

Supplementary information for

## Atomistic insights into the nucleation and growth of hexagonal boron nitride and graphene heterostructures

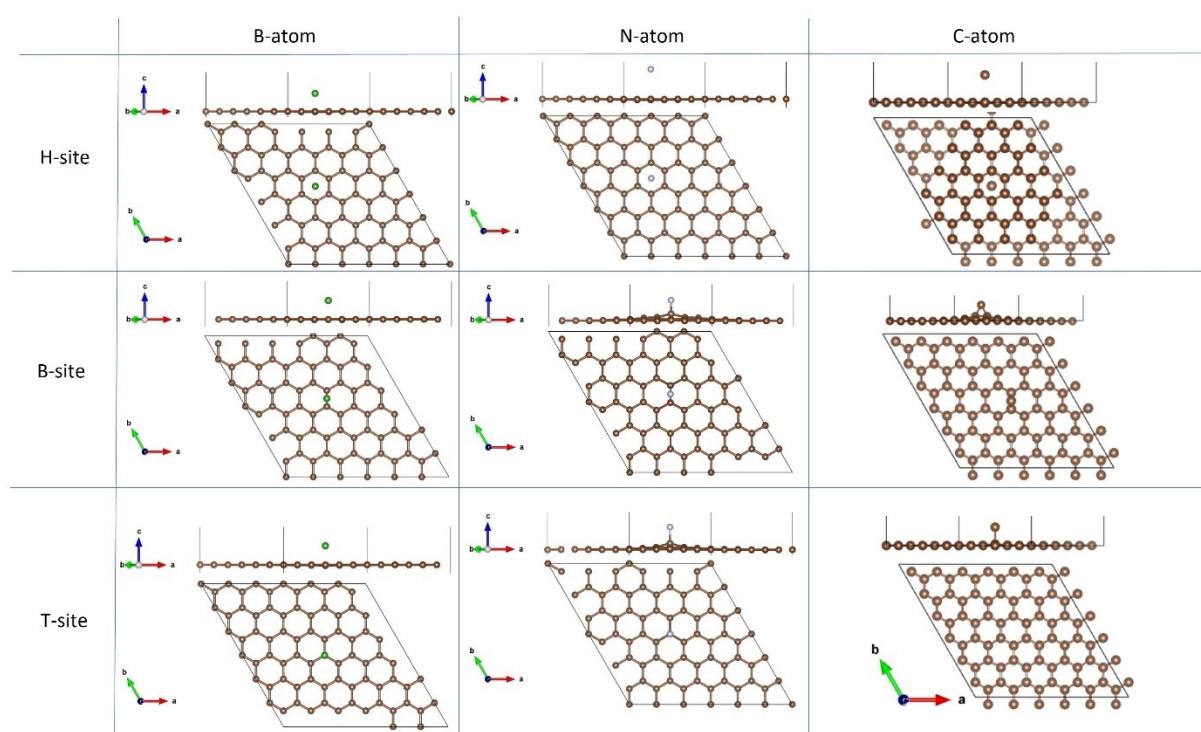
Mohamed Achehboune<sup>\*a</sup>, Kazem Zhour<sup>b</sup>, Jaroslaw Dabrowski<sup>c</sup>, Dominique Vignaud<sup>d</sup>, Max Franck<sup>c</sup>, Mindaugas Lukosius<sup>c</sup>, Jean-François Colomer<sup>a</sup> and Luc Henrard<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Laboratoire de Physique du solide, Namur Institute of Structured Matter, University of Namur, Rue de Bruxelles 61, 5000, Namur, Belgium. Email : [achehboune.mohamed01@gmail.com](mailto:achehboune.mohamed01@gmail.com)

