Supporting Information

Integrating C-H activation/ 2-fold annulation: a modular access to heteroaryl-tethered oxazoloisoquinolinones

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General Information. [Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (>97%), Rh₂(OAc)₄ (>98%), AgOAc (≥99.99%), Cu(OAc)₂ (>98%), KOAc, NaOAc, CsOAc, Na₂CO₃, 2,2,2-trifluoroethanol (TFE) and 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-propanol (HFIP) of Aldrich and TCI Chemicals were used as received. Methanol, 1,2-dichloroethane, toluene and tetrahydrofuran were dried prior to use as per the standard procedure. Merck silica gel G/GF254 plates were used for analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC). Column chromatography was carried out using Rankem silica gel (100-200 mesh). Bruker Avance III 400, 500 and 600 MHz NMR spectrometers were used to record spectra using CDCl₃ as the solvent and tetramethylsilane (Me₄Si) as an internal standard. Chemical shifts (δ) and spin-spin coupling constant (*J*) are reported in parts per million and hertz (Hz), respectively, and to describe peak patterns following abbreviations were used when appropriate: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = double doublet, m = multiplet. Melting points were determined using a Büchi B-540 apparatus and are uncorrected. FT-IR spectra were recorded on a PerkinElmer FT-IR spectrometer. Quadrupole time-of-flight electrospray ionization (ESI) mass spectrometer (Agilent 6546) was used for recording HRMS. Single crystal X-ray data was collected on a Bruker SMART APEX equipped with a CCD area detector using Mo/Ka radiation and the structure was solved by direct method using SHELXT-2018/2 (Göttingen, Germany).

Tables S1. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions^a



entry	catalyst (3 mol %)	additive (50 mol %)	solvent	yield (%)
1	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	AgOAc	TFE	57
2	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	КОАс	TFE	72
3	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	NaOAc	TFE	82
4	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	CsOAc	TFE	55
5	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	Na ₂ CO ₃	TFE	n.d.
6	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	Cu(OAc) ₂	TFE	trace
7	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	АсОН	TFE	25
8	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	NaOAc	HFIP	54
9	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	NaOAc	МеОН	27
10	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	NaOAc	H ₂ O	n.d.
11	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	NaOAc	(CH ₂ Cl) ₂	trace
12	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	NaOAc	PhMe	n.d.
13	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	NaOAc	THF	n.d.
14	[Cp*Rh(CH ₃ CN) ₃](SbF ₆) ₂	NaOAc	TFE	59
15	Rh ₂ (OAc) ₄	NaOAc	TFE	n.d.
16 ^c	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	NaOAc	TFE	73
17 ^d	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	NaOAc	TFE	21
18 ^e	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	NaOAc	TFE	57
19	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂		TFE	48
20		NaOAc	TFE	n.d.

^{*a*}Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol), [Rh] (3 mol %), additive (50 mol %), solvent (1 mL), 140 °C, 18 h, Ar, pressure tube. ^{*b*}Isolated yield. ^{*c*}With **2a'** (when R= Et). ^{*d*}Reaction at 70 °C. ^{*e*}Using 20 mol % NaOAc. n.d. = not detected.



General Procedure for the Preparation of Substrates 1a-p, 1r-t and 1A-C.^{1b} To a stirred solution of aldehyde (3 mmol) in *tert*-butyl alcohol (30 mL), amino alcohol (3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv) was added. The resulting mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 30 min under argon atmosphere. Next, K_2CO_3 (9 mmol, 3 equiv, 1.24 g) and I_2 (6 mmol, 2 equiv, 1.51 g) were added and further stirred at the same temperature for 18 h. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was allowed to cool and quenched with saturated aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ until the color of iodine was disappeared. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (2 x 20 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2 x 10 mL) and water (10 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the solvent gave a residue that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using *n*-hexane and ethyl acetate as an eluent to afford **1a-p, 1r-t and 1A-C.**



Preparation of (S)-3-((4-(4,5-Dihydrooxazol-2-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)oxy)-*N*,*N***-dimethyl-1-phenylpropan-1-amine 1q.**^{1j} To a stirred solution of oxazolidin-2-one (6 mmol, 3 equiv, 522 mg) in $(CH_2Cl)_2$ (8 mL), trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride (6 mmol, 3 equiv, 1 mL) was added dropwise over 5 min *via* syringe at 0 °C under argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was allowed to warm to room temperature and continued the stirring for an additional 20 min under the same temperature. Then, solution of (S)-*N*,*N*-dimethyl-3-(naphthalen-1-yloxy)-1-phenylpropan-1-amine hydrochloride (2 mmol, 1 equiv, 684 mg) in $(CH_2Cl)_2$ (2 mL) was added dropwise to the reaction mixture within 1 min and the resultant solution was stirred at 70 °C in a preheated oil bath for 14 h. Upon completion, monitored by TLC, the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature, and quenched with saturated aqueous K₂CO₃ and extracted with EtOAc (2 x 20 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2 x 10

mL) and water (10 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the solvent gave a residue that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using *n*-hexane and ethyl acetate (70/30, v/v) as an eluent to afford **1q** in 65% (486 mg) yield.



Procedure for the Preparation of Optically Pure Substrates 1n'-o'.^{1a} To a stirred solution of optically pure (*S*)-amino alcohol (3 mmol, 1 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (15 mL), benzaldehyde (3 mmol, 1 equiv, 0.3 mL) was added. The resulting mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature over 4 Å molecular sieves (4.5 g) for 14 h under argon atmosphere. Next, *N*-bromosuccinimide (3 mmol, 1 equiv, 531 mg) was added and further stirred at the same temperature for 0.5 h. Upon completion (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was filtered and the filtrate was washed with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (2 x 20 mL). The mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (2 x 20 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2 x 20 mL) and water (10 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the solvent gave a residue that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using *n*-hexane and ethyl acetate as an eluent to afford **1n'-o'.**

Substrates 11 and 1r-t are new, the complete characterization data are provided whereas 1a-k,^{1b,d-f,h} 1m-q^{1c,i-j}, 1A-C^{1c-d} and 1n'-o'^{1a,g} are known, synthesized according to the reported procedure.



General Procedure for the Preparation of Substrates 2a-b, 2d-e and 2h-j.^{2b} To a stirred solution of diisopropylamine (10 mmol, 2 equiv, 1.01g) in THF (20 mL), *n*-BuLi (11 mmol, 5.5 mL, 2M in hexane) was added dropwise at -78 °C and continued the stirring for 10 min

under argon atmosphere. The mixture was allowed to warm to 0 °C and further stirred for 30 min. Then, the solution of 2-methyl substituted *N*-heterocyles (5 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added dropwise to the mixture at -78 °C for 10 min. *N*,*N*,*N'*,*N'*-Tetramethylethylene diamine (10 mmol, 2equiv, 1.16 g) was then added and continued the stirring for 1 h at the same temperature. Corresponding alkyl chloroformate (10 mmol) was then added slowly and warmed to room temperature. Upon completion, monitored by TLC, the resultant mixture was quenched with H₂O and extracted using EtOAc (2 x 20 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2 x 10 mL) and water (10 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the solvent gave a residue that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using *n*-hexane and ethyl acetate as an eluent to afford the ester **A**.

To the stirred solution of corresponding ester A (3 mmol) and *p*-acetamidobenzenesulfonyl azide (3.6 mmol, 864 mg) in CH₃CN (10 mL), 1,8-diazabicyclo[5.4.0]undec-7- ene (3.6 mmol, 537 μ L) was added at 0 °C. The mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature and stirred for an appropriate time (10-12 h). The progress of reaction was monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the resultant mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc (3 x 20 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2 x 10 mL) and water (10 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the solvent gave a residue that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using *n*-hexane and ethyl acetate as an eluent to afford the corresponding (hetero)-aryl *N*-fused 1,2,3-triazoles **2**.



