

Electronic Supplementary Information

**Dinuclear iridium complexes ligated by lithium-ion endohedral
fullerene $\text{Li}^+ @ \text{C}_{60}$**

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1. Experimental procedures and characterisation data

General procedures. All manipulations were performed in a glovebox (Ar atmosphere) or using Schlenk techniques (N₂ atmosphere) unless otherwise indicated.

Materials. All solvents were dried and stored under argon over 4 Å molecular sieves in a glovebox prior to use. Et₂O, THF and MeCN were dried using a Glass Contour alumina column (Nikko Hansen & Co., Ltd.). CD₂Cl₂, CHCl₃, CDCl₃, TCE (1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane) and *o*-DCB (1,2-dichlorobenzene) were dried over CaH₂ and distilled before use. Ir₂X₂(cod)₂ (X = Cl^{S1} and I^{S2}) were prepared according to the literature procedures. Ir₂Br₂(cod)₂ was synthesised with some modification of the literature procedure^{S2} (see below). [Li⁺@C₆₀](NTf₂⁻) was prepared by the anion exchange of [Li⁺@C₆₀](PF₆⁻), which was supplied from Idea International Corporation, with LiNTf₂.^{S3} LiBr was purchased from Tokyo Chemical Industry Co., Ltd. AgNO₃ was purchased from Kanto Chemical Co., Inc. [ⁿBu₄N](PF₆⁻) was purchased from FUJIFILM Wako Pure Chemical Co., Ltd. and recrystallized from hot EtOH prior to use. [ⁿBu₄N](NTf₂⁻) was prepared by the anion exchange of [ⁿBu₄N](Cl⁻), which was purchased from Kanto Chemical Co., Ltd., with LiNTf₂.

Spectroscopic measurements. The NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AVANCE III 400 Fourier transform spectrometer (¹H: 400.1 MHz, ⁷Li: 155.5 MHz, ¹³C: 100.6 MHz). Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million. Line widths at half-height ($\Delta\nu_{1/2}$) are given in Hz. ¹H NMR chemical shifts were referenced to the residual proton (CHCl₃: 7.26 ppm and CDHCl₂: 5.32 ppm). ⁷Li NMR chemical shifts were referenced to LiCl/D₂O (0.0 ppm) as an external standard. ¹³C{¹H} NMR chemical shifts were referenced to the carbon of deuterated solvents (CDCl₃: 77.2 ppm and CD₂Cl₂: 53.8 ppm). ¹³C{¹H} NMR signals of cod ligands were assigned based on ¹H-¹³C HSQC experiments. All NMR data were collected at room temperature unless otherwise indicated. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained by use of a Bruker Daltonics solariX 9.4T spectrometer operating in the electrospray ionisation (ESI) mode. Elemental analysis was performed using a J-Science Lab JM11 microanalyzer. Measurements of HRMS and elemental analysis were performed at the Research and Analytical Center for Giant Molecules, Tohoku University. UV/Vis spectra were measured on a Shimadzu Multi-Spec-1500 spectrometer. Cyclic Voltammetry (CV) and Differential Pulse Voltammetry (DPV) measurements were performed using a BAS ALS-620D electrochemical analyser.

1-1. Modified procedure for the synthesis of Ir₂Br₂(cod)₂

Ir₂Cl₂(cod)₂ (152 mg, 226 μmol) and LiBr (153 mg, 1.77 mmol, 7.8 equiv.) were placed in a 50 mL Schlenk flask, which was moved into a glove box. THF (5 mL) and CHCl₃ (5 mL) were added to the reactants to give a yellow solution. After the solution was stirred at room temperature for 20 h, the colour of the solution turned into orange. The solution was then evaporated under vacuum. The resulting reddish orange solid was extracted with *ca.* 10 mL of CHCl₃ and filtered. The filtrate was evaporated under vacuum to dryness, which afforded a dark red solid of Ir₂Br₂(cod)₂ (171 mg, 225 μmol, 99%). Ir₂Br₂(cod)₂ was identified by comparison of the ¹H NMR data with the literature values,^{S2} and its purity was confirmed by the elemental analysis. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃): δ 4.30–4.38 (br m, 8H, CH), 2.13–2.29 (br m, 8H, CH₂), 1.37–1.52 (br m, 8H, CH₂); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃): δ 62.4 (s, CH), 32.0 (s, CH₂); Anal. calcd. for C₁₆H₂₄Br₂Ir₂: C, 25.27; H, 3.18; found: C, 25.33; H, 3.29; UV/Vis (CH₂Cl₂, 1.0 × 10⁻³ M, 1 mm quartz cell) λ_{max} / nm (ε / M⁻¹ cm⁻¹): 334 (2.4 × 10³), 405 (2.4 × 10³), 473 (4.2 × 10³), 673 (63).

1-2. Synthesis of [{μ-η²:η²-(Li⁺@C₆₀)}{Ir₂Cl₂(cod)₂}] (NTf₂⁻) (1)

In the air, [Li⁺@C₆₀](NTf₂⁻) (1.22 mg, 1.21 μmol) was weighed into a 5 mL vial equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, and Ir₂Cl₂(cod)₂ (0.81 mg, 1.21 μmol, 1.0 equiv.) was weighed into another 5 mL vial. These vials were moved into a glove box. To each of the vials, 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane (TCE) (0.2 and 0.4 mL, respectively) was added and mixed. The resulting yellow solution of Ir₂Cl₂(cod)₂ was added to the purple solution of [Li⁺@C₆₀](NTf₂⁻) with stirring. The colour of the solution instantaneously turned into dark reddish-brown. After stirring at room temperature for 5 min, the reaction mixture was filtered. Recrystallisation from the filtrate by vapour diffusion of Et₂O as poor solvent at -30 °C afforded complex **1** as black crystals (1.80 mg, 1.07 μmol, 89%). ¹H NMR (CD₂Cl₂): δ 5.33–5.45 (br m, 2H, CH), 4.92–5.15 (br m, 4H, CH), 3.62–3.83 (br m, 2H, CH), 2.78–3.00 (br m, 2H, CH₂), 2.61–2.74 (br m, 2H, CH₂), 2.48–2.61 (br m, 2H, CH₂), 2.33–2.48 (br m, 4H, CH₂), 2.01–2.33 (br m, 4H, CH₂), 1.66–1.76 (br m, 2H, CH₂); ⁷Li NMR (CD₂Cl₂): δ -11.0 (br s, Δν_{1/2} = 14 Hz); HRMS (ESI, positive) *m/z* calcd. for [¹²C₇₆¹H₂₄⁷Li³⁵Cl₂¹⁹³Ir₂]⁺ ([M]⁺): 1399.0667, found: 1399.0682; UV/Vis (CH₂Cl₂, 1.0 × 10⁻⁴ M, 1 mm quartz cell) λ_{max} / nm (ε / M⁻¹ cm⁻¹): 327 (4.4 × 10⁴), 416 (9.8 × 10³), 530 (3.5 × 10³).

1-3. Synthesis of $[\{\mu\text{-}\eta^2\text{:}\eta^2\text{-(Li}^+\text{@C}_{60}\text{)}\}\{\text{Ir}_2\text{Br}_2(\text{cod})_2\}](\text{NTf}_2^-)$ (**2**)

In a procedure similar to that for complex **1**, the title compound was synthesised using $[\text{Li}^+\text{@C}_{60}](\text{NTf}_2^-)$ (1.42 mg, 1.41 μmol) and $\text{Ir}_2\text{Br}_2(\text{cod})_2$ (1.07 mg, 1.41 μmol , 1.0 equiv.) in TCE. Filtration of the resulting dark reddish-brown reaction mixture, followed by recrystallisation and vapour diffusion of Et_2O at $-30\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ afforded complex **2** as black crystals (2.14 mg, 1.21 μmol , 86%). ^1H NMR (CD_2Cl_2): δ 5.16–5.30 (br m, 4H, CH), 5.04–5.16 (br m, 2H, CH), 3.57–3.84 (br m, 2H, CH), 2.86–3.07 (br m, 2H, CH_2), 2.67–2.86 (br m, 2H, CH_2), 2.42–2.67 (br m, 4H, CH_2), 2.26–2.42 (br m, 4H, CH_2), 2.11–2.26 (br m, 2H, CH_2), 1.45–1.65 (br m, 2H, CH_2); ^7Li NMR (CD_2Cl_2): δ -11.0 (br s, $\Delta\nu_{1/2} = 26$ Hz); HRMS (ESI, positive) m/z calcd. for $[\text{}^{12}\text{C}_{76}\text{}^1\text{H}_{24}\text{}^7\text{Li}\text{}^{79}\text{Br}_2\text{}^{193}\text{Ir}_2]^+$ ($[\text{M}]^+$): 1488.9642, found: 1488.9639; UV/Vis (CH_2Cl_2 , 1.0×10^{-4} M, 1 mm quartz cell) λ_{max} / nm ($\epsilon / \text{M}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1}$): 327 (4.2×10^4), 420 (1.2×10^4), 538 (5.1×10^3).

1-4. Synthesis of $[\{\mu\text{-}\eta^2\text{:}\eta^2\text{-(Li}^+\text{@C}_{60}\text{)}\}\{\text{Ir}_2\text{I}_2(\text{cod})_2\}](\text{NTf}_2^-)$ (**3**)

In a procedure similar to that for complex **1**, the title compound was synthesised using $[\text{Li}^+\text{@C}_{60}](\text{NTf}_2^-)$ (2.00 mg, 1.98 μmol) and $\text{Ir}_2\text{I}_2(\text{cod})_2$ (1.71 mg, 2.00 μmol , 1.0 equiv.) in TCE. The dark reddish-brown reaction mixture was worked up similarly to give complex **3** as black crystals (3.34 mg, 1.79 μmol , 90%). ^1H NMR (CD_2Cl_2): δ 5.30–5.60 (br m, 2H, CH), 5.20–5.30 (br m, 2H, CH), 4.96–5.20 (br m, 2H, CH), 3.39–3.80 (br m, 2H, CH), 2.75–3.27 (br m, 4H, CH_2), 2.36–2.75 (br m, 6H, CH_2), 2.15–2.36 (br m, 2H, CH_2), 1.84–2.15 (br m, 2H, CH_2), 1.18–1.63 (br m, 2H, CH_2); ^7Li NMR (CD_2Cl_2): δ -11.0 (br s, $\Delta\nu_{1/2} = 32$ Hz); HRMS (ESI, positive) m/z calcd. for $[\text{}^{12}\text{C}_{76}\text{}^1\text{H}_{25}\text{}^{16}\text{O}\text{}^7\text{Li}\text{}^{127}\text{I}\text{}^{193}\text{Ir}_2]^+$ ($[\text{M} - ^{127}\text{I} + ^1\text{H} + ^{16}\text{O}]^+$): 1473.0377, found: 1473.0373; m/z calcd. for $[\text{}^{12}\text{C}_{76}\text{}^1\text{H}_{24}\text{}^7\text{Li}\text{}^{35}\text{Cl}\text{}^{127}\text{I}\text{}^{193}\text{Ir}_2]^+$ ($[\text{M} - ^{127}\text{I} + ^{35}\text{Cl}]^+$): 1491.0033, found: 1491.0024; * UV/Vis (CH_2Cl_2 , 1.0×10^{-4} M, 1 mm quartz cell) λ_{max} / nm ($\epsilon / \text{M}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1}$): 328 (5.1×10^4), 415 (1.5×10^4), 550 (6.9×10^3).

*Note: In the mass spectrum of complex **3**, the molecular ion peak of the cation part of **3** was not detected. Instead, the peaks of cations, in which one iodido ligand was replaced with OH or Cl, were observed (Figs. S30 and S31), possibly as a result of facile hydrolysis with H_2O or the reaction with CHCl_3 used as a washing solvent during the measurement. These data support the core structure of **3** and thus are indicated here.

1-5. Measurements of VT $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ and low temperature 2D NMR spectra of **1**

In a glove box, complex **1** (5.23 mg, 3.11 μmol) was placed in a Pyrex NMR tube (5 mm o.d.) fitted with a ground-glass joint, and then CD_2Cl_2 (0.4 mL) was added and mixed to form a dark reddish-brown solution. The NMR tube was equipped with a Teflon valve and connected to a vacuum line. After the solution was degassed by a freeze-pump-thaw cycle, the NMR tube was sealed under reduced pressure using a gas burner. The $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra of the sample were collected at 300 and 200 K. The $^1\text{H}\text{-}^1\text{H}$ COSY and $^1\text{H}\text{-}^{13}\text{C}$ HSQC spectra were measured at 200 K.

$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (CD_2Cl_2 , 300 K): δ 140–150 (br m, C_{60}), 120.3 (q, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 319.2$ Hz, CF_3 of NTf_2^-), 90.5 (s, CH of cod), 89.3 (s, CH of cod), 80.0 (s, CH of cod), 75.3 (s, CH of cod), 39.9 (s, CH_2 of cod), 37.8 (s, CH_2 of cod), 28.1 (s, CH_2 of cod), 25.4 (s, CH_2 of cod).

$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (CD_2Cl_2 , 200 K): δ 152.0 (s, C_{60}), 149.0 (s, C_{60}), 148.1 (s, C_{60}), 146.4 (s, C_{60}), 145.5 (s, C_{60}), 145.4 (s, C_{60}), 145.1 (s, C_{60}), 145.0 (s, C_{60}), 144.7 (s, C_{60}), 144.5 (s, C_{60}), 144.22 (s, C_{60}), 144.17 (s, C_{60}), 144.0 (s, C_{60}), 143.7 (s, C_{60}), 143.4 (s, C_{60}), 143.3 (s, C_{60}), 143.2 (s, C_{60}), 142.7 (s, C_{60}), 142.6 (s, C_{60}), 142.4 (s, C_{60}), 142.2 (s, C_{60}), 141.3 (s, C_{60}), 141.0 (s, C_{60}), 140.9 (s, C_{60}), 140.4 (s, C_{60}), 139.7 (s, C_{60}), 137.2 (s, C_{60}), 135.5 (s, C_{60}), 118.9 (q, $^1J_{\text{CF}} = 318.5$ Hz, CF_3 of NTf_2^-), 89.9 (s, CH of cod), 88.7 (s, CH of cod), 83.3 (s, Ir–C of C_{60}), 78.6 (s, CH of cod), 74.3 (s, CH of cod), 57.5 (s, Ir–C of C_{60}), 39.2 (s, CH_2 of cod), 37.1 (s, CH_2 of cod), 26.8 (s, CH_2 of cod), 24.3 (s, CH_2 of cod).

2. X-ray crystal structure analysis

General procedures. Single crystals of $1 \cdot \text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_4$, $2 \cdot \text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_4$ and $3 \cdot \text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_4$ suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained by vapour diffusion of Et_2O into a TCE solution of complexes **1–3** at $-30\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ in a week. X-ray diffraction data were collected on a Rigaku XtaLAB mini II diffractometer with graphite-monochromated Mo $K\alpha$ radiation ($\lambda = 0.71073\text{ \AA}$) under cold nitrogen stream ($T = 150\text{ K}$). Single crystals suitable for diffraction measurements were coated with liquid paraffin and were mounted on a polyimide loop. Empirical absorption correction using the multiscan method was applied to the data. The structures were solved by dual space methods using SHELXT^{S4} and refined by full-matrix least-squares technique on F^2 with SHELXL^{S5} using Olex2 1.5 software^{S6} (OlexSys Ltd, 2018) or Yadokari-XG 2009 software^{S7,S8} as graphical user interfaces. Except disordered atoms described below, all hydrogen atoms were placed at their geometrically calculated positions and refined riding on the corresponding carbon atoms with isotropic thermal parameters. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. CCDC reference numbers: 2389980 (for $1 \cdot \text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_4$), 2389981 (for $2 \cdot \text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_4$) and 2389982 (for $3 \cdot \text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_4$). Crystallographic data are available as a CIF file.

2-1. Refinement details on the crystal structure analysis

$1 \cdot \text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_4$: The crystal contains three kinds of disordered moieties, i.e., the Li^+ centre, the counter anion (NTf_2^-) and the crystal solvent ($\text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_4$). The lithium atom was disordered in two positions (53% and 47% occupancy) and was refined with anisotropic temperature factors suppressed using SIMU and ISOR commands of the SHELXL program. All atoms of the counter anion (NTf_2^-) were disordered in three positions (41%, 38% and 21% occupancy).^{*1} The crystal solvent ($\text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_4$) was also disordered in three positions (44%, 30% and 26% occupancy).^{*1} For the disordered NTf_2^- and $\text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{Cl}_4$, their geometrical positions were suppressed using DFIX and DANG commands and refined anisotropically. The temperature factors of these atoms were treated with the RIGU and SIMU commands or constrained using the EADP command. In some cases, the ISOR command was also used for restraint of the temperature factors. The final R -factors were $R1 = 0.0274$ and $wR2 = 0.0655$ for 12686 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$.

[Note *1] We also examined the analysis using a two-component model, but the three-component model gave us better results that were reported here.

2·C₂H₂Cl₄: The crystal contains three kinds of disordered moieties, i.e., the Li⁺ centre, the counter anion (NTf₂⁻) and crystal solvent (C₂H₂Cl₄). The lithium atom was disordered in two positions (60% and 40% occupancy) and was refined with anisotropic temperature factors suppressed using SIMU and ISOR commands of the SHELXL program. All atoms of the counter anion (NTf₂⁻) were disordered in three positions (45%, 29% and 26% occupancy).^{*1} The crystal solvent (C₂H₂Cl₄) was also disordered in three positions (53%, 28% and 19% occupancy).^{*1} For the disordered NTf₂⁻ and C₂H₂Cl₄, their geometrical positions were suppressed using DFIX and DANG commands and refined anisotropically. The temperature factors of these atoms were treated with the RIGU and SIMU commands or constrained using the EADP command. In some cases, the ISOR command was also used for restraint of the temperature factors. The final *R*-factors were *R*1 = 0.0323 and *wR*2 = 0.0713 for 12758 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*).

[Note *1] We also examined the analysis using a two-component model, but the three-component model gave us better results that were reported here.

3·C₂H₂Cl₄: The crystal contains three kinds of disordered moieties, i.e., the Li⁺ centre, the counter anion (NTf₂⁻) and crystal solvent (C₂H₂Cl₄). The lithium atom was disordered in two positions (60% and 40% occupancy) and was refined with anisotropic temperature factors suppressed using SIMU and ISOR commands of the SHELXL program. All atoms of the counter anion (NTf₂⁻) were also disordered in two positions (68% and 32% occupancy).^{*2} The crystal solvent (C₂H₂Cl₄) was disordered in two positions (68% and 32% occupancy).^{*2} For the disordered NTf₂⁻ and C₂H₂Cl₄, their geometrical positions were suppressed using DFIX and DANG commands and refined anisotropically. The temperature factors of these atoms were treated with the RIGU and SIMU commands or constrained using the EADP command. In some cases, the ISOR command was also used for restraint of the temperature factors. The final *R*-factors were *R*1 = 0.0432 and *wR*2 = 0.1148 for 10156 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*).^{*3}

[Note *2] For **3·C₂H₂Cl₄**, the analysis of the disordering moieties (the counter anion and crystal solvents) using a three-component model did not give better results than that using the two-component model, which was reported here.

[Note *3] In the checkCIF report, the following level A alerts remain.

PLAT972_ALERT_2_A Check Calcd Resid. Dens. 0.79Ang From I1 -3.85 e Å⁻³

PLAT972_ALERT_2_A Check Calcd Resid. Dens. 0.76Ang From I1 -3.57 e Å⁻³

We tried to improve them using numerical and empirical absorption correction methods and also re-analysis by omitting very weak reflections, but all these efforts resulted in failure. Nevertheless, we believe that the core structure of **3** is confirmed by the present analysis.

Table S1 Crystallographic data

Compound	1·C₂H₂Cl₄	2·C₂H₂Cl₄	3·C₂H₂Cl₄
Empirical formula	C ₈₀ H ₂₆ LiNO ₄ F ₆ S ₂ Cl ₆ Ir ₂	C ₈₀ H ₂₆ LiNO ₄ F ₆ S ₂ Cl ₄ Br ₂ Ir ₂	C ₈₀ H ₂₆ LiNO ₄ F ₆ S ₂ Cl ₄ I ₂ Ir ₂
Formula weight	1847.18	1936.10	2030.08
Temperature / K	150(2)	150(2)	150(2)
Crystal system	Triclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> -1 (#2)	<i>P</i> -1 (#2)	<i>P</i> -1 (#2)
<i>a</i> / Å	13.6564(2)	13.6166(2)	13.6521(3)
<i>b</i> / Å	14.5752(4)	14.6678(3)	14.7289(3)
<i>c</i> / Å	15.8044(4)	15.8666(3)	16.0559(3)
α / °	115.334(3)	115.5674(19)	115.704(2)
β / °	98.0777(16)	97.7068(14)	97.1726(18)
γ / °	92.7062(16)	93.1991(13)	93.7882(18)
<i>V</i> / Å ³	2794.71(13)	2809.83(10)	2860.07(11)
<i>Z</i>	2	2	2
ρ_{calcd} / g·cm ⁻³	2.195	2.288	2.357
μ / mm ⁻¹	5.205	6.504	6.072
<i>F</i> (000)	1780	1852	1924
Crystal size / mm ³	0.25 × 0.13 × 0.10	0.14 × 0.13 × 0.05	0.15 × 0.12 × 0.05
2 θ range / °	4.080 to 54.966	4.060 to 54.968	4.316 to 50.246
Reflections collected	50708	53901	38933
Independent reflections	12686	12758	10156
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.0245	0.0380	0.0397
Refined parameters	1163	1127	1023
<i>R</i> 1, <i>wR</i> 2 [all data] ^{a,b}	0.0349, 0.0684	0.0484, 0.0761	0.0537, 0.1209
<i>R</i> 1, <i>wR</i> 2 [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] ^{a,b}	0.0274, 0.0655	0.0323, 0.0713	0.0432, 0.1148
GOF	1.031	1.025	1.035
Largest residual peak, hole / e·Å ⁻³	3.04 / -1.62	1.39 / -0.76	2.45 / -3.93

$$^a R1 = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|, \quad ^b wR2 = \{ \sum [w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2] / \sum [w(F_o^2)^2] \}^{1/2}$$

2-2. Crystal structures and selected bond distances and angles

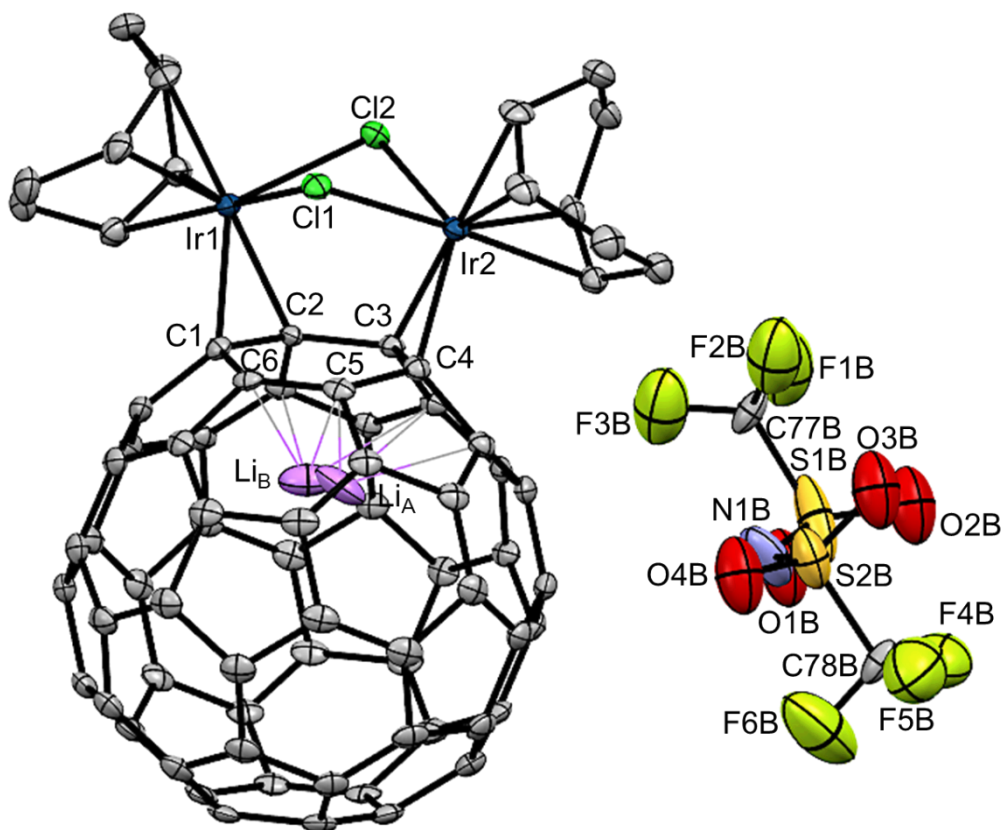


Fig. S1 Molecular structure of **1** with thermal ellipsoids at the 50% probability level. The crystalline solvent $C_2H_2Cl_4$ is omitted. For the disordered counter anion NTf_2^- , only one fragment with the higher occupancy (41%) is shown for clarity. Selected interatomic distances (Å) and angles ($^\circ$): Ir1–C1 2.170(4), Ir1–C2 2.162(4), Ir2–C3 2.169(4), Ir2–C4 2.170(4), Ir1–Cl1 2.4025(9), Ir1–Cl2 2.5395(9), Ir2–Cl1 2.3955(9), Ir2–Cl2 2.5471(10), C1–C2 1.488(5), C2–C3 1.531(5), C3–C4 1.499(5), C4–C5 1.497(5), C5–C6 1.385(5), C6–C1 1.499(5), Li_A–C1 2.69(7), Li_B–C1 2.34(4), Li_A–C2 2.46(6), Li_B–C2 2.22(4), Li_A–C3 2.22(3), Li_B–C3 2.33(6), Li_A–C4 2.25(3), Li_B–C4 2.56(7), Li_A–C5 2.34(3), Li_B–C5 2.50(5), Li_A–C6 2.55(5), Li_B–C6 2.40(4), Ir1–Cl1–Ir2 92.12(3), Ir1–Cl2–Ir2 85.56(3), Cl1–Ir1–Cl2 78.30(3), Cl1–Ir2–Cl2 78.27(3).

