

Figure S1 (a) , (b) , (c) , (d) and (e) are respectively the simulated initial models of Li_xC_6 ($X=0.02-1$).

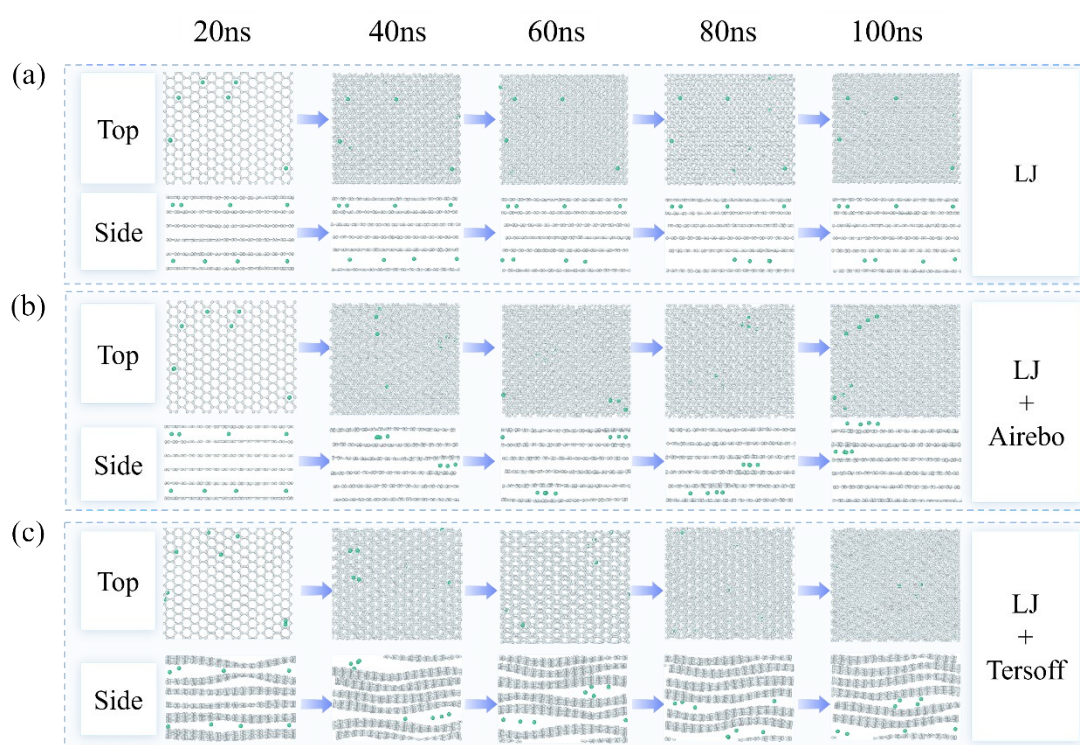


Figure S2 MD simulations of the top and side views of the $\text{Li}_{0.02}\text{C}_6$ model were carried out within 100ns. During the simulations, (a) the LJ potential function, (b) the Airebo potential function and (c) the Tersoff potential function describe the interaction of C-C bonds between graphite layers. where grey represents carbon atoms and green represents lithium atoms.

