, 78.92, 78.57, 78.20, 78.02, 77.80, 74.86, 74.69, 74.37, 72.86, 72.39, 72.24, 71.50, 68.85, 68.73, 67.68, 60.37, 55.63, 18.10, 17.99, 17.95.

IR (cm^{-1}): 2931, 1506, 1453, 1386, 1283, 1214, 1094, 1040, 1027, 918, 827, 733, 695, 606, 519, 459.

HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{87}\text{H}_{100}\text{NO}_{18}]^+$, 1446.6940, found 1446.6934.



General Procedure D: 3.68 mmol scale, 1.51 g, 91% yield.

Data for **42**:

TLC: $R_f = 0.60$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

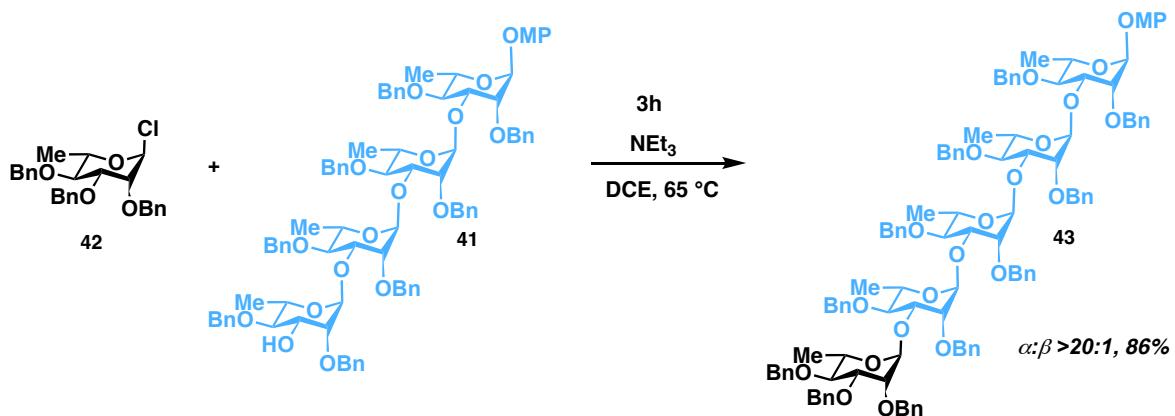
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 7.39-7.34 (m, 15H), 6.05 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.00 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.77-4.63 (m, 5H), 4.19 (dd, $J = 9.5, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.02 (p, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.39 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 138.22, 138.05, 137.55, 128.43, 128.37, 128.34, 127.94, 127.88, 127.74, 127.69, 91.58, 79.62, 78.23, 77.98, 75.44, 73.01, 72.40, 71.04, 53.36, 46.10, 17.56.

Characterization matches literature precedent²



General Procedure B: 0.036 mmol, 57 mg, 86%, $\alpha:\beta > 20:1$

Data for 43:

TLC: $R_f = 0.30$ (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1)

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3):

δ 7.46 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.18 (m, 53H), 6.97 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.41 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 5.14 (s, 1H), 5.13 (s, 1H), 4.95 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.80-4.74 (m, 4H), 4.72-4.59 (m, 6H), 4.56-4.50 (m, 3H), 4.47-4.42 (m, 4H), 4.41-4.30 (m, 4H), 4.21 (dd, $J = 9.5$, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.17-4.13 (m, 2H), 3.95 (t, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.88-3.86 (m, 4H), 3.85-3.76 (m, 9H), 3.73-3.59 (m, 4H), 3.57-3.51 (m, 1H), 1.27 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 6H, 2^*CH_3), 1.20 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.16 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 1.12 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H).

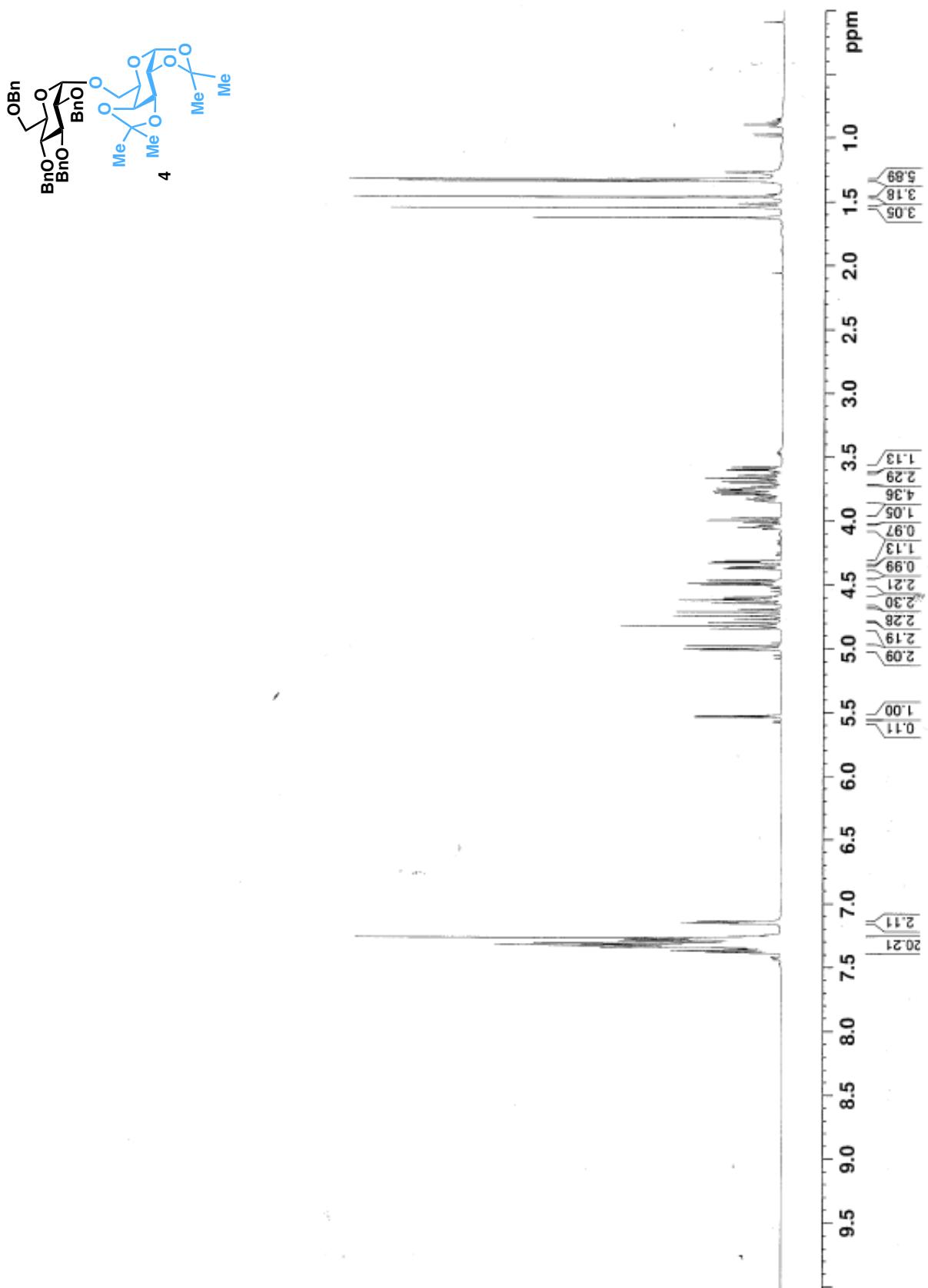
^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3):

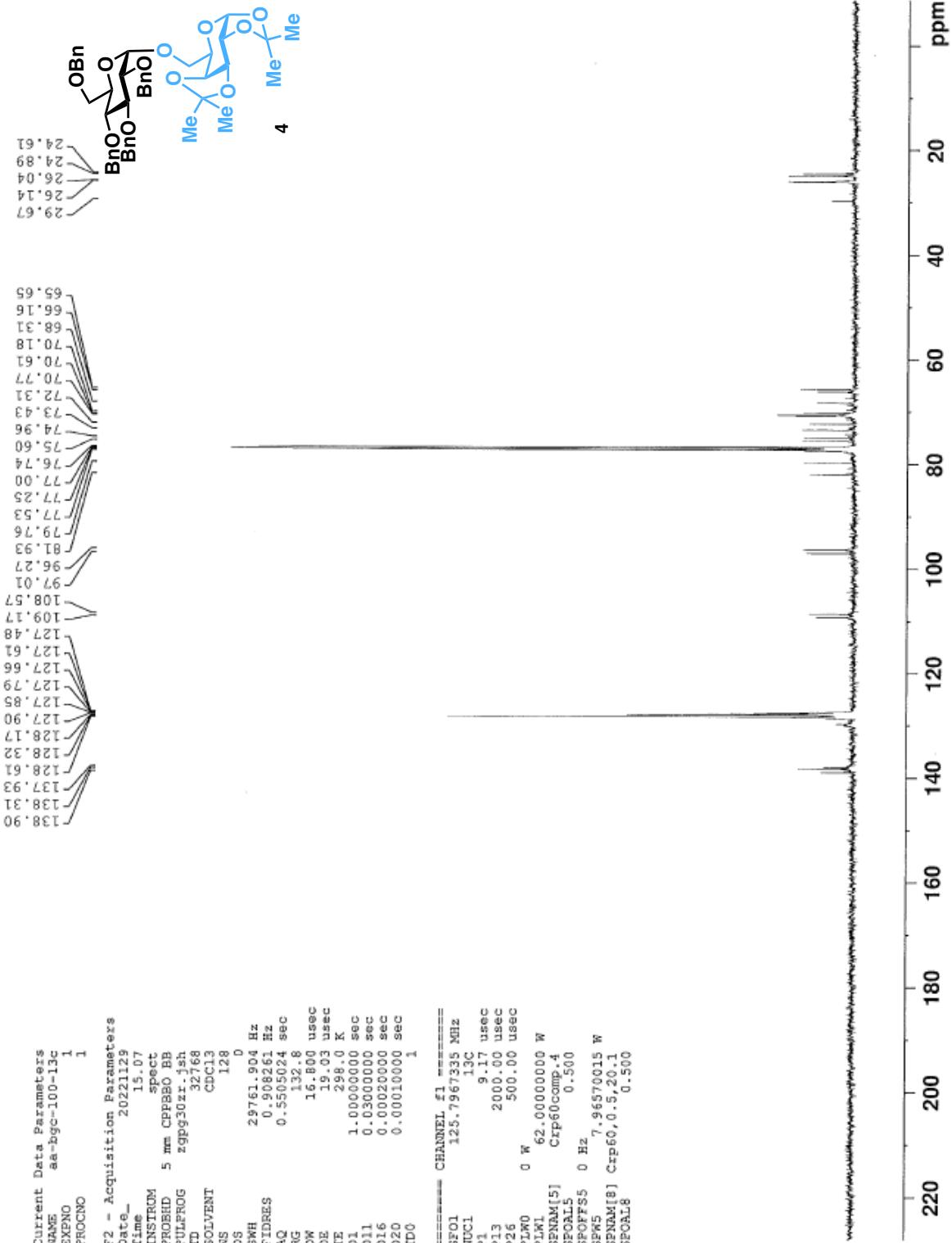
δ 154.82, 150.29, 138.92, 138.63, 138.54, 138.34, 138.30, 138.13, 138.06, 137.90, 128.49, 128.41, 128.30, 128.25, 128.21, 128.18, 128.14, 127.76, 127.70, 127.63, 127.56, 127.46, 127.37, 127.31, 127.27, 127.03, 126.84, 126.72, 117.53, 114.54, 99.64, 99.47, 96.45, 80.78, 80.62, 80.57, 80.43, 79.77, 78.83, 78.60, 78.22, 78.04, 75.70, 74.97, 74.86, 74.64, 74.56, 74.37, 72.85, 72.43, 72.27, 72.04, 68.85, 68.74, 68.65, 68.59, 55.62, 18.14, 18.03, 17.99, 17.95.

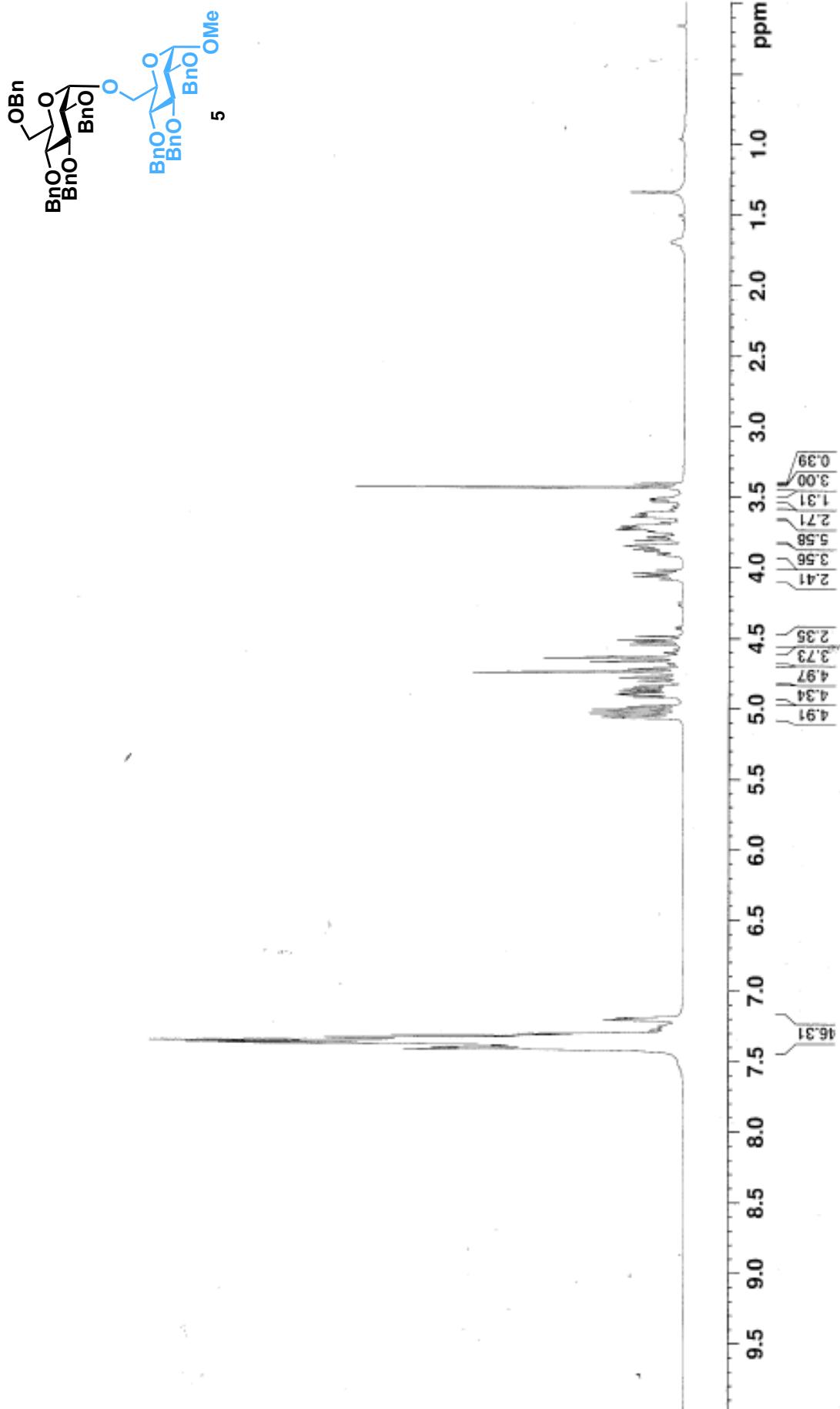
IR (cm^{-1}): 2930, 1496, 1453, 1387, 1356, 1282, 1213, 1175, 1097, 1041, 1027, 1005, 919, 828, 731, 694, 611, 540, 477, 456, 432.

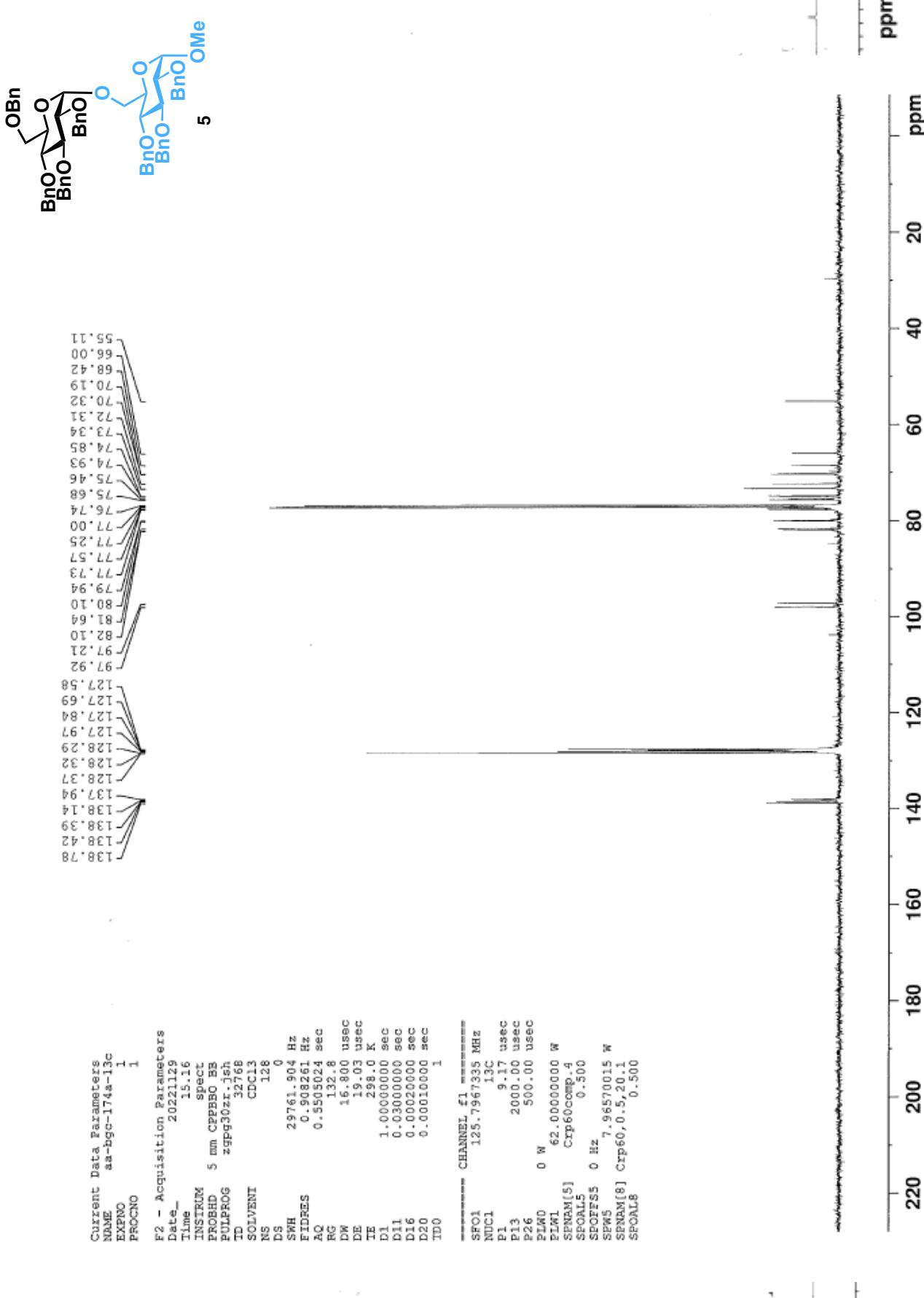
HRMS-ESI (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ calcd. for $[\text{C}_{114}\text{H}_{128}\text{NO}_{22}]^+$, 1862.8923, found 1862.8911.

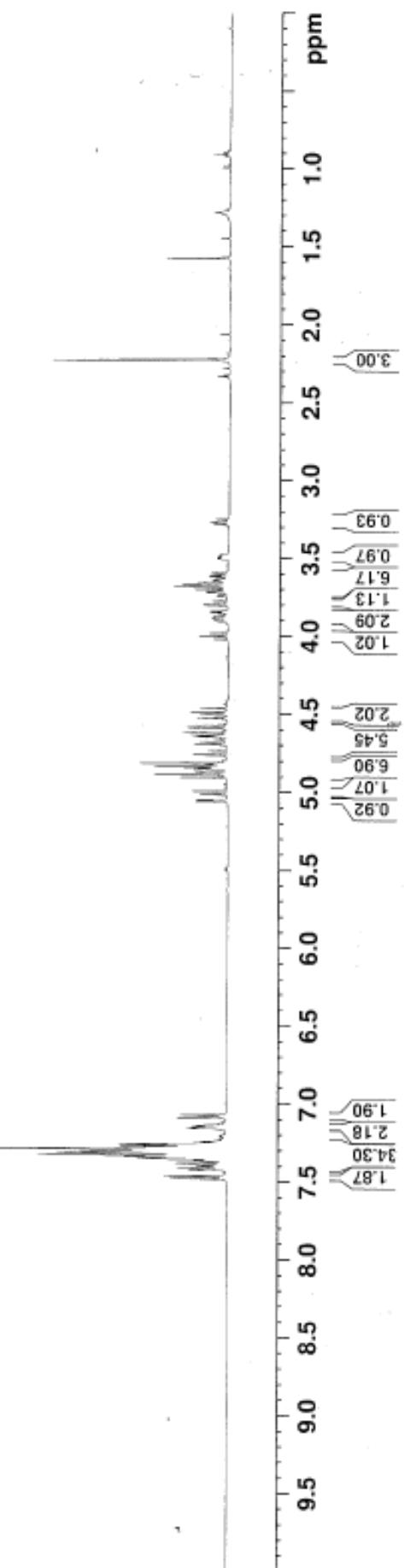
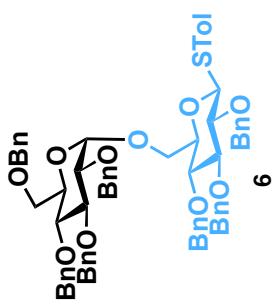
5. NMR Spectra

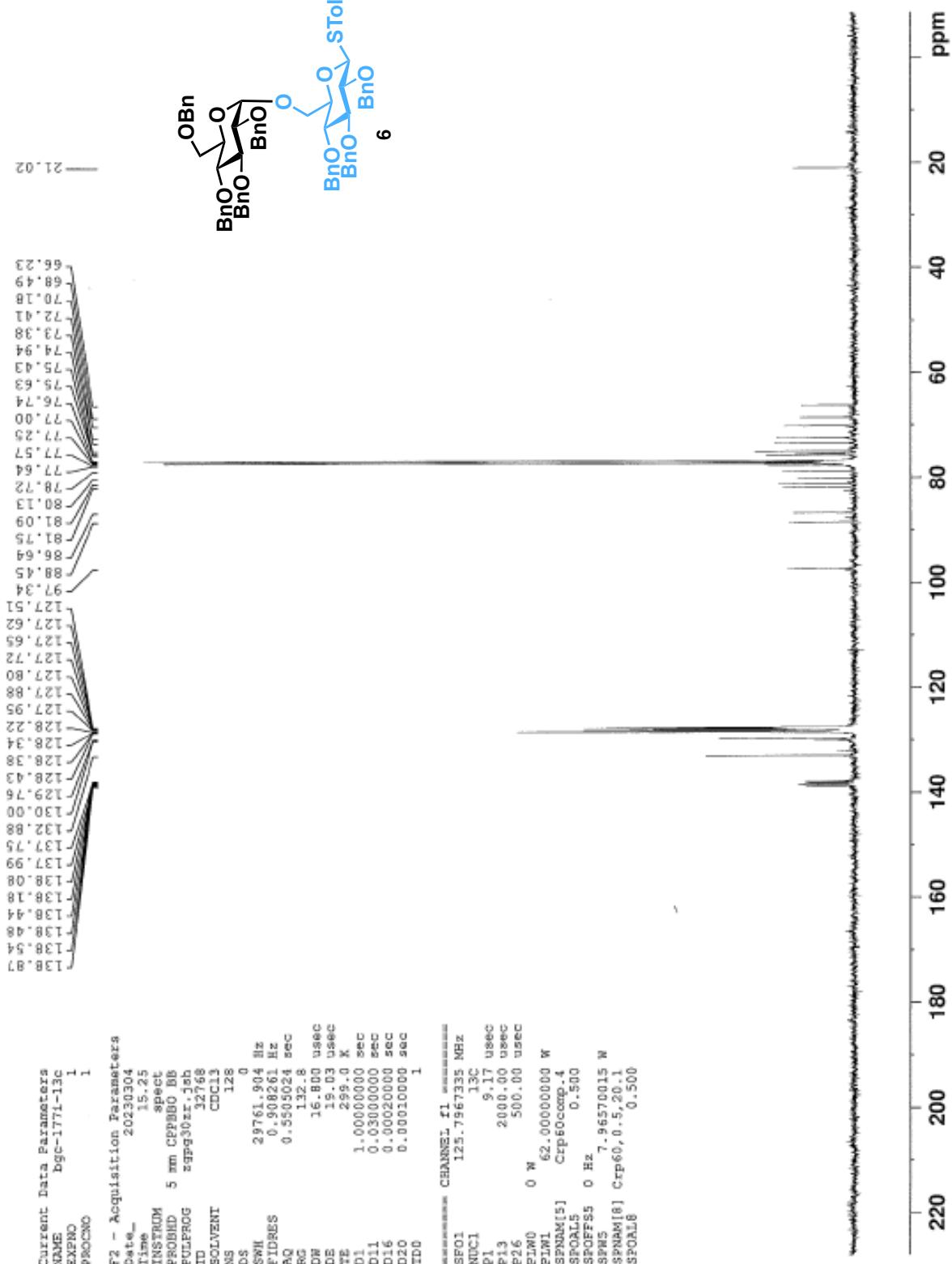


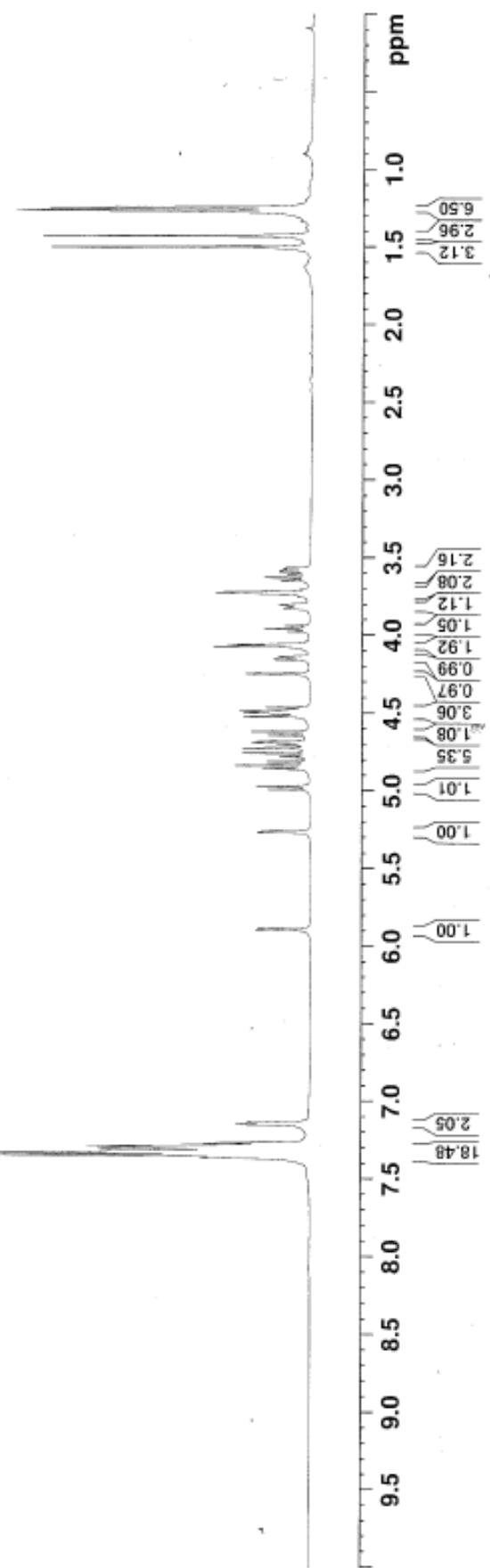
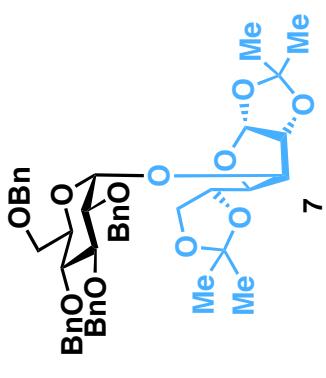