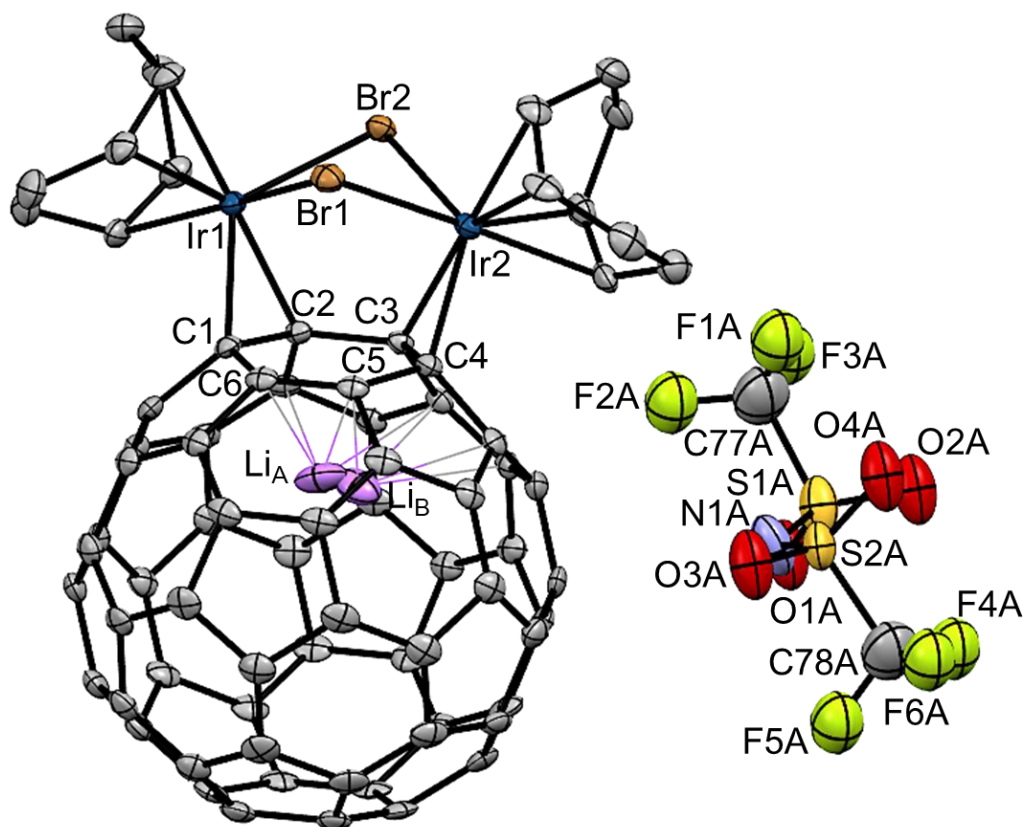


Fig. S2 Molecular structure of **2** with thermal ellipsoids at the 50% probability level. The crystalline solvent $C_2H_2Cl_4$ is omitted. For the disordered counter anion NTf_2^- , only one fragment with the higher occupancy (45%) is shown for clarity. Selected interatomic distances (\AA) and angles ($^\circ$): Ir1–C1 2.177(4), Ir1–C2 2.164(4), Ir2–C3 2.166(4), Ir2–C4 2.169(4), Ir1–Br1 2.5269(5), Ir1–Br2 2.6428(5), Ir2–Br1 2.5255(5), Ir2–Br2 2.6489(5), C1–C2 1.494(6), C2–C3 1.542(6), C3–C4 1.489(6), C4–C5 1.510(6), C5–C6 1.372(7), C6–C1 1.502(7), Li_A–C1 2.38(4), Li_B–C1 2.81(9), Li_A–C2 2.26(3), Li_B–C2 2.52(8), Li_A–C3 2.32(4), Li_B–C3 2.23(5), Li_A–C4 2.51(5), Li_B–C4 2.28(5), Li_A–C5 2.45(4), Li_B–C5 2.45(5), Li_A–C6 2.40(3), Li_B–C6 2.68(8), Ir1–Br1–Ir2 89.012(17), Ir1–Br2–Ir2 84.023(15), Br1–Ir1–Br2 79.330(16), Br1–Ir2–Br2 79.237(17).

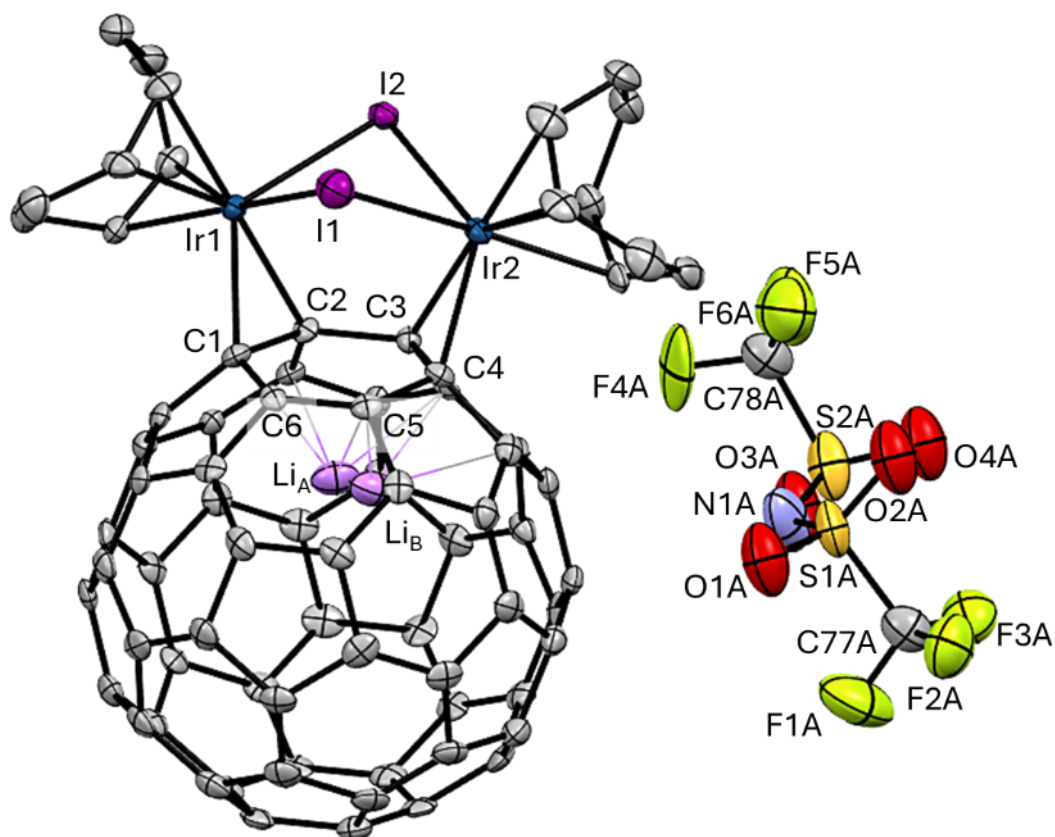
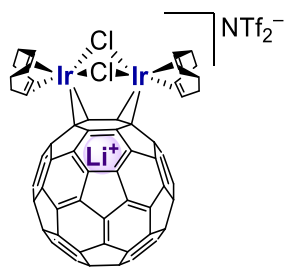
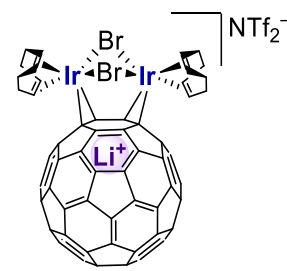
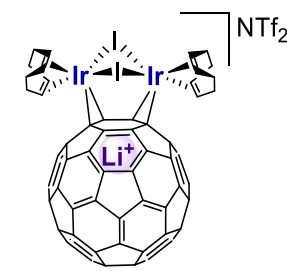


Fig. S3 Molecular structure of **3** with thermal ellipsoids at the 50% probability level. The crystalline solvent $C_2H_2Cl_4$ is omitted for clarity. For the disordered counter anion NTf_2^- , only one fragment with the higher occupancy (68%) is shown for clarity. Selected interatomic distances (Å) and angles ($^\circ$): Ir1–C1 2.187(8), Ir1–C2 2.184(8), Ir2–C3 2.175(8), Ir2–C4 2.185(8), Ir1–I1 2.6877(8), Ir1–I2 2.7611(6), Ir2–I1 2.6747(7), Ir2–I2 2.7740(6), C1–C2 1.497(11), C2–C3 1.535(11), C3–C4 1.502(11), C4–C5 1.501(11), C5–C6 1.387(11), C6–C1 1.506(11), Li_A–C1 2.38(5), Li_B–C1 2.81(9), Li_A–C2 2.24(5), Li_B–C2 2.57(8), Li_A–C3 2.29(5), Li_B–C3 2.25(7), Li_A–C4 2.47(6), Li_B–C4 2.20(7), Li_A–C5 2.45(5), Li_B–C5 2.32(8), Li_A–C6 2.40(4), Li_B–C6 2.60(9), Ir1–I1–Ir2 85.68(2), Ir1–I2–Ir2 82.402(17), I1–Ir1–I2 80.27(2), I1–Ir2–I2 80.26(2).

Table S2 Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for **1–3**

			
	1	2	3
Ir1–C1	2.170(4)	2.177(4)	2.187(8)
Ir1–C2	2.162(4)	2.164(4)	2.184(8)
Ir2–C3	2.169(4)	2.166(4)	2.175(8)
Ir2–C4	2.170(4)	2.169(4)	2.185(8)
Ir1–X1	2.4025(9)	2.5269(5)	2.6877(8)
Ir1–X2	2.5395(9)	2.6428(5)	2.7611(6)
Ir2–X1	2.3955(9)	2.5255(5)	2.6747(7)
Ir2–X2	2.5471(10)	2.6489(5)	2.7740(6)
C1–C2	1.488(5)	1.494(6)	1.497(11)
C2–C3	1.531(5)	1.542(6)	1.535(11)
C3–C4	1.499(5)	1.489(6)	1.502(11)
C4–C5	1.497(5)	1.510(6)	1.501(11)
C5–C6	1.385(5)	1.372(7)	1.387(11)
C6–C1	1.499(5)	1.502(7)	1.506(11)
Li _A /Li _B –C1	2.69(7)/2.34(4)	2.38(4)/2.81(9)	2.38(5)/2.81(9)
Li _A /Li _B –C2	2.46(6)/2.22(4)	2.26(3)/2.52(8)	2.24(5)/2.57(8)
Li _A /Li _B –C3	2.22(3)/2.33(6)	2.32(4)/2.23(5)	2.29(5)/2.25(7)
Li _A /Li _B –C4	2.25(3)/2.56(7)	2.51(5)/2.28(5)	2.47(6)/2.20(7)
Li _A /Li _B –C5	2.34(3)/2.50(5)	2.45(4)/2.45(5)	2.45(5)/2.32(8)
Li _A /Li _B –C6	2.55(5)/2.40(4)	2.40(3)/2.68(8)	2.40(4)/2.60(9)
Ir1–X1–Ir2	92.12(3)	89.012(17)	85.68(2)
Ir1–X2–Ir2	85.56(3)	84.023(15)	82.402(17)
X1–Ir1–X2	78.30(3)	79.330(16)	80.27(2)
X1–Ir2–X2	78.27(3)	79.237(17)	80.26(2)

3. NMR spectra and high-resolution mass spectrometry

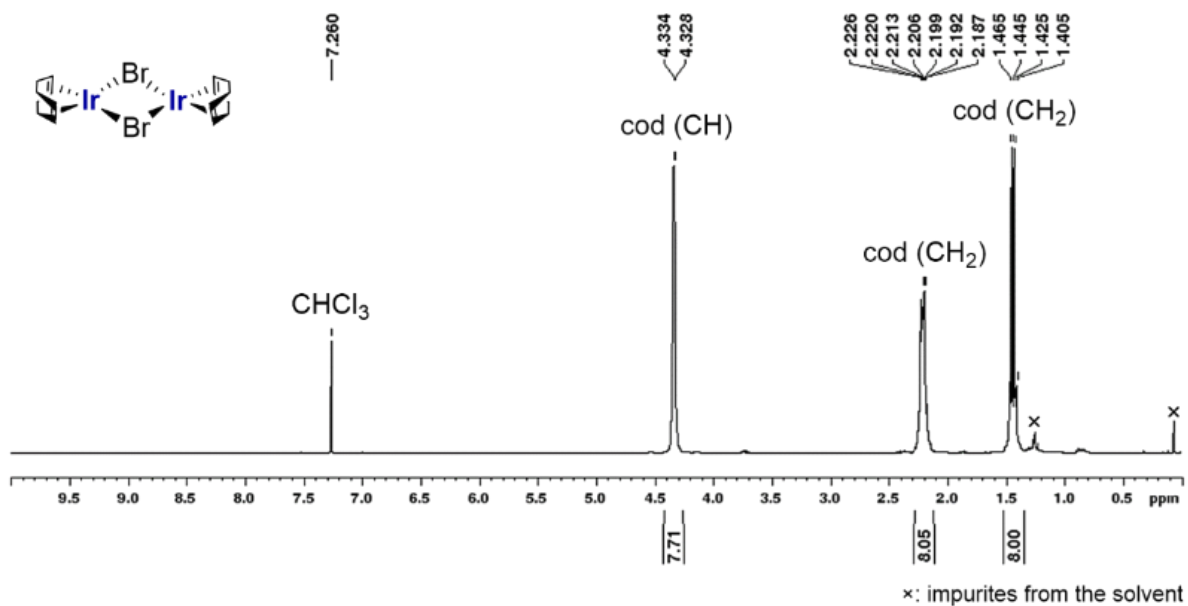


Fig. S4 ^1H NMR spectrum of $\text{Ir}_2\text{Br}_2(\text{cod})_2$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, r.t.).

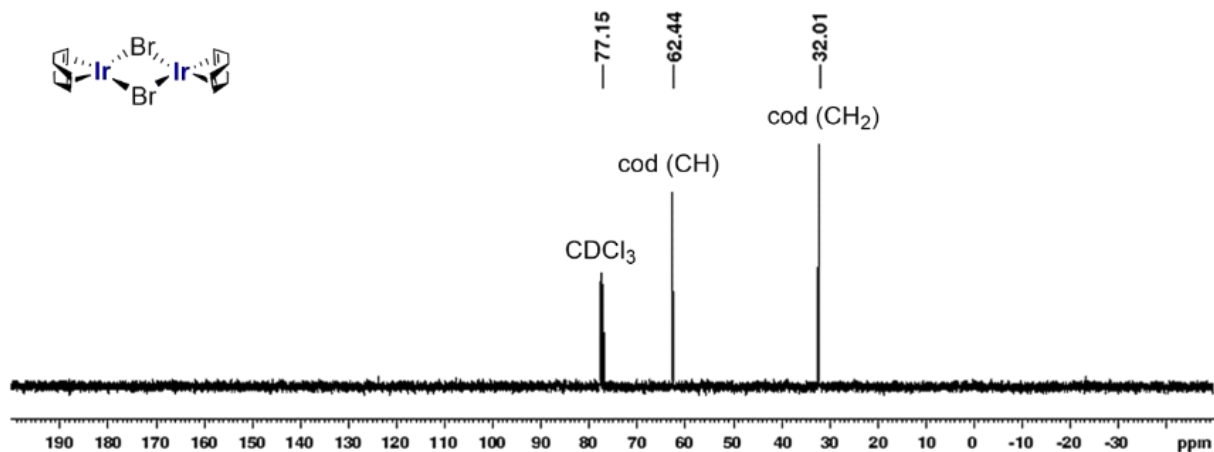


Fig. S5 $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $\text{Ir}_2\text{Br}_2(\text{cod})_2$ (CDCl_3 , 101 MHz, r.t.).

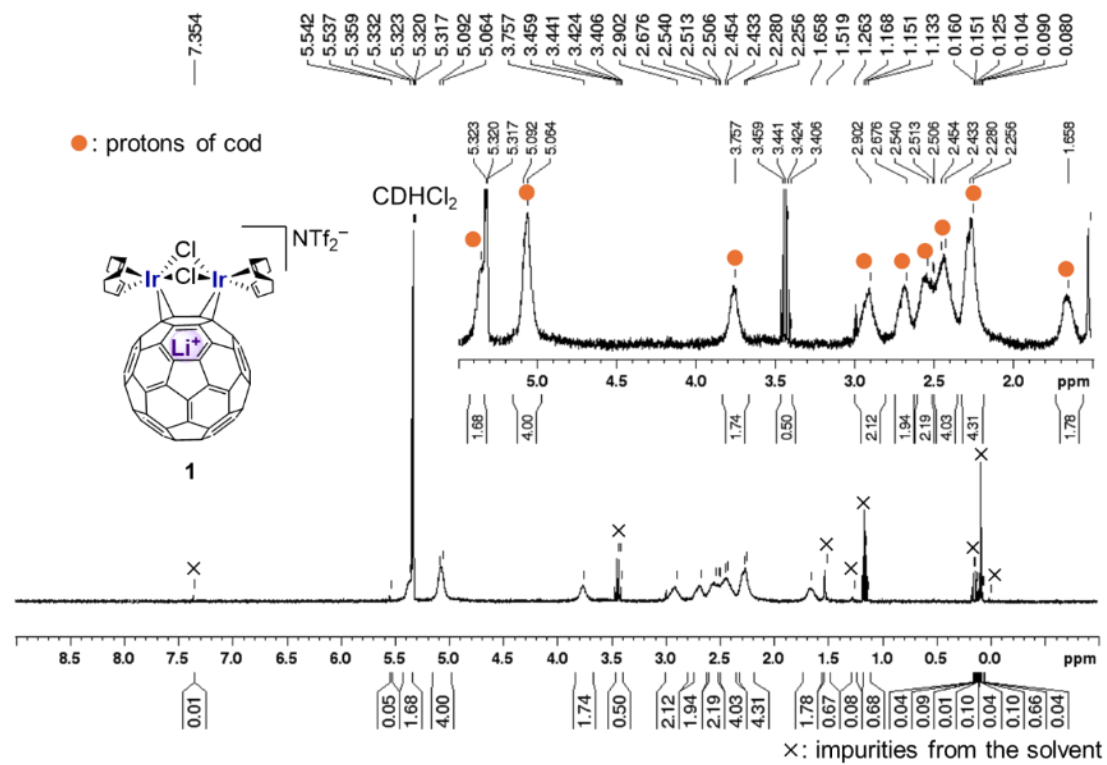


Fig. S6 ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\{\mu\text{-}\eta^2\text{:}\eta^2\text{-}(\text{Li}^+\text{@C}_{60})\}\{\text{Ir}_2\text{Cl}_2(\text{cod})_2\}]$ (**1**) (CD_2Cl_2 , 400 MHz, r.t.).

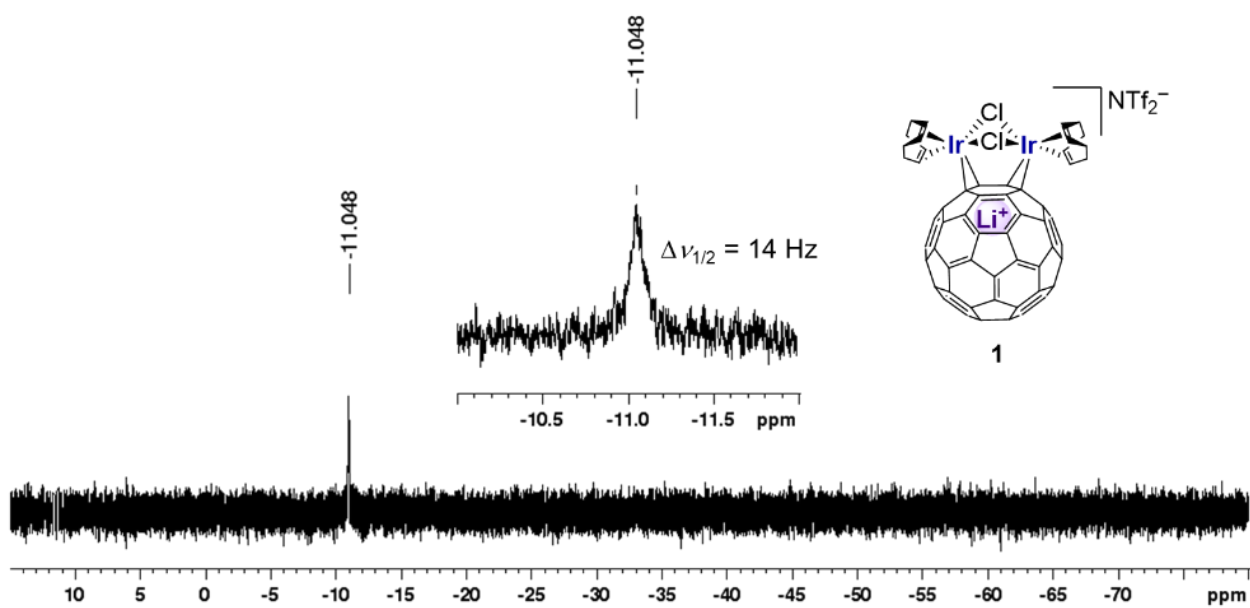


Fig. S7 ^7Li NMR spectrum of **1** (CD_2Cl_2 , 156 MHz, r.t.).

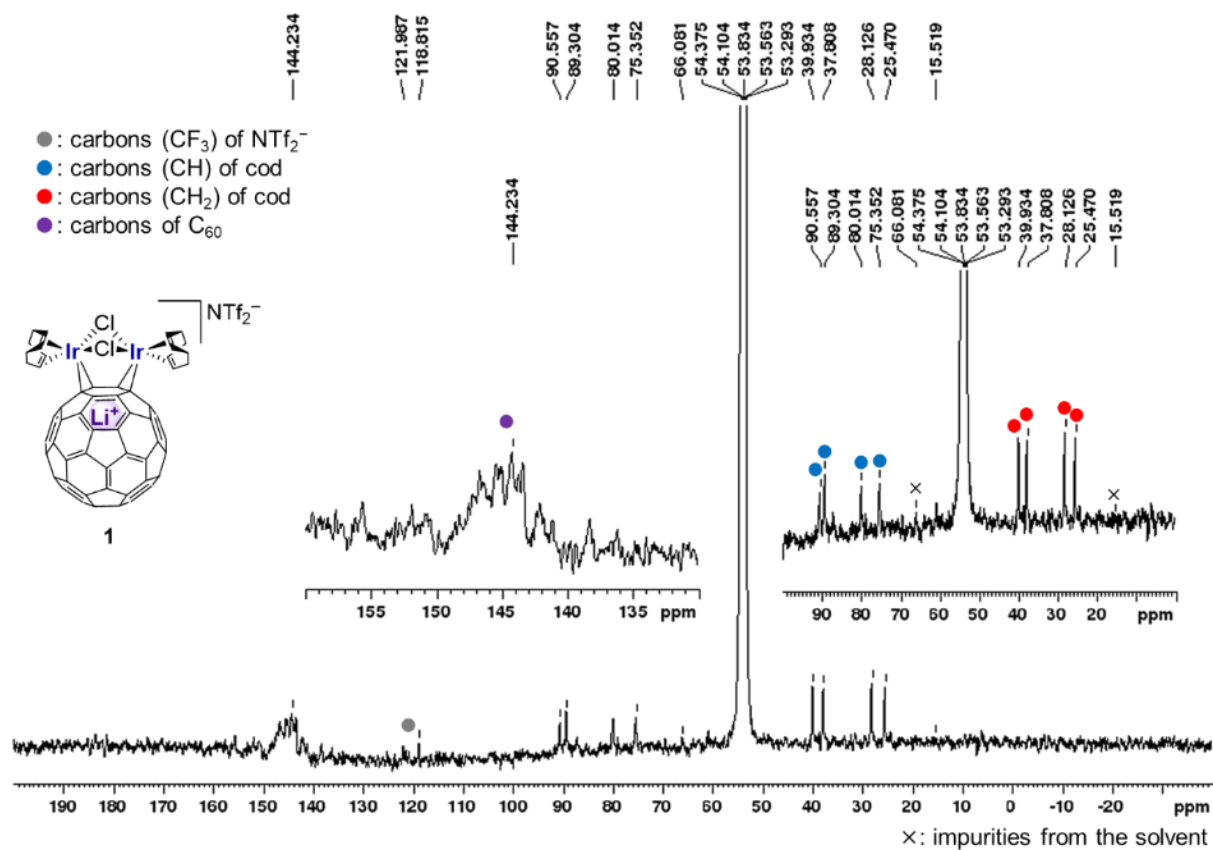


Fig. S8 ¹³C {¹H} NMR spectrum of **1** (CD₂Cl₂, 101 MHz, 300 K).

