

Supporting information

for

Knowledge-driven design of boron-based catalysts in oxidative dehydrogenation of propane

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Table S1 Elementary reactions involved in ODHP¹

step	Reactions
1	$B + O_2 \leftrightarrow BOO\cdot$
2	$C_3H_8 + BOO\cdot \rightarrow \cdot C_3H_7 + B + HOO\cdot$
3	$C_3H_8 + HOO\cdot \rightarrow \cdot C_3H_7 + H_2O_2$
4	$\cdot C_3H_7 + O_2 \rightarrow C_3H_6 + HOO\cdot$
5	$HOO\cdot + * \rightarrow H^* + O_2$
6	$H_2O_2 + B \rightarrow *OH + \cdot OH$
7	$C_3H_8 + \cdot OH \rightarrow \cdot C_3H_7 + H_2O$
8	$\cdot OH + * \rightarrow *OH$

Table S2 Equations based on radical chain reaction mechanism of ODH¹

Equations	order
$\frac{KIPO2\theta B}{\theta_{O_2} = KIPO2 + 1}$	1
$\frac{d[\cdot C_3H_7]}{dt} = k_2 p_{C_3H_8} \theta_{O_2} + k_3 p_{C_3H_8} [HOO\cdot] - k_4 p_{O_2} [C_3H_7\cdot] + k_7 p_{C_3H_8} [\cdot OH] = 0$	2
$\frac{d[HOO\cdot]}{dt} = k_2 p_{C_3H_8} \theta_{O_2} - k_3 p_{C_3H_8} [HOO\cdot] + k_4 p_{O_2} [C_3H_7\cdot] - k_5 [HOO\cdot] \theta_* = 0$	3
$\frac{d[HO\cdot]}{dt} = k_6 [H_2O_2] \theta_B - k_7 p_{C_3H_8} [\cdot OH] - k_8 [\cdot OH] \theta_* = 0$	4
$\frac{d[H_2O_2]}{dt} = k_3 p_{C_3H_8} [HOO\cdot] - k_6 [H_2O_2] \theta_B = 0$	5
$2k_2 p_{C_3H_8} \theta_{O_2} - k_5 [HOO\cdot] \theta_* + k_7 p_{C_3H_8} [\cdot OH] = 0$	6
$k_3 p_{C_3H_8} [HOO\cdot] - k_7 p_{C_3H_8} [\cdot OH] - k_8 [\cdot OH] \theta_* = 0$	7

Reference

1. H. Tian, Y. Liu and B. Xu, *Catalysis Today*, 2023, **420**, 114048.