General Procedure for the Preparation of Pyridotriazoles 2c, 2f-g and 2k.^{2b} Bromosubstituted pyridotriazoles (1 mmol), (hetero)aryl boronic acid (1.3 mmol), $PdCl_2(PPh_3)_2$ (2.5 mol %, 0.025 mmol, 18 mg) and Na_2CO_3 (3.5 mmol, 3.5 equiv, 371 mg) were stirred in dioxane/H₂O (10:10, v/v) at 80 °C in a preheated oil bath for 2 h under argon atmosphere. Upon completion, monitored by TLC, the resultant mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc (3 x 20 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2 x 10 mL) and water (10 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the

solvent gave a residue that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using *n*-hexane and ethyl acetate as an eluent to afford the substituted pyridotriazoles 2c, 2f-g and 2k.

Substrates 2c, 2f-g and 2k are new, the complete characterization data are provided whereas 2a-b, $^{2b-c} 2d-e^{2b}$ and $2h-j^{2a-b}$ are known, synthesized according to the reported procedure.

General Procedure for Rh(III)-Catalyzed C-H Activation/2-fold Annulation. In an ovendried pressure tube, a mixture of aryl-/heteroaryl-oxazoline 1 (0.2 mmol), heteroaryl *N*-fused 1,2,3-triazole 2 (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv), $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (3 mol %, 0.006 mmol, 3.70 mg), NaOAc (0.1 mmol, 0.5 equiv, 8.2 mg) in TFE (1 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 18 h under argon atmosphere. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC utilizing acetone and CH_2Cl_2 as an eluent. Upon completion, the resulting solution was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL) and passed through a short celite pad. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified on silica gel column chromatography using acetone and CH_2Cl_2 as an eluent to afford the annulated product **3**.

Scale-up Synthesis of 3g. In an oven-dried pressure tube, a mixture of 2-(4-bromophenyl)-4,5dihydrooxazole 1g (3 mmol, 674 mg), methyl [1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridine-3-carboxylate 2a (4.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv, 796 mg), [Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (3 mol %, 0.09 mmol, 55 mg), NaOAc (1.5 mmol, 0.5 equiv, 123 mg) in TFE (10 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 18 h under argon atmosphere. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC utilizing acetone and CH₂Cl₂ as an eluent. Upon completion, the resulting solution was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate (20 mL) and passed through a short celite pad. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified on silica gel column chromatography using acetone and CH₂Cl₂ (10/90, v/v) as an eluent to afford the annulated product 3g in 64% (0.65 g) yield.

Synthesis of 4.^{2b} To an oven-dried round bottom flask, a mixture of compound **3g** (0.1 mmol, 34 mg), phenyl boronic acid (0.13 mmol, 1.3 equiv, 16 mg), $PdCl_2(PPh_3)_2$ (2.5 mol %, 0.0025 mmol, 1.75 mg) and Na₂CO₃ (0.35 mmol, 3.5 equiv, 37 mg) in dioxane/H₂O (1:1, v/v) was stirred at 80 °C in a preheated oil bath for 2 h under argon atmosphere. Upon completion, monitored by TLC, the resulting mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2 x 5 mL) and water (1 x 5 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the solvent gave a residue

that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using acetone and CH_2Cl_2 (15/85, v/v) as an eluent to afford 4 in 86% (29 mg) yield.

Synthesis of 5.³ In an oven-dried pressure tube, a mixture of **3g** (0.1 mmol, 34 mg), phenylacetylene (0.2 mmol, 2 equiv, 20.4 mg), $PdCl_2(PPh_3)_2$ (10 mol %, 0.01 mmol, 7.0 mg), CuI (0.01 mmol, 10 mol %, 1.9 mg) and Et₃N (0.5 mmol, 5 equiv, 70 µL) in DMF (1 mL) was stirred at 60 °C in a preheated oil bath for 30 h under argon atmosphere. Upon completion, monitored by TLC, the resulting mixture was quenched with H₂O and extracted with EtOAc (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2 x 5 mL) and water (1 x 5 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the solvent gave a residue that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using acetone and CH₂Cl₂ (15/85, v/v) as an eluent to afford **5** in 88% (32 mg) yield.

Synthesis of 6.⁴ To an oven-dried round bottom flask, a mixture of compound **3g** (0.1 mmol, 34 mg), diethyl phosphite (0.1 mmol, 1 equiv, 14 mg), Pd(OAc)₂ (5 mol %, 0.005 mmol, 1 mg mg), dppf (0.01 mmol, 10 mol %, 6 mg), NaOAc (0.012 mmol, 12 mol %, 1 mg) and DIPEA (0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv, 16 mg) in THF (1 mL) was stirred at 70 °C in a preheated oil bath for 24 h under argon atmosphere. Upon completion, monitored by TLC, the resulting solution was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL) and passed through a short celite pad. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified on silica gel column chromatography using acetone and CH_2Cl_2 (25/75, v/v) as an eluent to afford the phosphorylated **6** in 73% (29 mg) yield.

Synthesis of 7.³ To an oven-dried round bottom flask, a mixture of compound **3g** (0.1 mmol, 34 mg), B_2pin_2 (0.4 mmol, 4 equiv, 101 mg), $Pd(dppf)Cl_2$ (10 mol %, 0.01 mmol, 7.3 mg) and KOAc (0.5 mmol, 5 equiv, 49 mg) in dioxane (1 mL) was stirred at 90 °C in a preheated oil bath for 12 h under argon atmosphere. Upon completion, monitored by TLC, the resulting solution was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL) and passed through a short celite pad. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified on silica gel column chromatography using acetone and CH_2Cl_2 (20/80, v/v) as an eluent to afford the borylated 7 in 75% (29 mg) yield.

Photophysical Experiment Details: Absorption and emission spectra of some synthesized compounds were recorded in CH_2Cl_2 (1.0 x 10⁻⁵ M) at ambient temperature. The absorption and emission wavelengths are listed in the following.

entry	compound name	λ_{abs} (nm)	λ_{em} (nm)
1	3m	405	487
2	38	381	460
3	3t	380	459
4	3x	345	406
5	31	371	443



Figure S1: Normalized absorption (left) and emission (right) spectra of 3m, 3s, 3t, 3x and 3l in $CH_2Cl_2(1.0 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M})$



under ambient light

3x 31 3t 3s 3m

under UV light

Figure S2: Fluorescence behaviour

Sample Preparation for Crystal Growth. The compound 3f was dissolved in 1 mL of CH_2Cl_2 /hexane(1:5) solution and kept at room temperature for slow evaporation (3 days). The block shaped crystal was then subjected to X-ray diffraction.

Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for 3f



Figure S3. ORTEP diagram of 8-Methoxy-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5*H*-oxazolo[3,2*b*]isoquinolin-5-one **3f** with 50% ellipsoid (CCDC 2382549). H-Atoms are omitted for clarity.