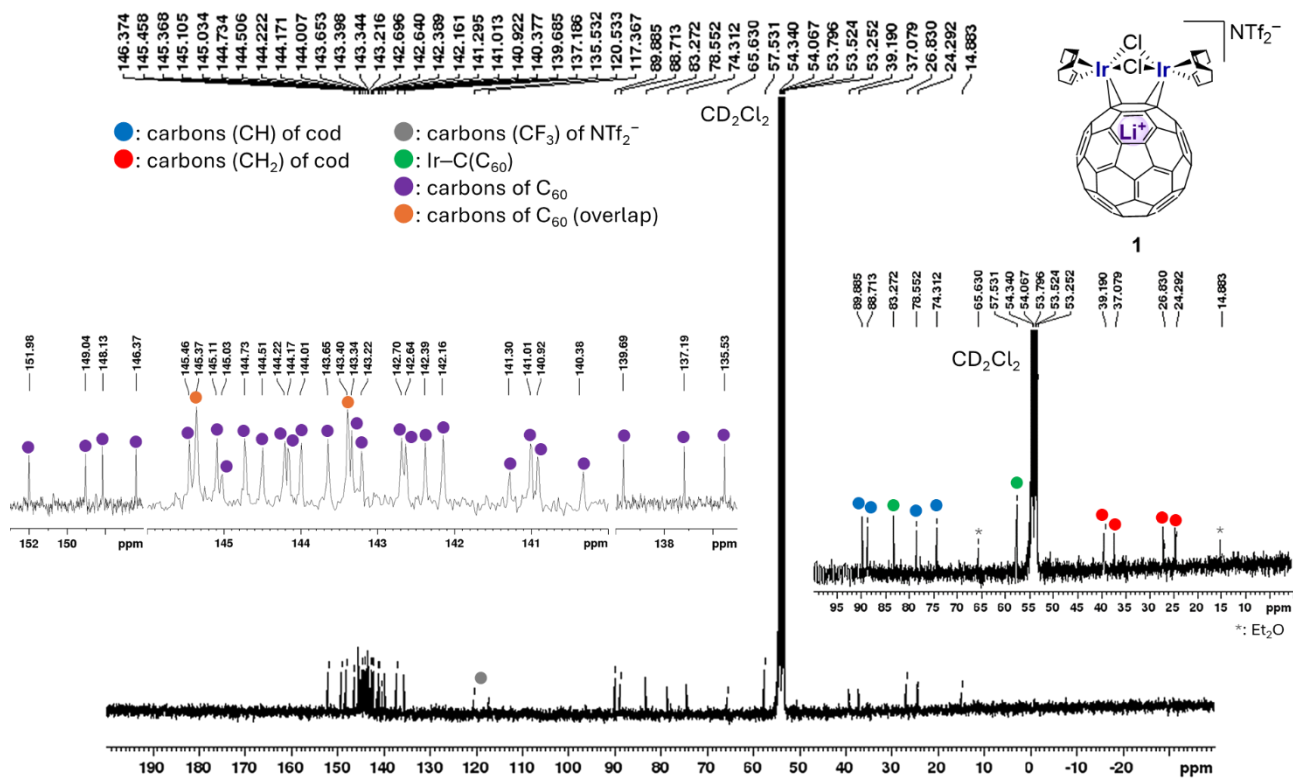


Fig. S9 ¹³C {¹H} NMR spectrum of **1** (CD₂Cl₂, 101 MHz, 200 K).

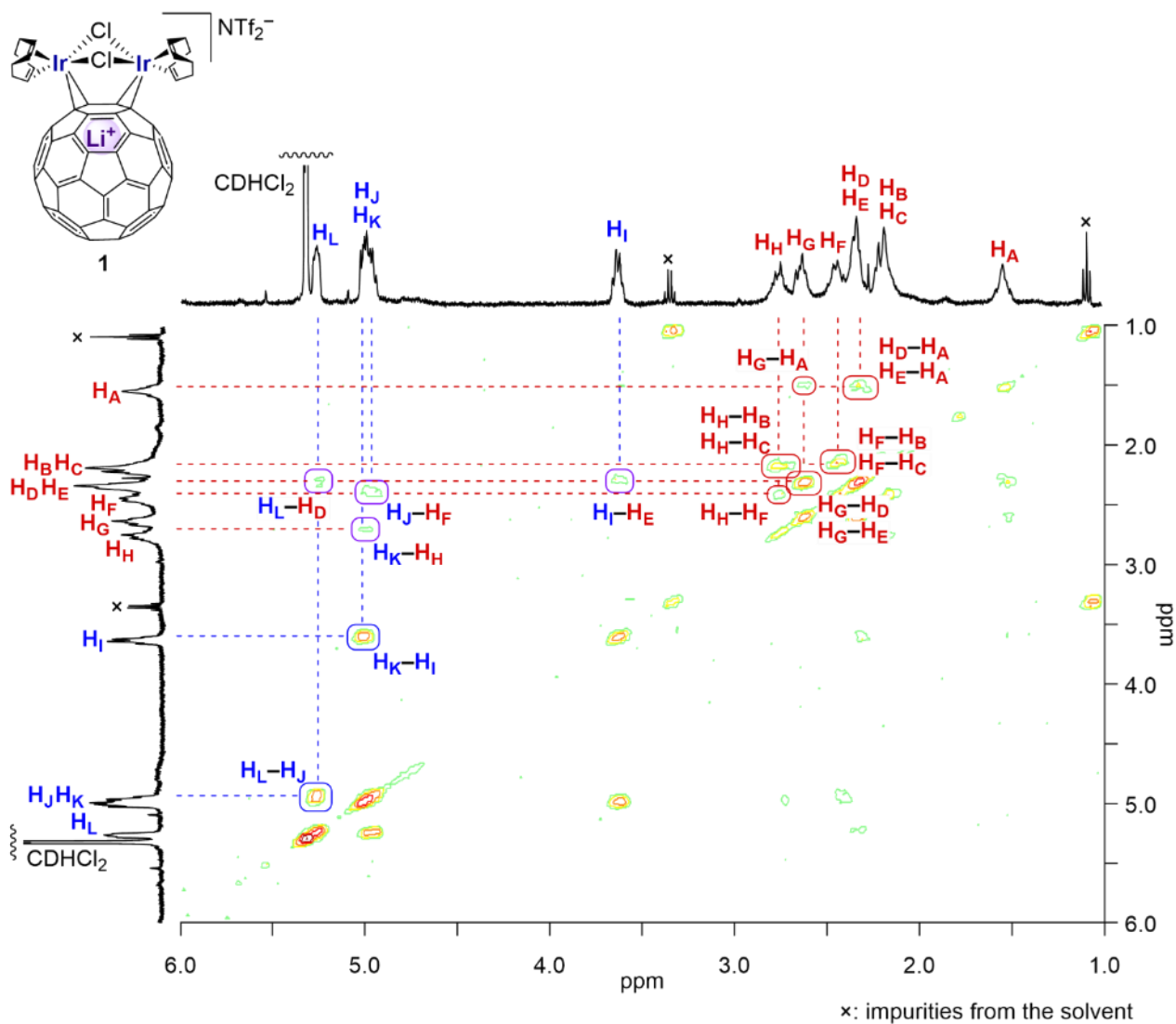


Fig. S10 ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of **1** in CD₂Cl₂ (200 K).

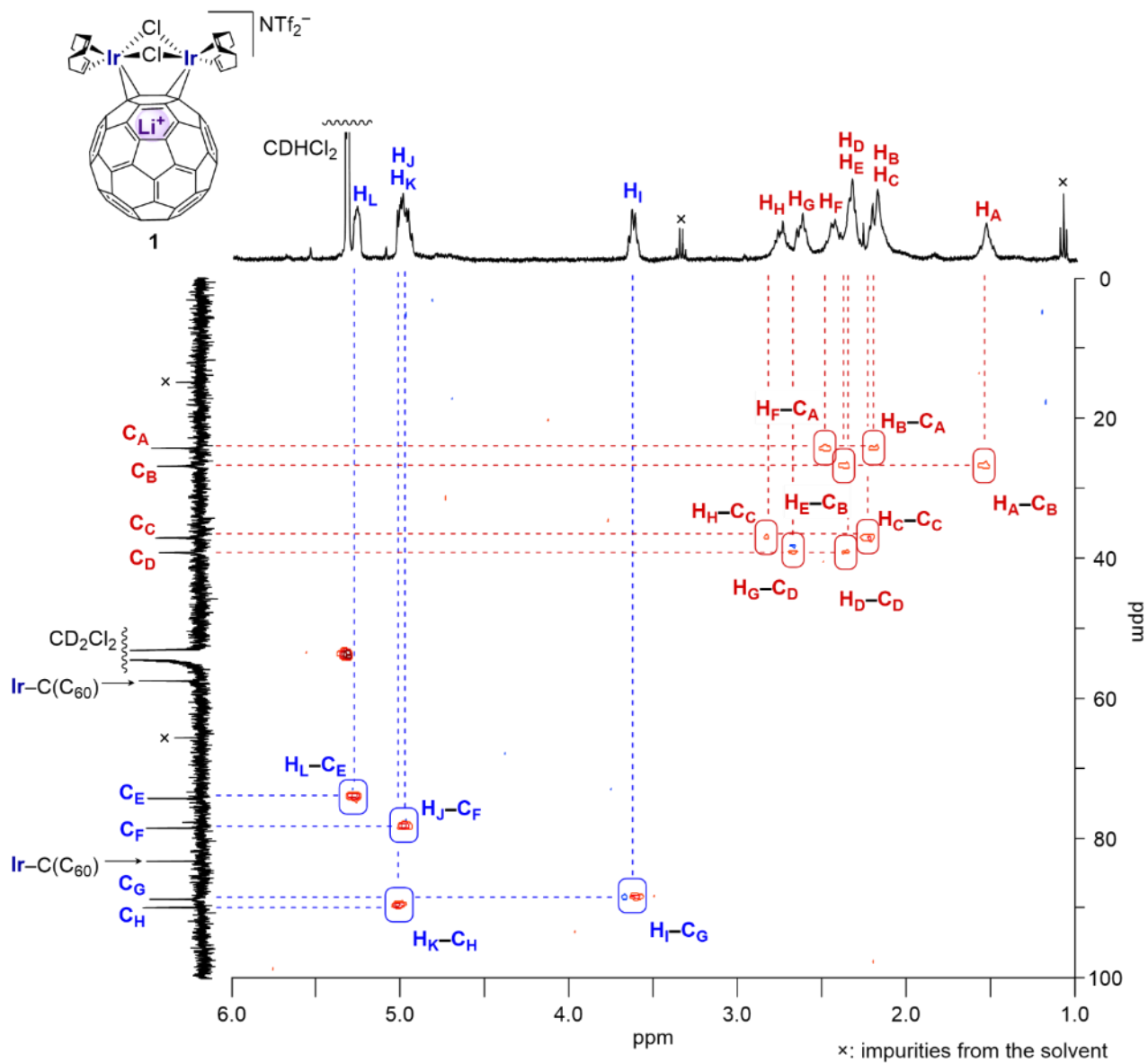


Fig. S11 ¹H-¹³C HSQC spectrum of **1** in CD₂Cl₂ (200 K).

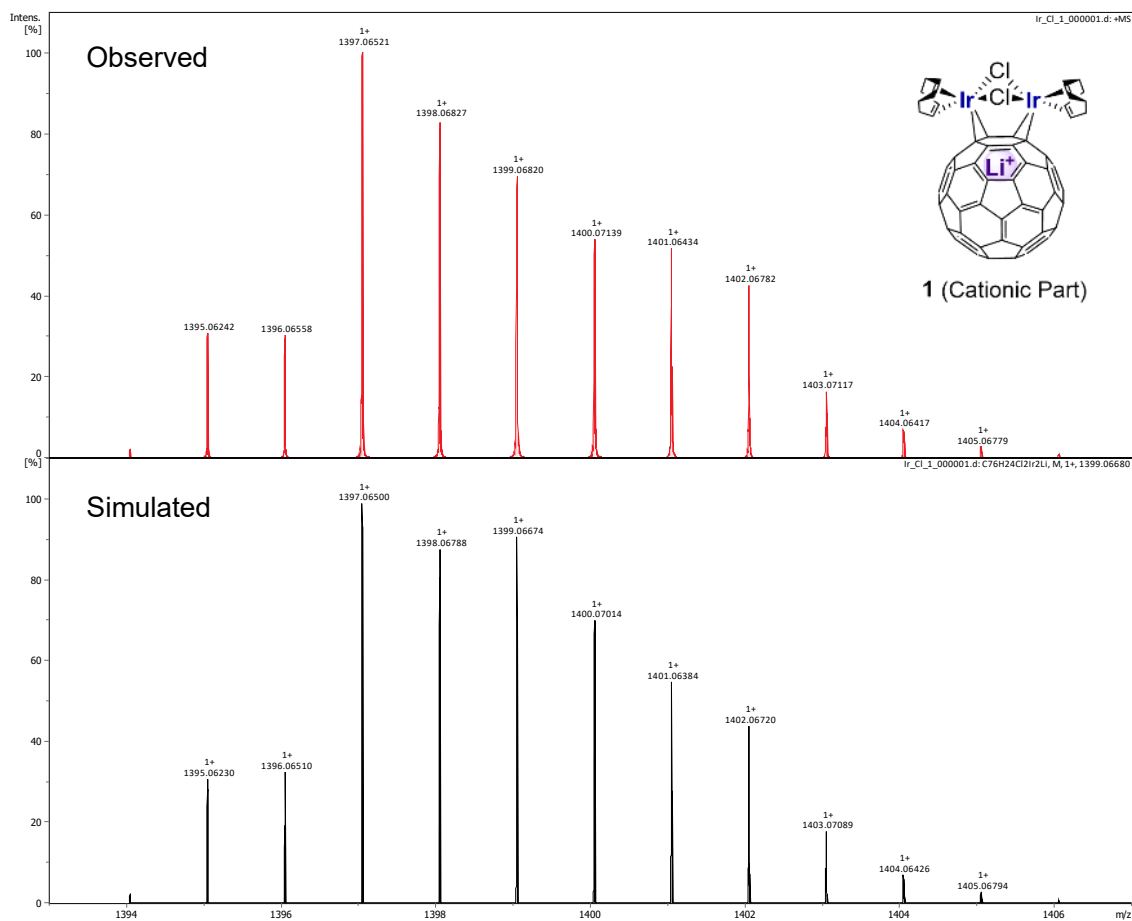


Fig. S12 HRMS (ESI) spectrum of **1** (upper) and the calculated distribution pattern of the cationic part $[C_7H_2LiCl_2Ir_2]^+$ (lower).

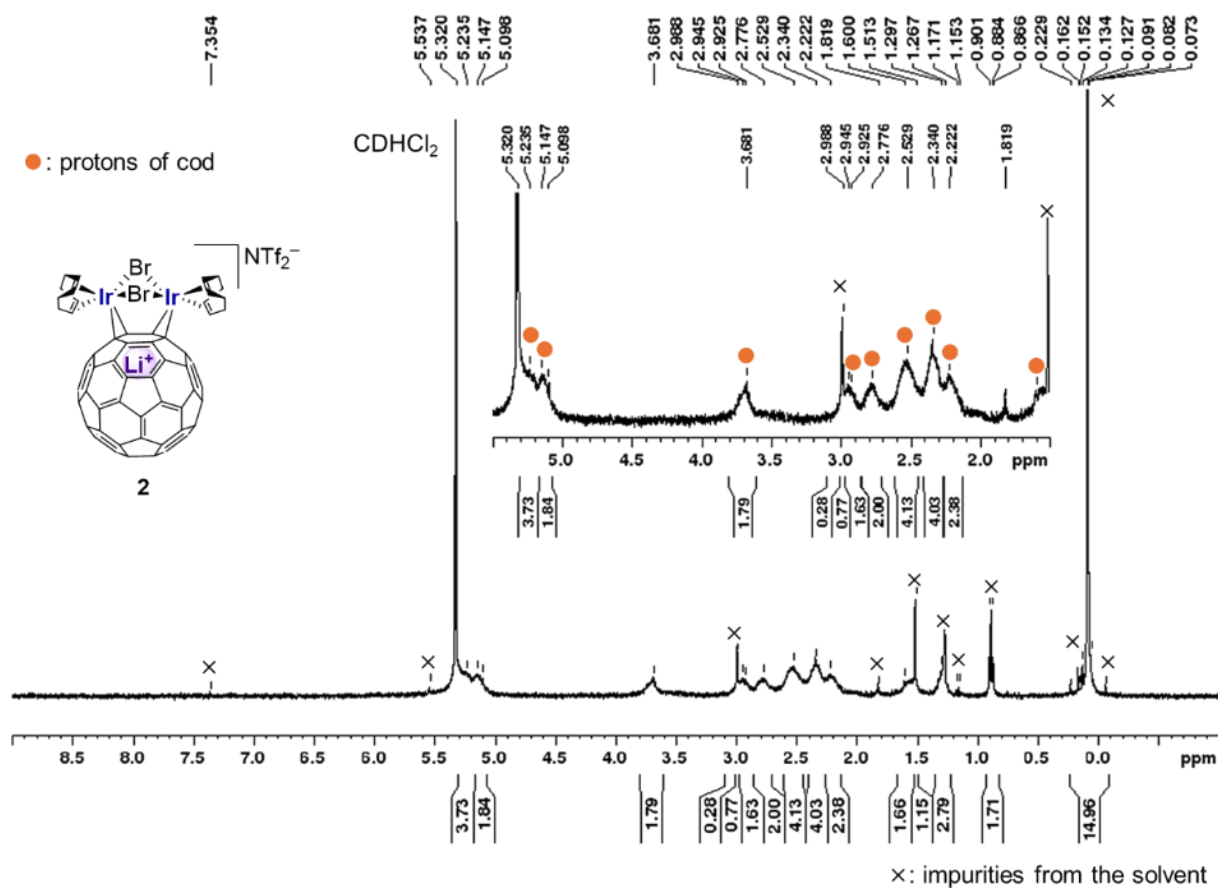


Fig. S13 ^1H NMR spectrum of $[\{\mu\text{-}\eta^2\text{-}\eta^2\text{-}(\text{Li}^+\text{@C}_{60})\}\{\text{Ir}_2\text{Br}_2(\text{cod})_2\}]$ (**2**) (CD₂Cl₂, 400 MHz, r.t.).

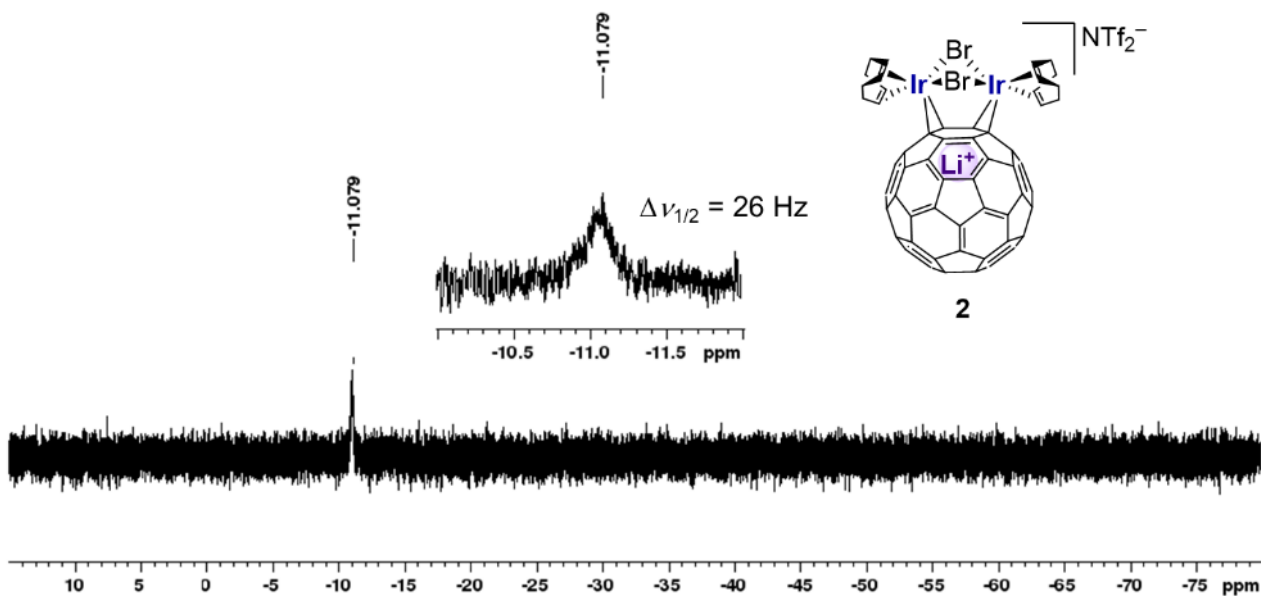


Fig. S14 ^7Li NMR spectrum of **2** (CD₂Cl₂, 156 MHz, r.t.).

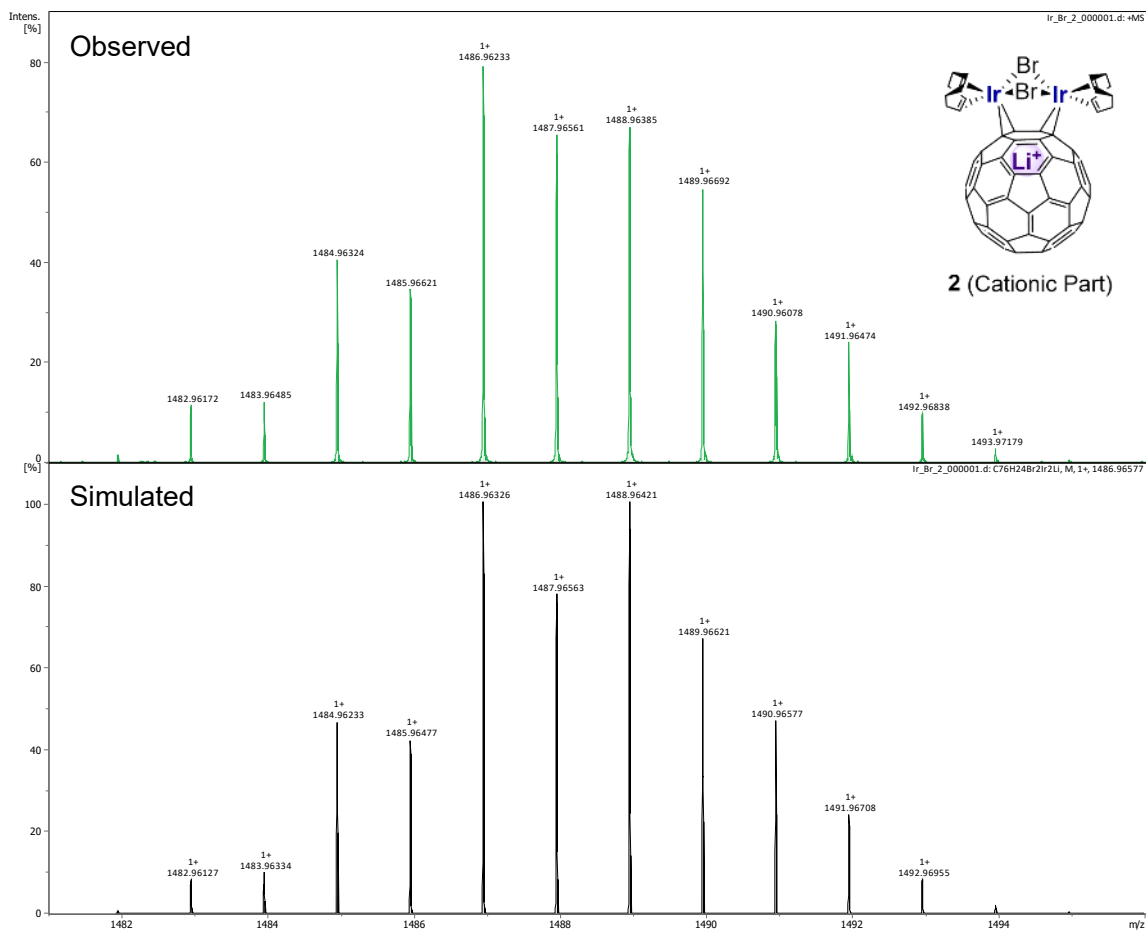


Fig. S15 HRMS (ESI) spectrum of **2** (upper) and the calculated distribution pattern of the cationic part $[C_{76}H_{24}LiBr_2Ir_2]^+$ (lower).