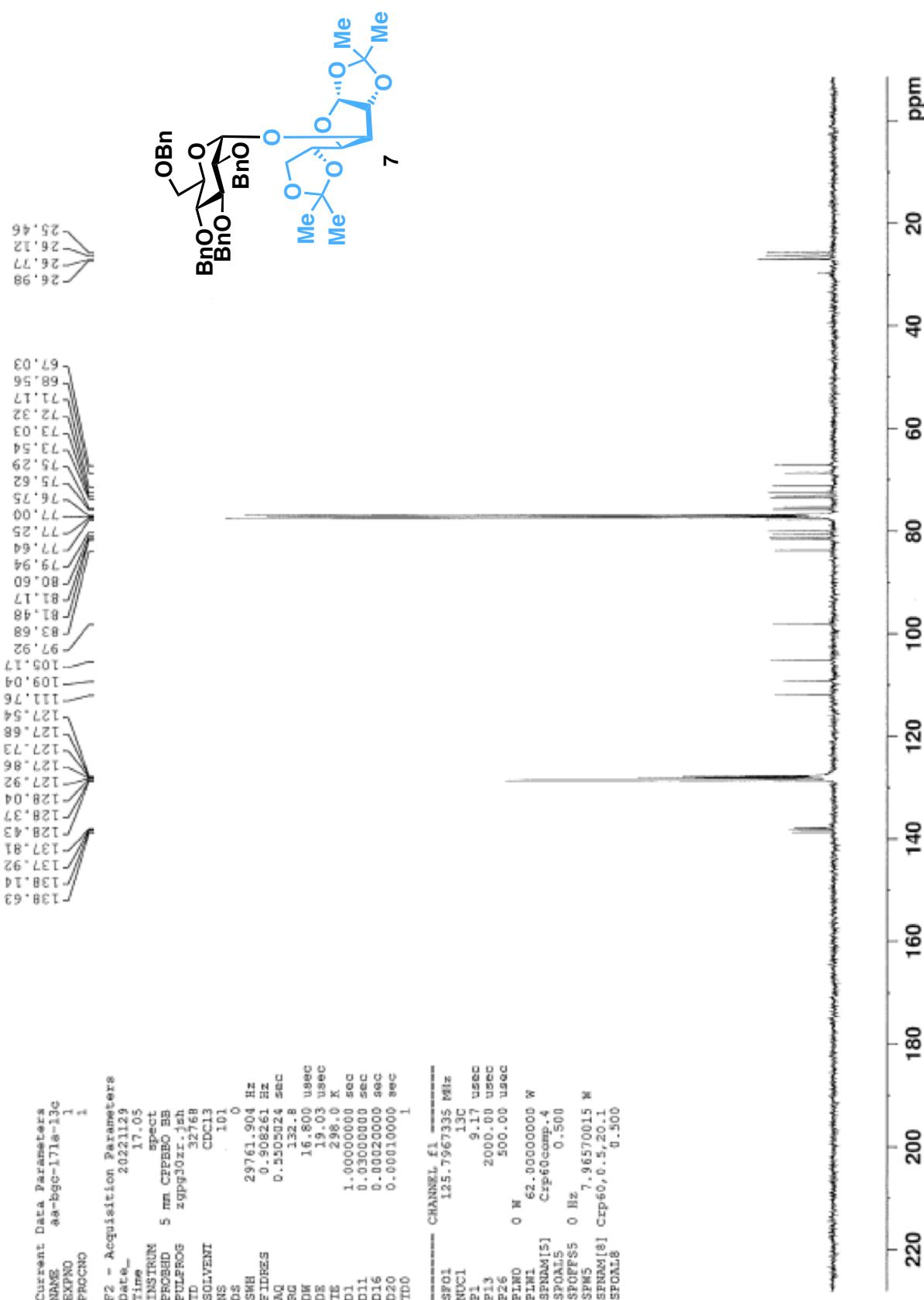


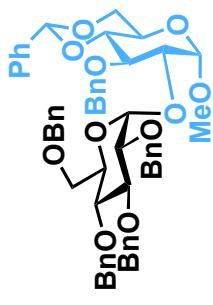




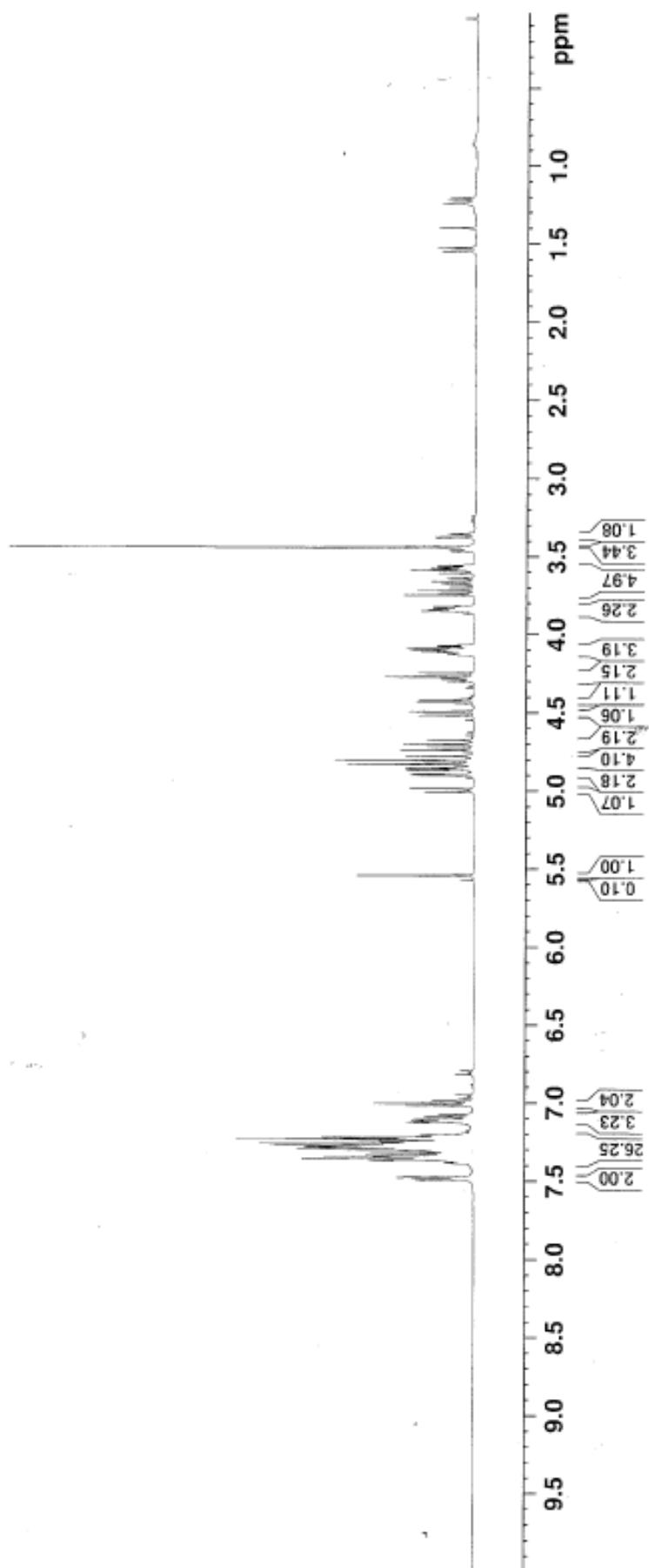


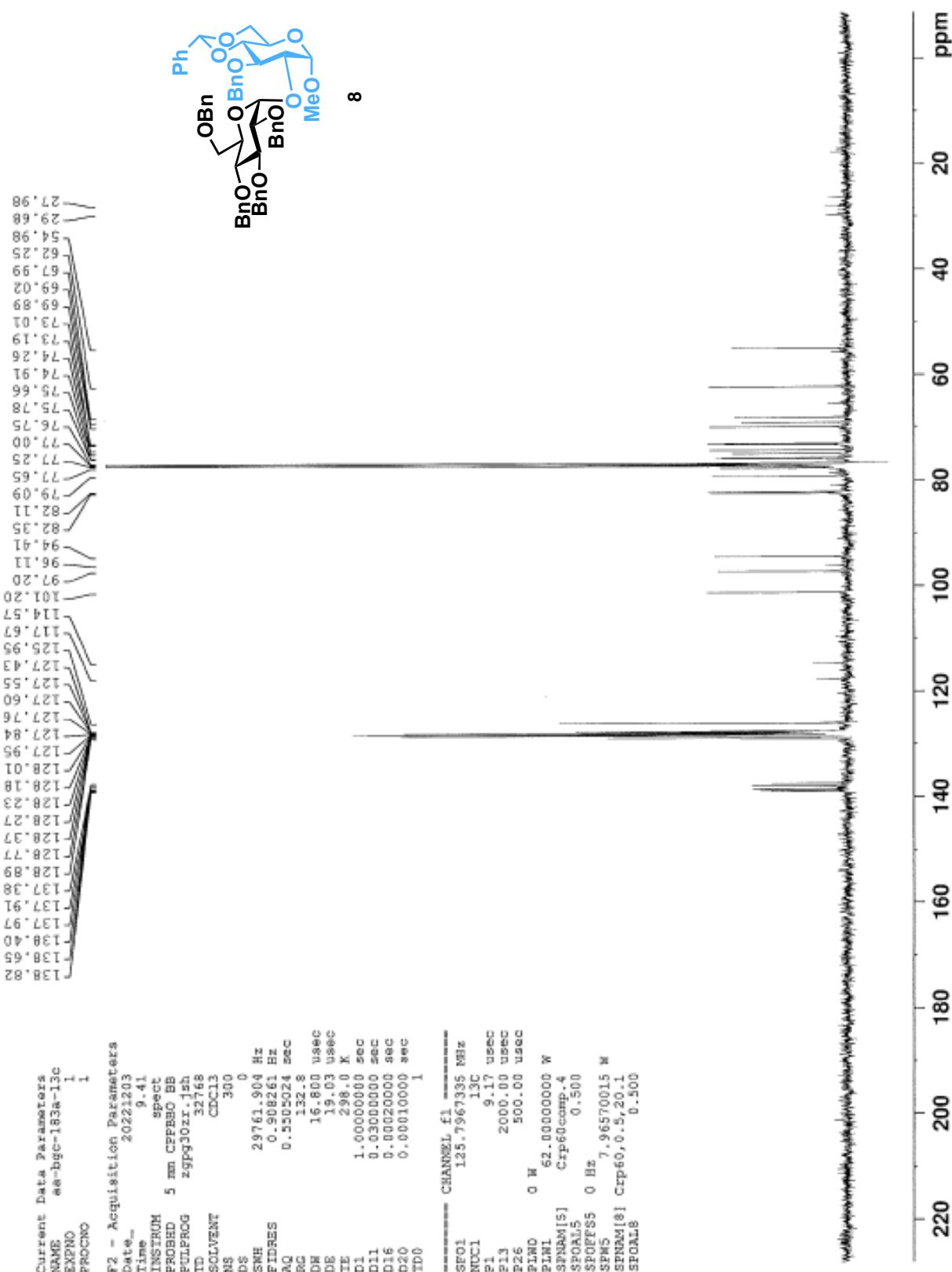


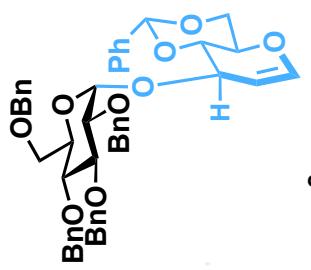




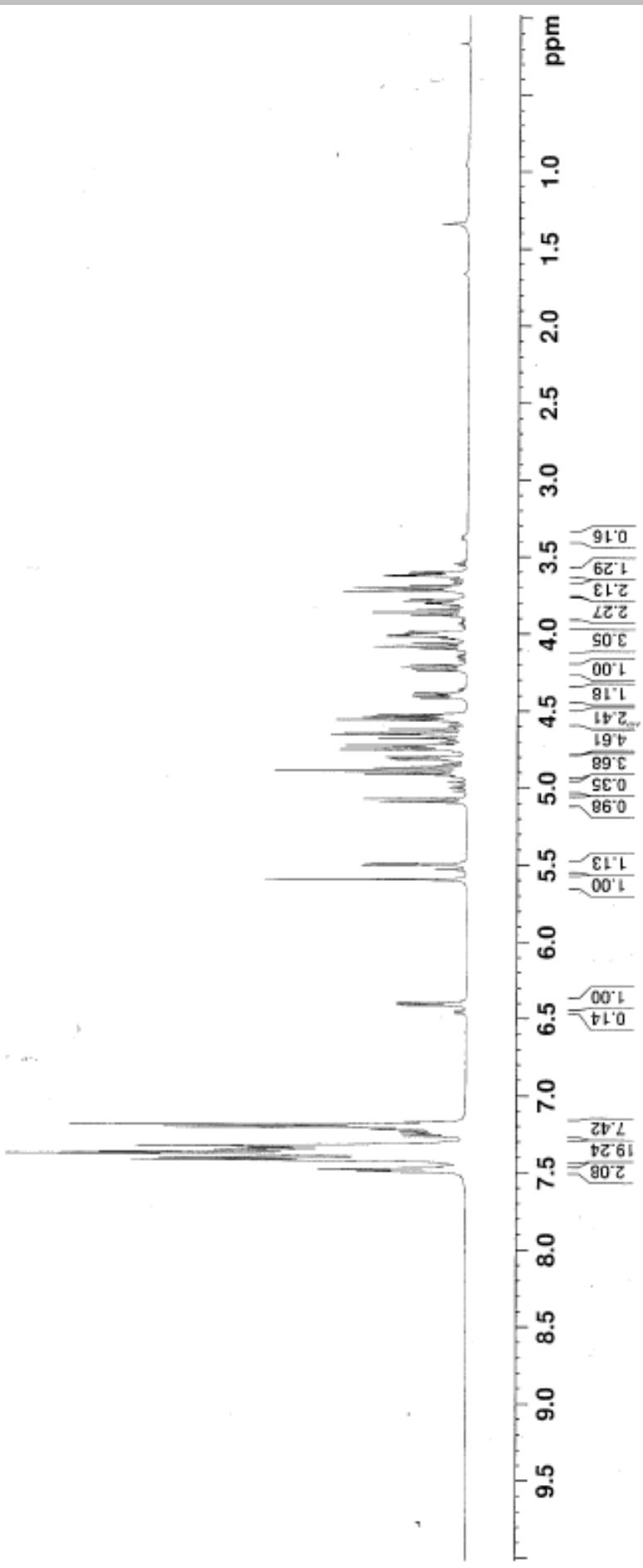
8

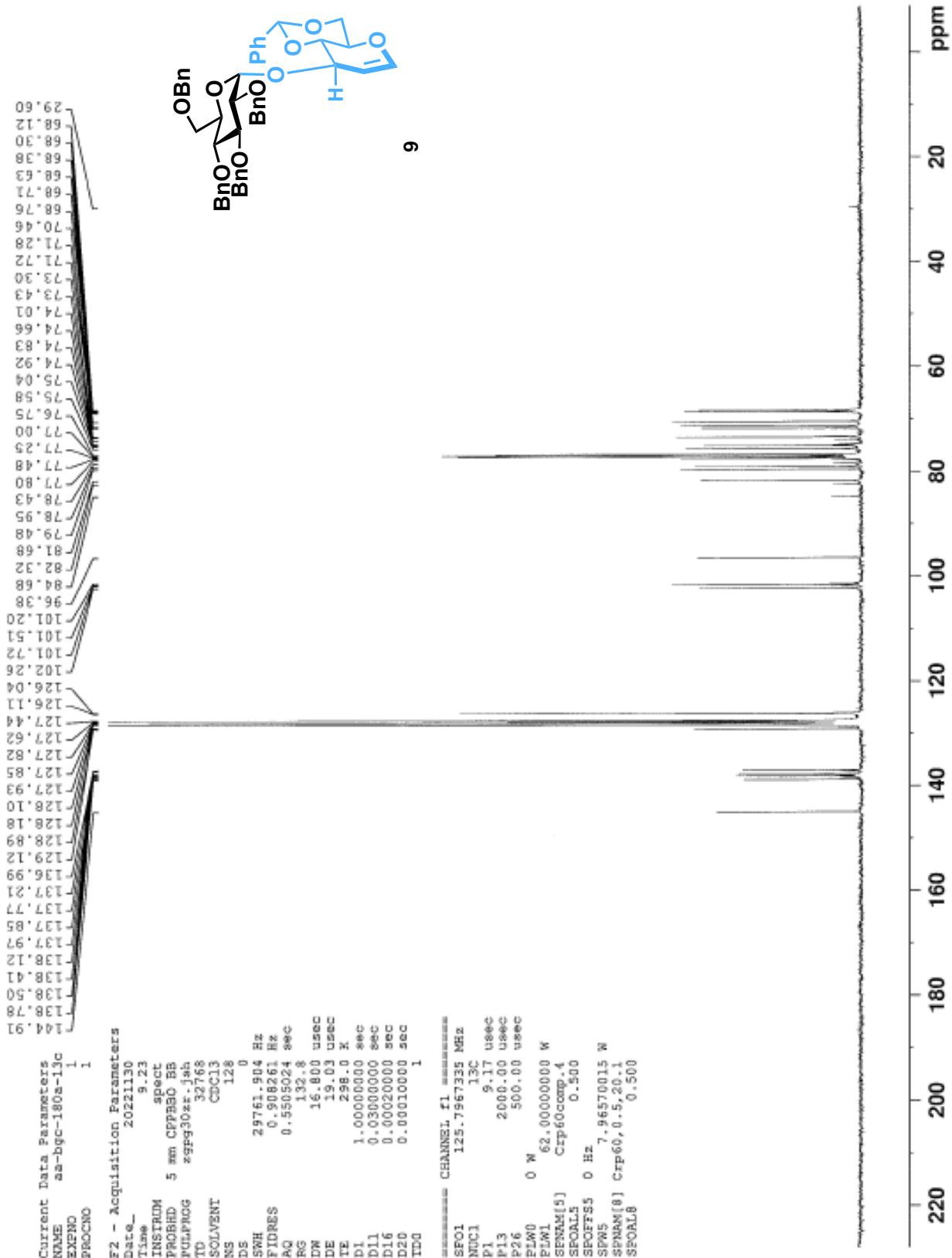


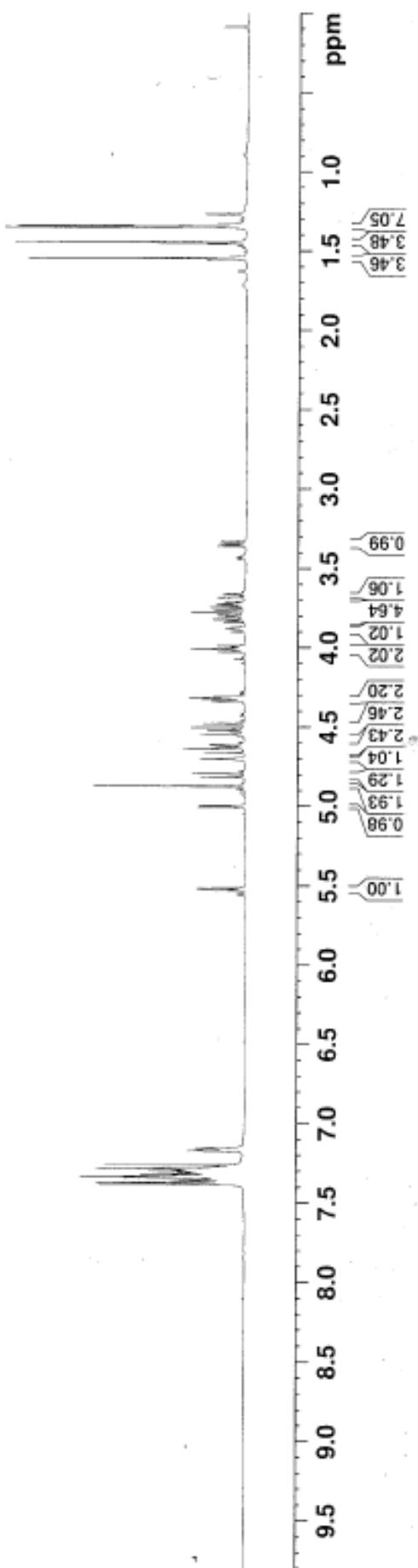
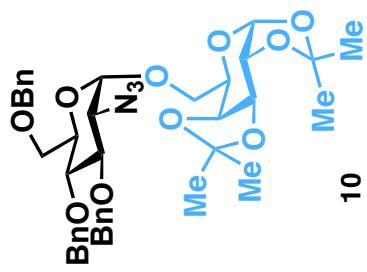


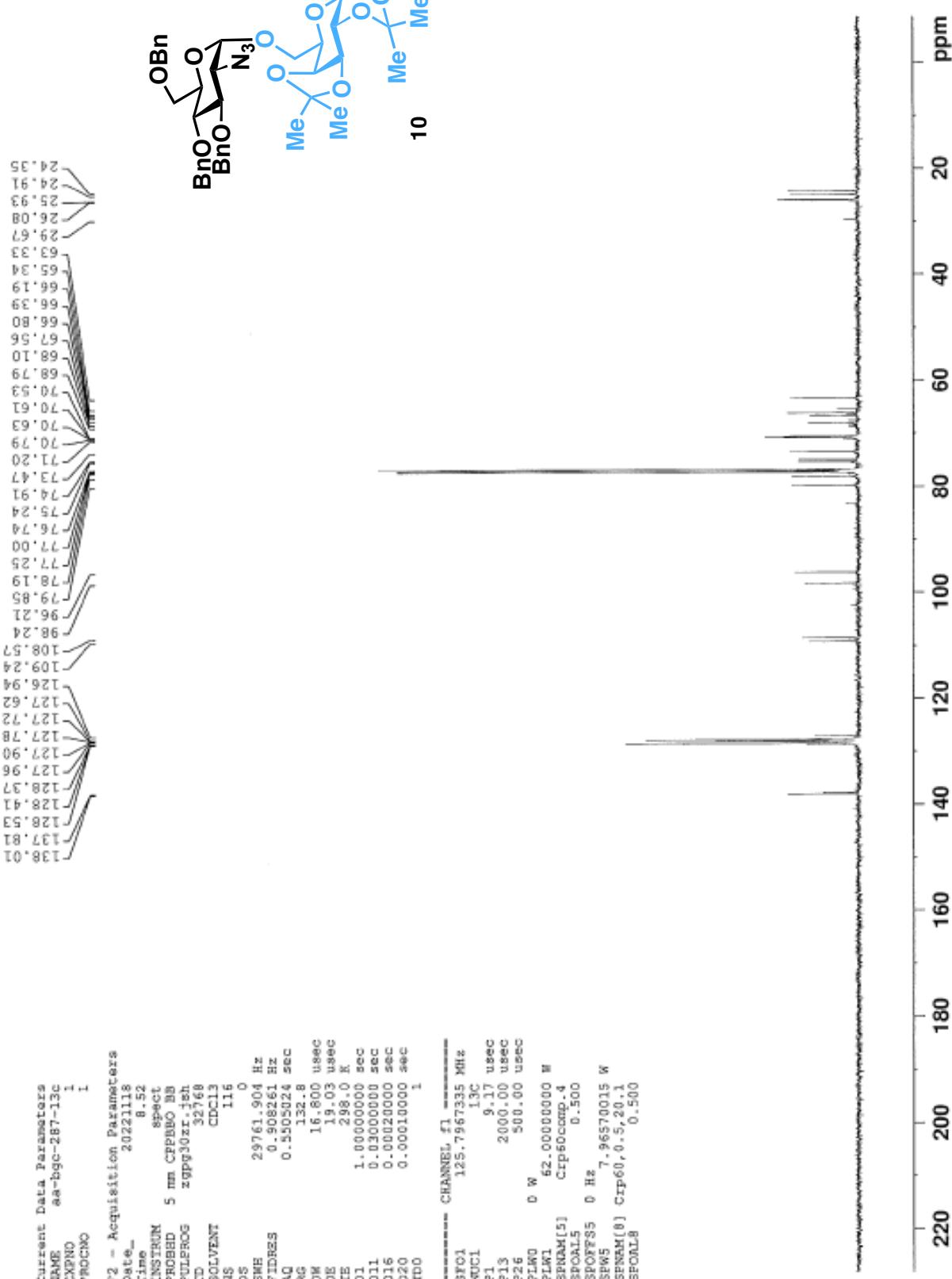


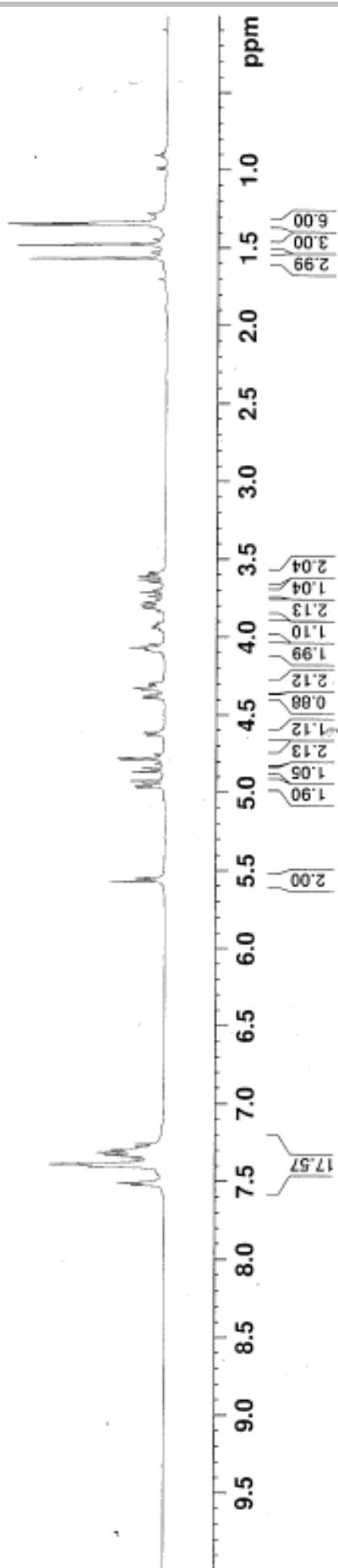
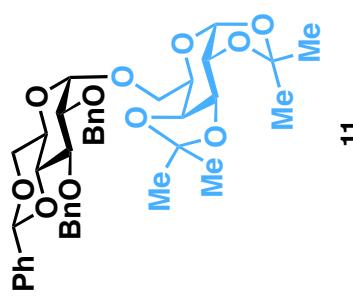
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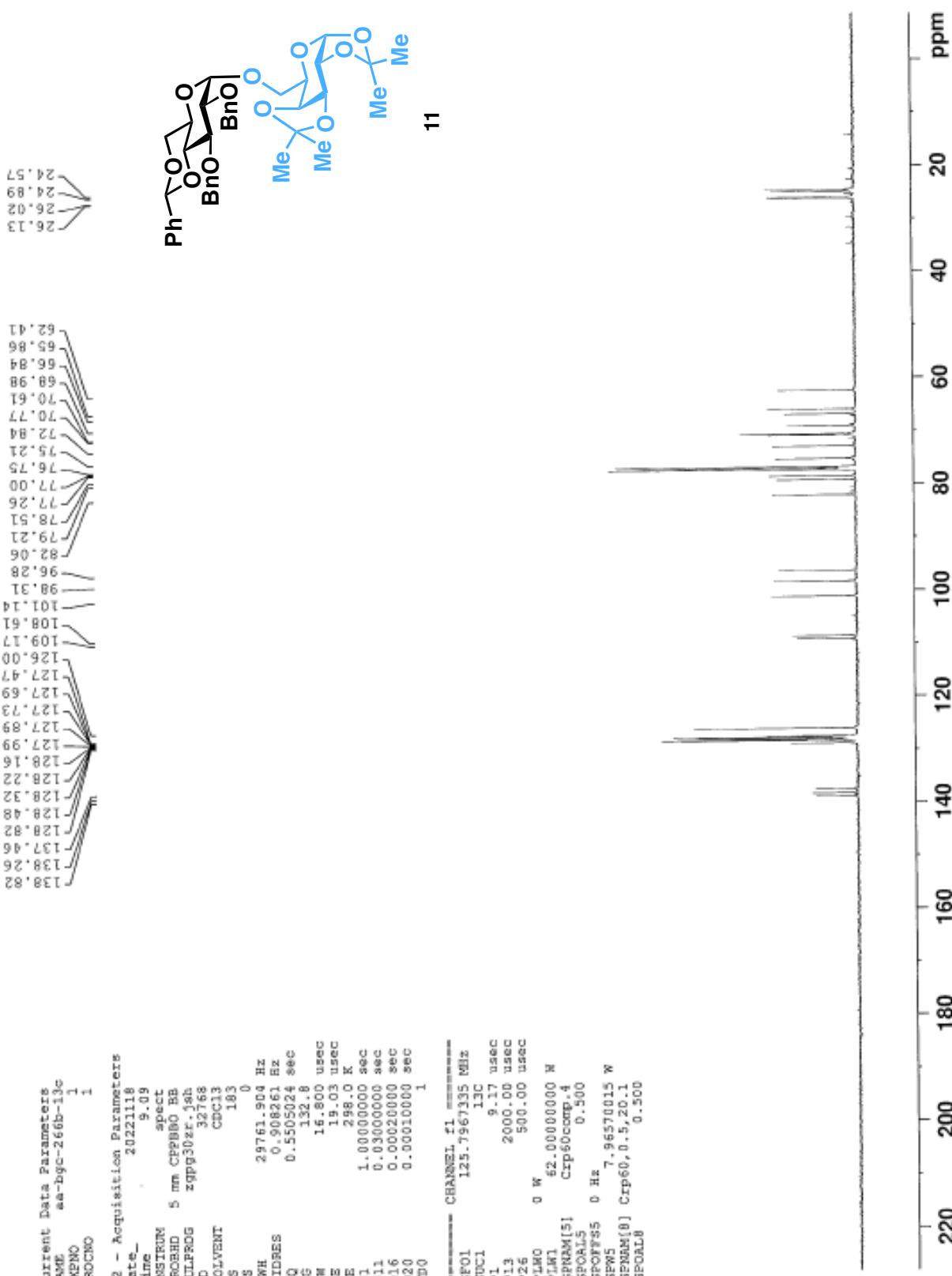


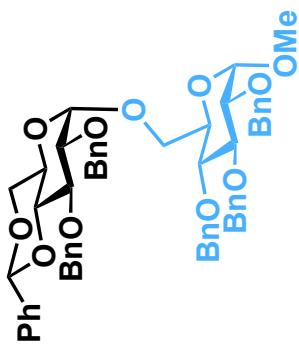




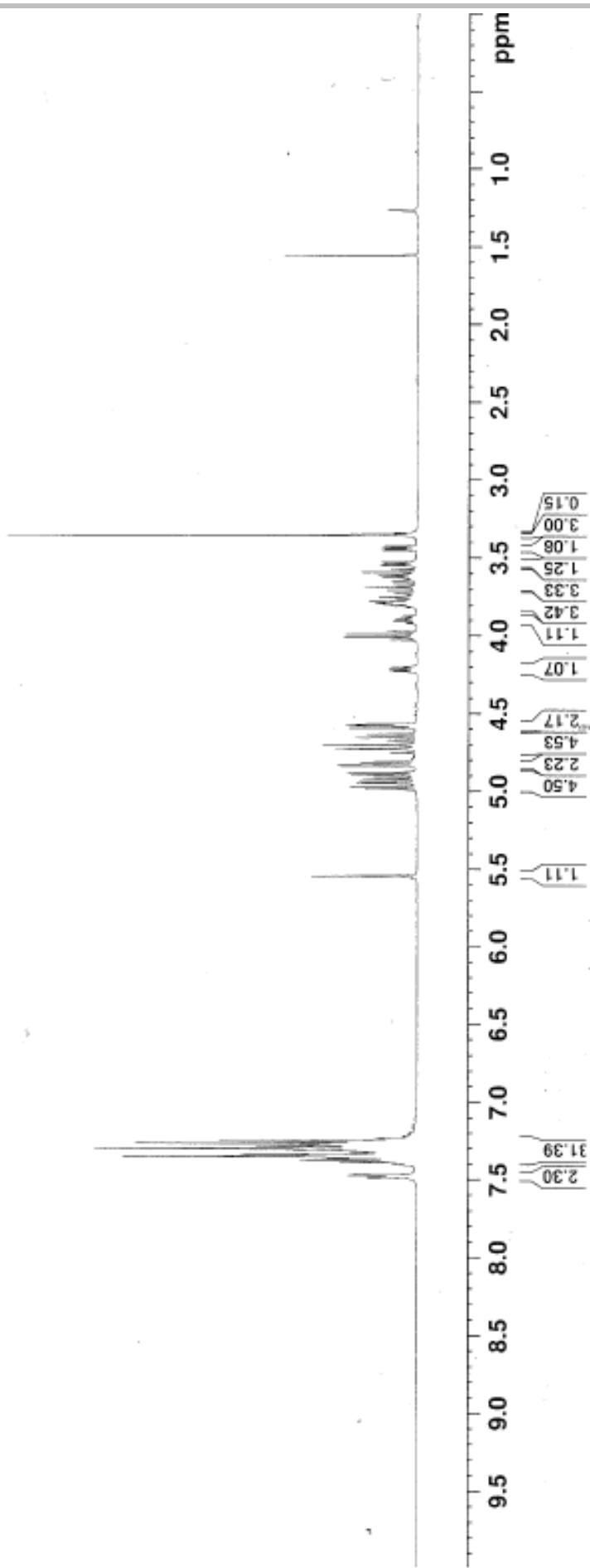


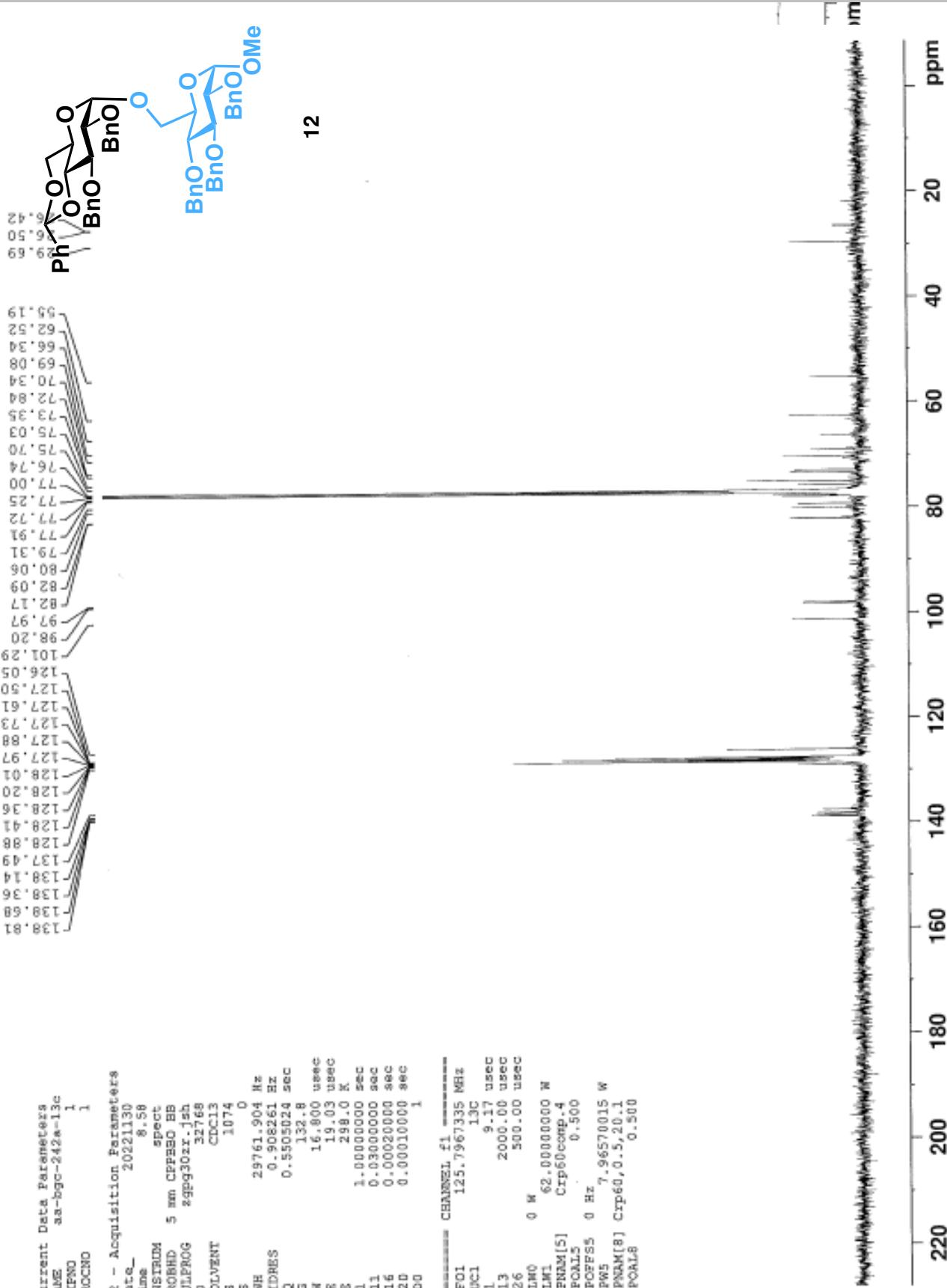






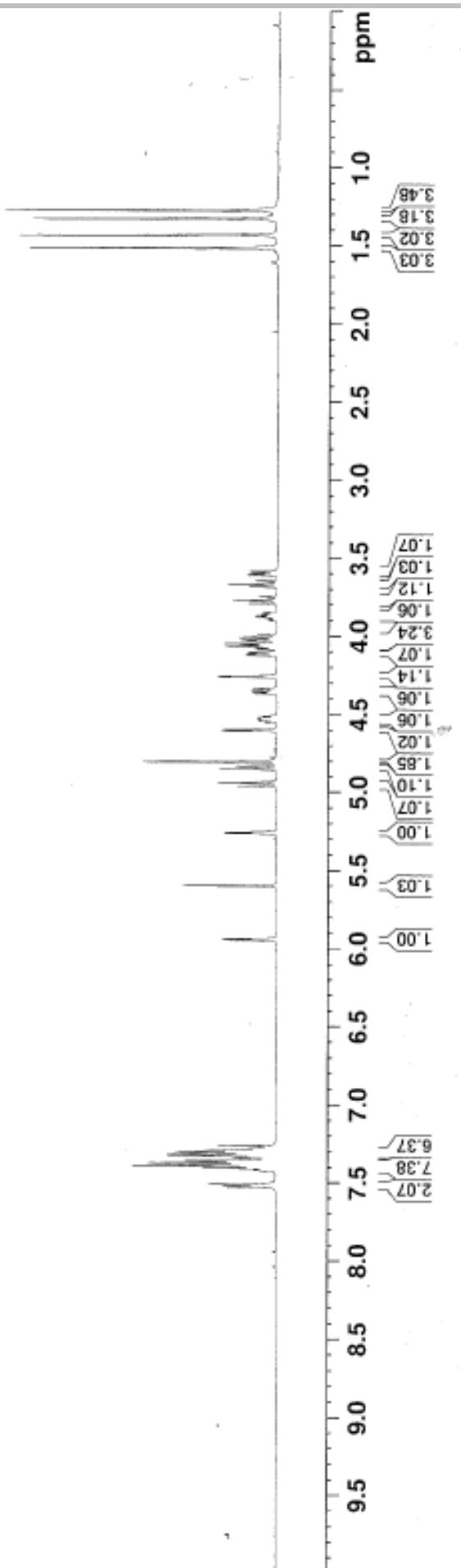
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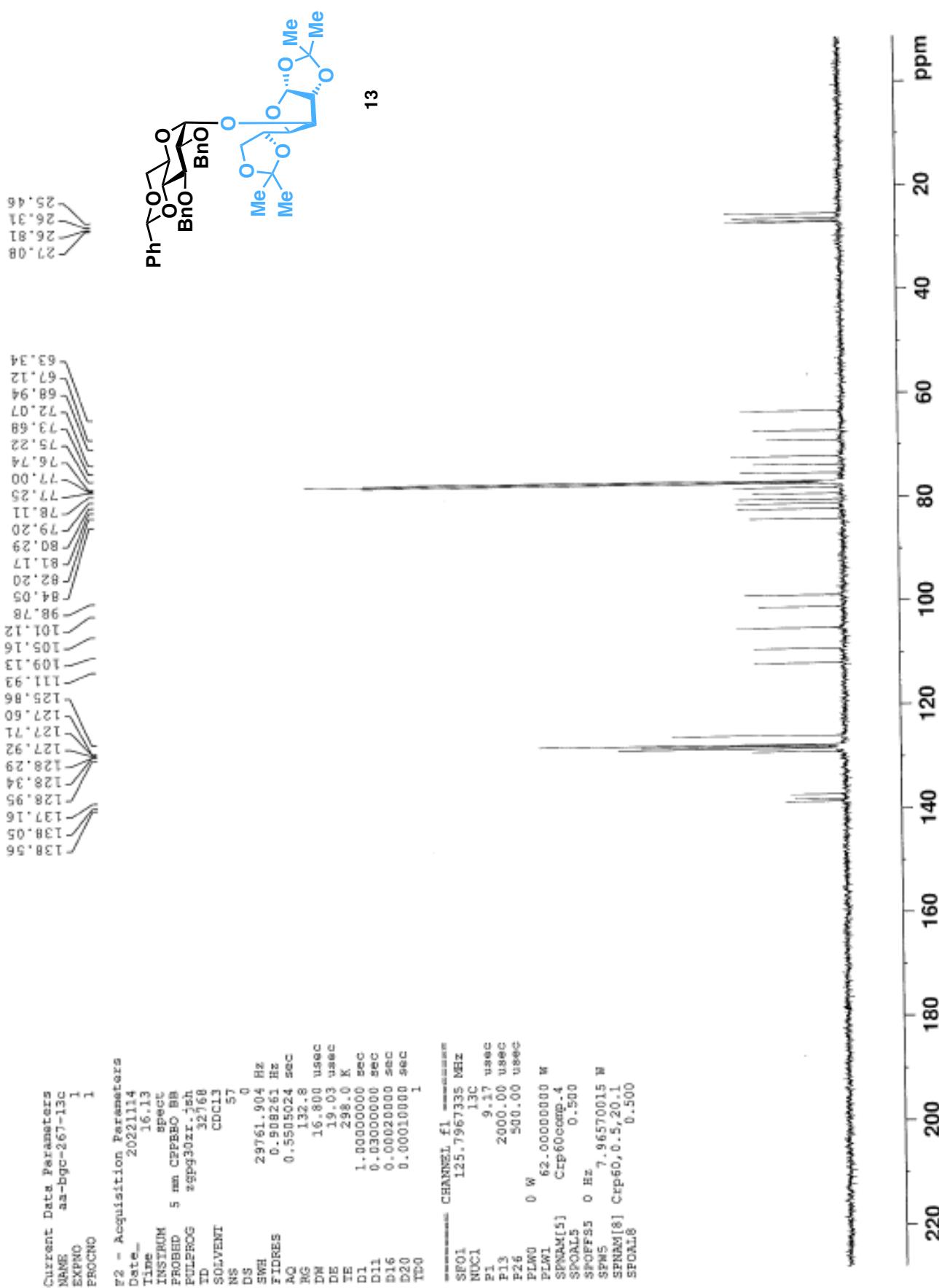


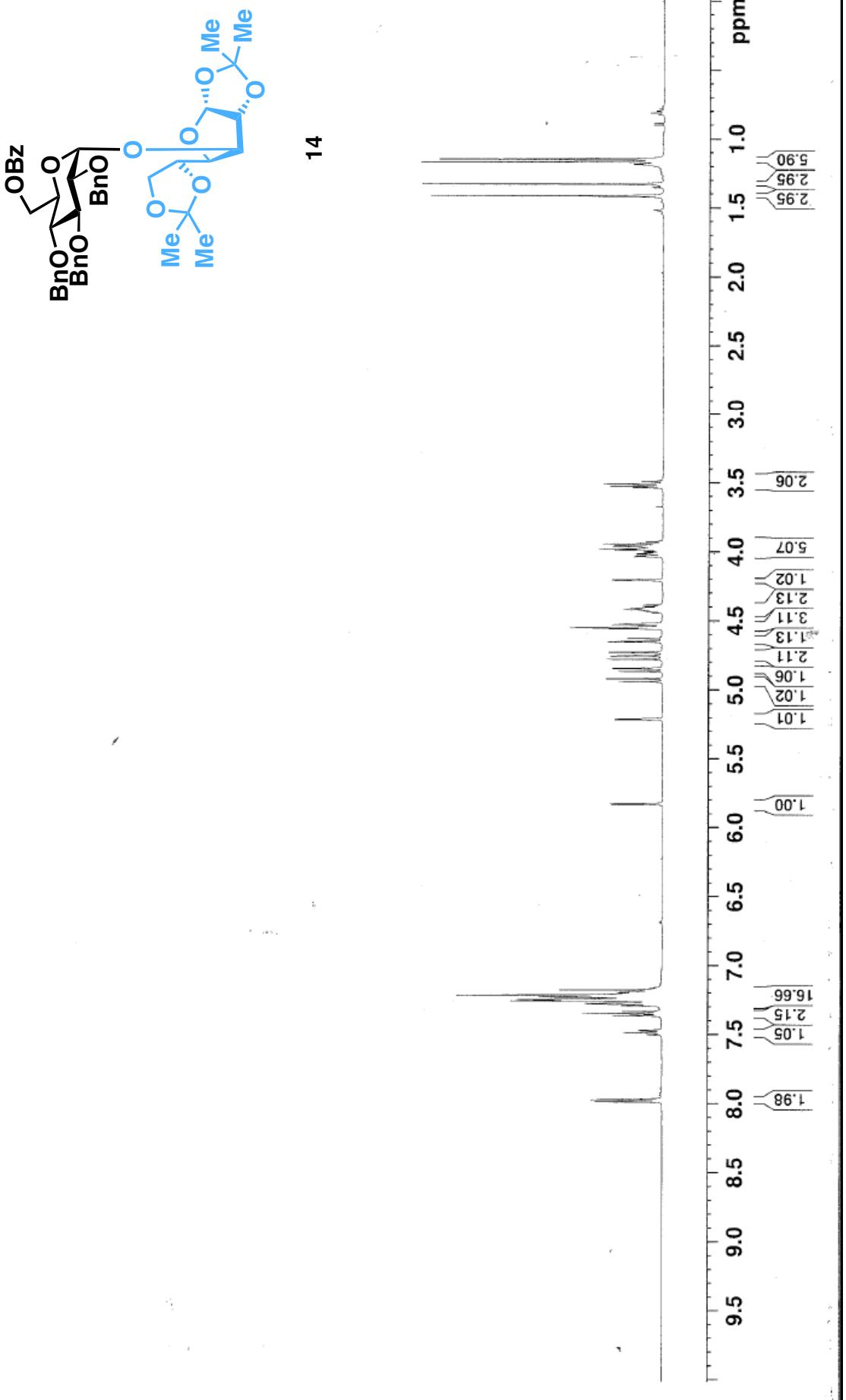


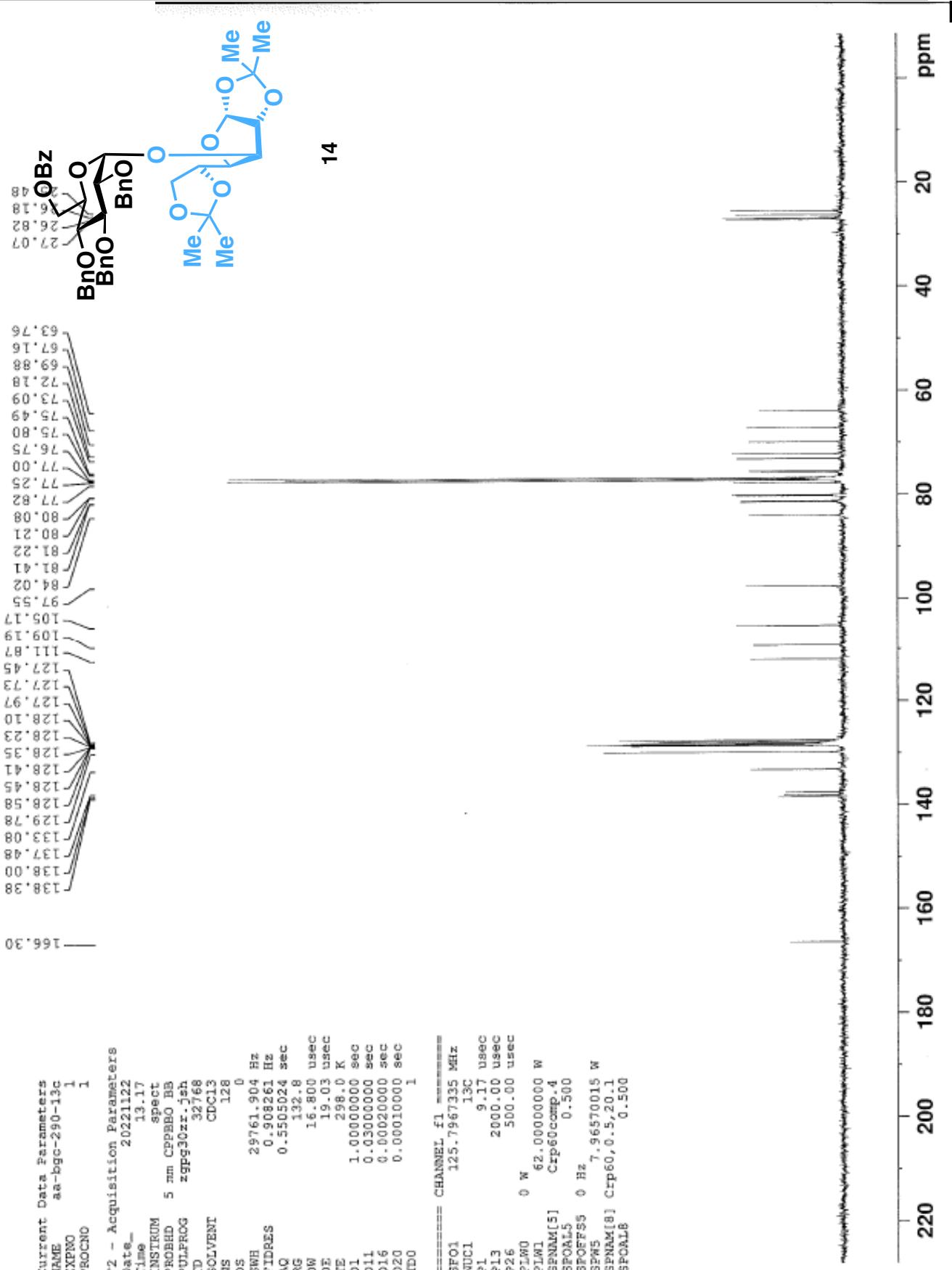


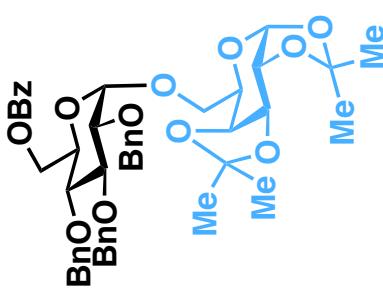
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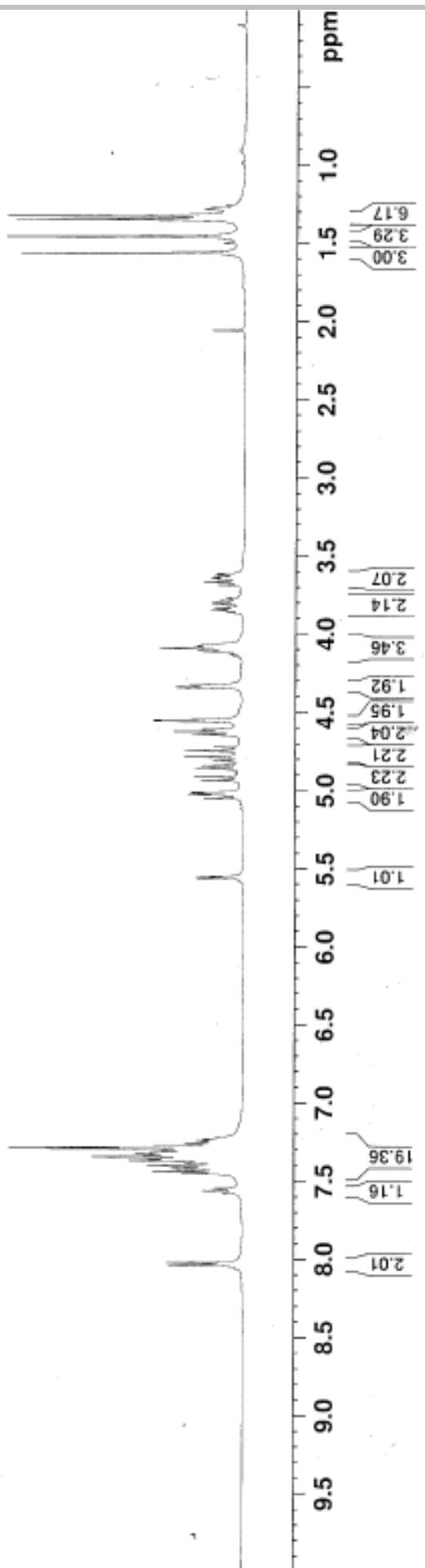


