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Enhancing the Stability and Performance of Ni-rich Cathode Materials through Ta Doping: A Combined Theoretical and Experimental Study^{\dagger}

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1 Supplemental

Table S1 Oxygen vacancy impact factors

| Oxygen | Valence | Å | Å L | Å | d Å | a Å |
|------------|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Energy, eV | Oxygen | a _{Vo-Ta} ,A | a _{Vo-Li} ,A | a _{Vo-Ni} ,A | a _{V0-0} ,A | $a_{V_0^x-Li}$,A |
| 2.03 | -0.96 | 1.96 | 4.37 | 1.91 | 2.52 | 5.60 |
| 2.03 | -1.03 | 2.06 | 2.02 | 1.90 | 2.58 | 5.86 |
| 2.46 | -0.96 | 2.00 | 3.45 | 1.88 | 2.51 | 5.78 |
| 2.43 | -0.91 | 6.14 | 2.10 | 1.89 | 2.52 | 4.72 |
| 1.60 | -0.90 | 8.21 | 2.10 | 1.89 | 2.52 | 4.72 |
| 1.75 | -0.90 | 8.25 | 2.10 | 1.89 | 2.52 | 4.72 |
| 2.06 | -0.90 | 6.20 | 2.10 | 1.89 | 2.52 | 4.72 |
| 2.04 | -0.90 | 8.10 | 2.11 | 1.89 | 2.53 | 4.72 |
| 2.02 | -0.90 | 6.01 | 2.12 | 1.89 | 2.53 | 4.72 |
| 2.05 | -0.93 | 7.04 | 2.10 | 1.88 | 2.52 | 4.73 |
| 2.03 | -0.91 | 4.48 | 2.11 | 1.88 | 2.51 | 4.73 |
| 2.04 | -0.84 | 6.65 | 3.54 | 1.88 | 2.54 | 4.74 |
| 2.08 | -0.71 | 4.41 | 4.49 | 1.87 | 2.49 | 5.57 |
| 2.02 | -0.84 | 5.90 | 2.10 | 1.87 | 2.51 | 5.88 |
| 2.03 | -0.76 | 3.73 | 3.55 | 1.86 | 2.49 | 5.77 |
| 2.06 | -0.76 | 3.42 | 3.56 | 1.88 | 2.49 | 5.77 |
| 1.66 | -0.84 | 6.06 | 2.09 | 1.87 | 2.51 | 5.88 |
| 1.63 | -0.84 | 4.74 | 2.09 | 1.87 | 2.51 | 5.88 |
| 2.48 | -0.74 | 4.37 | 3.54 | 1.88 | 2.49 | 5.78 |
| 2.41 | -0.83 | 6.01 | 3.55 | 1.89 | 2.51 | 4.74 |
| 2.06 | -0.75 | 6.44 | 3.54 | 1.86 | 2.48 | 5.77 |
| 2.21 | -0.76 | 3.35 | 3.51 | 1.86 | 2.49 | 5.77 |
| 2.37 | -0.73 | 4.69 | 4.50 | 1.87 | 2.48 | 5.57 |
| 2.29 | -0.85 | 6.12 | 2.09 | 1.87 | 2.50 | 5.88 |
| 1.81 | -0.83 | 8.17 | 3.54 | 1.89 | 2.52 | 4.73 |
| 1.78 | -0.73 | 4.64 | 4.51 | 1.87 | 2.48 | 5.57 |
| 2.12 | -0.83 | 6.80 | 3.54 | 1.89 | 2.52 | 4.73 |
| 1.96 | -0.85 | 4.66 | 2.10 | 1.87 | 2.51 | 5.88 |
| 2.04 | -0.74 | 5.83 | 3.54 | 1.86 | 2.48 | 5.77 |
| 2.06 | -0.74 | 4.62 | 3.55 | 1.86 | 2.48 | 5.77 |
| 2.12 | -0.85 | 4.37 | 2.09 | 1.87 | 2.51 | 5.87 |
| 2.85 | -0.83 | 4.47 | 2.13 | 1.88 | 2.48 | 5.27 |
| 2.62 | -0.88 | 3.56 | 2.03 | 1.86 | 2.48 | 5.26 |
| 2.08 | -0.87 | 5.91 | 2.03 | 1.86 | 2.48 | 5.26 |
| 1.81 | -0.83 | 4.48 | 2.10 | 1.86 | 2.52 | 5.88 |
| 2.67 | -0.85 | 6.50 | 2.11 | 1.87 | 2.48 | 5.27 |
| 1.92 | -0.84 | 8.06 | 2.13 | 1.88 | 2.50 | 5.27 |
| 1.94 | -0.84 | 4.70 | 2.13 | 1.88 | 2.50 | 5.27 |
| 2.32 | -0.86 | 6.53 | 2.10 | 1.88 | 2.50 | 5.27 |
| 2.24 | -0.86 | 6.66 | 2.11 | 1.88 | 2.50 | 5.27 |



Fig. S1 Correlation matrix of oxygen vacancy impact factors.



