

Supplementary Information

Electrochemical Synthesis of Nitrosation Compounds Using CH_3NO_2 as A Nitroso Reagent

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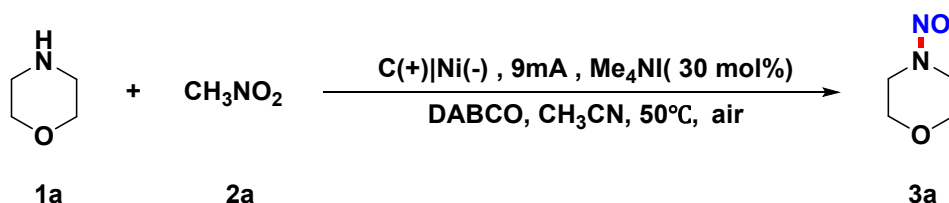
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1、General Information

Unless otherwise noted, materials were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AV-500 (^1H : 500 MHz, ^{13}C : 125 MHz, ^{19}F NMR: 470 MHz) spectrometer using TMS as internal reference. Chemical shifts (δ) and coupling constants (J) were expressed in ppm and Hz, respectively. GC-MS was Shimadzu QP-5050 GC-MS system. Commercially available compounds were used without further purification. All substances were known available compounds. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were measured using electrospray ionization (ESI) and the time-of-flight (TOF) mass analyzer. The anode electrode and cathode electrode are carbon electrode and nickel electrode, respectively. These electrodes are commercially available from GaossUnion, China.

2、Experimental Procedure



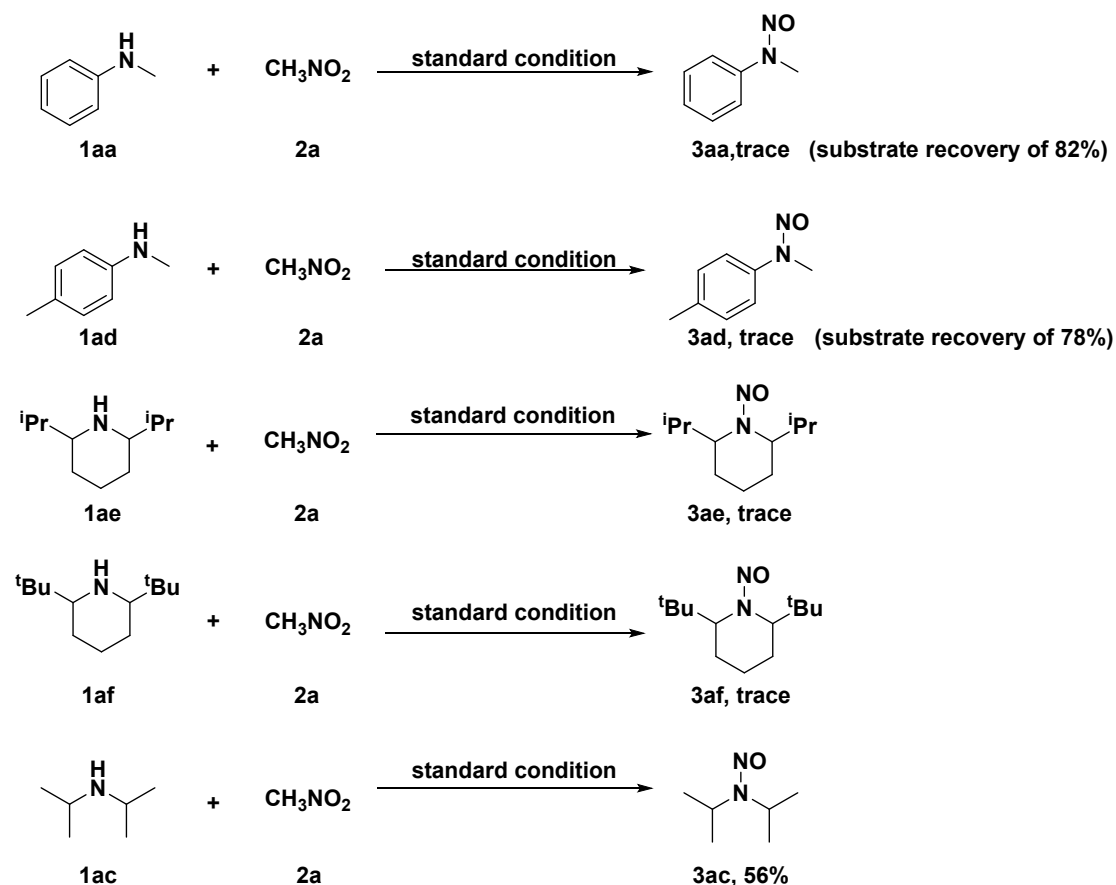
Typical synthesis steps of *N*-nitrosomorpholine (3a): A mixture of morpholine (0.3 mmol), nitromethane (0.45 mmol), Me_4NI (0.09 mmol) and DABCO (0.2 mmol) and $\text{CH}_3\text{CN} = 6$ ml were added to an undivided electrolytic cell. The electrolytic cell was equipped with a carbon electrode as anode and a nickel electrode as cathode. The reaction mixture was stirred and electrolyzed at a constant current of 9 mA under 50°C for corresponding time. When the reaction was finished, the solution was extracted with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic layer was dried with Na_2SO_4 , filtered. The solvent was removed with a rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EtOAc = 3:1) to afford the desired product.

Gram-scale synthesis of *N*-nitrosomorpholine (3a): A mixture of morpholine (10 mmol), nitromethane (15 mmol), Me_4NI (3 mmol) and DABCO (6 mmol) and $\text{CH}_3\text{CN} = 200$ ml were added to an undivided electrolytic cell. The electrolytic cell was equipped with a carbon electrode as anode and a nickel electrode as cathode. The reaction mixture was stirred and electrolyzed at a constant current of 27 mA under 50°C for 29 h. When the reaction was completed, the solution was extracted with EtOAc (3×100 mL). The combined organic layer was dried with Na_2SO_4 , filtered. The

solvent was removed with a rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EtOAc = 3:1) to afford the desired product.

4、 Scope of Amines for N-Nitrosation

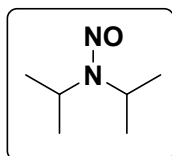
(1) Scheme S2: Partial substrate expansion.



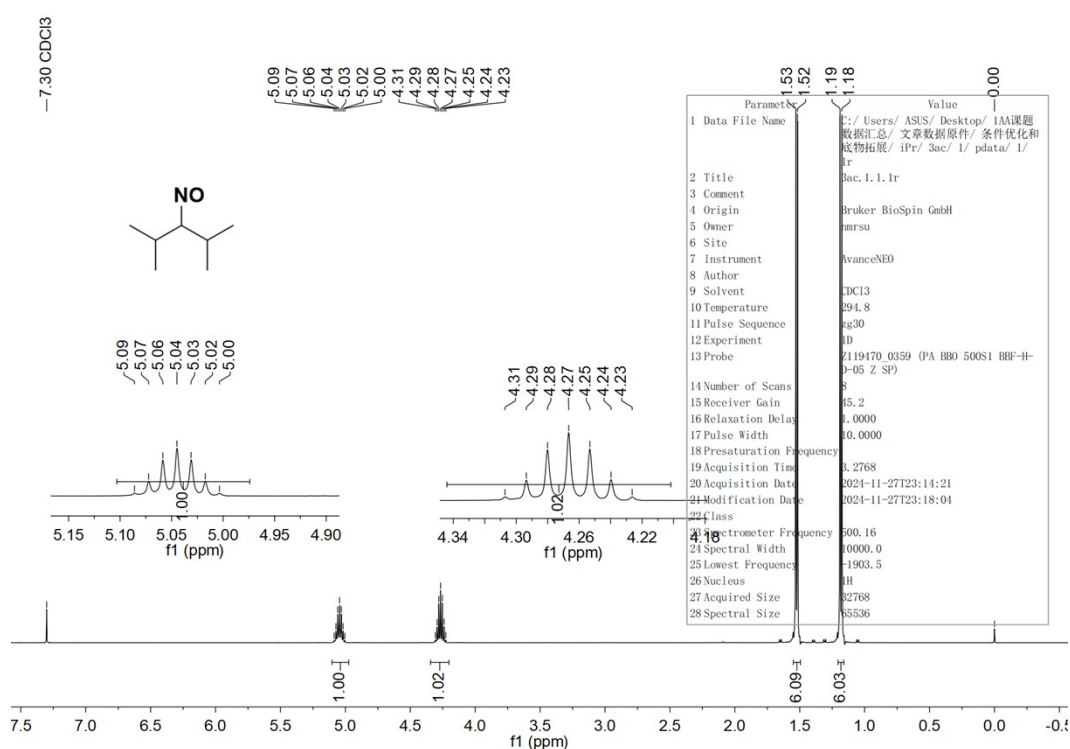
In the study of the substrate applicability range of secondary amines, the reactivity of some aromatic secondary amines is poor, such as **3aa** and **3ad**, which did not obtain the target product under standard conditions, but obtained the corresponding raw materials with high recovery rates. At the same time, when we increase the steric hindrance of the substrate, the change in yield is more significant. When the substituents are isopropyl and tert butyl, the reaction is almost impossible to proceed (**3ae-3af**). When the substituent of the chain like secondary amine is changed to isopropyl, the target product (**3ac**) is obtained with a yield of 56%.

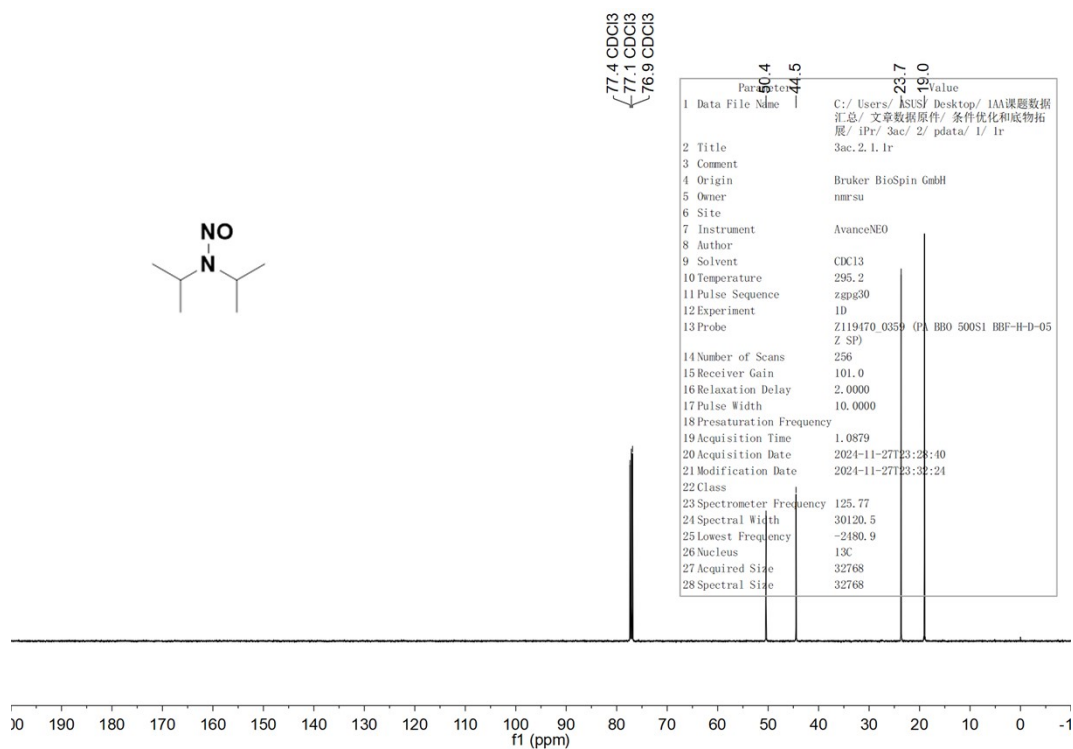
(2) NMR data and spectra of 3ac

N,N-diisopropylnitrous amide (3ac)



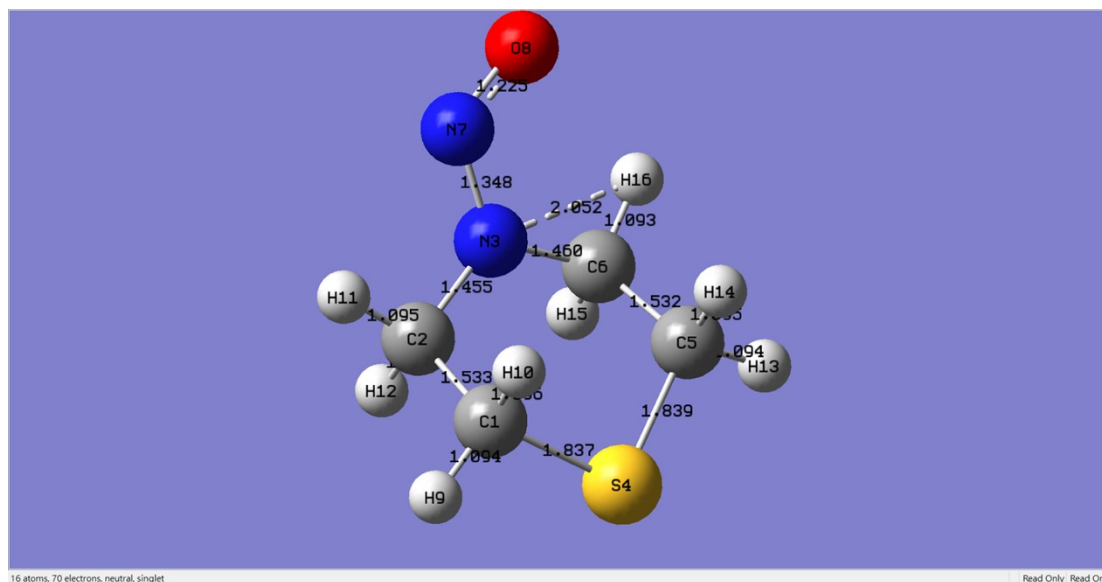
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 8:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 56% yield, 21.8mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 5.04 (hept, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (hept, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.52 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H), 1.18 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 50.4, 44.5, 23.7, 19.0.



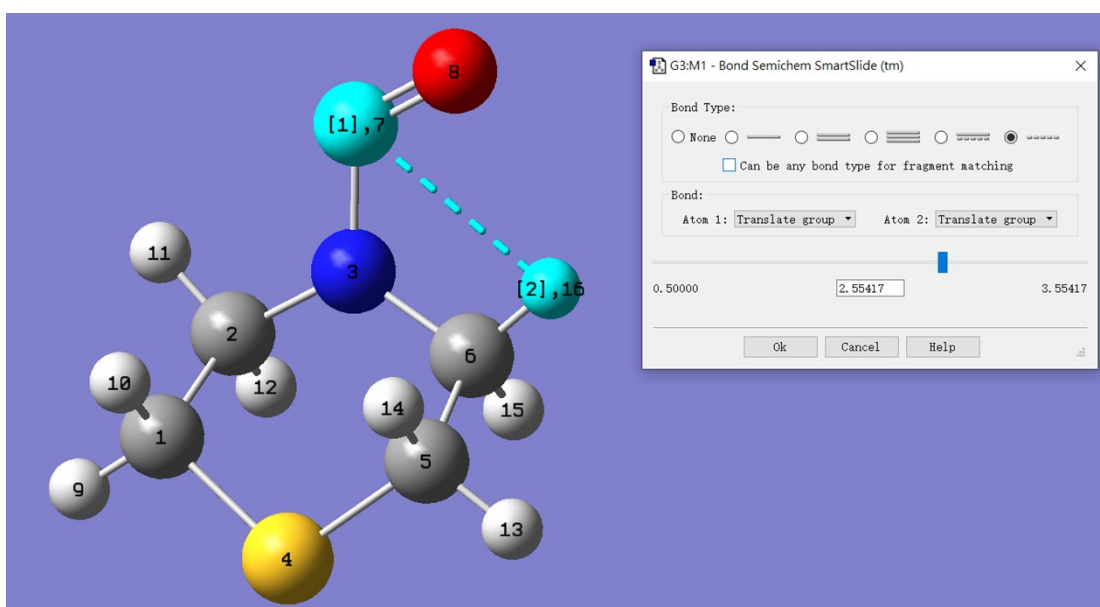
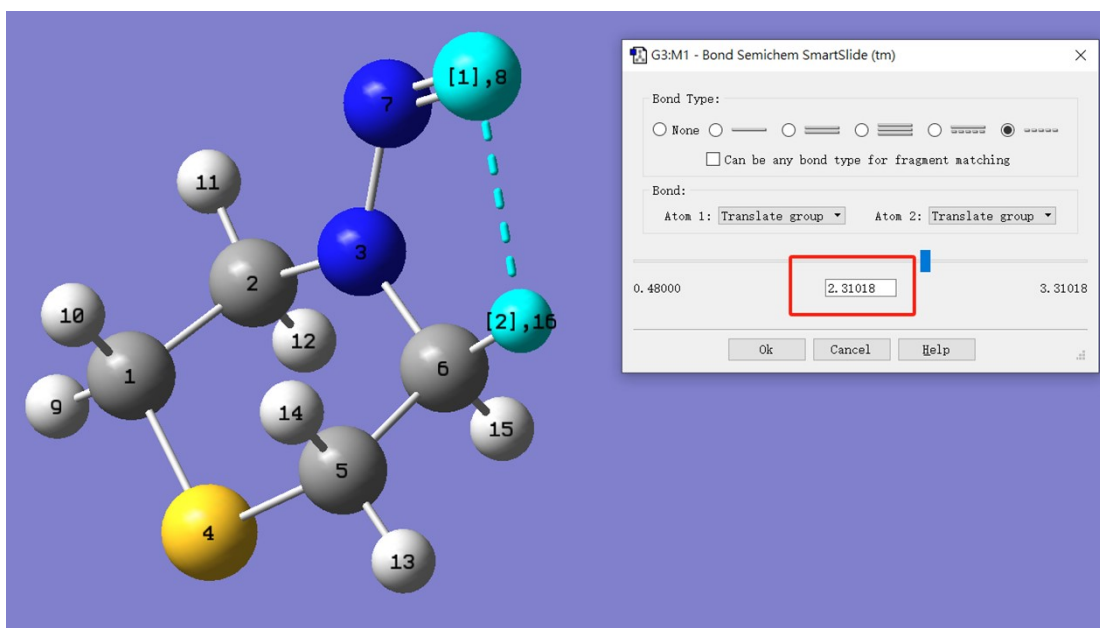


(3) DFT calculations (Gaussian 16W) of 3e.

(a) Fig. S3: Stereoscopic configuration diagram of 3e.



(b) Fig. S4: The formation of the hydrogen bond of *N-N=O* group with the adjacent Hydrogens.



(c) Scheme S3: All data on distances between atoms.

Distance matrix (angstroms):

		1	2	3	4	5
1	C	0.000000				
2	C	1.532676	0.000000			
3	N	2.472299	1.454688	0.000000		

4	S	1.836879	2.800897	3.147151	0.000000	
5	C	2.757362	3.047430	2.471056	1.838590	0.000000
6	C	3.055601	2.525590	1.460338	2.806674	1.531831
7	N	3.446502	2.381320	1.347716	4.374917	3.513576
8	O	4.429463	3.488967	2.181203	5.039068	3.769282
9	H	1.094097	2.168130	3.411641	2.387513	3.725950
10	H	1.095647	2.169947	2.772015	2.434574	2.994813
11	H	2.176178	1.094516	2.051601	3.774074	4.005325
12	H	2.166345	1.097513	2.092115	3.023157	3.472848
13	H	3.724790	4.035018	3.412031	2.387280	1.094077
14	H	2.994497	3.435700	2.772917	2.434165	1.095278
15	H	3.478781	2.818785	2.089495	3.032393	2.170300
16	H	4.008520	3.397491	2.052231	3.779519	2.178578

6 7 8 9 10

6	C	0.000000				
7	N	2.473177	0.000000			
8	O	2.689200	1.225110	0.000000		
9	H	4.042953	4.339651	5.408428	0.000000	
10	H	3.441522	3.416595	4.320962	1.774779	0.000000
11	H	3.402417	2.366618	3.589400	2.552128	2.478575
12	H	2.824994	3.111932	4.142225	2.469004	3.073425
13	H	2.166847	4.430671	4.499523	4.599093	4.012458
14	H	2.170135	3.488358	3.628012	4.013241	2.817158
15	H	1.096750	3.179706	3.444993	4.295059	4.124398
16	H	1.092970	2.507965	2.194382	5.041563	4.207651

5、Mechanistic Experiments

Cyclic Voltammetry Studies

Cyclic voltammetry data were measured with a Shanghai Chenhua potentiostat (CHI760E).

Working electrode: The working electrode is a 3 mm diameter Pt disk working electrode. Polished with 0.3 μm aluminum oxide and then sonicated in distilled water before drying.

Reference electrode: The reference electrode consisted of a silver wire covered with silver chloride immersed in a saturated solution of potassium chloride.

Counter electrode: The counter electrode is a platinum wire that was polished with sand paper.

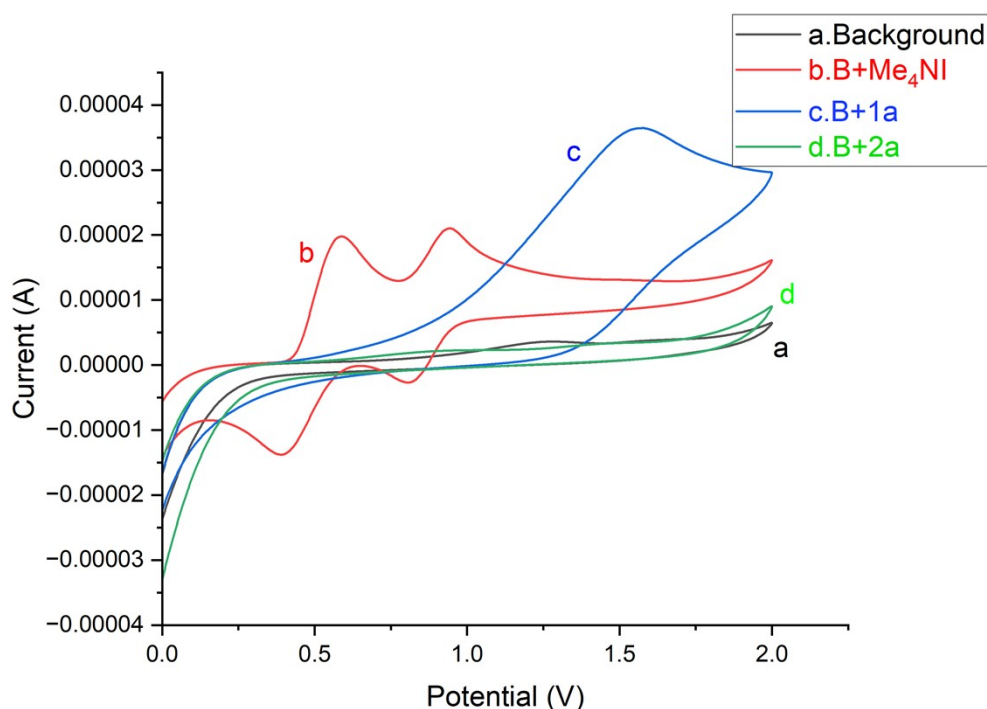
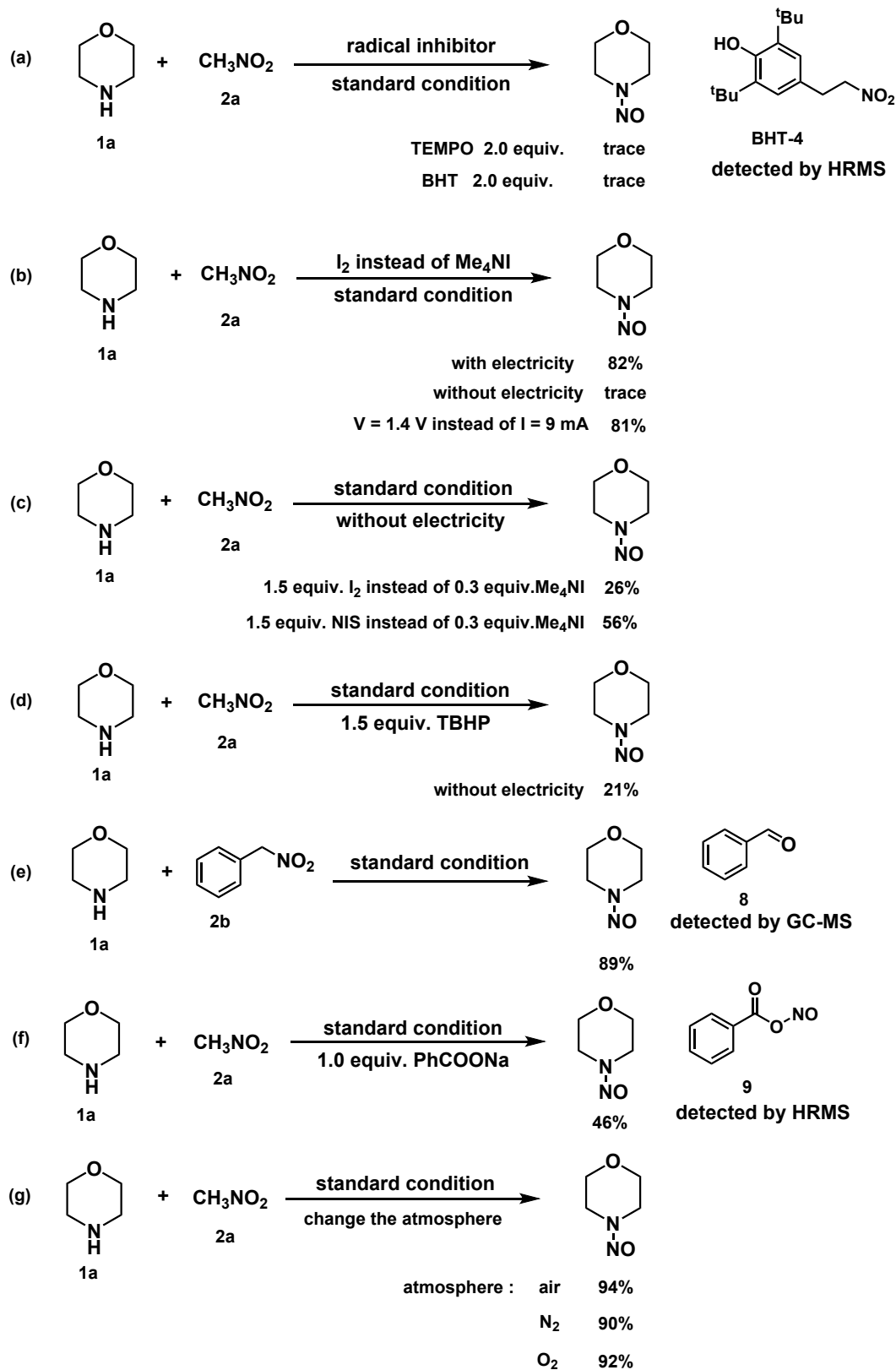


Fig 2. Cyclic voltammograms of **1a**, **2a** and Me₄NI in 0.1 M NH₄BF₄/CH₃CN using a Pt disk as the working electrode, and Pt wire and Ag/AgCl as the counter and reference electrodes, respectively, at a scan rate of 100 mV/s: background (curve **a**), Me₄NI (0.002 M) (curve **b**), **1a** (0.005 M) (curve **c**) and **2a** (0.005 M) (curve **d**).