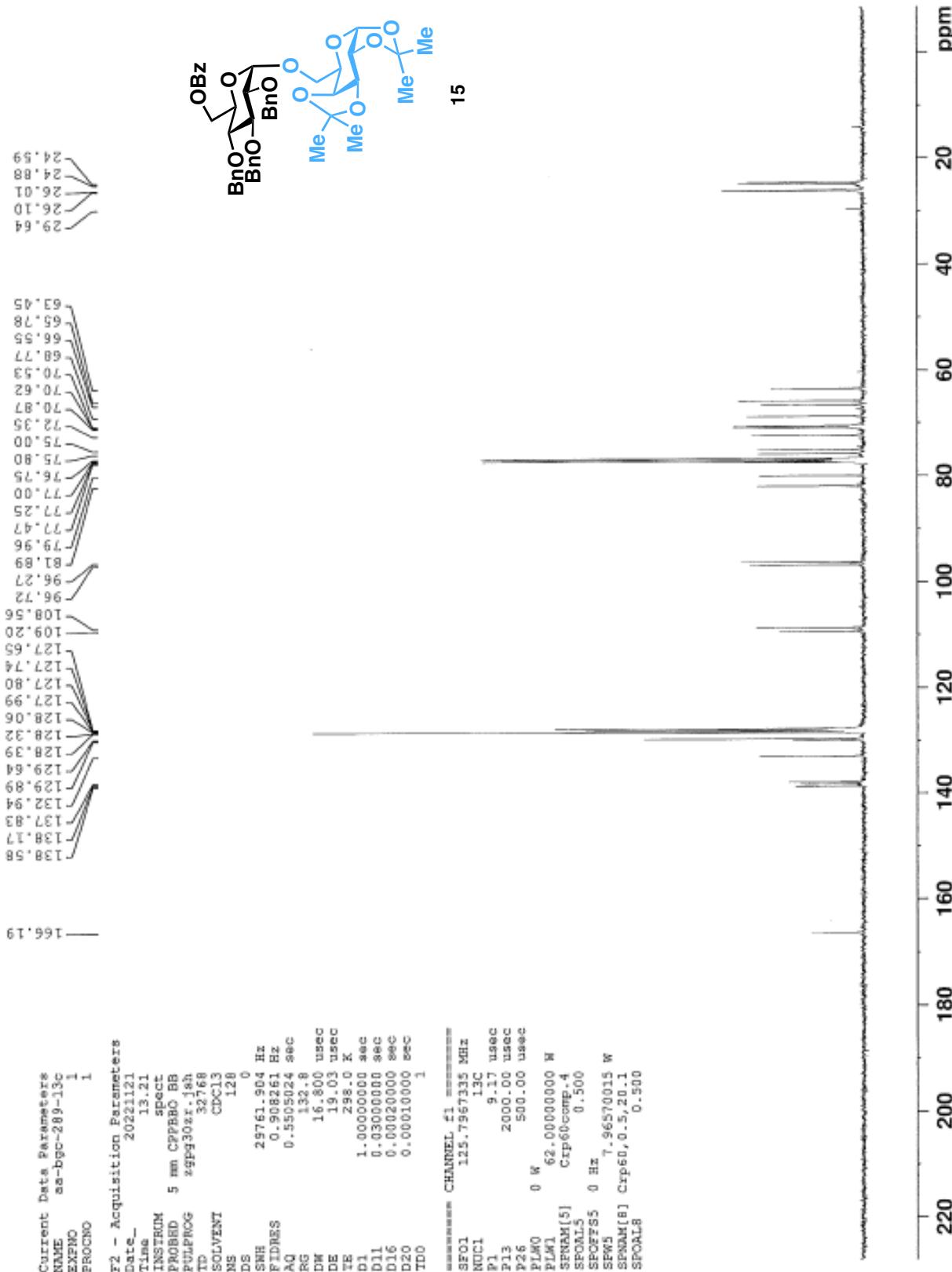


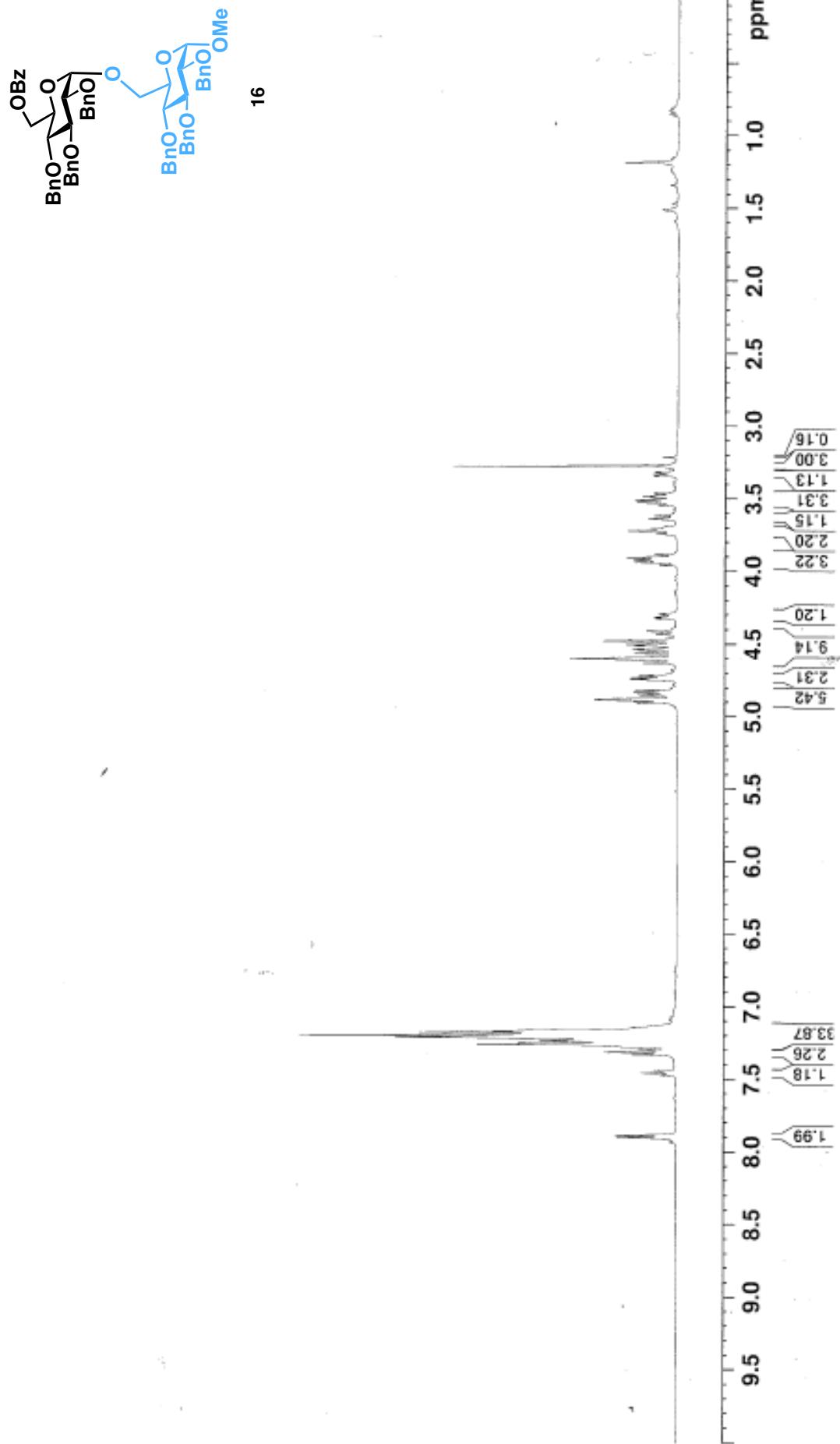


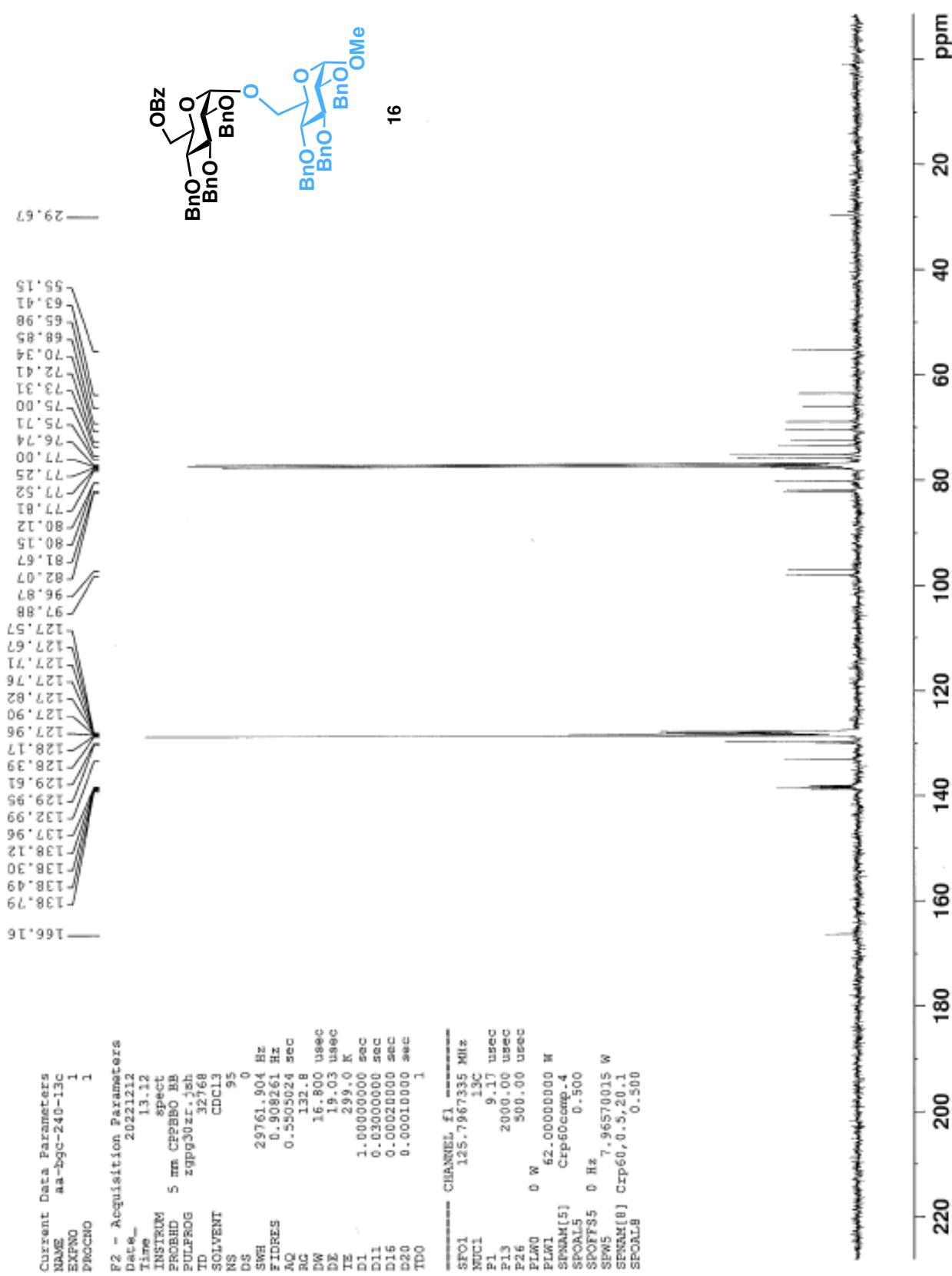


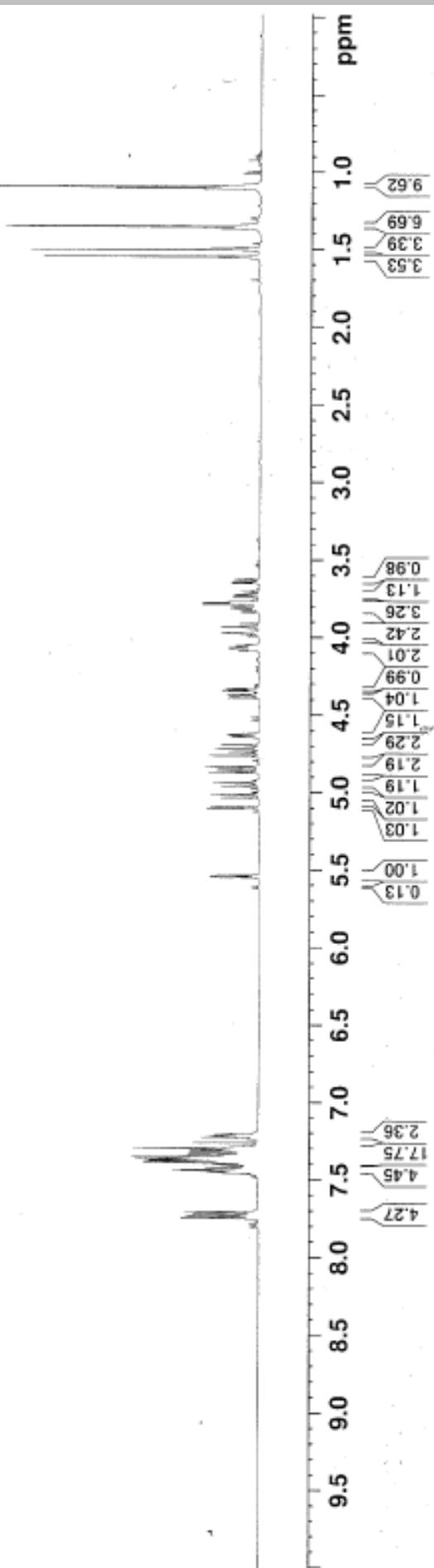
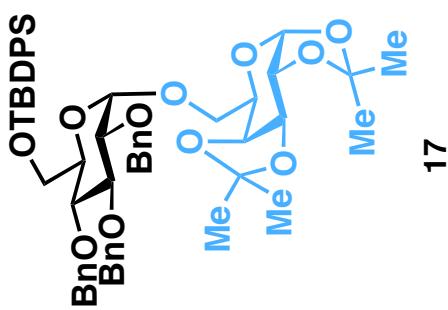
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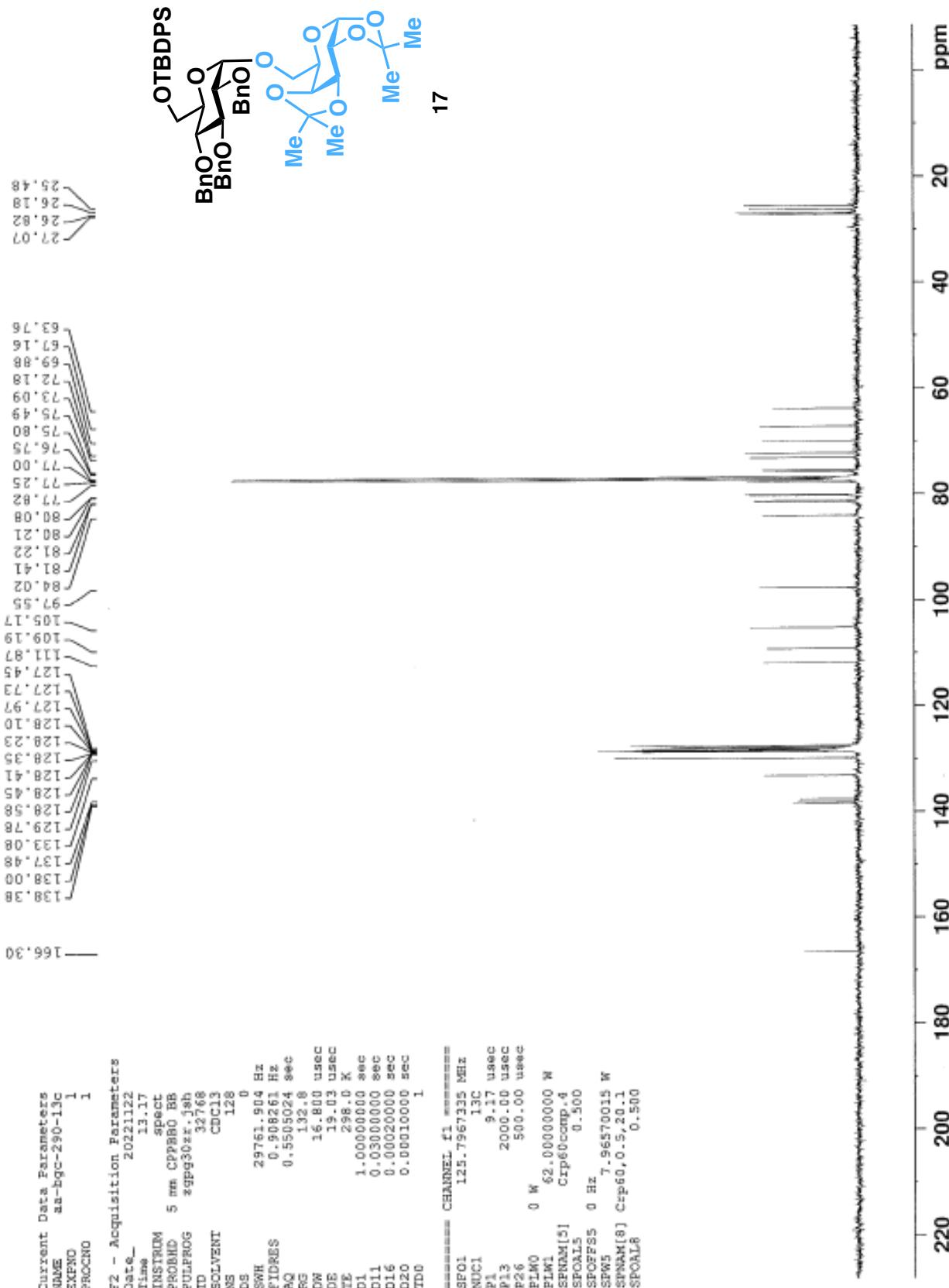


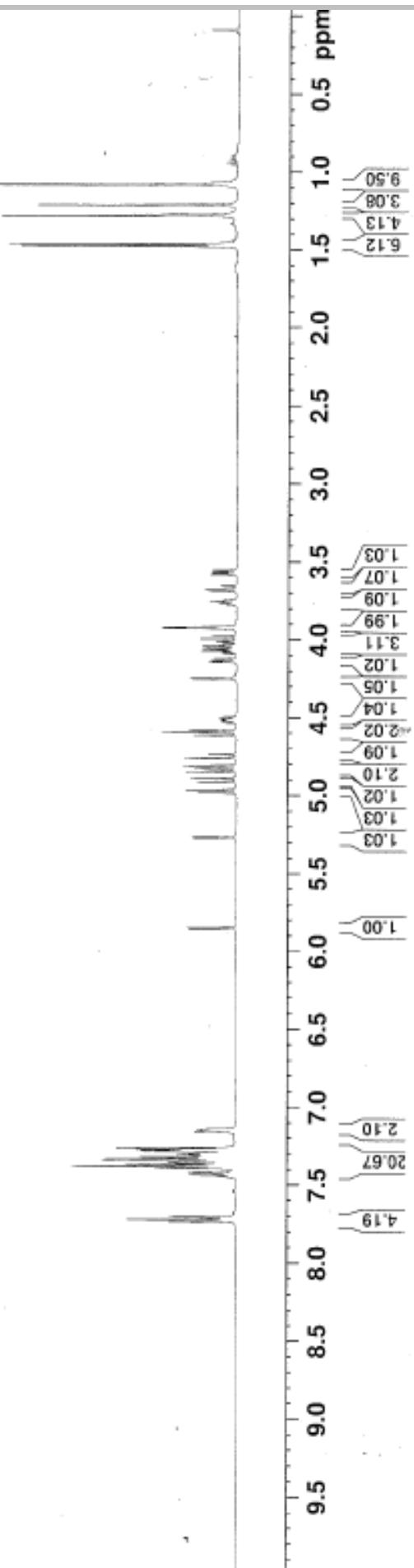
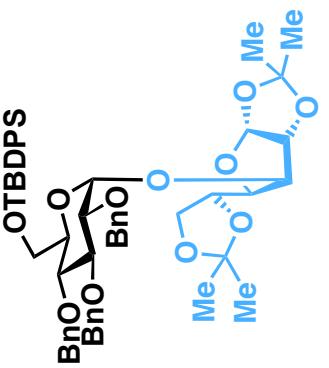










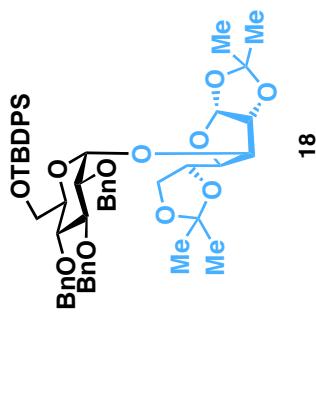


Current Data Parameters
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 EXPNO 1
 PROBNO 1

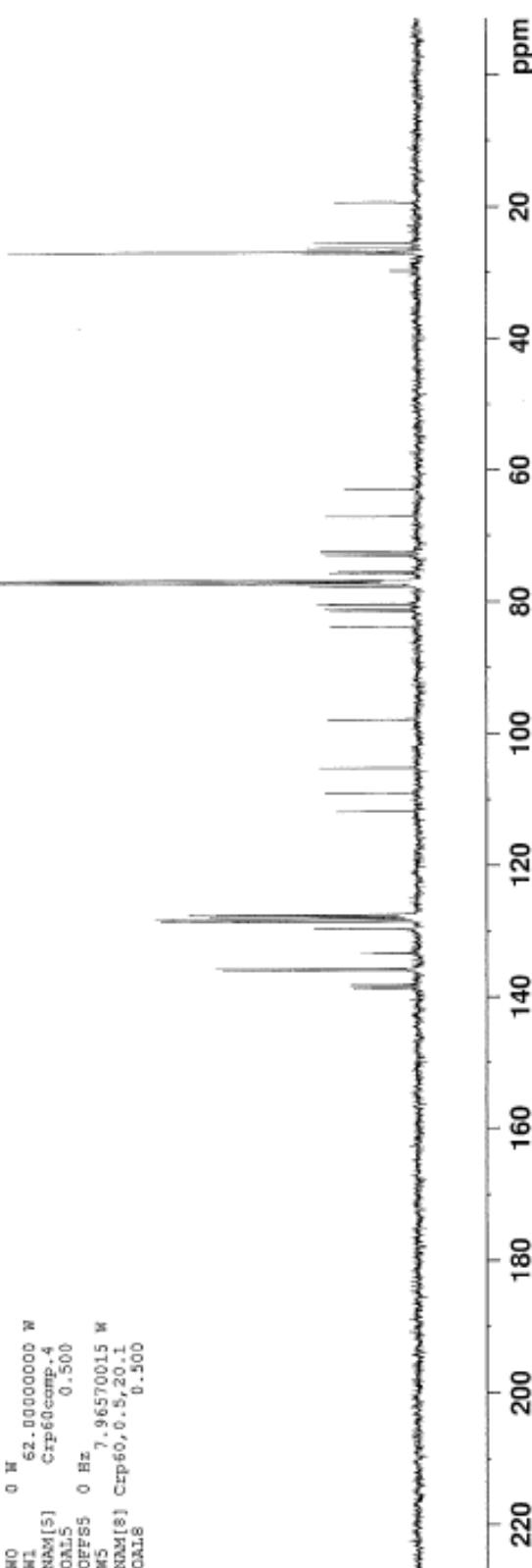
F2 - Acquisition Parameters

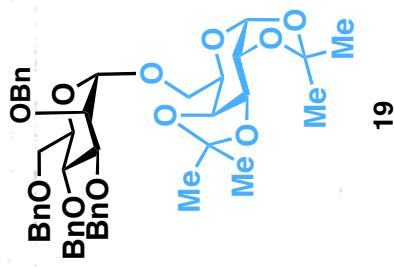
Date_	2021206
Time	10.42
INSTRUM	Spect
PROBID	5 mm CCPB30 BB
PULPROG	zppg30zz1.jsh
TD	22768
SOLVENT	CDCl ₃
NS	1.28
DS	0
SWH	29761.904 Hz
ETRATES	0.908261 Hz
AQ	0.5555024 sec
RG	132.8
DW	16.000 usec
DE	19.03 usec
TE	298.0 sec
D1	1.0000000 sec
D11	0.0300000 sec
D16	0.0002000 sec
D20	0.0001000 sec
TDD	1

CHANNEL f1
 SF01 125.7967335 MHz
 NUC1 13C
 P1 9.17 usec
 P13 2000.00 usec
 P26 500.00 usec
 P1HO 0 Hz
 P1W 62.0000000 W
 SPNAM[5] Crp60comp.4
 SPOA1S 0.500
 SPOFFS 0 Hz
 SPM5 7.96570015 W
 SPNAM[8] Crp60,0.5,20.1
 SPOA1S 0.500

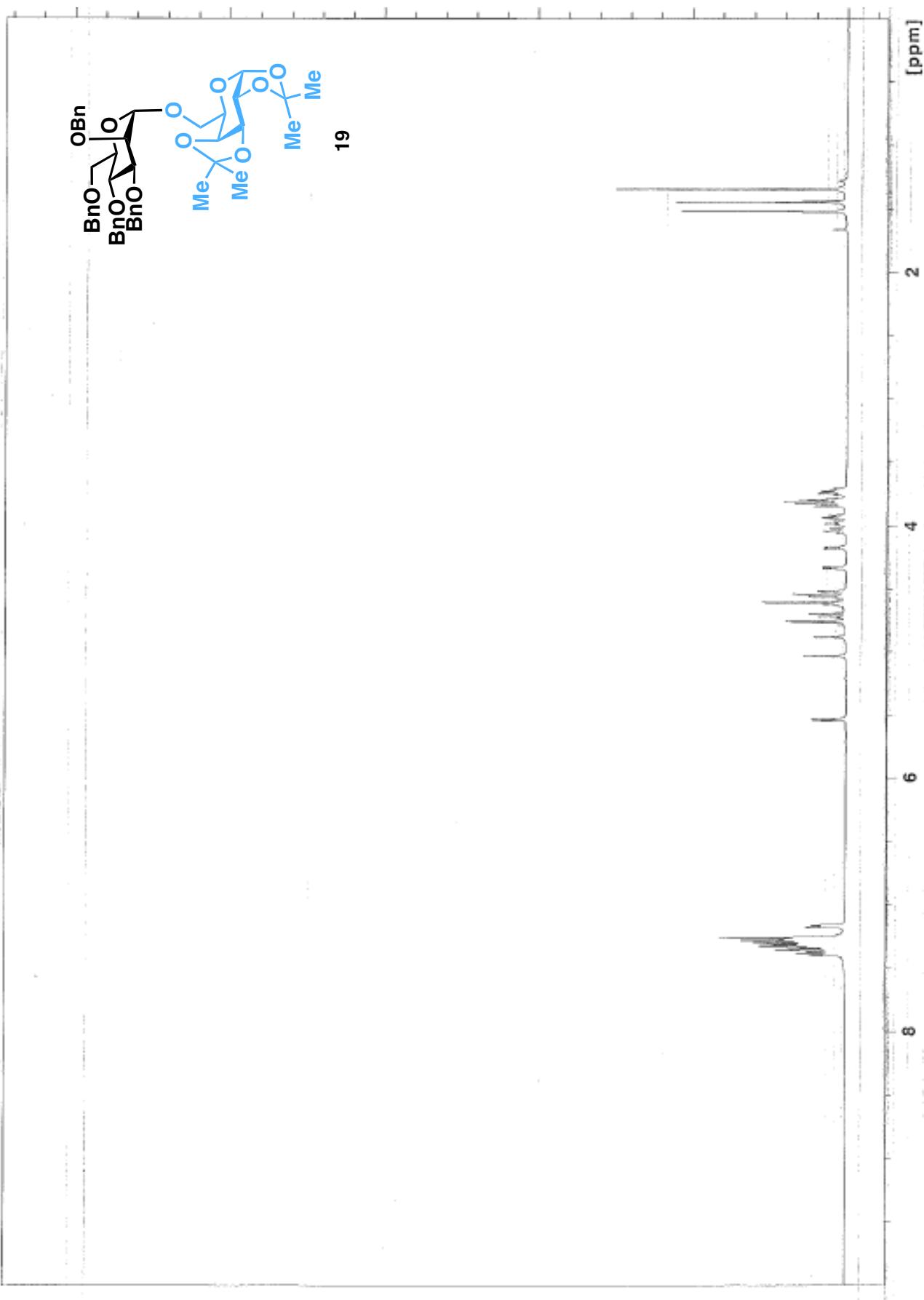


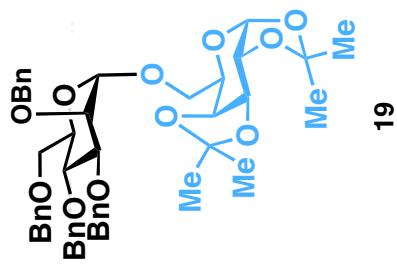
18



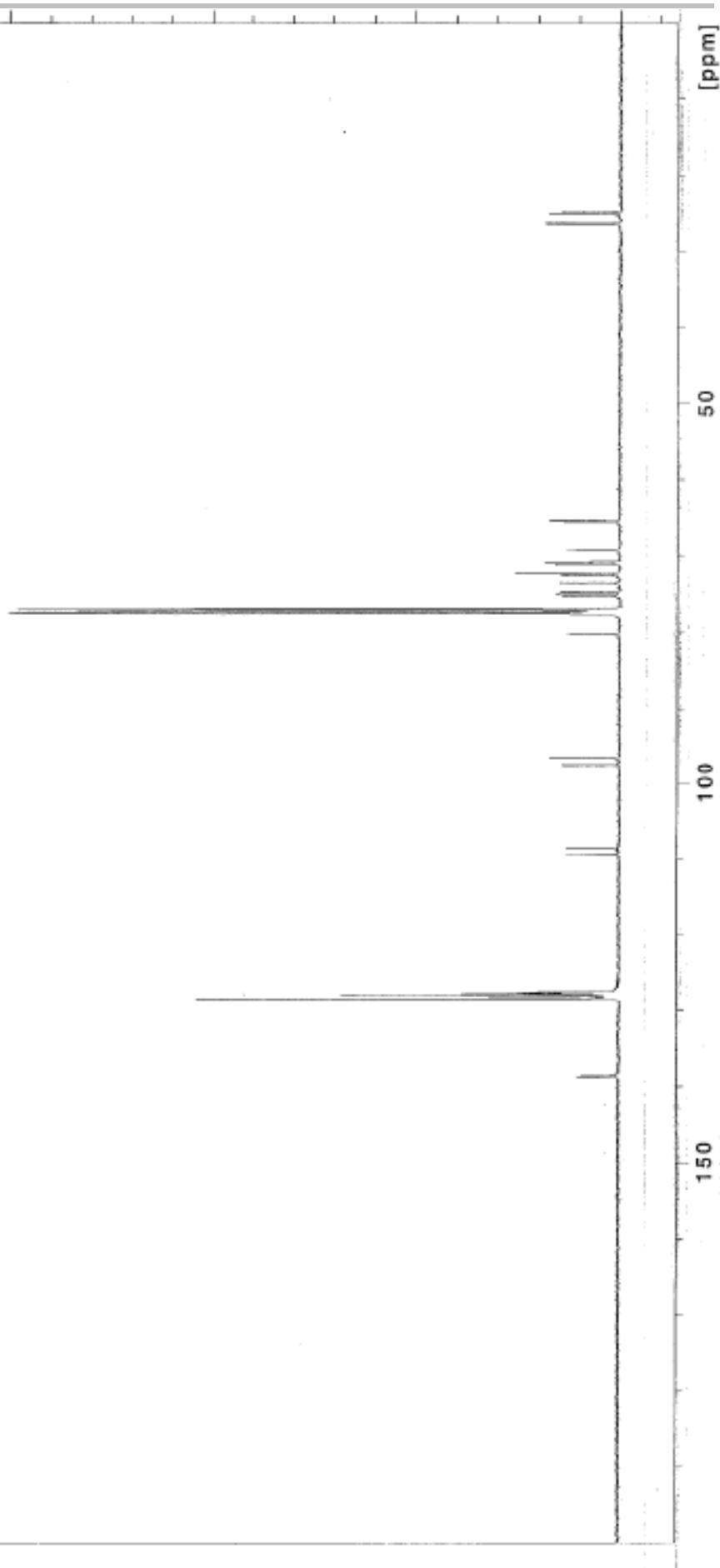


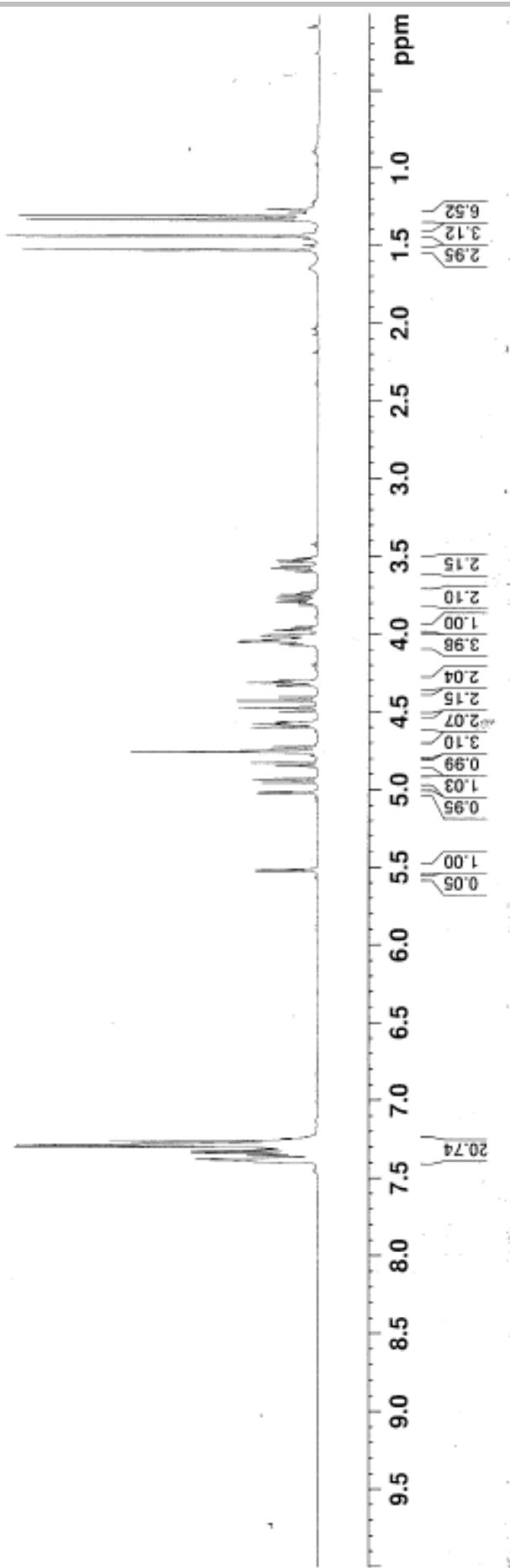
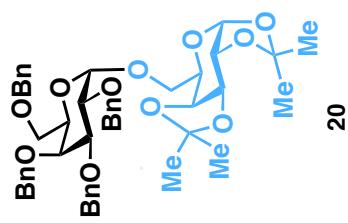
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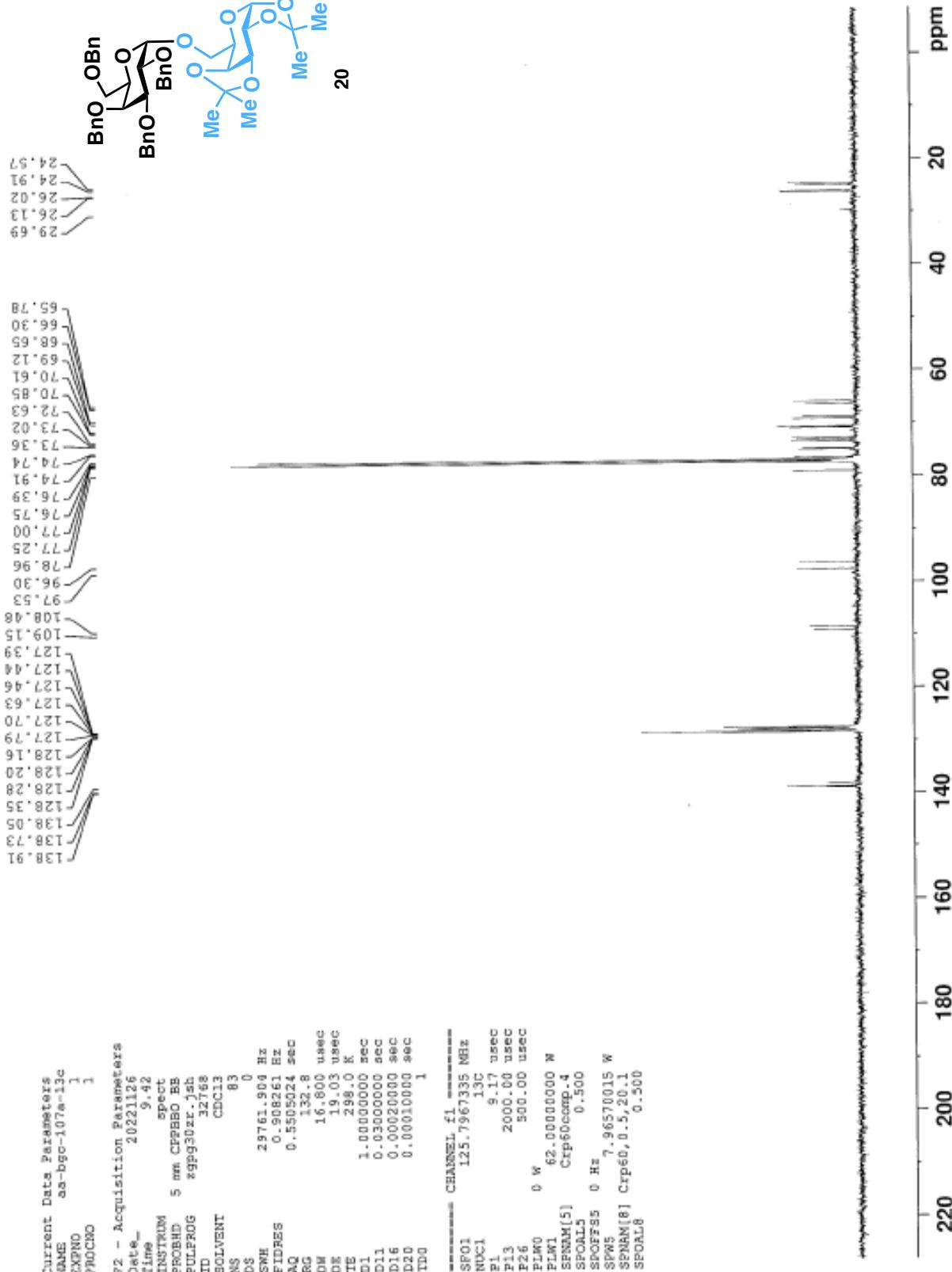