Fig. S2 Extended gas evolution profiles for O_2 and CO_2 during cycling of pristine and Ta-doped NMC811



Fig. S3 SEM characterization of Ta-doped samples (reprinted from [?, DOI: 10.1149/1945-7111/ac8a1b] with permission)



Fig. S4 Electrochemical performance comparison of 0.5 mol% Ta-doped vs. pristine samples: discharge capacity, capacity retention, and voltage profiles (reprinted from [?, DOI: 10.1149/1945-7111/ ac8a1b] with permission)



Fig. S5 X-ray powder diffraction patterns of Ta-doped and undoped samples (reprinted from [?, DOI: 10.1149/1945-7111/ac8a1b] with permission)

| | Table S2 | Training | structures | for the | transition | metal | sublattice |
|--|----------|-----------------|------------|---------|------------|-------|------------|
|--|----------|-----------------|------------|---------|------------|-------|------------|

| no | Ni | Со | Mn | E _{DFT} | E _{CE} | Dist to GSL meV/f.u. | cell formula | space group |
|----------|------|------|------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|------------------|
| 1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | -21.80 | -21.80 | 0.000 | LiMnO | R-3m |
| 2 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.89 | -21.51 | -21.55 | 0.020 | LioMnoCoO10 | R-3 |
| 3 | 0.00 | 0.11 | 0.89 | -21.53 | -21.55 | 0.000 | Li _o Mn _o CoO ₁₀ | P-1 |
| 4 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.88 | -21.50 | -21.52 | 0.002 | LioMn ₇ CoO ₁₆ | C2/m |
| 5 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.86 | -21.00 | -21.02 | 0.012 | Li-Mn _c CoO ₁₆ | C2/m |
| 6 | 0.00 | 0.14 | 0.86 | -21.11 | -21.15 | 0.012 | Li_{14} | C2/m |
| 7 | 0.00 | 0.17 | 0.83 | -21.39 | -21 43 | 0.009 | LicMn=CoO ₁₀ | P2/m |
| 8 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.80 | -21.30 | -21.33 | 0.014 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₂ Co ₂ O ₂₀ | P-1 |
| 9 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.80 | -21.30 | -21.35 | 0.010 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₀ Co ₂ O ₂₀ | P2/m |
| 10 | 0.00 | 0.20 | 0.80 | -21.31 | -21.30 | 0.000 | Li-Mn CoO | R-3m |
| 11 | 0.00 | 0.29 | 0.71 | -21.09 | -21.07 | 0.010 | $Li_7 Mn_5 Co_2 O_1 $ | C2/m |
| 12 | 0.00 | 0.38 | 0.63 | -20.86 | -20.88 | 0.023 | $Li_0Mn_FCo_2O_{16}$ | P1 |
| 13 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.60 | -20.80 | -20.74 | 0.021 | $Li_{10}Mn_{\epsilon}Co_{4}O_{20}$ | P-1 |
| 14 | 0.00 | 0.43 | 0.57 | -20.73 | -20.67 | 0.020 | $Li_7Mn_4Co_2O_{14}$ | C2/m |
| 15 | 0.00 | 0.44 | 0.56 | -20.71 | -20.66 | 0.000 | $Li_0Mn_5Co_4O_{10}$ | P-3m1 |
| 16 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.50 | -20.54 | -20.51 | 0.033 | $Li_{0}Mn_{4}Co_{4}O_{14}$ | C2/c |