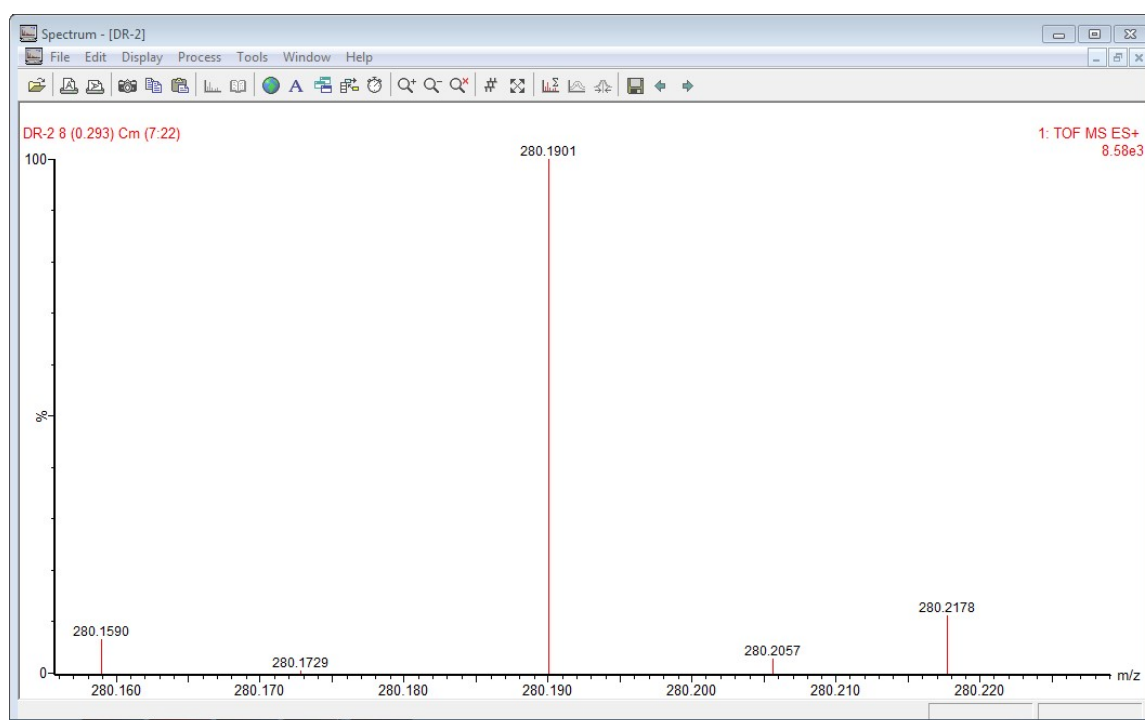
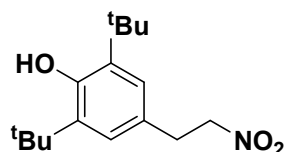
6 □ Control Experiments

Scheme S4: Control experiments.



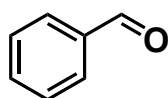
Scheme S4a: for BHT-4: A mixture of morpholine (0.3 mmol), nitromethane (0.45 mmol), Me₄Ni (0.09 mmol) and DABCO (0.2 mmol), butylated hydroxytoluene (BHT, 0.6 mmol) and CH₃CN = 6 mL were added to an undivided cell. The cell was equipped with a carbon electrode as anode and a nickel electrode as cathode. The reaction mixture was stirred and electrolyzed at a constant current of 9 mA under 50°C for corresponding time.

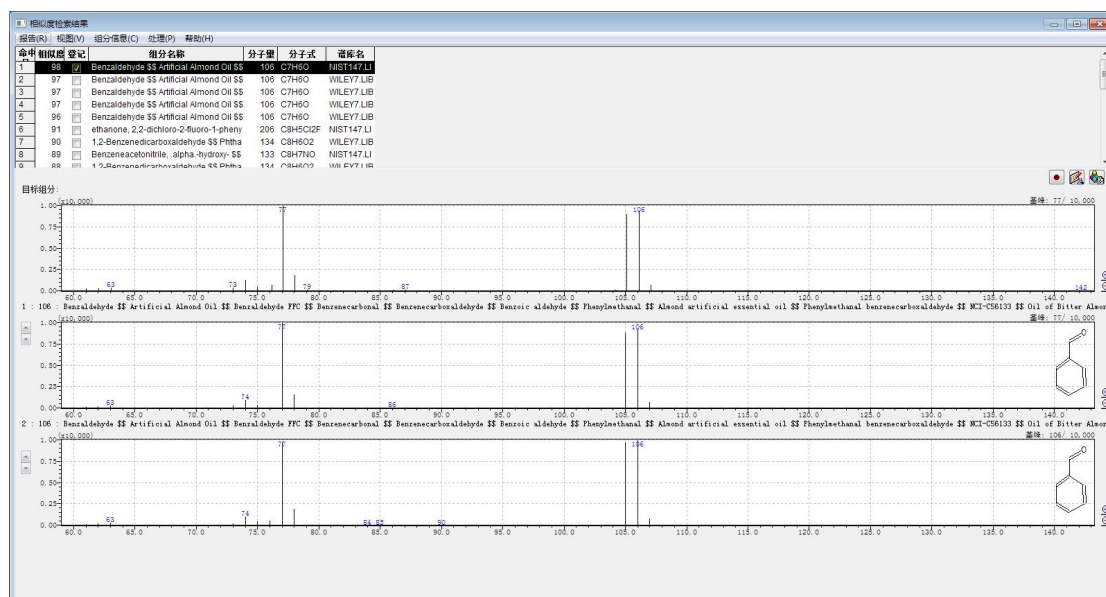
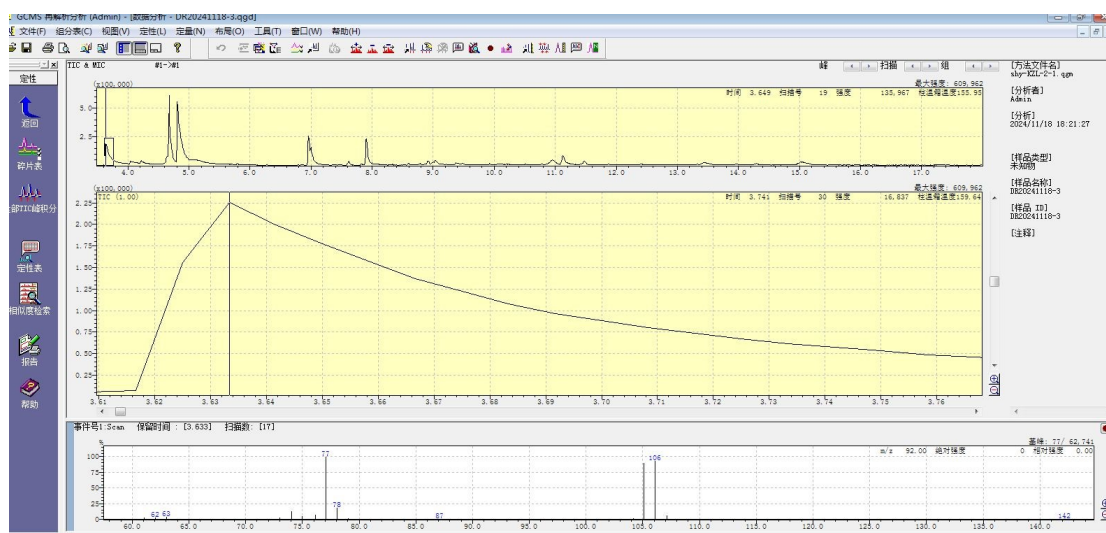
HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₆H₂₅NO₂[M+H]⁺ 280.1907, found 280.1901.



Scheme S4e: for benzaldehyde (8): A mixture of morpholine (0.3 mmol), (nitromethyl)benzene (0.45 mmol), Me₄Ni (0.09 mmol), DABCO (0.2 mmol) and CH₃CN = 6 mL were added to an undivided cell. The cell was equipped with a carbon electrode as anode and a nickel electrode as cathode. The reaction mixture was stirred and electrolyzed at a constant current of 9 mA under 50°C for corresponding time.

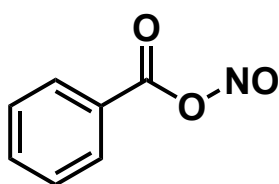
GC-MS: m/z calcd for C₇H₆O 106, found 106.

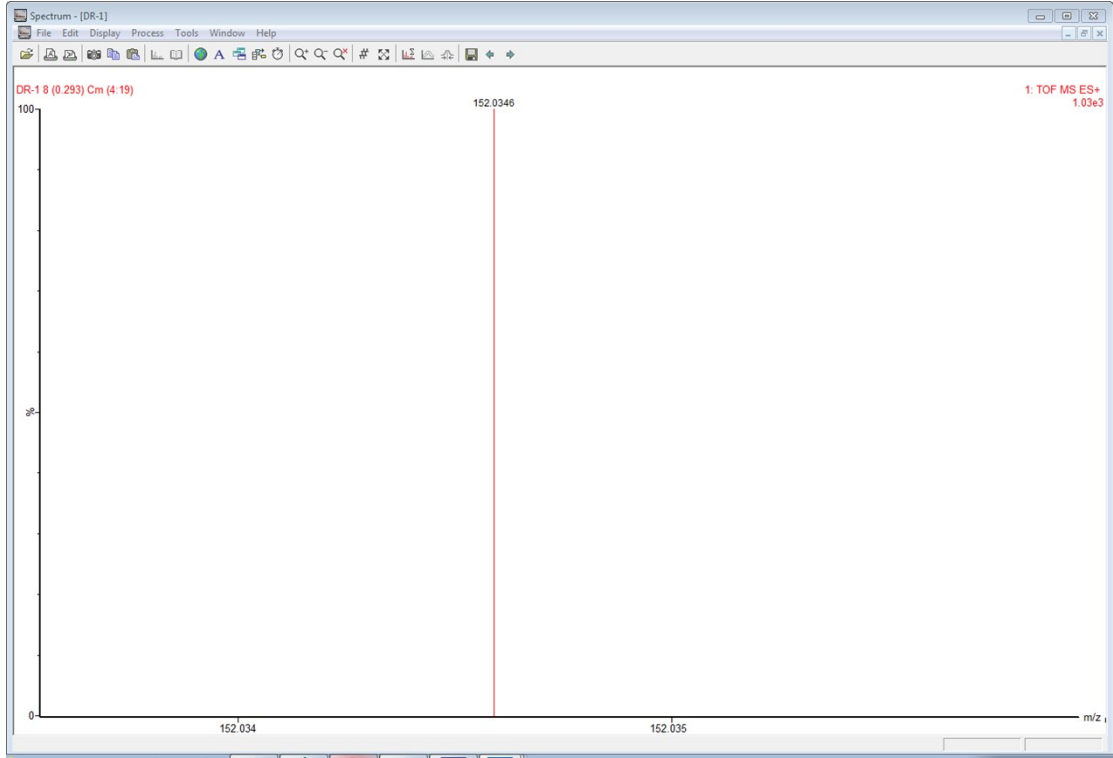




Scheme S4f: for benzoic nitrous anhydride (9): A mixture of morpholine (0.3 mmol), nitromethane (0.45 mmol), Me₄Ni (0.09 mmol) and DABCO (0.2 mmol), sodium benzoate (PhCOONa, 0.3 mmol) and CH₃CN = 6 mL were added to an undivided cell. The cell was equipped with a carbon electrode as anode and a nickel electrode as cathode. The reaction mixture was stirred and electrolyzed at a constant current of 9 mA under 50°C for corresponding time.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₇H₆NO₃[M+H]⁺ 152.0342, found 152.0346.

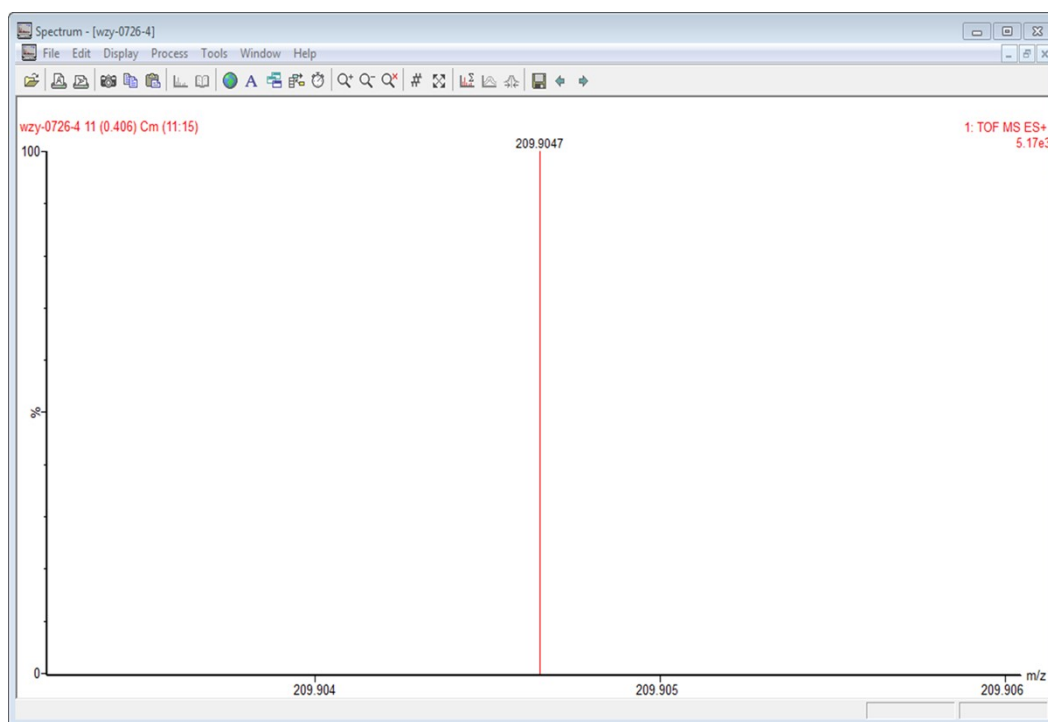




7、 Proposed possible reaction mechanism

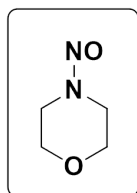
Scheme 5-5: iodo-(nitro)-methane (substance 5): A mixture of morpholine (0.3 mmol), nitromethane (0.45 mmol), Me₄NI (0.09 mmol) and DABCO (0.2 mmol) and CH₃CN = 6 ml were added to an undivided cell. The cell was equipped with a carbon electrode as anode and a nickel electrode as cathode. The reaction mixture was stirred and electrolyzed at a constant current of 9 mA under 50°C for corresponding time.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for CH₃NO₂[M+Na]⁺ 209.9023, found 209.9047.



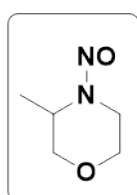
8、Detail Descriptions for Products

4-nitrosomorpholine(3a)^[S1]



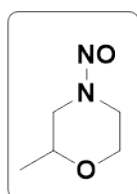
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 94% yield, 32.7mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 4.26 (m, 2H), 3.85 (m, 2H), 3.82 – 3.76 (m, 2H), 3.65 – 3.57 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 67.0, 65.5, 49.6, 40.0.

3-methyl-4-nitrosomorpholine(3b)^[S3]



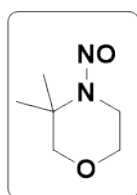
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 92% yield, 35.9mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 4.93 - 4.60 (m, 1H), 4.51 - 4.02 (m, 1H), 3.93 - 3.86 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.76 – 3.43 (m, 4H), 1.50 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 0.9 Hz, 2H), 1.15 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 72.6, 70.9, 67.9, 66.7, 56.2, 46.9, 45.4, 38.6, 16.0, 14.2.

2-methyl-4-nitrosomorpholine(3c)^[S3]



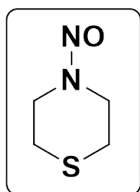
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 94% yield, 36.7mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 4.83 – 4.72 (m, 1H), 4.68 – 4.55 (m, 1H), 4.10 - 3.94 (ddd, *J* = 11.7, 4.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (2.74) (m, 1H), 3.73 - 3.62 (m, 1H), 3.50 (2.42) (ddd, *J* = 13.3, 10.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.41 – 3.30 (m, 1H), 1.27 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.18 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆) δ 72.7, 71.3, 66.5, 65.0, 55.1, 48.9, 45.2, 39.2, 18.2, 17.8. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Acetone-*d*₆, -80°C) δ 4.87 (dd, *J* = 31.6, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (4.63) (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (3.99) (dd, *J* = 11.6, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (2.77) (td, *J* = 12.6, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.78 – 3.66 (3.43 – 3.33) (m, 2H), 3.57 – 3.53 (2.56 – 2.39) (m, 1H), 1.28 (1.20) (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H).

3,3-dimethyl-4-nitrosomorpholine(3d)^[S3]



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 84% yield, 36.3mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 3.82 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.74 – 3.69 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.61 (s, 2H), 1.57 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 77.3, 67.3, 61.5, 38.3, 23.9.

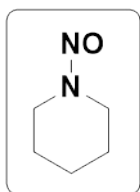
4-nitrosothiomorpholin(3e)^[S1]



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 93% yield, 36.8mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 4.56 – 4.47 (m, 2H), 4.13 – 4.00 (m, 2H), 2.95 – 2.82 (m, 2H), 2.63 – 2.55 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 52.4, 41.3, 28.9, 27.3.

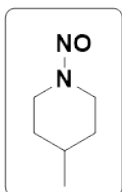
^1H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*, -60°C) δ 4.66 – 4.45 (m, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 3.12 – 2.86 (t, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.66 (t, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 2H).

1-nitrosopiperidine(3f)^[S1]



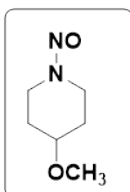
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 90% yield, 30.1mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 4.22 – 4.14 (m, 2H), 3.81 – 3.74 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.71 (m, 4H), 1.56 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 49.9, 38.8, 25.4, 23.7, 23.1.

4-methyl-1-nitrosopiperidine(3g)^[S1]



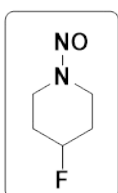
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 88% yield, 33.8mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 4.99 (m, 1H), 4.72 (m, 1H), 3.67 (td, $J = 12.9, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.57 (td, $J = 13.1, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.00 – 1.59 (m, 3H), 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.10 – 0.97 (m, 1H), 1.01 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 50.1, 39.0, 34.4, 32.7, 30.9, 21.3.

4-methoxy-1-nitrosopiperidine(3h)^[S1]



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 96% yield, 41.5mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 4.31 (ddd, $J = 12.9, 8.4, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.17 (ddd, $J = 13.3, 6.9, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 – 3.77 (m, 2H), 3.64 (tt, $J = 6.6, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 2.06 – 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.62 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) δ 74.2, 54.9, 46.4, 35.5, 30.4, 28.7.

4-fluoro-1-nitrosopiperidine(3i)

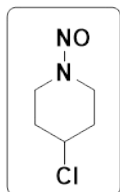


The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 90% yield, 35.6mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 5.06 (4.97) (tt, $J = 5.2, 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (m, 2H), 4.20 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 10.8, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.32 (ddd, $J = 14.5,$

11.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (m, 1H), 2.10 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.62 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 87.5, 86.1, 45.3, 45.2, 34.3, 34.3, 31.5, 31.4, 29.8, 29.7. ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -187.1.

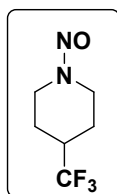
HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₂₅NO₂[M+Na]⁺ 155.0591, found 155.0578.

4-chloro-1-nitrosopiperidine(3j)^[S1]



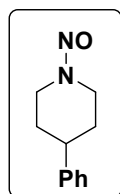
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 92% yield, 40.8mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 4.45 (tt, *J* = 6.1, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H) 4.23 (dt, *J* = 13.9, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (ddd, *J* = 13.7, 9.1, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (m, 1H), 2.13 (m, 1H), 2.01 – 1.85 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 55.5, 46.2, 35.2, 34.8, 33.3, 33.2.

1-nitroso-4-(trifluoromethyl)piperidine(3k)^[S3]



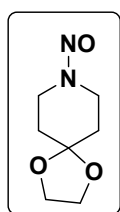
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 95% yield, 51.9mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 5.15 – 5.05 (m, 1H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (td, *J* = 13.1, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (td, *J* = 13.3, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (m, 1H), 2.19 (m, 1H), 2.03 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.77 (qd, *J* = 12.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.45 (qd, *J* = 12.7, 5.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 125.6 (d, *J* = 278.5 Hz), 39.3 (q, *J* = 27.7 Hz), 36.2, 24.1 (q, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 22.5 (q, *J* = 2.8 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -73.5.

1-nitroso-4-phenylpiperidine(3l)^[S3]



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 8:1) to give the product as a light yellow solid. 68% yield, 38.7mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*6) δ 7.35 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 5.11 (m, 1H), 4.83 (m, 1H), 3.92 – 3.81 (m, 1H), 3.03 (tt, *J* = 12.3, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.71 – 2.61 (m, 1H), 2.14 – 2.02 (m, 1H), 1.96 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.50 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone-*d*6) δ 205.4, 145.1, 128.5, 126.8, 126.5, 49.8, 42.0, 38.5, 33.6, 32.0.

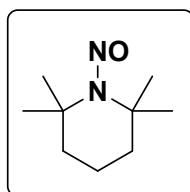
8-nitroso-1,4-dioxo-8-azaspiro[4.5]decane(3m)^[S3]



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4:1) to give the product as a white solid. 97% yield, 50.1mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*6) δ 4.33 – 4.27 (m, 2H), 4.01 (t, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 4H), 3.84 – 3.78 (m, 2H), 1.91 (ddd, *J* = 7.1, 5.4, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 1.63 (ddd, *J* = 7.4, 5.6, 1.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone-*d*6) δ 106.6,

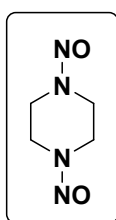
64.4, 47.2, 36.0, 35.0, 33.4.

2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-1-nitrosopiperidine(3n)^[S1]



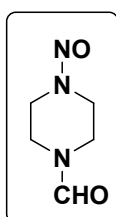
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 8:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 60% yield, 28.9mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 1.84 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.71 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.61 (s, 8H), 1.41 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 61.1, 59.7, 40.5, 37.8, 30.8, 25.0, 15.2.

1,4-dinitrosopiperazine(3o)^[S1]



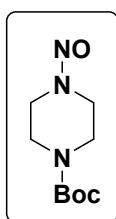
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1) to give the product as a white solid. 60% yield, 25.9mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 4.56 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 2H), 4.42 – 4.39 (m, 2H), 4.05 (td, *J* = 5.8, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 49.6, 47.1, 40.5, 37.8.

4-nitrosopiperazine-1-carbaldehyde(3p)^[S3]



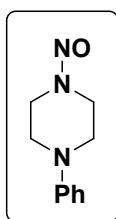
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 84% yield, 36.0mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 18.5 Hz, 1H), 4.30 – 4.27 (m, 1H), 4.24 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (ddd, *J* = 15.9, 6.2, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 3.64 – 3.57 (m, 1H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 4.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 161.0, 160.9, 50.0, 48.8, 45.7, 44.0, 40.2, 39.9, 38.8, 38.6.

tert-butyl 4-nitrosopiperazine-1-carboxylate(3q)^[S4]



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give the product as a white solid. 77% yield, 49.7mg. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 4.29 – 4.24 (m, 2H), 3.81 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 3.45 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 1.49 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.3, 80.9, 49.3, 48.8, 46.1, 39.7, 28.3.

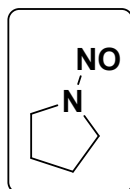
1-nitroso-4-phenylpiperazine(3r)^[S4]



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4:1) to give the product as a white solid. 73% yield, 41.8mg. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone-*d*6) δ 7.31 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* =

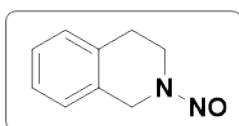
8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.43 – 4.37 (m, 2H), 3.97 – 3.86 (m, 2H), 3.49 – 3.43 (m, 2H), 3.25 – 3.18 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 151.7, 120.0, 121.0, 117.6, 50.8, 49.8, 49.0, 40.0.