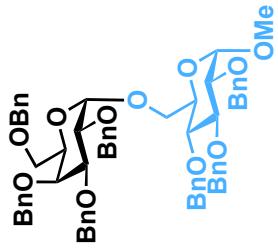


19

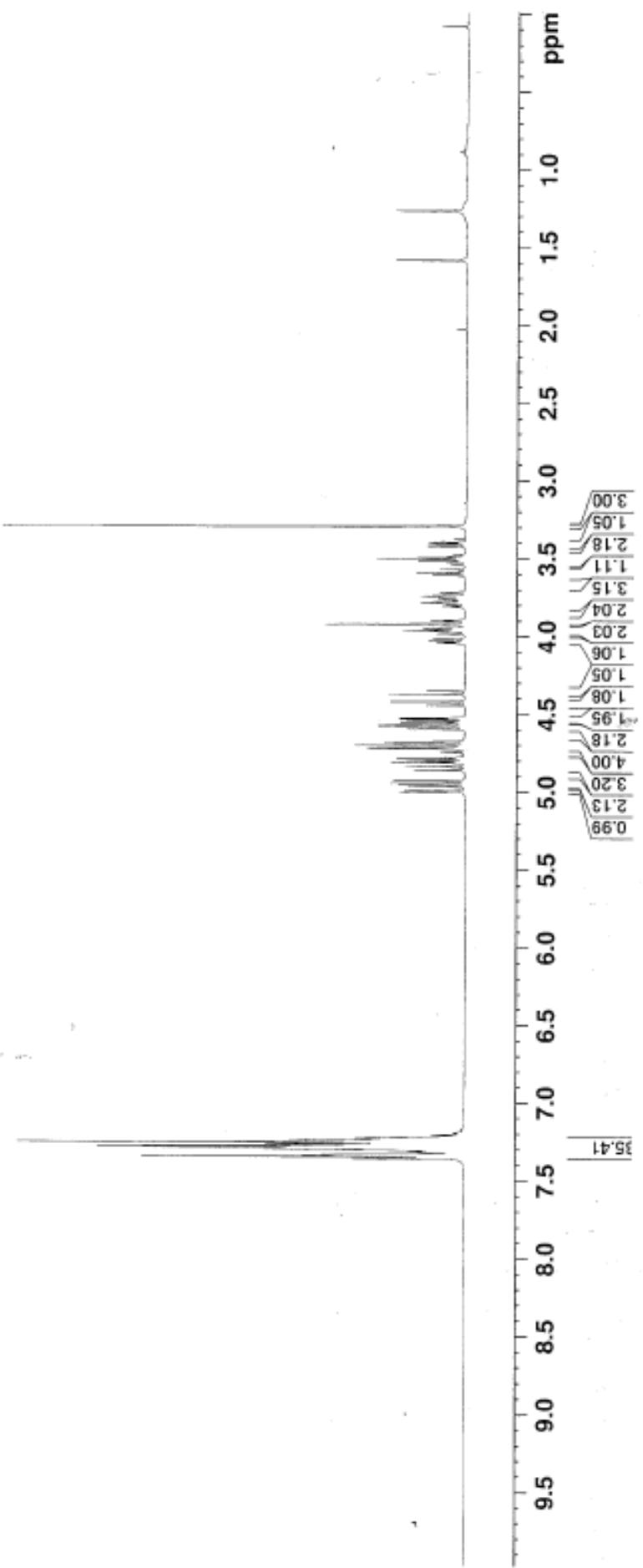


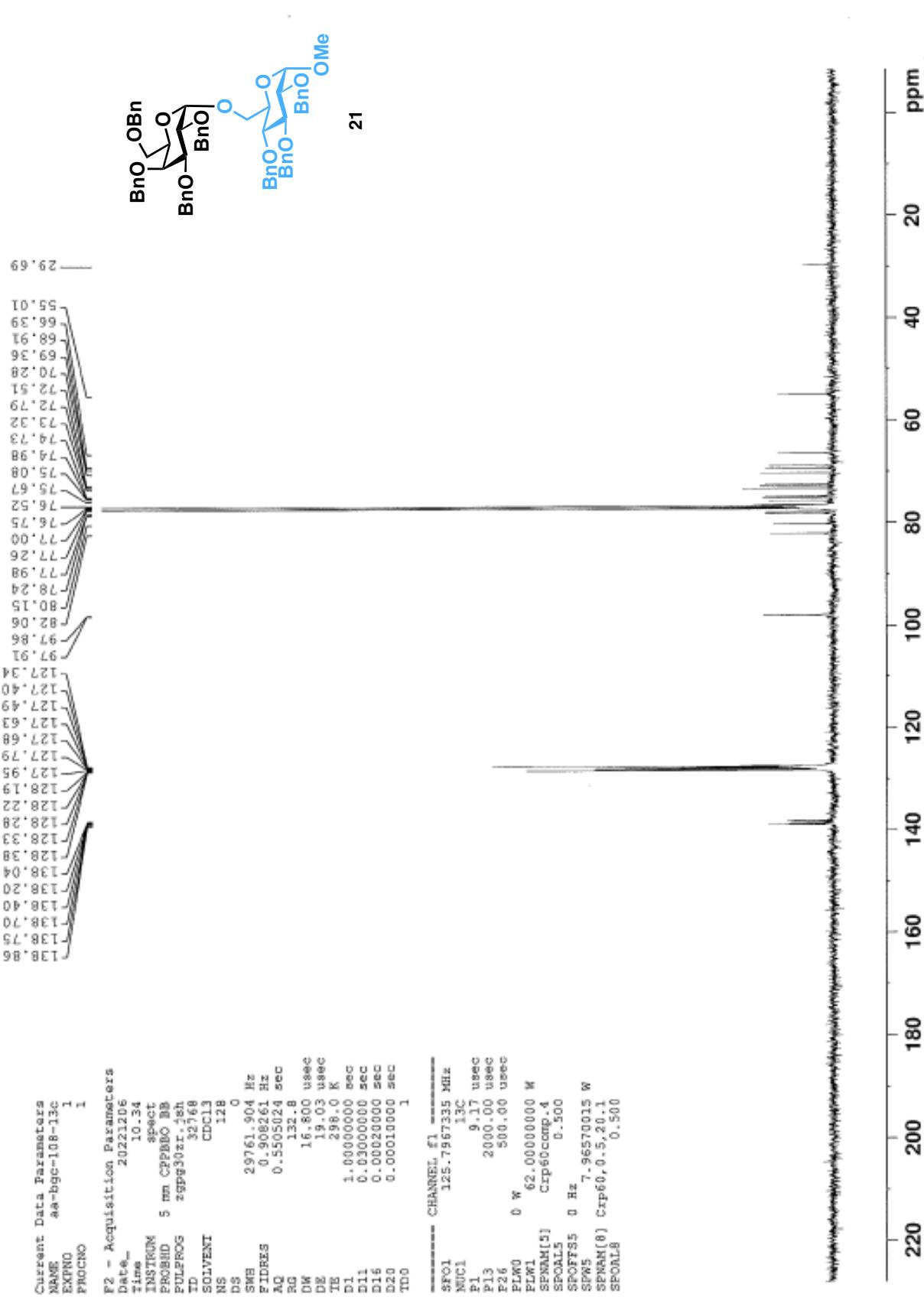


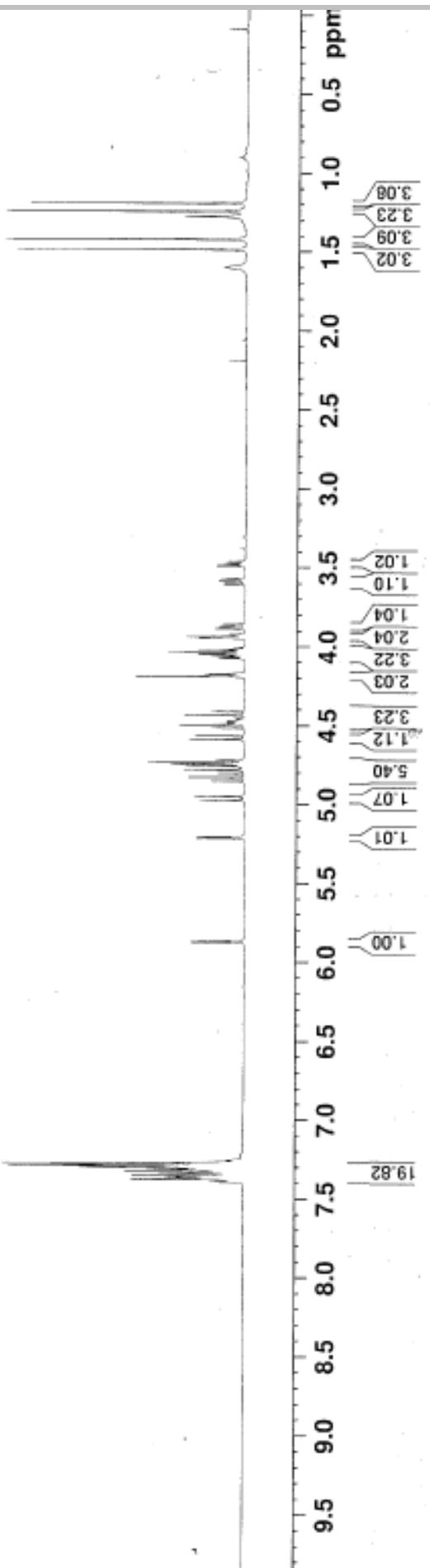
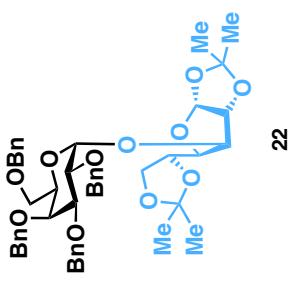


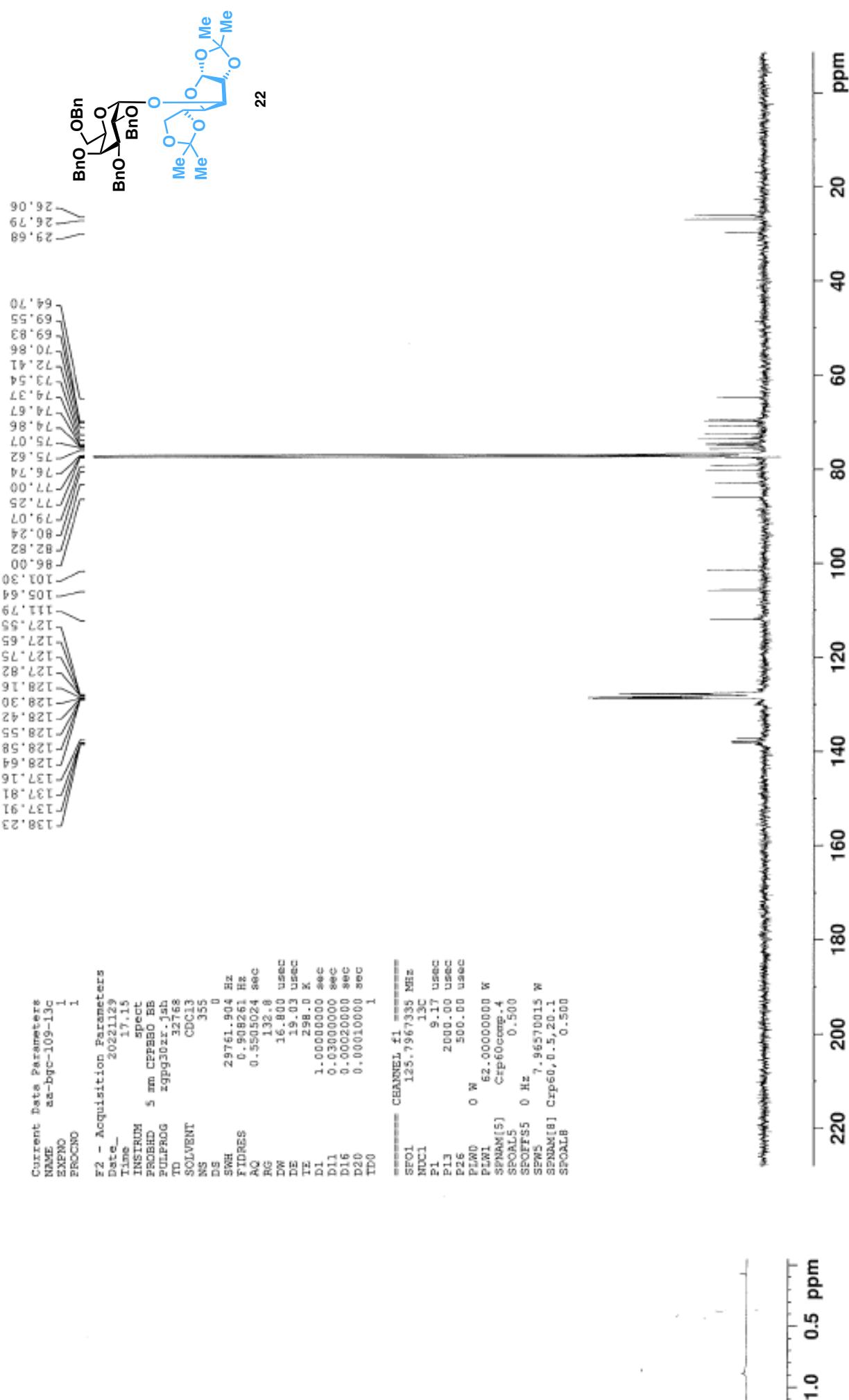


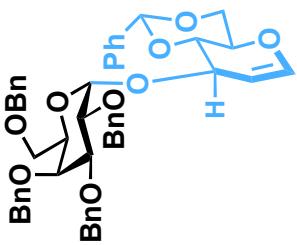
21



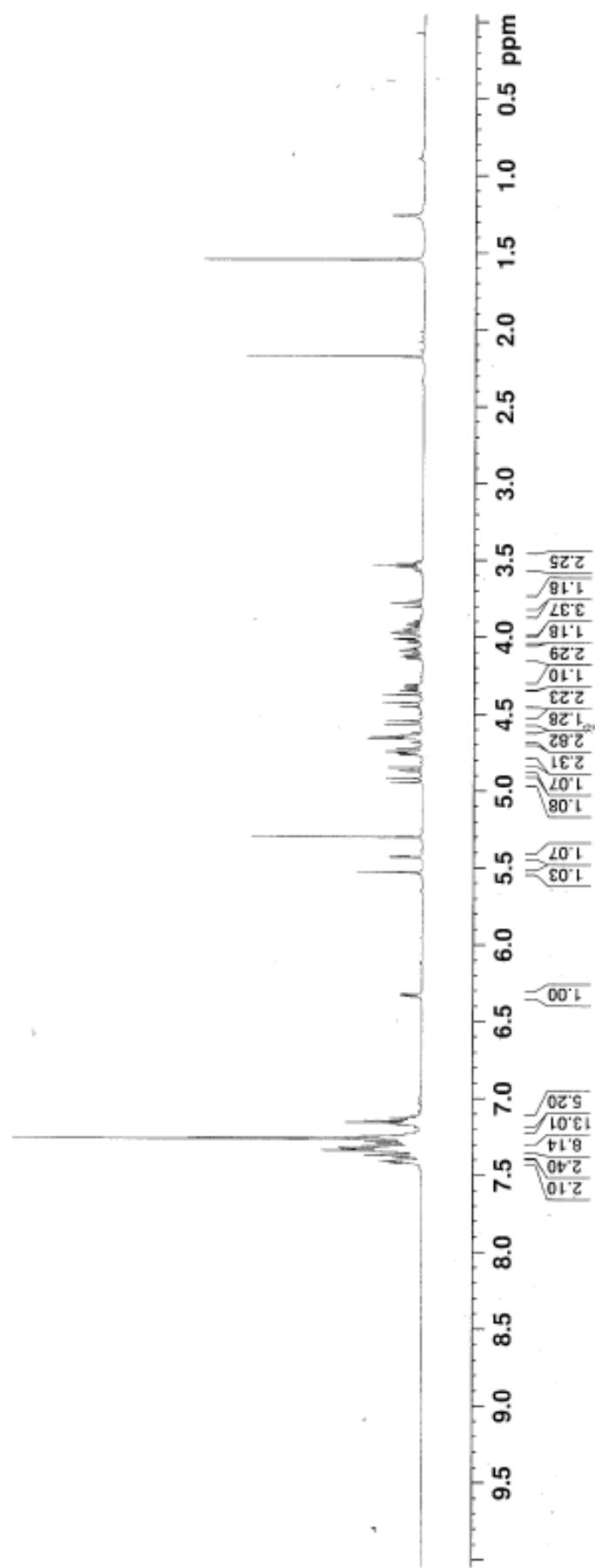


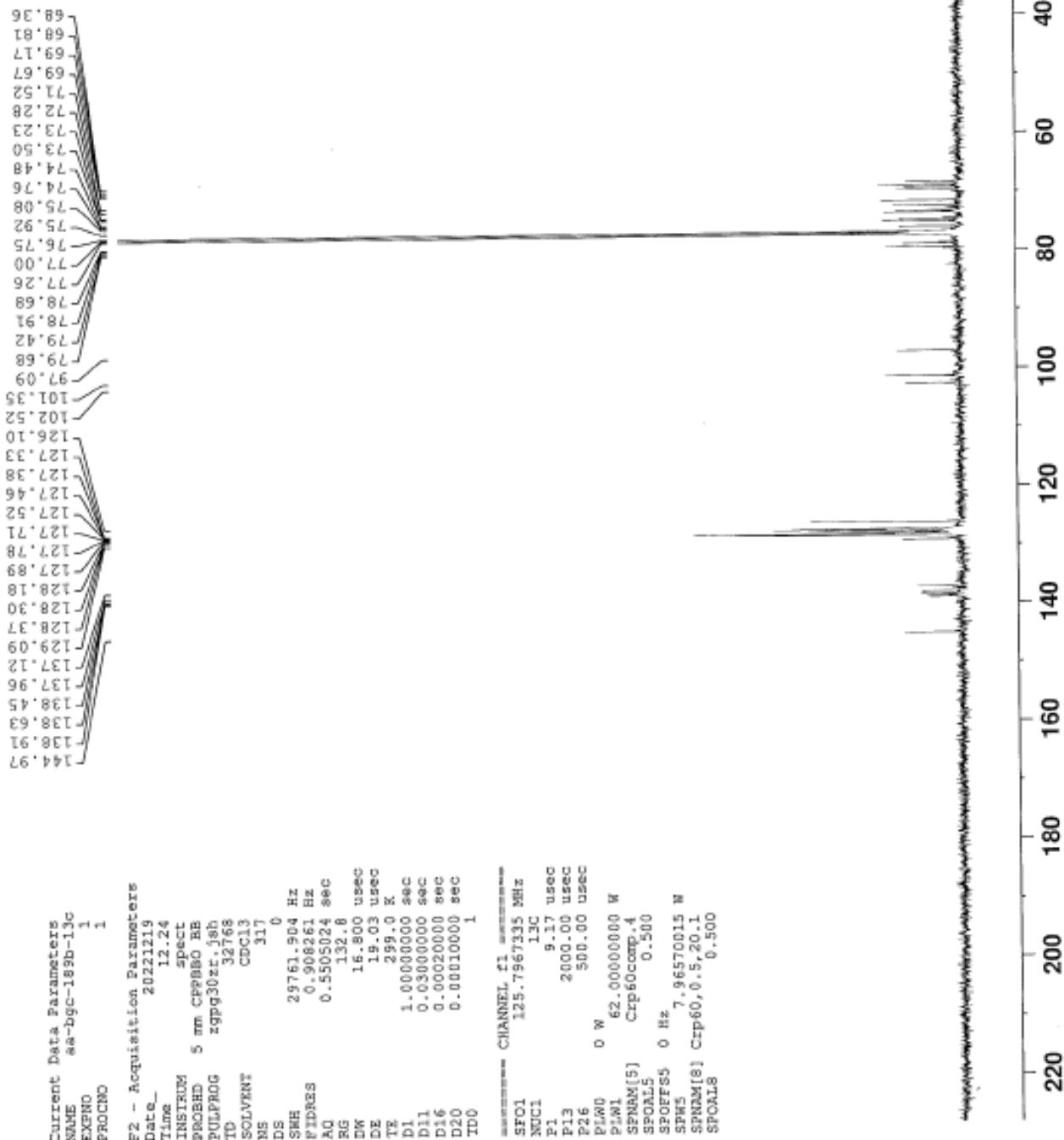
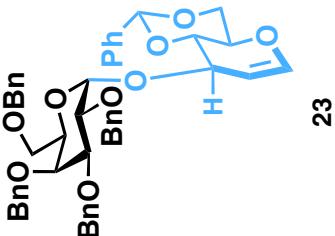


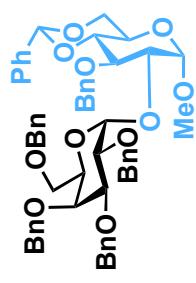




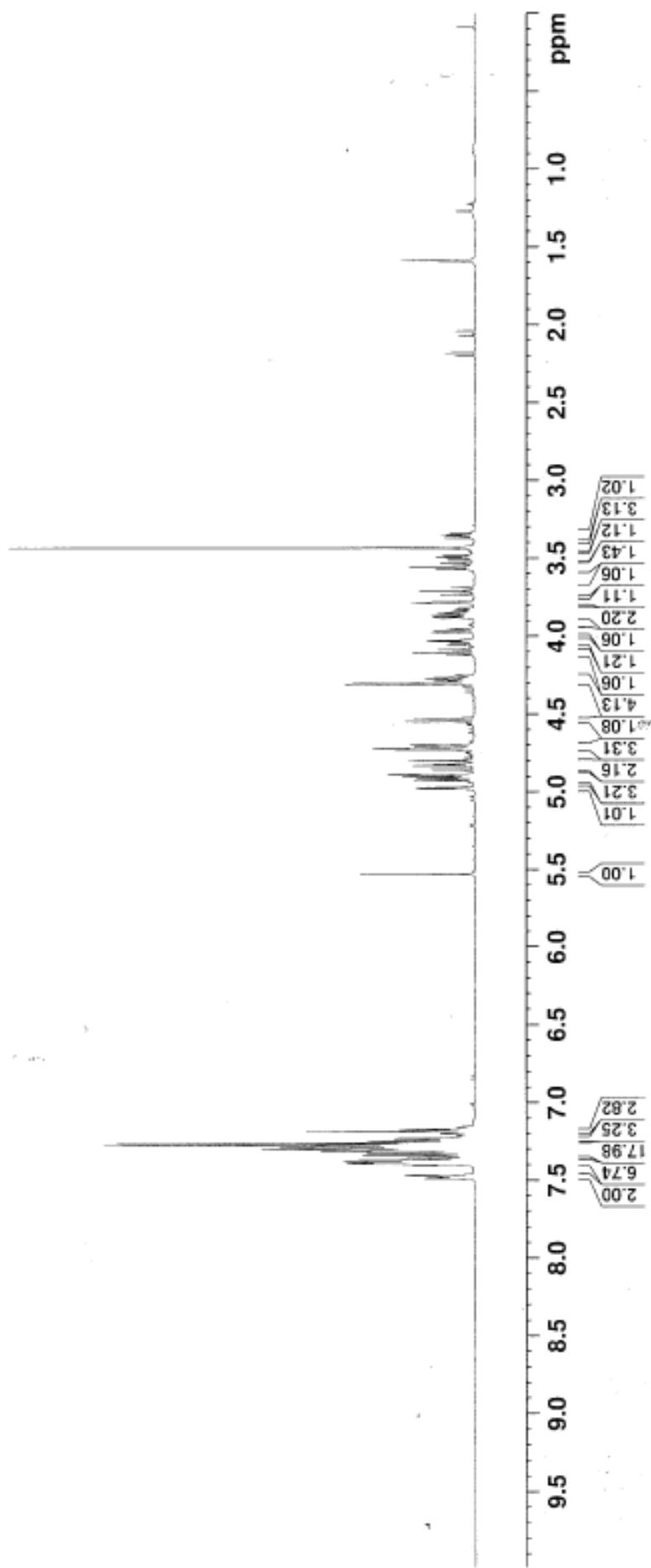
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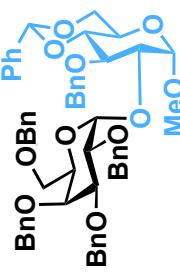




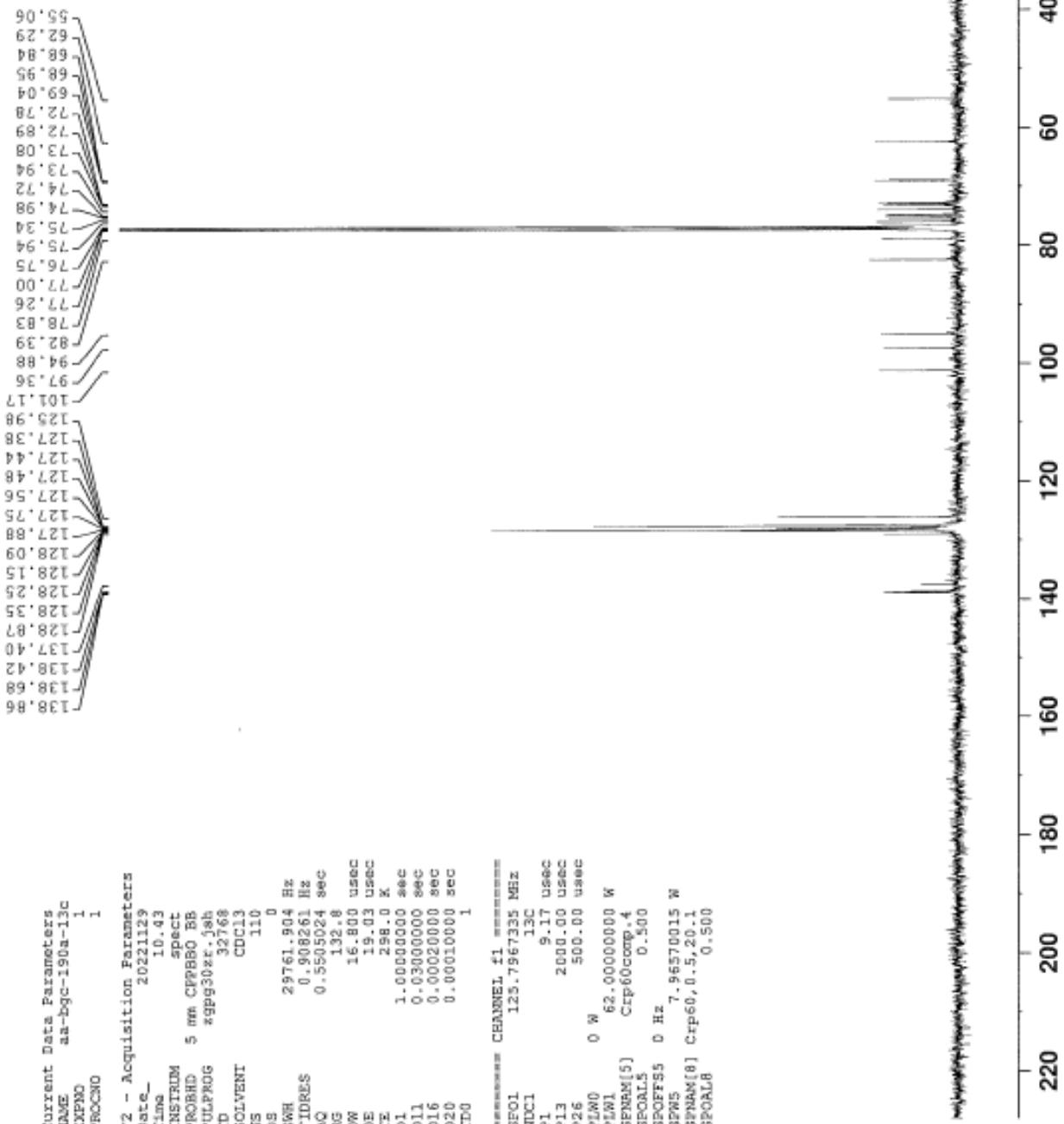


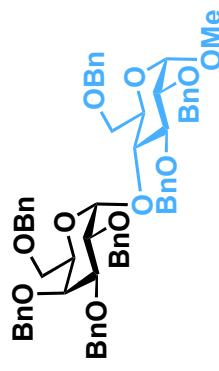
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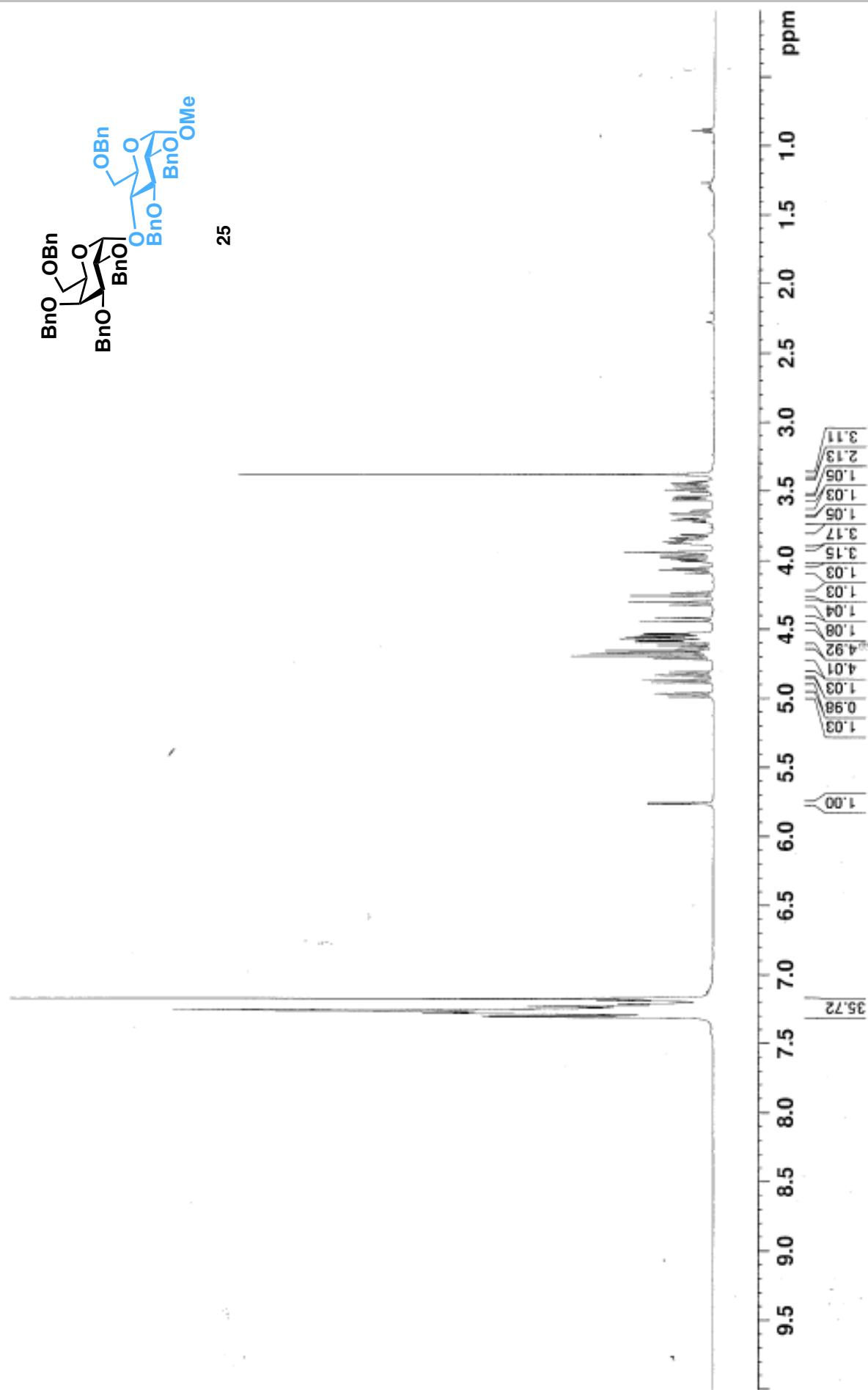