Identification code	3f
Empirical formula	$C_{17}H_{14}N_2O_3$
Formula weight	294.30
Crystal habit, color	block and colorless
Temperature, <i>T</i> /K	297 К
Wavelength, λ/Å	0.71073
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	'P -1'
Unit cell dimensions	a = 8.7677(7) Å
	b = 9.1717(8) Å
	c = 10.1712(9) Å
	$\alpha = 64.119(2)$
	$\beta = 76.342(2)$
	$\gamma = 77.008(2)$
Volume, V/Å ³	708.10(11)
Ζ	2
Calculated density, g·cm ⁻³	1.380
Absorption coefficient, μ/mm^{-1}	0.096

F(000)	308
θ range for data collection	2.414 to 24.998 °
Limiting indices	$-10 \le h \le 10, -10 \le k \le 10, -12 \le l \le 12$
Reflection collected / unique	2456 / 1921
Completeness to θ	98.40% (θ=24.998 °)
Absorption correction	multi-scan
Refinement method	'SHELXT 2018/2 (Sheldrick, 2018)'
Data / restraints / parameters	2456/0/200
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.189
Final <i>R</i> indices [<i>I</i> >2sigma(<i>I</i>)]	R1 = 0.0605, wR2 = 0.1097
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0819, wR2 = 0.1161

HPLC Chromatograms













	RI.	Area	70 Area	Height
1	17.386	337003	0.94	12233
2	38.536	35420037	99.06	489286





Characterization Data of 2-Aryloxazolines



4-(4-(4,5-Dihydrooxazol-2-yl)phenyl)oxazole 11. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:3 ethyl acetate/hexane $R_f = 0.45$; light yellow solid; mp 150-151 °C; yield 72% (462 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 4.45 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.08 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.2, 151.0, 150.9, 130.3, 128.9, 127.8, 124.2, 122.9, 67.8, 55.0; FT-IR (KBr) 2924, 1645, 1484, 1412, 1357, 1317, 1261, 1071, 940, 830 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₂H₁₁N₂O₂: 215.0815, found 215.0818.



(*S*)-4-Benzyl-2-phenyl-4,5-dihydrooxazole 1n'.^{1a} Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:4 ethyl acetate/hexane $R_f = 0.48$; colorless liquid; yield 75% (533 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 3H), 4.65-4.60 (m, 1H), 4.39 (t, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, J = 13.8, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dd, J = 13.8, 9.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.1, 138.1, 131.4, 129.3, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 126.6, 71.9, 68.0, 41.9; $[\alpha]_D^{24.7} = + 26.72$ (c = 1.27, MeOH); HPLC: >99% ee [CHIRALPAK ID, hexane//PrOH = 98:2, flow rate: 0.5 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm, $t_R = 20.05$ min (major), 21.94 min (minor)].



(*S*)-5-Methyl-2-phenyl-4,5-dihydrooxazole 10'.^{1g} Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:4 ethyl acetate/hexane $R_f = 0.50$; colorless liquid; yield 73% (352 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.86-4.80 (m, 1H), 4.13 (dd, J = 14.4, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (dd, J = 14.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.9, 131.2, 128.3, 128.1, 76.3, 61.7, 21.2. $[\alpha]_D^{24.6} = +25.40$ (c = 0.50, CHCl₃); HPLC: >99% ee [CHIRALPAK IC, hexane/PrOH = 96:4, flow rate: 0.5 mL/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm, $t_R = 21.90$ min (major), 25.48 min (minor)].



Tetramethyl-2-((4*R***,8***R***)-4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)chroman-6-yl 4-(4,5-dihydrooxazol-2yl)benzoate 1r**. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:4 ethyl acetate/hexane $R_f = 0.55$; colorless solid; mp 95-96 °C; yield 70% (1.3 g); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.09 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.49 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.12 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (t, J = 6.6 Hz,

2H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 3H), 1.86-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.61-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.35 (m, 3H), 1.31-1.20 (m, 12H), 1.15-1.05 (m, 7H), 0.87-0.84 (m, 12H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.7, 164.0, 149.7, 140.6, 132.3, 132.0, 130.2, 128.4, 126.9, 125.1, 123.3, 117.6, 75.2, 68.0, 55.2, 39.5, 37.7, 37.6, 37.59, 37.53, 37.4, 32.9, 32.8, 28.1, 24.96, 24.95, 24.5, 22.8, 22.7, 21.1, 20.7, 19.89, 19.83, 19.81, 19.78, 19.74, 13.2, 12.3, 12.0; FT-IR (KBr) 2924, 1734, 1649, 1457, 1235, 1087, 941, 865, 707 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₉H₅₈NO₄: 604.4360, found 604.4365.



(3*R*,8*R*,9*R*,10*S*,13*S*,14*R*)-10,13-

Dimethyl-17-((S)-6-methylheptan-2-yl)-2,3,4,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-

tetradecahydro-1*H*-cyclopenta[*a*]phenanthren-3-yl 4-(4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)benzoate 1s. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:4 ethyl acetate/hexane $R_f = 0.48$; colorless solid; mp 184-185 °C; yield 65% (1.1 g); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.42-5.41 (m, 1H), 4.89-4.84 (m, 1H), 4.46 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 9.6Hz, 2H), 2.47 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.04-1.96 (m, 3H), 1.93-1.90 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.44 (m, 6H), 1.39-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.29-1.25 (m, 2H), 1.21-1.09 (m, 6H), 1.06 (s, 3H), 1.03-0.96 (m, 3H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.87-0.85 (m, 6H), 0.68 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.5, 164.1, 139.7, 133.3, 131.6, 129.6, 128.2, 123.0, 75.1, 67.9, 56.8, 56.3, 55.1, 50.2, 42.4, 39.9, 39.6, 38.3, 37.1, 36.8, 36.3, 35.9, 32.09, 32.04, 28.3, 28.1, 28.0, 24.4, 23.9, 22.9, 22.7, 21.2, 19.5, 18.8, 12.0; FT-IR (KBr) 2933, 1713, 1649, 1461, 1366, 1271, 1112, 1069, 945, 708 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₇H₅₄NO₃: 560.4098, found 560.4095.



1,7,7-Trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl 4-(4,5-dihydro-

oxazol-2-yl)benzoate 1t. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:4 ethyl acetate/hexane $R_f = 0.45$; brown solid; mp 106-107 °C; yield 75% (736 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 8.02 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 8.02 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 8.02 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.09 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.11 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 5.13-5.1

9.6 Hz, 2H), 2.50-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.14-2.10 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.34-1.27 (m, 1H), 1.14-1.11 (m, 1H), 0.96 (s, 3H), 0.91 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.3, 164.1, 133.3, 131.7, 129.6, 128.2, 81.1, 67.9, 55.2, 49.2, 48.0, 45.1, 37.0, 28.2, 27.5, 19.8, 19.0, 13.7; FT-IR (KBr) 2951, 1714, 1668, 1455, 1364, 1268, 1111, 1017, 867, 708 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₂₆NO₃: 328.1907, found 328.1910.

Characterization Data of Pyridotriazoles



Methyl 5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-[1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-

a]pyridine-3-carboxylate 2c. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:2 ethyl acetate/hexane $R_f = 0.35$; colorless solid; mp 155-156 °C; yield 85% (240 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.83-8.81 (m, 1H), 8.37-8.36 (m, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 1H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.06 (s, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.1, 161.0, 142.4, 135.9, 129.4, 129.2, 128.6, 125.8, 116.3, 114.9, 114.4, 55.6, 52.2; FT-IR (KBr) 2948, 1720, 1606, 1526, 1450, 1255, 1201, 1070, 804 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₄N₃O₃: 284.1030, found 284.1034.



6-(thiophen-3-yl)-[1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-a]pyridine-3-

carboxylate 2f. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:2 ethyl acetate/hexane $R_f = 0.53$; colorless solid; mp 190-191 °C; yield 73% (189 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.00 (s, 1H), 8.29 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.638-7.631 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.41 (m, 1H), 4.05 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.9, 136.2, 134.1, 129.6, 129.4, 128.1, 126.1, 125.6, 123.1, 122.1, 119.1, 52.2; FT-IR (KBr) 2923, 1728, 1511, 1441, 1309, 1182, 722 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₂H₁₀N₃O₂S: 260.0488, found 260.0483.