| 17 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.50 | -20.55 | -20.52 | 0.029 | $Li_{10}Mn_FCO_FO_{20}$ | C2 |
| 18 | 0.00 | 0.56 | 0.44 | -20.41 | -20.39 | 0.030 | $Li_0Mn_4Co_5O_{10}$ | P-1 |
| 19 | 0.00 | 0.57 | 0.43 | -20.37 | -20.34 | 0.024 | $Li_7 Mn_2 Co_4 O_{14}^{10}$ | C2/m |
| 20 | 0.00 | 0.60 | 0.40 | -20.28 | -20.22 | 0.044 | $Li_{5}Mn_{2}Co_{2}O_{10}$ | C2/m |
| 21 | 0.00 | 0.60 | 0.40 | -20.28 | -20.26 | 0.043 | $Li_{10}Mn_4Co_6O_{20}$ | C2/m |
| 22 | 0.00 | 0.60 | 0.40 | -20.31 | -20.31 | 0.019 | $Li_{10}Mn_4Co_6O_{20}^{20}$ | $P2_1/m$ |
| 23 | 0.00 | 0.63 | 0.38 | -20.23 | -20.23 | 0.038 | $Li_{o}Mn_{o}Co_{F}O_{14}$ | P-1 |
| 24 | 0.00 | 0.63 | 0.38 | -20.24 | -20.18 | 0.020 | $Li_{0}^{\circ}Mn_{2}^{3}Co_{5}O_{16}^{10}$ | C2/m |
| 25 | 0.00 | 0.67 | 0.33 | -20.12 | -20.10 | 0.044 | $Li_0Mn_2Co_6O_{10}$ | P-1 |
| 26 | 0.00 | 0.70 | 0.30 | -20.05 | -20.00 | 0.029 | $Li_{10}Mn_2Co_7O_{20}$ | P2/m |
| 27 | 0.00 | 0.75 | 0.25 | -19.90 | -19.88 | 0.054 | $Li_8Mn_2Co_6O_{16}$ | C2/c |
| 28 | 0.00 | 0.75 | 0.25 | -19.94 | -19.86 | 0.015 | $Li_8Mn_2Co_6O_{16}$ | C2/m |
| 29 | 0.00 | 0.78 | 0.22 | -19.81 | -19.83 | 0.079 | $Li_{9}Mn_{2}Co_{7}O_{18}$ | C2/m |
| 30 | 0.00 | 0.83 | 0.17 | -19.72 | -19.72 | 0.033 | $Li_{6}Mn\overline{C}o_{5}O_{12}$ | P-1 |
| 31 | 0.00 | 0.83 | 0.17 | -19.75 | -19.67 | 0.000 | $Li_6MnCo_5O_{12}$ | P-3m1 |
| 32 | 0.00 | 0.86 | 0.14 | -19.18 | -19.63 | 0.513 | $Li_7MnCo_6O_{14}$ | R-3m |
| 33 | 0.00 | 0.90 | 0.10 | -19.57 | -19.58 | 0.011 | Li ₁₀ MnCo ₉ O ₂₀ | C2/m |
| 34 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | -19.33 | -19.33 | 0.000 | LiCoO ₂ | R-3m |
| 35 | 0.10 | 0.20 | 0.70 | -20.86 | -20.84 | 0.009 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₇ Co ₂ NiO ₂₀ | C2/m |
| 36 | 0.10 | 0.40 | 0.50 | -20.30 | -20.28 | 0.073 | $Li_{10}Mn_5Co_4NiO_{20}$ | Ст |
| 37 | 0.10 | 0.40 | 0.50 | -20.34 | -20.33 | 0.032 | $Li_{10}Mn_5Co_4NiO_{20}$ | P1 |
| 38 | 0.10 | 0.50 | 0.40 | -20.08 | -20.10 | 0.041 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₄ Co ₅ NiO ₂₀ | P1 |
| 39 | 0.10 | 0.70 | 0.20 | -19.61 | -19.58 | 0.018 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₂ Co ₇ NiO ₂₀ | P2/m |
| 40 | 0.10 | 0.70 | 0.20 | -19.62 | -19.60 | 0.011 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₂ Co ₇ NiO ₂₀ | P2/m |
| 41 | 0.10 | 0.80 | 0.10 | -19.35 | -19.33 | 0.020 | Li ₁₀ MnCo ₈ NiO ₂₀ | P-1 |
| 42 | 0.10 | 0.80 | 0.10 | -19.36 | -19.34 | 0.013 | Li ₁₀ MnCo ₈ NiO ₂₀ | P2/m |
| 43 | 0.10 | 0.90 | 0.00 | -19.06 | -19.05 | 0.009 | Li ₁₀ Co ₉ NiO ₂₀ | P-1 |
| 44 | 0.10 | 0.90 | 0.00 | -19.06 | -19.06 | 0.006 | Li ₁₀ Co ₉ NiO ₂₀ | P-1 |