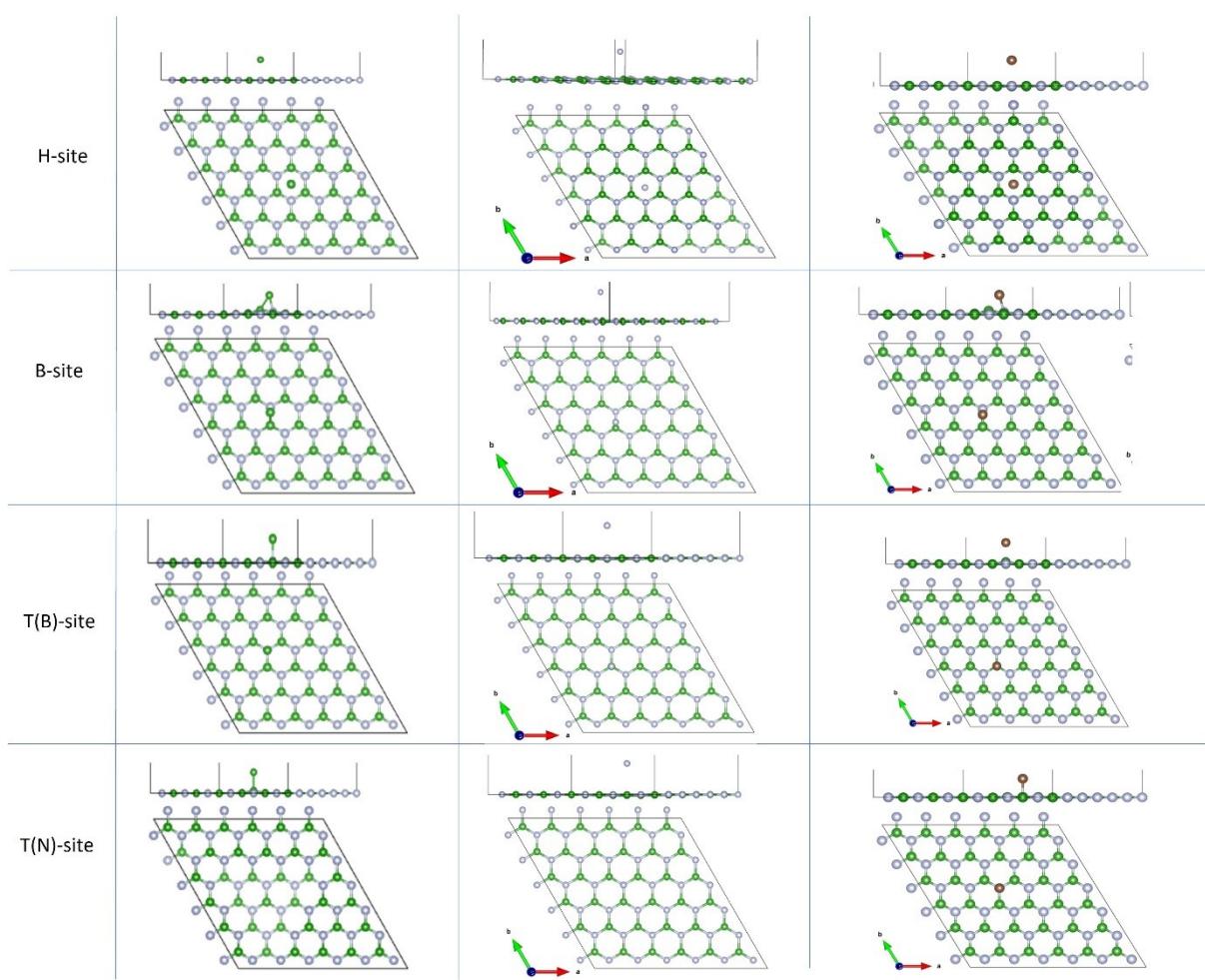
<sup>b</sup>Institute of Physical Chemistry, University of Münster, Corrensstraße 28/30, 48149 Münster, Germany

<sup>c</sup>IHP – Leibniz-Institut für innovative Mikroelektronik, Im Technologiepark 25, 15236 Frankfurt (Oder), Germany