Methyl 6-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-[1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-

a]pyridine-3-carboxylate 2g. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:2 ethyl acetate/hexane $R_f = 0.50$; colorless solid; mp 197-198 °C; yield 70% (225 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.02 (s, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.83-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.77 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.8, 136.4, 134.4, 132.3 ($J_{C-F} = 32.4$ Hz), 130.6, 130.3, 129.8, 129.7, 129.5, 126.0 ($J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 124.7 ($J_{C-F} = 271.0$ Hz), 124.3 ($J_{C-F} = 3.7$ Hz), 123.3, 119.6, 52.3; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.74; FT-IR (KBr) 2922, 1703, 1457, 1334, 1269, 1175, 1110, 1075, 801 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₁F₃N₃O₂: 322.0798, found 322.0799.



Methyl6-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-[1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-a]py-

ridine-3-carboxylate 2k. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:2 ethyl acetate/hexane $R_f = 0.40$; brown solid; mp 194-195 °C; yield 63% (187 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.90 (s, 1H), 8.29 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.96 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (s, 2H), 4.06 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.9, 148.9, 148.8, 134.1, 131.0, 130.2, 129.4, 129.2, 122.3, 121.3, 119.0, 109.3, 107.6, 101.8, 52.3; FT-IR (KBr) 2922, 1722, 1481, 1237, 1037, 932, 809, 749 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₂N₃O₄: 298.0822, found 298.0825.

Characterization Data of the Products



10-(Pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5*H***-oxazolo[3,2-***b***]isoquinolin-5-one 3**a. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.50$; light yellow solid; mp 180-181 °C; yield 82% (43.2 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (d, J =8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.80-7.77 (m, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.8Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.27 (m, 1H), 4.70 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 153.1, 150.1, 149.8, 138.3, 136.6, 132.9, 127.6, 126.4, 124.3, 123.6, 122.3, 122.0, 94.8, 68.2, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2922, 2853, 1665, 1602, 1586, 1486, 1341, 1088, 1016, 983, 786, 764 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₃N₂O₂: 265.0972, found 265.0971.



6-Fluoro-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-b]isoquinolin-

5-one 3b. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.47$; brown solid; mp 200-201 °C; yield 70% (39 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.75 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 1H), 6.95-6.91 (m, 1H), 4.70 (t, J = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 4.38 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.9 ($J_{C-F} = 261.1$ Hz), 157.5 ($J_{C-F} = 3.9$ Hz), 152.9, 150.8, 149.9, 141.3, 136.7, 133.6 ($J_{C-F} = 10.3$ Hz), 126.5, 122.3, 119.3 ($J_{C-F} = 4.2$ Hz), 111.6 ($J_{C-F} = 6.3$ Hz), 111.0 ($J_{C-F} = 21.1$ Hz), 94.2, 68.3, 43.8; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -111.52; FT-IR (KBr) 2923, 2853, 1669, 1628, 1585, 1547, 1487, 1246, 1111, 1061, 808, 751 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₂FN₂O₂: 283.0877, found 283.0870.



6-Methyl-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-b]isoquinolin-

5-one 3c. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.55$; light yellow solid; mp 160-161 °C; yield 81% (45 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.75 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.06 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.36 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.1, 153.7, 149.9, 149.7, 141.9, 140.3, 136.6, 131.9, 127.5, 126.6, 122.0, 121.7, 120.8, 94.7, 68.1, 43.9, 23.9; FT-IR (KBr) 2919, 2851, 1731, 1667, 1601, 1586, 1483, 1376, 1405, 1109, 1059, 802 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₅N₂O₂: 279.1128, found 279.1132.



7-Methyl-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-

b]isoquinolin-5-one 3d. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.54$; colorless solid; mp 156-157 °C; yield 79% (43.9 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76-8.74 (m, 1H), 8.17 (s, 1H), 7.78 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 1H), 4.69 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 153.3, 149.7, 149.4, 136.5, 135.9, 134.4, 134.1, 127.1, 126.3, 123.5, 122.2, 121.9, 94.7, 68.1, 43.8, 21.1; FT-IR (KBr) 2921, 1662, 1629, 1586, 1499, 1468, 1434, 1348, 1104, 1017, 824, 609 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₅N₂O₂: 279.1128, found 279.1130.



10-(Pyridin-2-yl)-7-(trifluoromethyl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-

oxazolo[3,2-*b***]isoquinolin-5-one 3e**. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:6 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_{*f*} = 0.56; colorless solid; mp 176-177 °C; yield 61% (40 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.77 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.83-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.69 (m, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.29 (m, 1H), 4.76 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.45 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.6, 152.4, 151.8, 149.9, 141.0, 136.8, 128.9 ($J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 126.4 ($J_{C-F} = 277.2$ Hz), 126.1, 125.4 ($J_{C-F} = 4.3$ Hz), 122.3, 121.9, 94.7, 68.6, 43.8; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.22; FT-IR (KBr) 2922, 1670, 1626, 1586, 1507, 1469, 1435, 1325, 1166, 1121, 1017, 952 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₂F₃N₂O₂: 333.0845, found 333.0848.



8-Methoxy-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-

b]isoquinolin-5-one 3f. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.42$; colorless solid; mp 196-197 °C; yield 80% (47 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.80-7.77 (m, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.07 (m, 1H), 6.91 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.39 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.4, 159.8, 153.3, 150.7, 149.7, 140.5, 136.6, 129.7, 126.4, 122.0, 116.2, 113.2, 105.6, 94.5, 68.3, 55.4, 43.7; FT-IR (KBr) 2923, 1661, 1606, 1489, 1469, 1434, 1339, 1235, 1111, 1021, 774, 683 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₅N₂O₃: 295.1077, found 295.1072.



8-Bromo-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-

b]isoquinolin-5-one 3g. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.55$; light yellow solid; mp 190-191 °C; yield 72% (49.2 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.77 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.21 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 4.72 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.40 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.7, 152.4, 151.0, 149.9, 139.8, 136.8, 129.3, 128.6, 127.6, 126.3, 126.2, 122.3, 120.9, 94.1, 68.4, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2922, 1660, 1627, 1588, 1536, 1478, 1433, 1334, 1296, 1207, 1099, 865 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₂BrN₂O₂: 343.0077, found 343.0072.



8-Chloro-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-

b]isoquinolin-5-one 3h. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.53$; colorless solid; mp 195-196 °C; yield 70% (41.7 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.77 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 2H), 4.72 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.6, 152.5, 151.1, 149.9, 139.75, 139.73, 136.8, 129.3, 126.3, 124.9, 123.2, 122.2, 120.6, 94.2, 68.4, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2921, 1664, 1627, 1597, 1482, 1434, 1208, 1100, 948, 869 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₂ClN₂O₂: 299.0582, found 299.0586.



8-Methyl-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-

b]isoquinolin-5-one 3i. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.56$; yellow solid; mp 150-151 °C; yield 77% (42.8 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.39 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 153.2, 150.1, 149.7, 143.6, 138.4, 136.6, 127.6, 126.5, 126.0, 123.2, 122.0, 120.0, 94.6, 68.2, 43.7, 22.2; FT-IR (KBr) 2920, 2848, 1662, 1626, 1586, 1486, 1276, 1102, 750 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₅N₂O₂: 279.1128, found 279.1132.



8-Nitro-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-b]isoquin-

olin-5-one 3j. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.44$; orange solid; mp 245-246 °C; yield 55% (34 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.79 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.66 (s, 1H), 8.51 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 1H), 4.79 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.46 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.0, 151.9, 151.8, 150.9, 150.0, 139.2, 137.0, 129.5, 126.2, 125.8, 122.5, 119.8, 117.9, 95.0, 68.7, 44.0; FT-IR (KBr) 2922, 2854, 1665, 1619, 1585, 1523, 1483, 1346, 1083, 1021, 835, 786 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₂N₃O₄: 310.0822, found 310.0823.