| 45 | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.89 | -21.31 | -21.32 | 0.000 | Li ₉ Mn ₈ NiO ₁₈ | C2/m |
| 46 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.78 | -21.03 | -21.03 | 0.007 | Li ₉ Mn ₇ CoNiO ₁₈ | P1 |
| 47 | 0.11 | 0.33 | 0.56 | -20.47 | -20.49 | 0.017 | Li ₉ Mn ₅ Co ₃ NiO ₁₈ | P1 |
| 48 | 0.11 | 0.89 | 0.00 | -19.03 | -19.01 | 0.011 | Li ₉ Co ₈ NiO ₁₈ | C2/m |
| 49 | 0.11 | 0.89 | 0.00 | -19.03 | -19.03 | 0.002 | Li ₉ Co ₈ NiO ₁₈ | C2/m |
| 50 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.88 | -21.25 | -21.21 | 0.001 | Li ₈ Mn ₇ NiO ₁₆ | P-1 |
| 51 | 0.13 | 0.13 | 0.75 | -20.92 | -20.94 | 0.016 | Li ₈ Mn ₆ CoNiO ₁₆ | C2/m |
| 52 | 0.13 | 0.75 | 0.13 | -19.36 | -19.34 | 0.016 | Li ₈ MnCo ₆ NiO ₁₆ | C2/m |
| 53 | 0.14 | 0.43 | 0.43 | -20.07 | -20.10 | 0.039 | Li ₇ Mn ₃ Co ₃ NiO ₁₄ | P1 |
| 54 | 0.14 | 0.71 | 0.14 | -19.36 | -19.33 | 0.028 | LI7MInCo5NIO14 | PI D 1 |
| 55 | 0.14 | 0.86 | 0.00 | -18.94 | -18.92 | 0.012 | $L_7CO_6NO_{14}$ | P-1 |
| 56 | 0.17 | 0.00 | 0.83 | -21.06 | -21.08 | 0.002 | LI ₆ MIn ₅ NIO ₁₂ | P-1 |
| 57 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.67 | -20.65 | -20.66 | 0.000 | Li ₆ Mn ₄ CoNiO ₁₂ | P-1 |
| 58 | 0.17 | 0.33 | 0.50 | -20.21 | -20.18 | 0.026 | $Li_6Mn_3Co_2NiO_{12}$ | P-1 |
| 59 | 0.17 | 0.50 | 0.33 | -19./8 | -19./9 | 0.039 | $Li_6 Win_2 CO_3 NiO_{12}$ | PI C2/m |
| 6U | 0.1/ | 0.83 | 0.00 | -18.88 | -18.80 | 0.007 | $Li_6 Co_5 NiO_{12}$ | C_2/m |
| 01 60 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.40 | -19.90 | -19.92 | 0.020 | Li_{10} WI1 ₄ CO ₄ N1 ₂ O ₂₀ | UZ/C |
| 0∠ 62 | 0.20 | 0.50 | 0.30 | -19.01 10 70 | -17.30 10 70 | 0.033 | L_{10}^{101113} C_{05}^{1012} C_{20}^{1013} | r_1 C_2/m |
| 64 | 0.20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -10./Y _20.01 | -10./2 | 0.003 | $L_{10} C_{8} N_{12} C_{20}$ | $\frac{02}{m}$ |
| UH | 0.44 | 0.00 | 0.70 | -20.01 | -20.00 | 0.000 | LIQ1011171112018 | 04/ IIL |

| no | Ni | Со | Mn | E _{DFT} | E _{CE} | Dist to GSL meV/f.u. | cell formula | space group |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------|
| 65 | 0.22 | 0.33 | 0.44 | -19.96 | -19.98 | 0.026 | LioMn4Co2Ni2O10 | P-1 |
| 66 | 0.22 | 0.33 | 0.44 | -19.96 | -19.98 | 0.024 | $Li_{0}^{9}Mn_{4}^{4}Co_{2}Ni_{2}^{2}O_{10}^{18}$ | P-1 |
| 67 | 0.22 | 0.33 | 0.44 | -19.96 | -19.94 | 0.023 | $Li_0Mn_4Co_2Ni_2O_{10}$ | C2/m |
| 68 | 0.22 | 0.33 | 0.44 | -19.99 | -19.97 | 0.001 | $Li_0Mn_4Co_2Ni_2O_{10}$ | P-1 |
| 69 | 0.22 | 0.44 | 0.33 | -19.68 | -19.72 | 0.016 | LioMnoCo NioO10 | C2 |
| 70 | 0.22 | 0.56 | 0.22 | -19.39 | -19.38 | 0.020 | LioMnoCo-NioO10 | P-1 |
| 71 | 0.22 | 0.67 | 0.11 | -19.06 | -19.07 | 0.020 | LioMnCocNioOro | C2/m |