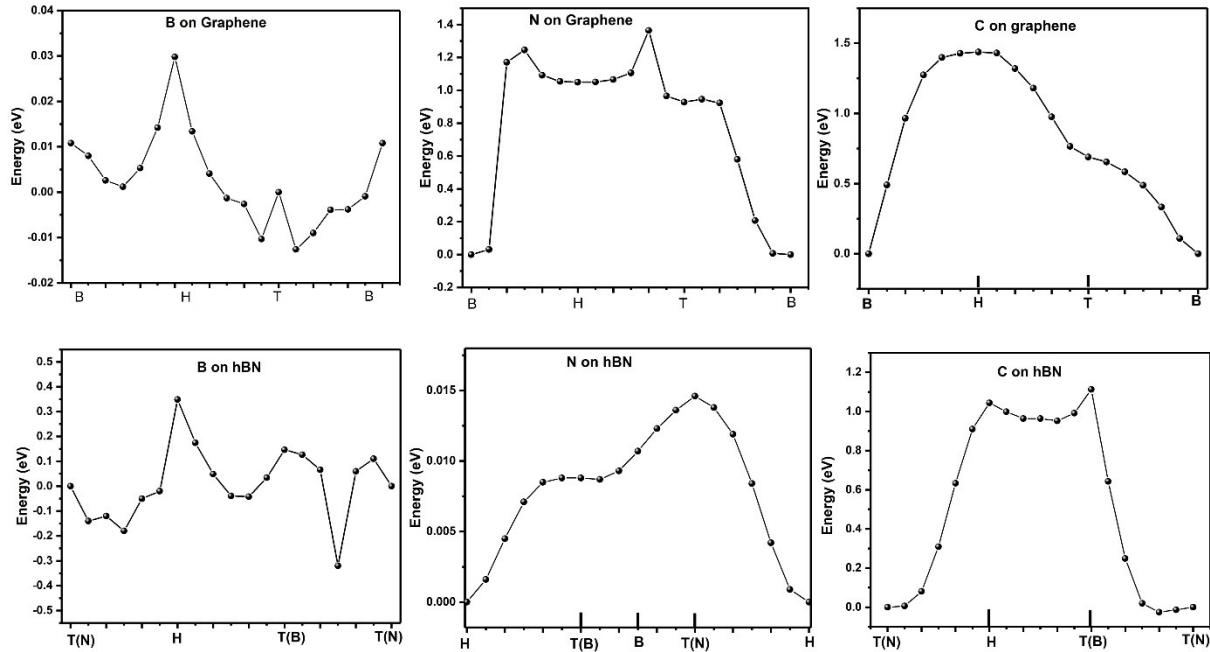
<sup>d</sup>Univ. Lille, CNRS, Univ Polytechnique Hauts-de-France, UMR 8520 Institut d'Electronique de Microélectronique et de Nanotechnologie (IEMN), F-59000 Lille, France



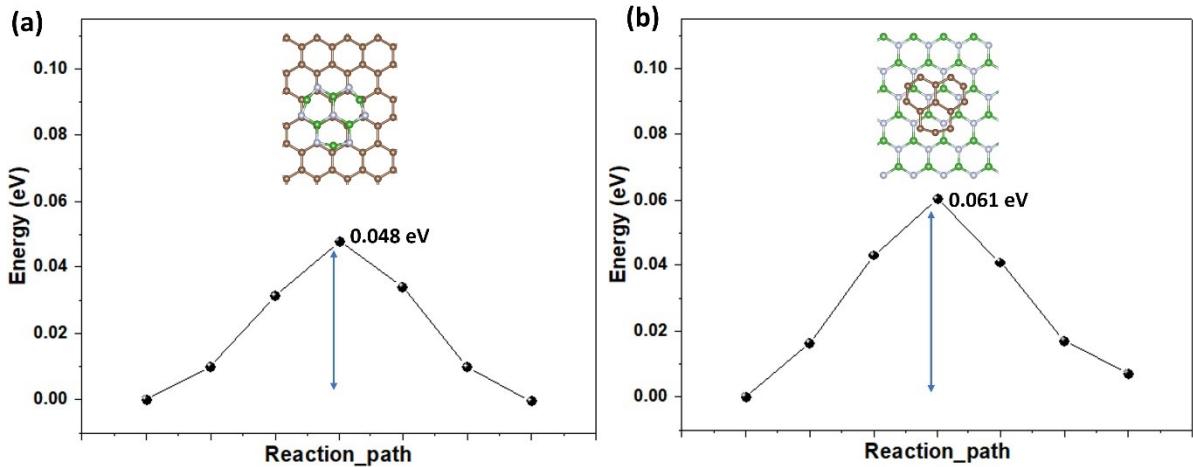
**Fig. S1.** The relaxed structures for adsorbed atoms B, N and C on hBN in different positions.