8-(Morpholinomethyl)-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-

oxazolo[3,2-*b*]isoquinolin-5-one 3k. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:2 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.35$; brown solid; mp 146-147 °C; yield 75% (54.4 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 1H), 4.69 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.40 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.67-3.66 (m, 4H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 2.42-2.41 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 153.1, 150.3, 149.7, 143.2, 138.3, 136.6, 127.7, 126.4, 125.2, 123.5, 122.0, 121.4, 94.7, 68.2, 67.0, 63.3, 53.7, 43.7; FT-IR (KBr) 2921, 2853, 1662, 1628, 1586, 1549, 1348, 1172, 1115, 914, 864, 782 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₁H₂₂N₃O₃: 364.1656, found 364.1654.



8-(Oxazol-4-yl)-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-

b]isoquinolin-5-one 3I. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:4 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.38$; brown solid; mp 178-179 °C; yield 73% (48.3 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.80 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.41 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.83 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 1H), 4.73 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.7, 152.8, 151.2, 151.1, 150.8, 149.9, 138.9, 136.7, 131.6, 128.6, 126.4, 123.5, 122.2, 121.9, 120.2, 119.1, 94.7, 68.3, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2920, 2852, 1661, 1626, 1585, 1549, 1489, 1341, 1199, 1104, 1020, 867 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₁₄N₃O₃: 332.1030, found 332.1022.



12-(Pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-benzo[g]oxazolo[3,2-

b]isoquinolin-5-one 3m. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.51$; yellow solid; mp 210-211 °C; yield 68% (42.7 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.98 (s, 1H), 8.82 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 1H), 4.69 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.9, 153.5, 149.8, 149.3, 136.7, 136.0, 133.8, 130.2, 129.4, 129.1, 128.2, 127.7, 126.6, 125.3, 122.1, 121.9, 121.4, 93.9, 68.2, 43.6; FT-IR (KBr) 2923, 1663, 1586, 1497, 1469, 1432, 1358, 1183, 1017, 896, 780 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₅N₂O₂: 315.1128, found 315.1127.



3-Benzyl-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-

b]isoquinolin-5-one (+)-3n. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:6 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f= 0.52; brown solid; mp 140-141 °C; yield 77% (54 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.73 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.41 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 4H), 5.12-5.09 (m, 1H), 4.48-4.46 (m, 1H), 4.41 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.61-3.59 (m, 1H), 2.97-2.94 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 153.2, 150.1, 149.7, 138.3, 136.5, 136.0, 132.9, 129.6, 129.0, 127.7, 127.3, 126.5, 124.3, 123.7, 122.6, 121.9, 94.7, 71.8, 57.3, 37.0; FT-IR (KBr) 2919, 2851, 1665, 1629, 1585, 1549, 1485, 1434, 1334, 1086, 994, 749 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₁₉N₂O₂: 355.1441, found 355.1443; [α]_D^{23.4} = + 44.62 (c = 0.13, CHCl₃); HPLC: >99% ee [CHIRALCEL AD-H, hexane/¹PrOH = 70:30, flow rate: 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_R = 17.38 min (minor), 38.53 min (major)].



2-Methyl-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-b]isoqu-

inolin-5-one (±)-30. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:6 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_{*f*} = 0.55; colorless solid; mp 149-150 °C; yield 59% (32 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.79 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.29 (m, 1H), 5.11-5.05 (m, 1H), 4.57-4.54 (m, 1H), 3.98-3.95 (m, 1H), 1.60 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.3, 153.3, 150.0, 149.7, 138.4, 136.6, 132.9, 127.6, 126.5, 124.2, 123.6, 122.2, 121.9, 94.5, 77.4, 50.0, 20.1; FT-IR (KBr) 2921, 2853, 1666, 1630, 1586, 1486, 1377, 1049, 823, 787, 695 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₅N₂O₂: 279.1128, found 279.1135; HPLC: [CHIRALCEL AD-H, hexane/^{*i*}PrOH = 70:30, flow rate: 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, t_{*R*} = 18.94 min, 30.02 min].



11-(Pyridin-2-yl)-3,4-dihydro-2H,6H-[1,3]oxazino[3,2-b]isoquinolin-

6-one 3p. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:6 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.53$; light yellow solid; mp 190-191 °C; yield 54% (30 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.77 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.37 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.24-4.19 (m, 4H), 2.28-2.24 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.2, 154.3, 149.8, 147.4, 137.6, 136.5, 132.7, 127.9, 127.3, 124.2, 123.2, 122.0, 121.0, 97.3, 65.5, 39.8, 22.1; FT-IR (KBr) 2922, 1654, 1610, 1586, 1549, 1492, 1337, 1143, 700 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₅N₂O₂: 279.1128, found 279.1125.



5-(3-(Dimethylamino)-3-phenylpropoxy)-7-(pyridin-2-yl)-9,10-dihydro-12*H***-benzo[***h***]oxazolo[3,2-***b***]isoquinolin-12-one 3q. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:1 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f= 0.35; brown solid; mp 126-127 °C; yield 73% (71.6 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 10.08 (d,** *J* **= 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (d,** *J* **= 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.24 (d,** *J* **= 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (t,** *J* **= 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (t,** *J* **= 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t,** *J* **= 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d,** *J* **= 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.21 (d,** *J* **= 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 4.71 (t,** *J* **= 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.49 (t,** *J* **= 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.94-3.90 (m, 1H), 3.74-3.70 (m, 1H), 3.50-3.48 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.20 (s, 6H), 2.18-2.16 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 159.8, 157.9, 153.5, 151.2, 149.8, 142.4, 139.6, 136.6, 133.6, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 127.4, 126.7, 126.2, 125.0, 124.3, 122.0, 121.8, 109.0, 99.7, 95.7, 68.3, 67.8, 65.6, 44.4, 43.0, 32.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2923, 1756, 1661, 1589, 1544, 1468, 1439, 1241, 1154, 1089, 914, 772 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI)** *m/z* **[M+H]⁺ calcd for C₃₁H₃₀N₃O₃: 492.2282, found 492.2286.**



(*R*)-2,5,7,8-

Tetramethyl-2-((4*R*,8*R*)-4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)chroman-6-yl 5-oxo-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5*H*-oxazolo[3,2-*b*]isoquinoline-8-carboxylate 3r. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:6 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.54$; yellow solid; mp 153-154 °C; yield 77% (111 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.75 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H), 8.50 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, J= 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.27 (m, 1H), 4.75 (t, J= 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.46 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.84-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.36 (m, 3H), 1.31-1.21 (m, 12H), 1.15-1.03 (m, 7H), 0.86-0.83 (m, 12H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.9, 159.7, 152.5, 150.8, 149.9, 149.6, 140.7, 138.4, 136.7, 133.4, 128.2, 126.9, 126.5, 126.3, 125.3, 125.2, 124.7, 123.3, 122.3, 117.6, 95.1, 75.2, 68.4, 43.9, 39.5, 37.69, 37.67, 37.58, 37.52, 37.4, 32.9, 32.8, 28.1, 24.95, 24.93, 24.5, 22.8, 22.7, 21.1, 20.7, 19.89, 19.82, 19.7, 13.2, 12.3, 11.9; FT-IR (KBr) 2923, 1734, 1665, 1585, 1549, 1465, 1376, 1230, 1199, 1093, 958, 751 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₄₆H₆₁N₂O₅: 721.4575, found 721.4568.