1-nitrosopyrrolidine(3s)^[S4]



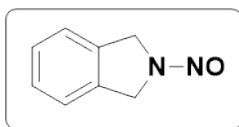
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 82% yield, 24.6mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 4.27 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.59 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.12 – 1.96 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 48.8, 44.2, 23.0, 21.6.

2-nitroso-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline(3t)^[S4]



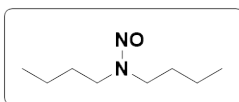
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 84% yield, 40.8mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.29 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 4.83(5.39) (s, 2H), 4.54(3.88) (t, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.10 (2.96) (t, $J = 5.9$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 135.0(133.9), 132.4, 130.0, 128.7, 128.1, 128.0, 127.3, 127.3, 127.2, 126.2, 51.3, 47.8, 44.5, 40.8, 29.8, 27.4.

2-nitrosoisoindoline(3u)^[S2]



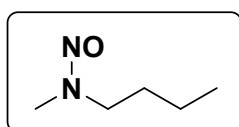
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3:1) to give the product as a white grey solid. 45% yield, 20.0mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.36 (m, 4H), 5.63 (s, 2H), 4.90 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 134.0, 133.2, 128.4, 128.1, 123.7, 123.1, 54.7, 51.4.

N,N-dibutylnitrous amide(3v)^[S4]



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 8:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 71% yield, 33.7mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 4.07 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.57 – 3.50 (m, 2H), 1.73 (tt, $J = 7.6, 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.51 – 1.43 (m, 2H), 1.39 (m, 2H), 1.30 (m, 2H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.92 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 52.1, 43.5, 30.4, 28.2, 20.5, 19.8, 13.7, 13.6.

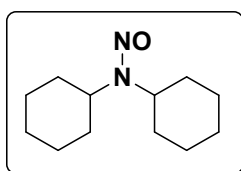
N-butyl-*N*-methylnitrous amide (3w)^[S4]



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography

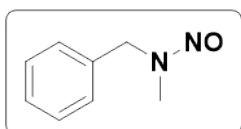
(petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 79% yield, 27.5mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 4.15(3.59) (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.05(3.75) (s, 3H), 1.73(1.28) (p, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.37(1.48) (h, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 0.97 (0.92) (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 53.2, 44.5, 38.9, 31.1, 29.9, 27.6, 20.1, 19.5, 13.5, 13.4.

***N,N*-dicyclohexylnitrous amide(3x)^[S4]**



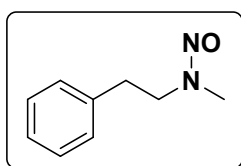
The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give the product as a white solid. 73% yield, 46.0mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 4.87 (tt, $J = 12.0, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (tt, $J = 11.3, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.99 – 1.85 (m, 6H), 1.80 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.75 – 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.59 (dd, $J = 12.0, 3.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.39 (m, 6H), 1.26 (m, 1H), 1.15 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 58.6, 52.2, 34.4, 29.4, 26.1, 25.5, 25.4, 25.2.

***N*-benzyl-*N*-methylnitrous amide(3y)^[S1]**



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 76% yield, 34.2mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.42 – 7.23 (7.18 – 7.10) (m, 5H), 5.30 (4.80) (s, 2H), 3.69 (2.94) (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 134.5, 133.8, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 57.6, 47.8, 38.4, 30.9.

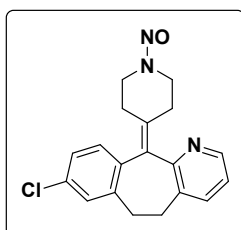
***N*-methyl-*N*-phenethylnitrous amide(3z)^[S5]**



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 6:1) to give the product as a yellow oil. 72% yield, 35.4mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.39 – 7.10 (m, 5H), 4.37 (3.78)(t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.04 (2.80) (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.98 (3.56) (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 138.0, 137.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.7, 127.0, 126.8, 55.1, 47.1, 39.8, 35.1, 32.0, 31.8.

8-chloro-11-(1-nitrosopiperidin-4-ylidene)-6,11-dihydro-5H-

benzo[5,6]cyclohepta[1,2-b]pyridine(3ab)^[S2]



The title compound was prepared according to the general working procedure and purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the product as an orange solid. 78% yield, 79.3mg. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.41 (ddd, $J = 9.8, 4.9, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (td, $J =$

7.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.07 (m, 4H), 4.53 – 4.38 (m, 1H), 4.21 – 4.02 (m, 2H), 3.59 – 3.47 (m, 1H), 3.44 – 3.27 (m, 2H), 2.93 – 2.76 (m, 2H), 2.71 – 2.33 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.4, 156.1, 146.7 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 139.6, 138.0 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 137.5, 137.3, 136.2, 136.1, 135.1, 135.0, 133.4 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 133.3, 130.1 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz), 129.1 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 126.4 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz), 122.6, 49.9 (d, *J* = 18.6 Hz), 40.3 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz), 31.6 – 31.4 (m), 31.0, 30.7, 28.8, 28.6.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₈N₃OCl[M+Na]⁺ 340.1211, found 340.1216.

9、 Supporting Reference

[S1] R. Ali, R. Babaahmadi, M. Didsbury, R. Stephens, R. L. Melen and T. Wirth, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2023, **29**, e202300957.

[S2] Y. Wang, S. You, M. Ruan, F. Wang, C. Ma, C. Lu, G. Yang, Z. Chen, M. Gao, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* 2021, **22**, 3289–3293.

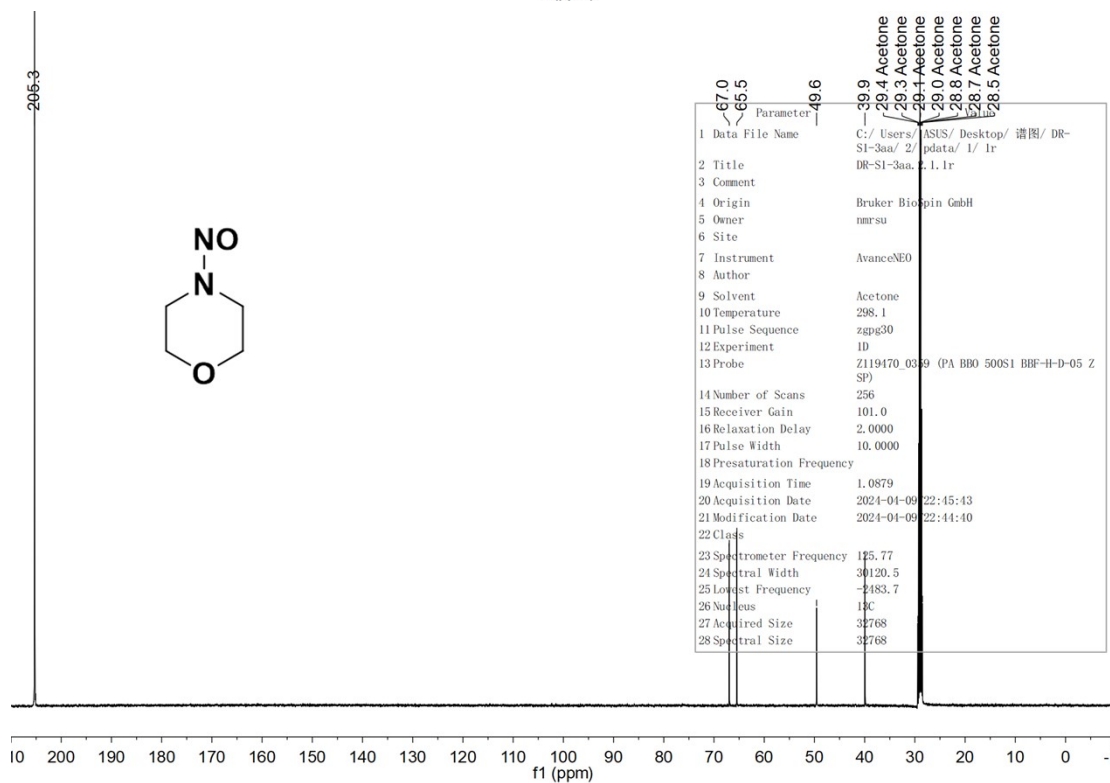
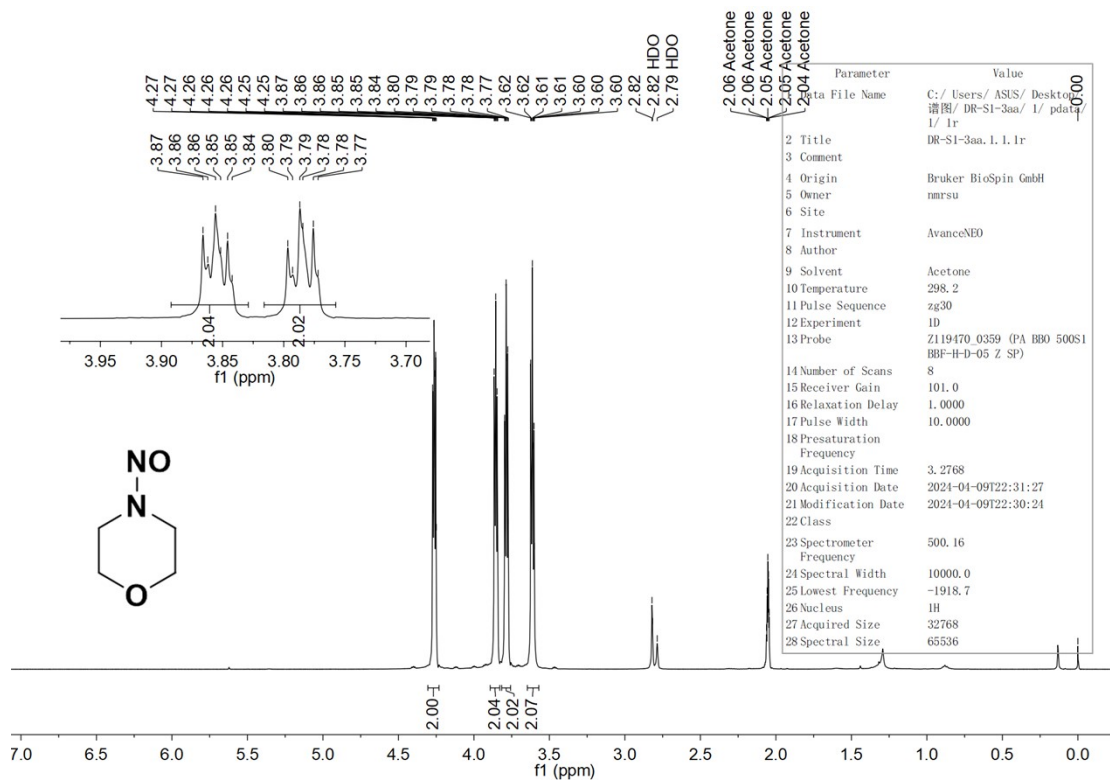
[S3] J. P. Zhao, L. J. Ding, P. C. Wang, Y. Liu, M. J. Huang, X. L. Zhou and M. Lu, *Adv. Synth. Catal.* 2020, **362**, 5036– 5043.

[S4] J. Zhang, J. W. Jiang, Y. L. Li and X. B. Wan, *J. Org. Chem.* 2013, **78**, 11366–11372.

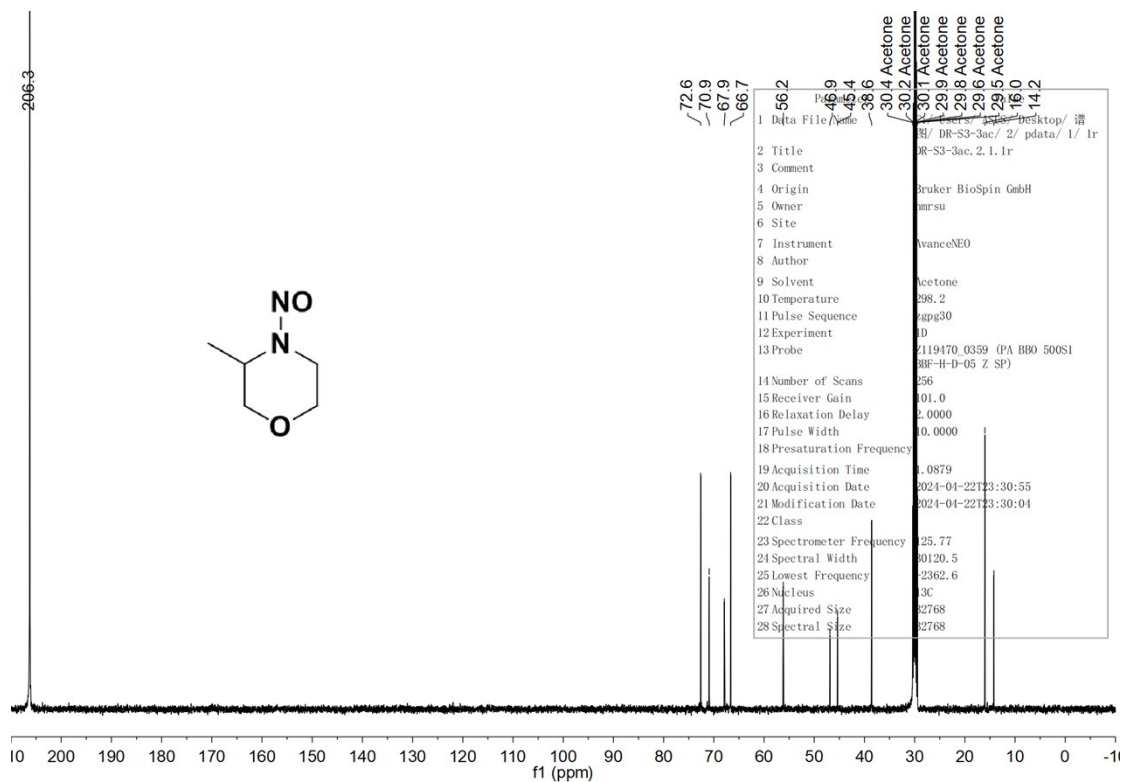
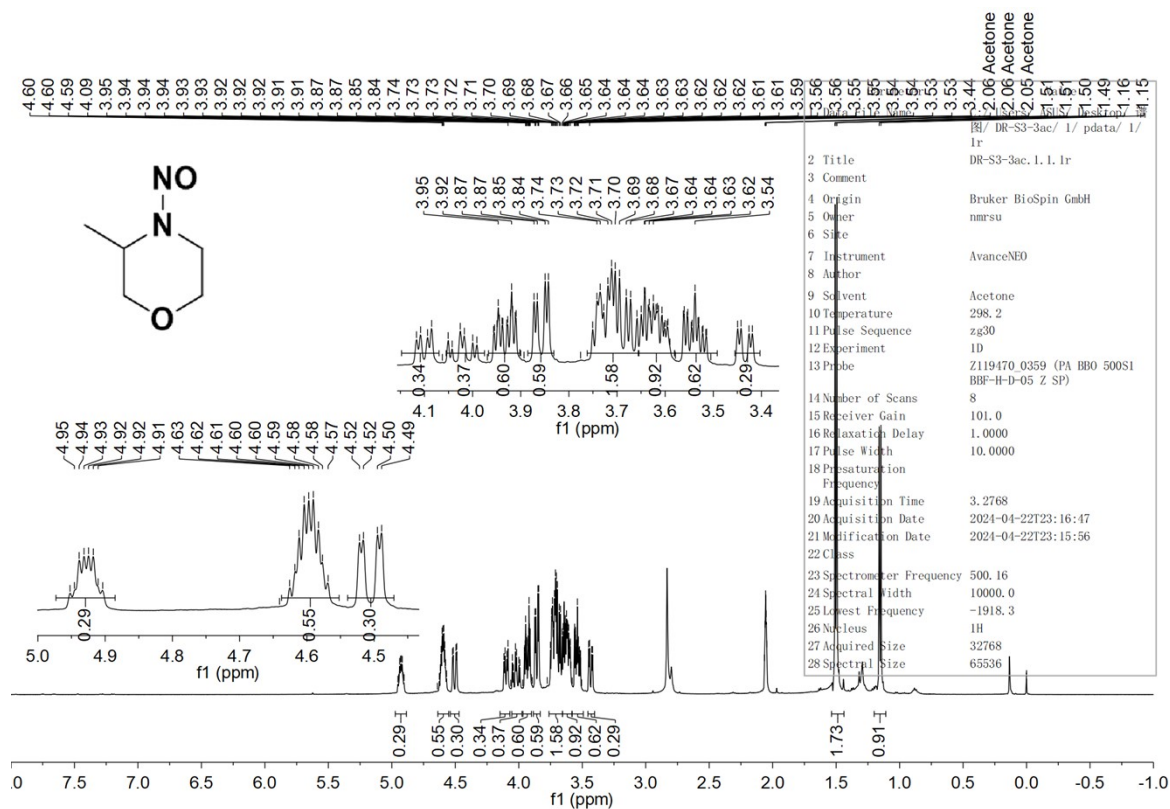
[S5] Y. P. Yu, J. M. Ostresh and R. A. Houghten, *J. Org. Chem.* 2003, **68**, 183-186.

10、Copies of Product NMR Spectra

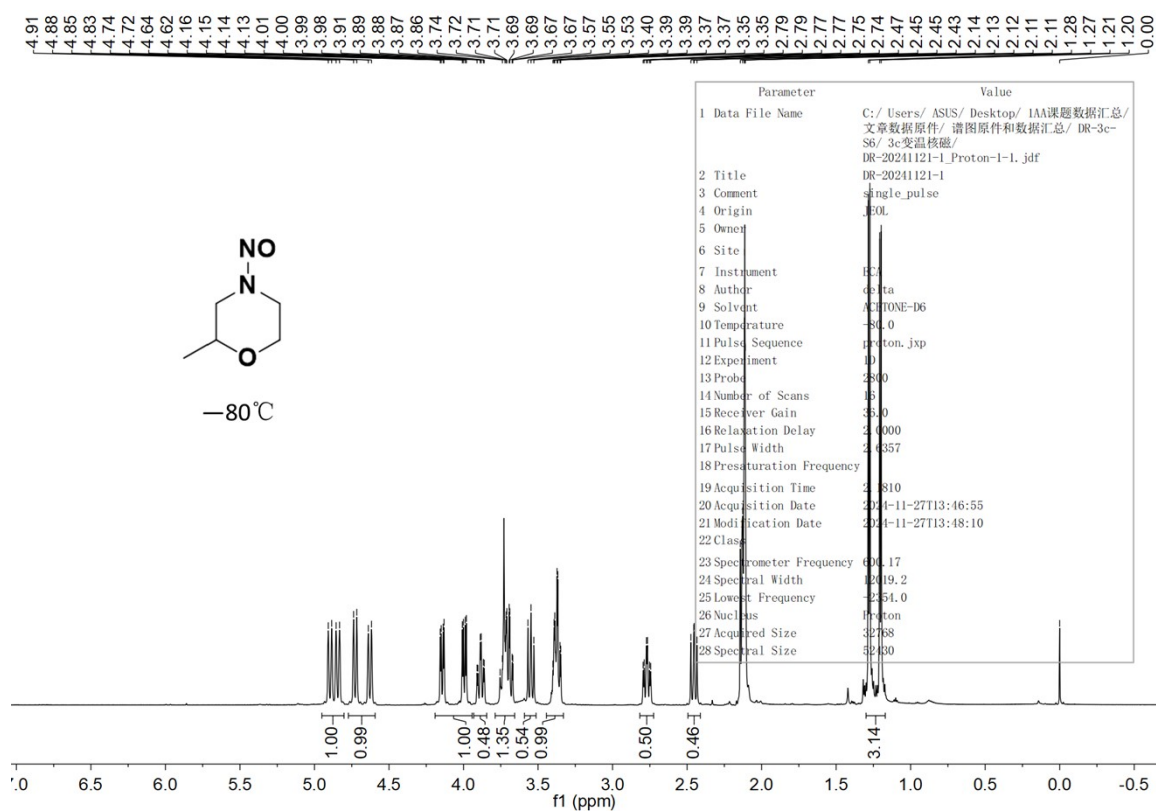
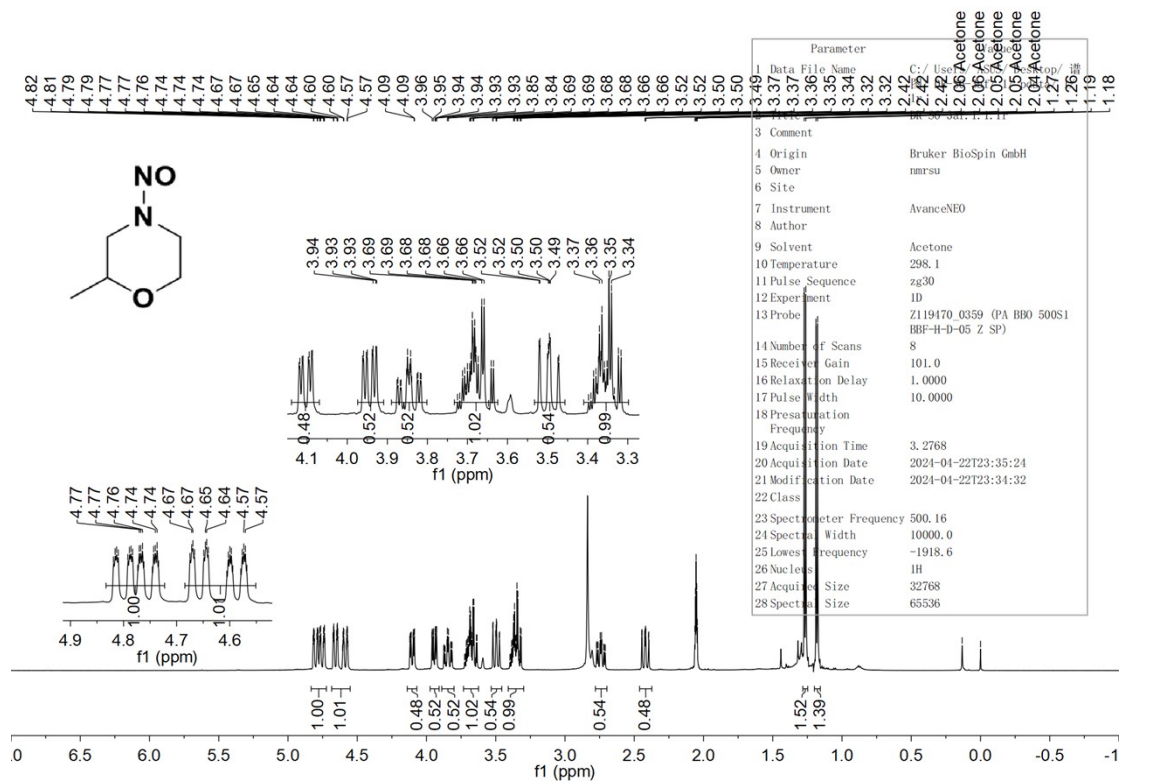
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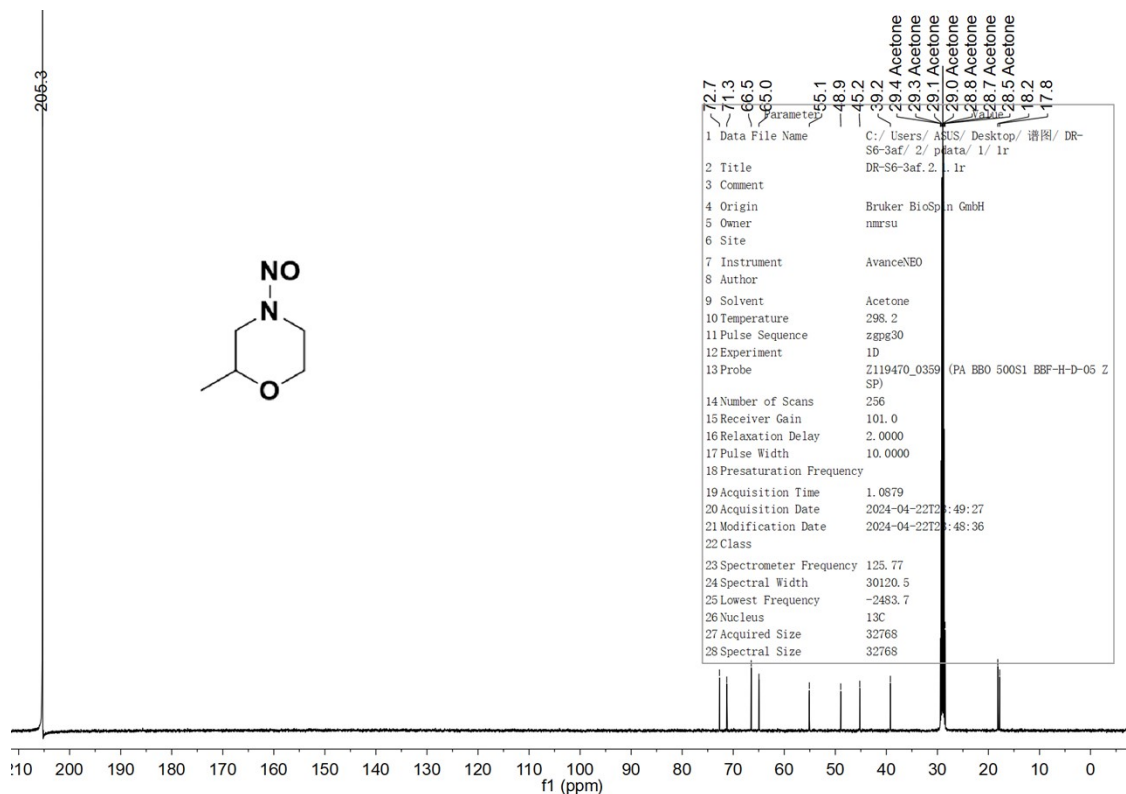