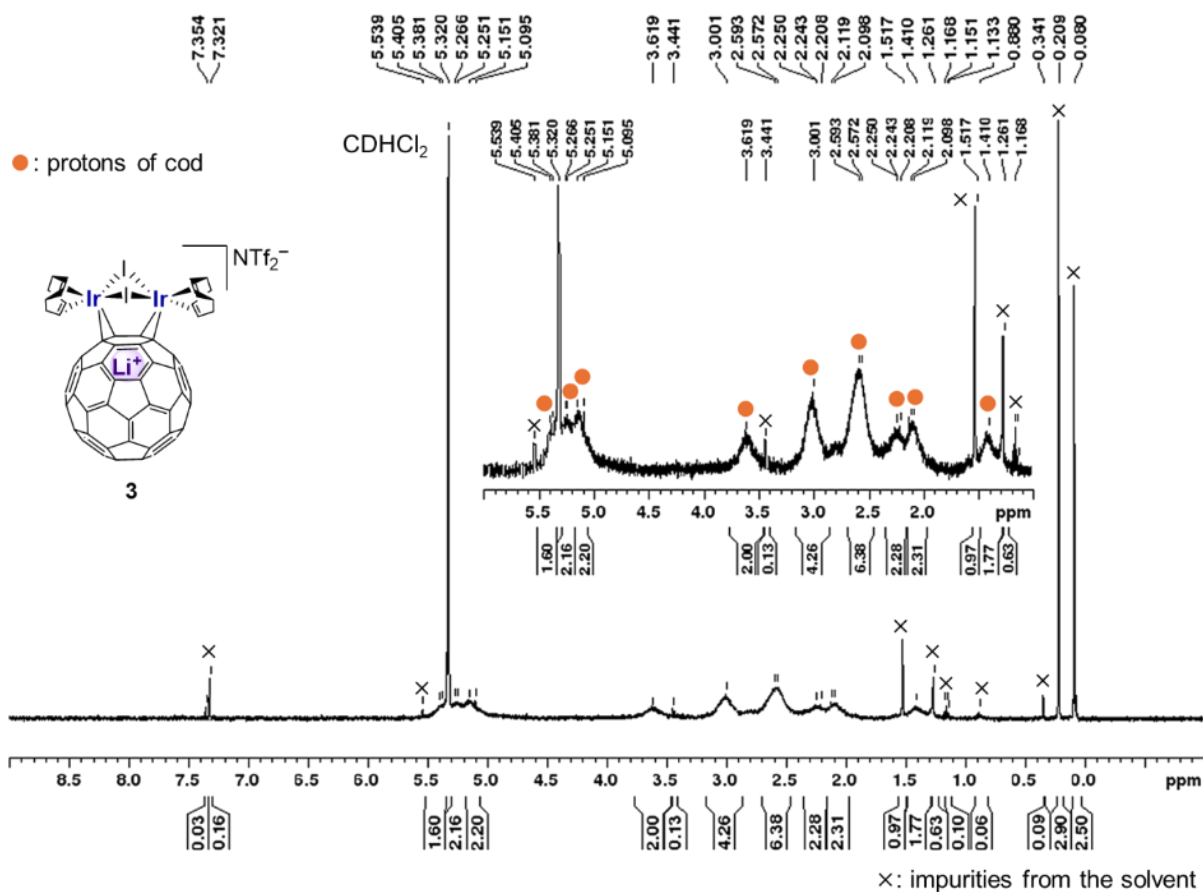


Fig. S16 ¹H NMR spectrum of $[\{\mu\text{-}\eta^2\text{:}\eta^2\text{-Li}^+\text{@C}_{60}\}\{\text{Ir}_2\text{I}_2(\text{cod})_2\}]$ (**3**) (CD₂Cl₂, 400 MHz, r.t.).

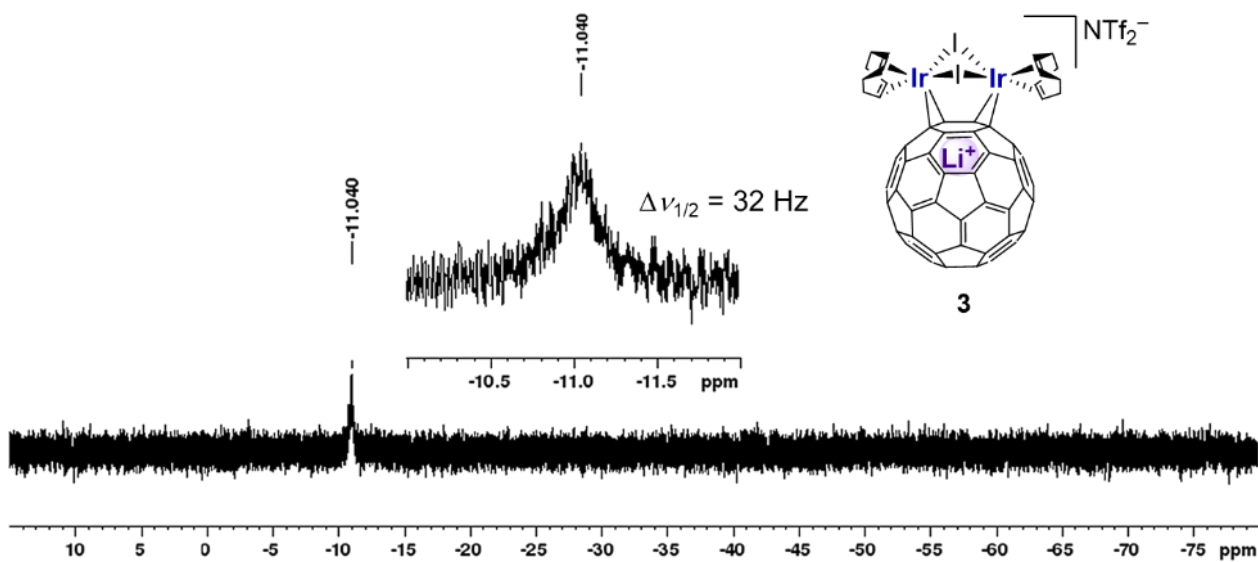


Fig. S17 ⁷Li NMR spectrum of **3** (CD₂Cl₂, 156 MHz, r.t.).

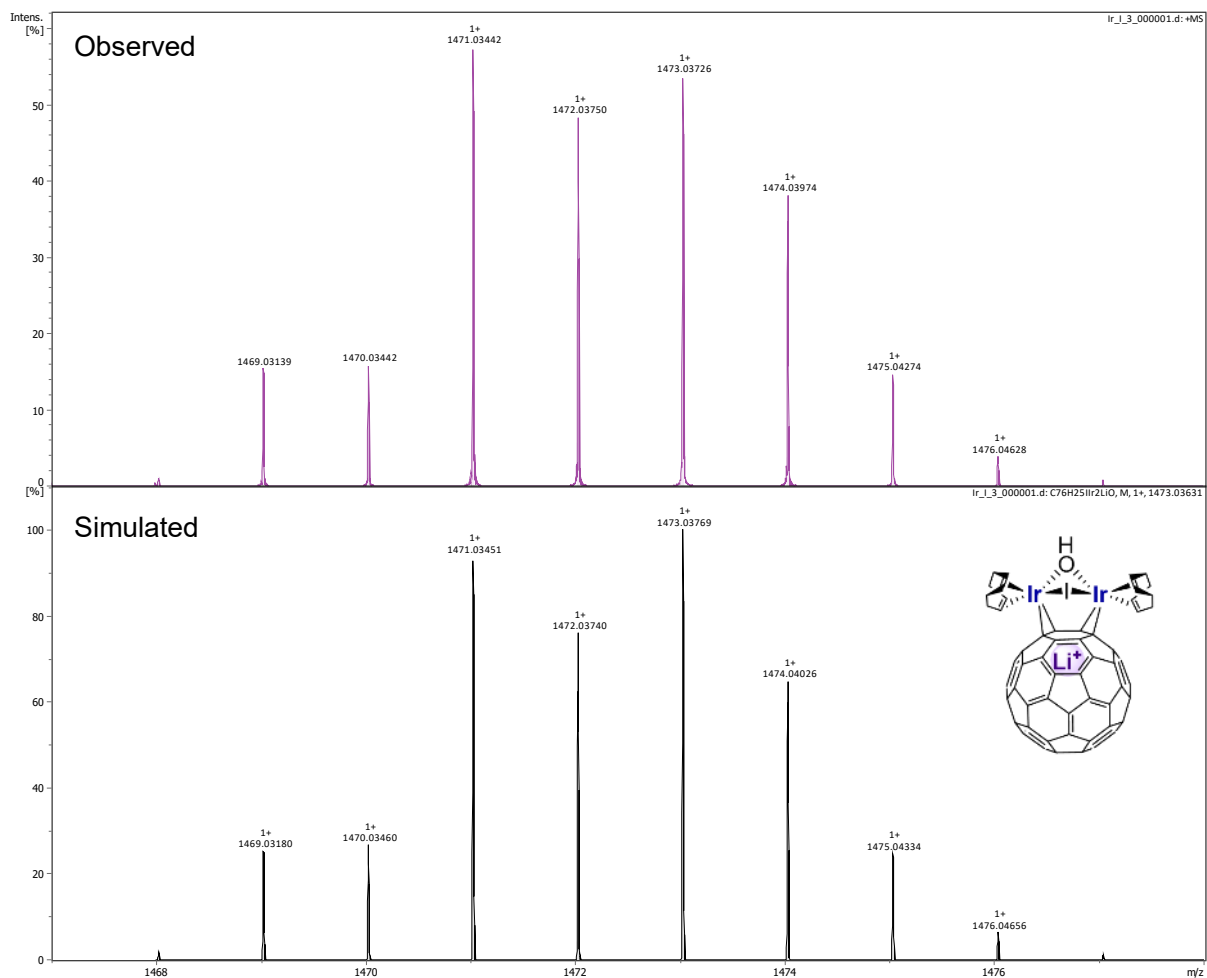


Fig. S18 HRMS (ESI) spectrum obtained from a solution of **3** (upper) and the calculated distribution pattern of the cation $[(\text{Li}^+@C_{60})\{\text{Ir}_2\text{I}(\text{OH})(\text{cod})_2\}]^+$ ($[\text{C}_{76}\text{H}_{25}\text{LiOIr}_2]^+$) (lower).

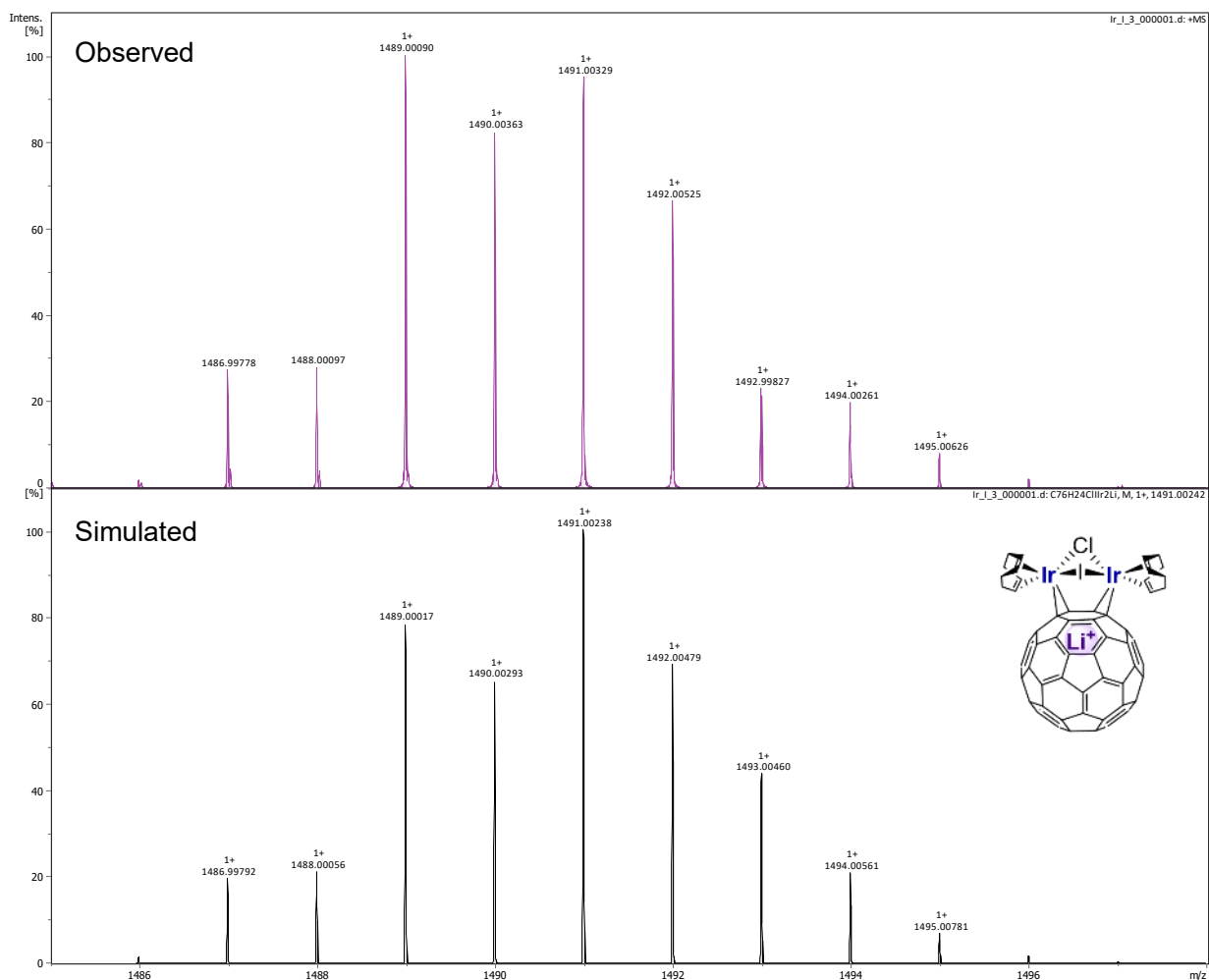


Fig. S19 HRMS (ESI) spectrum obtained from a solution of **3** (upper) and the calculated distribution pattern of the cation $[(Li^+@C_{60})\{Ir_2ICl(cod)_2\}]^+$ ($[C_{76}H_{24}LiIClIr_2]^+$) (lower).

4. UV/Vis spectra of complexes 1–3

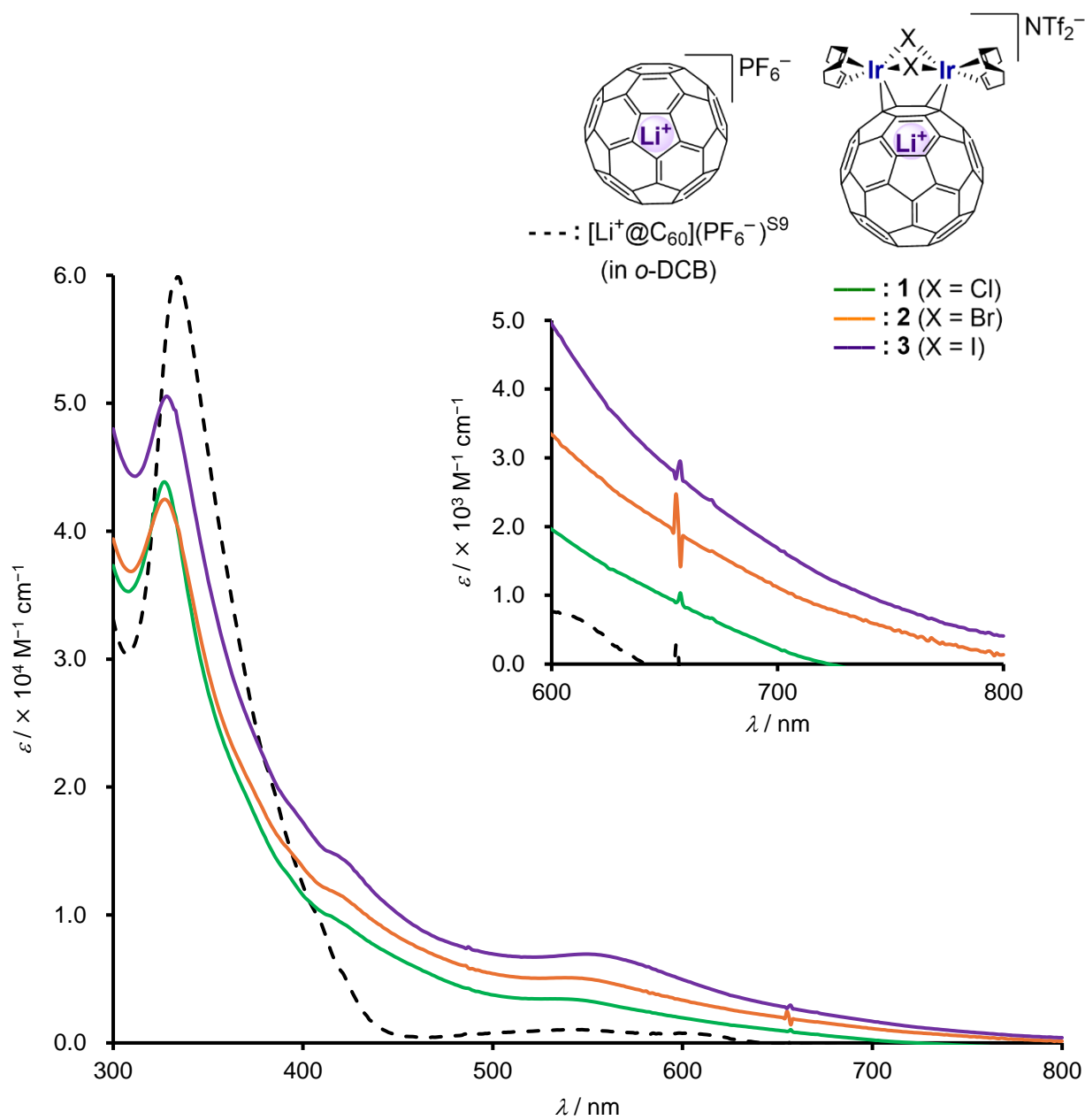


Fig. S20 UV/Vis absorption spectra of complexes 1–3 in CH_2Cl_2 at room temperature ($1.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ M}$, 1 mm quartz cell). The corresponding spectrum of $[\text{Li}^+@C_{60}](\text{PF}_6^-)^{S9}$ in *o*-DCB is also shown as a reference.

5. Electrochemistry of complexes 1–3 and Ir₂X₂(cod)₂

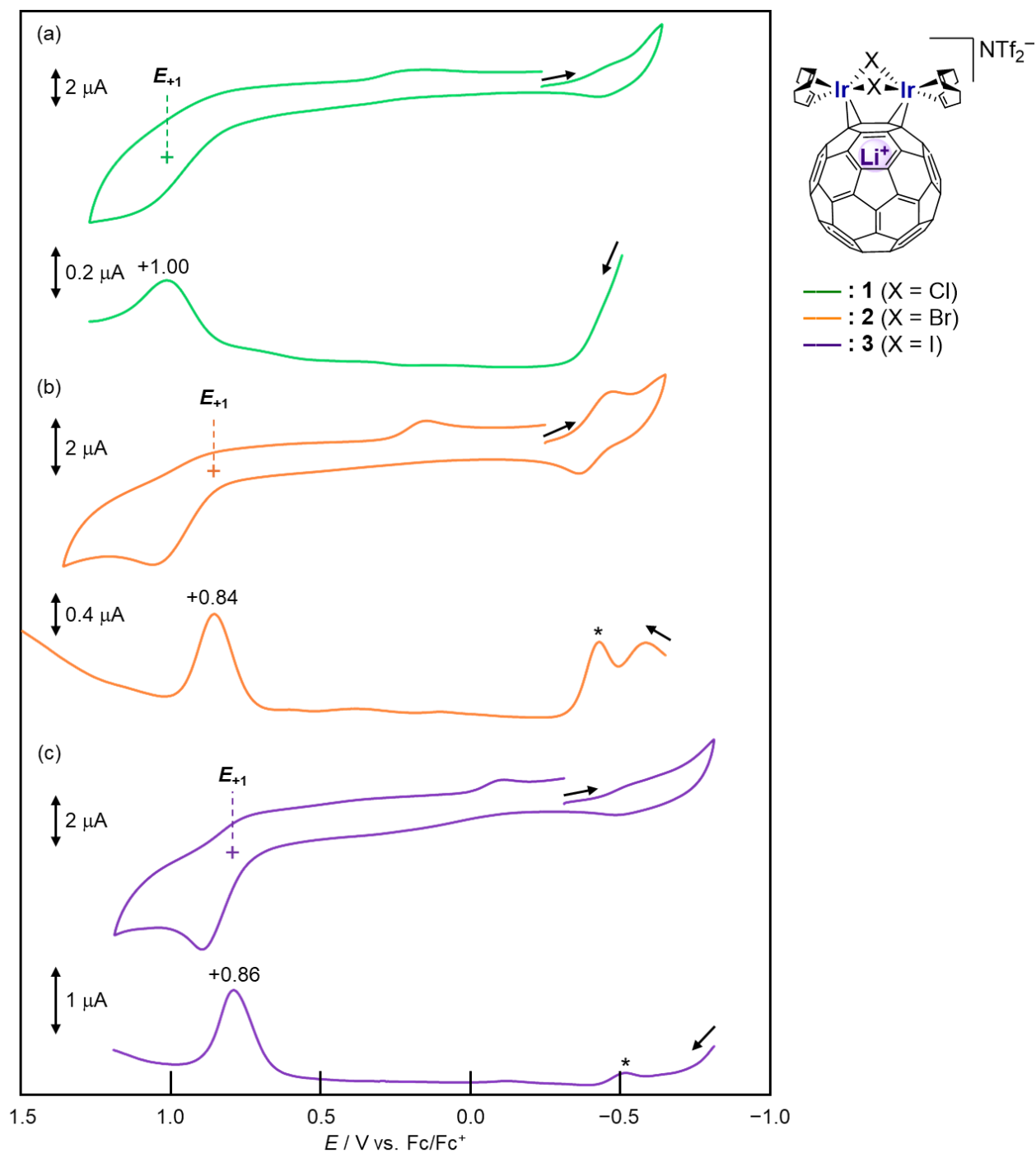


Fig. S21 Cyclic and differential pulse voltammograms (CV and DPV) of complexes (a) **1**, (b) **2** and (c) **3** in *o*-DCB with 200 mM (for **1**) or 100 mM (for **2** and **3**) [ⁿBu₄N⁺](NTf₂⁻) as the electrolyte at the scan rate of 50 mV·s⁻¹ (oxidation side, *: waves of free Li⁺@C₆₀ formed from **1–3** in the measurements). Plus signs (+) indicate half-wave potentials. All potentials are referenced against the ferrocene/ferrocenium (Fc/Fc⁺) couple.