(3R,8R,9R,10S,13S,14R,17S)-

10,13-Dimethyl-17-((*S***)-6-methylheptan-2-yl)-2,3,4,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17tetradecahydro-1***H***-cyclopenta[***a***]phenanthren-3-yl 5-oxo-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-***5H***-oxazolo[3,2-***b***]isoquinoline-8-carboxylate 3s. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:6 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f = 0.51; light yellow solid; mp 230-231 °C; yield 75% (101 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 8.77 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.41 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (s, 1H), 7.90-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.82-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 1H), 5.40-5.39 (m, 1H), 4.83-4.77 (m, 1H), 4.73 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.43-2.41 (m, 2H), 2.02-1.95 (m, 3H), 1.91-1.87 (m, 1H), 1.85-1.79 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.53-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.47-1.42 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.30 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.24 (m, 2H), 1.20-1.07 (m, 6H), 1.04 (s, 3H), 1.02-0.95 (m, 3H), 0.91-0.90 (m, 3H), 0.86-0.85 (m, 6H), 0.67 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 165.7, 159.7, 152.6, 150.6, 149.9, 139.7, 138.2, 136.7, 134.6, 127.9, 126.3, 125.8, 124.8, 124.2, 122.9, 122.2, 95.1, 75.3, 68.3, 56.8, 56.2, 50.1, 43.9, 42.4, 39.8, 39.6, 38.2, 37.1, 36.7, 36.3, 35.9, 32.06, 32.00, 28.3, 28.1, 27.8, 24.4, 23.9, 22.9, 22.7, 21.1, 19.5, 18.8, 12.0; FT-IR (KBr) 2926, 1716, 1664, 1630, 1585, 1550, 1468, 1252, 1204, 1107, 962, 756 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI)** *m***/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₄₄H₅₇N₂O₄: 677.4313, found 677.4306.**



1,7,7-Trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-yl 5-oxo-10-

(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5*H*-oxazolo[3,2-*b*]isoquinoline-8-carboxylate 3t. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:6 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.45$; light yellow solid; mp 192-193 °C; yield 79% (70 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76-8.75 (m, 1H), 8.464-8.462 (m, 1H), 8.42 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.92-7.90 (m, 1H), 7.80-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 1H), 5.07-5.04 (m, 1H), 4.74 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.44 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.45-2.40 (m, 1H), 2.03-1.98 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.37-1.32 (m, 1H), 1.26-1.22 (m, 1H), 1.09-1.06 (m, 1H), 0.93 (s, 3H), 0.89 (s, 3H), 0.86 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 159.7, 152.6, 150.6, 149.8, 138.2, 136.6, 134.5, 127.9, 126.3, 125.9, 124.8, 124.1, 122.1, 95.0, 81.0, 68.4, 49.2, 47.9, 45.0, 43.8, 36.9, 28.1, 27.3, 19.8, 19.0, 13.6; FT-IR (KBr) 2923, 1715, 1664, 1630, 1585, 1551, 1485, 1255, 1203, 1108, 1016, 755 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₇H₂₉N₂O₄: 445.2122, found 445.2126.



10-(4-Bromopyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5*H***-oxazolo[3,2-***b***]isoquinolin-5-one 3u**. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f = 0.48; colorless solid; mp 164-165 °C; yield 70% (47.8 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.56 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.36 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 1H), 4.72 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 154.6, 150.5, 150.2, 137.8, 133.14, 133.12, 129.5, 127.7, 125.2, 124.5, 123.4, 122.2, 93.6, 68.4, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2921, 1664, 1564, 1486, 1421, 1339, 1124, 1087, 1017, 984, 767 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₂BrN₂O₂: 343.0077, found 343.0074.



10-(4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-

oxazolo[3,2-*b*]isoquinolin-5-one 3v. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.40$; brown solid; mp 222-223 °C; yield 75% (55.5 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) 8.75 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.46-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 4.70 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.42 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.7, 160.2, 153.5, 150.2, 150.1, 148.6, 138.4, 132.9, 130.4, 128.3, 127.7, 124.3, 123.8, 123.6, 122.3, 119.5, 114.6, 94.9, 68.2, 55.5, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2922, 1666, 1596, 1546, 1515, 1487, 1250, 1182, 1022, 826 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₁₉N₂O₃: 371.1390, found 371.1395.



10-(5-Bromopyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-b]isoquinolin-

5-one 3w. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.47$; light brown solid; mp 154-155 °C; yield 73% (50 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.80-8.79 (m, 1H), 8.37-8.35 (m, 1H), 7.90 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 1H), 4.71 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 151.6, 150.7, 150.2, 139.2, 137.8, 133.0, 127.7, 127.6, 124.5, 123.4, 122.3, 118.9, 93.6, 68.3, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2922, 1663, 1568, 1547, 1485, 1462, 1367, 1341, 1090, 1013, 864, 769 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₂BrN₂O₂: 343.0077, found 343.0083.



10-(5-(Trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5*H***-oxazolo[3,2***b***]isoquinolin-5-one 3x. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:6 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f = 0.54; light yellow solid; mp 183-184 °C; yield 66% (43.8 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 8.99-8.98 (m, 1H), 8.37 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.00-7.98 (m, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 1H), 4.71 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 160.1, 157.0, 150.8, 146.4 (J_{C-F} = 4.0 Hz), 137.5, 133.6 (J_{C-F} = 3.3 Hz), 133.1, 127.7 (J_{C-F} = 270.4 Hz), 124.6, 124.5 (J_{C-F} = 33.0 Hz), 123.4, 122.8, 122.3, 93.7, 68.4, 43.7; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta -62.26; FT-IR (KBr) 2923, 1662, 1603, 1488, 1329, 1125, 1081, 1017, 866, 762 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI)** *m/z* **[M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₂F₃N₂O₂: 333.0845, found 333.0847.**



10-(5-(Thiophen-3-yl)pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-

b]isoquinolin-5-one 3y. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.41$; yellow solid; mp 209-210 °C; yield 69% (47.7 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.01 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 151.5, 150.2, 147.5, 138.7, 138.3, 134.1, 133.0, 129.8, 127.7, 127.2, 126.3, 126.0, 124.4, 123.6, 122.3, 121.6, 94.5, 68.3, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2923, 2855, 1663, 1629, 1549, 1486, 1334, 1089, 1017, 864, 787, 760 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₅N₂O₂S: 347.0849, found 347.0850.



10-(5-(3-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-

oxazolo[3,2-*b*]isoquinolin-5-one 3*z*. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f = 0.48; light yellow solid; mp 217-218 °C; yield 68% (55.4 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.99 (s, 1H), 8.40 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.64 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.44 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 152.9, 150.4, 148.1, 138.6, 138.1, 135.0, 133.4, 133.0, 131.9 ($J_{C-F} = 32.1$ Hz), 130.4, 129.8, 127.8 ($J_{C-F} = 210.4$ Hz), 125.0, 124.9 ($J_{C-F} = 3.9$ Hz), 124.5, 124.1 ($J_{C-F} = 3.7$ Hz), 123.6, 123.2, 122.4, 94.3, 68.3, 43.8; ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.65; FT-IR (KBr) 2919, 2851, 1729, 1664, 1550, 1486, 1335, 1266, 1166, 1124, 1016, 763 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₁₆F₃N₂O₂: 409.1158, found 409.1162.



10-(Pyrazin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5*H***-oxazolo[3,2-***b***]isoquinolin-5-one 3aa**. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.42$; light yellow solid; mp 247-248 °C; yield 77% (40.8 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.80 (s, 1H), 8.70 (s, 1H), 8.50 (s, 1H), 8.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J =7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 151.0, 149.6, 147.4, 144.1, 142.2, 137.5, 133.2, 127.9, 124.7, 123.1, 122.4, 91.3, 68.4, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2922, 1668, 1626, 1548, 1486, 1423, 1341, 1121, 1092, 1015, 866, 761 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₂N₃O₂: 266.0924, found 266.0928.