| 72 | 0.22 | 0.78 | 0.00 | -18 73 | -18.68 | 0.009 | Li ₂ Co-Ni ₂ O ₁₂ | C2/m |
| 73 | 0.22 | 0.78 | 0.00 | -18 73 | -18 74 | 0.005 | $Li_2 Co-Ni_2 O_{18}$ | $C^{2/m}$ |
| 74 | 0.22 | 0.78 | 0.00 | -18 74 | -18 75 | 0.000 | Li Co-Ni O | C2/m |
| 75 | 0.22 | 0.70 | 0.63 | -20.35 | -20.37 | 0.000 | $Li_{10}Mn_{-}CoNi_{-}O$ | Cm |
| 76 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.00 | -20.05 | -20.07 | 0.023 | Li ₂ Mn Co ₂ Ni ₂ O ₁₆ | $C^{2/c}$ |
| 77 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.38 | _10 72 | _10 74 | 0.011 | Li Mn Co Ni O | D2/C |
| 78 | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.30 | -10.36 | -10 40 | 0.022 | Li MnCo-NiO- | $C^{2/m}$ |
| 79 | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.25 | -19 42 | -19 46 | 0.007 | Li ₄ Mn ₂ Co ₂ Ni ₂ O ₂ | P-1 |
| 80 | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.00 | -18.66 | -18.66 | 0.000 | Li Co-NiO- | $R_{-}3m$ |
| 81 | 0.25 | 0.75 | 0.00 | -19 79 | -19.80 | 0.000 | Li_Mn_Co_Ni_O | P1 |
| 82 | 0.27 | 0.27 | 0.45 | -10 41 | -10.00 | 0.015 | $Li_7 Mn_3 Co_2 Ni_2 O_{14}$ | P_1 |
| 83 | 0.27 | 0.45 | 0.27 | -18 07 | -18 00 | 0.025 | Li MnCo Ni O | $C^{2/m}$ |
| 84 | 0.27 | 0.37 | 0.14 | -18 55 | -18 57 | 0.020 | $Li_7 Co_1 Ni_2 O_{14}$ | D_1 |
| 85 | 0.27 | 0.71 | 0.00 | -20.21 | -20.22 | 0.010 | $L_1 M_2 C_{14}$ | C^{2} |
| 86 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.00 | -20.21 | -20.22 | 0.009 | Li_10 Mn Co Ni O | D1 |
| 87 | 0.30 | 0.40 | 0.30 | -19.41 | -19.39 | 0.023 | Li_{10} Mn Co Ni O | C^2 |
| 88 | 0.30 | 0.50 | 0.20 | -19.00 | -10.04 | 0.034 | Li_10 Mn Co Ni O | D1 |
| 80 | 0.30 | 0.50 | 0.20 | 10 12 | 10.12 | 0.020 | Li_10 Mn Co Ni O | D1 |
| 09 | 0.30 | 0.50 | 0.20 | 10 02 | -19.12 10.01 | 0.014 | Li_10 MnCo Ni O | F 1 D2 |
| 90 01 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 20.21 | 20.20 | 0.017 | L_{10} Min C_{6} M_{3} C_{20} | $\frac{r_2}{C_2/m}$ |
| 02 | 0.33 | 0.00 | 0.07 | -20.31 | -20.30 | 0.000 | $Li_3 Min_2 NiO_6$ | C2/ III D1 |
| 02 | 0.33 | 0.11 | 0.30 | 10.74 | 10.74 | 0.002 | L_{1} Mp Co Ni O | D 1 |
| 93 | 0.33 | 0.22 | 0.11 | -19.74 | -19.74 | 0.000 | Li MnCo Ni O | C^{2} |
| 2 7 05 | 0.33 | 0.50 | 0.11 | -18.76 | -18.75 | 0.021 | $L_9^{MIICO_5NI_3O_{18}}$ | C^2 |
| 96 | 0.33 | 0.50 | 0.11 | -18 76 | -18 70 | 0.010 | Li MnCo Ni O | Cm |
| 97 | 0.33 | 0.56 | 0.11 | -18 76 | -18 77 | 0.016 | Li MnCo-Ni-O | C2 |
| 08 | 0.33 | 0.50 | 0.11 | -18 43 | -18 30 | 0.010 | Li_{Co} Ni O | D_1 |
| 90 | 0.33 | 0.07 | 0.00 | -20.11 | -20.12 | 0.007 | $L_{16}^{16}CO_{4}^{10}N_{12}^{10}O_{12}^{12}$ | $\frac{1}{C^{2}/m}$ |
| 100 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -19 39 | -19 37 | 0.000 | Li ₈ Mn ₅ Co ₂ Ni ₂ O ₁₆ | D1 |