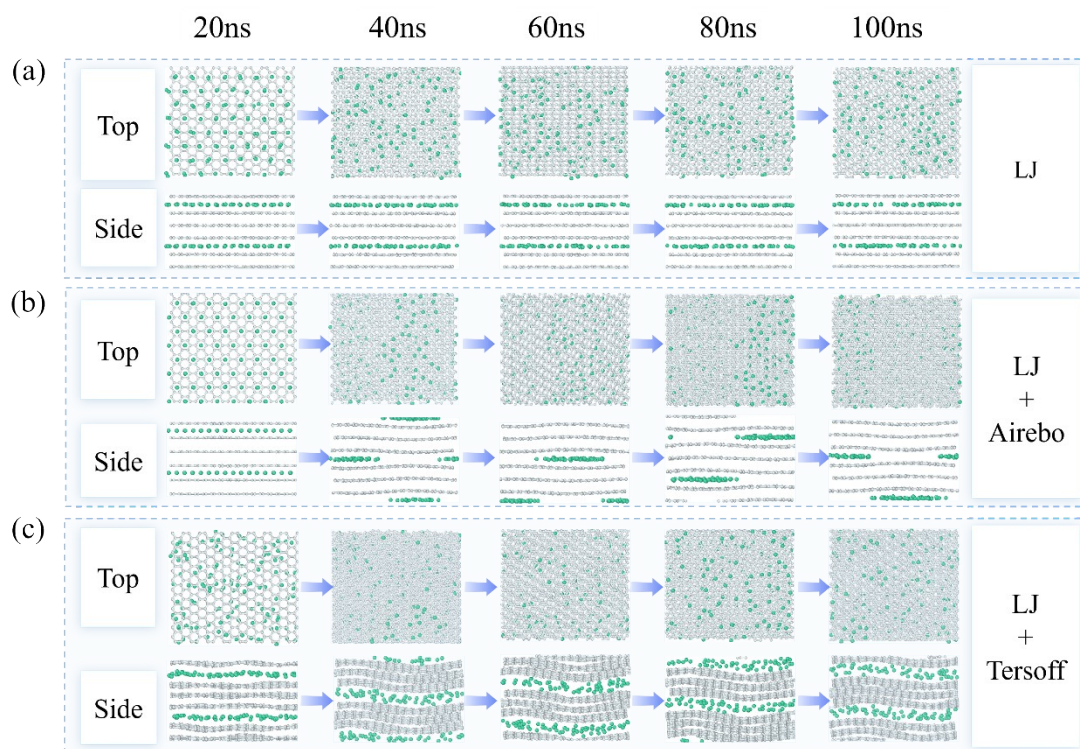


Figure S3 MD simulations of the top and side views of the $\text{Li}_{0.33}\text{C}_6$ model were carried out within 100ns. During the simulations, (a) the LJ potential function, (b) the Airebo potential function and (c) the Tersoff potential function describe the interaction of C-C bonds between graphite layers, where grey represents carbon atoms and green represents lithium atoms.