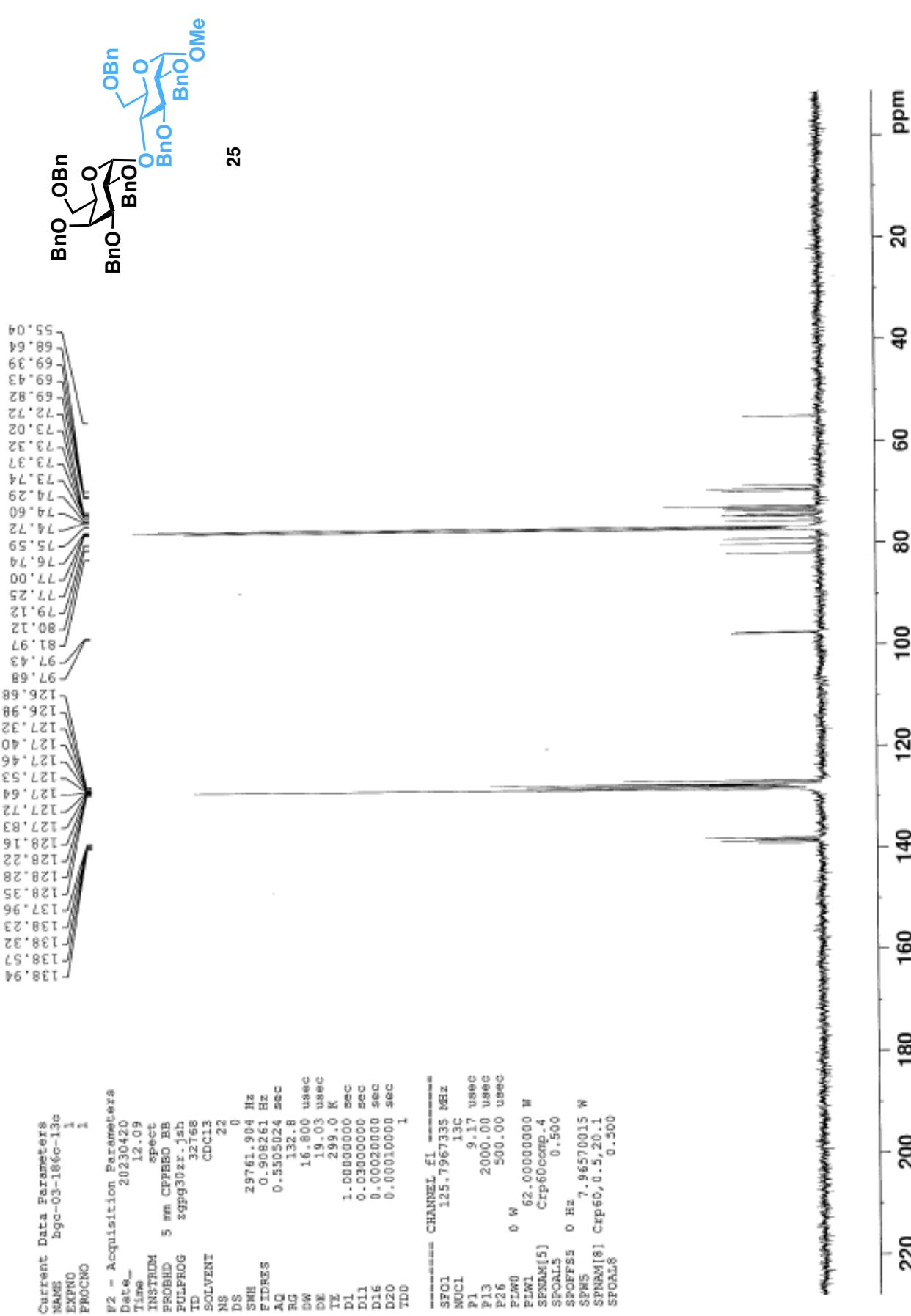
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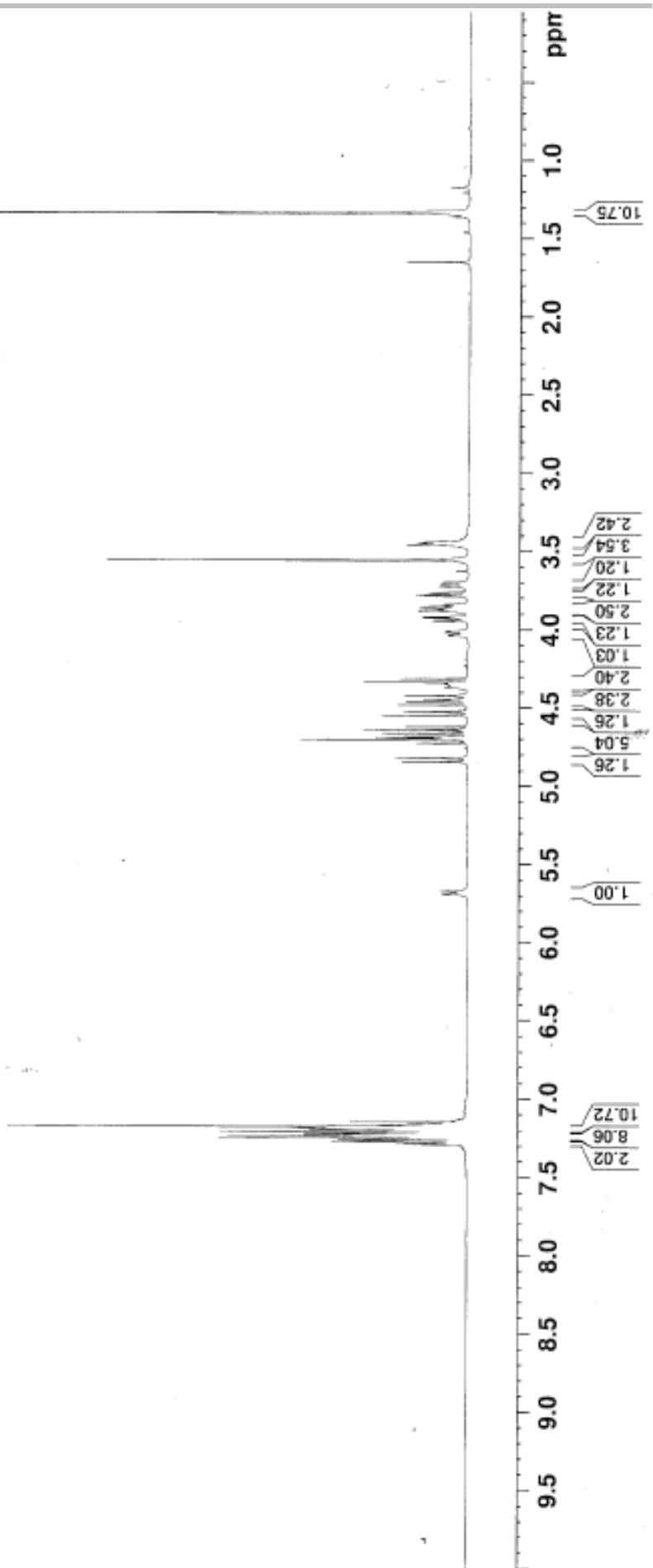
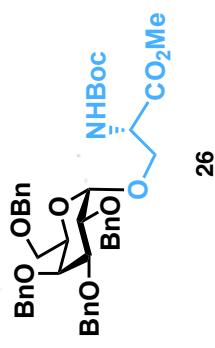


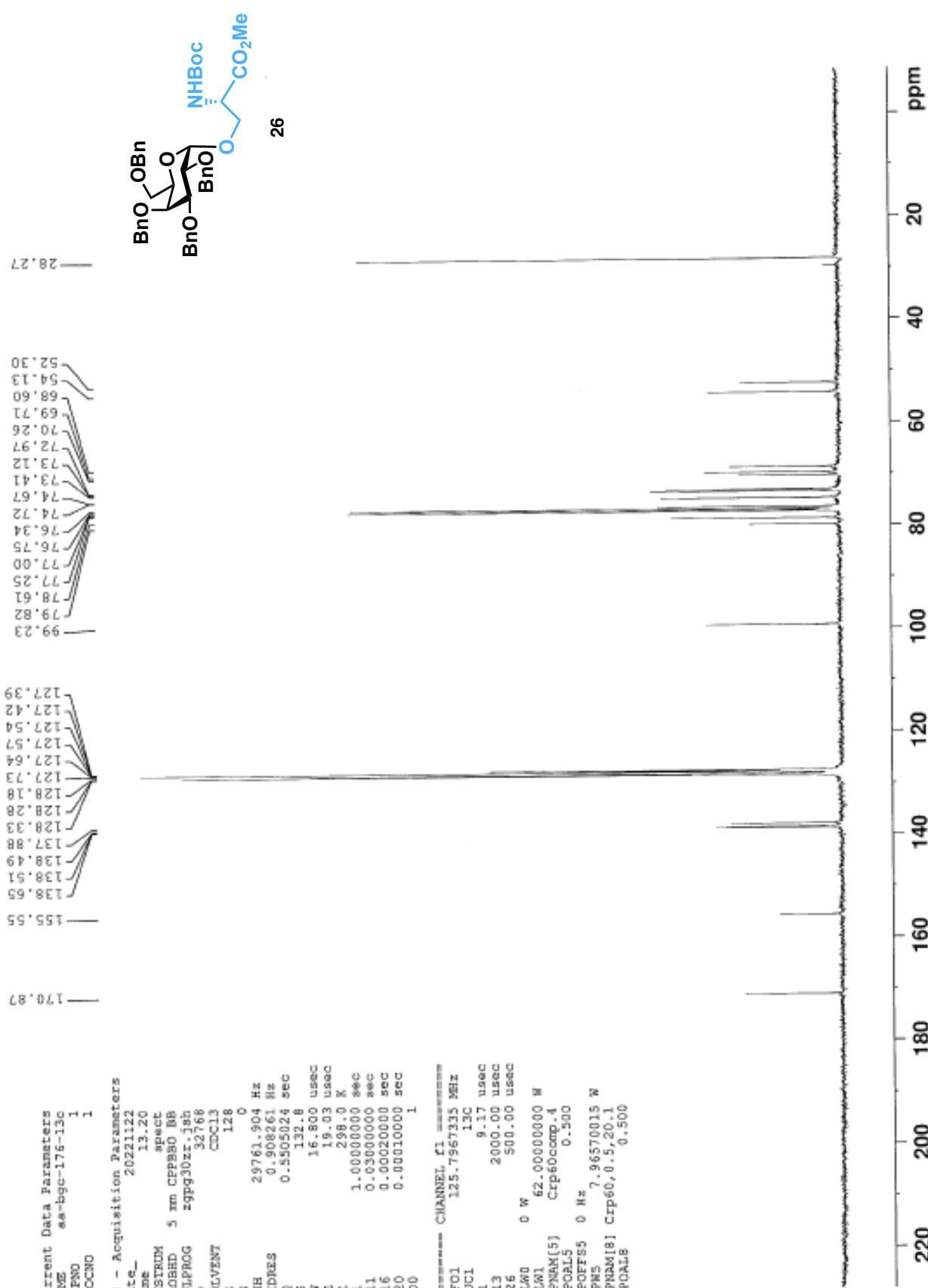


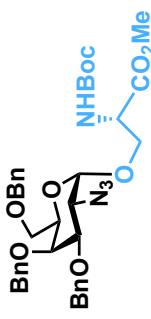
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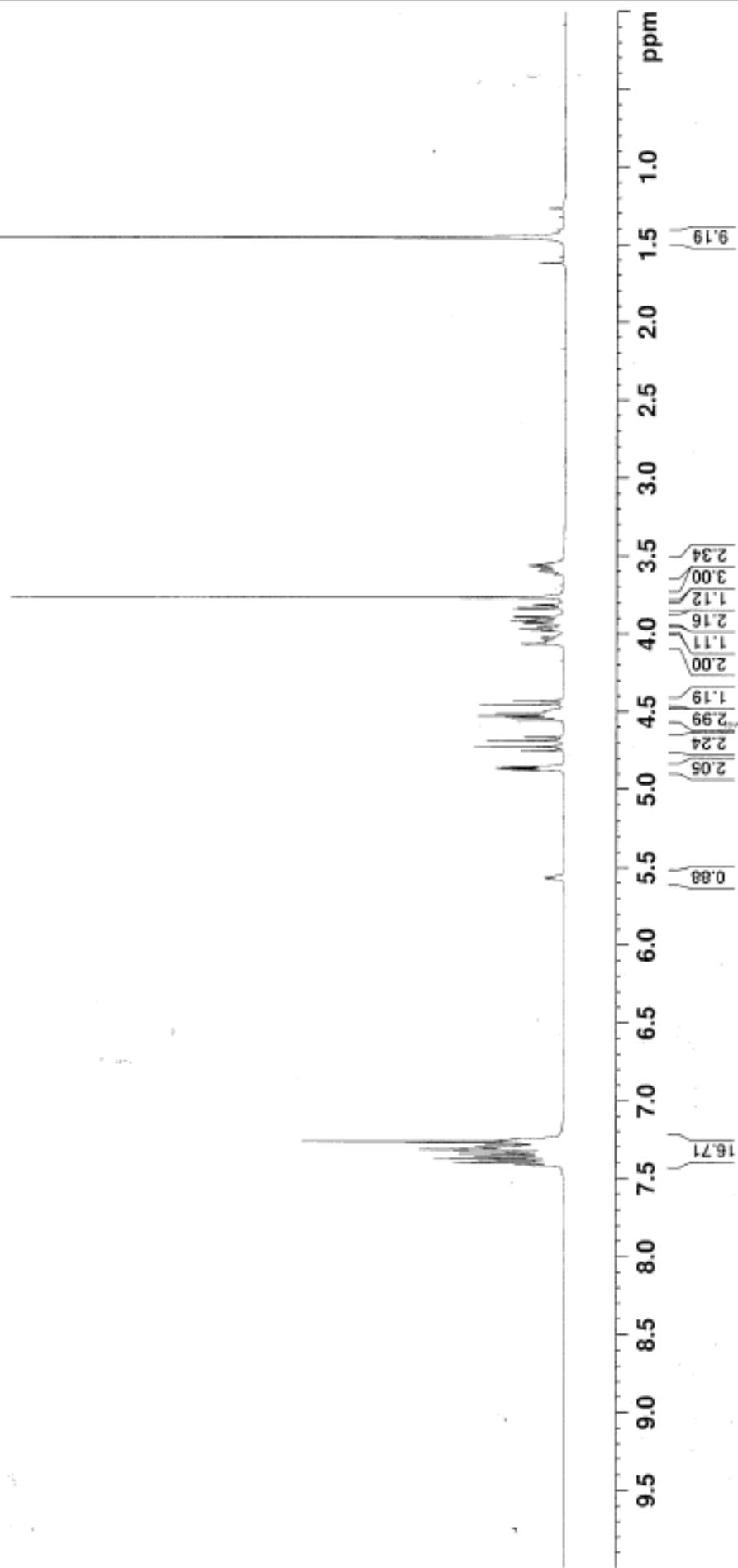


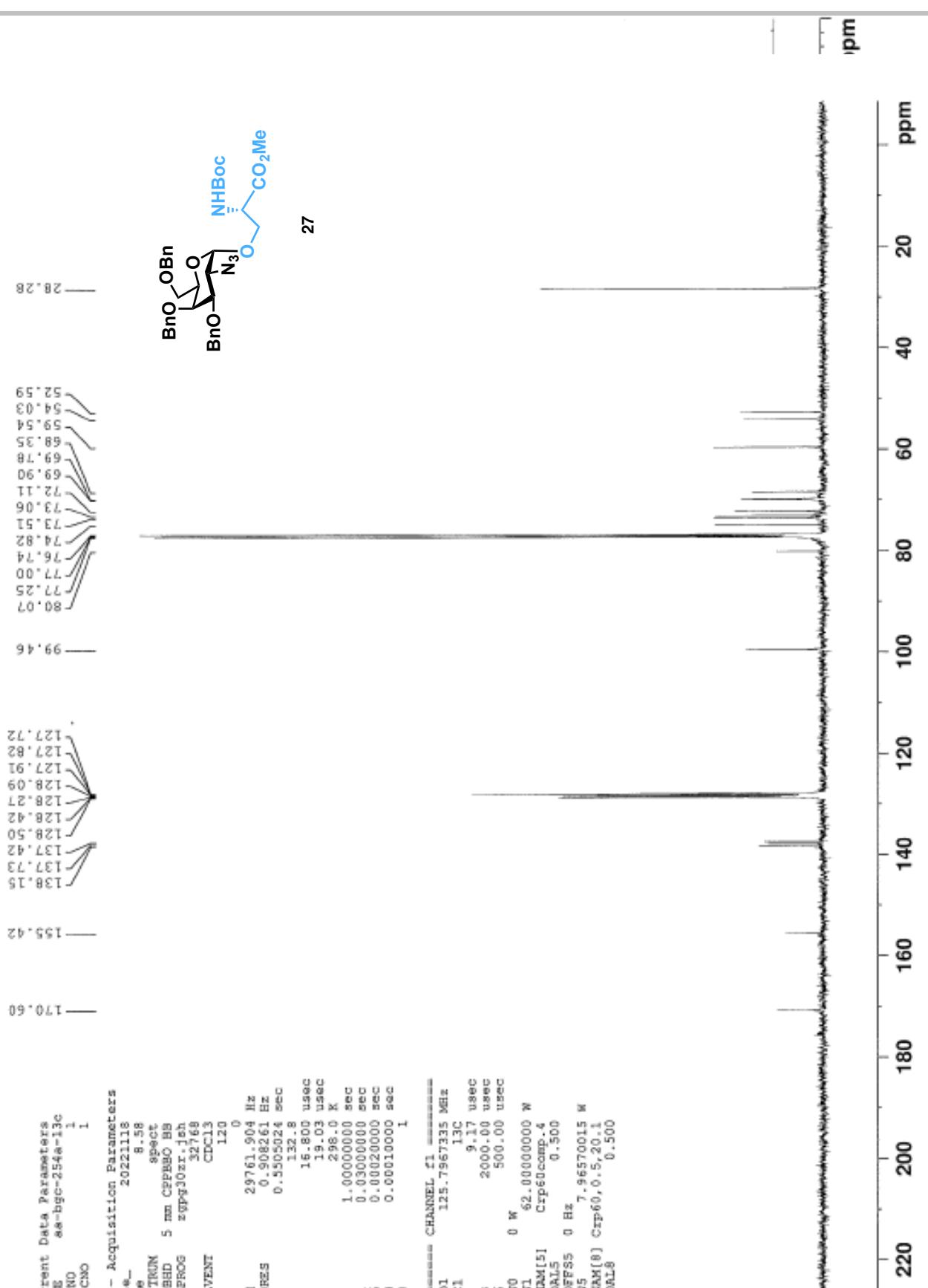


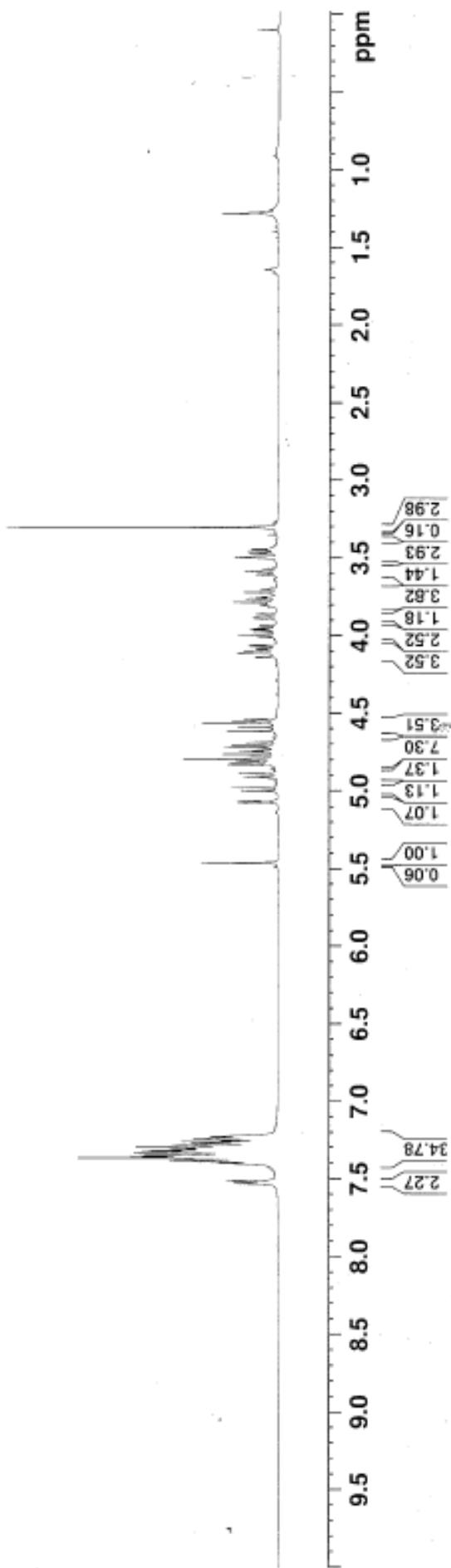
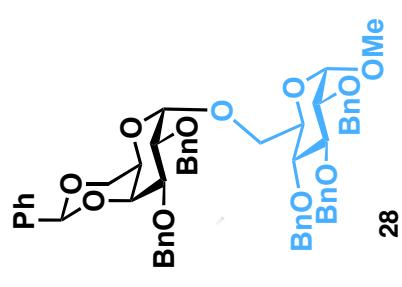




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Current Data Parameters

NAME: 88-39c-233a-13c
EXPNO: 1
PROCNO: 1

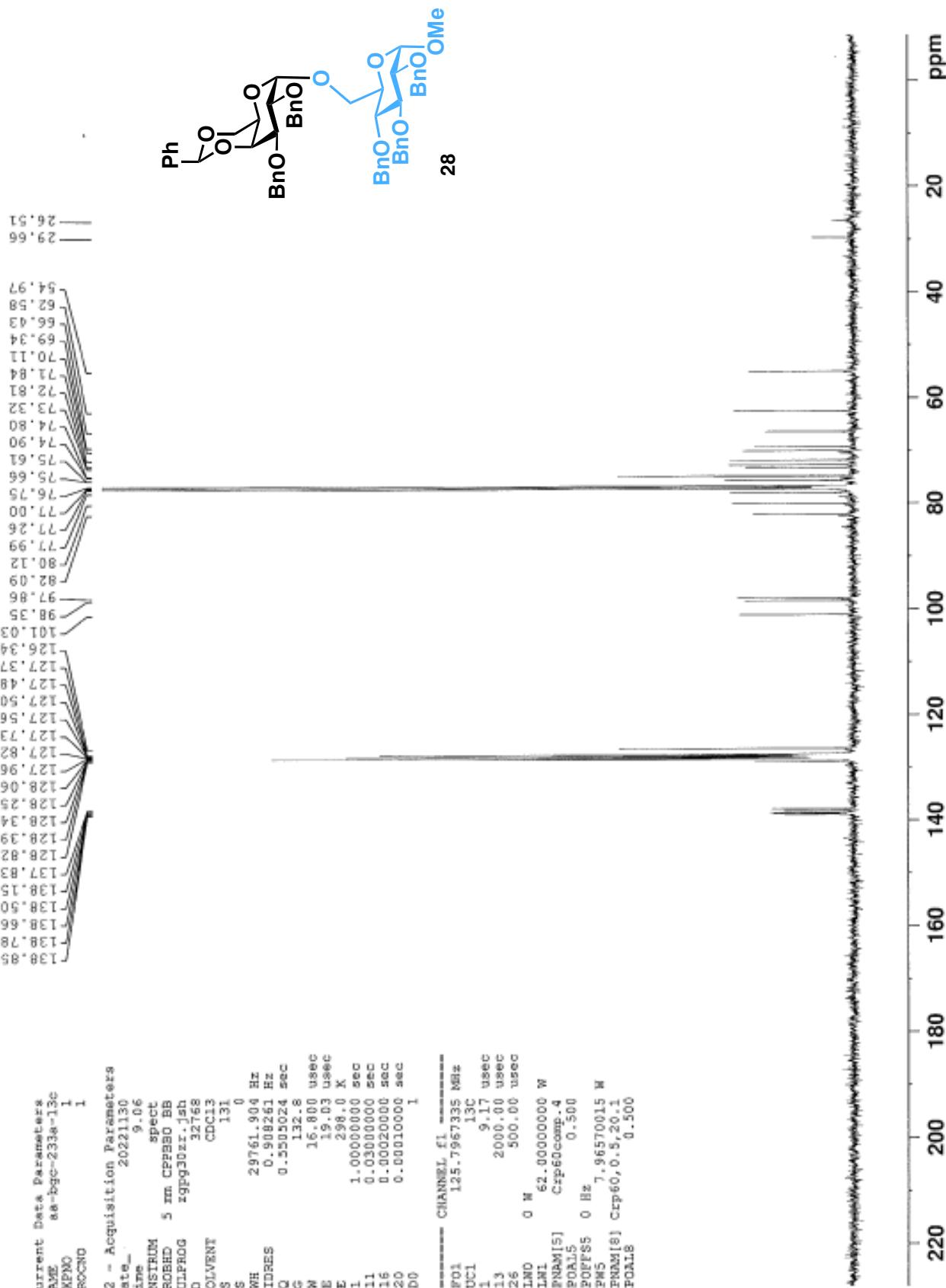
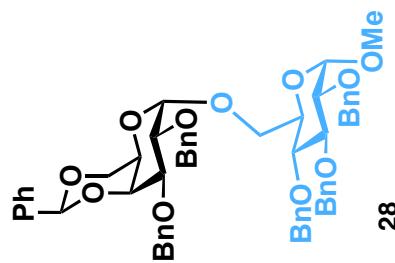
F2 = Acquisition Parameters

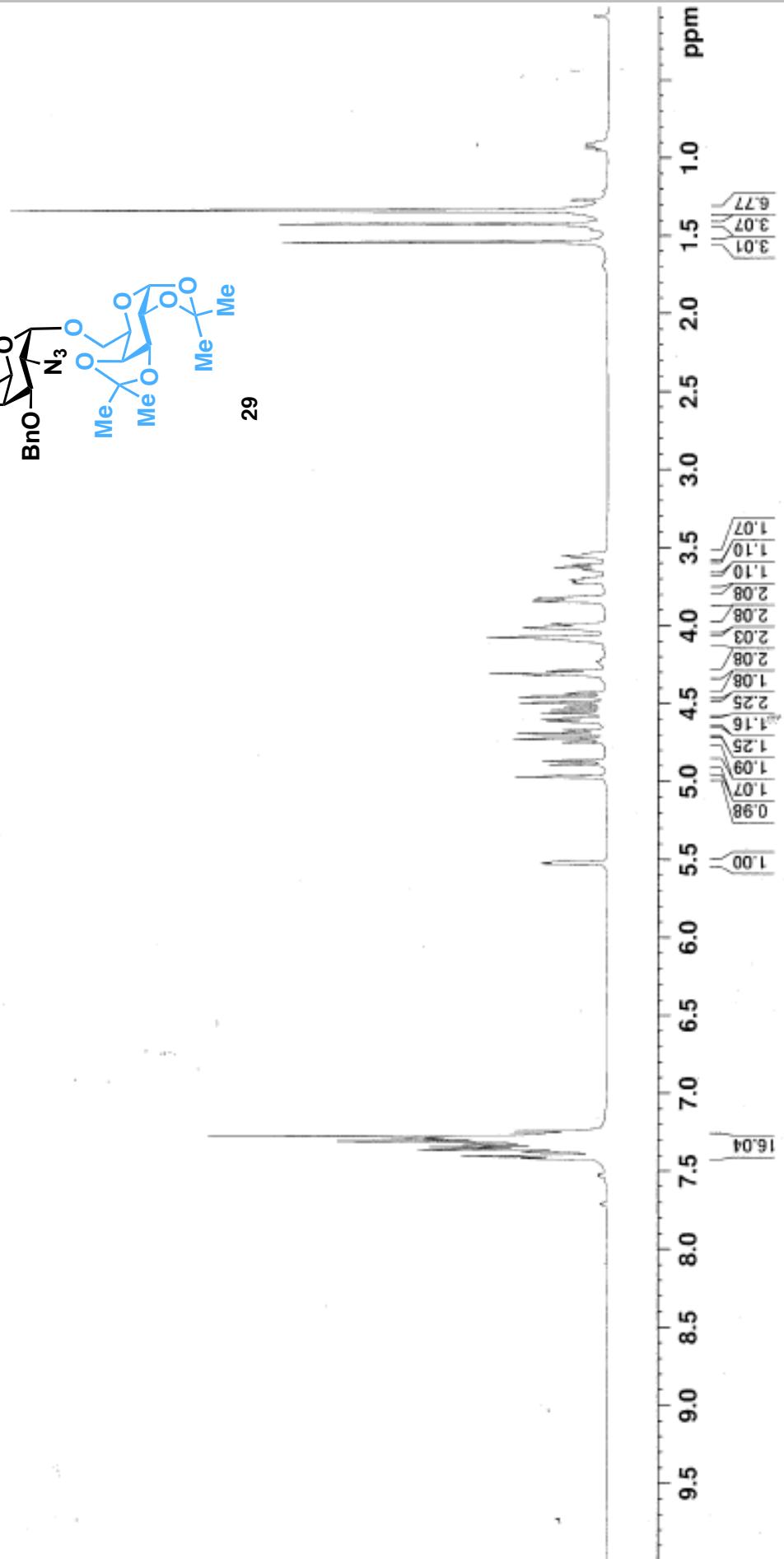
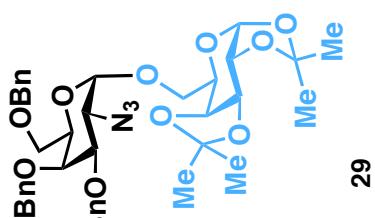
Date: 20221130
Time: 9.06
INSTRUM: spect
PROBHD: 5 mm CPBBO BB
PULPROG: zgpg30zr.1sh
TD: 32768
SOLVENT: CDCl₃
NS: 131
DS: 0
SWH: 29761.904 Hz
FIDRES: 0.908261 Hz
AQ: 0.5505024 sec
RG: 132.8
DW: 16.800 usec
DE: 19.03 usec
TE: 298.0 K
D1: 1.00000000 sec
D11: 0.03000000 sec
D15: 0.00020000 sec
D20: 0.00010000 sec
TDD: 1

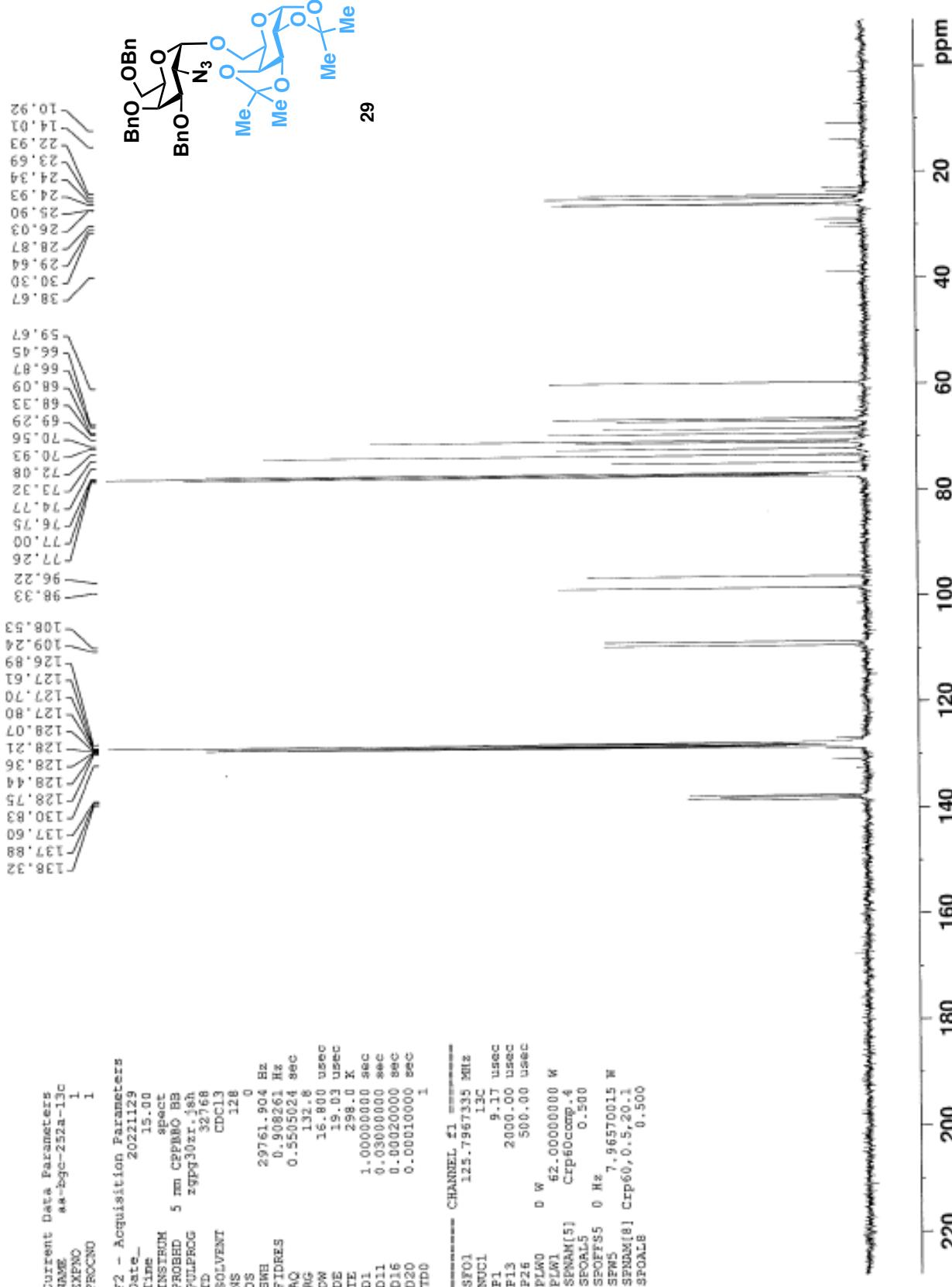
CHANNEL F1

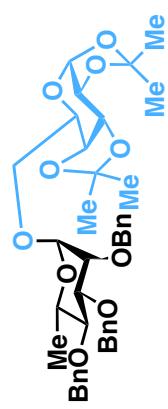
SFO1: 125.767335 MHz
NUC1: ¹³C
P1: 9.17 usec
P13: 2000.00 usec
P26: 500.00 usec
PL1D: 0 N
PL1I: 62.0000000 W
SPNAM15] Crp60-comp.4
SPDA15 0 Hz 0.500
SPOFF55 0 Hz 7.96570015 W
SPW5 7.96570015 W
SPNAM18] Crp60,0.5,20.1
SPDA18 0.500

26.51
29.66
54.97
62.58
66.43
69.34
70.11
71.84
72.81
73.32
74.80
74.90
75.61
75.66
76.75
77.00
77.26
77.99
80.12
82.09
82.96
91.35
98.03
101.03
126.34
127.37
127.49
127.50
127.56
127.73
127.82
127.96
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138.78
138.85