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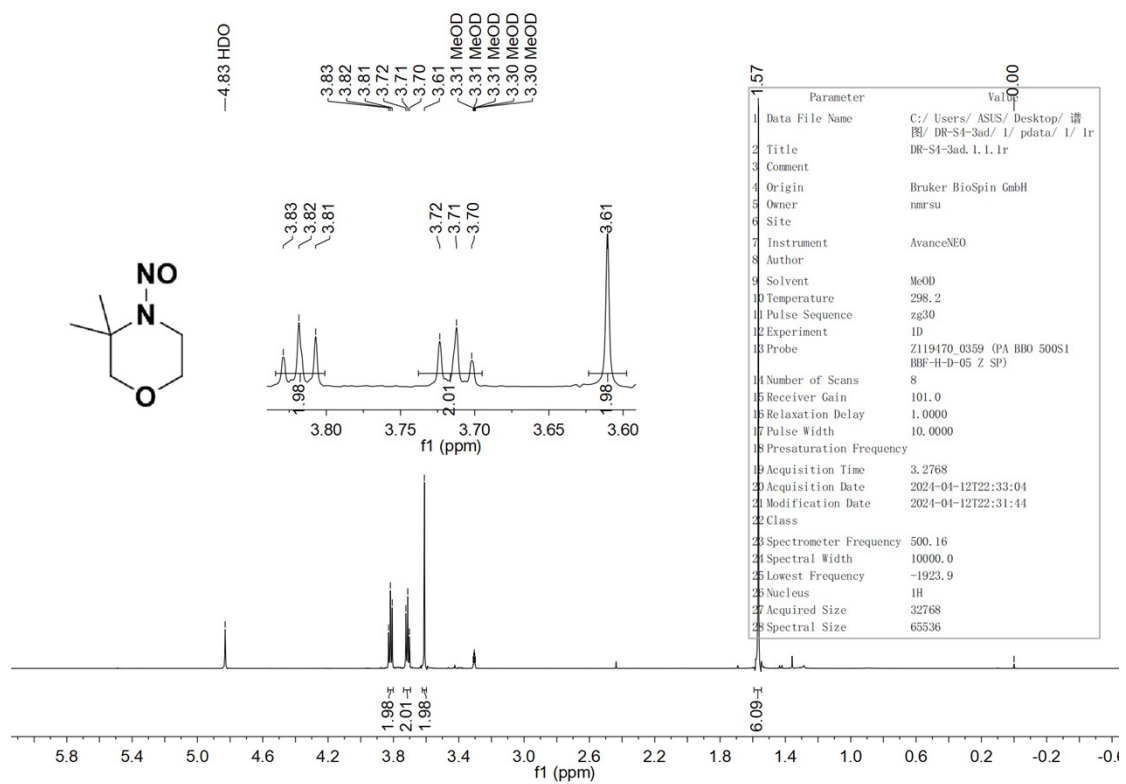


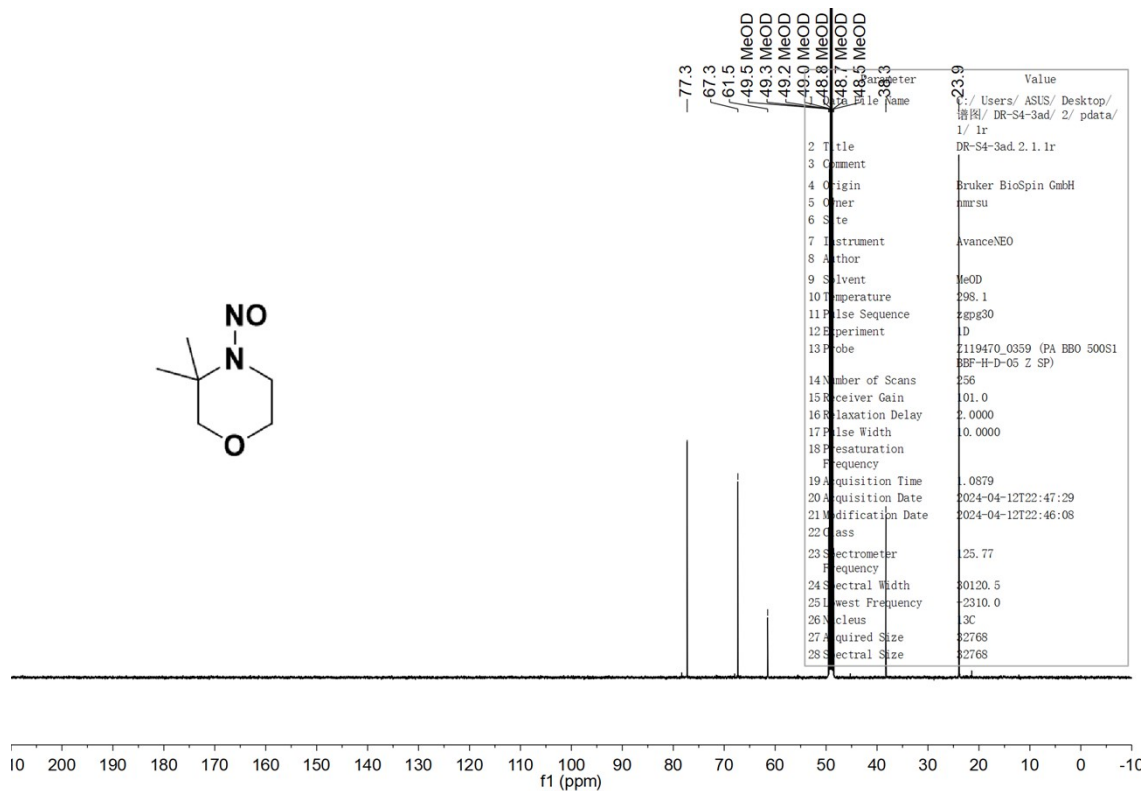
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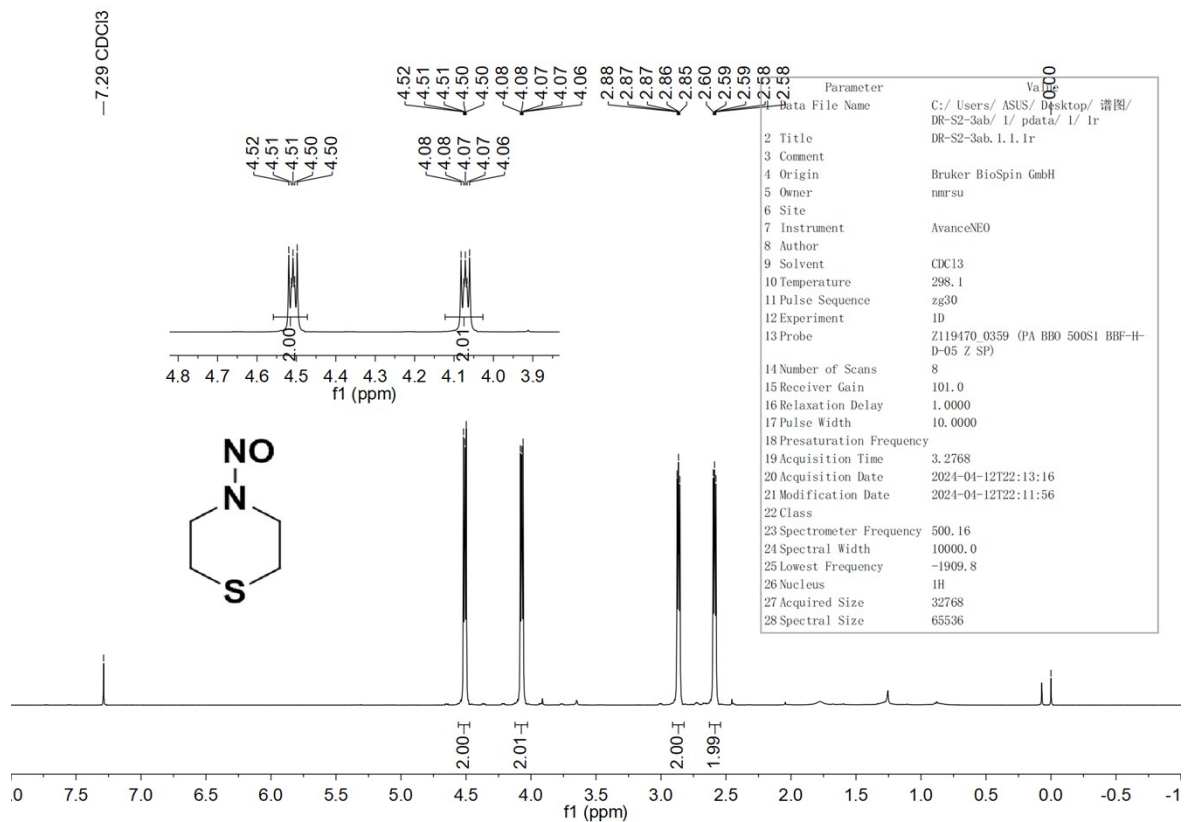


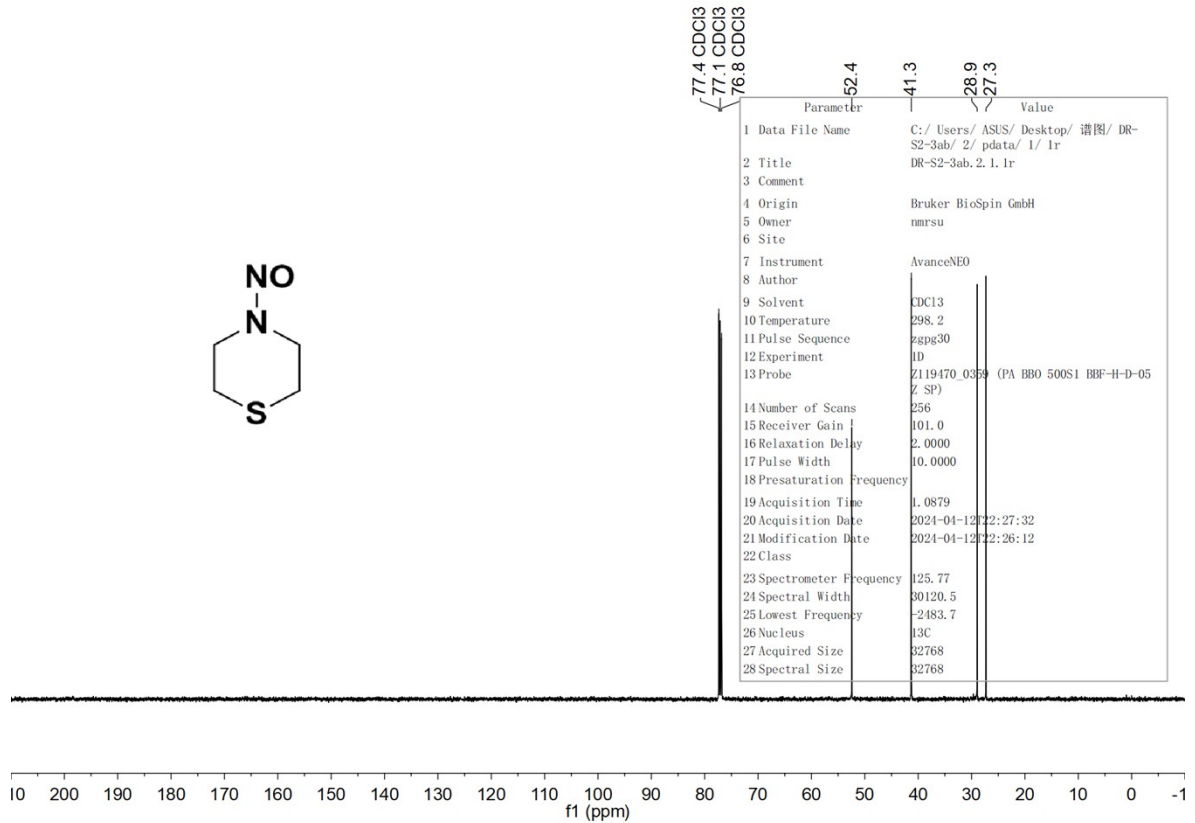
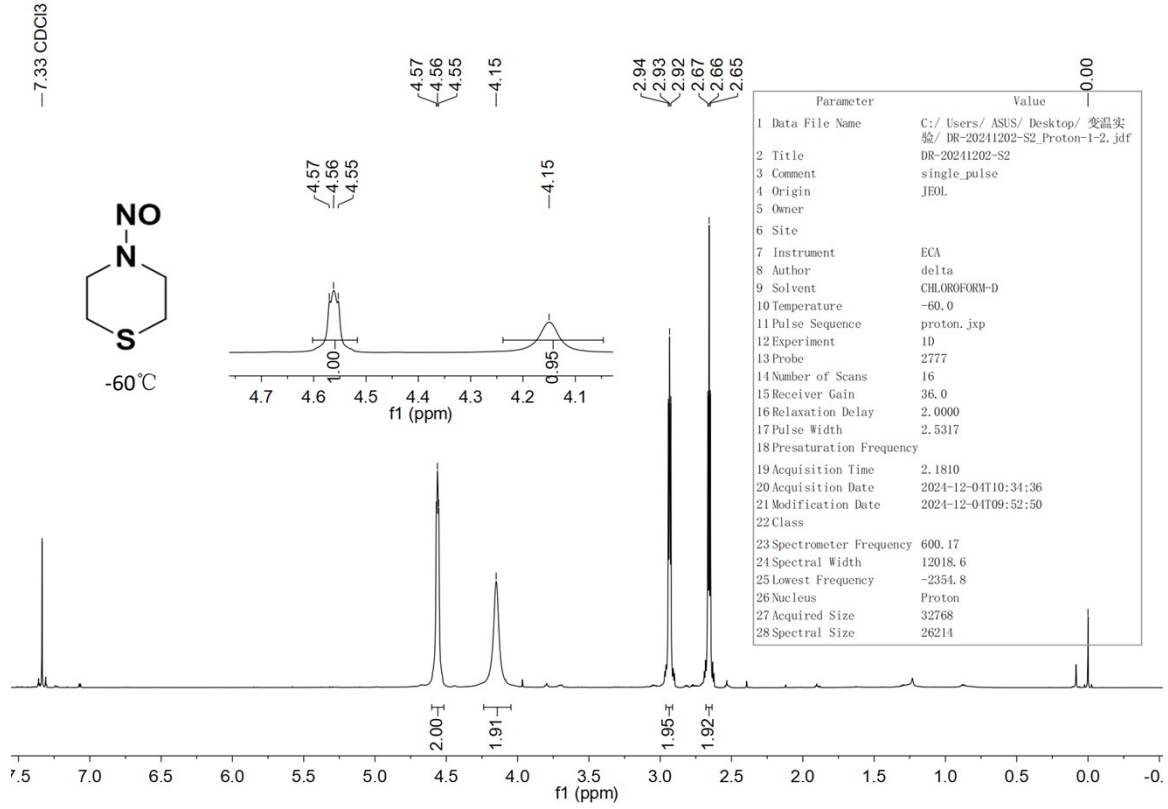
3,3-dimethyl-4-nitrosomorpholine(3d)



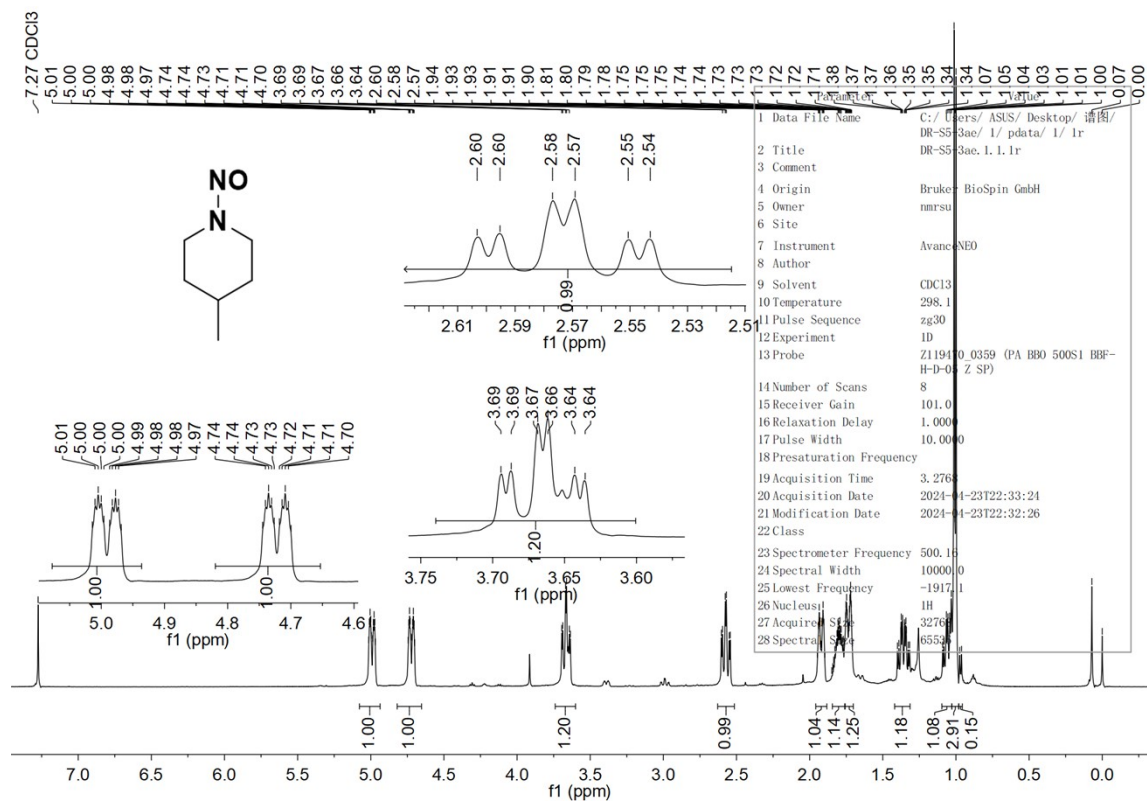


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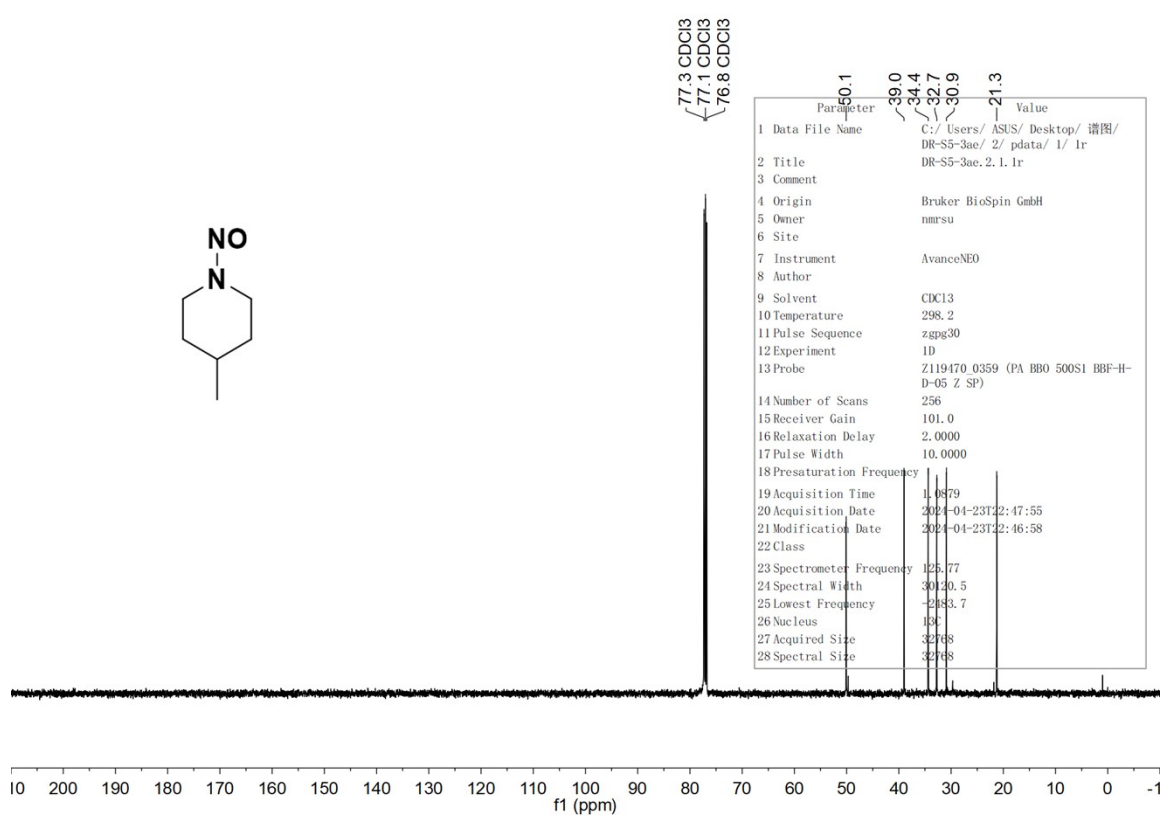




4-methyl-1-nitrosopiperidine(3g)

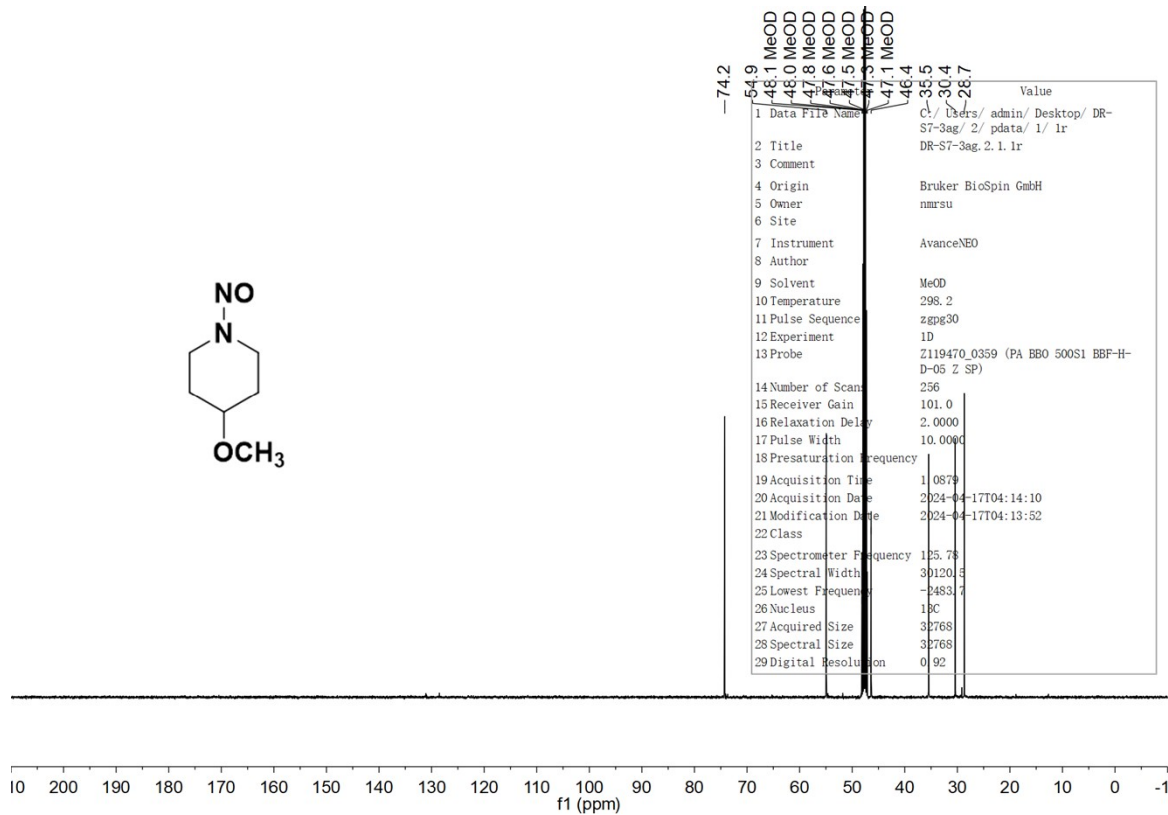
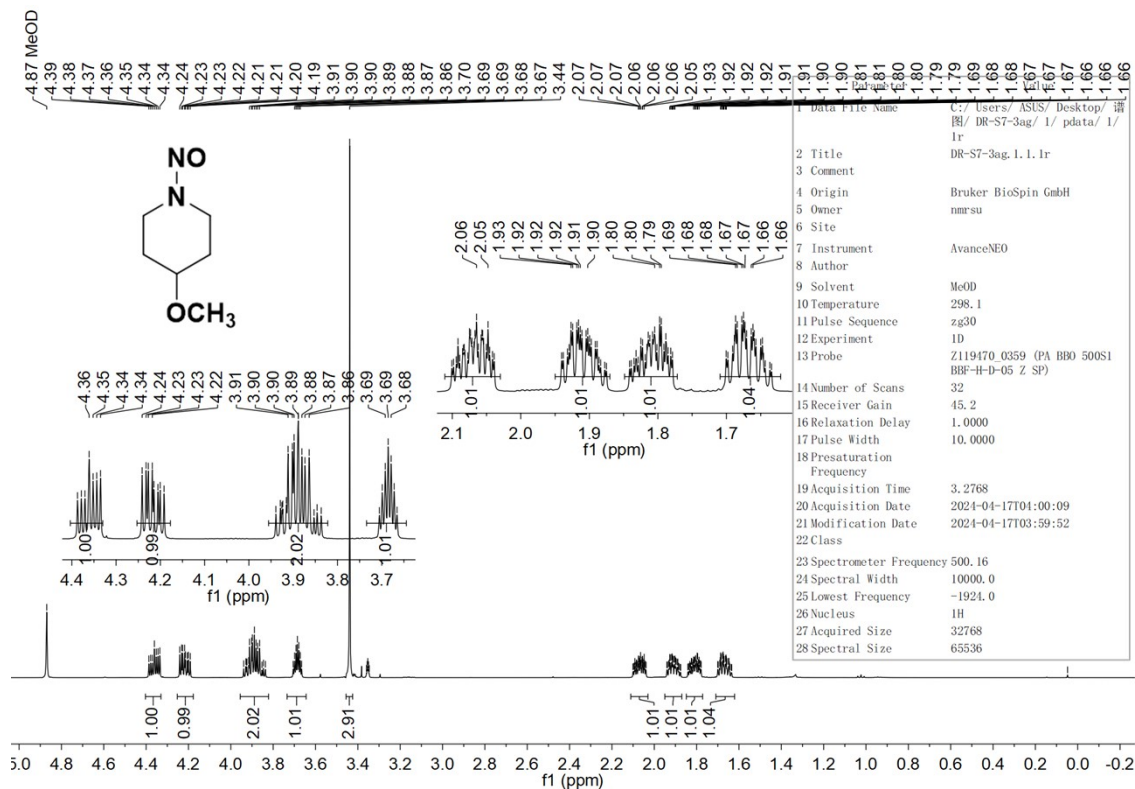


