Supplementary Information

Deposition of phosphorus-incorporated layered carbon nitride films

and their electronic and magnetic properties

Natsuko Kurimoto¹, Noriyuki Urakami^{1, 2, a)}, Yoshio Hashimoto^{1, 2}, and Xiaoxi Liu^{1, 2}

¹ Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering,

Shinshu University, 4-17-1 Wakasato, Nagano, 380-8553, Japan

² Research Initiative for Supra-Materials,

Shinshu University, 4-17-1 Wakasato, Nagano 380-8533, Japan

^{a)} Author to whom correspondence should be addressed: urakami@shinshu-u.ac.jp



Figure S1. X-ray diffraction profiles for unintentionally doped and phosphorus (P)incorporated g-C₃N₄ films fabricated at various deposition temperatures. The diffraction peaks at 37.5 ° correspond to CuK β line.



Figure S2. Raman spectra for unintentionally doped and P-incorporated g-C₃N₄ films fabricated at various deposition temperatures.



Figure S3. Optical absorption coefficient for $g-C_3N_4$ films estimated using transmittance and reflectance spectroscopy. (Upper) Transmittance and reflectance spectra and (lower) absorption coefficient depending on photon energy.

Figure S4. Kubelka-Munk plots of $g-C_3N_4$ films, which were fitted to obtain the absorption coefficient as a function of photon energy.

610 °C

640 °C

630 °C

675 °C

Figure S5. C 1s, N 1s, P 2p, and O 1s core signals from the XPS analysis of g-C₃N₄ films.

Figure S6. AFM images, profiles and height parameters of (a) the unintentionally doped and (b) P-incorporated g-C₃N₄ films on the c-plane sapphire substrate. The g-C₃N₄ films were deposited at 610 °C with the amounts of P source of 60 mg. Height parameters of Sa, Sq and Sz correspond to the surface roughness (arithmetic mean height), RMS (root mean square) height and maximum height.

Figure S7. Surface SEM images of $g-C_3N_4$ films without and with the P incorporation deposited at 610 and 675 °C.

Figure S8. Current density – voltage characteristic along the out-of-plane direction for the $g-C_3N_4$ film with high electric resistivity. A space charge limited conduction is observed, as reported previously.^{R1, R2}

Figure S9. Setups of the transport measurement for the (left) in-plane and (fight) out-of-plane directions.

References

- R1. P. C. Patra and Y. N. Mohapatra, "Dielectric constant of thin film graphitic carbon nitride (g-C₃N₄) and double dielectric Al₂O₃/g-C₃N₄," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 118, 103501 (2021).
- **R2.** K. Higuchi, M. Tachibana, N. Urakami, and Y. Hashimoto, "Layered carbon nitride films deposited under an oxygen-containing atmosphere and their electronic properties", *AIP Adv.* **14**, 025047 (2024).