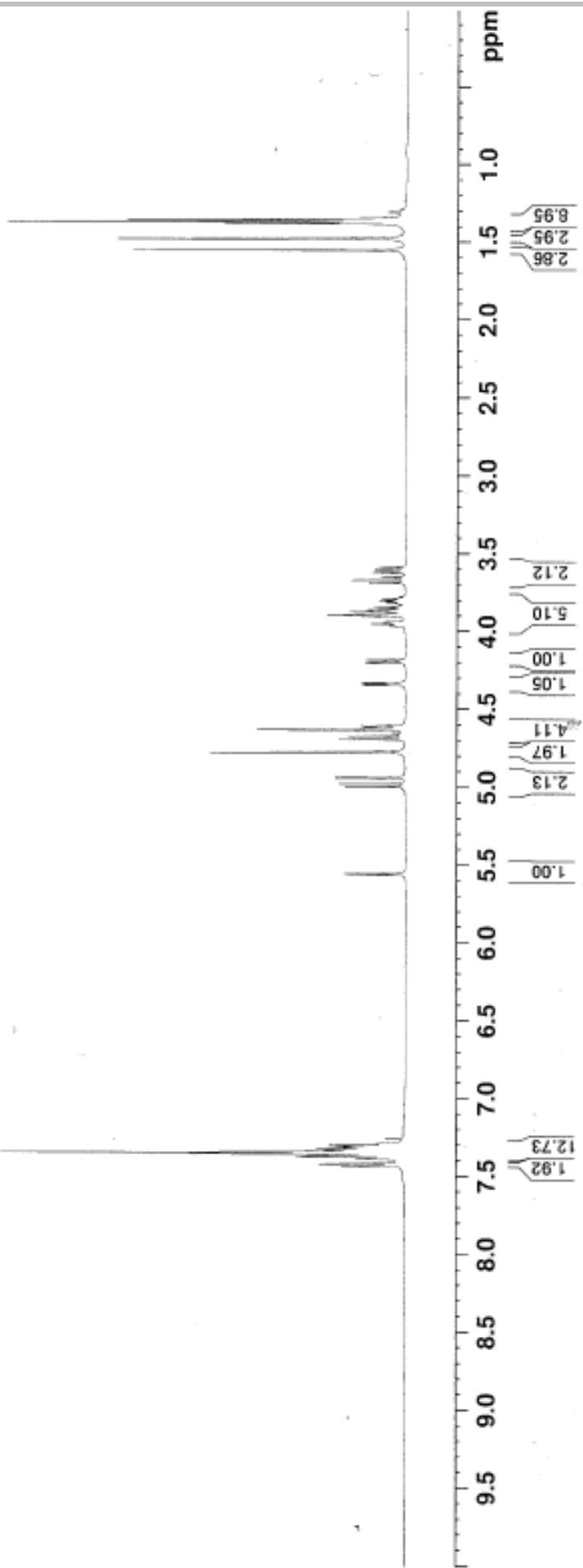


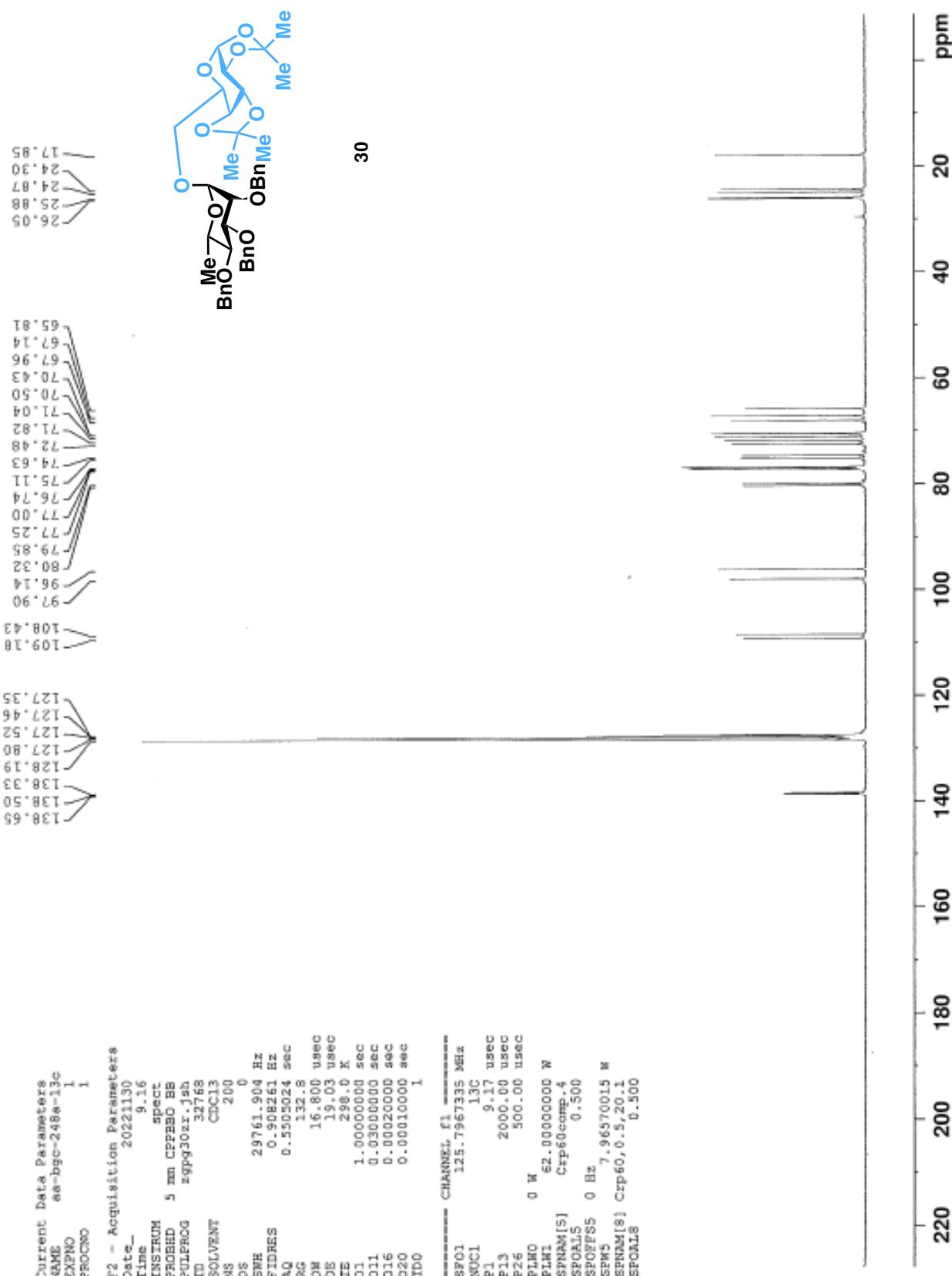


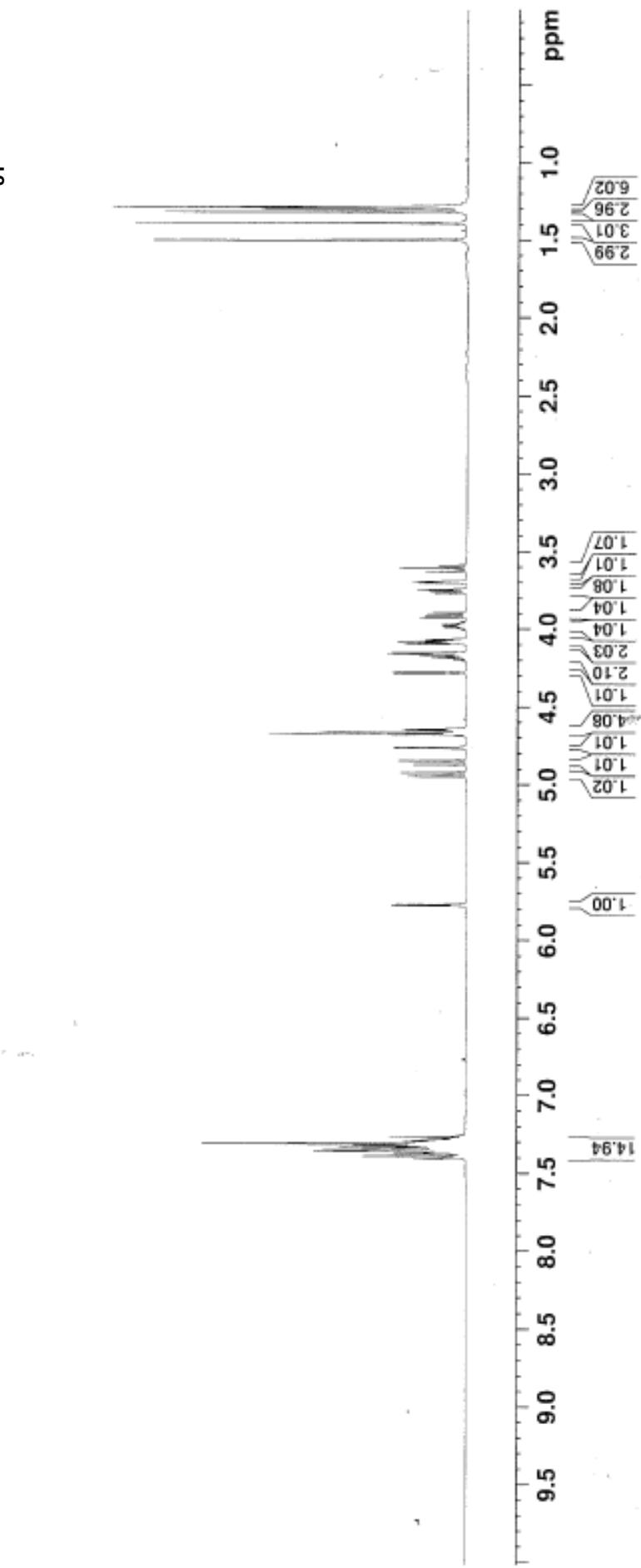
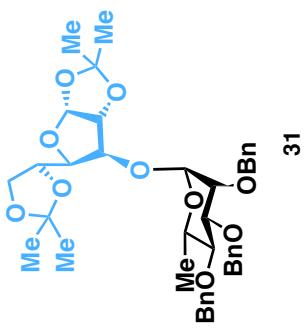


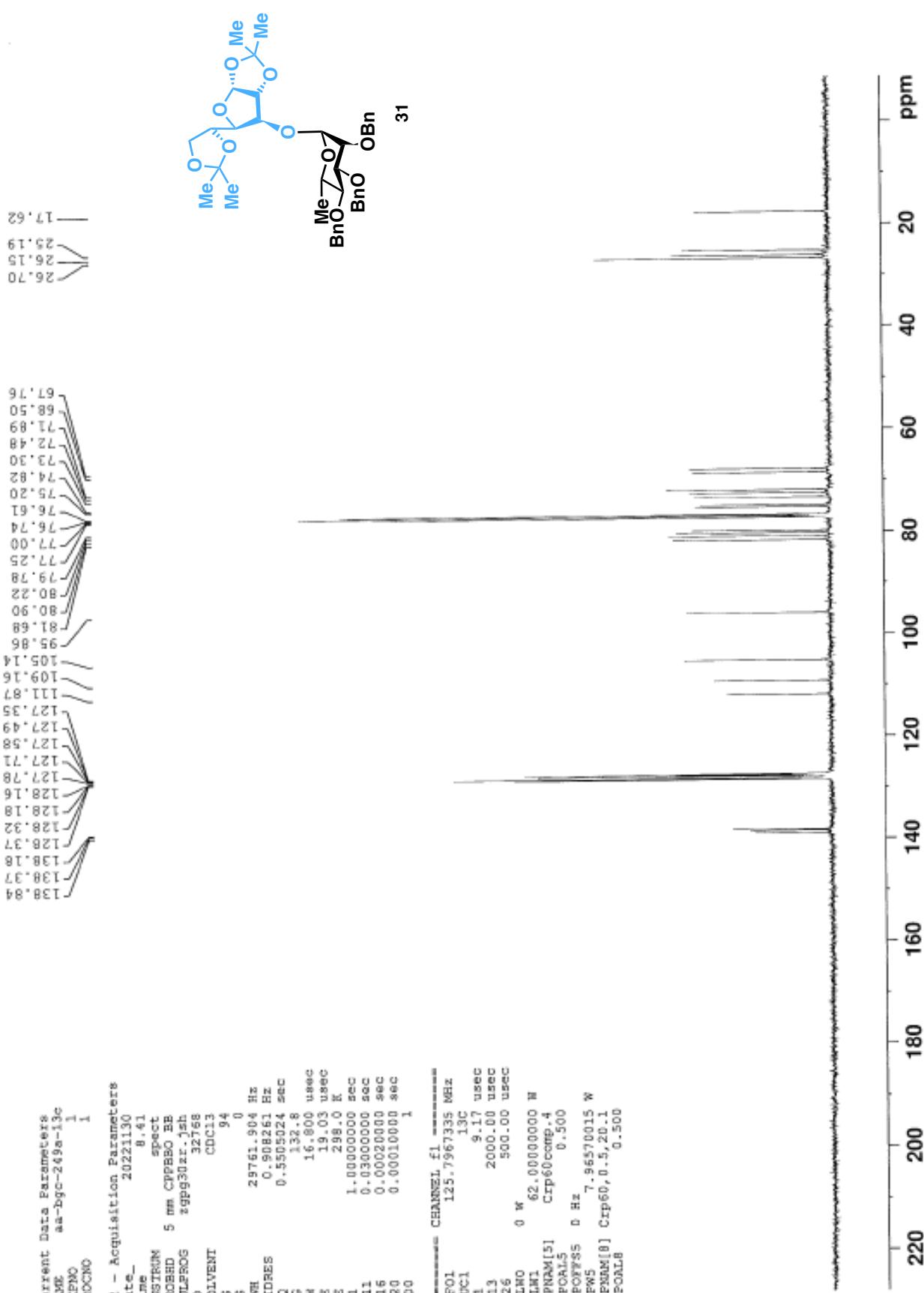


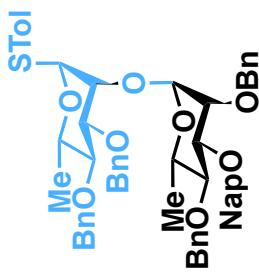
30



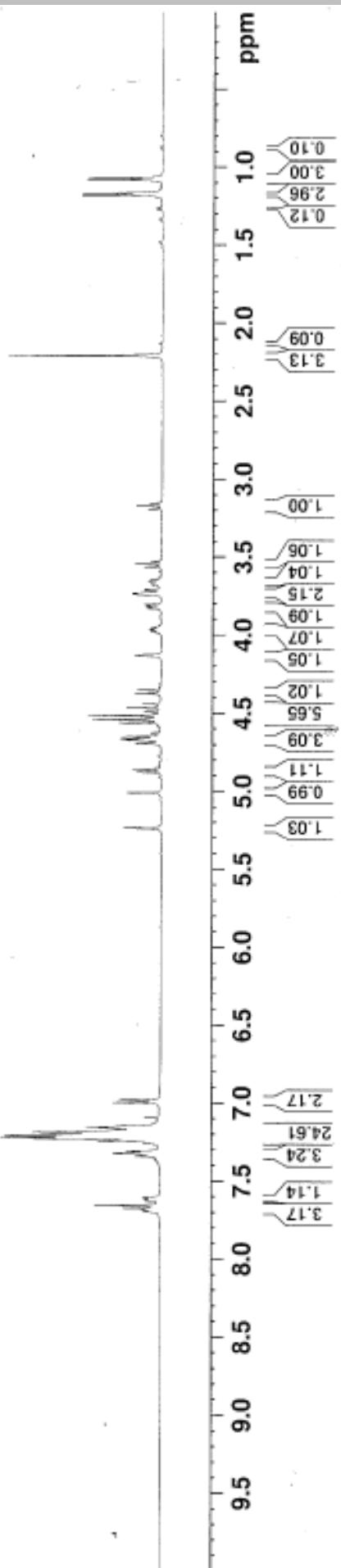


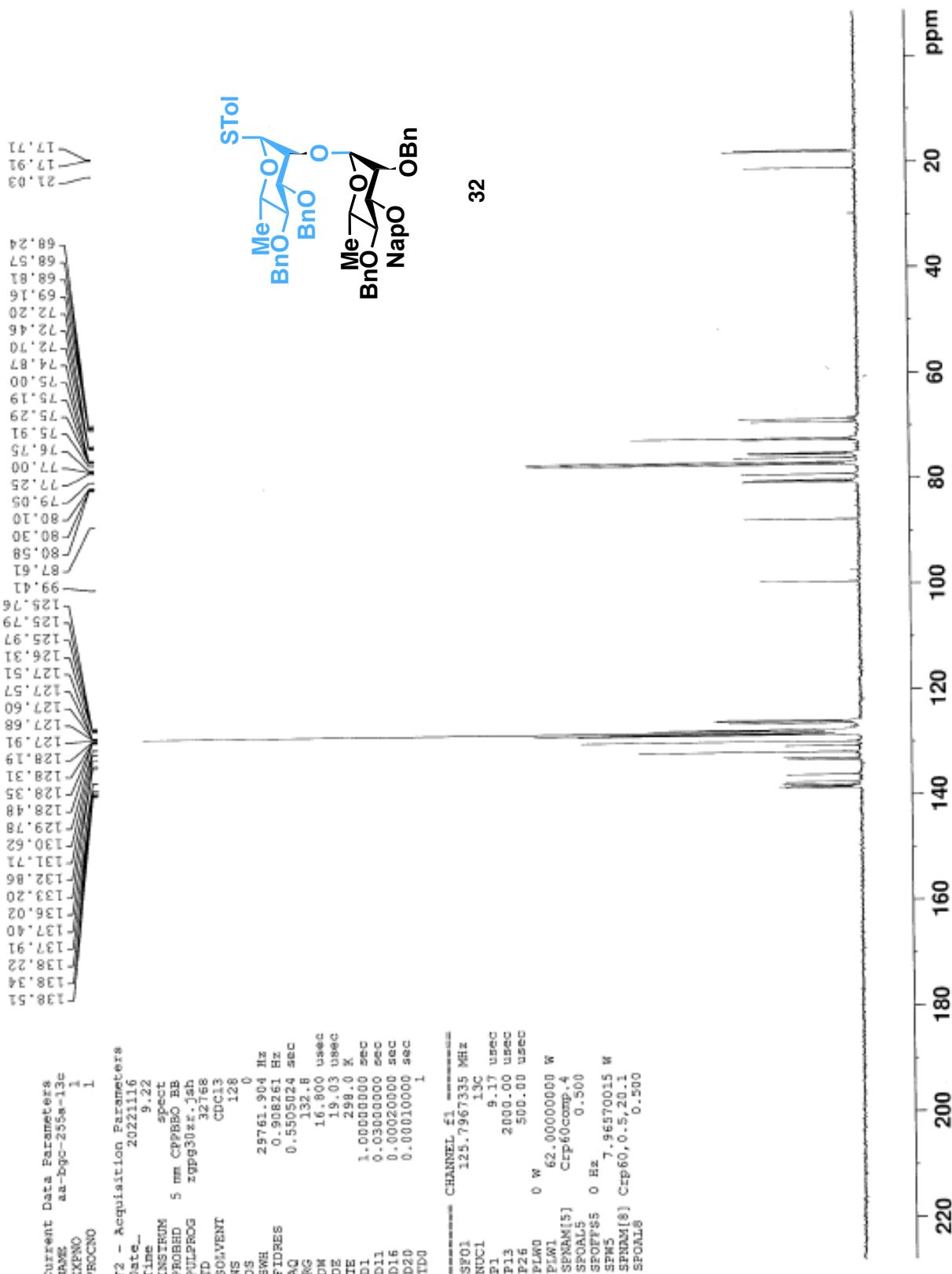


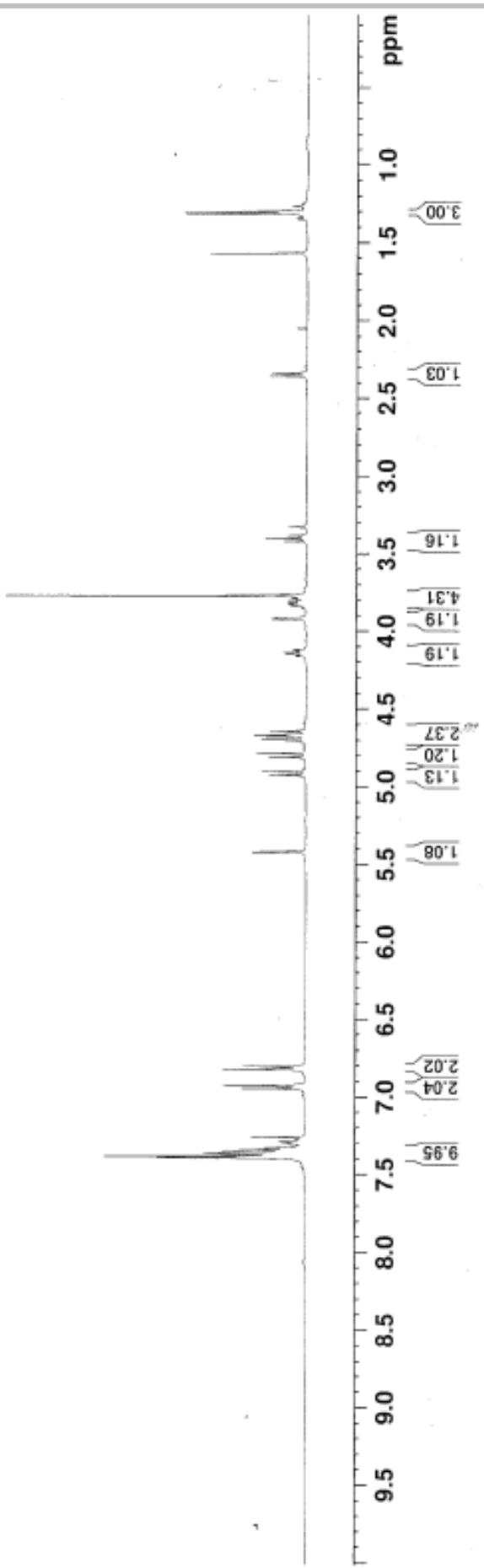


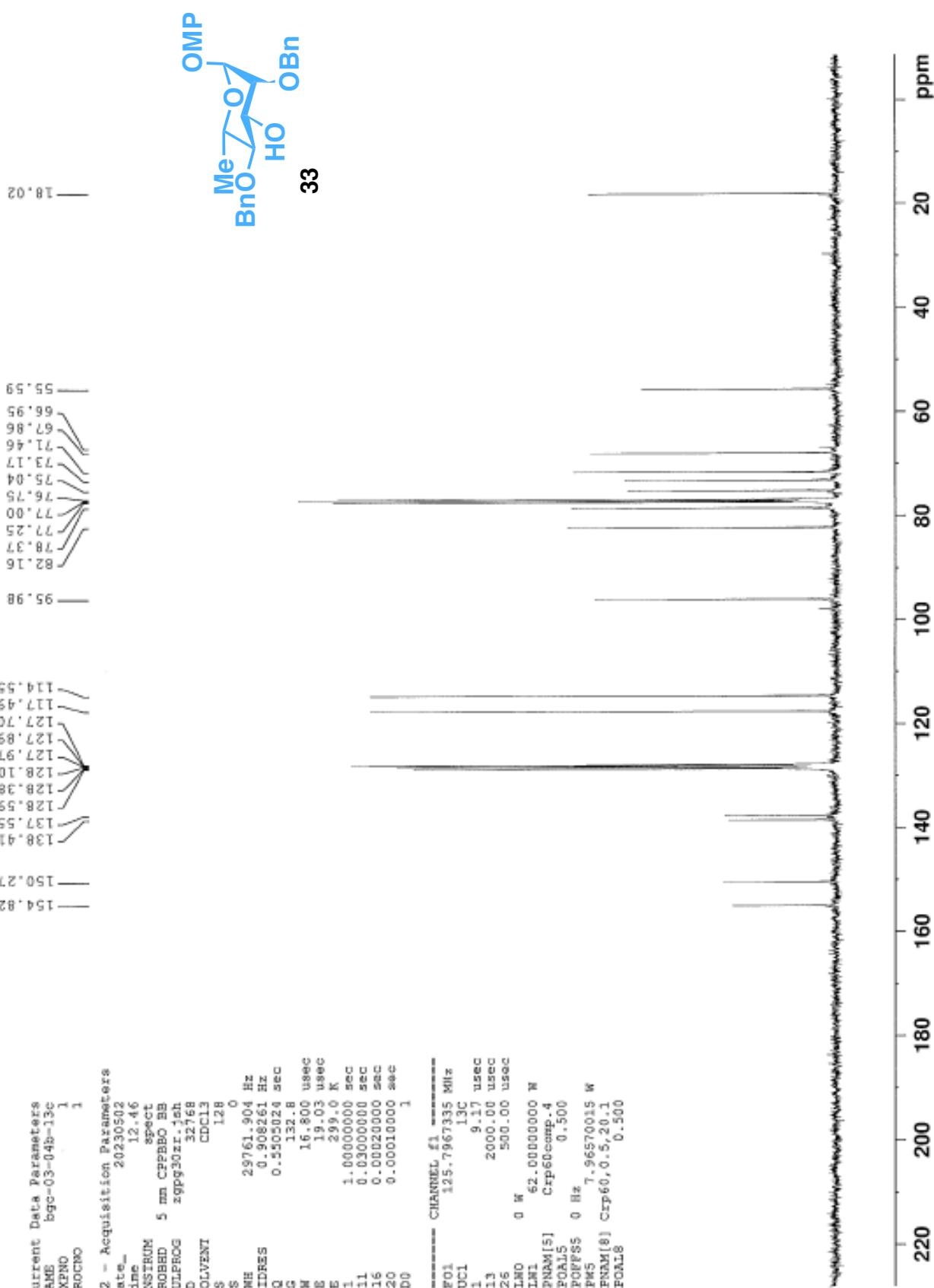


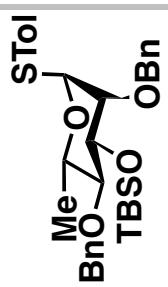
32



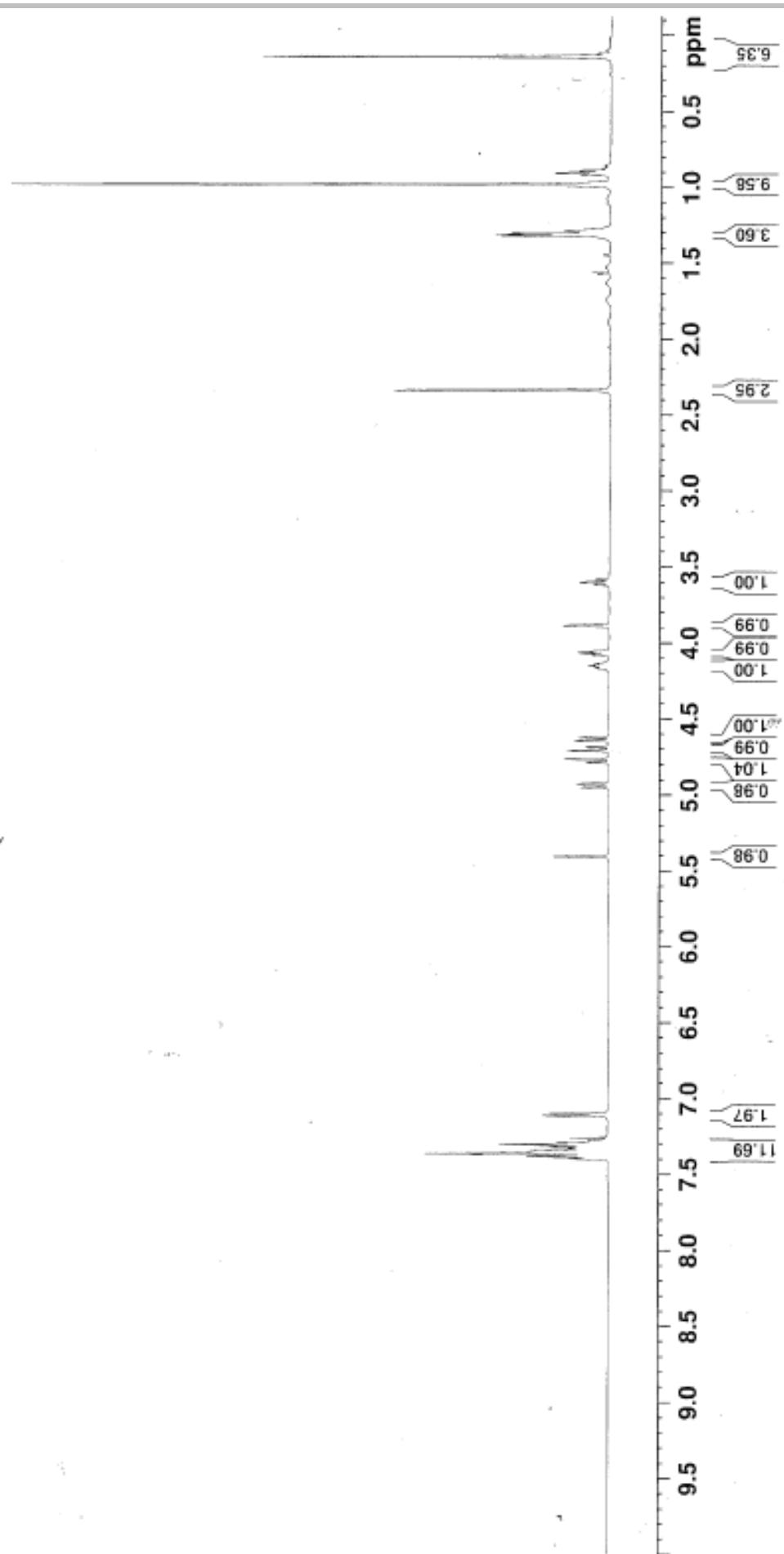






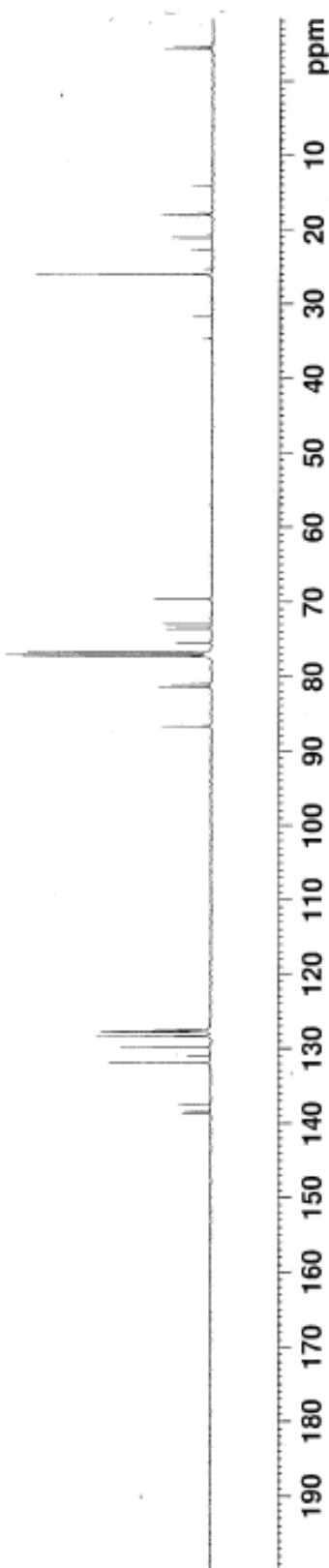
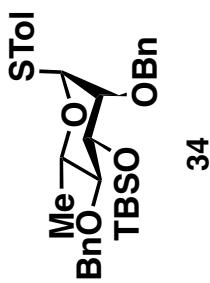


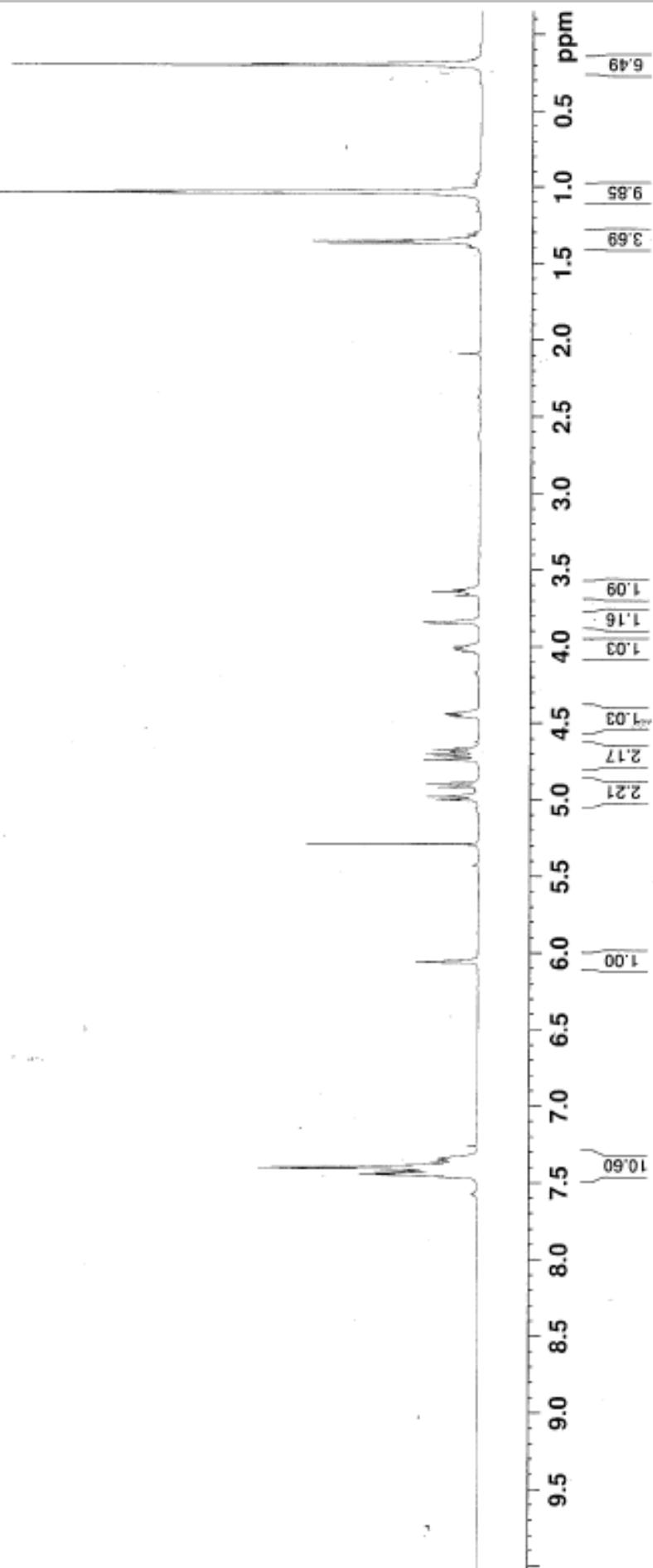
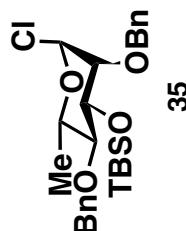
34

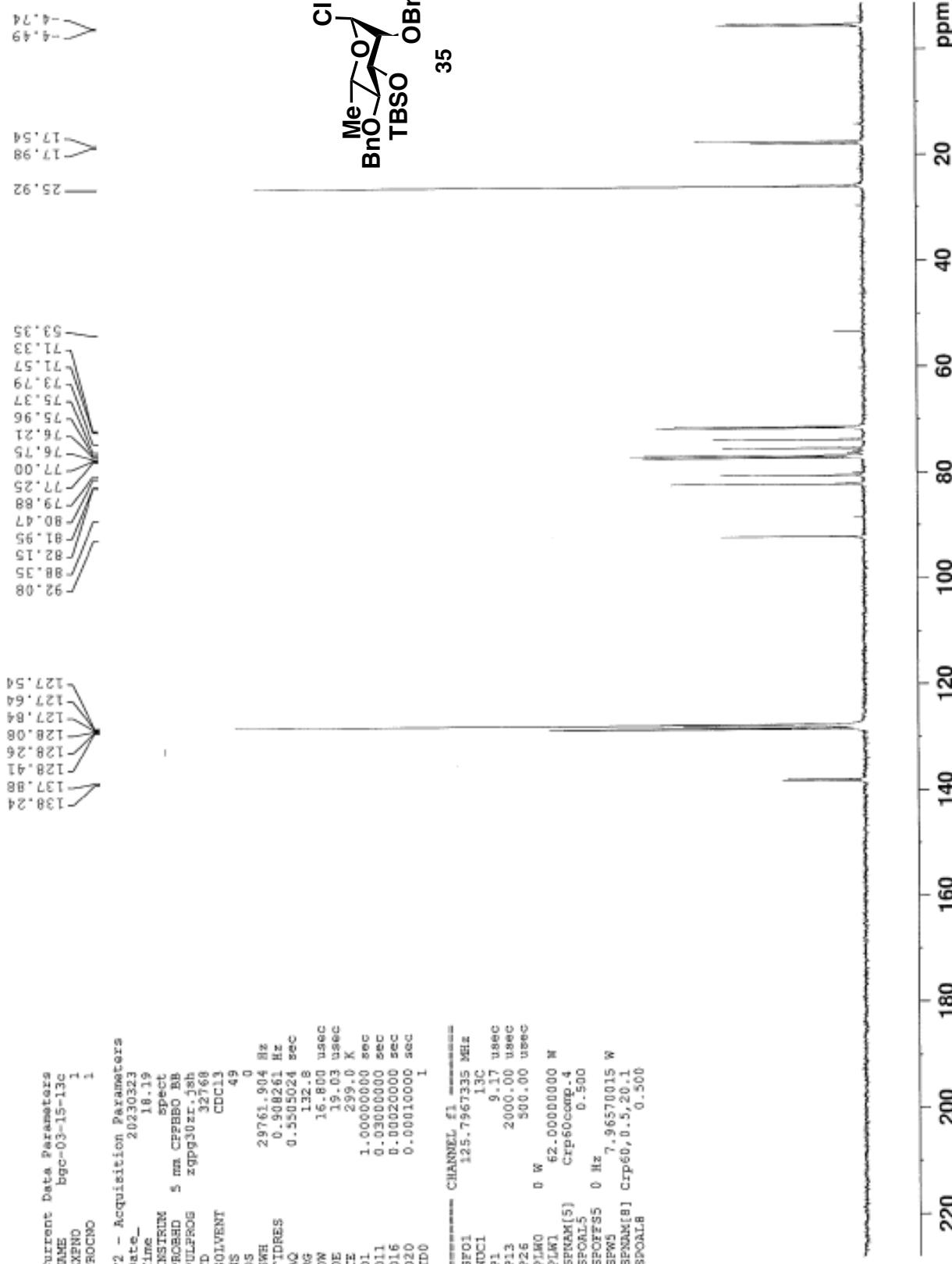


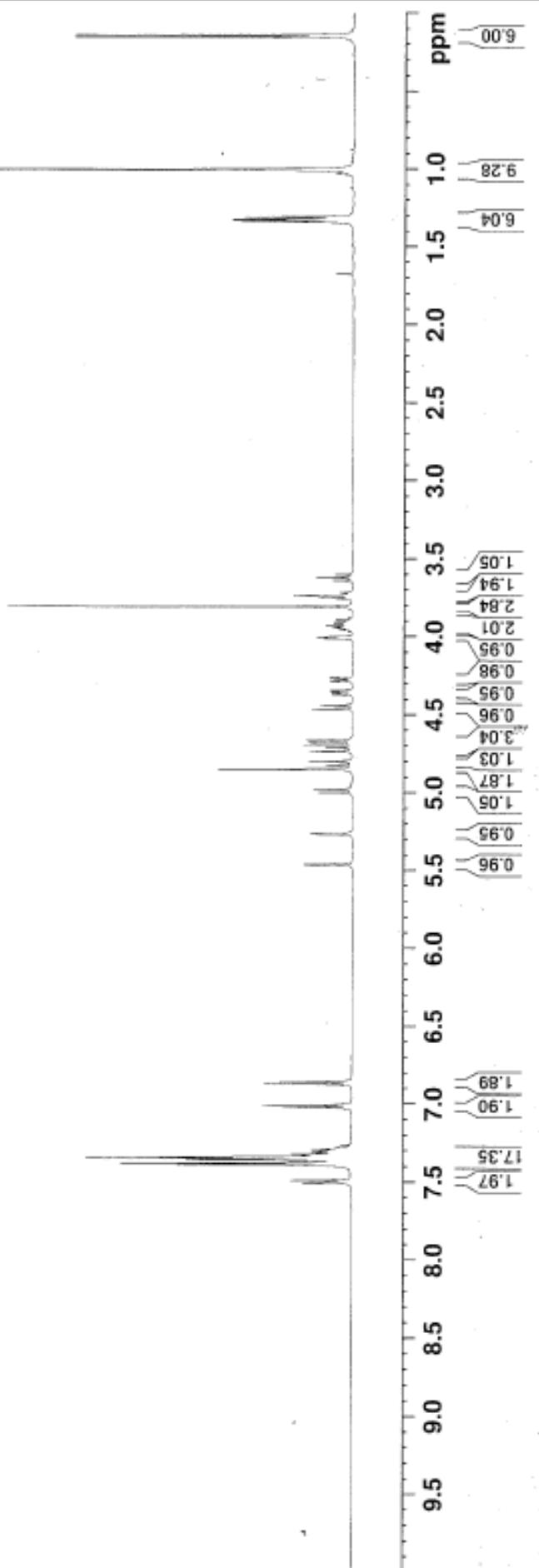
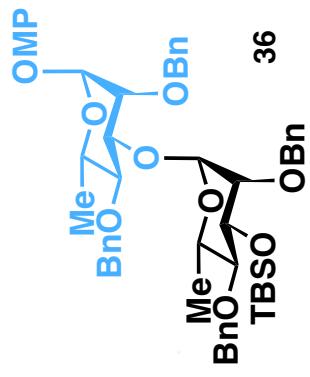
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EXPNO 1
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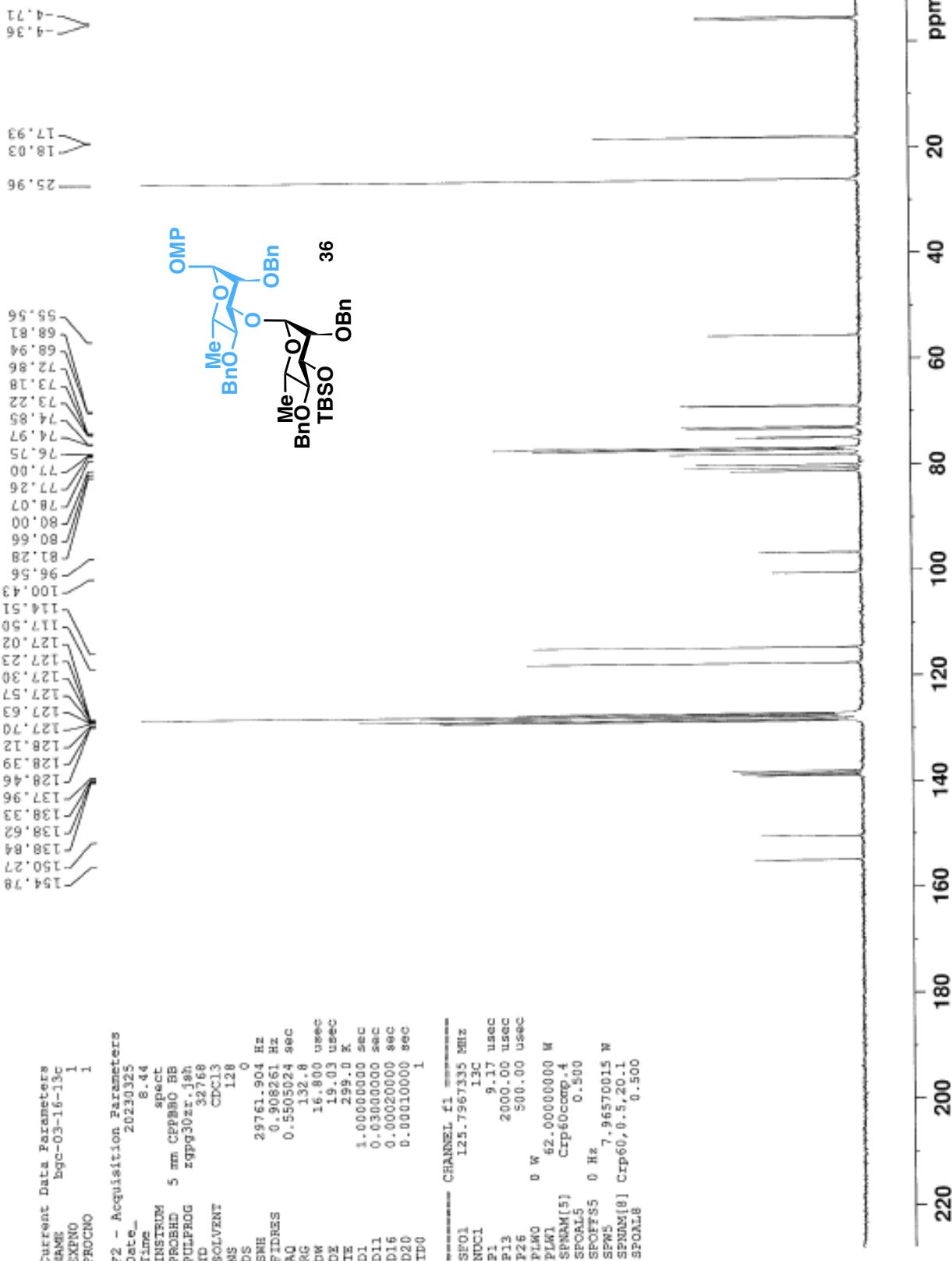
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PULPROG zggpq30zzr.jsh
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SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 128
DS 0
SWH 29761.904 Hz
FIDRES 0.908261 Hz
AQ 0.5505024 sec
RG 132.8
DW 16.800 usec
DE 19.03 usec
TE 299.0 K
D1 1.0000000 sec
D11 0.0300000 sec
D16 0.00020000 sec
D20 0.00010000 sec
TD0 1