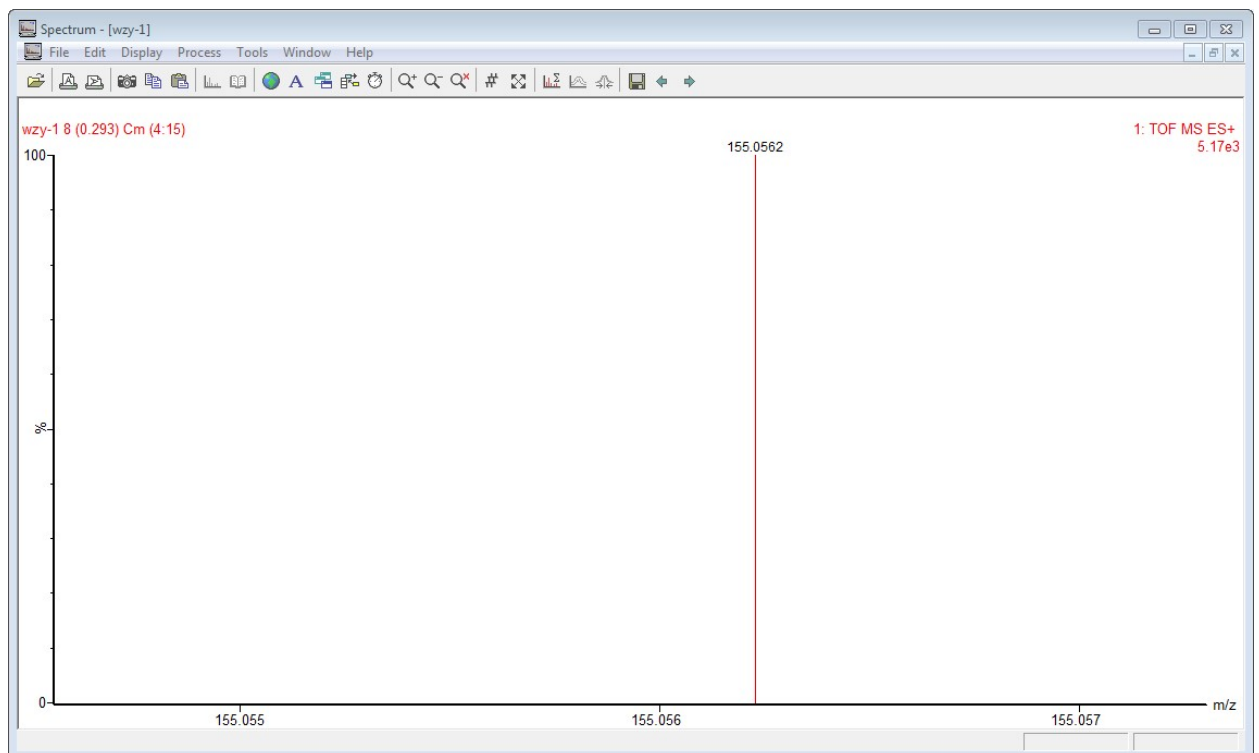
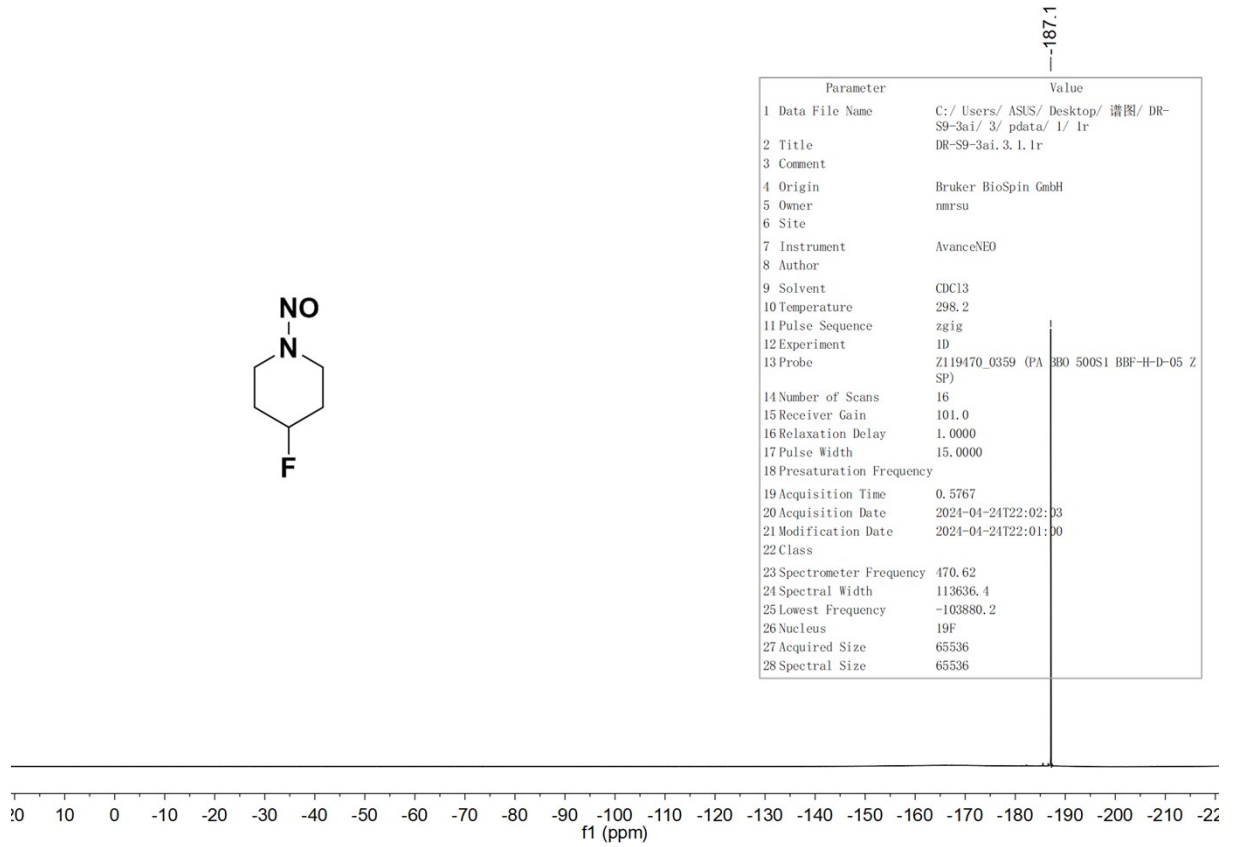
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28	Spectral Size	6553



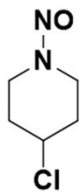
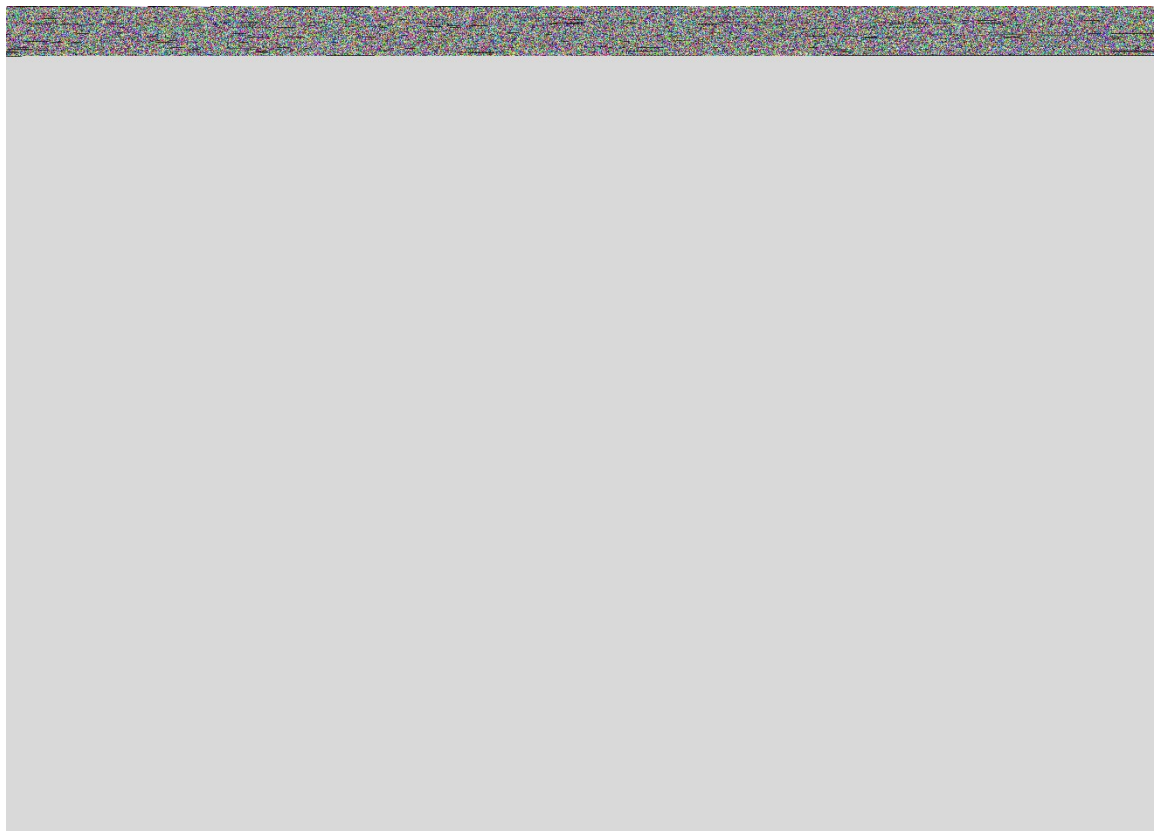
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2	Title	DR-S5-3ae.2.1.r
3	Comment	
4	Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5	Owner	nmrsu
6	Site	
7	Instrument	Avance NEO
8	Author	
9	Solvent	CDCl3
10	Temperature	298.2
11	Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12	Experiment	ID
13	Probe	Z119470_0359 (PA BBO 500S1 BBF-H-D-05 Z SP)
14	Number of Scans	256
15	Receiver Gain	101.0
16	Relaxation Delay	2.0000
17	Pulse Width	10.0000
18	Presaturation Frequency	
19	Acquisition Time	1.0879
20	Acquisition Date	2024-04-23T22:47:55
21	Modification Date	2024-04-23T22:46:58
22	Class	
23	Spectrometer Frequency	125.77
24	Spectral Width	3020.5
25	Lowest Frequency	-2483.7
26	Nucleus	13C
27	Acquired Size	32768
28	Spectral Size	32768

4-methoxy-1-nitrosopiperidine(3h)

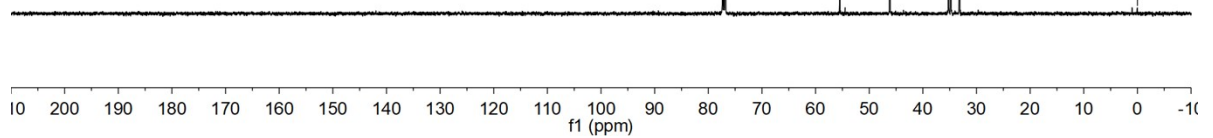




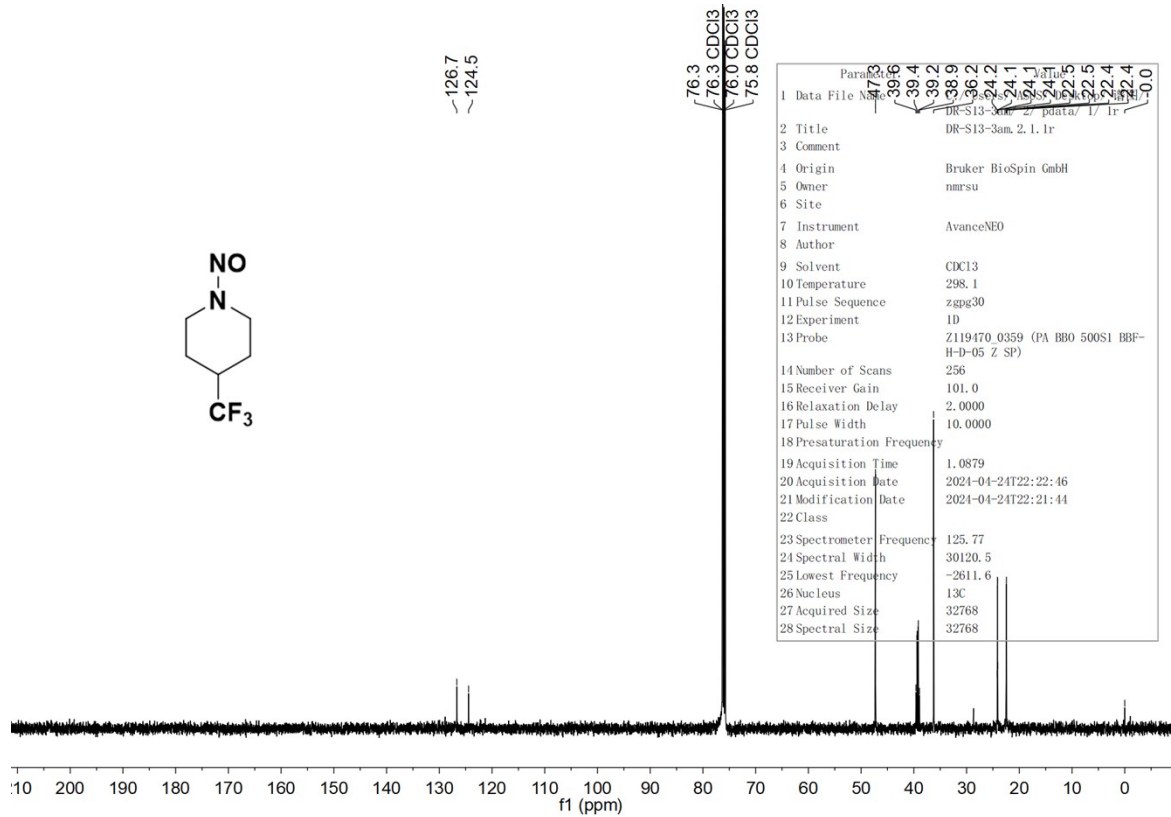
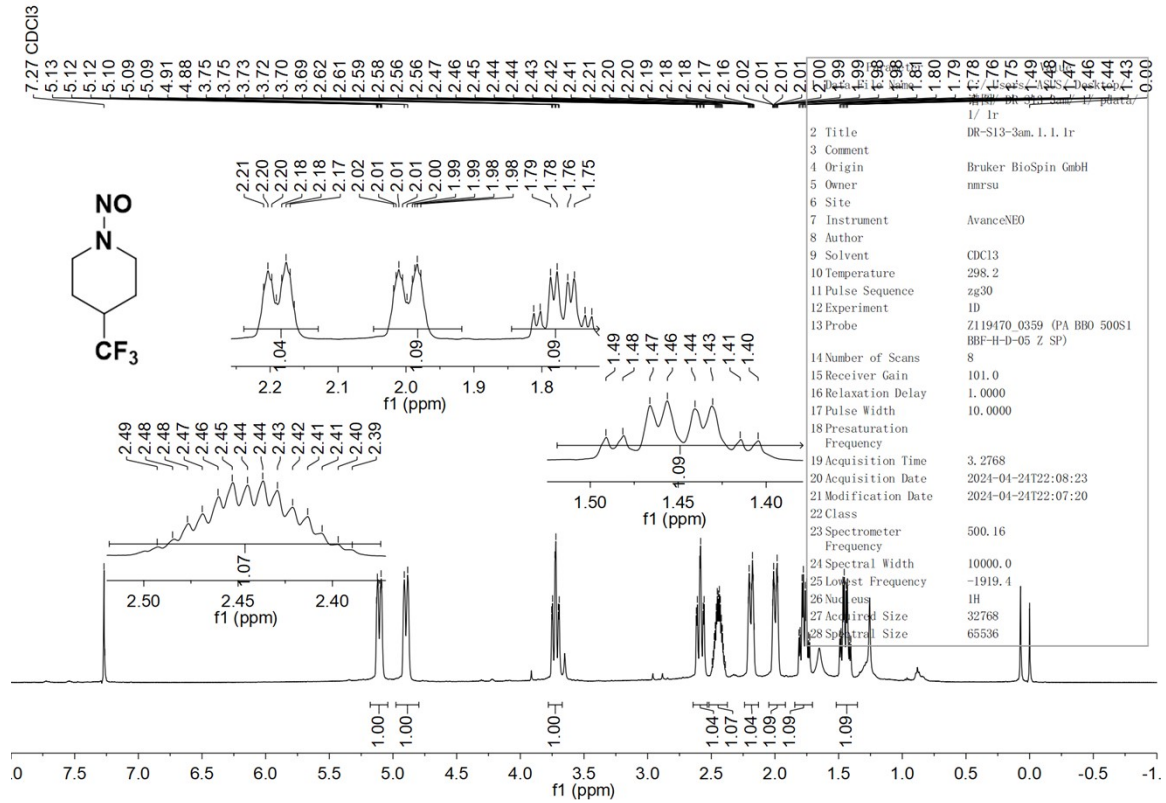
4-chloro-1-nitrosopiperidine(3j)

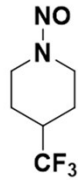


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1 Data File Name	C:/Users/ASUS/Desktop/谱图/DR-S8-3ah/ 2/pdata/ 1/ 1r
2 Title	DR-S8-3ah.2.1.1r
3 Comment	
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	nmrsu
6 Site	
7 Instrument	AvanceNEO
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	298.2
11 Pulse Sequence	zgpg30
12 Experiment	1D
13 Probe	Z119470_0339 (PA BBO 500S1 BBF-H-D-05 Z SP)
14 Number of Scans	256
15 Receiver Gain	101.0
16 Relaxation Delay	2.0000
17 Pulse Width	10.0000
18 Presaturation Frequency	
19 Acquisition Time	1.0879
20 Acquisition Date	2024-04-12 23:06:27
21 Modification Date	2024-04-12 23:05:06
22 Class	
23 Spectrometer Frequency	125.77
24 Spectral Width	30120.5
25 Lowest Frequency	-483.7
26 Nucleus	¹³ C
27 Acquired Size	34768
28 Spectral Size	34768

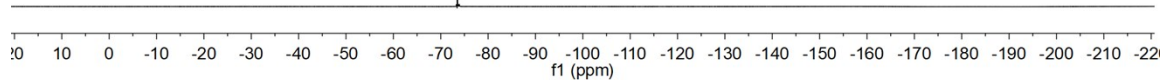


1-nitroso-4-(trifluoromethyl)piperidine(3k)

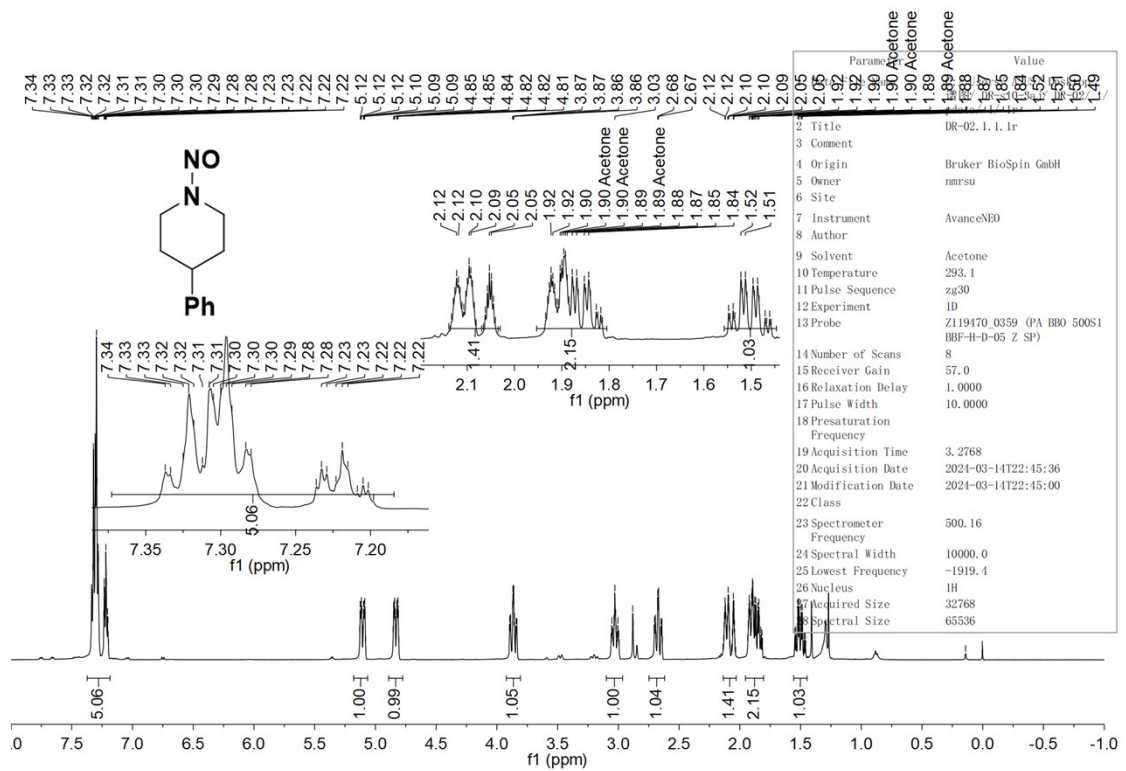
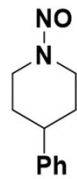


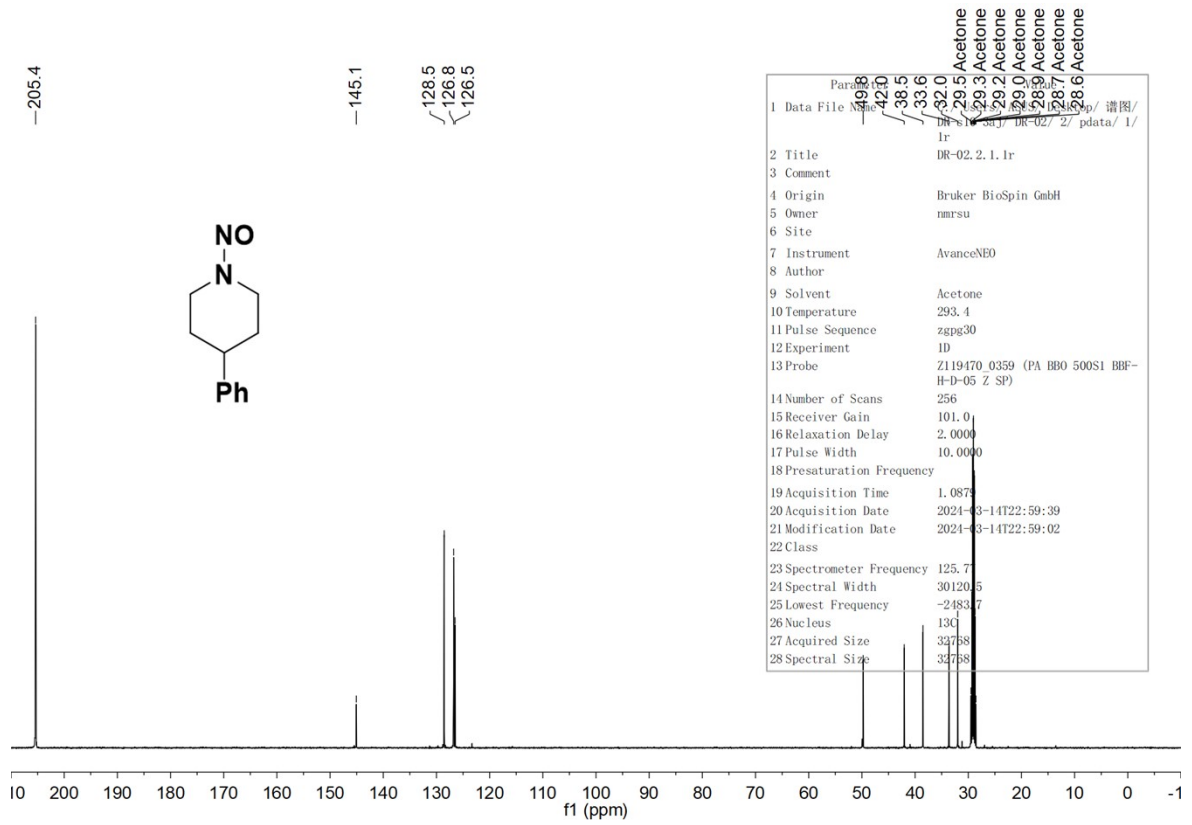


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1 Data File Name	C:/Users/ASUS/Desktop/ 谱图/ DR-S13-3am/ 3/ pdata/ 1/ 1r
2 Title	DR-S13-3am.3.1.1r
3 Comment	
4 Origin	Bruker BioSpin GmbH
5 Owner	mrsu
6 Site	
7 Instrument	AvanceNEO
8 Author	
9 Solvent	CDCl3
10 Temperature	298.2
11 Pulse Sequence	zgig
12 Experiment	1D
13 Probe	Z119470_0359 (PA BBO 500S1 BBF-H-D-05 Z SP)
14 Number of Scans	16
15 Receiver Gain	101.0
16 Relaxation Delay	1.0000
17 Pulse Width	15.0000
18 Presaturation Frequency	
19 Acquisition Time	0.5767
20 Acquisition Date	2024-04-24T22:24:45
21 Modification Date	2024-04-24T22:23:42
22 Class	
23 Spectrometer Frequency	470.62
24 Spectral Width	113636.4
25 Lowest Frequency	-103880.2
26 Nucleus	19F
27 Acquired Size	65536
28 Spectral Size	65536