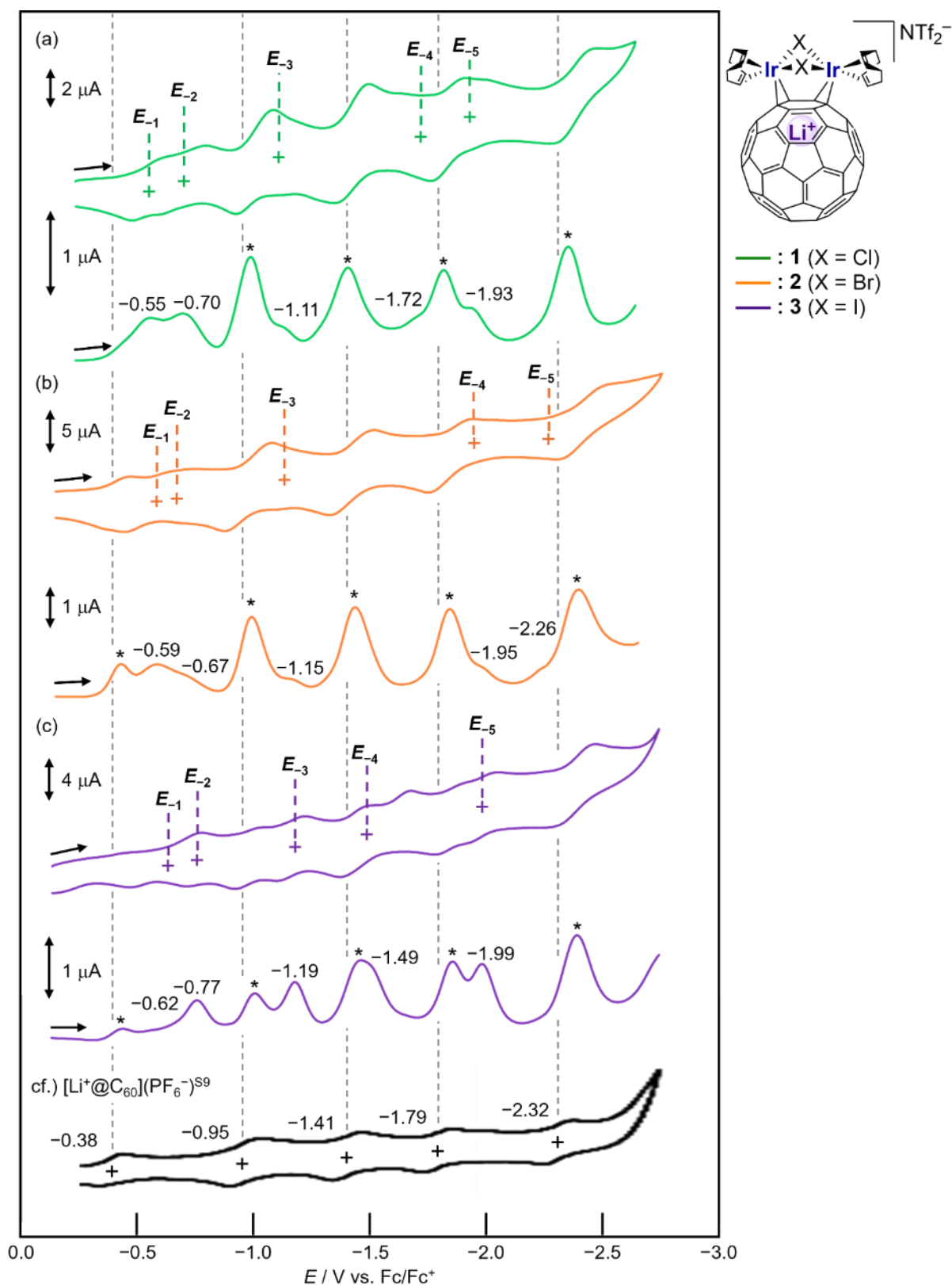


Fig. S22 CV and DPV of complexes (a) **1**, (b) **2** and (c) **3** in *o*-DCB with 200 mM (for **1**) or 100 mM (for **2** and **3**) $[\text{Bu}_4\text{N}^+](\text{NTf}_2^-)$ as the electrolyte at the scan rate of $50 \text{ mV} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ (reduction side, *: waves of free $\text{Li}^+@C_{60}$ formed from **1–3** in the measurements). Plus signs (+) indicate half-wave potentials. All potentials are referenced against the ferrocene/ferrocenium (Fc/Fc^+) couple. CV of $[\text{Li}^+@C_{60}](\text{PF}_6^-)^{S9}$ is shown at the bottom for a reference.

Table S3 The oxidation and reduction potentials of complexes **1–3**, [Li⁺@C₆₀](PF₆⁻)^{S9} and Ir₂X₂(cod)₂ (X = Cl, Br and I). All potentials were determined by the measurement of DPV (*: observed as shoulder peaks).

	<i>E</i> ₋₅	<i>E</i> ₋₄	<i>E</i> ₋₃	<i>E</i> ₋₂	<i>E</i> ₋₁	<i>E</i> ₊₁	<i>E</i> ₊₂	<i>E</i> ₊₃
1	-1.93*	-1.72*	-1.11*	-0.70	-0.55	+1.00	–	–
2	-2.26*	-1.95*	-1.15*	-0.67*	-0.59	+0.84	–	–
3	-1.99	-1.49*	-1.19	-0.77	-0.62*	+0.86	–	–
Li ⁺ @C ₆₀ ^{S9}	-2.32	-1.79	-1.41	-0.95	-0.38	–	–	–
Ir ₂ Cl ₂ (cod) ₂	–	–	-2.07	-1.60	-1.20	-0.02	+0.26	+0.70
Ir ₂ Br ₂ (cod) ₂	–	-2.48	-2.36	-1.30	-1.08	+0.03	+0.28	+0.74
Ir ₂ I ₂ (cod) ₂	–	-2.28	-1.65	-1.36	-0.93	+0.10	+0.45	+0.64

6. DFT calculations

Theoretical calculations were carried out for the cationic parts of **1–3** using the Gaussian 16 rev C.02 program package.^{S10} All geometries were optimised by the DFT method at the B3PW91^{S11–S13} level. Initial structures for optimisation were taken from the XRD structures. The 6-31G(d)^{S14–S16} basis set was employed for H, Li, C, Cl and Br atoms, and Lan12DZ^{S17} basis set for Ir and I atoms. Natural bond orbital (NBO) population analysis was carried out to calculate Wiberg bond indices^{S18} (WBI) and Natural population analysis (NPA) charges^{S19} using the NBO 7.0 program^{S20} at the B3PW91 level: The 6-311+G(d,p)^{S14–S16,S21} basis set was used for H, Li, C, Cl and Br atoms, and the SDD^{S21} basis set for Ir and I atoms using Grimme's D3 dispersion force model^{S23} for empirical dispersion force correction in the gas phase. For the calculations of single-point energy and NMR spectra and chemical shift values using the GIAO method,^{S24} the same functional and basis set for the NBO analysis were used. The ¹H and ¹³C chemical shifts are referenced to SiMe₄, where shielding tensors were calculated at the B3PW91-D3/6-311+G(d,p) level of theory. TD-DFT calculations were performed at the B3PW91 level: The 6-31+G(d,p) basis set was used for H, Li, C, Cl and Br atoms, and the def2-TZVP^{S25,S26} basis set for Ir and I atoms. For the NMR and TD-DFT calculations, the solvent effect of CH₂Cl₂ was considered using the SMD model.^{S27} Optimised structures, **1-opt**, **2-opt** and **3-opt** are illustrated in Figs. S23, S24 and S25, respectively.

6-1. Optimised structures of the cation parts of complexes 1–3: 1-opt, 2-opt and 3-opt

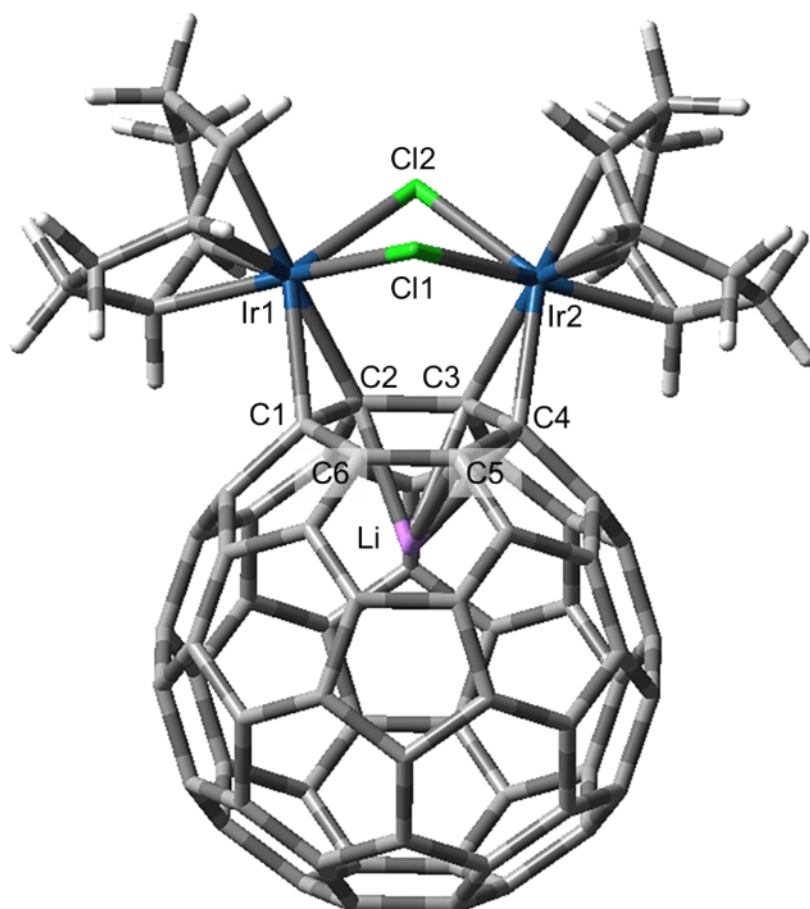


Fig. S23 Optimised structure of **1-opt**.

Table S4 Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) of **1-opt** and the crystal structure of **1**

	X-ray	Calcd.		X-ray	Calcd.
Ir1–Cl1	2.4025(9)	2.451	Li _A /Li _B –C1	2.69(7)/2.34(4)	2.398
Ir1–Cl2	2.5395(9)	2.592	Li _A /Li _B –C2	2.46(6)/2.22(4)	2.238
Ir2–Cl1	2.3955(9)	2.451	Li _A /Li _B –C3	2.22(3)/2.33(6)	2.238
Ir2–Cl2	2.5471(10)	2.592	Li _A /Li _B –C4	2.25(3)/2.56(7)	2.398
Ir1–C1	2.170(4)	2.191	Li _A /Li _B –C5	2.34(3)/2.50(5)	2.391
Ir1–C2	2.162(4)	2.176	Li _A /Li _B –C6	2.55(5)/2.40(4)	2.391
Ir2–C3	2.169(4)	2.176	Ir1–Cl1–Ir2	92.12(3)	91.91
Ir2–C4	2.170(4)	2.191	Ir1–Cl2–Ir2	85.56(3)	85.65
C1–C2	1.488(5)	1.499	Cl1–Ir1–Cl2	78.30(3)	78.37
C2–C3	1.531(5)	1.538	Cl1–Ir2–Cl2	78.27(3)	78.37
C3–C4	1.499(5)	1.499			
C4–C5	1.497(5)	1.502			
C5–C6	1.385(5)	1.391			
C6–C1	1.499(5)	1.502			

Table S5 Optimised atomic coordinates of **1-opt**

Symbol	x	y	z
Ir	0.0142761	-0.0376930	-0.0380126
Ir	0.0216277	-0.0349871	3.4854998
Li	-1.0578226	-3.7108068	1.7287602
Cl	1.7218629	-0.0364009	1.7201597
Cl	-1.0519003	1.5347145	1.7247590
C	0.0378220	-2.2141348	0.2096216
C	-1.1117638	-1.6105280	0.9584572
C	-1.1085637	-1.6093527	2.4961011
C	0.0441261	-2.2118201	3.2410653
C	1.0881589	-2.9126611	2.4191837
C	1.0852570	-2.9137289	1.0282375
C	1.6490905	0.3221707	-1.4128694
C	1.1201936	1.5695734	-0.9622585
C	0.2608515	2.4948355	-1.8147824
C	-1.2408806	2.2358681	-1.6086698
C	-1.5510106	0.7902391	-1.2940620
C	-0.9939272	-0.3156708	-1.9698289
C	-0.0725385	-0.2232628	-3.1768656
C	1.4061829	-0.2796232	-2.7766891
C	1.1314970	1.5736731	4.4026062
C	1.6623129	0.3269466	4.8528365
C	1.4251802	-0.2729577	6.2184928
C	-0.0517602	-0.2156887	6.6249827
C	-0.9783037	-0.3100013	5.4220586
C	-1.5382810	0.7948401	4.7469365
C	-1.2268375	2.2409619	5.0579705
C	0.2757571	2.5002778	5.2572957
C	-0.2593050	-3.1884889	-0.8715289
C	-1.5553270	-3.4642992	-1.2855325
C	-2.6866154	-2.9007422	-0.5507956
C	-2.4599712	-2.0910566	0.5614747
C	-3.2803352	-2.2871146	1.7323131
C	-2.4551032	-2.0892658	2.8994291
C	-2.6771230	-2.8972341	4.0138804
C	-1.5427839	-3.4596720	4.7447671
C	-0.2484976	-3.1845120	4.3249378
C	0.7144369	-4.2567935	4.3029154
C	1.5386006	-4.0901569	3.1260586
C	2.0070568	-5.2145950	2.4428933
C	2.0040530	-5.2156972	1.0042373
C	1.5327555	-4.0923079	0.3213064
C	0.7037137	-4.2607409	-0.8518631
C	0.3650427	-5.5421522	-1.2927473
C	-0.9795826	-5.8121850	-1.7433898
C	-1.9256751	-4.7862022	-1.7311370
C	-3.2765499	-5.0494457	-1.2813751
C	-3.7429260	-3.8861910	-0.5522438
C	-4.5578825	-4.0459834	0.5675879
C	-4.3187130	-3.2327450	1.7351936
C	-4.5530093	-4.0441946	2.9050256
C	-3.7333953	-3.8826908	4.0212036
C	-3.2639968	-5.0448251	4.7501765
C	-1.9112697	-4.7808991	5.1939205
C	-0.9651357	-5.8068680	5.2037904
C	0.3776023	-5.5375277	4.7471539
C	0.8513294	-6.7032120	4.0255143
C	1.6526681	-6.5446585	2.8974329
C	1.4276703	-7.3684043	1.7264112
C	1.6477771	-6.5464463	0.5532098
C	0.8417710	-6.7067309	-0.5712977
C	-0.2171699	-7.6938025	-0.5717803
C	-1.3456651	-7.1386916	-1.2958226
C	-2.6450884	-7.3908210	-0.8583601
C	-3.6301947	-6.3266772	-0.8540160
C	-4.4690067	-6.4931286	0.3182602
C	-4.9263316	-5.3743776	1.0132452
C	-4.9233038	-5.3732645	2.4629389
C	-4.4630942	-6.4909475	3.1577268
C	-3.6194219	-6.3227102	4.3262569
C	-2.6343056	-7.3868515	4.3281271
C	-1.3330736	-7.1340545	4.7597837
C	-0.2075971	-7.6902749	4.0319075
C	-0.4297293	-8.4777364	2.9035965
C	0.4040435	-8.3149674	1.7292627
C	-0.4346071	-8.4795240	0.5586568
C	-1.7863613	-8.7430917	1.0096701
C	-2.8698646	-8.2091664	0.3146093
C	-3.9961918	-7.6540158	1.0407332
C	-3.9932851	-7.6529405	2.4350753
C	-2.8639542	-8.2069952	3.1573629
C	-1.7833493	-8.7419906	2.4586163
H	2.5728980	-0.0087184	-0.9370655
H	1.6833343	2.0633448	-0.1717560
H	0.4839579	3.5309940	-1.5426402
H	0.5389290	2.3979650	-2.8695234
H	-1.6046218	2.8454444	-0.7759306
H	-1.8253149	2.5392065	-2.4906892
H	-2.4969627	0.6233216	-0.7788542
H	-1.5797948	-1.2250675	-1.9184969
H	-0.3026581	-1.0522301	-3.8542549
H	-0.2974394	0.6915360	-3.7339784
H	2.0396590	0.2174828	-3.5261802
H	1.7335599	-1.3246216	-2.7451869
H	1.6912474	2.0661971	3.6089251
H	2.5840677	-0.0046634	4.3735638
H	1.7520779	-1.3180992	6.1868647
H	2.0620542	0.2249137	6.9645871
H	-0.2741183	0.7000765	7.1815226
H	-0.2790701	-1.0434895	7.3047443
H	-1.5643302	-1.2195068	5.3746249
H	-2.4864380	0.6271143	4.2360653
H	-1.5941267	2.8492286	4.2258292
H	-1.8075226	2.5456771	5.9419887
H	0.4976828	3.5360005	4.9825421
H	0.5583178	2.4051080	6.3109999

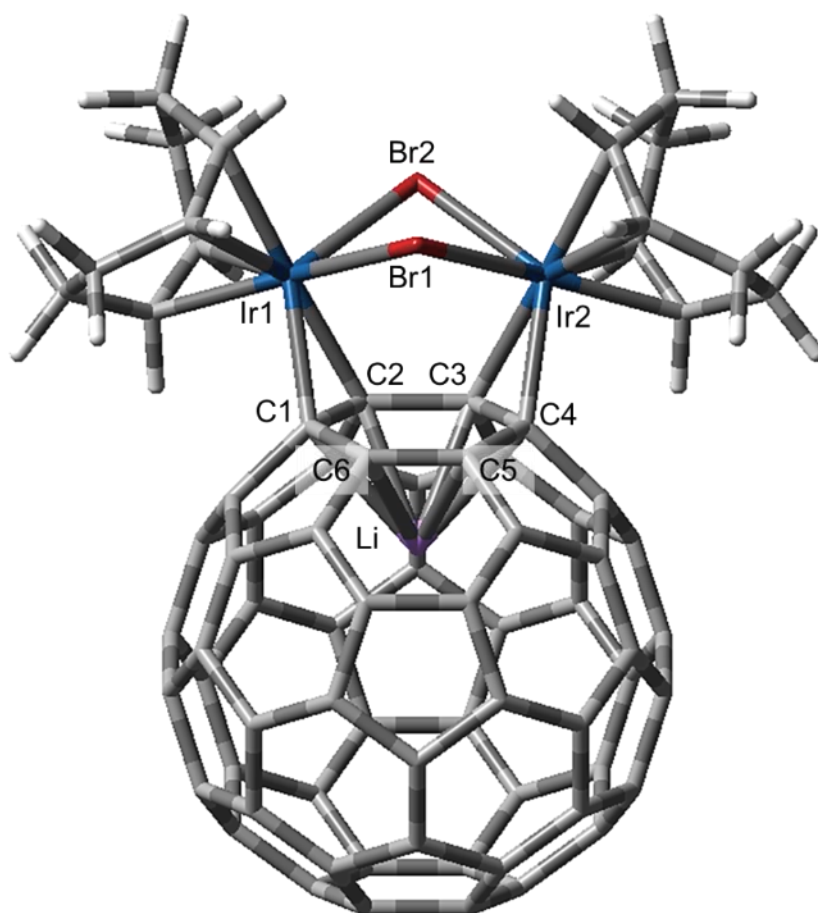


Fig. S24 Optimised structure of **2-opt**.

Table S6 Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) of **2-opt** and the crystal structure of **2**

	X-ray	Calcd.		X-ray	Calcd.
Ir1–Br1	2.5269(5)	2.545	Li _A /Li _B –C1	2.38(4)/2.81(9)	2.395
Ir1–Br2	2.6428(5)	2.674	Li _A /Li _B –C2	2.26(3)/2.52(8)	2.244
Ir2–Br1	2.5255(5)	2.545	Li _A /Li _B –C3	2.32(4)/2.23(5)	2.244
Ir2–Br2	2.6489(5)	2.674	Li _A /Li _B –C4	2.51(5)/2.28(5)	2.395
Ir1–C1	2.177(4)	2.200	Li _A /Li _B –C5	2.45(4)/2.45(5)	2.387
Ir1–C2	2.164(4)	2.178	Li _A /Li _B –C6	2.40(3)/2.68(8)	2.388
Ir2–C3	2.166(4)	2.178	Ir1–Br1–Ir2	89.012(17)	89.89
Ir2–C4	2.169(4)	2.200	Ir1–Br2–Ir2	84.023(15)	84.49
C1–C2	1.494(6)	1.500	Br1–Ir1–Br2	79.330(16)	79.37
C2–C3	1.542(6)	1.543	Br1–Ir2–Br2	79.237(17)	79.37
C3–C4	1.489(6)	1.500			
C4–C5	1.510(6)	1.503			
C5–C6	1.372(7)	1.391			
C6–C1	1.502(7)	1.503			

Table S7 Optimised atomic coordinates of **2-opt**

Symbol	x	y	z
Ir	0.0001386	0.0002182	0.0000809
Ir	0.0000482	0.0001674	3.5955295
Li	3.8240755	-0.0000586	1.7980954
Br	-1.2542046	1.5315145	1.7977984
Br	-0.5270304	-1.7222817	1.7977685
C	2.0851506	-0.6414326	0.2813309
C	1.8141807	0.6321846	1.0262551
C	1.8141323	0.6321698	2.5694569
C	2.0850643	-0.6414732	3.3143673
C	2.4702662	-1.8395451	2.4932812
C	2.4703072	-1.8395230	1.1024038
C	0.5715929	0.8915885	-1.9374453
C	-0.3311203	1.7460587	-1.2731625
C	-1.8009428	1.8645525	-1.6052017
C	-2.4808811	0.5001142	-1.8080129
C	-1.8490133	-0.5889540	-0.9491938
C	-0.8058115	-1.4585868	-1.3915714
C	-0.1416451	-1.4000754	-2.7462244
C	0.2303132	0.0322486	-3.1449194
C	-0.3312908	1.7459693	4.8688090
C	0.5714056	0.8914948	5.5331076
C	0.2300842	0.0321152	6.7405411
C	-0.1418389	-1.4002026	6.3417893
C	-0.8059425	-1.4586852	4.9871043
C	-1.8491379	-0.5890548	4.5447058
C	-2.4810552	0.4999790	5.4035323
C	-1.8011293	1.8644332	5.2007870
C	3.1033176	-0.6269531	-0.7985473
C	3.7247280	0.5415638	-1.2169458
C	3.4953851	1.7848473	-0.4829001
C	2.6544217	1.7925683	0.6292237
C	3.0702612	2.5295753	1.7979079
C	2.6543570	1.7925455	2.9665573
C	3.4952711	1.7847947	4.0787204
C	3.7245793	0.5414915	4.8127460
C	3.1031872	-0.6270173	4.3942915
C	3.8676304	-1.8485193	4.3743139
C	3.4774154	-2.5972048	3.1997924
C	4.4289899	-3.3586745	2.5169219
C	4.4290256	-3.3586566	1.0788212
C	3.4774870	-2.5971683	0.3959224
C	3.8677577	-1.8484558	-0.7785628
C	5.1920034	-1.8770523	-1.2219577
C	5.8217347	-0.6599895	-1.6759514
C	5.0962098	0.5324769	-1.6645430
C	5.7220189	1.7592664	-1.2174624
C	4.7332980	2.5290883	-0.4880494
C	5.1125400	3.2709082	0.6296112
C	4.2660599	3.2669985	1.7979468
C	5.1124828	3.2708800	2.9663248
C	4.7331853	2.5290355	4.0839498
C	5.7218700	1.7591955	4.8133932
C	5.0960391	0.5323946	5.2604126
C	5.8215628	-0.6600726	5.2718273
C	5.1918547	-1.8771250	4.8177735
C	6.1808355	-2.6553634	4.0963814
C	5.8058474	-3.3837172	2.9699778
C	6.6582806	-3.3964298	1.7979261
C	5.8059055	-3.3836898	0.6258325
C	6.1809482	-2.6553074	-0.5005341
C	7.4214968	-1.9092238	-0.5037993
C	7.1980348	-0.6726916	-1.2298838
C	7.7991966	0.5077751	-0.7953307
C	7.0478202	1.7480038	-0.7920923
C	7.4402624	2.5105607	0.3784735
C	6.4917675	3.2599565	1.0732407
C	6.4917322	3.2599393	2.5227629
C	7.4401925	2.5105268	3.2175595
C	7.0476920	1.7479420	4.3880873
C	7.7990680	0.5077128	4.3913329
C	7.1978858	-0.6727645	4.8258290
C	7.4213835	-1.9092795	4.0997261
C	8.2381031	-1.9145990	2.9703971
C	7.8502980	-2.6732889	1.7979647
C	8.2381611	-1.9145708	0.6255695
C	8.8645735	-0.6869576	1.0735611
C	8.6491002	0.5004773	0.3765956
C	8.4269700	1.7375981	1.1008051
C	8.4269364	1.7375818	2.4952586
C	8.6490308	0.5004435	3.2194494
C	8.8645376	-0.6869748	2.5224659
H	1.6107131	1.1894600	-1.8761634
H	0.1002043	2.6104576	-0.7684579
H	-1.9129572	2.5049508	-2.4932757
H	-2.2898333	2.3964397	-0.7830368
H	-2.4633707	0.2019806	-2.8616056
H	-3.5389150	0.5864163	-1.5419179
H	-2.4950831	-0.9909377	-0.1697951
H	-0.7703107	-2.4428733	-0.9231670
H	0.7670280	-2.0104704	-2.6997520
H	-0.7874664	-1.8691150	-3.5034489
H	1.0972039	0.0146748	-3.8137394
H	-0.5764419	0.5078741	-3.7114120
H	0.1000432	2.6103866	4.3641440
H	1.6105240	1.1893840	5.4718777
H	1.0969454	0.0145330	7.4093990
H	-0.5767023	0.5077147	7.3070113
H	0.7668430	-2.0105863	6.2953424
H	-0.7876901	-1.8692696	7.0989713
H	-0.7704068	-2.4429584	4.5186743
H	-2.4951706	-0.9910251	3.7652696
H	-2.4635795	0.2018148	6.4571172
H	-3.5390804	0.5862734	5.1373998
H	-1.9131908	2.5048049	6.0888742
H	-2.2899917	2.3963359	4.3786155

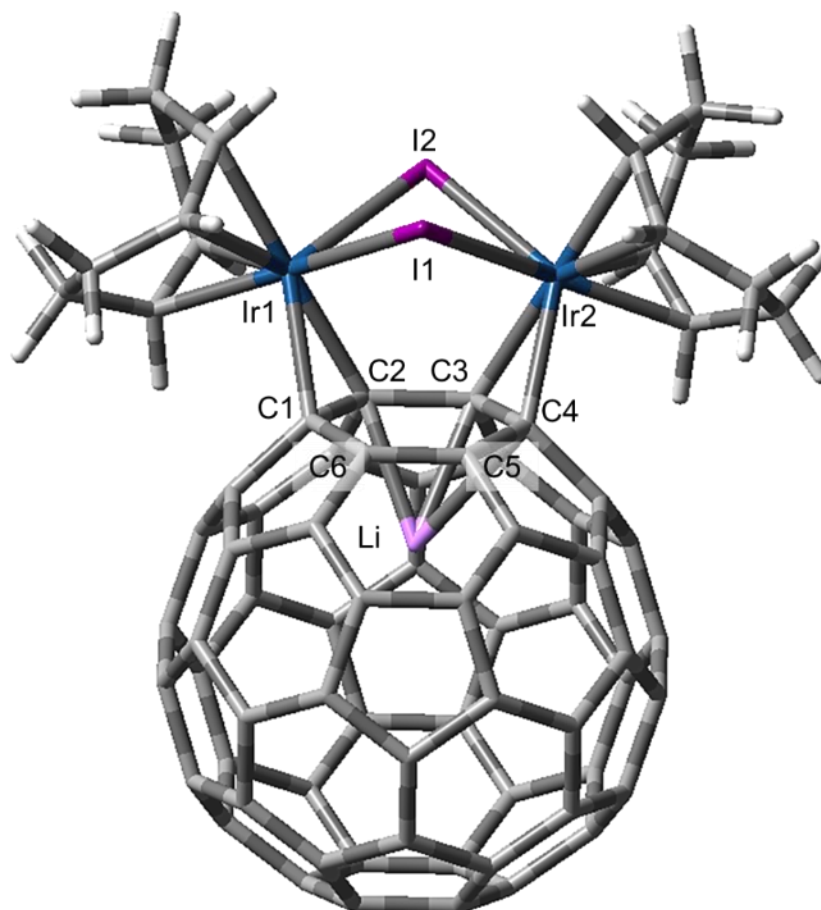


Fig. S25 Optimised structure of **3-opt**.