10-(Quinolin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5*H***-oxazolo[3,2-***b***]isoquinolin-5-one 3ab**. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f = 0.43; light brown solid; mp 225-226 °C; yield 66% (41.4 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.44 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.3, 153.6, 150.6, 148.3, 138.3, 136.4, 133.0, 129.8, 129.5, 127.7, 127.6, 127.0, 126.7, 124.4, 124.3, 123.8, 122.4, 95.1, 68.3, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2919, 2850, 1736, 1664, 1596, 1486, 1459, 1089, 1019 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₅N₂O₂: 315.1128, found 315.1133.



10-(Benzo[d]oxazol-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-b]isoquinolin-5-

one 3ac. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:7 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f = 0.49; brown solid; mp 230-231 °C; yield 70% (42.5 mg); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.74 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 2H), 4.91 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.46 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 159.5, 154.3, 149.9, 141.7, 135.9, 133.7, 127.7, 125.1, 124.8, 124.7, 124.4, 121.9, 119.7, 110.4, 83.6, 69.1, 43.7; FT-IR (KBr) 2921, 1664, 1624, 1534, 1488, 1454, 1337, 1246, 1092, 957, 690 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₃N₂O₃: 305.0921, found 305.0925.



10-(5-(Benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-

oxazolo[3,2-*b*]isoquinolin-5-one 3ad. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f = 0.36; light brown solid; mp 235-236 °C; yield 68% (52.2 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.92 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.39 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (dd, J = 7.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (s, 2H), 4.73 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.44 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.3, 151.5, 150.2, 148.6, 147.99, 147.91, 138.3, 134.67, 134.65, 133.0, 131.9, 127.7, 126.2, 124.4, 123.7, 122.3, 120.9, 109.1, 107.5, 101.5, 94.4, 68.3, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2922, 1724, 1663, 1631, 1548, 1475, 1230, 1089, 1038, 862, 811 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₁₇N₂O₄: 385.1183, found 385.1177.



10-(Pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5*H***-oxazolo[3,2-***b***][2,6]naphthyridin-5one 3A. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:1 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f = 0.40; brown solid; mp 197-198 °C; yield 70% (37 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.77 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.29 (m, 1H), 4.76 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.44 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 159.2, 151.7, 150.8, 149.9, 148.0, 144.0, 136.8, 132.5, 126.9, 126.1, 122.4, 119.4, 93.3, 68.4, 43.9; FT-IR (KBr) 2921, 1667, 1626, 1586, 1534, 1481, 1092, 1012, 984, 794 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI)** *m/z* **[M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₅H₁₂N₃O₂: 266.0924, found 266.0925.**



9-(Pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5*H***-oxazolo[3,2-***a***]thieno[3,2-d]pyridin-5one 3B. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f = 0.42; colorless solid; mp 186-187 °C; yield 68% (36.7 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 8.70 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.68 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 1H), 4.81 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.45 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 155.5, 153.3, 152.5, 149.4, 146.8, 136.4, 133.8, 124.9, 124.5, 123.6, 121.5, 95.6, 69.1, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2921, 2850, 1659, 1586, 1514, 1467, 1059, 967, 852, 797 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI)** *m/z* **[M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₄H₁₁N₂O₂S: 271.0536, found 271.0544.**



11-(Pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-benzo[4,5]thieno[2,3-d]oxazolo-

[3,2-*a*]pyridin-5-one 3C. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.60$; yellow solid; mp 225-226 °C; yield 79% (50.5 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.93 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 8.72-8.71 (m, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.12 (m, 1H), 4.94 (t, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 4.45 (t, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.9, 153.7, 151.7, 146.4, 140.5, 136.2, 131.8, 129.8, 125.4, 125.1, 122.8, 121.7, 121.6, 120.3, 109.6, 101.2, 70.1, 44.3; FT-IR (KBr) 2923, 1722, 1651, 1584, 1516, 1465, 1257, 1097, 1002, 943, 793, 733 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₃N₂O₂S: 321.0692, found 321.0690.


8-Phenyl-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2-

b]isoquinolin-5-one 4. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.48$; colorless solid; mp 238-239 °C; yield 86% (29 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.78 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 1H), 4.71 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 153.1, 150.5, 149.9, 145.6, 140.7, 138.7, 136.6, 128.8, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6, 126.4, 123.7, 122.1, 122.0, 121.2, 94.9, 68.3, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2922, 2855, 1663, 1626, 1546, 1481, 1436, 1339, 1199, 1104, 760, 699 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₁₇N₂O₂: 341.1285, found 341.1290.



8-(Phenylethynyl)-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo-

[3,2-*b*]isoquinolin-5-one 5. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ $R_f = 0.50$; light brown solid; mp 260-261 °C; yield 88% (32 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.79 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 7.52-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.29 (m, 1H), 4.71 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.42 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.8, 152.8, 150.6, 150.0, 138.3, 136.7, 131.8, 128.7, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7, 127.2, 126.7, 126.5, 122.9, 122.2, 121.5, 94.5, 91.9, 89.4, 68.3, 43.8; FT-IR (KBr) 2920, 1661, 1539, 1478, 1336, 1206, 1100, 1024, 963, 884, 755 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₁₇N₂O₂: 365.1285, found 365.1281.



Diethyl (5-oxo-10-(pyridin-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5H-oxazolo[3,2*b***]isoquinolin-8-yl)phosphonate 6**. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:4 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f = 0.34; brown solid; mp 140-141 °C; yield 73% (29 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.73 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 8.43-8.41 (m, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.65-6.62 (m, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 1H), 4.71 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.14-4.01 (m, 4H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.6, 152.4, 150.8, 149.9, 138.1 (*J*_{C-P} = 6.6 Hz), 136.7, 133.5 (*J*_{C-P} = 183.6 Hz), 128.3 (*J*_{C-P} = 12.1 Hz), 127.9 (*J*_{C-P} = 14.8 Hz), 126.3, 126.0 (*J*_{C-P} = 9.4 Hz), 124.5 (*J*_{C-P} = 2.7 Hz), 122.3, 94.9, 68.3, 62.5 (*J*_{C-P} = 5.4 Hz), 43.8, 16.3 (*J*_{C-P} = 6.4 Hz); ³¹P NMR (243 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 17.67; FT-IR (KBr) 2920, 1662, 1541, 1477, 1339, 1242, 1022, 966, 795, 686 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₂₂N₂O₅P: 401.1261, found 401.1268.



10-(Pyridin-2-yl)-8-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaboro-

lan-2-yl)-2,3-dihydro-5*H***-oxazolo[3,2-***b***]isoquinolin-5-one 7. Analytical TLC on silica gel, 1:5 acetone/CH₂Cl₂ R_f = 0.42; colorless solid; mp 165-166 °C; yield 75% (29 mg); ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 8.77 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 7.81-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 1H), 4.68 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 1.30 (s, 12H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 160.3, 153.1, 150.0, 149.8, 137.3, 136.5, 130.3, 129.9, 126.6, 126.5, 124.0, 122.0, 95.1, 84.2, 68.1, 43.8, 24.9; FT-IR (KBr) 2923, 1664, 1586, 1541, 1476, 1364, 1147, 1094, 967, 754 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI)** *m/z* **[M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₂₄BN₂O₄: 391.1824, found 391.1816.**

Mechanistic Investigations

Radical Trapping Experiments. In an oven-dried pressure tube, a mixture of 2-phenyl-4,5dihydrooxazole **1a** (0.2 mmol, 29 mg), methyl [1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridine-3-carboxylate **2a** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv, 53 mg), [Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (3 mol %, 0.006 mmol, 3.70 mg), NaOAc (0.1 mmol, 0.5 equiv, 8.2 mg) and) and TEMPO (0.2 mmol, 31.2 mg) or BHT (0.2 mmol, 44 mg) in TFE (1 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 18 h under argon atmosphere. Upon completion, the resulting solution was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL) and passed through a short celite pad. The purification was performed as described in the general procedure to afford **3a**.