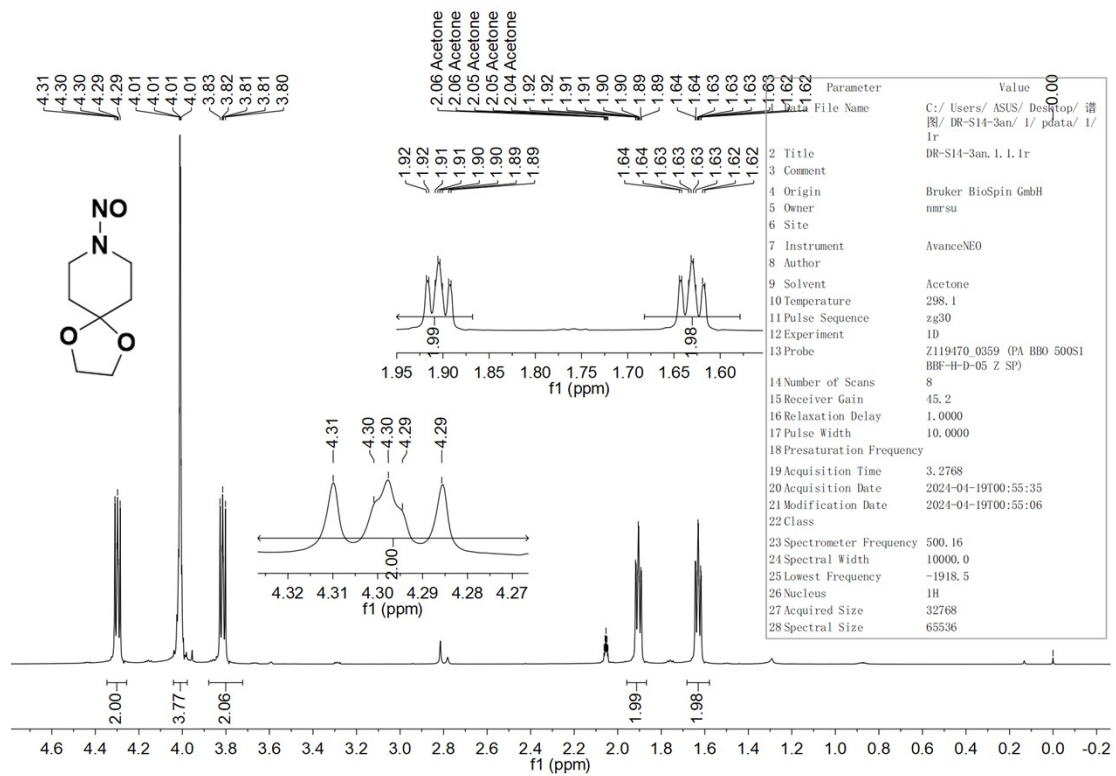


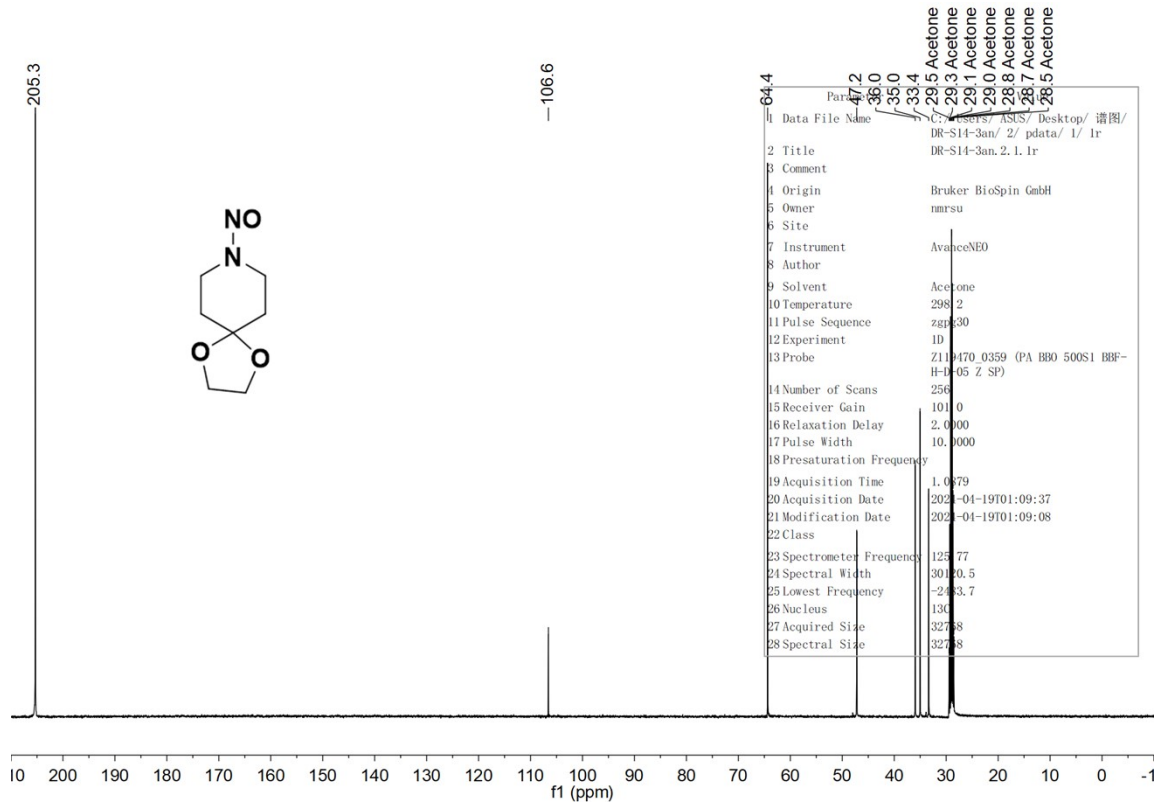
1-nitroso-4-phenylpyrrolidine(3l)



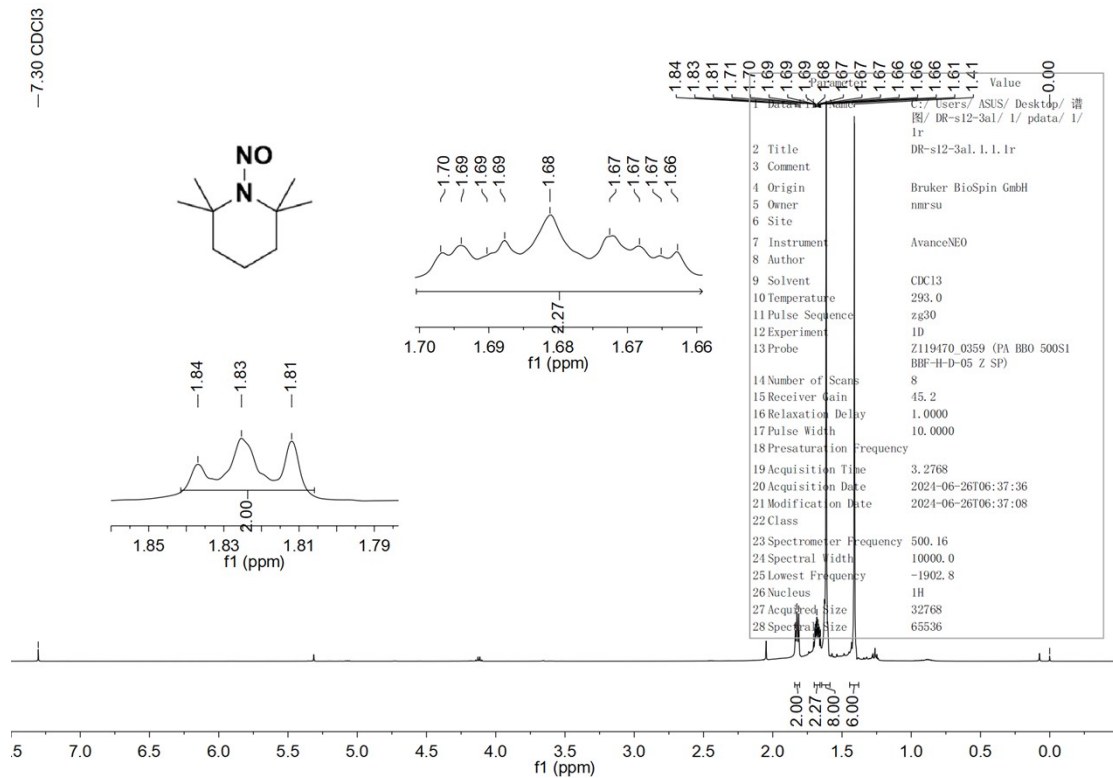


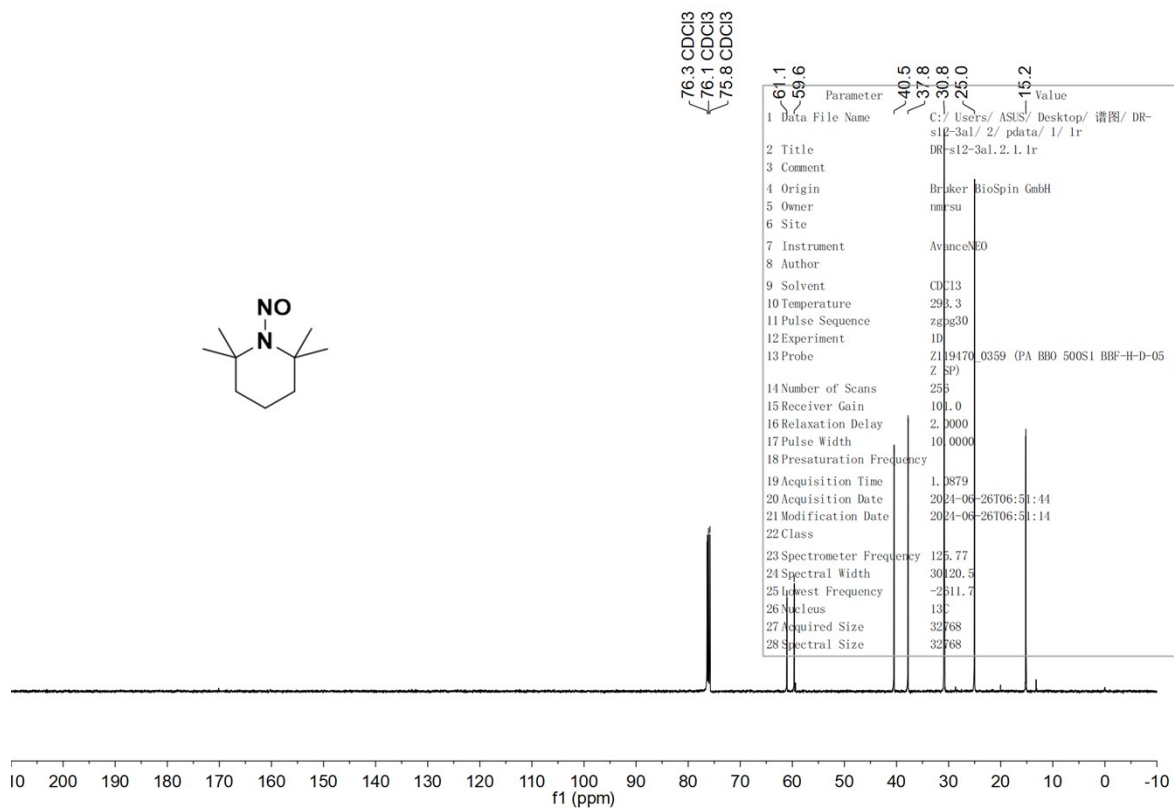
8-nitroso-1,4-dioxa-8-azaspiro[4.5]decane(3m)



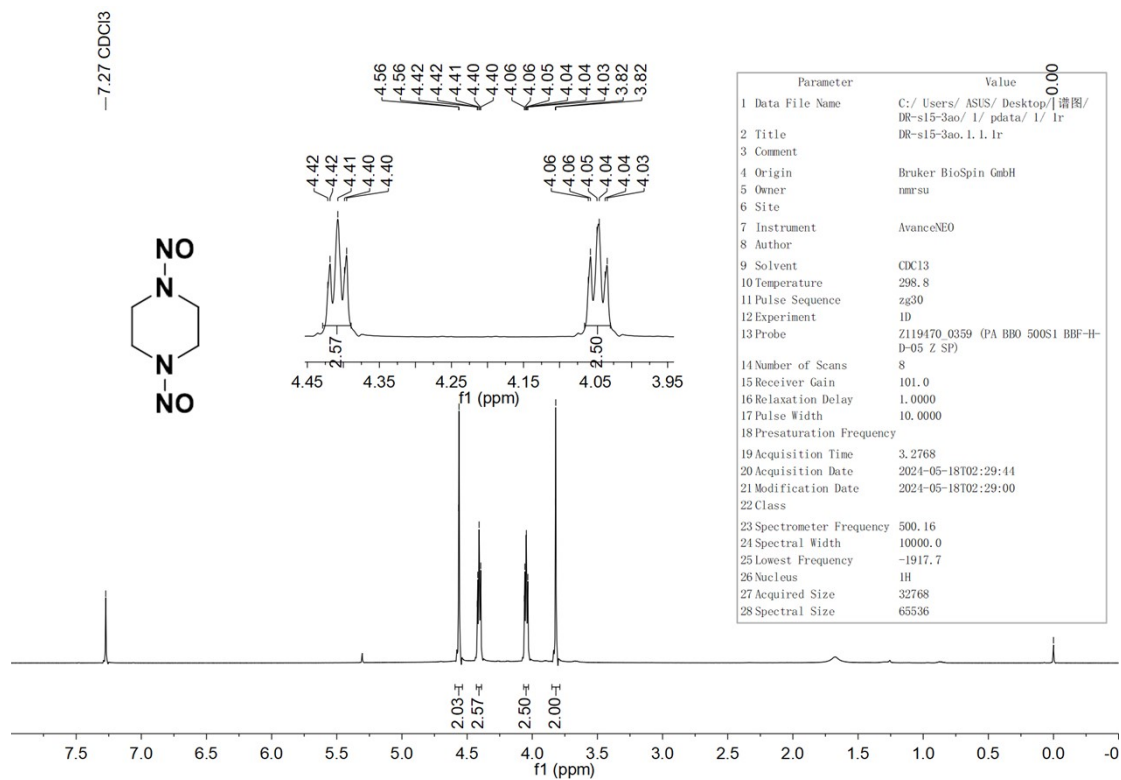


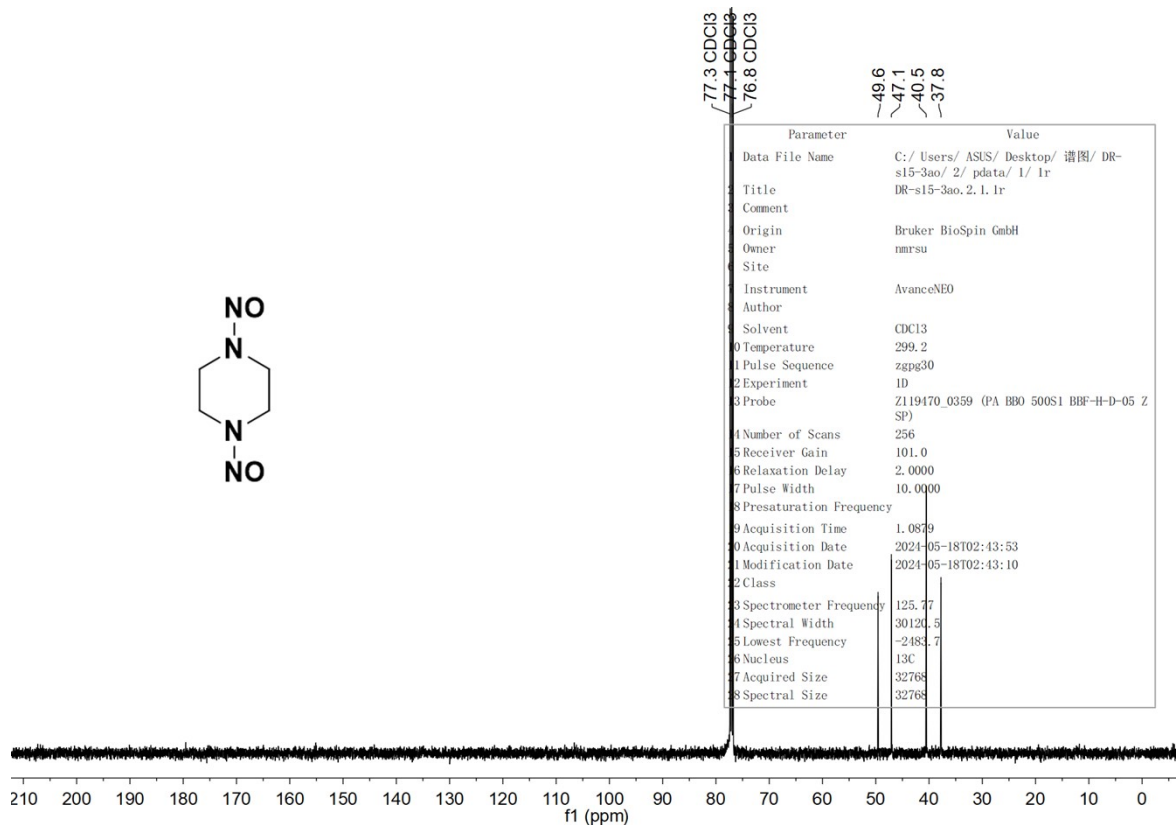
2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-1-nitrosopiperidine (3n)



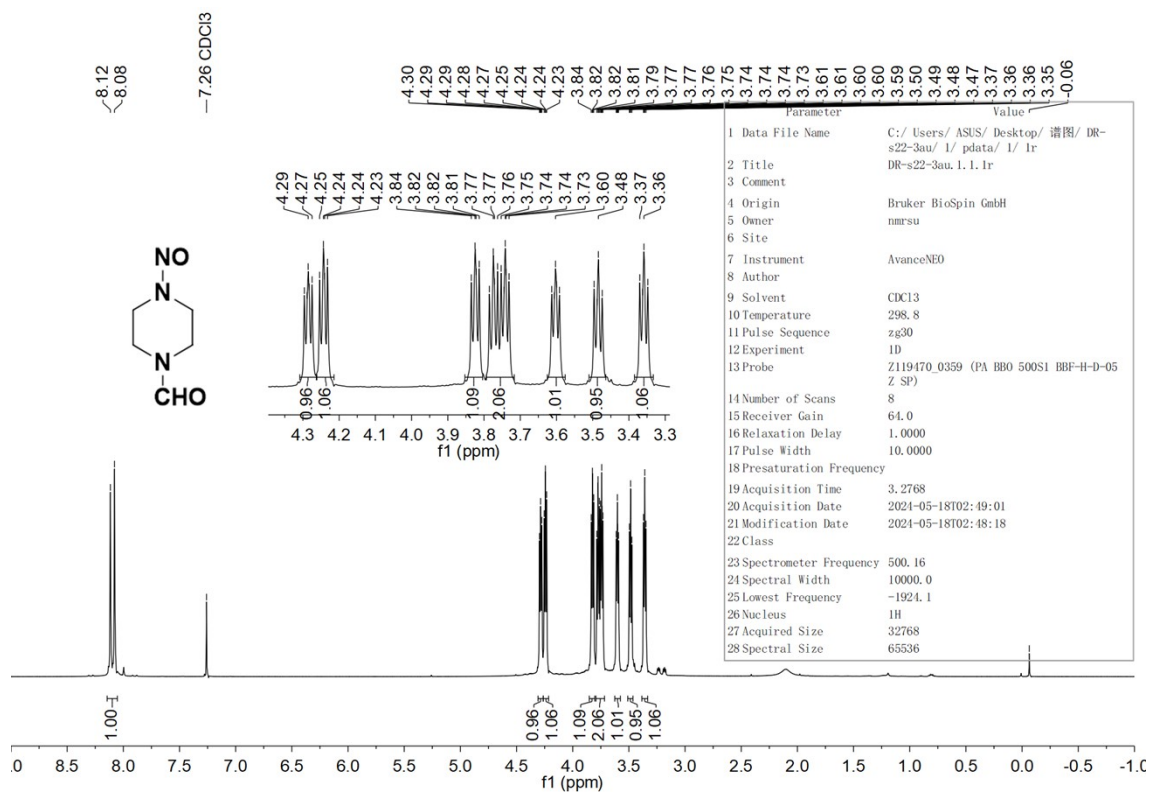


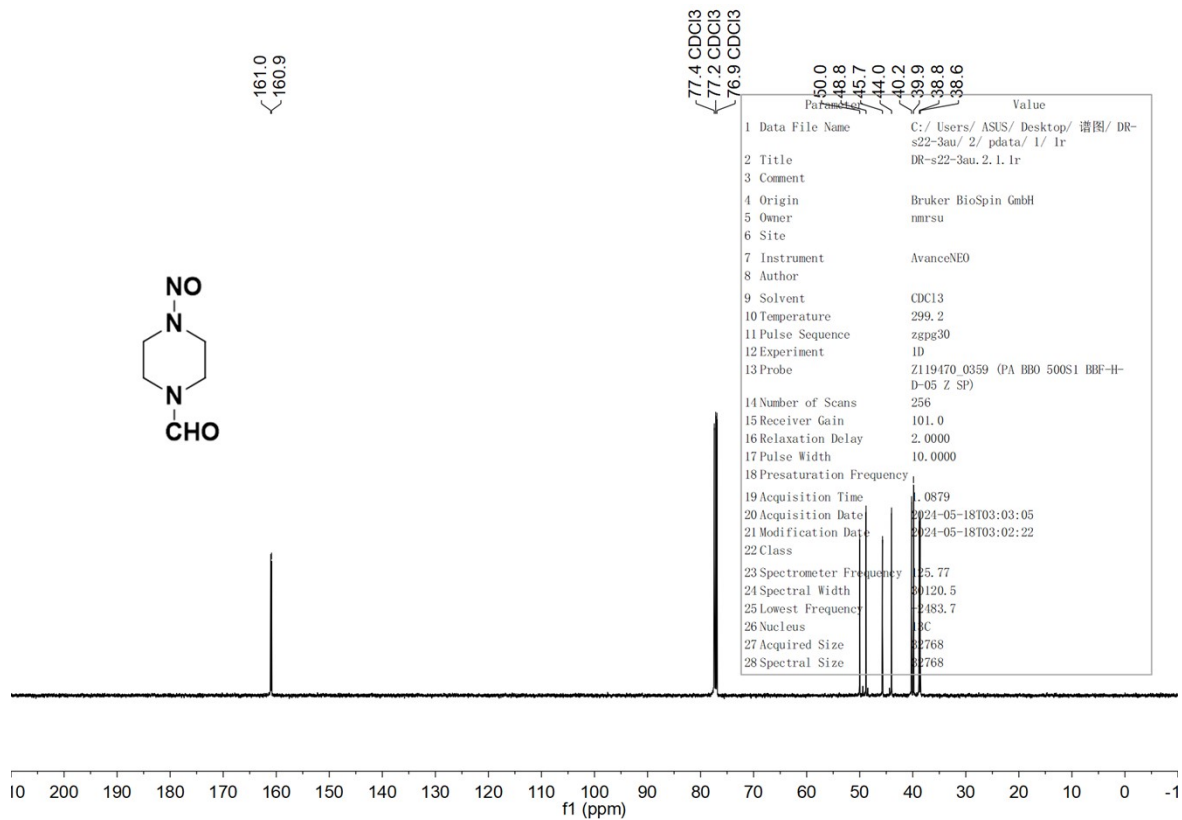
1,4-dinitrosopiperazine(3o)



