

## Supporting Information

### Solvothermal synthesis of $\text{KBi}_3\text{F}_{10}:\text{Eu}^{3+}$ phosphors as a selective three-in-one fluorescent probe for $\text{Cr}^{3+}$ , $\text{CrO}_4^{2-}$ and $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$ ions detection

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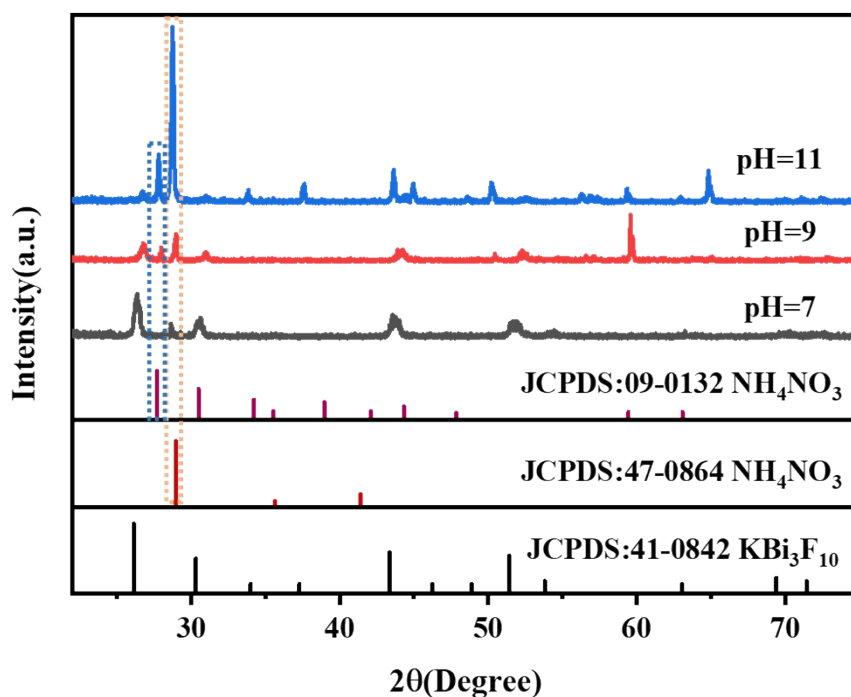


Fig S1. XRD patterns of  $\text{KBi}_3\text{F}_{10}:\text{Eu}^{3+}$  synthesized at different pH

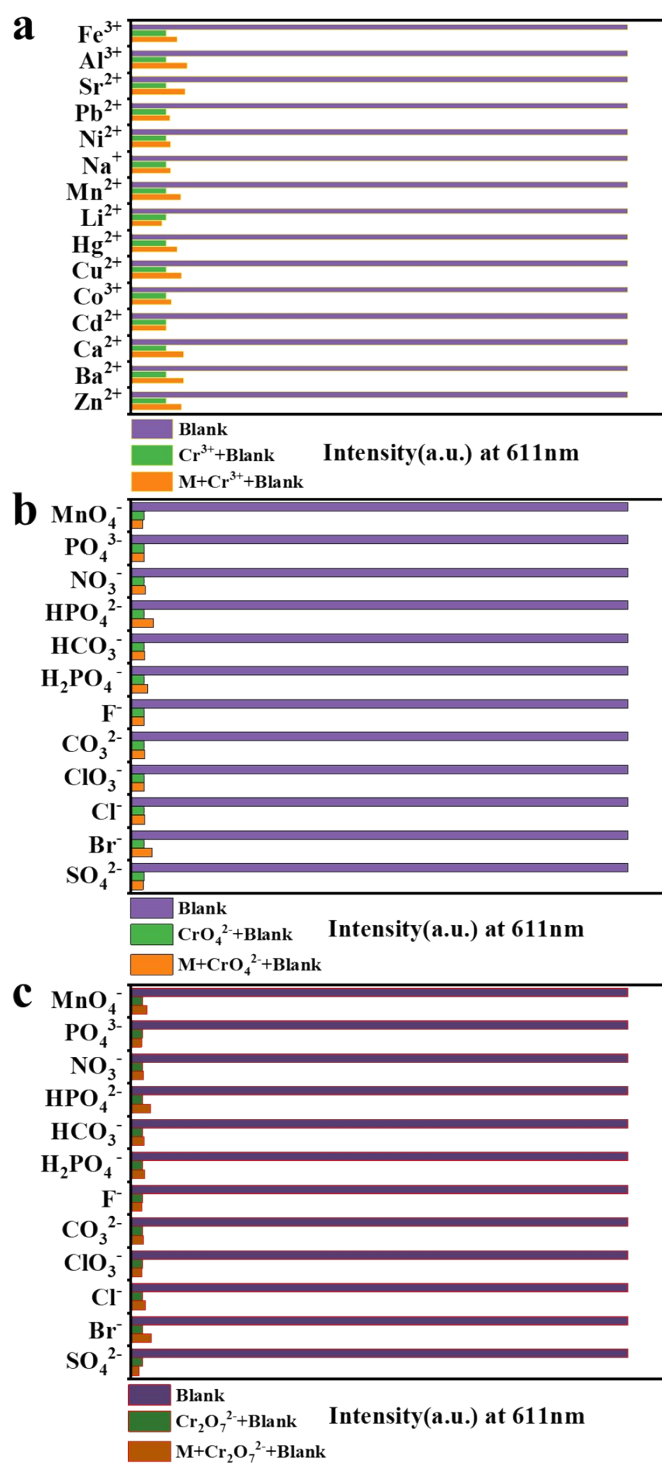


Fig S2. Relative luminescence intensity of  $\text{KBi}_3\text{F}_{10}:12\%\text{Eu}^{3+}$  suspension at 611 nm after addition of detection and interfering ions.

Table S1 LOD values of some published ion detection probes

<b>Author</b>	<b>Probe</b>	<b>Detection ions</b>	<b>LOD</b>
Li et al.	YF <sub>3</sub> :Eu <sup>3+</sup>	Cr <sup>3+</sup>	1.88 μM
		Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	1.34 μM
Guo et al.	two-dimensional	Cr <sup>3+</sup>	2.44 μM
	Zn(II) organic	CrO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	4.8 μM
	skeleton	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	3.53 μM
Huang et al.	1α-DMF	CrO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	2.29 μM
	1β-DMAc	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	0.94 μM
Zhou et al.	Cu <sub>2</sub> I <sub>2</sub>	CrO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	74.5 μM
	Cu <sub>6</sub> S <sub>6</sub>	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	24 μM
Song et al.	Zn-organic	CrO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	4 μM
	frameworks	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	1 μM

Table S2 Control standards for Cr content in drinking water sources by some countries and international organizations

<b>Standard</b>	<b>Cr(μg/L)</b>
U.S.EPA,2009	100
WHO,2008	50
GB3838-2002(III)	50
GB 5749-2022	50