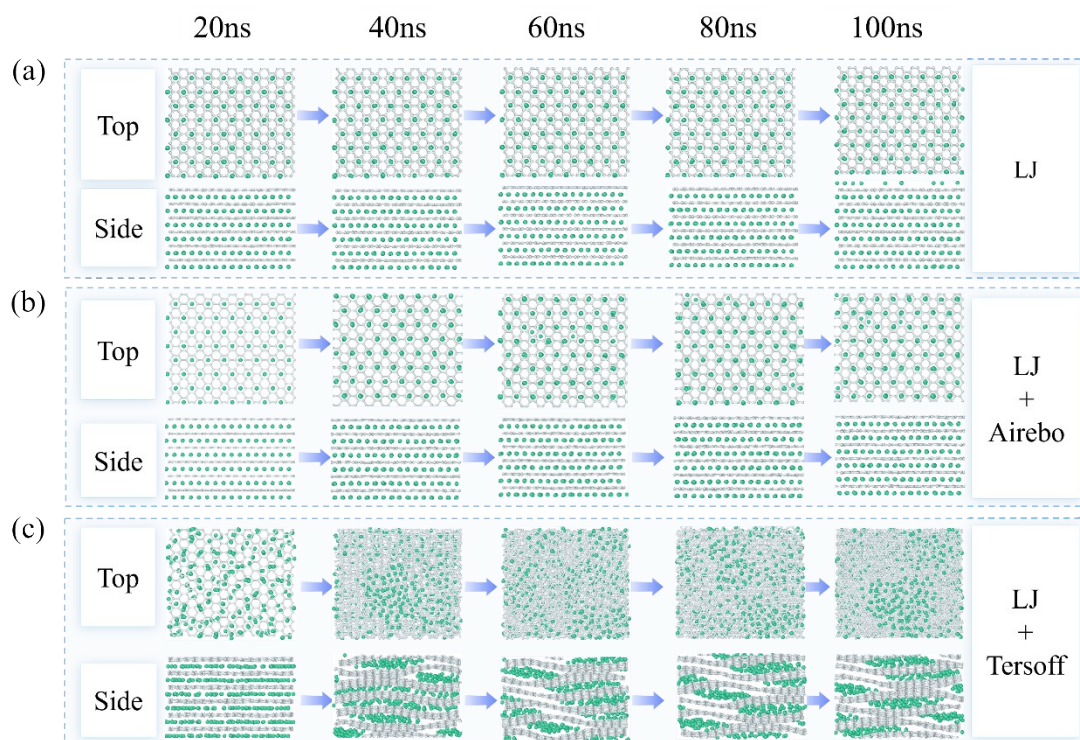


Figure S4 MD simulations of the top and side views of the $\text{Li}_{0.5}\text{C}_6$ model were carried out within 100ns. During the simulations, (a) the LJ potential function, (b) the Airebo potential function and (c) the Tersoff potential function

describe the interaction of C-C bonds between graphite layers. where grey represents carbon atoms and green represents lithium atoms.

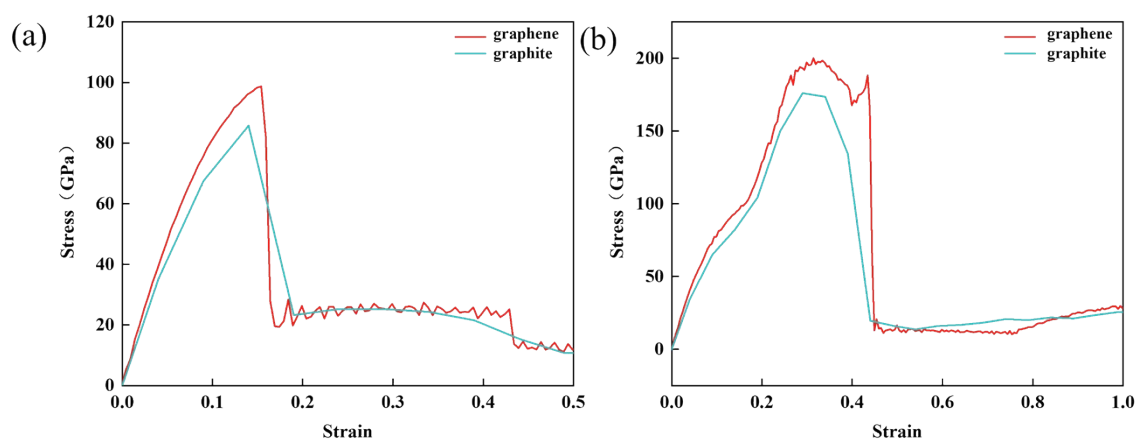


Figure S5 The stress-strain curves of graphene with different layers: (a) Represents the stress-strain curves of monolayer graphene and six-layer graphite obtained using the AIREBO potential function. (b) Represents the stress-strain curves of monolayer graphene and six-layer graphite obtained using the Tersoff potential function.

Table S1

Diffusion Coefficients of Lithium ions (cm ² /sec)				
	This Work		MC ¹	DFT ²
	Airebo	Tersoff		
Li _{0.02} C ₆	1.3955 × 10 ⁻⁶	4.95167 × 10 ⁻⁶	/	/
Li _{0.2} C ₆	/	/	1.43 × 10 ⁻⁸	7.04 × 10 ⁻⁶
Li _{0.33} C ₆	6.66 × 10 ⁻⁷	3.63833 × 10 ⁻⁶	1.40 × 10 ⁻⁸ ~	6.71 × 10 ⁻⁶
Li _{0.5} C ₆	3.26075 × 10 ⁻⁸	3.22202 × 10 ⁻⁶	7.74 × 10 ⁻¹² ~7.59 × 10 ⁻⁹	6.66 × 10 ⁻⁶
LiC ₆	3.98 × 10 ⁻⁹	8.53 × 10 ⁻⁷	7.70 × 10 ⁻¹⁰	6.83 × 10 ⁻⁶

¹ Persson K, Sethuraman V A, Hardwick L J, et al. Lithium diffusion in graphitic carbon[J]. The journal of physical chemistry letters, 2010, 1(8): 1176-1180.

² Kresse, G. Furthmuller, Efficiency of Ab-Initio Total Energy Calculations for Metals and Semiconductors Using a PlaneWave Basis Set. J. Comput. Mater. Sci. 1996, 6, 15-50.