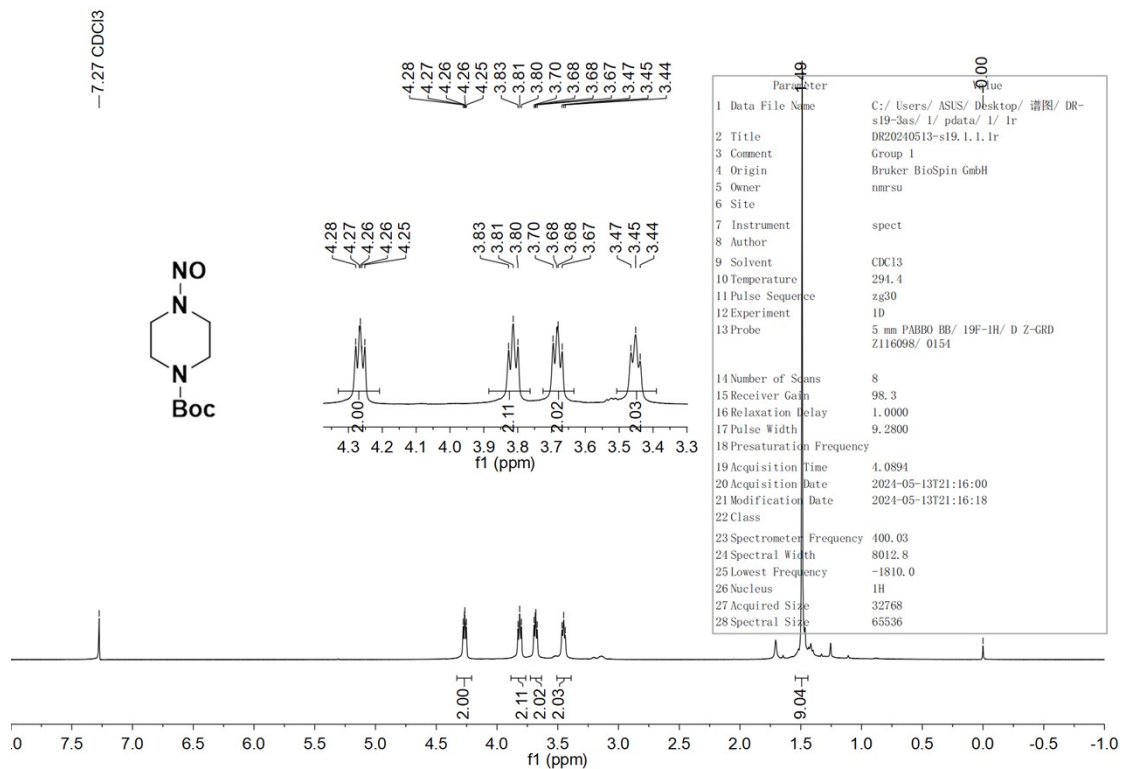


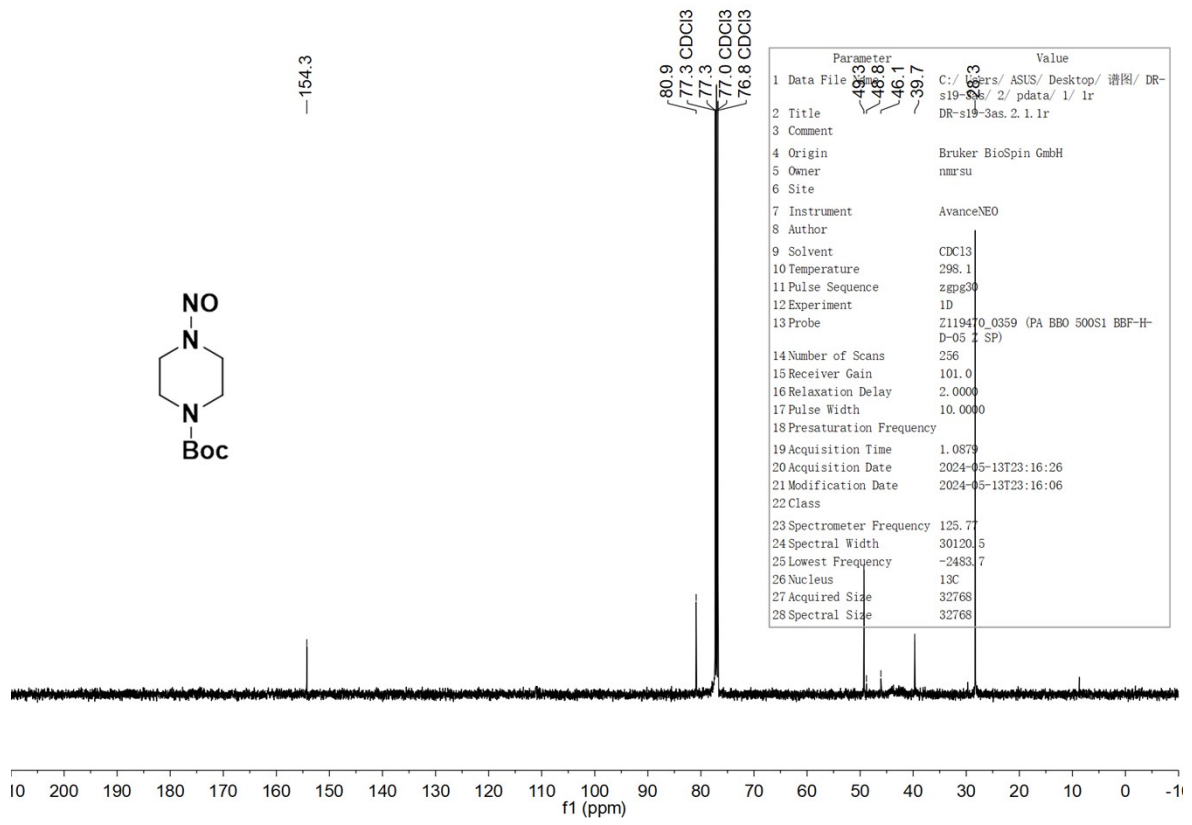
4-nitrosopiperazine-1-carbaldehyde(3p)



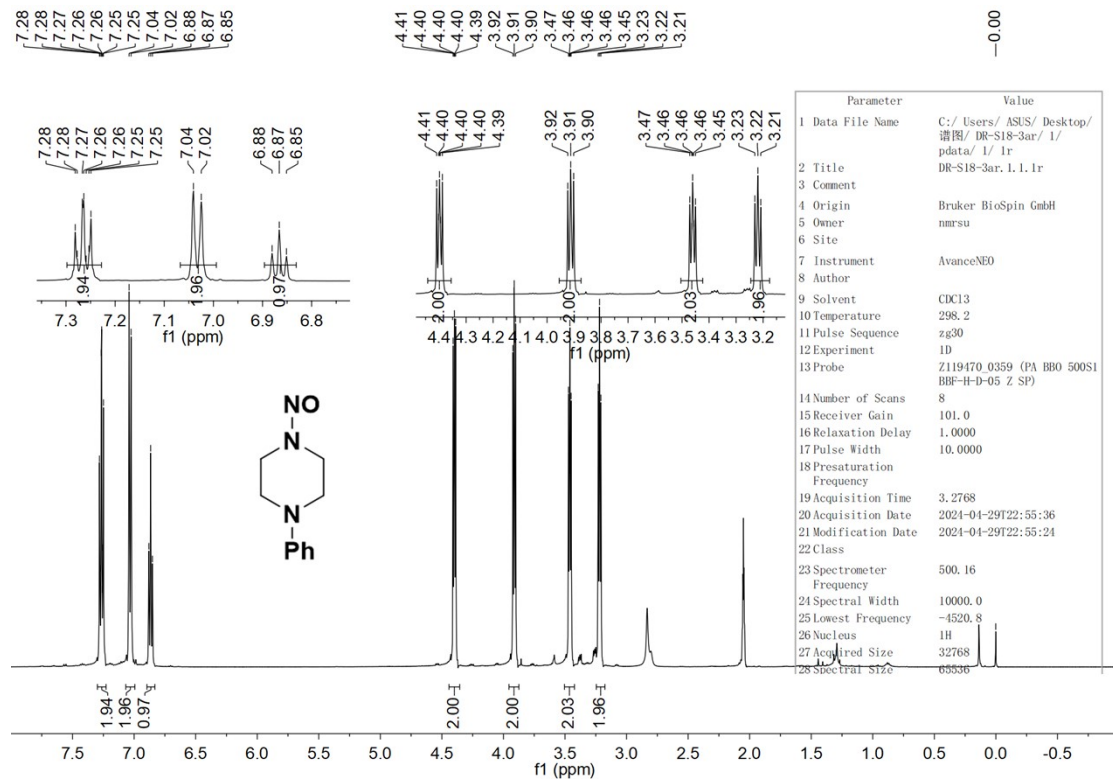


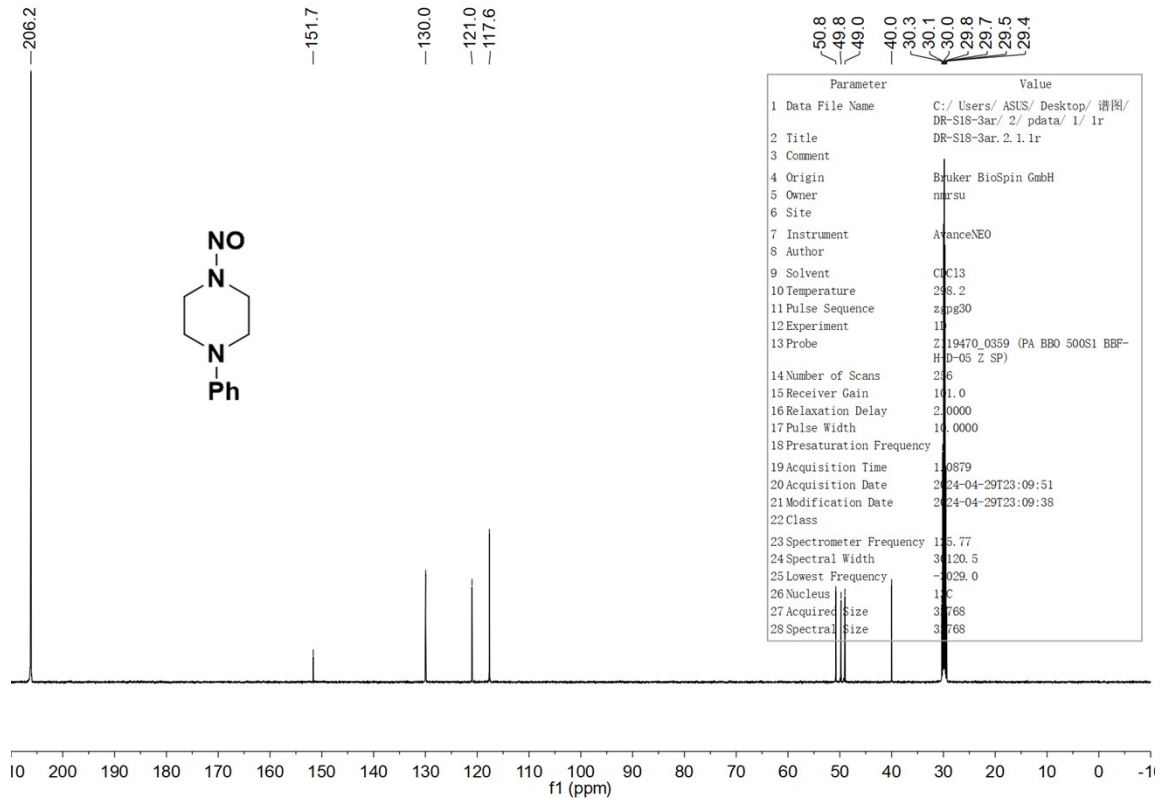
tert-butyl 4-nitrosopiperazine-1-carboxylate(3q)



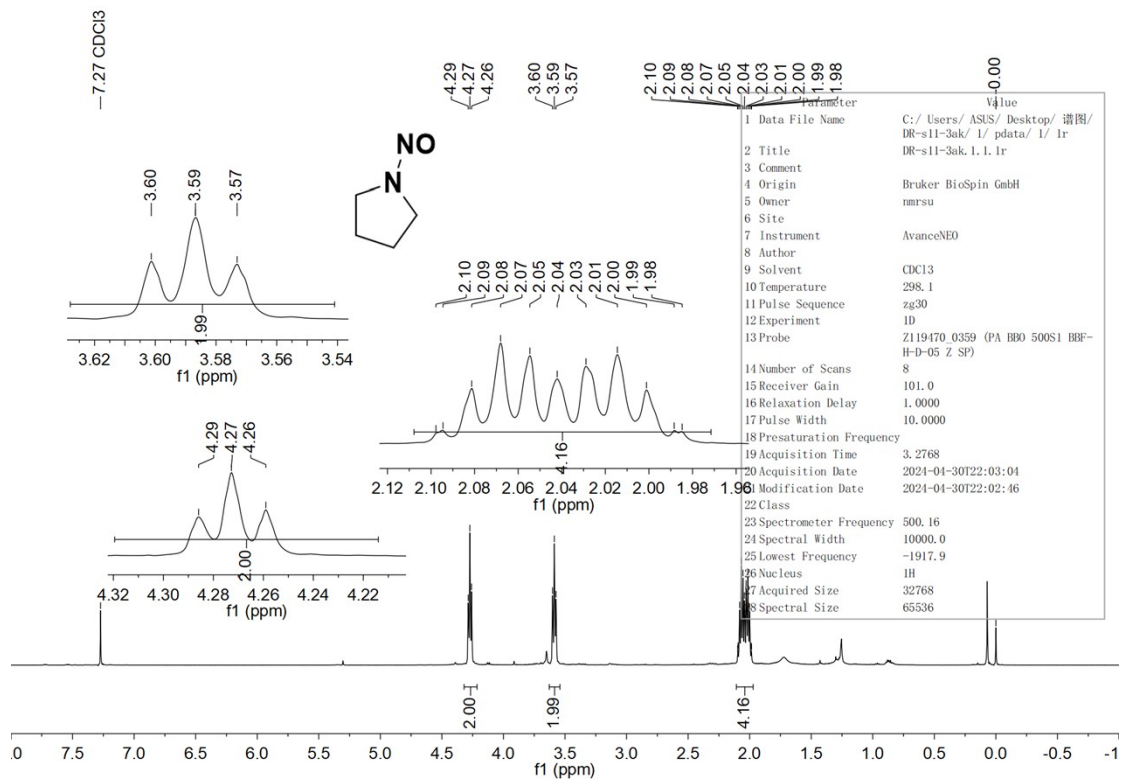


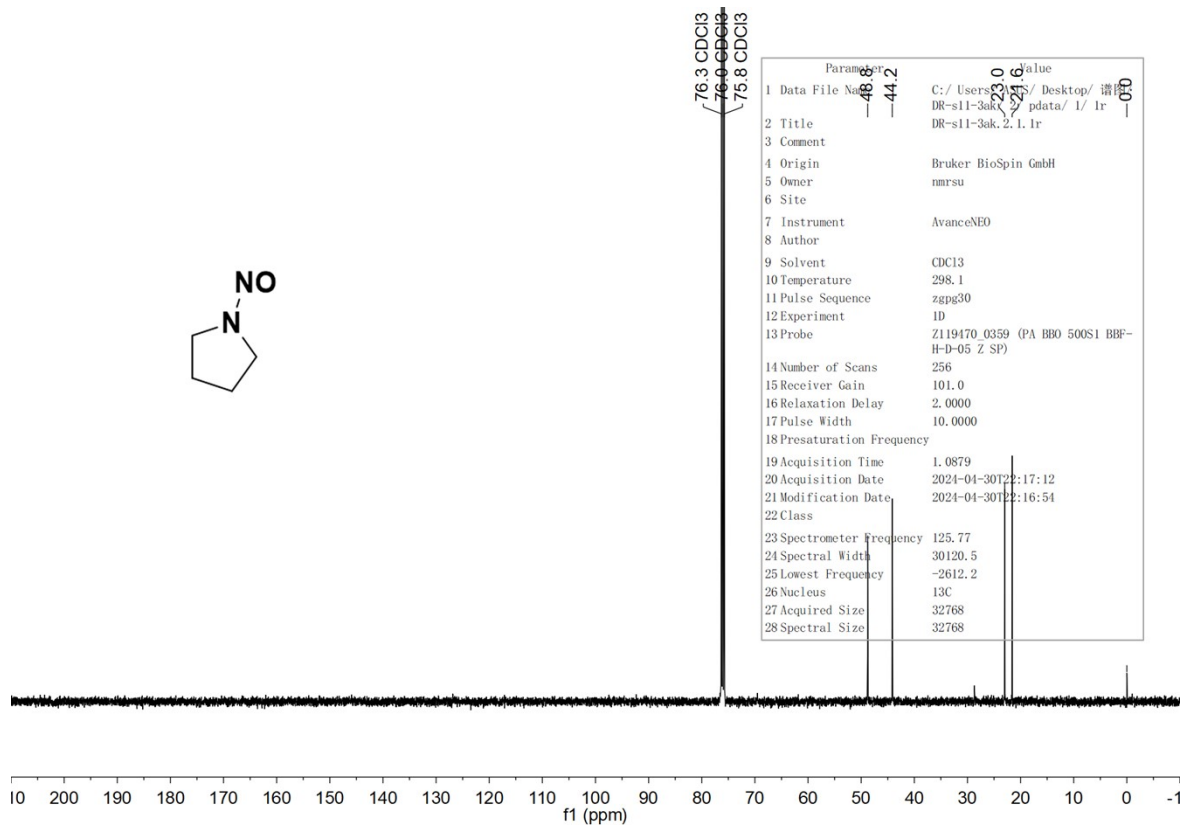
1-nitroso-4-phenylpiperazine(3r)



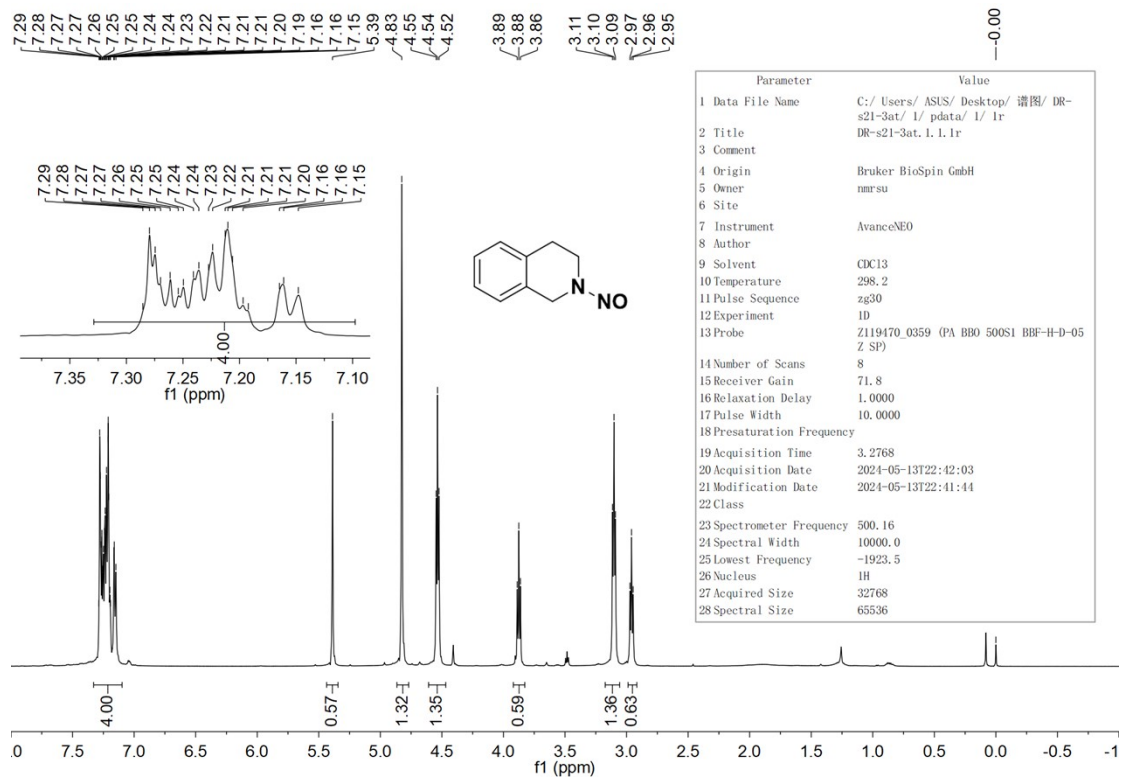


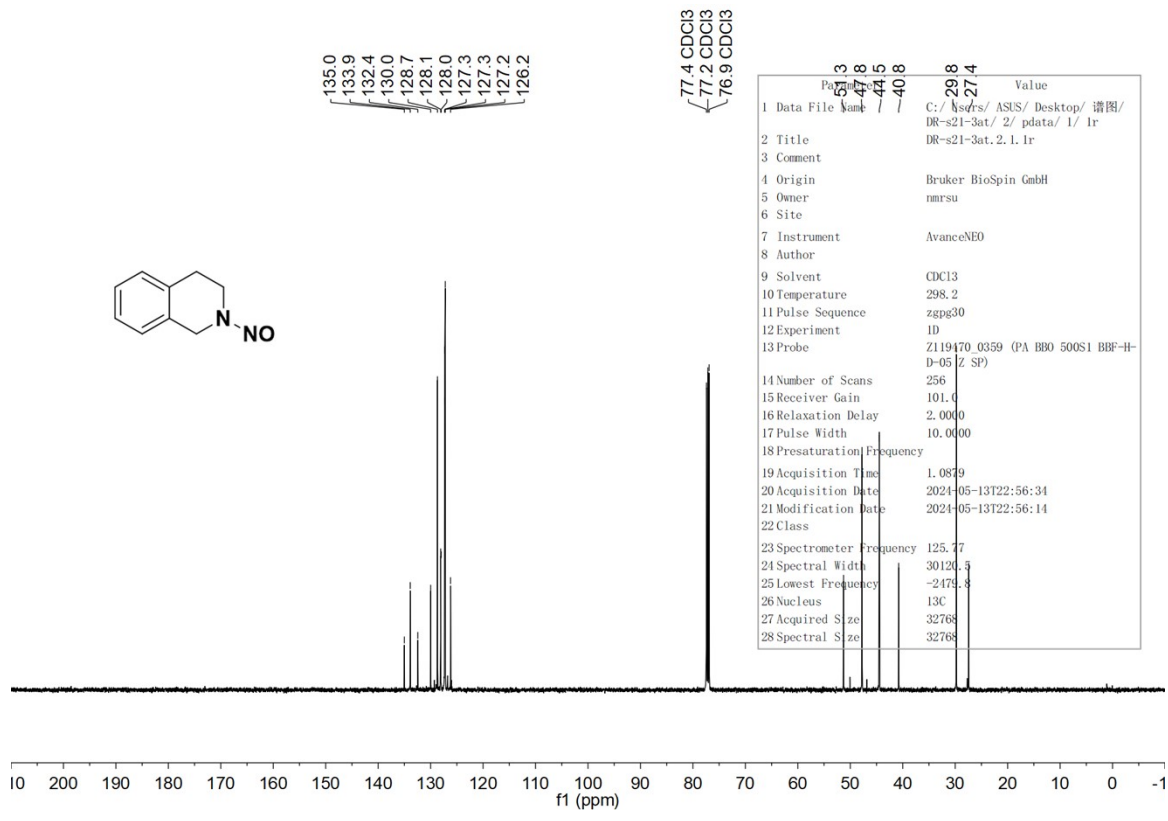
1-nitrosopyrrolidine(3s)



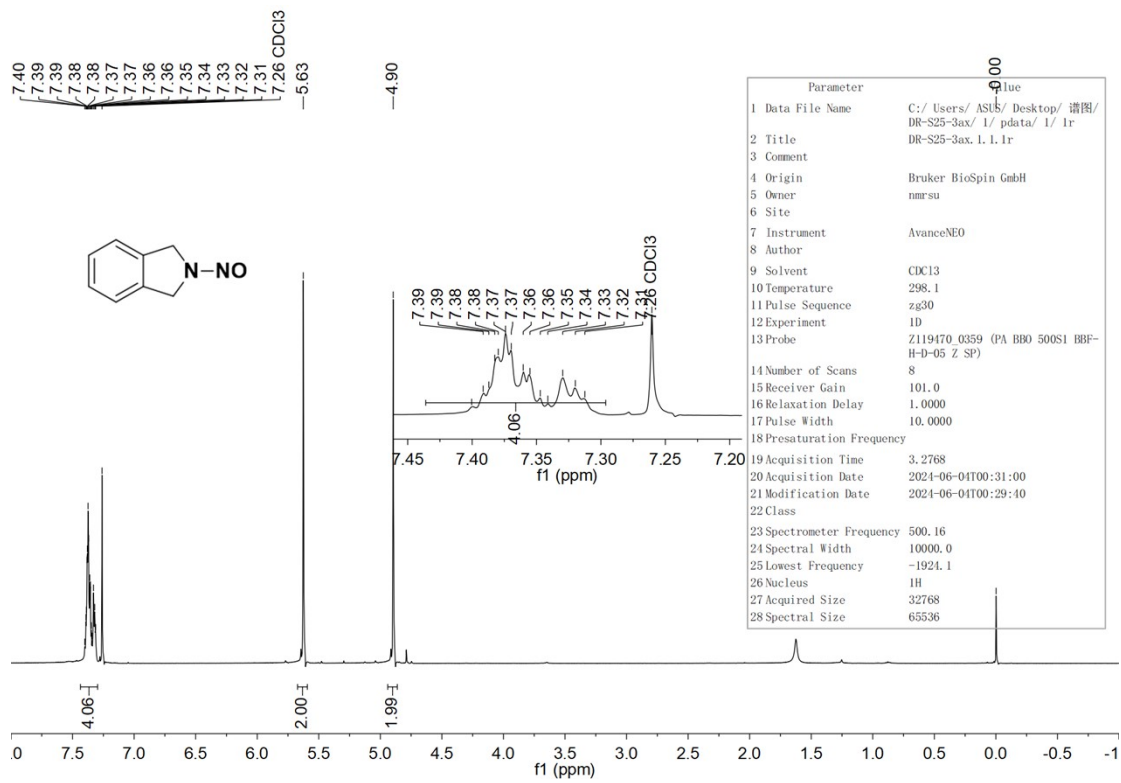


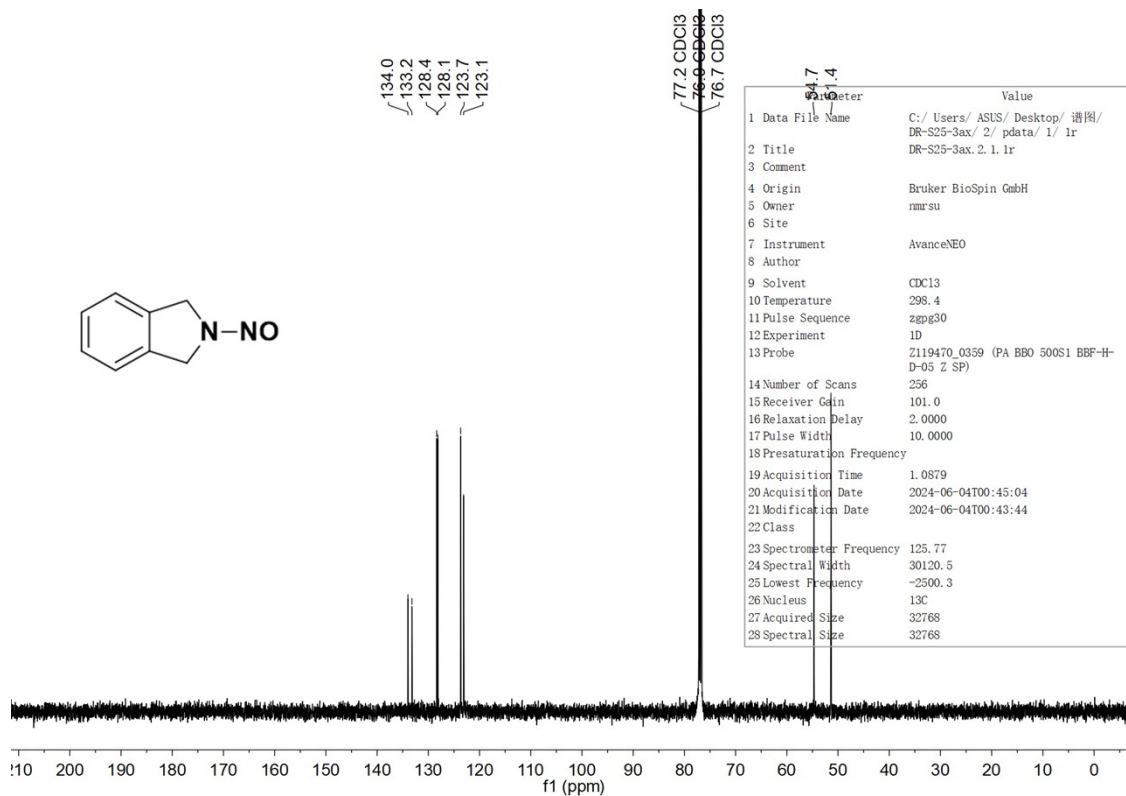
2-nitroso-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline(3t)