| 101 | 0.38 | 0.25 | 0.38 | -19 45 | -19 41 | 0.075 | Li Mn Co Ni O | P1 |
| 102 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.25 | -19.05 | -19.07 | 0.034 | Li ₂ Mn ₂ Co ₂ Ni ₂ O ₁₆ | P-1 |
| 102 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.25 | -19.05 | -19.02 | 0.031 | Li _o Mn _o Co _o Ni _o O ₁ | C^2 |
| 104 | 0.40 | 0.10 | 0.50 | -19.71 | -19.67 | 0.024 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₋ CoNi ₄ O ₂₀ | P1 |
| 105 | 0.40 | 0.10 | 0.50 | -19 73 | -19 72 | 0.003 | Li ₁₀ Mn _z CoNi ₄ O ₂₀ | C2 |
| 106 | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.40 | -19.41 | -19.38 | 0.060 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₄ Co ₂ Ni ₄ O ₂₀ | P1 |
| 107 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.20 | -18.85 | -18.87 | 0.012 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₂ Co ₄ Ni ₄ O ₂₀ | C2/c |
| 108 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.10 | -18.54 | -18.51 | 0.017 | Li ₁₀ MnCo-Ni ₄ O ₂₀ | P-1 |
| 109 | 0.43 | 0.00 | 0.57 | -19.85 | -19.85 | 0.005 | $Li_7 Mn_4 Ni_9 O_{14}$ | P-1 |
| 110 | 0.43 | 0.29 | 0.29 | -19.04 | -19.04 | 0.010 | Li ₇ Mn ₂ Co ₂ Ni ₂ O ₁ | P-1 |
| 111 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.14 | -18.60 | -18.60 | 0.016 | Li ₇ MnCo ₂ Ni ₂ O ₁₄ | P1 |
| 112 | 0.43 | 0.57 | 0.00 | -18.17 | -18.17 | 0.008 | Li-Co Ni ₂ O ₁ | P-1 |
| 113 | 0.43 | 0.57 | 0.00 | -18.17 | -18.18 | 0.004 | $Li_7Co_4Ni_2O_{14}$ | C2/m |
| 114 | 0.44 | 0.11 | 0.44 | -19.47 | -19.49 | 0.013 | Li _o Mn ₄ CoNi ₄ O ₁₀ | C2/m |
| 115 | 0.44 | 0.56 | 0.00 | -17.34 | -17.97 | 0.000 | $Li_0^9 Co_5 Ni_4 O_{10}^4$ | C2/m |
| 116 | 0.44 | 0.56 | 0.00 | -18.08 | -18.13 | 0.053 | $Li_0C0_FNi_4O_{10}$ | C2/m |
| 117 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 0.50 | -19.47 | -19.48 | 0.029 | Li ₂ MnNiO ₄ | C2/m |
| 118 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 0.50 | -19.50 | -19.49 | 0.000 | Li _o ² Mn ₄ Ni ₄ O ₁₆ | C2/c |
| 119 | 0.50 | 0.10 | 0.40 | -19.17 | -19.17 | 0.033 | $Li_{10}Mn_4CoNi_5O_{20}$ | P-1 |
| 120 | 0.50 | 0.10 | 0.40 | -19.19 | -19.20 | 0.013 | $Li_{10}Mn_4CoNi_5O_{20}$ | C2 |
| 121 | 0.50 | 0.10 | 0.40 | -19.19 | -19.21 | 0.009 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₄ CoNi ₅ O ₂₀ | P1 |
| 122 | 0.50 | 0.10 | 0.40 | -19.20 | -19.18 | 0.000 | $Li_{10}^{10}Mn_{4}^{7}CoNi_{5}O_{20}^{20}$ | C2 |
| 123 | 0.50 | 0.13 | 0.38 | -19.09 | -19.09 | 0.034 | Li ₈ Mn ₂ CoNi ₄ O ₁₆ | P2/m |
| 124 | 0.50 | 0.20 | 0.30 | -18.87 | -18.85 | 0.025 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₂ Co ₂ Ni ₅ O ₂₀ | P1 |
| 125 | 0.50 | 0.30 | 0.20 | -18.59 | -18.61 | 0.003 | $Li_{10}Mn_2Co_2Ni_5O_{20}$ | P1 |