H/D Exchange Experiment of 1a with CD₃OD in Absence of 2a. In an oven-dried pressure tube, a mixture of 2-phenyl-4,5-dihydrooxazole 1a (0.2 mmol, 29 mg), $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (3 mol %, 0.006 mmol, 3.70 mg), NaOAc (0.1 mmol, 0.5 equiv, 8.2 mg) and CD₃OD (2 mmol, 10 equiv, 82 µL) in TFE (1 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 18 h under argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL) and passed through a short celite pad. The purification was performed as described in the general procedure to afford $[D_n]$ -1a. The deuterium incorporation was observed as 25% at the *ortho*-position of aryl ring based on 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum.

H/D Exchange Experiment of 1a with CD₃OD in Presence of 2a. In an oven-dried pressure tube, a mixture of 2-phenyl-4,5-dihydrooxazole 1a (0.2 mmol, 29 mg), methyl [1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridine-3-carboxylate 2a (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv, 53 mg), [Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (3 mol %, 0.006 mmol, 3.70 mg), NaOAc (0.1 mmol, 0.5 equiv, 8.2 mg) and CD₃OD (2 mmol, 10 equiv, 82 μ L) in TFE (1 mL) was stirred at 140 °C for 18 h under argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL) and passed through a short celite pad. The purification was performed as described in the general procedure to afford [D_n]-1a and [D_n]-3a. The deuterium incorporation in [D_n]-1a was observed as 20% at the *ortho*-position of aryl ring based on 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectrum.

Preparation of 2-(Phenyl-d₅)-4,5-dihydrooxazole [D₅]-1a.

Step-I:^{5a} To a stirred solution of sulfuric acid (0.6 mL) in water (2 mL), benzene-d₆ (3 mmol, 265 μ L) was added dropwise at 0 °C, which was treated with NaBrO₃ (3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv, 498 mg) at the same temperature in two portions with an interval of 1 h and allowed to stir for another 10 h at room temperature. Upon completion, the mixture was quenched with ice water and extracted with diethyl ether (3 x 20 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (15 mL) and water (15 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the solvent gave crude 1-bromobenzene-*d*₅ that was used for the next step without further purification (73% yield, 353 mg).

Step-II:^{5b} To a stirred solution of 1-bromobenzene- d_5 (2.0 mmol, 320 mg) in THF (10 mL), *n*-BuLi (2.4 mmol, 1.2 mL, 2M in hexane) was added dropwise at -78 °C for a period of 10 min under argon atmosphere. The solution was allowed to stir for 30 min and then *N*,*N*-dimethylformamide (20 mmol, 1.5 mL) was added and continued the stirring at the same temperature for 10 min. Upon completion, monitored by TLC, the resulting mixture was quenched with H₂O and extracted with EtOAc (3 x 20 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2 x 10 mL) and water (10 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the solvent gave crude bezaldehyde-d₅ that was used for the next step without further purification (55% yield, 122 mg).

Step-III:^{1a} To a stirred solution of bezaldehyde-d₅ (1 mmol, 111 mg) in *tert*-butyl alcohol (10 mL), 2-aminoethan-1-ol (1.1 mmol, 1.1 equiv, 67 mg) was added. The resultant mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 30 min under argon atmosphere. K₂CO₃ (3 mmol, 3 equiv, 414 mg) and I₂ (2 mmol, 2 equiv, 506 mg) were then added and was further stirred at the same temperature for 18 h. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was allowed to cool and was quenched with saturated aqueous Na₂S₂O₃ solution until the color of iodine was disappeared. The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 10 mL). The combined organic layer was washed with brine (2 x 5 mL) and water (5 mL). Drying (Na₂SO₄) and evaporation of the solvent gave a residue that was purified on silica gel column chromatography using *n*-hexane and ethyl acetate (80/20, v/v) as an eluent to afford 2-(phenyl-d₅)-4,5-dihydrooxazole [D5]-**1a** in 75% (114 mg) yield.

Kinetic Isotope Effect Experiments.^{5c}

Competitive Experiment. In an oven-dried pressure tube, a mixture of 2-phenyl-4,5dihydrooxazole **1a** (0.1 mmol, 14.7 mg) and 2-(phenyl-d₅)-4,5-dihydrooxazole [D₅]-**1a** (0.1 mmol, 17.6 mg) was reacted with methyl [1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridine-3-carboxylate **2a** (0.15 mmol, 0.75 equiv, 26.5 mg) for 2 h under standard reaction conditions. The resulting mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL) and passed through a short pad of celite. The purification was performed as described in the general procedure to afford a mixture of **3a** and [D₄]-**3a** in 12% yield. The intermolecular $k_{\rm H}/k_{\rm D}$ was found to be 2.2, based on 400 MHz ¹H NMR of the product **3a** and [D₄]-**3a**.

Parallel Experiments. Three sets of experiments were carried out, each having a mixture of 2-phenyl-4,5-dihydrooxazole **1a** (0.1 mmol, 14.7 mg) or 2-(phenyl-d₅)-4,5-dihydrooxazole $[D_5]$ -**1a** (0.1 mmol, 17.6 mg) was reacted with methyl [1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-a]pyridine-3-carboxylate **2a** (0.075 mmol, 0.75 equiv, 13.3 mg) for 1 h (Set 1), 2h (Set 2) and 3h (Set 3), respectively, under standard reaction conditions. The resulting mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL) and passed through a short pad of celite. The purification was performed as described in the general procedure to afford a mixture of **3a** and $[D_4]$ -**3a**. The KIE value was calculated using 600 MHz ¹H NMR spectroscopy.

Reaction Set	Time	$k_{ m H}/k_{ m D}$	Yield of 3a /[D ₄] -3a
Set 1	1h	2.3	10 %
Set 2	2h	2.3	14 %
Set 3	3h	2.4	19 %

Isotope Labelling Experiment. In an oven-dried pressure tube, a mixture of 2-phenyl-4,5dihydrooxazole **1a** (0.2 mmol, 29 mg), methyl [1,2,3]triazolo[1,5-*a*]pyridine-3-carboxylate **2a** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv, 53 mg), [Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (3 mol %, 0.006 mmol, 3.70 mg) and NaOAc (0.1 mmol, 0.5 equiv, 8.2 mg) was stirred in TFE/ H₂¹⁸O (9:1, v/v) at 140 °C for 18 h under argon atmosphere. The resultant solution was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL) and passed through a short celite pad. The formation of ¹⁸O-**3a** was confirmed by HRMS. HRMS (ESI) m/z [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₃N₂O¹⁸O: 267.1015, found 267.1016.



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 $< \frac{8,009}{7,996}$ < 7,7951< 7,711< 7,711-7,441-7,260





4,655 4,656 4,656 4,656 4,656 4,656 4,656 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155 4,155

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SBT-O-4Bn-OX-DG-CHI-1H









SBT-4vitE-OX-DG-1H



SBT-4CHOL-OX-DG-1H SBT-4C



SBT-4BOR-OX-DG-1H















-163.902 -162.903 -152.293 -152.293 -152.293 -152.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293 -135.293-135

SBT-2F-OXA-PYTR-13C



















4.5 10.0 9.5 8.5 8.0 7.5 6.5 5.5 5.0 f1 (ppm) 0.5 0.0 9.0 7.0 6.0 4.0 3.5 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 3.0



SBT-4MOR-OXA-PYTR-13C















SBT-DAPO-OXA-PYTR-13C








































SBT-APP-Suzuki-13C





-159,655 -159,655 -159,655 -150,655 -150,655 -151,257 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -112,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -125,556 -12

SBT-APP-Phosphorylation-13C





4,430 4,338 4,338 4,062 4,062 4,096



[D_n]-**1a** ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)