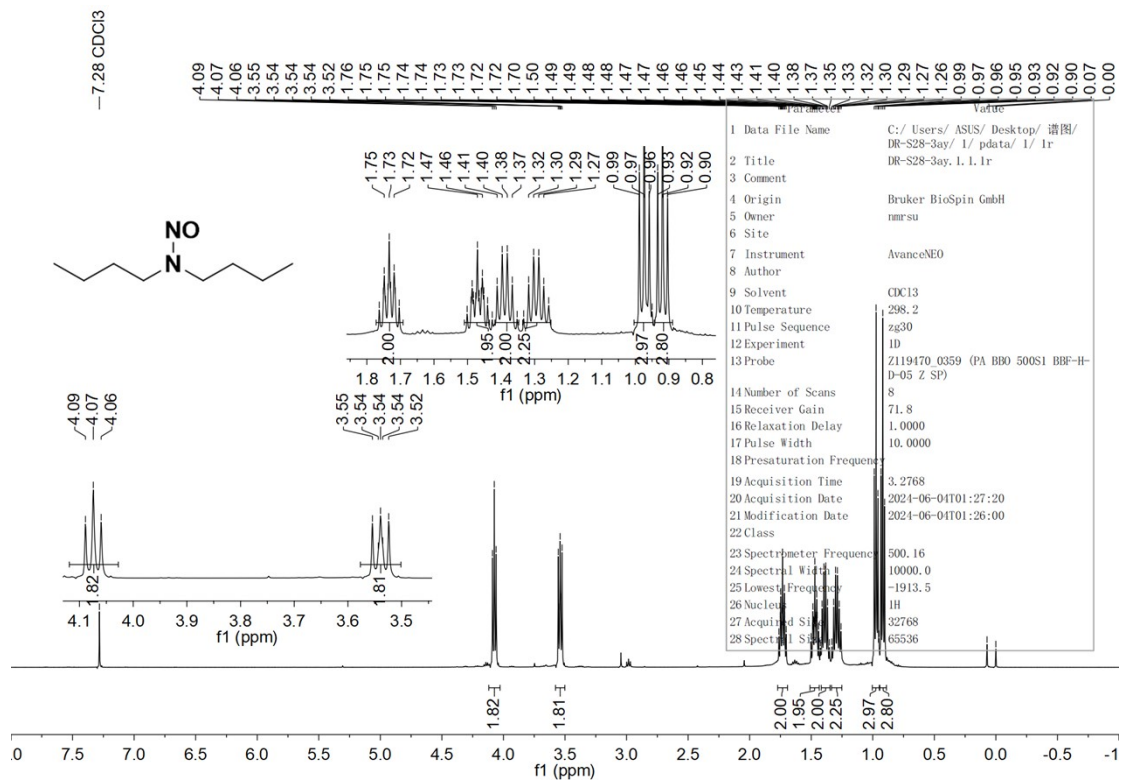


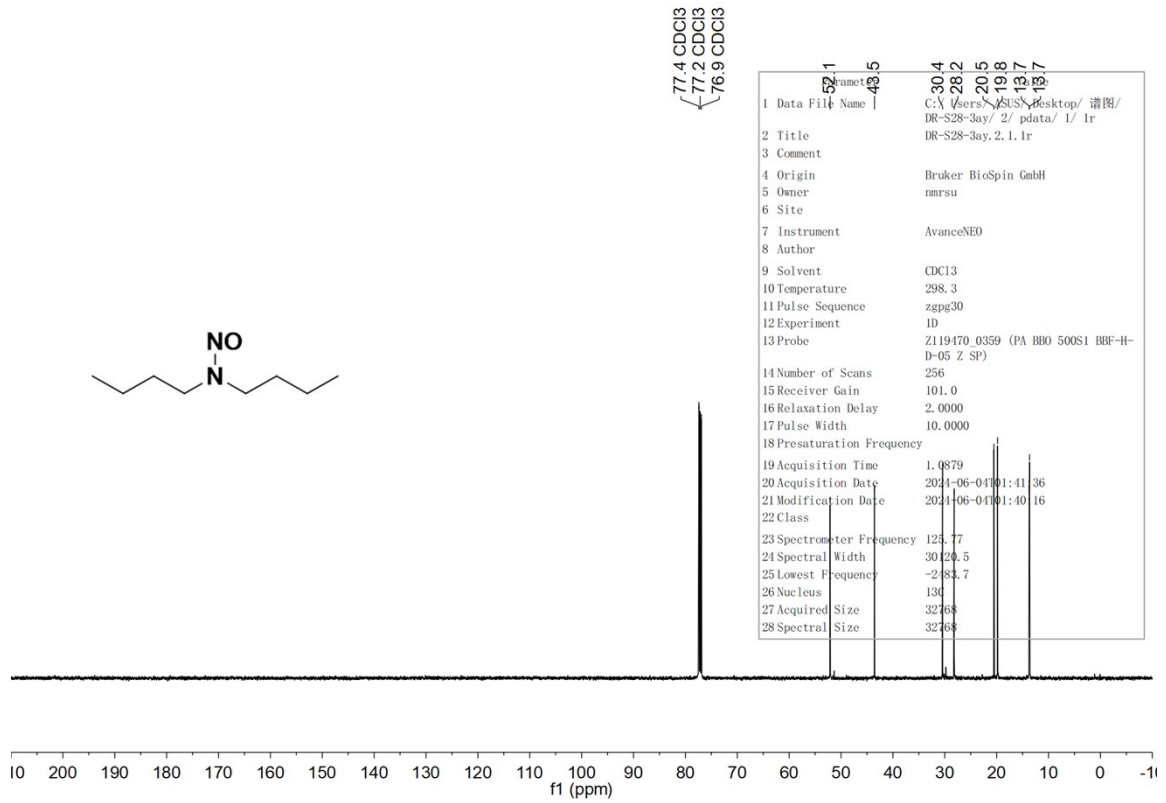
2-nitrosoisoindoline(3u)



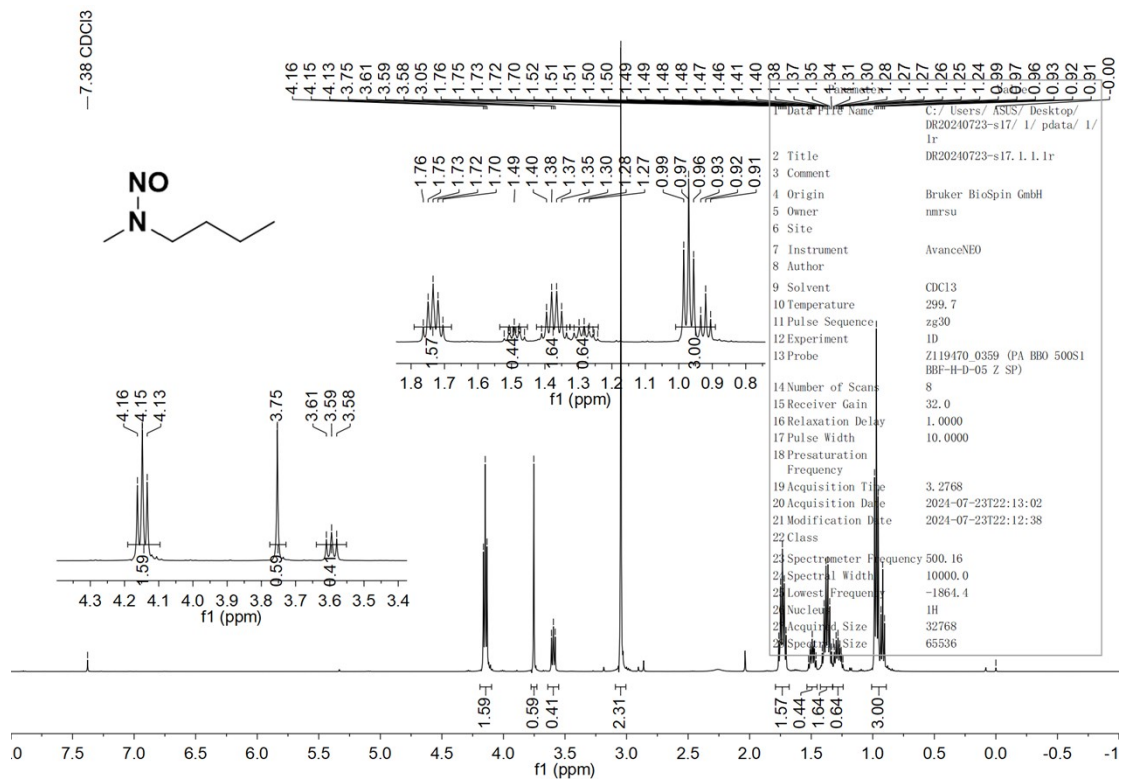


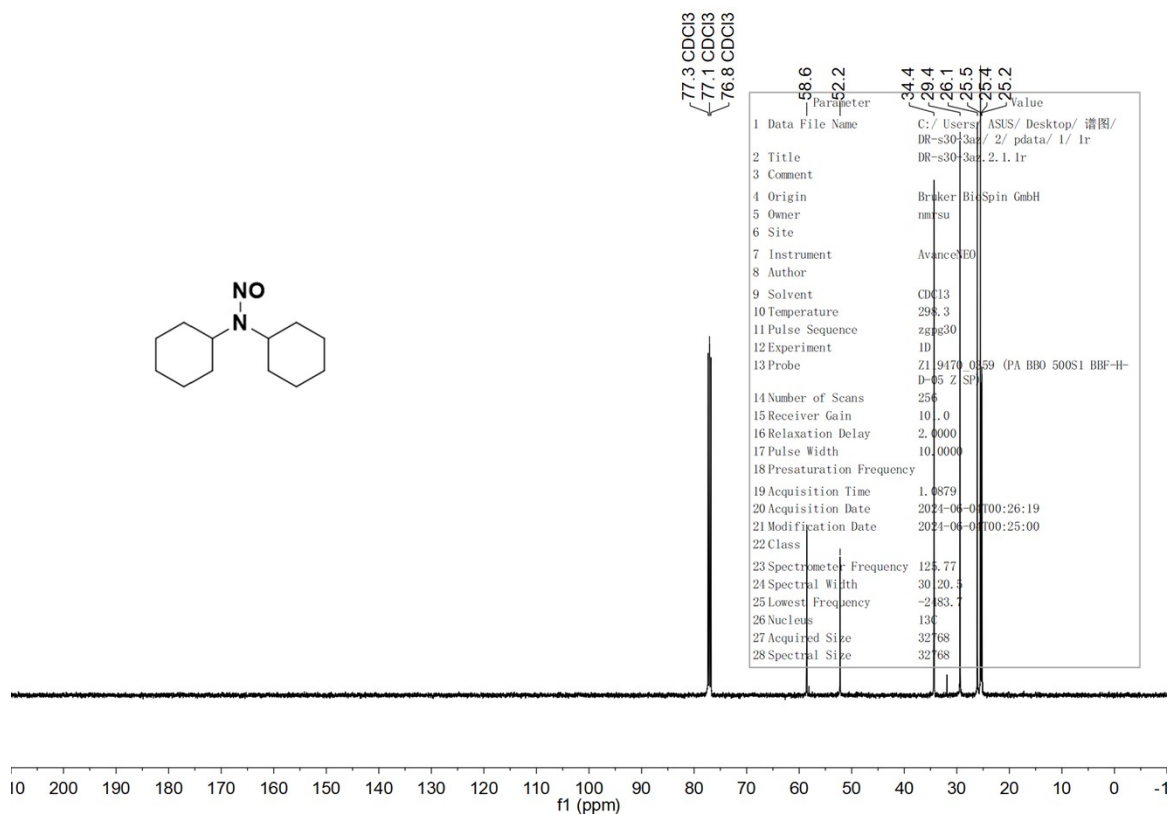
N,N-dibutylnitrous amide(3v)



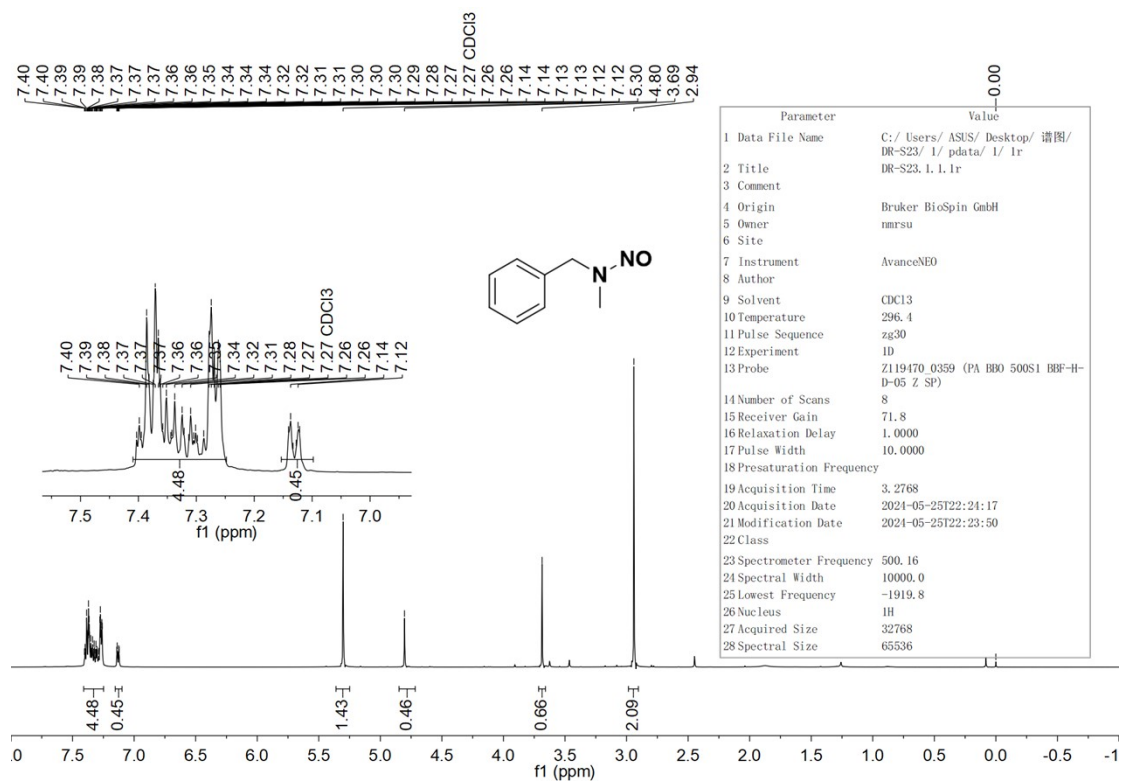


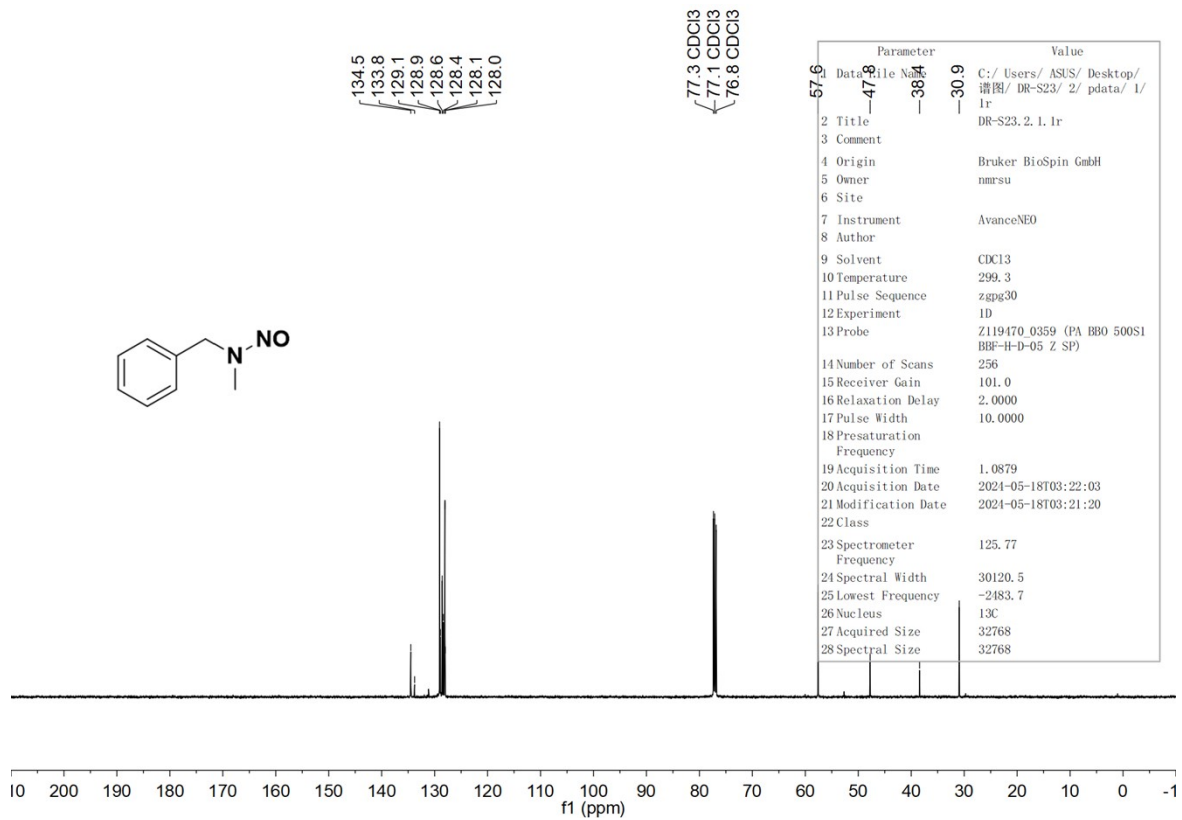
N-butyl-N-methylnitrosamine (3w)



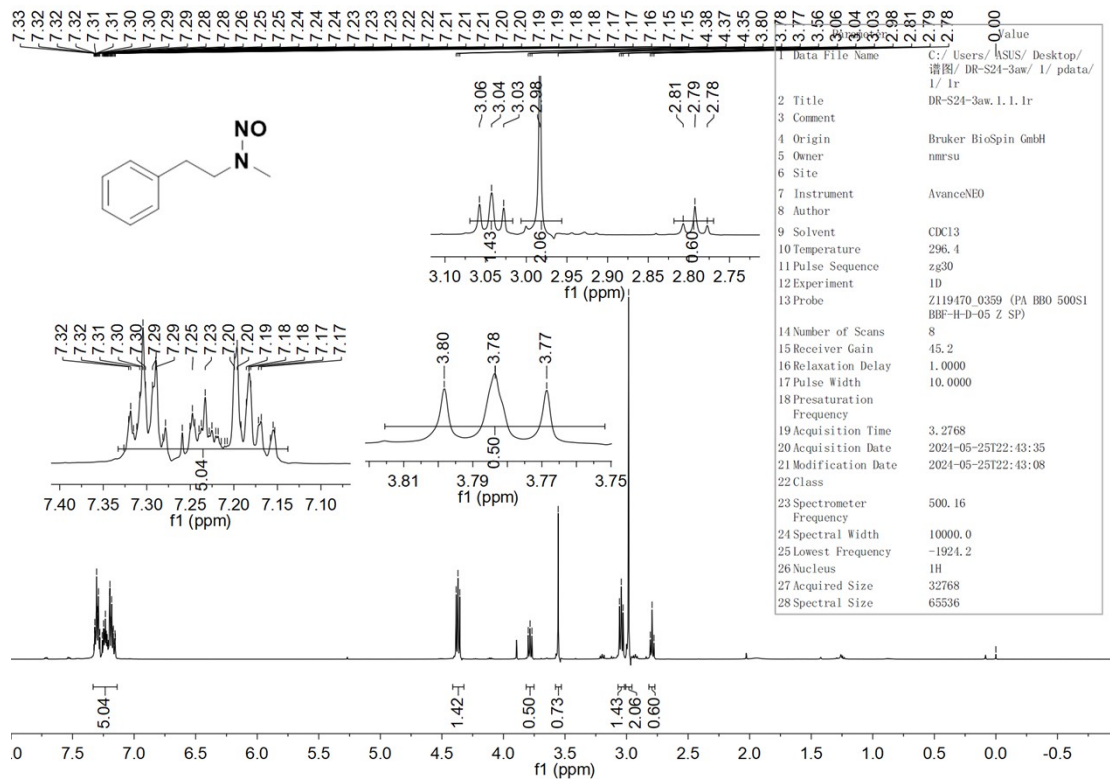


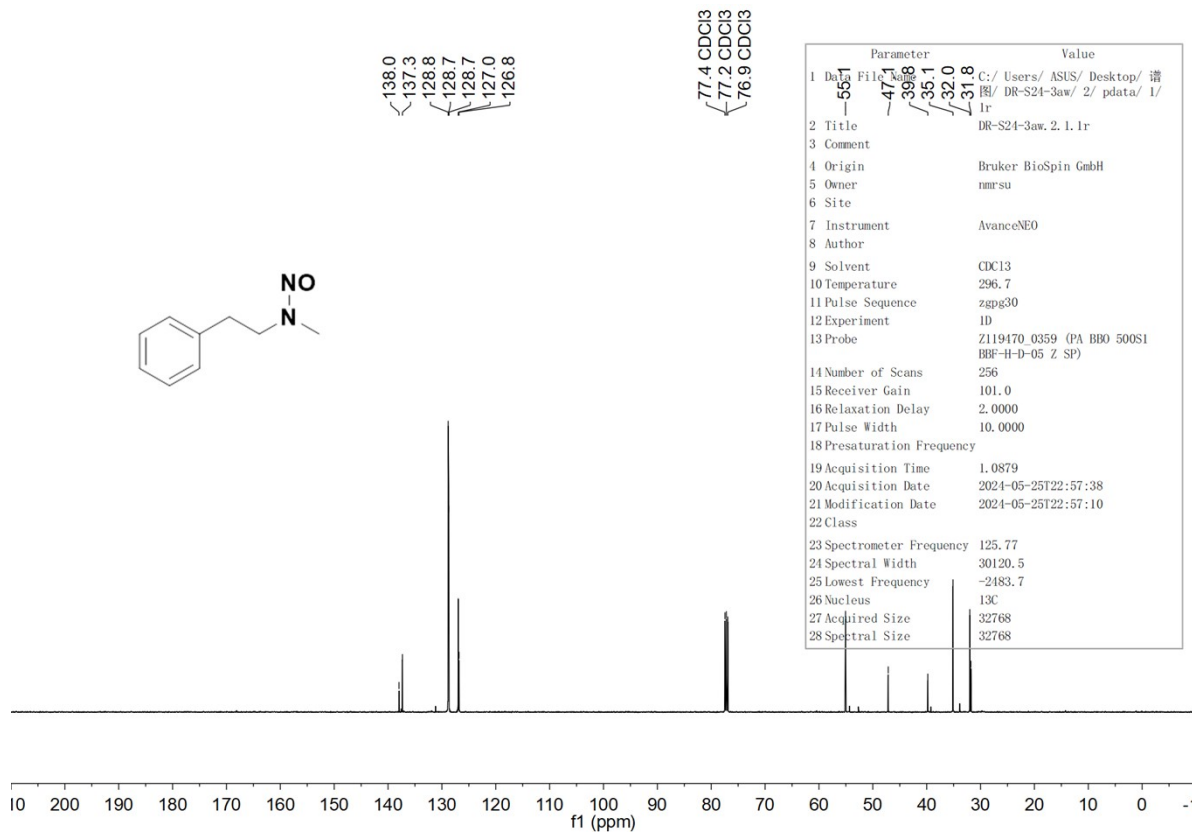
N-benzyl-N-methylnitrous amide(3y)





N-methyl-N-phenethylnitrous amide(3z)





8-chloro-11-(1-nitrosopiperidin-4-ylidene)-6,11-dihydro-5H-benzo[5,6]cyclohepta[1,2-b]pyridine(3ab)