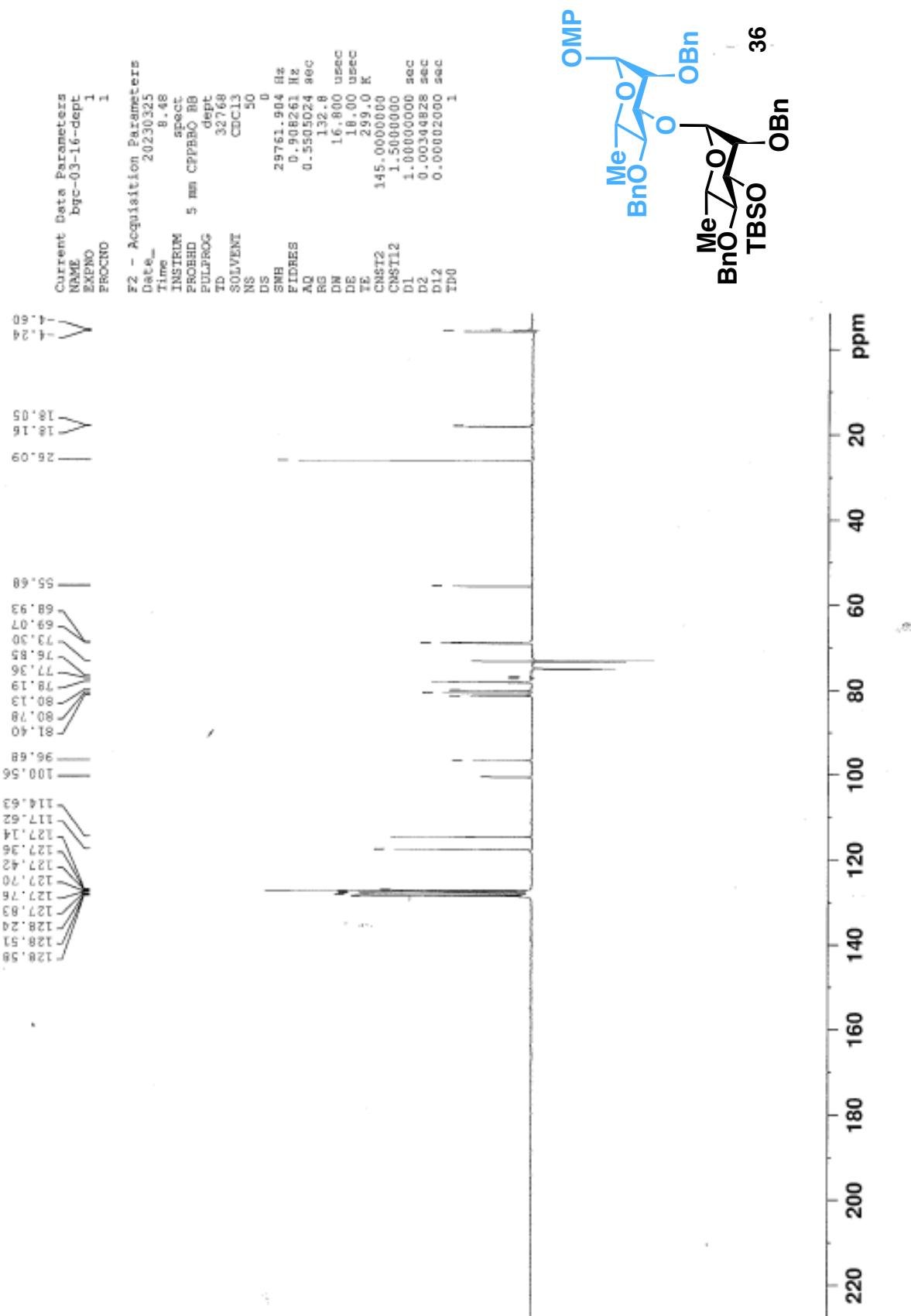


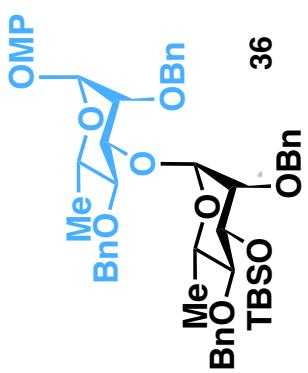
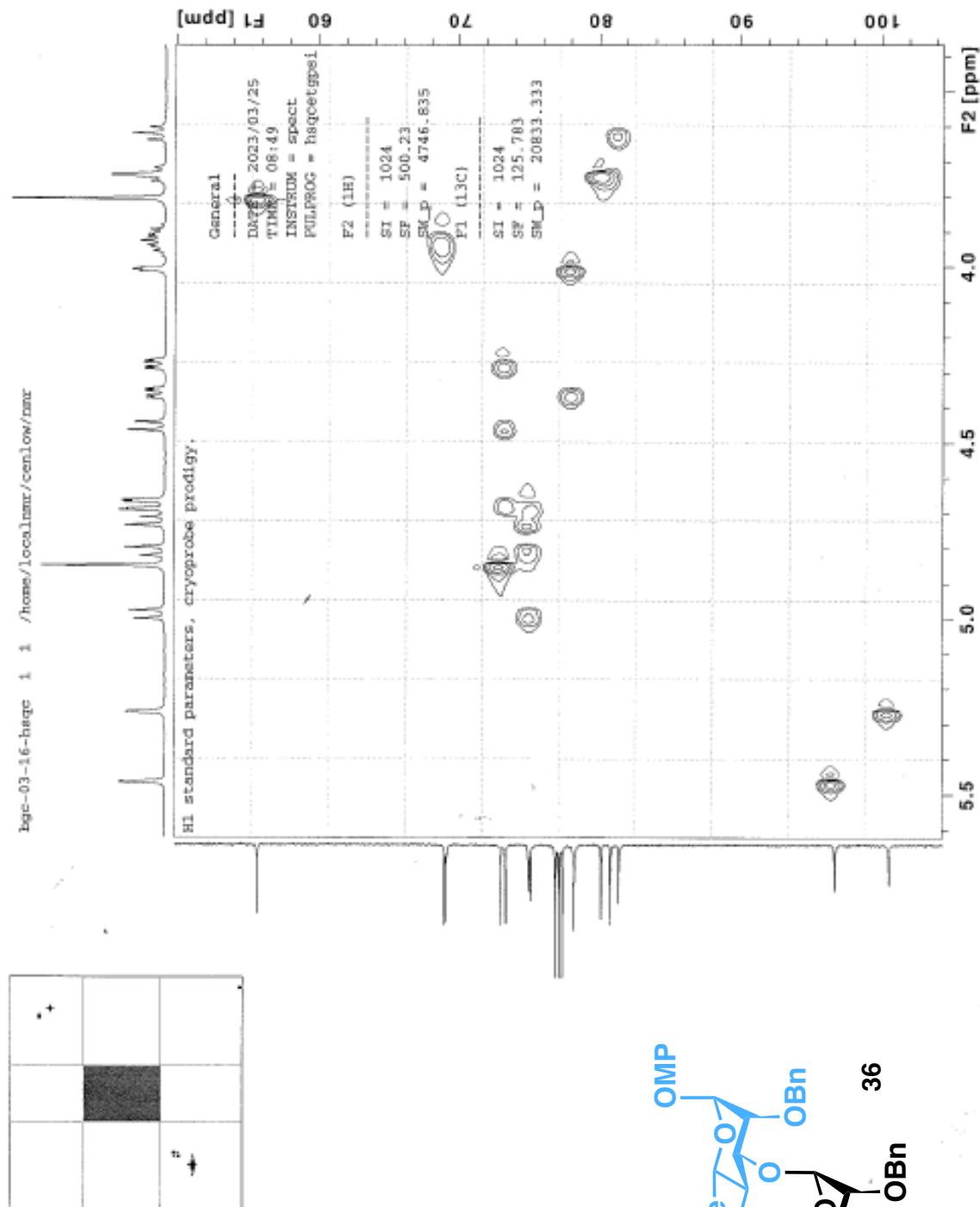


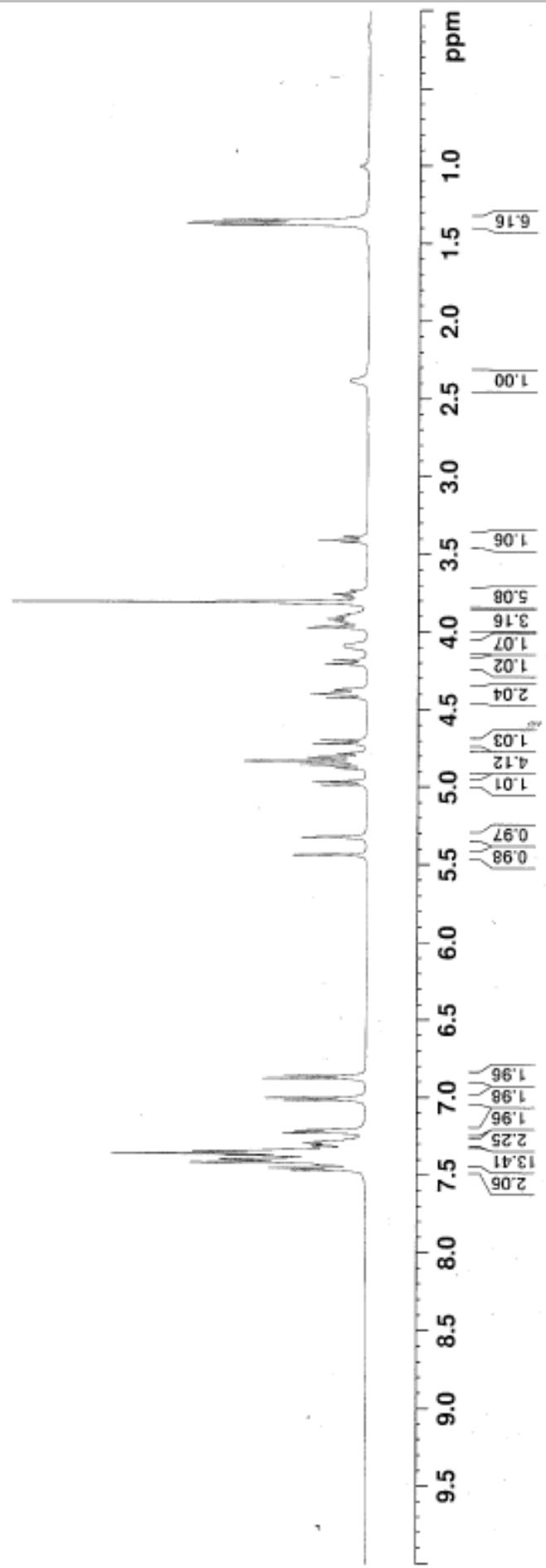
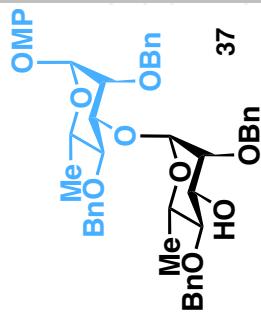


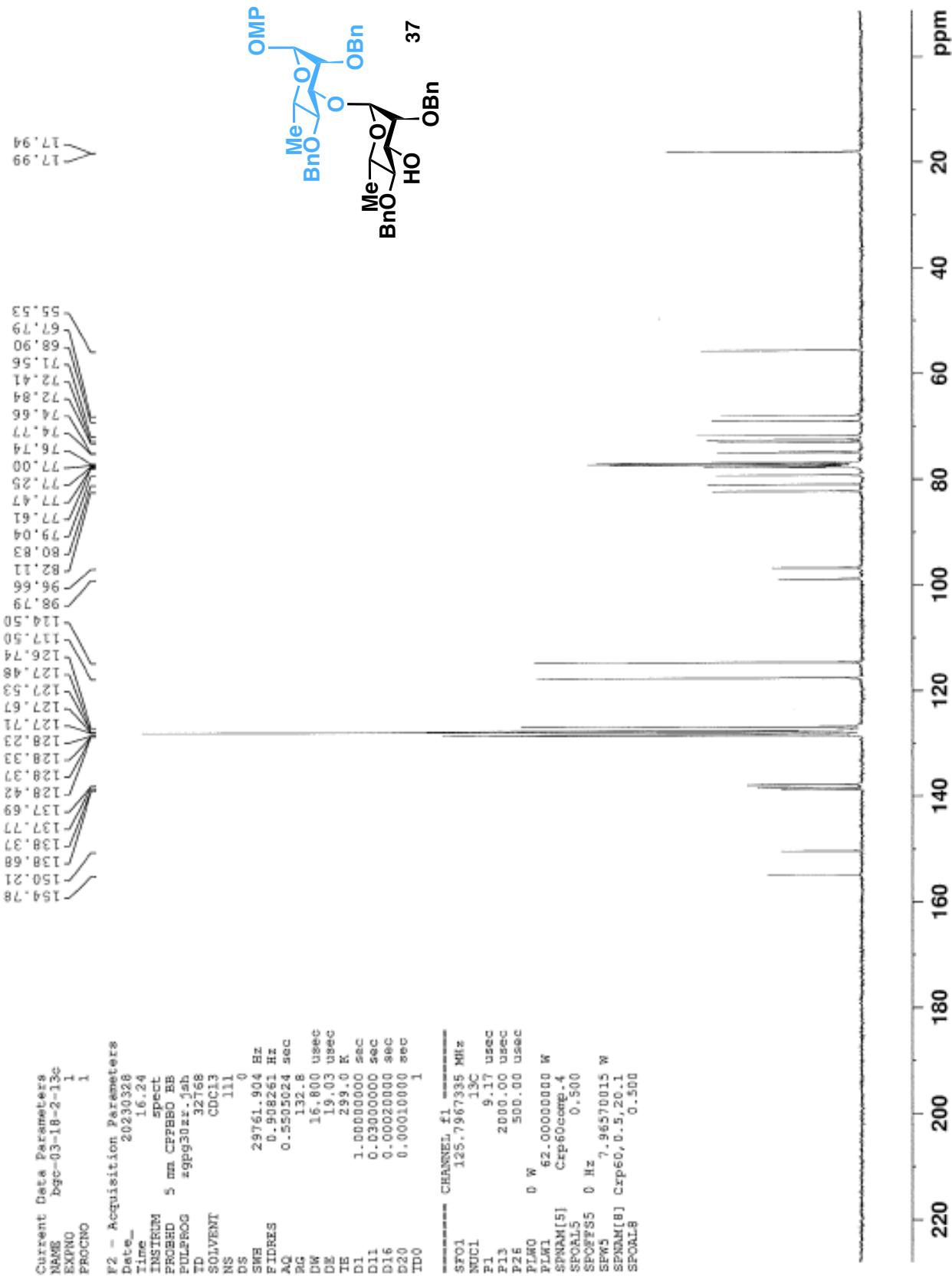


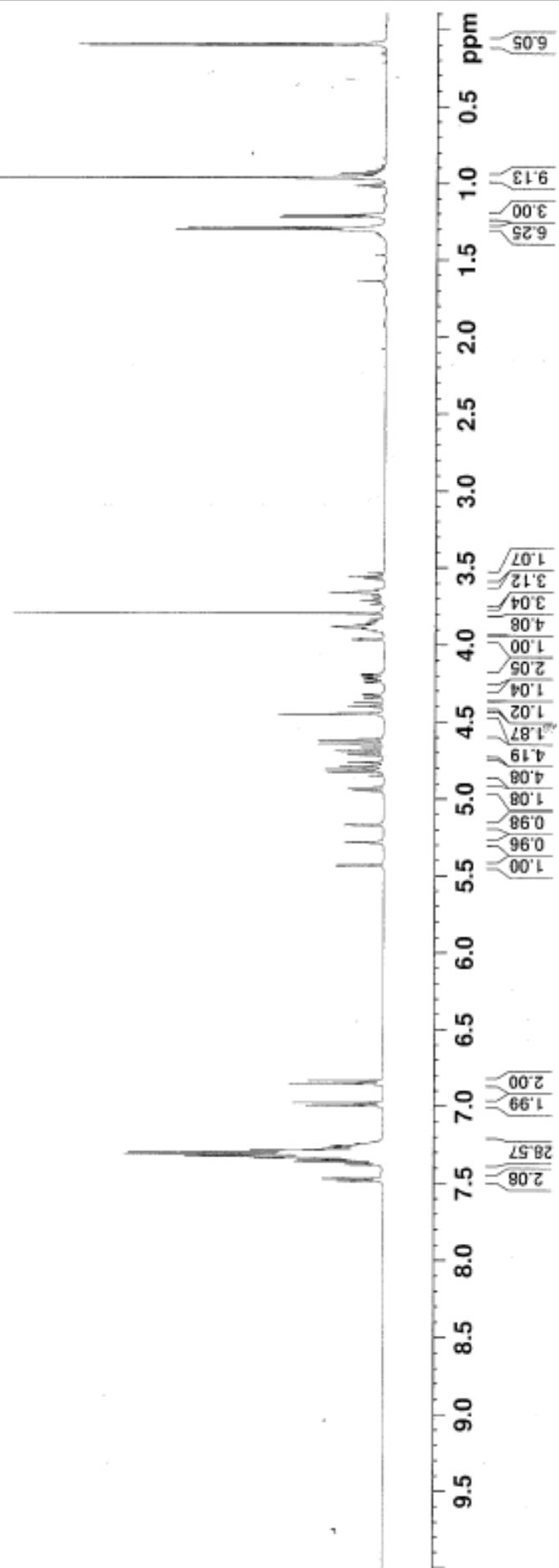
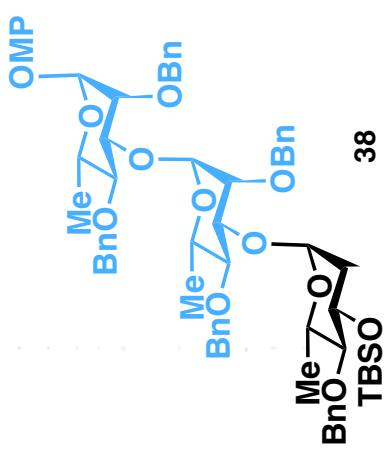


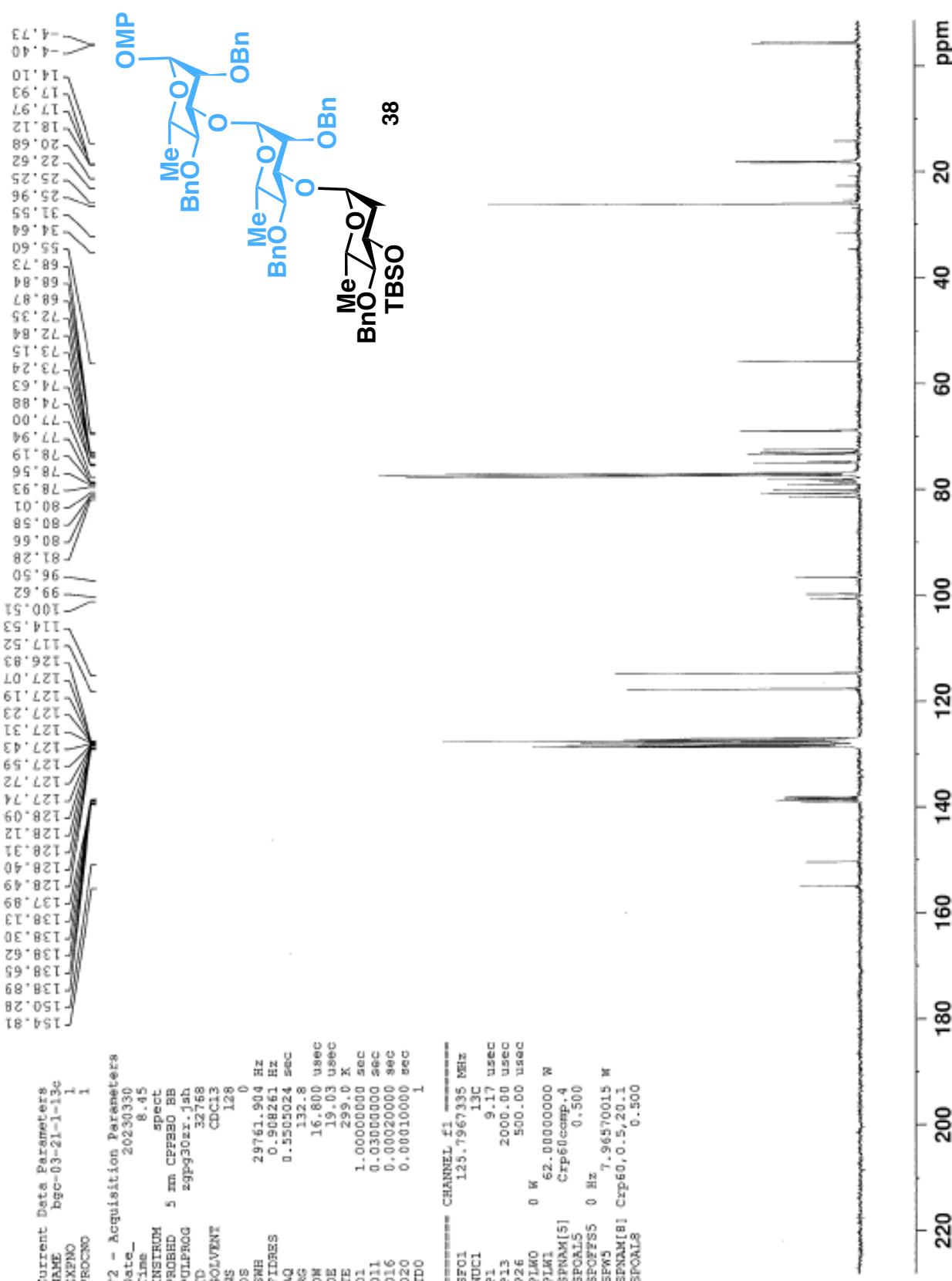




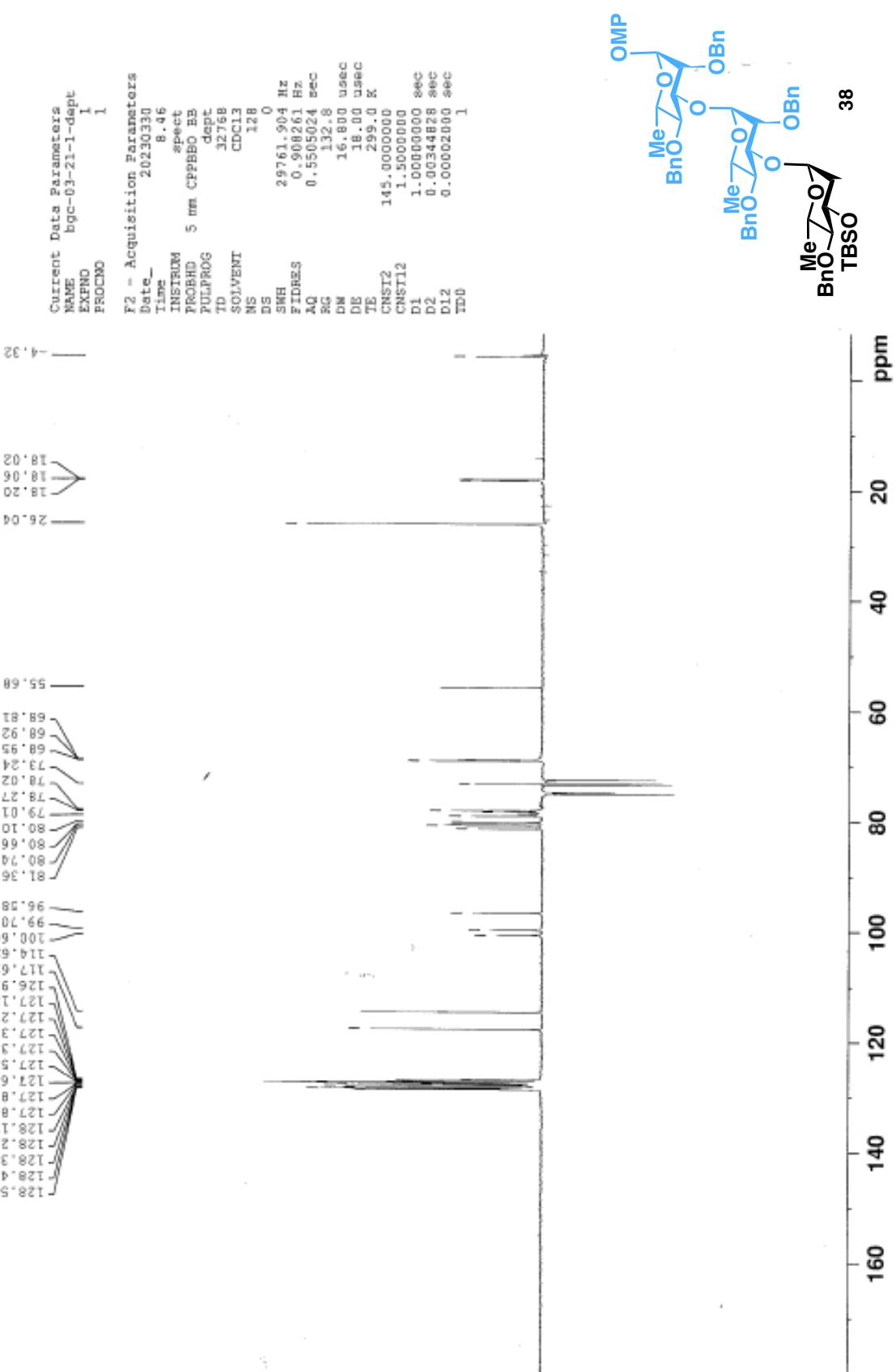




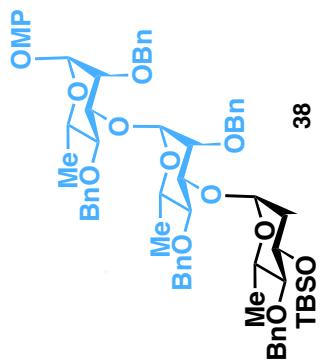
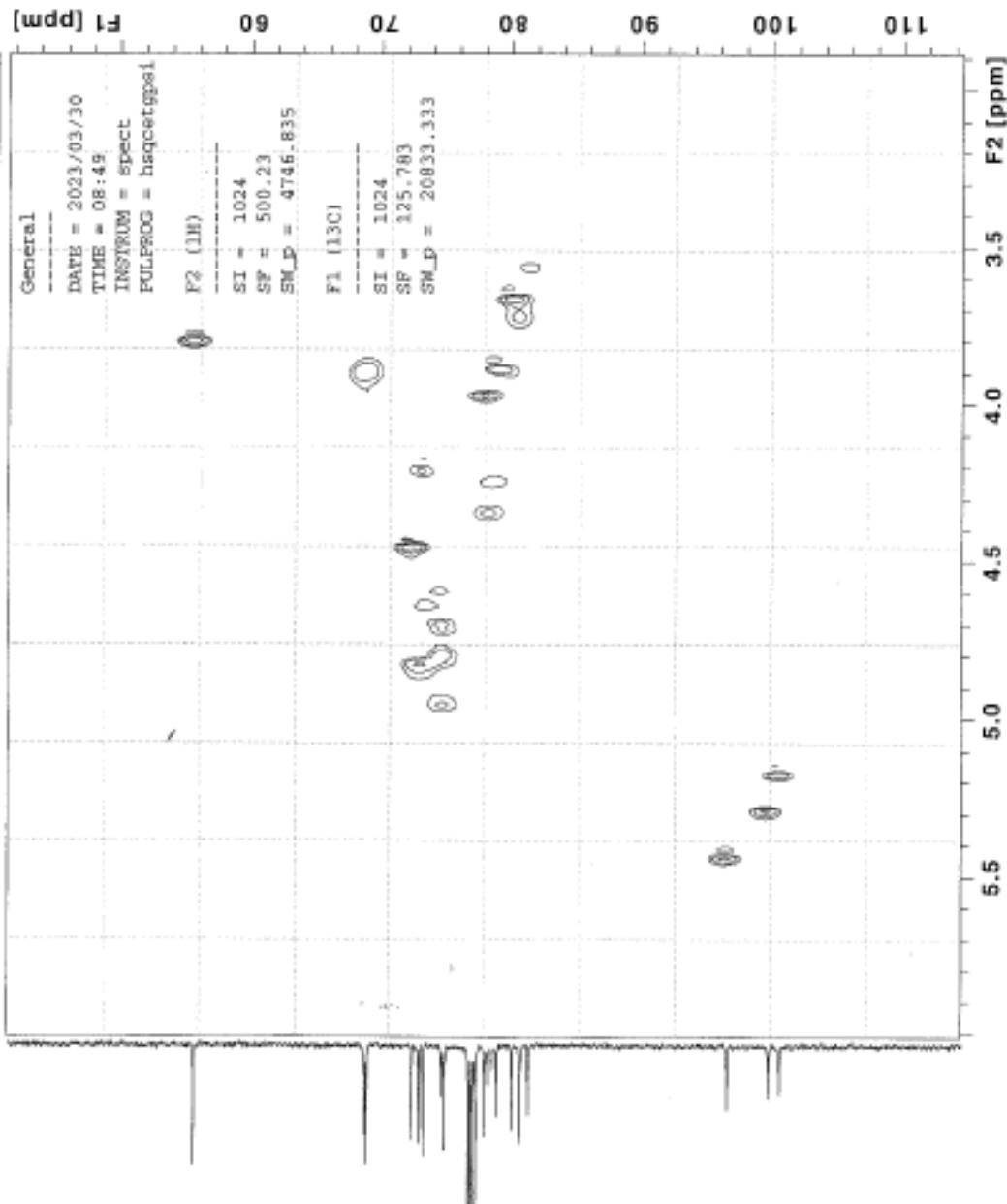
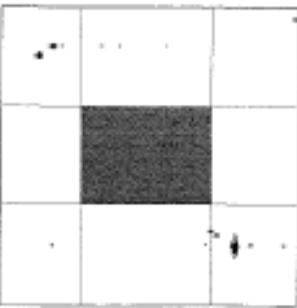


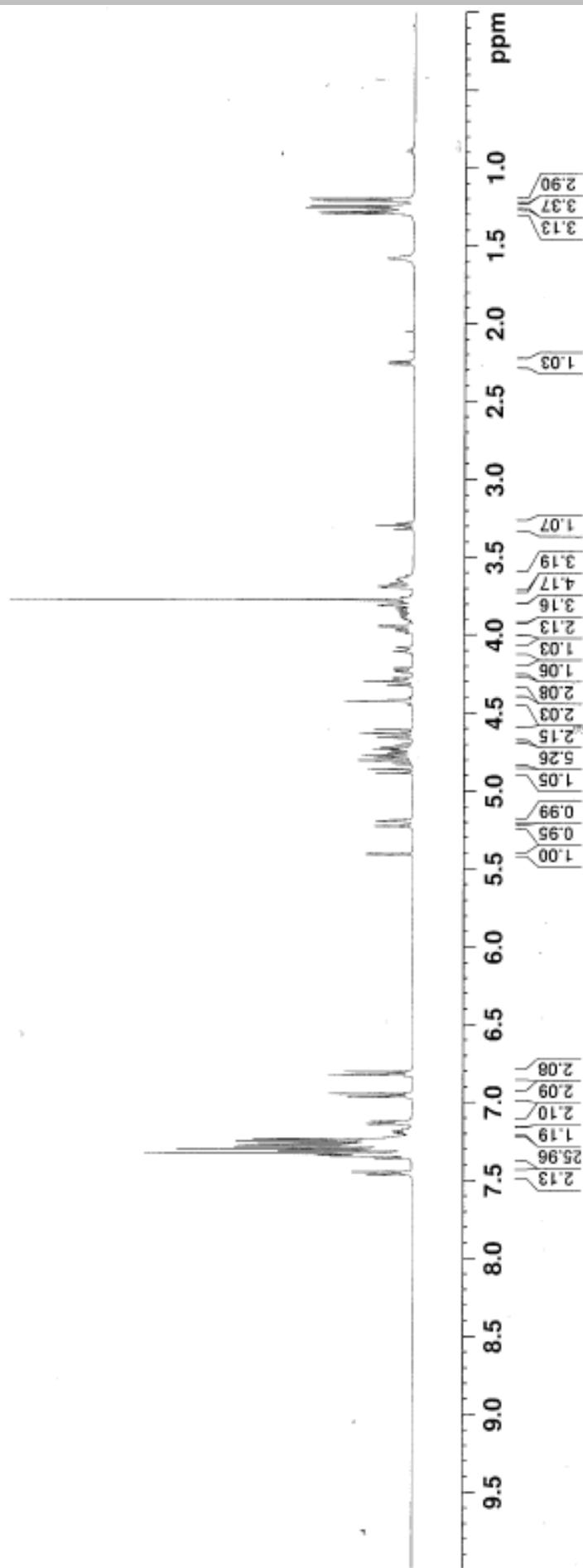
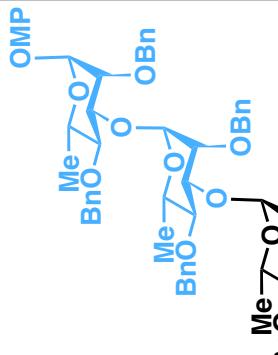


BRUKER

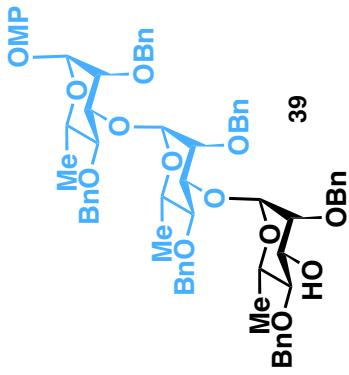


bgo-03-21-1-hsqc 1 1 /home/local/rmr/cenlow/tmc





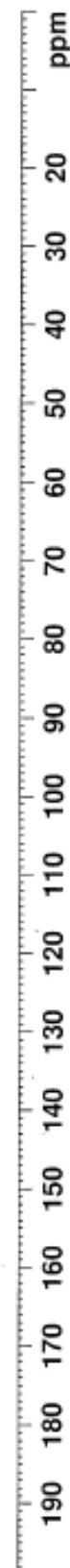
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18.99