| 126 | 0.50 | 0.40 | 0.10 | -18.27 | -18.26 | 0.015 | $Li_{10}^{10}Mn Co_4 Ni_5 O_{20}^{20}$ | P2 |
| 127 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 0.44 | -19.15 | -19.13 | 0.034 | $Li_0Mn_4Ni_5O_{18}$ | P-1 |
| 128 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 0.44 | -19.17 | -19.19 | 0.013 | LioMn | P-1 |
| 129 | 0.56 | 0.00 | 0.44 | -19.18 | -19.16 | 0.001 | $Li_{9}Mn_{4}Ni_{5}O_{18}$ | C2 |
| 130 | 0.56 | 0.11 | 0.33 | -18.85 | -18.88 | 0.002 | Li ₉ Mn ₃ CoNi ₅ O ₁₈ | C2 |

| no | Ni | Со | Mn | E _{DFT} | E _{CE} | Dist to GSL meV/f.u. | cell formula | space group |
|-----|------|------|------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|-------------|
| 131 | 0.56 | 0.33 | 0.11 | -18.16 | -18.14 | 0.008 | LioMnCo2Ni2O18 | P1 |
| 132 | 0.57 | 0.00 | 0.43 | -19.09 | -19.06 | 0.000 | $Li_7 Mn_3 Ni_4 O_{14}$ | C2/m |
| 133 | 0.57 | 0.43 | 0.00 | -17.77 | -17.73 | 0.009 | $Li_7 Co_3 Ni_4 O_{14}$ | C2/m |
| 134 | 0.57 | 0.43 | 0.00 | -17.78 | -17.75 | 0.000 | $Li_7 Co_3 Ni_4 O_{14}^{17}$ | P-1 |
| 135 | 0.60 | 0.10 | 0.30 | -18.63 | -18.65 | 0.000 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₃ CoNi ₆ O ₂₀ | C2/m |
| 136 | 0.60 | 0.20 | 0.20 | -18.30 | -18.30 | 0.000 | $Li_{10}Mn_2Co_2Ni_6O_{20}$ | C2/m |
| 137 | 0.60 | 0.30 | 0.10 | -18.01 | -18.00 | 0.004 | Li ₁₀ MnČo ₃ Ňi ₆ Ŏ ₂₀ | P-1 |
| 138 | 0.63 | 0.00 | 0.38 | -18.78 | -18.79 | 0.005 | Li ₈ Mn ₃ Ni ₅ O ₁₆ | P2/m |
| 139 | 0.63 | 0.38 | 0.00 | -17.62 | -17.60 | 0.011 | Li ₈ Co ₃ Ni ₅ O ₁₆ | P2/m |
| 140 | 0.63 | 0.38 | 0.00 | -17.63 | -17.60 | 0.009 | $Li_8Co_3Ni_5O_{16}$ | P2 |
| 141 | 0.63 | 0.38 | 0.00 | -17.63 | -17.62 | 0.008 | Li ₈ Co ₃ Ni ₅ O ₁₆ | C2/m |
| 142 | 0.67 | 0.17 | 0.17 | -18.00 | -17.94 | 0.029 | Li ₆ MnCoNi ₄ O ₁₂ | P-1 |
| 143 | 0.67 | 0.17 | 0.17 | -18.01 | -18.01 | 0.022 | Li ₆ MnCoNi ₄ O ₁₂ | P-1 |
| 144 | 0.70 | 0.10 | 0.20 | -18.04 | -18.08 | 0.003 | Li ₁₀ Mn ₂ CoNi ₇ Õ ₂₀ | P2/m |
| 145 | 0.70 | 0.20 | 0.10 | -17.72 | -17.72 | 0.016 | $Li_{10}^{10}MnCo_2Ni_7O_{20}^{10}$ | P1 |
| 146 | 0.71 | 0.00 | 0.29 | -18.26 | -18.26 | 0.006 | $Li_7Mn_2Ni_5O_{14}$ | P-1 |
| 147 | 0.71 | 0.00 | 0.29 | -18.27 | -18.27 | 0.000 | $Li_7 Mn_2 Ni_5 O_{14}$ | P-1 |
| 148 | 0.71 | 0.14 | 0.14 | -17.82 | -17.85 | 0.008 | Li ₇ MnČoŇi5O ₁₄ | C2 |
| 149 | 0.71 | 0.14 | 0.14 | -17.82 | -17.82 | 0.006 | Li ₇ MnCoNi ₅ O ₁₄ | P1 |
| 150 | 0.71 | 0.14 | 0.14 | -17.82 | -17.83 | 0.005 | Li ₇ MnCoNi ₅ O ₁₄ | P1 |
| 151 | 0.75 | 0.00 | 0.25 | -18.05 | -18.03 | 0.010 | Li ₄ MnNi ₃ O ₈ | P2/m |
| 152 | 0.75 | 0.00 | 0.25 | -18.05 | -18.06 | 0.005 | Li ₄ MnNi ₃ O ₈ | C2/m |
| 153 | 0.75 | 0.13 | 0.13 | -17.67 | -17.69 | 0.008 | Li ₈ MnCoNi ₆ O ₁₆ | C2/m |