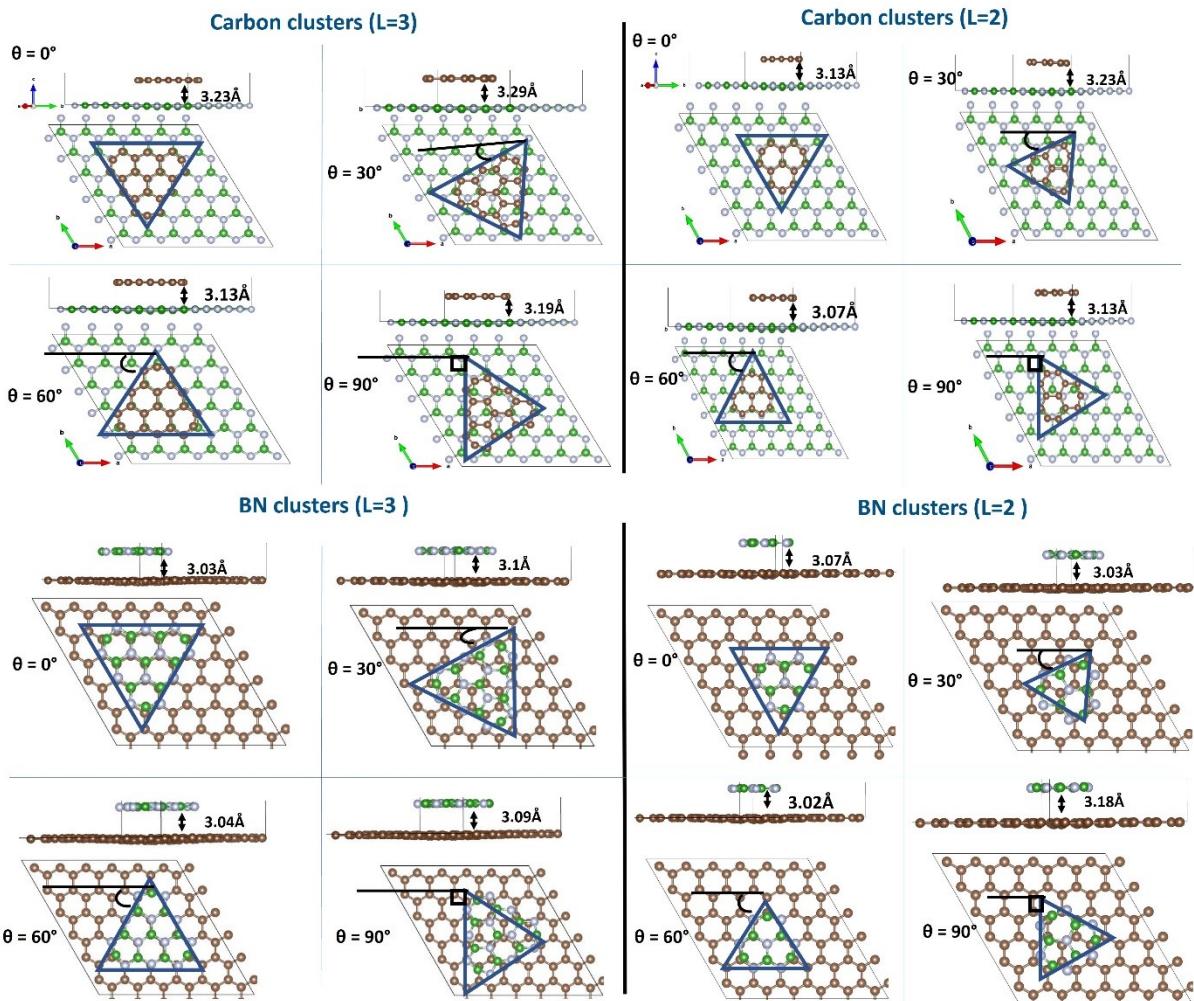
**Fig. S2.** The relaxed structures for the adsorbed atoms B, N and C adsorbed on hBN in different positions.



**Fig. S3** Energy barrier calculated by NEB in moving B, N and C on the graphene and hBN surfaces.



**Fig. S4** Energy barriers for (a) BN clusters on graphene and (b) Carbon clusters on hBN.



**Fig. S5** the relaxed structures of carbon and hBN clusters on graphene and hBN surfaces.