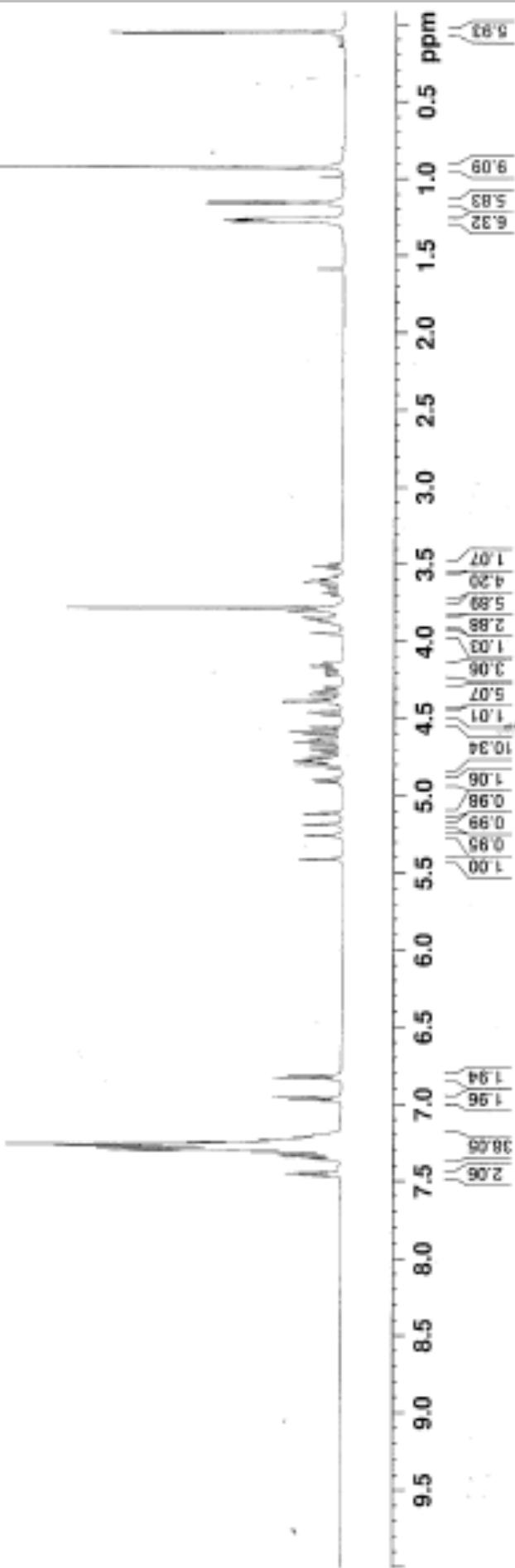
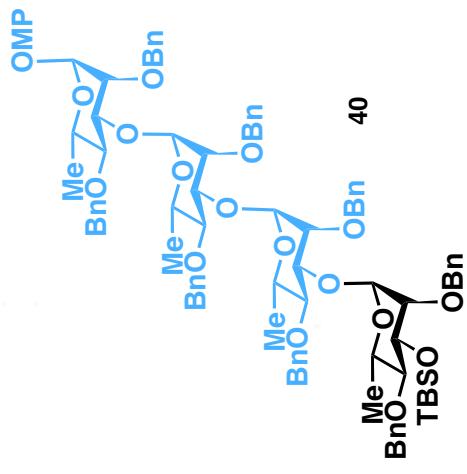


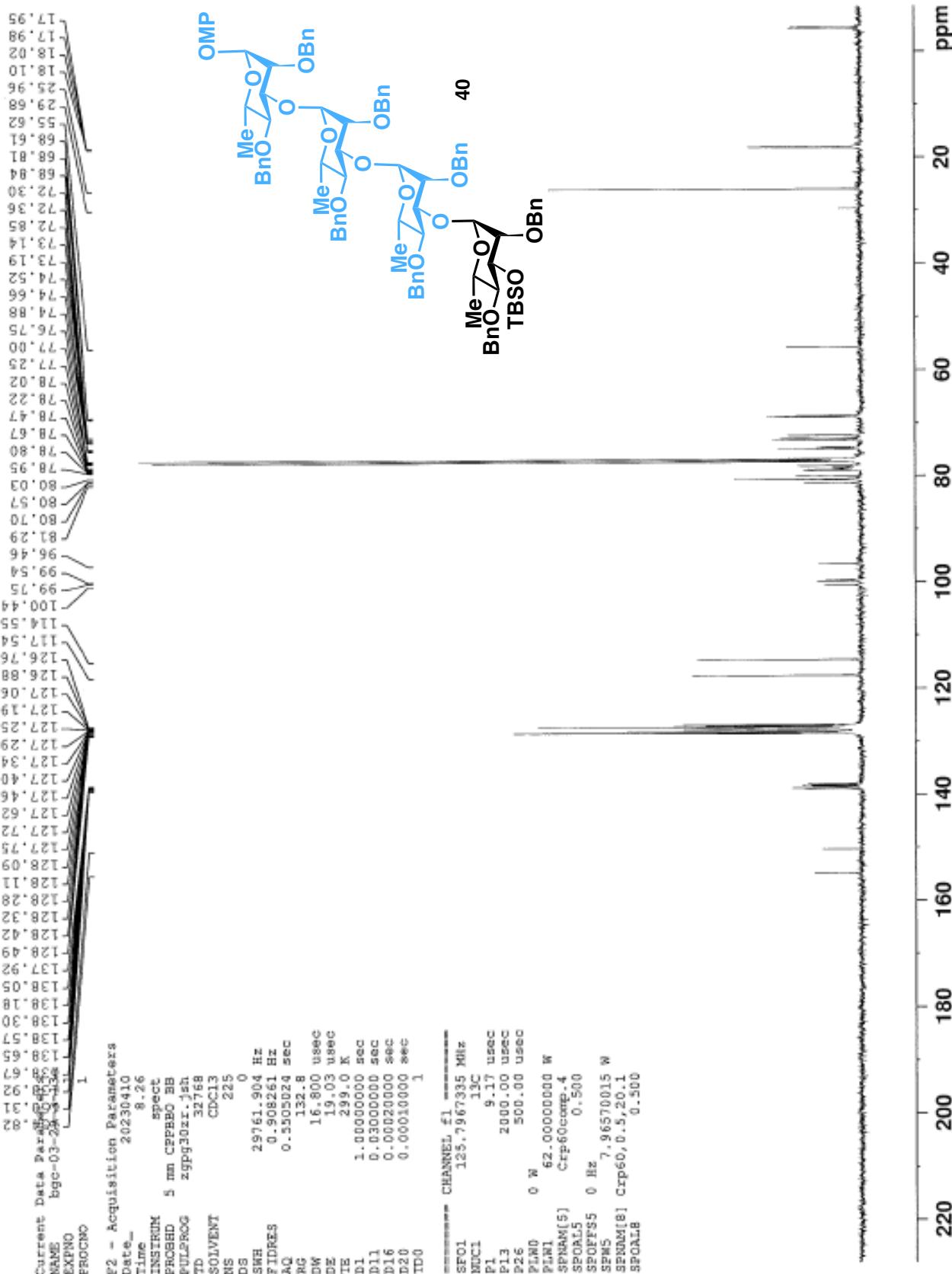
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114.59
99.73
98.88
96.49
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72.49
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67.75
55.67

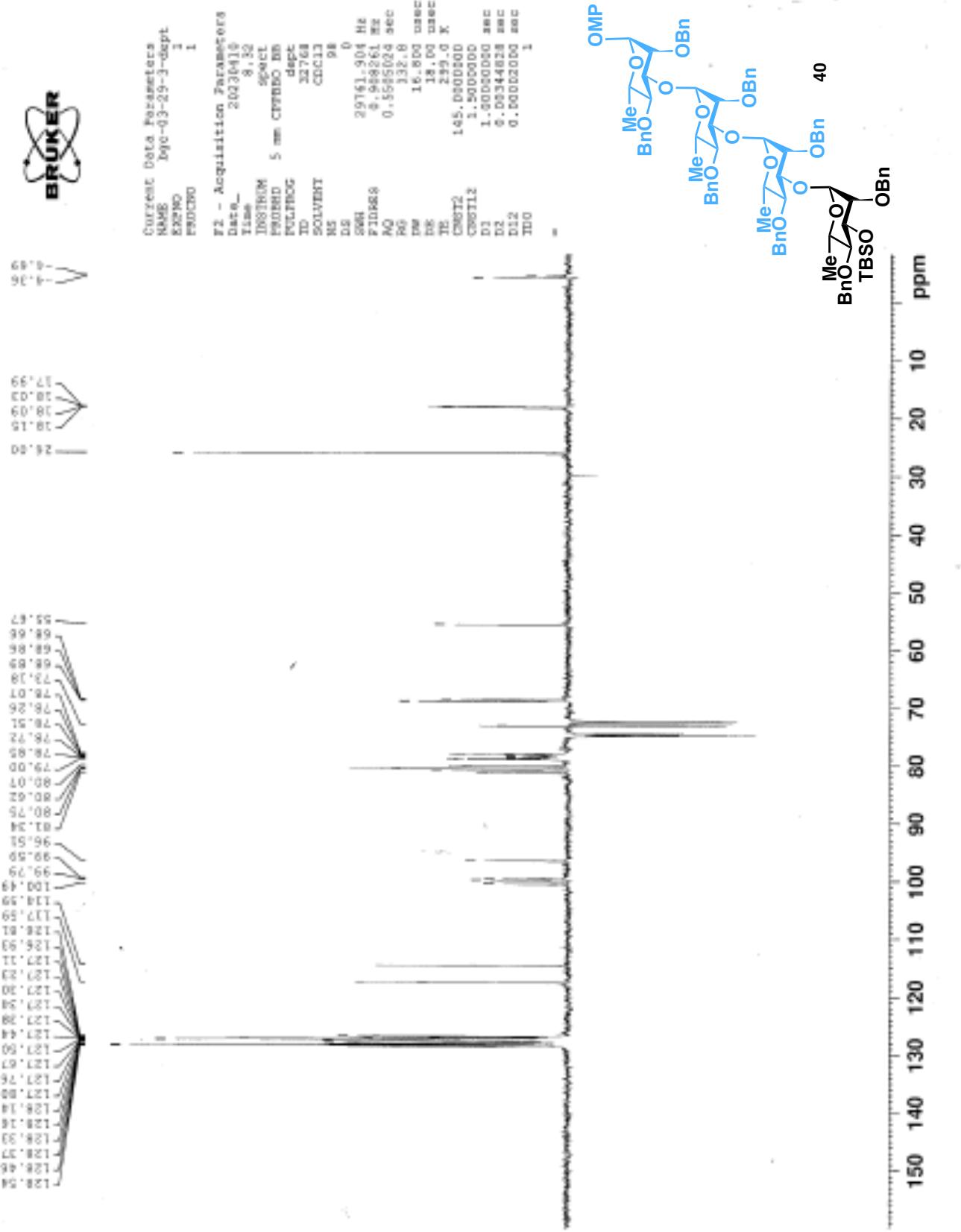
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TD 32768
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 240
DS 0
SWH 29761.904 Hz
FIDRES 0.908261 Hz
AQ 0.5505024 sec
RG 132.8
DW 16.800 usec
DE 19.03 usec
TE 299.0 K
D1 1.00000000 sec
D11 0.03000000 sec
D16 0.00020000 sec
D20 0.00010000 sec
TDO 1

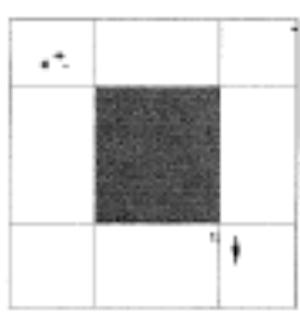
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NUC1 13C
P1 9.17 usec
P13 2000.00 usec
P26 500.00 usec
PLW0 0 W



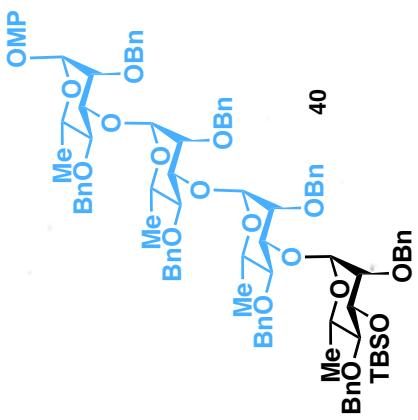
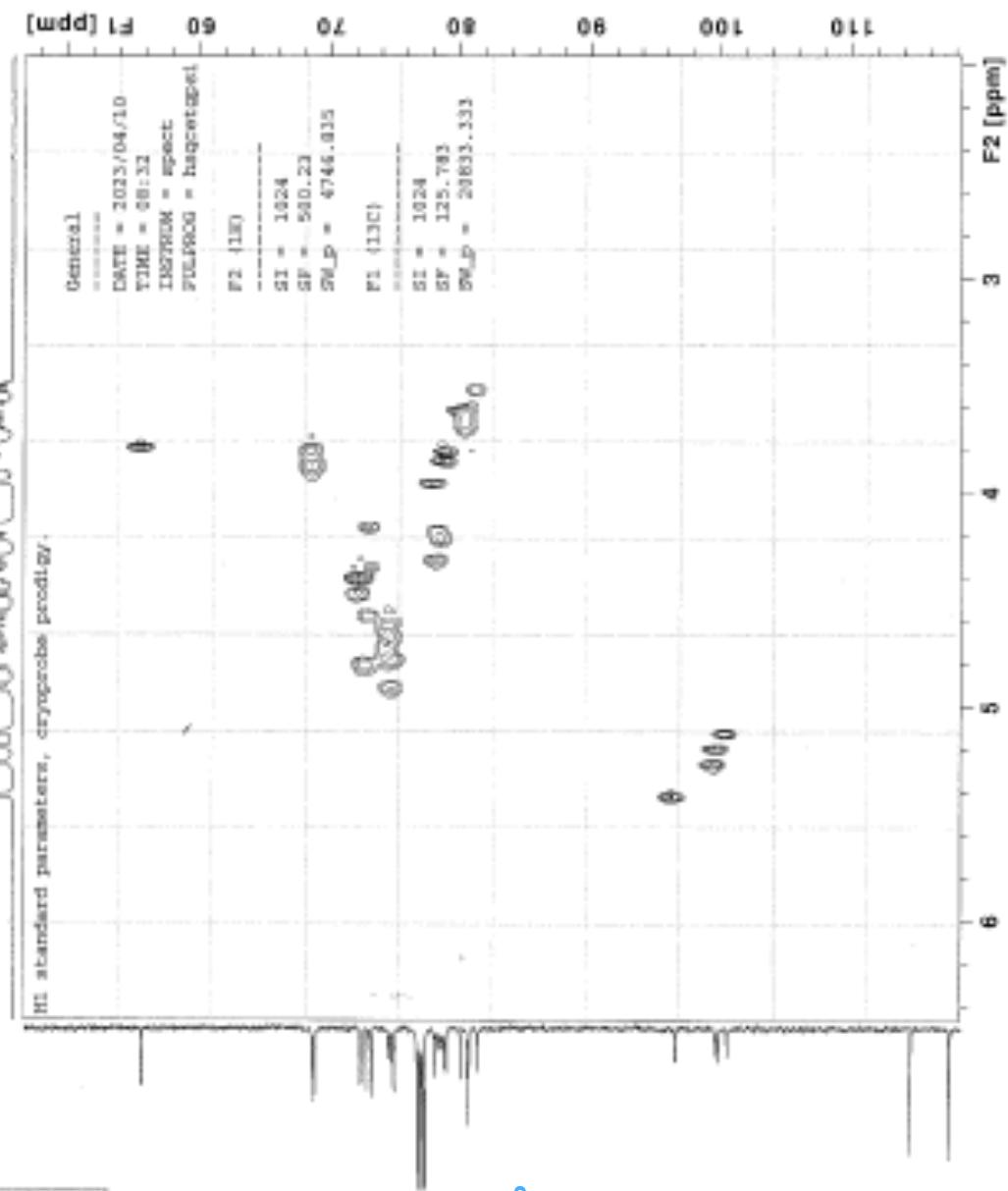


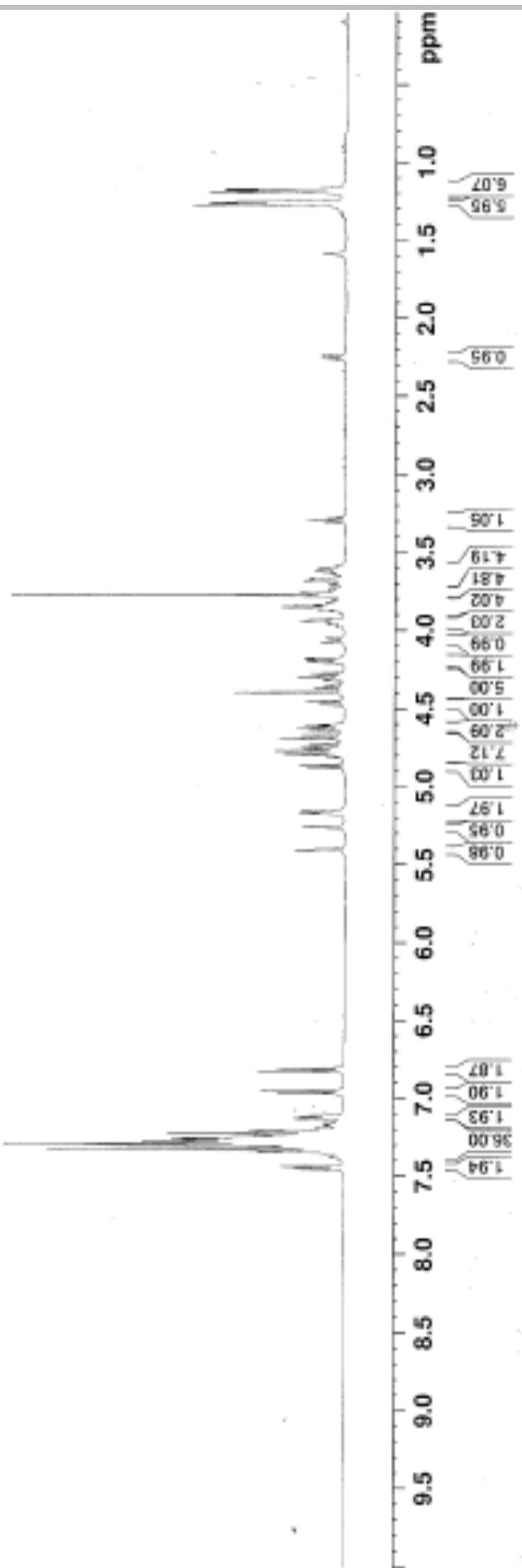
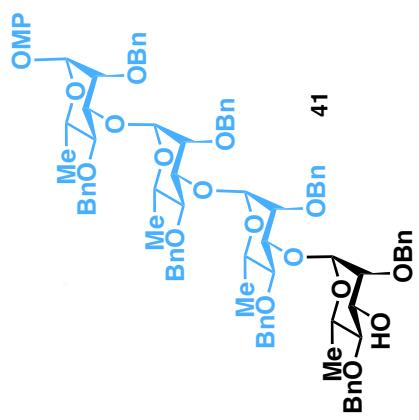


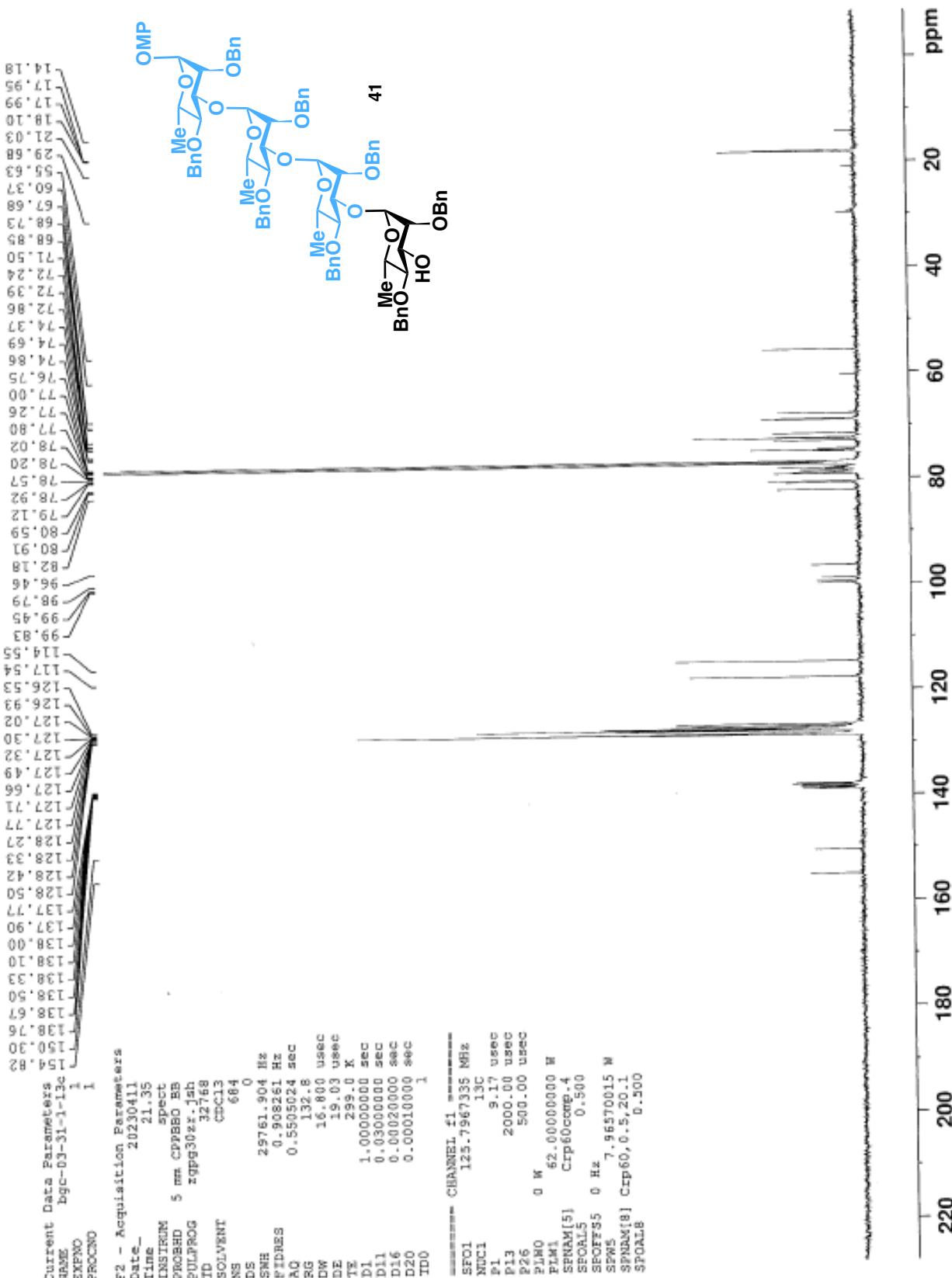


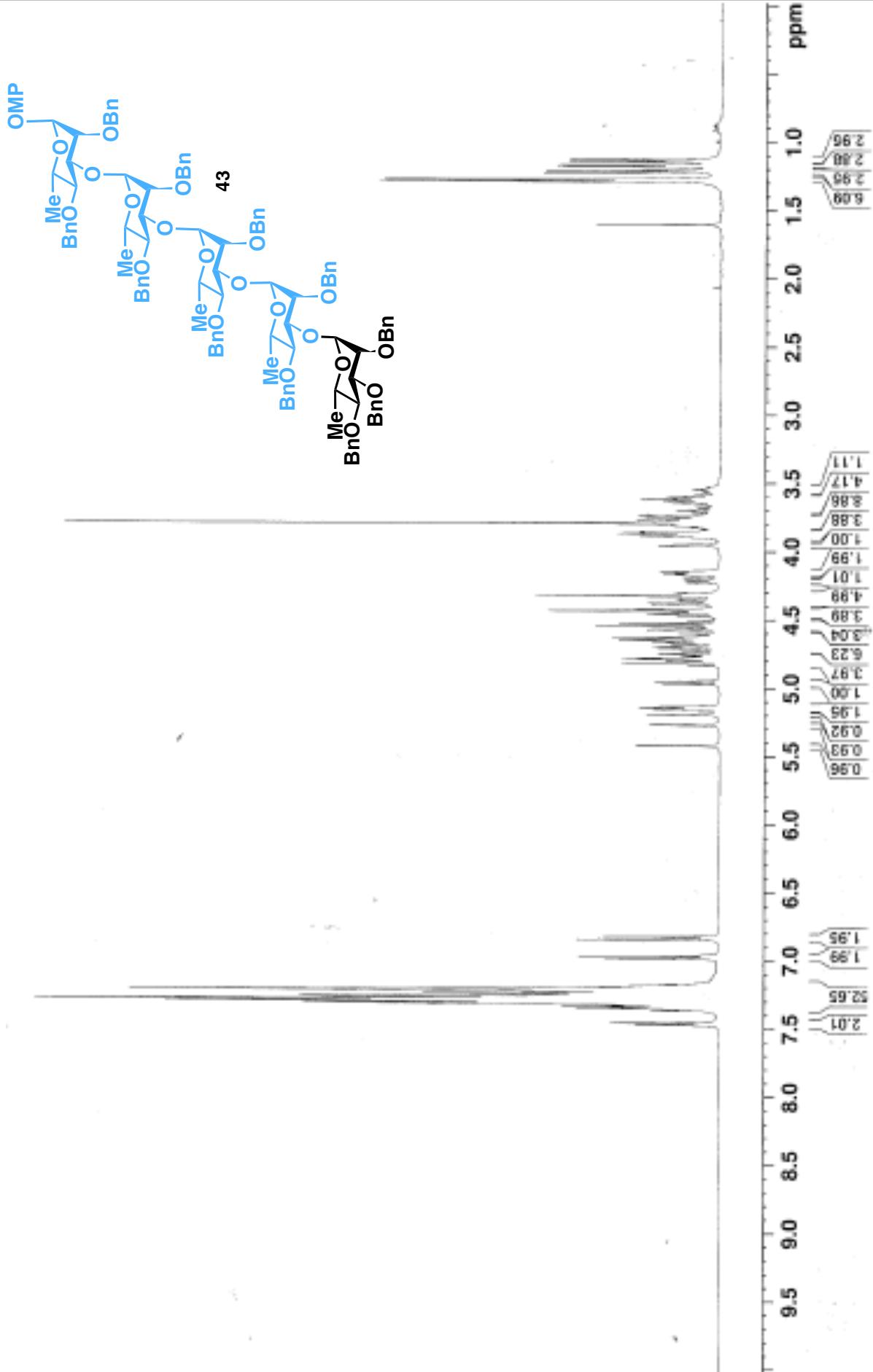


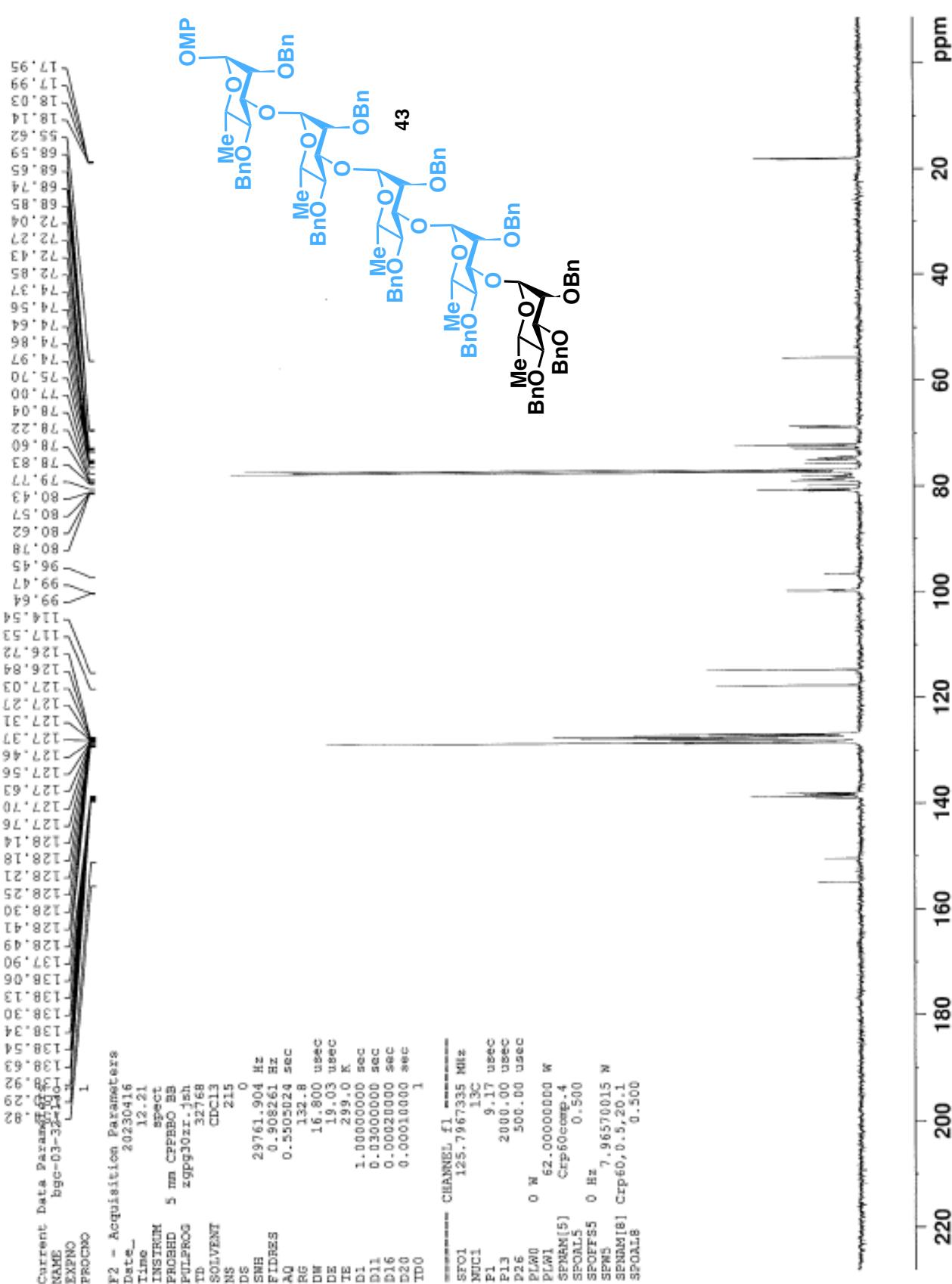
heo-01-29-3-haqc 1 1 /home/1/local/share/cem3d/nmr

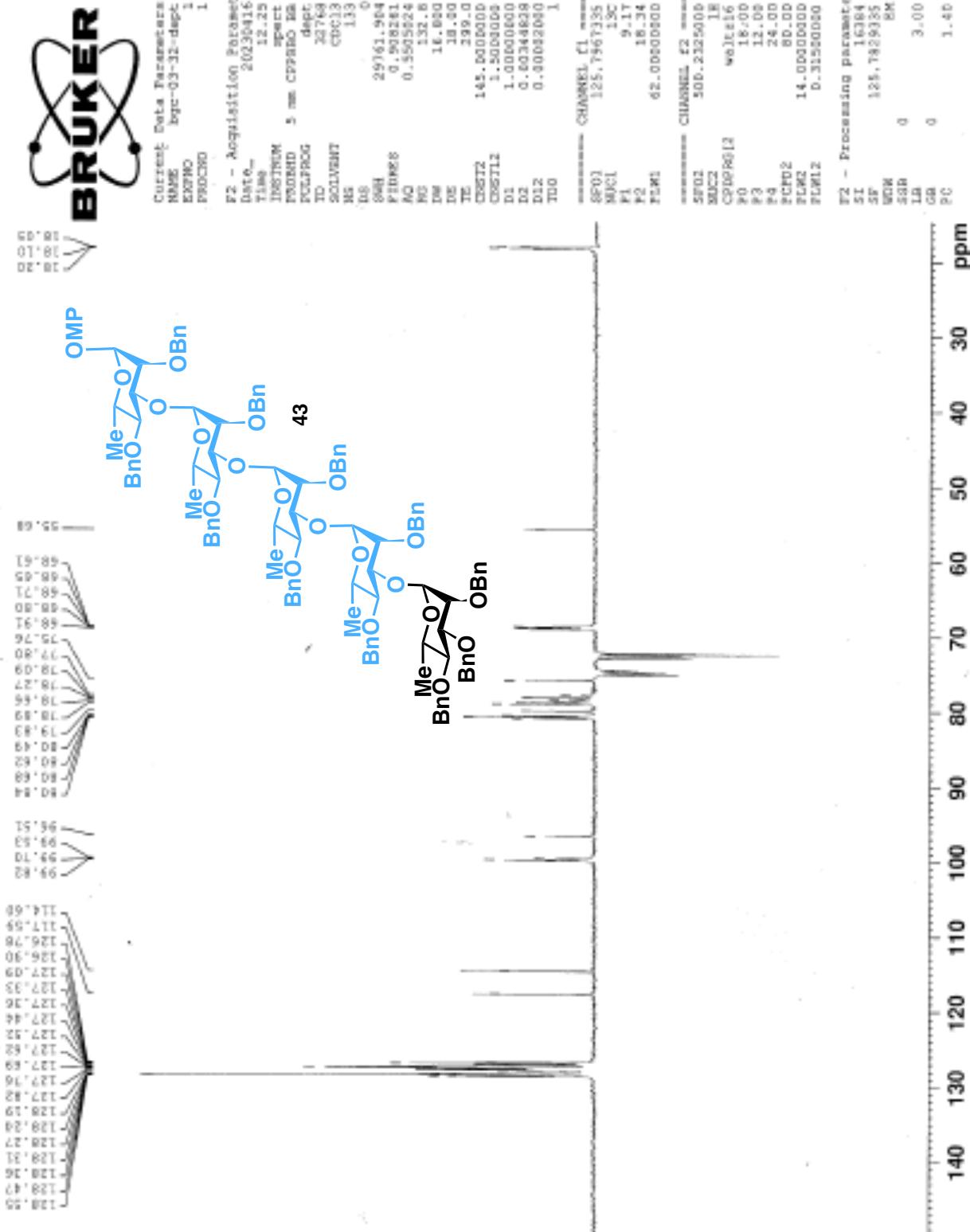


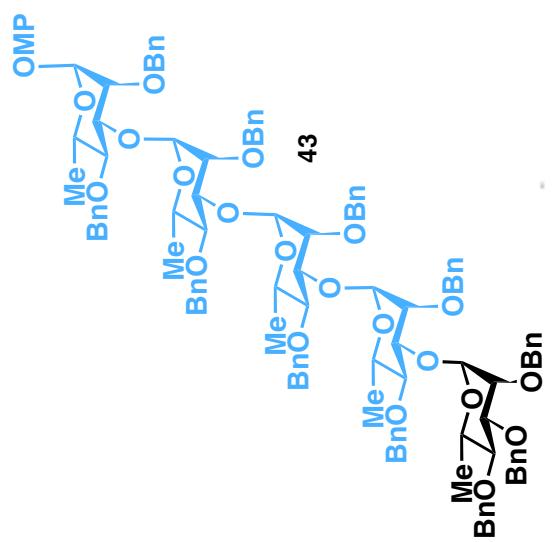
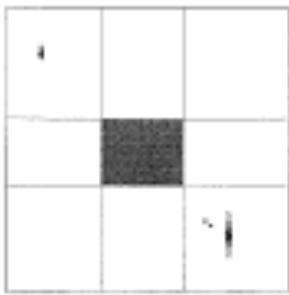
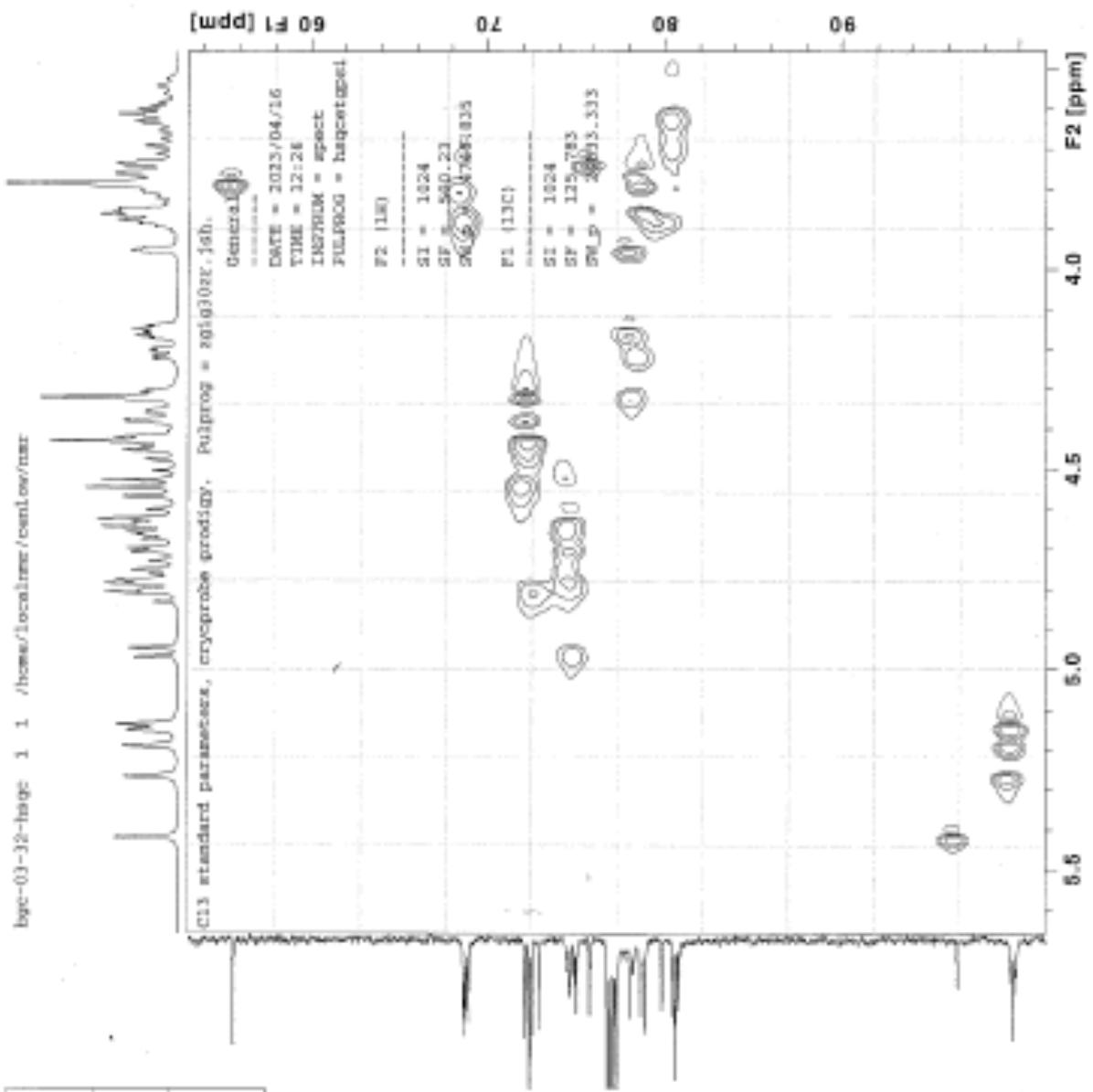












6. References

- [1] P.R. Verma, P.B. Mukhopadhyay. *Carbohydrate Res.*, **2010**, *345*, 432-436.
- [2] P.J. Garegg, T. Nordberg, P. Konradsson, S.C.T. Svensson. *Carbohydrate Res.*, **1983**, *116*, 308-311.