Table S8 Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) of **3-opt** and the crystal structure of **3**

	X-ray	Calcd.		X-ray	Calcd.
Ir1–I1	2.6877(8)	2.772	Li _A /Li _B –C1	2.38(5)/2.81(9)	2.397
Ir1–I2	2.7611(6)	2.878	Li _A /Li _B –C2	2.24(5)/2.57(8)	2.252
Ir2–I1	2.6747(7)	2.772	Li _A /Li _B –C3	2.29(5)/2.25(7)	2.252
Ir2–I2	2.7740(6)	2.878	Li _A /Li _B –C4	2.47(6)/2.20(7)	2.398
Ir1–C1	2.187(8)	2.209	Li _A /Li _B –C5	2.45(5)/2.32(8)	2.389
Ir1–C2	2.184(8)	2.198	Li _A /Li _B –C6	2.40(4)/2.60(9)	2.389
Ir2–C3	2.175(8)	2.198	Ir1–I1–Ir2	85.68(2)	85.56
Ir2–C4	2.185(8)	2.209	Ir1–I2–Ir2	82.402(17)	81.72
C1–C2	1.497(11)	1.500	I1–Ir1–I2	80.27(2)	79.70
C2–C3	1.535(11)	1.550	I1–Ir2–I2	80.26(2)	79.70
C3–C4	1.502(11)	1.500			
C4–C5	1.501(11)	1.503			
C5–C6	1.387(11)	1.391			
C6–C1	1.506(11)	1.503			

Table S9 Optimised atomic coordinates of **3-opt**

Symbol	x	y	z
Ir	-0.0086768	-0.0259692	-0.0695440
Ir	-0.0180502	-0.0245811	3.6964512
Li	3.8019774	-0.0215974	1.8223557
I	-1.4299642	1.6277113	1.8092708
I	-0.7368110	-1.9270302	1.8123726
C	2.0690744	-0.6761117	0.3012712
C	1.7821072	0.5963070	1.0427682
C	1.7782870	0.5969345	2.5924632
C	2.0615751	-0.6748374	3.3363792
C	2.4573472	-1.8706372	2.5155782
C	2.4607847	-1.8712333	1.1250399
C	0.6562941	0.9045208	-1.9644939
C	-0.2886183	1.7469240	-1.3470190
C	-1.7262457	1.8659002	-1.7945327
C	-2.3922051	0.5002007	-2.0280442
C	-1.8040902	-0.5947885	-1.1452276
C	-0.7355642	-1.4569557	-1.5387354
C	0.0067373	-1.3739177	-2.8500279
C	0.3921004	0.0656861	-3.2034153
C	-0.3044905	1.7493442	4.9711139
C	0.6375159	0.9075930	5.5938788
C	0.3674918	0.0696719	6.8321644
C	-0.0160282	-1.3702639	6.4780615
C	-0.7518538	-1.4544447	5.1631804
C	-1.8186007	-0.5927627	4.7638006
C	-2.4111505	0.5028435	5.6428750
C	-1.7443525	1.8684522	5.4113163
C	3.0962077	-0.6601271	-0.7713441
C	3.7180202	0.5076975	-1.1885805
C	3.4821411	1.7490088	-0.4545539
C	2.6320353	1.7559487	0.6515768
C	3.0450930	2.4940313	1.8199985
C	2.6262312	1.7568932	2.9869450
C	3.4708127	1.7508698	4.0973037
C	3.7030202	0.5101735	4.8335222
C	3.0833012	-0.6579885	4.4141287
C	3.8504276	-1.8774894	4.3986964
C	3.4657482	-2.6260083	3.2233600
C	4.4197989	-3.3880003	2.5445453
C	4.4233761	-3.3885916	1.1071093
C	3.4727102	-2.6271816	0.4229159
C	3.8632426	-1.8796243	-0.7511114
C	5.1885595	-1.9058537	-1.1922720
C	5.8171026	-0.6881004	-1.6458179
C	5.0887669	0.5025251	-1.6348044
C	5.7094528	1.7313128	-1.1871788
C	4.7166383	2.4976281	-0.4593893
C	5.0904592	3.2420091	0.6575865
C	4.2401220	3.2352568	1.8226711
C	5.0846511	3.2429548	2.9919597
C	4.7052693	2.4994959	4.1076746
C	5.6944431	1.7337854	4.8410341
C	5.0715283	0.5053678	5.2866005
C	5.7998002	-0.6852488	5.3021694
C	5.1735238	-1.9033648	4.8464841
C	6.1662513	-2.6798038	4.1283598
C	5.7956438	-3.4092989	3.0012637
C	6.6511156	-3.4203985	1.8313896
C	5.8014765	-3.4102595	0.6572619
C	6.1776997	-2.6816977	-0.4685760
C	7.4164752	-1.9324685	-0.4690906
C	7.1920366	-0.6968143	-1.1964518
C	7.7889175	0.4857537	-0.7608504
C	7.0343136	1.7241269	-0.7596698
C	7.4215177	2.4884659	0.4116094
C	6.4692247	3.2359282	1.1036778
C	6.4656142	3.2365132	2.5527334
C	7.4144453	2.4896327	3.2501526
C	7.0214125	1.7262499	4.4201172
C	7.7759849	0.4878776	4.4260548
C	7.1769554	-0.6943315	4.8596648
C	7.4050107	-1.9305788	4.1344376
C	8.2244284	-1.9340449	3.0070807
C	7.8413746	-2.6942065	1.8340574
C	8.2302668	-1.9350081	0.6623347
C	8.8521276	-0.7054093	1.1113077
C	8.6355244	0.4812322	0.4132677
C	8.4083455	1.7182745	1.1364324
C	8.4048777	1.7188509	2.5308868
C	8.6284507	0.4824012	3.2561900
C	8.8485257	-0.7048145	2.5602097
H	1.6853413	1.2118283	-1.8417092
H	0.1063604	2.6053586	-0.8048962
H	-1.7577287	2.4855291	-2.7039091
H	-2.2816261	2.4215874	-1.0327054
H	-2.3249674	0.2034284	-3.0802911
H	-3.4617943	0.5838045	-1.8123874
H	-2.5053787	-1.0143749	-0.4259705
H	-0.7338400	-2.4555078	-1.1011199
H	0.9147291	-1.9803916	-2.7613473
H	-0.5923315	-1.8340051	-3.6501767
H	1.2967902	0.0639860	-3.8203182
H	-0.3842095	0.5454175	-3.8080627
H	0.0930314	2.6073771	4.4302169
H	1.6670890	1.2150166	5.4758618
H	1.2692287	0.0685451	7.4533766
H	-0.4117304	0.5497902	7.4327481
H	0.8924318	-1.9767550	6.3943792
H	-0.6190128	-1.8297255	7.2756233
H	-0.7478415	-2.4533498	4.7263809
H	-2.5163285	-1.0130354	4.0414879
H	-2.3488681	0.2069988	6.6956856
H	-3.4797184	0.5860496	5.4220604
H	-1.7805679	2.4890478	6.3198559
H	-2.2960176	2.4231506	4.6460729

6-2. Frontier orbitals and energy levels of 1-opt, 2-opt and 3-opt

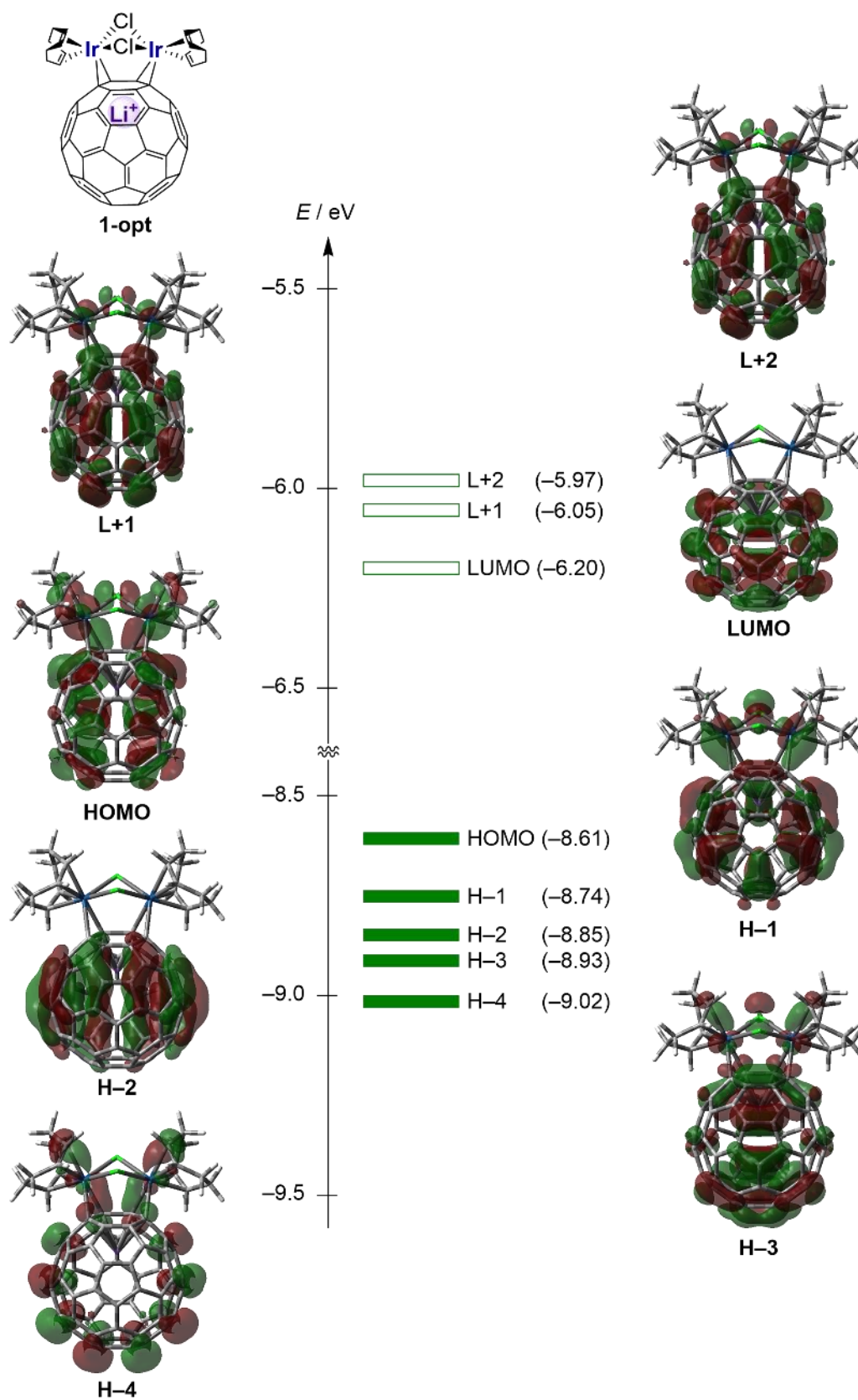


Fig. S26 Kohn-Sham orbitals and energy levels of **1-opt** (from LUMO+2 to HOMO-4, isovalue = 0.02).

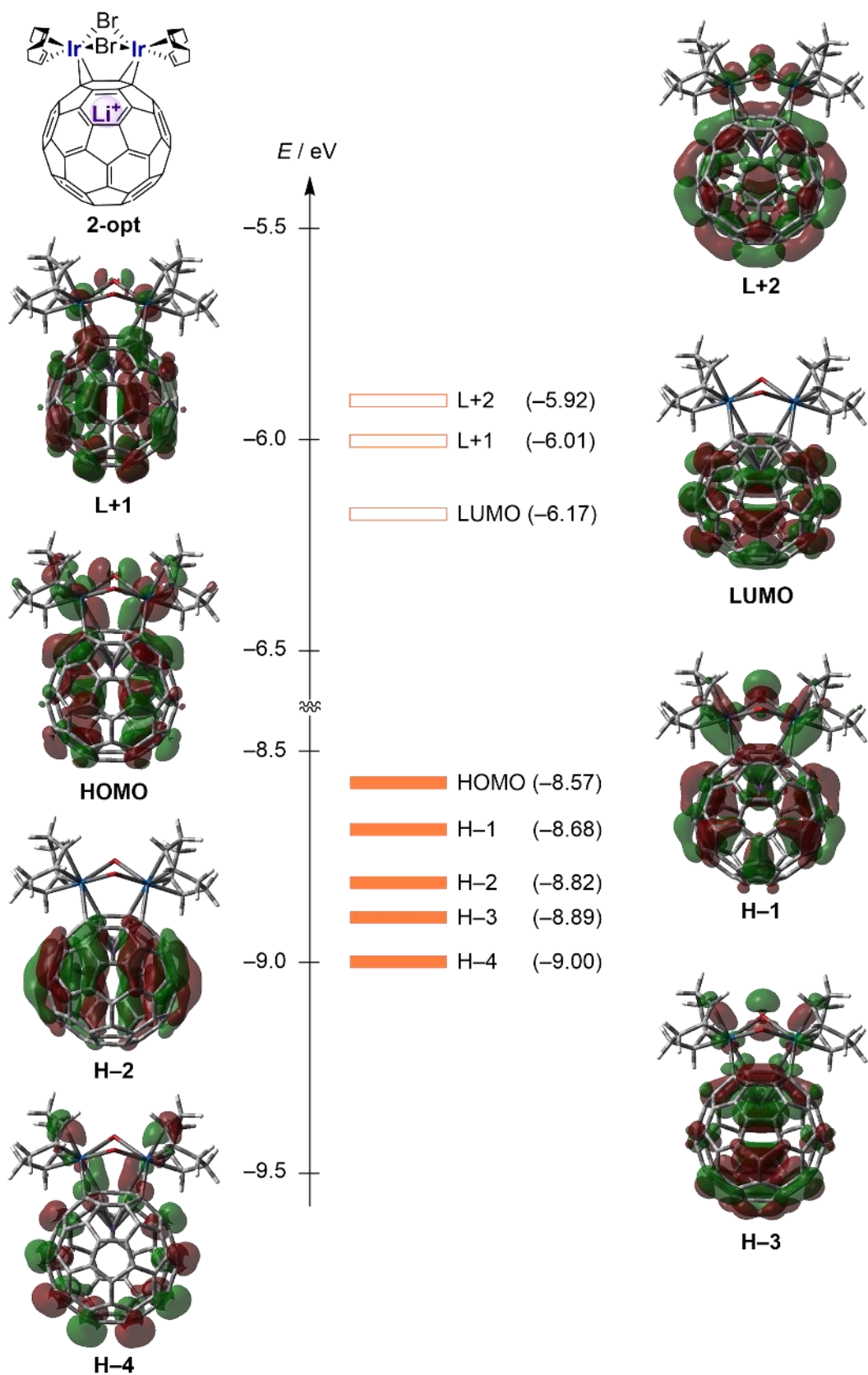


Fig. S27 Kohn-Sham orbitals and energy levels of **2-opt** (from LUMO+2 to HOMO-4, isovalue = 0.02).

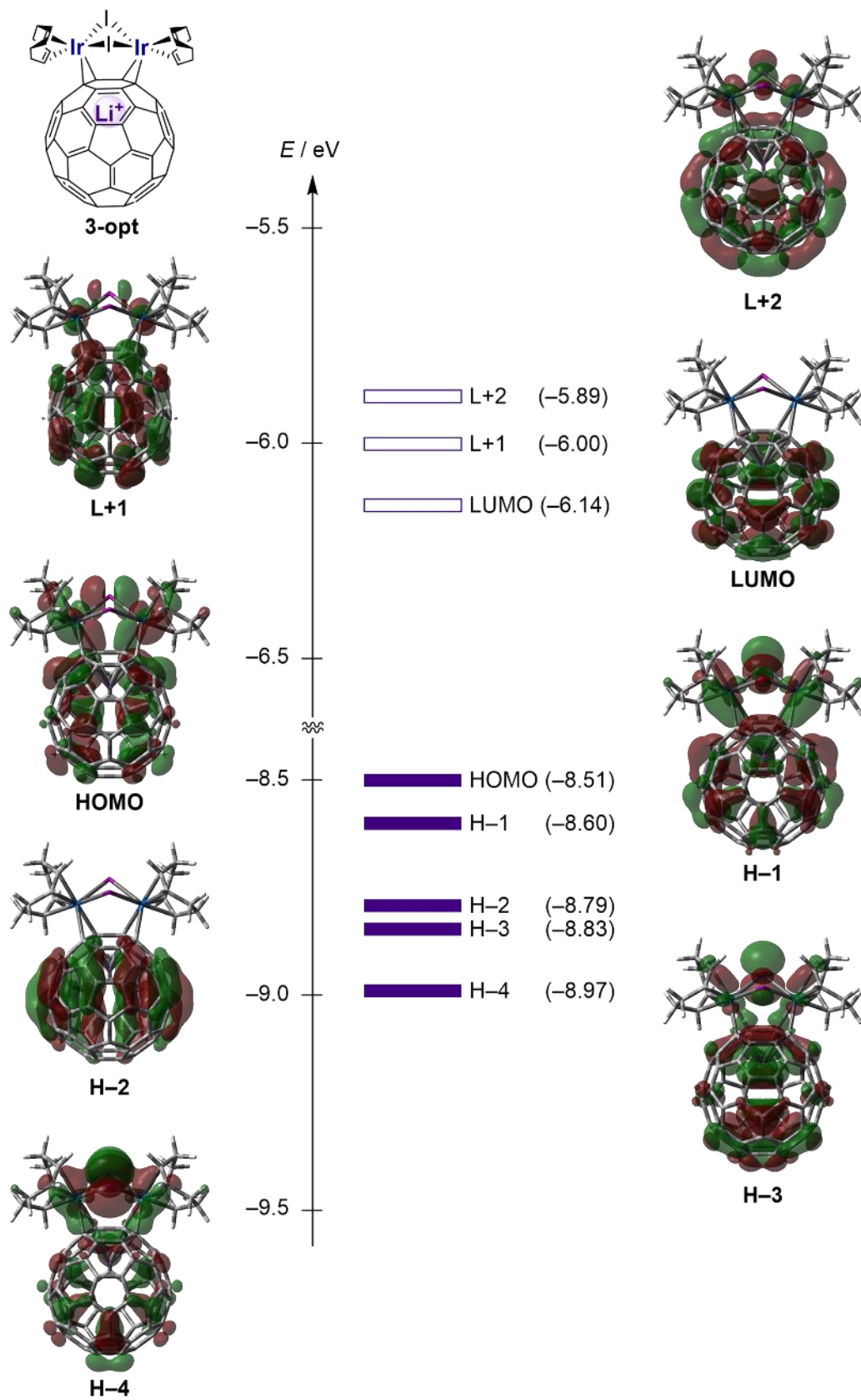


Fig. S28 Kohn-Sham orbitals and energy levels of **3-opt** (from LUMO+2 to HOMO-4, isovalue = 0.02).

6-3. NBO analysis of 1-opt, 2-opt and 3-opt

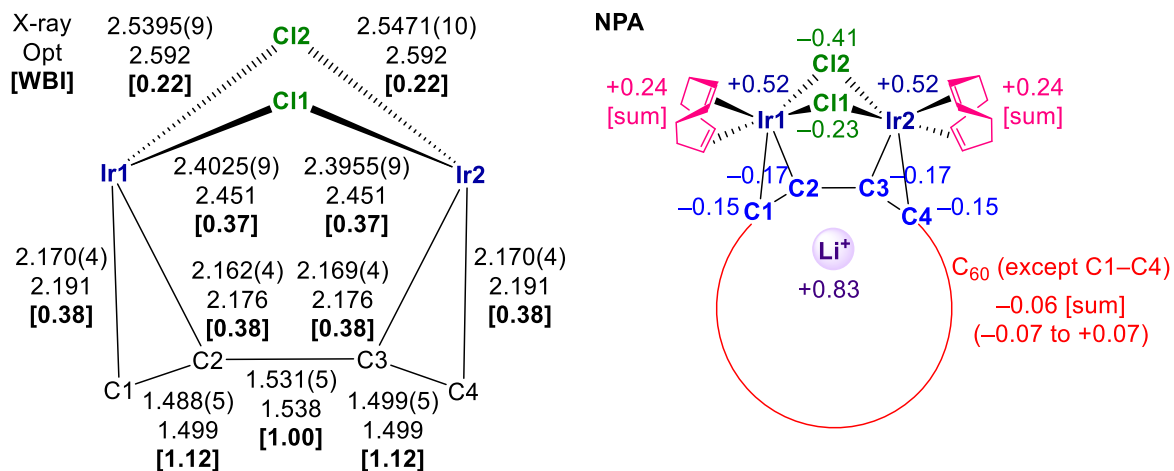


Fig. S29 Selected bond distances (Å), WBI values and NPA charges of **1-opt**.

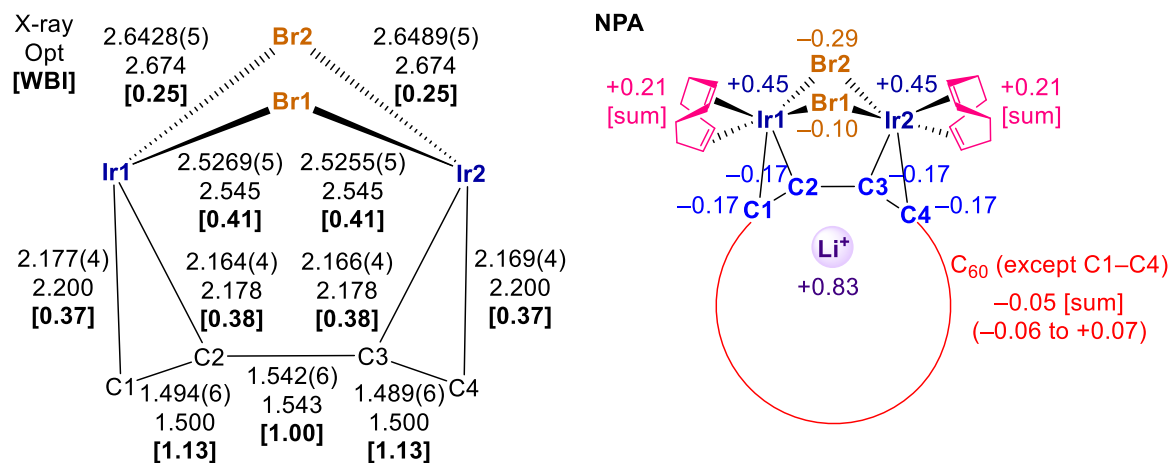


Fig. S30 Selected bond distances (Å), WBI values and NPA charges of **2-opt**.

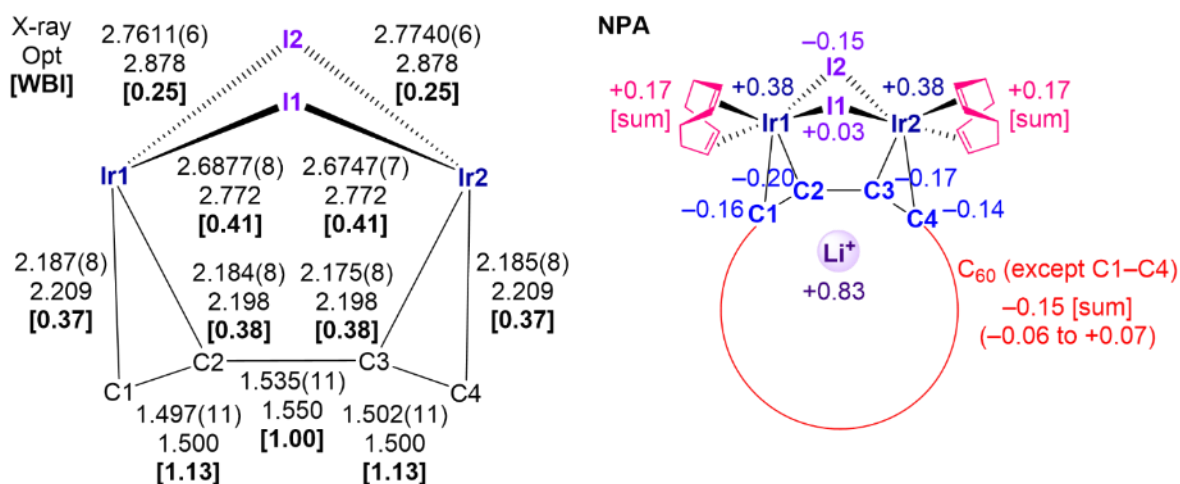


Fig. S31 Selected bond distances (Å), WBI values and NPA charges of **3-opt**.

6-4. GIAO calculations and assignments of the proton signals of cod ligands in 1-opt

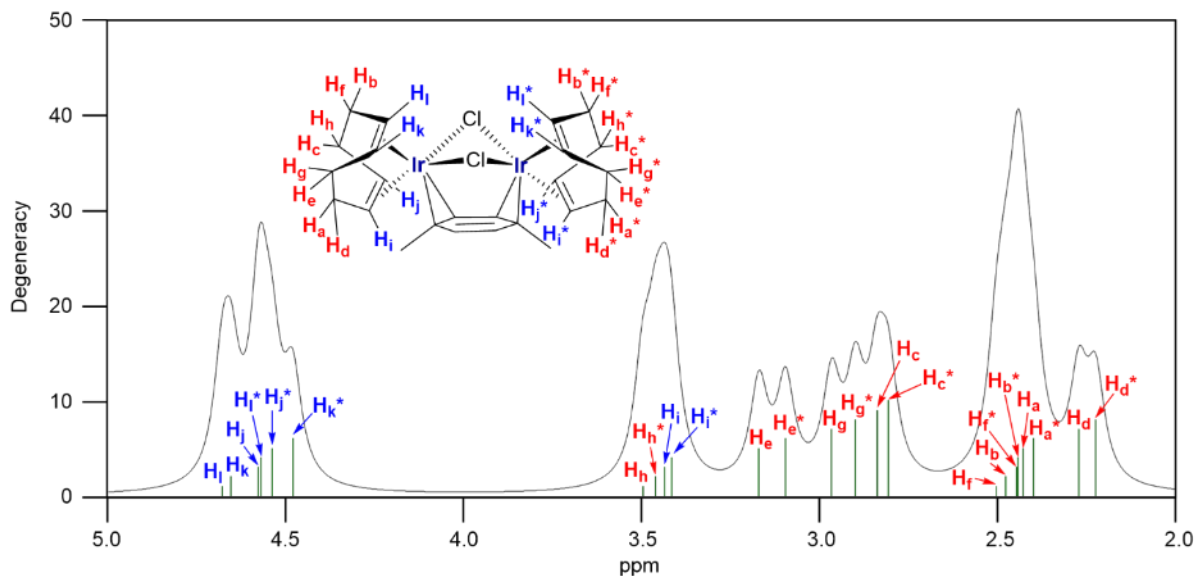


Fig. S32 Simulated ^1H NMR spectrum of **1-opt** (degeneracy tolerance: 0.25; peak half-width at half height: 0.03 ppm).

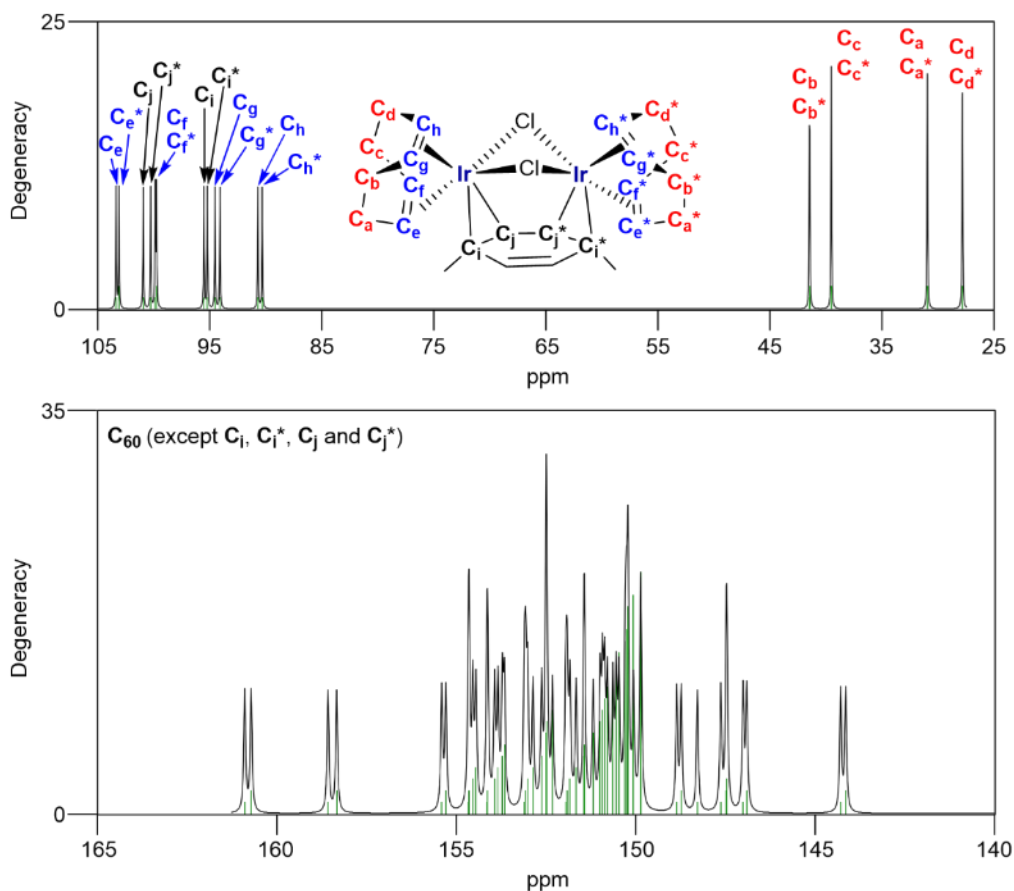


Fig. S33 Simulated ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1-opt** (degeneracy tolerance: 0.25; peak half-width at half height: 0.03 ppm).

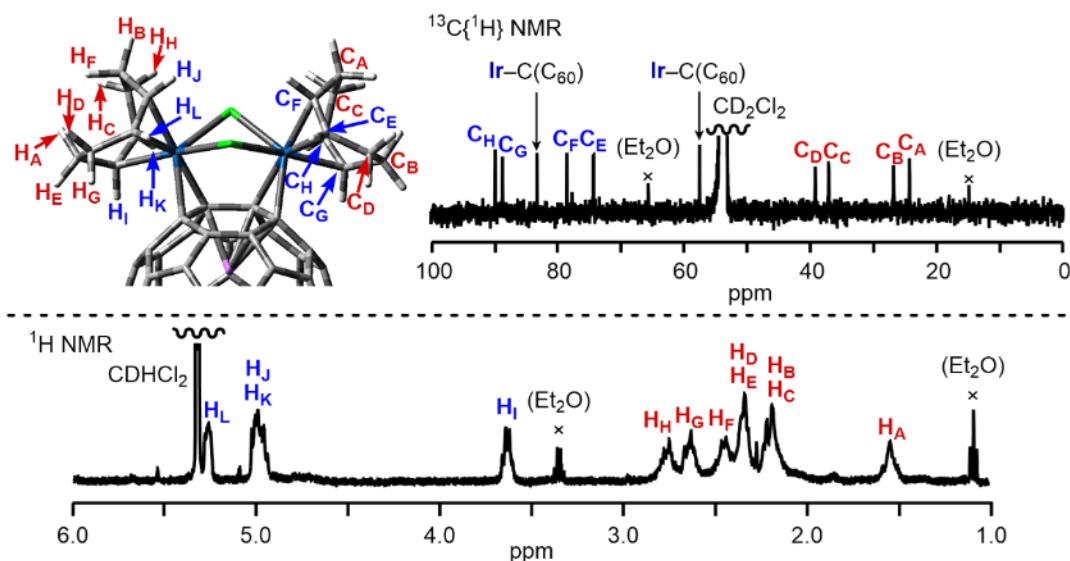
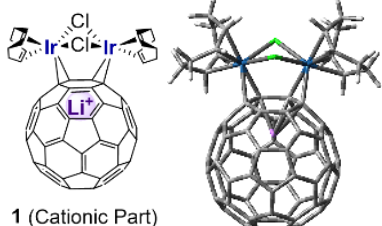


Fig. S34 Assignments of the ^1H and ^{13}C NMR signals of the cod ligands of **1** based on 2D NMR spectra (^1H - ^1H COSY and ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC) and theoretical calculations.

6-5. TD-DFT calculations

Table S10 Excitation energies and oscillator strengths (f) of **1** with major optical transitions (threshold: $f \geq 0.01$ except excited state 1).

 <p>1 (Cationic Part)</p>	Excited State 13: Singlet-?Sym 2.3719	267 -> 277 -0.39114
	eV 522.72 nm $f=0.0103$ $\langle S^*2 \rangle=0.000$	269 -> 277 0.10810
	271 -> 277 0.34422	274 -> 279 0.44179
	272 -> 278 0.57618	275 -> 281 0.10065
	273 -> 277 -0.12533	275 -> 282 0.23360
	274 -> 278 0.11848	
	Excited State 21: Singlet-?Sym 2.7778	Excited State 34: Singlet-?Sym 3.1866
	eV 446.34 nm $f=0.0626$ $\langle S^*2 \rangle=0.000$	eV 389.08 nm $f=0.0381$ $\langle S^*2 \rangle=0.000$
	268 -> 278 0.25725	262 -> 276 -0.15833
	269 -> 277 -0.42209	265 -> 278 0.18818
	270 -> 278 0.46926	266 -> 277 0.38948
		267 -> 277 0.16634
		269 -> 280 -0.10797
	Excited State 22: Singlet-?Sym 2.7969	273 -> 280 0.13294
	eV 443.29 nm $f=0.0119$ $\langle S^*2 \rangle=0.000$	273 -> 282 -0.13409
	268 -> 276 0.67764	274 -> 279 0.17855
	269 -> 277 -0.11271	275 -> 281 0.23049
		275 -> 282 -0.24832
	Excited State 24: Singlet-?Sym 2.9241	Excited State 39: Singlet-?Sym 3.2287
	eV 424.01 nm $f=0.0821$ $\langle S^*2 \rangle=0.000$	eV 384.00 nm $f=0.0194$ $\langle S^*2 \rangle=0.000$
	265 -> 278 -0.10439	265 -> 278 -0.10500
	267 -> 277 0.15316	266 -> 277 0.38912
	268 -> 278 0.57458 (66%) H-7 → L+2	271 -> 280 0.12413
	268 -> 279 0.10546	273 -> 280 0.15107
	270 -> 278 -0.23428 (11%) H-5 → L+2	273 -> 281 0.21432
	Excited State 29: Singlet-?Sym 3.0810	274 -> 279 -0.10427
	eV 402.42 nm $f=0.0153$ $\langle S^*2 \rangle=0.000$	275 -> 282 0.44157
	267 -> 277 -0.18953	Excited State 40: Singlet-?Sym 3.2558
	274 -> 279 -0.35861	eV 380.81 nm $f=0.0119$ $\langle S^*2 \rangle=0.000$
	275 -> 280 0.14595	264 -> 276 0.11491
	275 -> 281 0.51210	265 -> 276 0.19512
	Excited State 33: Singlet-?Sym 3.1418	265 -> 278 0.39662
	eV 394.63 nm $f=0.0604$ $\langle S^*2 \rangle=0.000$	265 -> 279 0.11516

267 -> 277	0.20526	Excited State 61: Singlet-?Sym 3.5595	Excited State 71: Singlet-?Sym 3.6651
273 -> 280	-0.22455	eV 348.31 nm f=0.0577 <S**2>=0.000	eV 338.29 nm f=0.0161 <S**2>=0.000
275 -> 282	0.33214	258 -> 276 -0.15004	257 -> 277 0.10906
Excited State 44: Singlet-?Sym 3.3037		258 -> 278 0.15304	258 -> 276 0.47961
eV 375.29 nm f=0.0117 <S**2>=0.000		259 -> 276 -0.22756	261 -> 277 0.12520
261 -> 277 0.13609		260 -> 277 0.25636	264 -> 278 -0.18487
263 -> 276 0.23342		261 -> 277 0.24565	265 -> 278 0.11498
265 -> 278 0.12041		262 -> 278 -0.10260	269 -> 280 0.26628
272 -> 279 0.34821		263 -> 278 0.22907	270 -> 279 0.17179
273 -> 280 0.31699		264 -> 276 0.10092	271 -> 280 -0.14016
273 -> 281 -0.30870		266 -> 280 -0.10453	
275 -> 282 0.11590		268 -> 279 -0.13382	Excited State 74: Singlet-?Sym 3.6812
Excited State 46: Singlet-?Sym 3.3559		270 -> 279 -0.10727	eV 336.81 nm f=0.0161 <S**2>=0.000
eV 369.45 nm f=0.0756 <S**2>=0.000		271 -> 280 -0.10478	258 -> 276 0.11384
259 -> 276 0.22524		273 -> 281 0.20715	259 -> 278 0.42374
262 -> 276 0.15573	Excited State 62: Singlet-?Sym 3.5680		260 -> 277 -0.21038
264 -> 276 -0.24787	eV 347.49 nm f=0.0150 <S**2>=0.000		261 -> 277 0.15582
264 -> 278 -0.12373	257 -> 276 0.19882		262 -> 278 -0.15579
265 -> 276 0.14494	259 -> 277 0.38389		264 -> 278 0.12483
265 -> 278 0.19954	263 -> 277 0.11857		270 -> 279 -0.13089
268 -> 278 0.10651	268 -> 280 0.14733		271 -> 282 0.31863
271 -> 280 0.12239	269 -> 279 -0.10117		274 -> 283 0.12248
272 -> 279 0.21311	270 -> 280 0.27286		Excited State 75: Singlet-?Sym 3.7009
273 -> 281 0.30776	272 -> 280 0.17589		eV 335.01 nm f=0.1018 <S**2>=0.000
273 -> 282 0.15548	274 -> 281 -0.12446		257 -> 277 0.24296
274 -> 279 0.15418	274 -> 282 0.15176		259 -> 276 -0.12341
275 -> 282 -0.10299	275 -> 283 -0.21149		259 -> 278 -0.17308
Excited State 48: Singlet-?Sym 3.3862	Excited State 66: Singlet-?Sym 3.5988		260 -> 277 -0.23824
eV 366.14 nm f=0.0159 <S**2>=0.000	eV 344.52 nm f=0.0174 <S**2>=0.000		264 -> 278 0.31043
259 -> 276 -0.22274	260 -> 277 -0.10503		267 -> 280 -0.14337
260 -> 277 -0.11489	262 -> 278 -0.18870		269 -> 280 0.20101
262 -> 276 -0.17209	263 -> 278 0.34909		271 -> 282 -0.19081
263 -> 276 -0.18088	264 -> 278 -0.29094		272 -> 279 -0.13782
263 -> 278 0.20592	265 -> 278 -0.13429		274 -> 283 0.17053
270 -> 279 0.10240	267 -> 280 -0.11781		Excited State 76: Singlet-?Sym 3.7088
271 -> 280 0.35822	271 -> 281 -0.25627		eV 334.30 nm f=0.0816 <S**2>=0.000
271 -> 281 0.17514	271 -> 282 -0.17382		257 -> 277 -0.24138
272 -> 279 0.22606	272 -> 279 -0.13601		258 -> 278 -0.23081
273 -> 280 -0.10555	273 -> 281 -0.12710		259 -> 278 -0.20375
273 -> 282 -0.12290	Excited State 68: Singlet-?Sym 3.6307		261 -> 277 0.27746
Excited State 49: Singlet-?Sym 3.4089	eV 341.49 nm f=0.0116 <S**2>=0.000		262 -> 278 0.25439
eV 363.70 nm f=0.0128 <S**2>=0.000	258 -> 276 0.36791		263 -> 278 0.16198
262 -> 276 0.22735	260 -> 277 0.32657		268 -> 279 0.11900
263 -> 276 0.25237	261 -> 277 -0.11223		270 -> 279 -0.23918
271 -> 280 0.37678	262 -> 276 -0.12566		Excited State 80: Singlet-?Sym 3.7498
272 -> 279 -0.29688	263 -> 276 0.17823		eV 330.64 nm f=0.1094 <S**2>=0.000
273 -> 281 -0.11732	264 -> 278 0.22915		256 -> 276 -0.25954 (13%) H-19→L
273 -> 282 0.17583	268 -> 279 -0.13445		257 -> 277 0.17506
Excited State 55: Singlet-?Sym 3.4938	Excited State 69: Singlet-?Sym 3.6437		262 -> 278 0.10952
eV 354.87 nm f=0.0165 <S**2>=0.000	eV 340.27 nm f=0.0369 <S**2>=0.000		263 -> 278 -0.12129
260 -> 277 -0.15057	256 -> 276 0.10199		264 -> 278 -0.12797
263 -> 278 -0.12467	259 -> 276 -0.10751		265 -> 278 -0.10225
264 -> 276 0.44614	261 -> 277 -0.34332		267 -> 280 -0.13995
271 -> 280 0.18715	262 -> 278 0.37399		268 -> 279 -0.22461 (10%) H-7→L+3
271 -> 281 -0.32577	263 -> 276 0.15066		269 -> 280 0.15357
272 -> 279 0.12282	263 -> 278 0.21716		270 -> 279 -0.10607
273 -> 281 0.19812	271 -> 282 0.24752		271 -> 282 0.28639 (16%) H-4→L+6
273 -> 282 -0.11024			274 -> 283 -0.24728 (12%) H-1→L+7

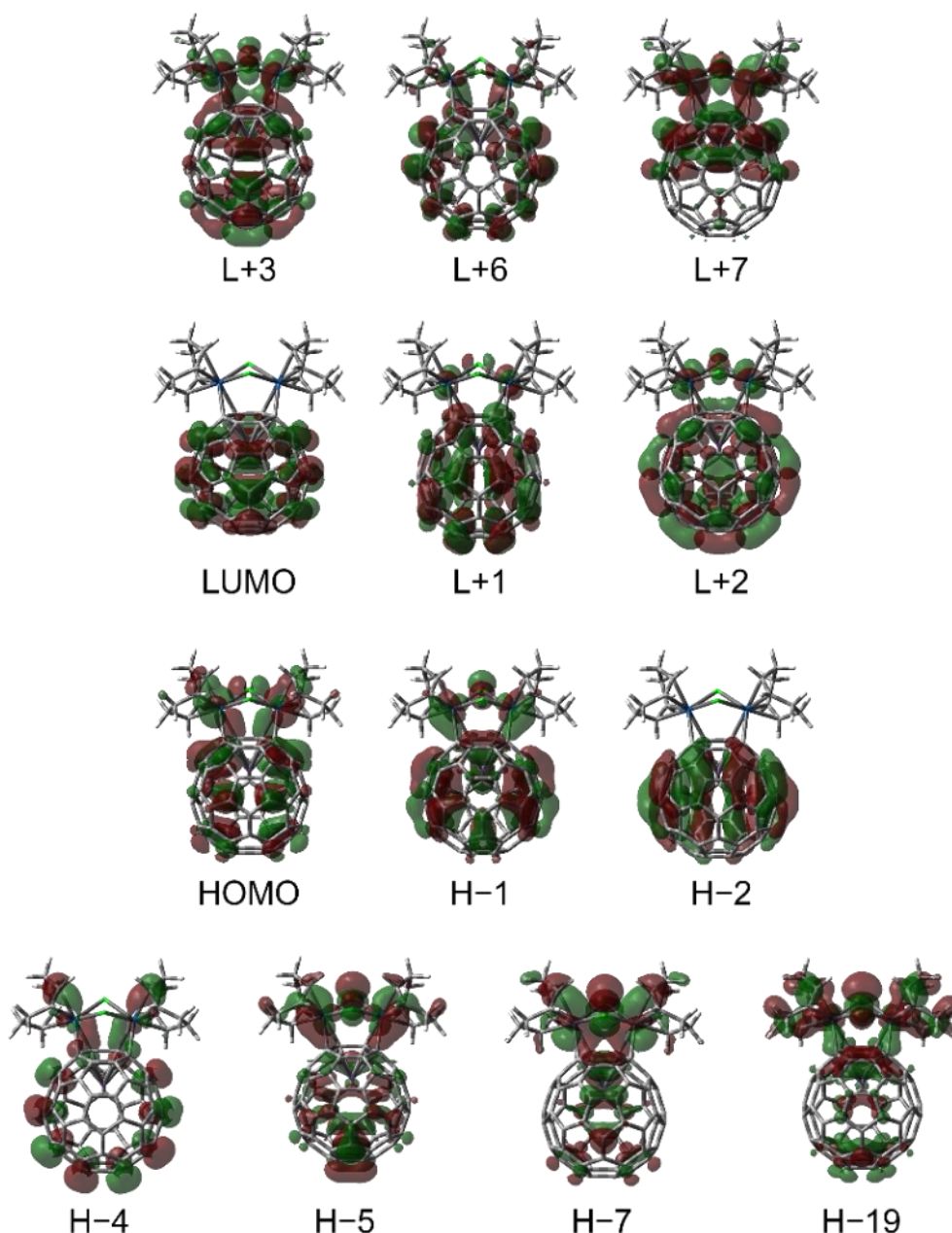
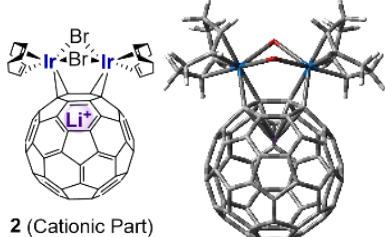


Fig. S35 Kohn-Sham orbitals involved in the main transitions of **1** (isovalue = 0.02).

Table S11 Excitation energies and oscillator strengths (f) of **2** with major optical transitions (threshold: $f \geq 0.01$ except excited state 1).

 <p>2 (Cationic Part)</p>	<p>This state for optimization and/or second-order correction.</p> <p>Total Energy, E(TD-HF/TD-DFT) = -8269.31064236</p> <p>Copying the excited state density for this state as the 1-particle RhoCI density.</p>	291 -> 295	0.25840 (13%) H-2 → L+1
		292 -> 296	0.39656 (31%) H-1 → L+2
<p>Excitation energies and oscillator strengths:</p>	<p>Excited State 3: Singlet-?Sym 1.9999 eV 619.96 nm $f=0.0146$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle = 0.000$</p>	289 -> 295	-0.14422
		291 -> 295	0.50406 (51%) H-2 → L+1
<p>Excited State 1: Singlet-?Sym 1.7872 eV 693.75 nm $f=0.0015$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle = 0.000$</p>	<p>Excited State 8: Singlet-?Sym 2.2671 eV 546.89 nm $f=0.0224$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle = 0.000$</p>	292 -> 296	-0.44094 (39%) H-3 → L
		293 -> 295	0.11198
<p>Excited State 20: Singlet-?Sym 2.6885 eV 461.16 nm $f=0.0236$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle = 0.000$</p>	<p>Excited State 10: Singlet-?Sym 2.2860 eV 542.36 nm $f=0.0279$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle = 0.000$</p>	286 -> 294	0.64230
		286 -> 296	0.11358
293 -> 294	0.70091 (98%) H → L	288 -> 296	-0.21279
	290 -> 294	0.50731 (51%) H-3 → L	

Excited State 21: Singlet-?Sym 2.7140 eV 456.83 nm f=0.0404 <S**2>=0.000	Excited State 45: Singlet-?Sym 3.3210 eV 373.34 nm f=0.0113 <S**2>=0.000	291 -> 299 0.14826
286 -> 294 -0.13210	276 -> 295 -0.10663	Excited State 58: Singlet-?Sym 3.5013 eV 354.11 nm f=0.0141 <S**2>=0.000
286 -> 296 0.22974	278 -> 294 -0.12983	276 -> 294 0.11492
287 -> 295 0.46801	280 -> 295 0.11922	277 -> 294 0.20917
288 -> 296 -0.42491	281 -> 295 0.12352	280 -> 294 -0.18582
Excited State 24: Singlet-?Sym 2.8610 eV 433.36 nm f=0.0843 <S**2>=0.000	283 -> 296 0.33645	281 -> 296 0.10294
285 -> 295 0.10178	286 -> 297 0.17359	282 -> 294 -0.11958
286 -> 296 0.60912 (74%) H-7→L+2	288 -> 297 -0.15432	282 -> 296 0.30051
287 -> 295 -0.13701	289 -> 298 0.12770	283 -> 295 -0.10588
288 -> 296 0.20382	290 -> 297 0.11972	284 -> 296 -0.12543
293 -> 297 -0.11396	290 -> 299 0.32938	285 -> 297 0.10245
Excited State 25: Singlet-?Sym 2.9195 eV 424.68 nm f=0.0170 <S**2>=0.000	290 -> 300 0.14258	287 -> 297 -0.18764
293 -> 297 0.65927	292 -> 299 0.19126	288 -> 298 -0.11242
293 -> 299 0.12804	Excited State 46: Singlet-?Sym 3.3297 eV 372.36 nm f=0.0319 <S**2>=0.000	289 -> 297 -0.17559
Excited State 32: Singlet-?Sym 3.0805 eV 402.48 nm f=0.0113 <S**2>=0.000	277 -> 294 -0.28874	289 -> 299 -0.17714
284 -> 294 -0.36827	281 -> 294 0.23266	291 -> 299 -0.17520
285 -> 295 0.19681	282 -> 294 -0.13672	291 -> 300 -0.16307
292 -> 298 0.35609	284 -> 296 -0.14630	Excited State 63: Singlet-?Sym 3.5494 eV 349.31 nm f=0.0415 <S**2>=0.000
293 -> 299 0.39137	290 -> 298 0.40290	277 -> 294 0.22759
Excited State 34: Singlet-?Sym 3.1360 eV 395.36 nm f=0.0721 <S**2>=0.000	291 -> 300 -0.21837	278 -> 295 0.24349
285 -> 295 0.42867	292 -> 298 0.13284	279 -> 295 0.14911
292 -> 298 -0.41893	Excited State 49: Singlet-?Sym 3.3889 eV 365.85 nm f=0.0138 <S**2>=0.000	280 -> 296 -0.14205
293 -> 299 0.10255	277 -> 294 0.23582	281 -> 296 -0.18537
293 -> 300 -0.24747	278 -> 295 -0.10253	282 -> 296 -0.18999
Excited State 36: Singlet-?Sym 3.1725 eV 390.81 nm f=0.0228 <S**2>=0.000	281 -> 296 -0.18569	286 -> 298 0.20635
277 -> 294 -0.12020	282 -> 294 -0.12414	288 -> 298 -0.17548
282 -> 294 -0.10492	288 -> 298 0.12248	289 -> 299 0.13740
283 -> 295 0.11514	289 -> 297 0.42121	291 -> 299 0.17821
284 -> 296 0.40084	289 -> 299 -0.15270	291 -> 300 -0.20370
284 -> 298 -0.10526	290 -> 298 0.20491	Excited State 66: Singlet-?Sym 3.5821 eV 346.12 nm f=0.0383 <S**2>=0.000
285 -> 295 -0.24985	291 -> 297 0.11627	276 -> 294 -0.14728
291 -> 300 -0.12389	Excited State 53: Singlet-?Sym 3.4337 eV 361.09 nm f=0.0168 <S**2>=0.000	279 -> 295 0.27313
292 -> 298 -0.24436	276 -> 294 -0.11333	280 -> 294 -0.18539
293 -> 299 0.18238	281 -> 294 0.21561	281 -> 296 0.11272
293 -> 300 0.22825	281 -> 296 0.18582	288 -> 298 0.33320
Excited State 38: Singlet-?Sym 3.2037 eV 387.01 nm f=0.0425 <S**2>=0.000	282 -> 294 -0.29609	289 -> 297 -0.15628
282 -> 294 -0.11352	282 -> 296 -0.12478	289 -> 299 -0.21557
283 -> 295 0.17849	285 -> 297 0.11504	291 -> 299 0.22654
284 -> 296 -0.33715	287 -> 297 -0.13324	Excited State 70: Singlet-?Sym 3.6165 eV 342.82 nm f=0.0102 <S**2>=0.000
285 -> 295 0.19212	288 -> 298 0.15318	275 -> 295 -0.11317
290 -> 298 -0.11336	289 -> 299 0.31981	276 -> 294 -0.24505
291 -> 299 0.18104	289 -> 300 0.10139	277 -> 294 0.11901
293 -> 300 0.45418	290 -> 298 -0.13333	279 -> 295 -0.16598
Excited State 42: Singlet-?Sym 3.2656 eV 379.66 nm f=0.0110 <S**2>=0.000	291 -> 299 -0.16276	280 -> 294 -0.15898
282 -> 294 0.19917	Excited State 55: Singlet-?Sym 3.4622 eV 358.11 nm f=0.0116 <S**2>=0.000	280 -> 296 0.11338
283 -> 295 -0.35088	279 -> 294 -0.14247	281 -> 296 0.33241
290 -> 298 0.11109	281 -> 295 0.20779	282 -> 296 -0.18633
291 -> 297 0.42007	282 -> 295 -0.20937	287 -> 297 0.18846
291 -> 299 -0.16260	283 -> 296 -0.12610	288 -> 298 -0.23741
293 -> 300 0.25198	288 -> 297 -0.26343	289 -> 297 0.18456
Excited State 44: Singlet-?Sym 3.2912 eV 376.71 nm f=0.0232 <S**2>=0.000	289 -> 298 0.39813	289 -> 300 0.12662
279 -> 295 -0.11813	290 -> 297 -0.21014	292 -> 301 -0.10761
281 -> 294 -0.20977	290 -> 299 -0.11946	Excited State 71: Singlet-?Sym 3.6352 eV 341.07 nm f=0.0747 <S**2>=0.000
282 -> 294 -0.29370	293 -> 301 -0.10567	275 -> 295 0.12227
290 -> 298 -0.12855	Excited State 56: Singlet-?Sym 3.4731 eV 356.98 nm f=0.0272 <S**2>=0.000	276 -> 294 0.12824
291 -> 297 0.32770	276 -> 294 -0.10163	277 -> 296 0.15779
291 -> 299 0.35350	278 -> 295 -0.14257	279 -> 295 -0.27845
292 -> 298 0.13033	281 -> 294 -0.27464	280 -> 296 0.35044
293 -> 300 -0.16993	281 -> 296 0.19120	281 -> 296 -0.12490
Excited State 45: Singlet-?Sym 3.3210 eV 373.34 nm f=0.0113 <S**2>=0.000	282 -> 294 0.20862	282 -> 296 -0.16878
276 -> 295 -0.10663	284 -> 296 -0.10978	287 -> 297 -0.23038
278 -> 294 -0.12983	285 -> 297 0.12548	289 -> 300 0.17493
280 -> 295 0.11922	287 -> 297 -0.16922	291 -> 299 0.10014
281 -> 295 0.12352	289 -> 299 0.29531	Excited State 75: Singlet-?Sym 3.6733 eV 337.53 nm f=0.0171 <S**2>=0.000
283 -> 296 0.33645	290 -> 298 0.22355	274 -> 294 -0.20189
286 -> 297 0.17359		
288 -> 297 -0.15432		
289 -> 298 0.12770		
290 -> 297 0.11972		
290 -> 299 0.32938		
290 -> 300 0.14258		
292 -> 299 0.19126		

276 -> 296	-0.22139	285 -> 297	-0.16638	290 -> 300	-0.14387
278 -> 295	0.31198	286 -> 298	0.21051	293 -> 301	-0.13851
279 -> 295	-0.24375	288 -> 298	0.10073		
280 -> 296	0.11981			Excited State 80: Singlet-?Sym 3.7207	
286 -> 298	0.17338	Excited State 79: Singlet-?Sym 3.7186		eV 333.23 nm f=0.1083 <S**2>=0.000	
288 -> 298	0.16292	eV 333.42 nm f=0.0191 <S**2>=0.000		276 -> 294	-0.16989
289 -> 300	-0.24993	274 -> 295	-0.13612	276 -> 296	0.37217 (28%) H-17→L+2
292 -> 301	0.17377	275 -> 296	0.31643	277 -> 296	0.13035
		279 -> 296	-0.19364	278 -> 295	0.15265
Excited State 76: Singlet-?Sym 3.6923		280 -> 295	-0.11156	280 -> 296	0.15365
eV 335.79 nm f=0.0436 <S**2>=0.000		281 -> 295	0.12114	282 -> 296	0.18536
275 -> 295	0.31089	284 -> 297	-0.17268	286 -> 298	0.14235
276 -> 296	0.14839	285 -> 298	0.12072	287 -> 297	-0.15686
278 -> 295	-0.21001	286 -> 297	0.10610	289 -> 300	0.25193 (13%) H-4→L+6
280 -> 296	-0.26682	287 -> 298	0.36882	292 -> 301	0.24837 (12%) H-1→L+7
281 -> 296	0.26888	288 -> 300	0.15733		

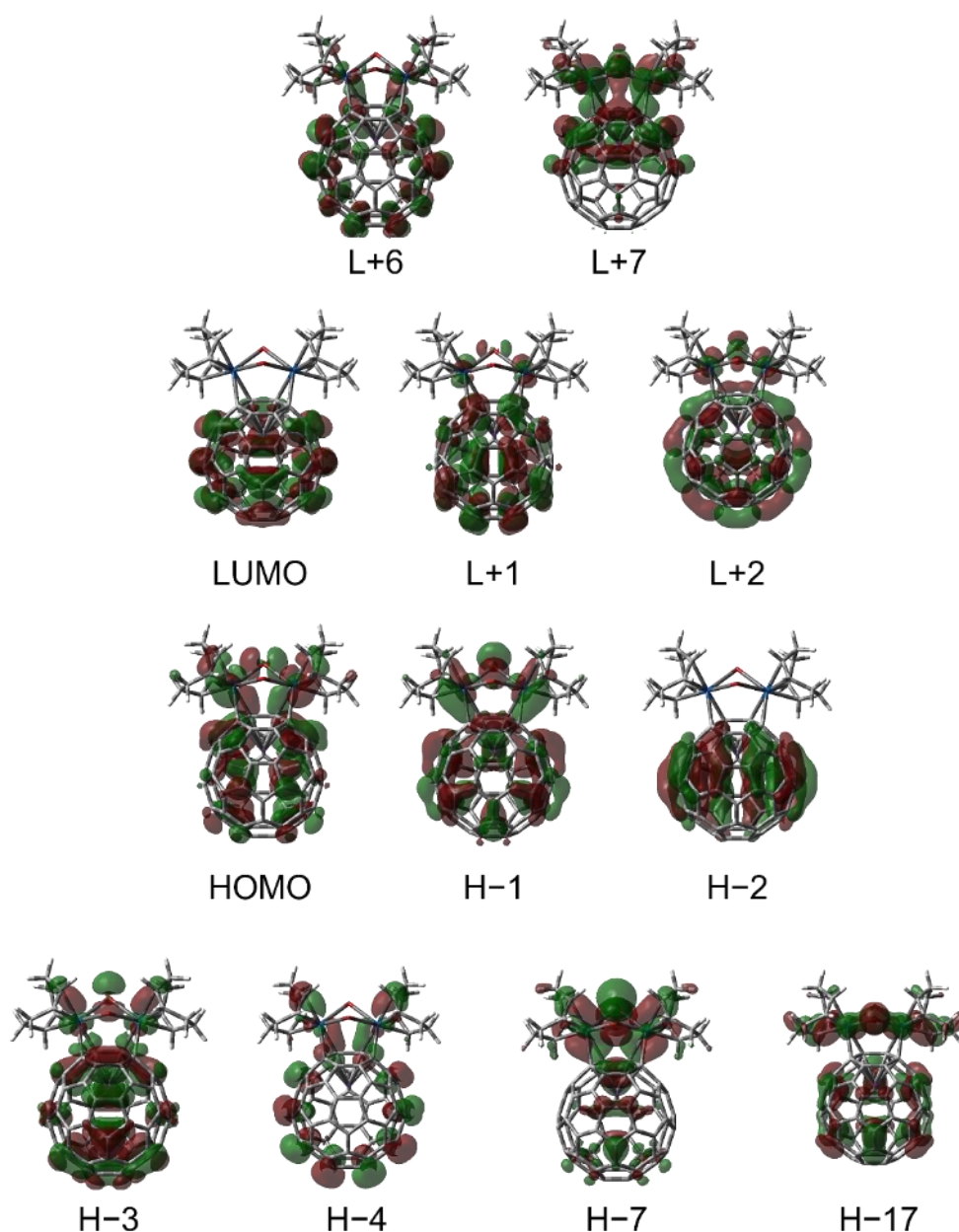
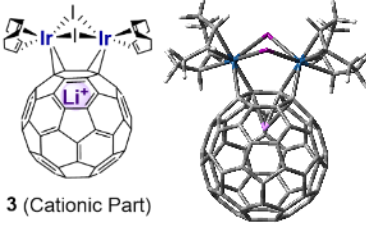


Fig. S36 Kohn-Sham orbitals involved in the main transitions of **2** (isovalue = 0.02).

Table S12 Excitation energies and oscillator strengths (f) of **3** with major optical transitions (threshold: $f \geq 0.01$ except excited state 1).

3 (Cationic Part)		274 -> 285		282 -> 291	
		0.24604 (12%) H-9->L+1		-0.10270	
		275 -> 286	0.58844 (69%) H-3->L+2		
		279 -> 288	-0.11578		
Excitation energies and oscillator strengths:		Excited State 55: Singlet-?Sym 3.3695 eV 367.96 nm $f=0.0140$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$			
Excited State 1: Singlet-?Sym 1.7585 eV 705.05 nm $f=0.0015$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$ 283 -> 284 0.69940 (98%) H->L This state for optimization and/or second-order correction. Total Energy, E(TD-HF/TD-DFT) = -3721.52770114 Copying the excited state density for this state as the 1-particle RhoCI density.		Excited State 33: Singlet-?Sym 3.0235 eV 410.07 nm $f=0.0297$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$		268 -> 285 0.10589 269 -> 284 -0.14774 271 -> 285 -0.11550 272 -> 285 -0.25563 274 -> 286 0.15317 276 -> 287 -0.15071 277 -> 288 0.22099 278 -> 288 0.29628 280 -> 289 -0.16248 280 -> 290 0.13155 282 -> 290 -0.13350 283 -> 291 0.26714	
Excited State 3: Singlet-?Sym 1.9559 eV 633.90 nm $f=0.0157$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$ 282 -> 284 0.21141 282 -> 286 -0.14499 283 -> 285 0.64808		Excited State 35: Singlet-?Sym 3.0313 eV 409.01 nm $f=0.0582$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$		Excited State 56: Singlet-?Sym 3.3737 eV 367.51 nm $f=0.0276$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$	
Excited State 7: Singlet-?Sym 2.1389 eV 579.67 nm $f=0.0168$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$ 280 -> 284 0.46719 281 -> 285 -0.35241 282 -> 286 0.34998 283 -> 285 0.10051		Excited State 36: Singlet-?Sym 3.0586 eV 405.37 nm $f=0.0548$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$		271 -> 284 0.23446 272 -> 284 0.27623 272 -> 286 0.10505 276 -> 288 0.17476 278 -> 289 -0.12481 279 -> 288 0.29732 281 -> 289 0.28483 282 -> 291 -0.11084	
Excited State 8: Singlet-?Sym 2.2313 eV 555.66 nm $f=0.0520$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$ 280 -> 284 -0.45666 (42%) H-3->L 282 -> 286 0.50355 (51%) H-1->L+2		Excited State 40: Singlet-?Sym 3.1265 eV 396.56 nm $f=0.0540$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$		Excited State 61: Singlet-?Sym 3.4488 eV 359.50 nm $f=0.0131$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$	
Excited State 10: Singlet-?Sym 2.2620 eV 548.11 nm $f=0.0190$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$ 278 -> 285 -0.10283 279 -> 284 0.15444 280 -> 284 0.20085 281 -> 285 0.56674 282 -> 286 0.29043 283 -> 285 0.10044		Excited State 45: Singlet-?Sym 3.2197 eV 385.08 nm $f=0.0306$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$		266 -> 284 0.15024 268 -> 284 -0.23906 270 -> 284 0.20732 271 -> 286 -0.25841 272 -> 286 -0.13129 278 -> 289 0.42558 281 -> 289 0.14401 281 -> 290 -0.14969	
Excited State 22: Singlet-?Sym 2.6032 eV 476.27 nm $f=0.0429$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$ 276 -> 286 -0.19807 277 -> 285 0.52740 278 -> 285 0.10511 279 -> 286 -0.37229		Excited State 49: Singlet-?Sym 3.2823 eV 377.74 nm $f=0.0118$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$		Excited State 64: Singlet-?Sym 3.4778 eV 356.50 nm $f=0.0854$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$	
Excited State 25: Singlet-?Sym 2.6927 eV 460.44 nm $f=0.0101$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$ 277 -> 286 -0.23749 279 -> 285 0.17235 279 -> 287 -0.11353 280 -> 287 -0.11118 282 -> 287 0.58948		Excited State 50: Singlet-?Sym 3.3132 eV 374.21 nm $f=0.0645$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$		266 -> 284 -0.27543 269 -> 285 -0.12702 271 -> 286 -0.16394 272 -> 284 -0.14176 272 -> 286 0.18491 276 -> 288 -0.14199 277 -> 287 0.13089 279 -> 288 0.37920 281 -> 289 -0.26389	
Excited State 26: Singlet-?Sym 2.6982 eV 459.50 nm $f=0.0524$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$ 276 -> 286 0.55383 279 -> 286 -0.21803 283 -> 287 0.29728		Excited State 55: Singlet-?Sym 3.3332 eV 374.21 nm $f=0.0645$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$		Excited State 69: Singlet-?Sym 3.5213 eV 352.09 nm $f=0.0157$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$	
Excited State 30: Singlet-?Sym 2.9024 eV 427.17 nm $f=0.0151$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$		271 -> 286 -0.14567 272 -> 284 0.10241 272 -> 286 0.26056 273 -> 285 -0.32001 275 -> 288 0.10282 277 -> 287 -0.20756 278 -> 287 0.34749 280 -> 288 -0.11762		266 -> 284 -0.30684 268 -> 284 -0.24275 269 -> 285 0.11014 276 -> 288 0.14182 278 -> 289 0.13143 281 -> 289 0.11677 281 -> 290 0.49517	
		277 -> 287 -0.20756 278 -> 287 0.34749 280 -> 288 -0.11762		Excited State 72: Singlet-?Sym 3.5632 eV 347.96 nm $f=0.0368$ $\langle S^{*2} \rangle=0.000$	
		271 -> 286 -0.14567 272 -> 284 0.10241 272 -> 286 0.26056 273 -> 285 -0.32001 275 -> 288 0.10282 277 -> 287 -0.20756 278 -> 287 0.34749 280 -> 288 -0.11762		266 -> 284 0.19168 267 -> 285 -0.10389 268 -> 284 -0.21477 269 -> 285 -0.21744 270 -> 286 -0.10625 272 -> 286 0.30288 274 -> 287 -0.18977 276 -> 288 0.21666 278 -> 290 0.10927 281 -> 289 -0.22347	

282 -> 291	0.17219	264 -> 285	-0.13275	265 -> 285	0.26701 (14%) H-18→L+1
Excited State 78: Singlet-?Sym 3.6132		265 -> 284	-0.19333	267 -> 285	0.10136
eV 343.14 nm f=0.0124 <S**2>=0.000		265 -> 286	-0.19013	268 -> 284	-0.12069
267 -> 285	-0.16213	266 -> 285	-0.25223	268 -> 286	0.24564 (12%) H-15→L+2
268 -> 286	-0.21803	267 -> 286	0.35378	269 -> 285	0.11535
270 -> 286	0.35445	268 -> 285	0.10305	270 -> 286	0.33148 (22%) H-13→L+2
278 -> 290	-0.17844	269 -> 284	0.14349	271 -> 286	0.21941
279 -> 288	0.14178	277 -> 288	-0.11076	274 -> 287	0.12216
282 -> 291	0.40461	279 -> 289	-0.27451	275 -> 288	0.16768
		279 -> 290	0.15526	276 -> 288	0.11704
Excited State 79: Singlet-?Sym 3.6319		Excited State 80: Singlet-?Sym 3.6348		277 -> 290	-0.11886
eV 341.38 nm f=0.0308 <S**2>=0.000		eV 341.11 nm f=0.0813 <S**2>=0.000		278 -> 290	0.10298
				281 -> 289	-0.11030

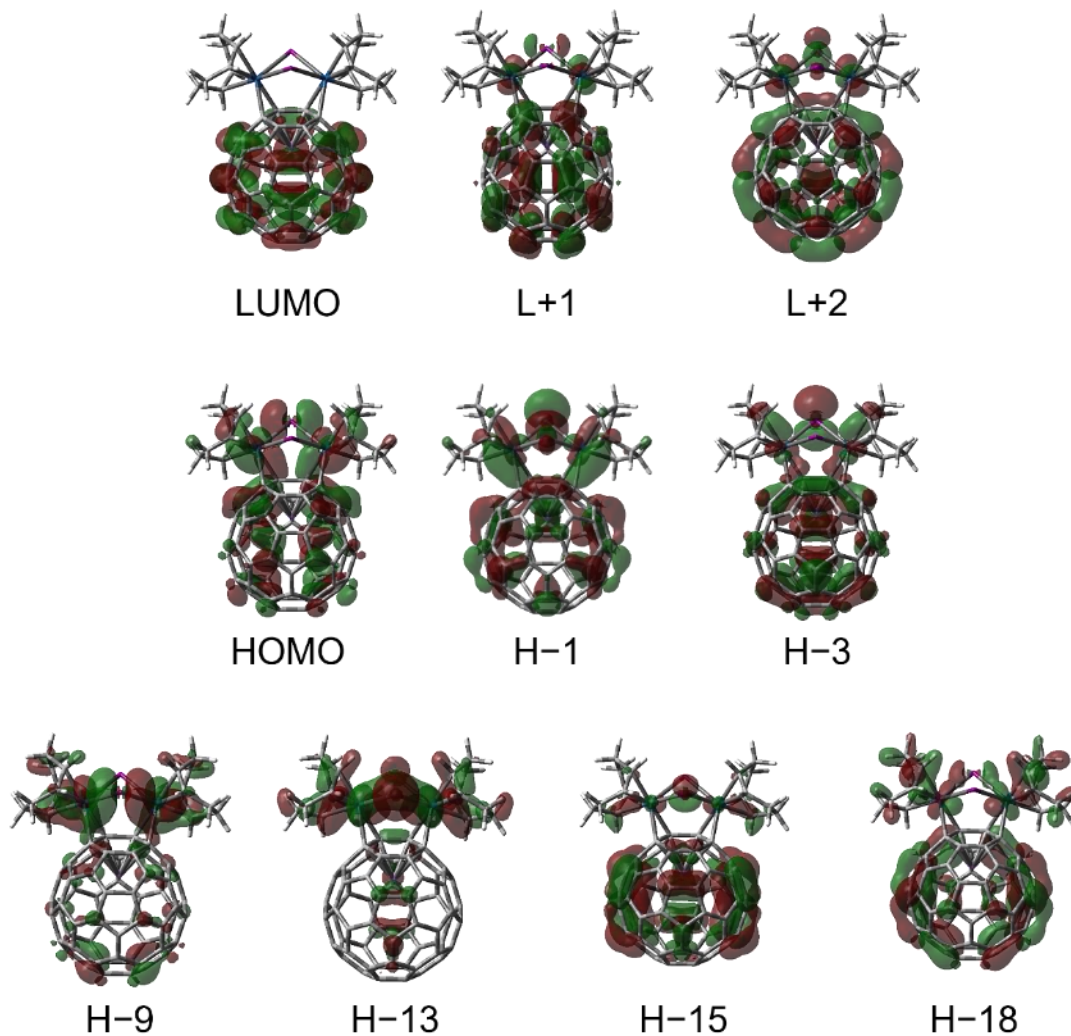


Fig. S37 Kohn-Sham orbitals involved in the main transitions of **3** (isovalue = 0.02).

7. References

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