| 154 | 0.75 | 0.25 | 0.00 | -17.29 | -17.29 | 0.000 | Li ₄ CoNi ₃ O ₈ | P2/m |
| 155 | 0.78 | 0.00 | 0.22 | -17.89 | -17.88 | 0.009 | Li ₉ Mn ₂ Ni ₇ O ₁₈ | P-1 |
| 156 | 0.78 | 0.00 | 0.22 | -17.89 | -17.87 | 0.008 | $Li_9Mn_2Ni_7O_{18}$ | P-1 |
| 157 | 0.78 | 0.00 | 0.22 | -17.89 | -17.89 | 0.003 | Li ₉ Mn ₂ Ni ₇ O ₁₈ | P-1 |
| 158 | 0.78 | 0.22 | 0.00 | -17.20 | -17.13 | 0.017 | Li ₉ Co ₂ Ni ₇ O ₁₈ | R-3 |
| 159 | 0.78 | 0.22 | 0.00 | -17.21 | -17.18 | 0.004 | Li ₉ Co ₂ Ni ₇ O ₁₈ | P-1 |
| 160 | 0.80 | 0.10 | 0.10 | -17.45 | -17.42 | 0.014 | Li ₁₀ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ | P1 |
| 161 | 0.80 | 0.10 | 0.10 | -17.45 | -17.45 | 0.008 | Li ₁₀ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ | P-1 |
| 162 | 0.80 | 0.10 | 0.10 | -17.45 | -17.45 | 0.000 | Li ₁₀ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ | P2/m |
| 163 | 0.83 | 0.00 | 0.17 | -17.54 | -17.55 | 0.036 | Li ₆ MnNi ₅ O ₁₂ | C2/m |
| 164 | 0.83 | 0.00 | 0.17 | -17.57 | -17.60 | 0.000 | Li ₆ MnNi ₅ O ₁₂ | P-1 |
| 165 | 0.86 | 0.00 | 0.14 | -17.42 | -17.46 | 0.015 | Li ₇ MnNi ₆ O ₁₄ | P-1 |
| 166 | 0.86 | 0.14 | 0.00 | -16.99 | -16.98 | 0.005 | Li ₇ CoNi ₆ O ₁₄ | P-1 |
| 167 | 0.86 | 0.14 | 0.00 | -16.99 | -16.98 | 0.003 | Li ₇ CoNi ₆ O ₁₄ | P-1 |
| 168 | 0.89 | 0.00 | 0.11 | -17.23 | -17.22 | 0.008 | Li ₉ MnNi ₈ O ₁₈ | R-3 |
| 169 | 0.89 | 0.11 | 0.00 | -16.87 | -16.84 | 0.028 | L1 ₉ CoNi ₈ O ₁₈ | P-3m1 |
| 170 | 0.90 | 0.00 | 0.10 | -17.17 | -17.19 | 0.002 | Li ₁₀ MnNi ₉ O ₂₀ | P-1 |
| 171 | 0.90 | 0.10 | 0.00 | -16.87 | -16.86 | 0.000 | Li ₁₀ CoNi ₉ O ₂₀ | P-1 |
| 172 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -16.58 | -16.58 | 0.000 | LiNiO ₂ | R-3m |

Table S3 Training structures for the Lithium sublattice

| no | Li | E _{DFT} | E _{CE} | Dist to GSL meV/f.u. | Dist to GSL cell formula meV/f.u. | |
|----|-----|------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|------|
| 1 | 0 | -19.74 | -19.74 | 0 | MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₁₀ | P2/m |
| 2 | 0.1 | -20.08 | -20.08 | 0.028 | LiMnCoNi ₈ Õ ₂₀ H _o | P2/m |
| 3 | 0.1 | -20.09 | -20.09 | 0.023 | LiMnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₀ | P2/m |
| 4 | 0.1 | -20.11 | -20.11 | 0.002 | LiMnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₀ | P2 |
| 5 | 0.2 | -20.44 | -20.44 | 0.04 | Li ₂ MnCoNi ₈ Õ ₂₀ H ₈ | P2 |
| 6 | 0.2 | -20.45 | -20.45 | 0.026 | Li ₂ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₈ | P2/m |
| 7 | 0.2 | -20.48 | -20.48 | 0 | Li ₂ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₈ | P2/m |
| 8 | 0.3 | -20.77 | -20.77 | 0.055 | Li ₃ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₇ | P2 |
| 9 | 0.3 | -20.8 | -20.8 | 0.028 | Li ₃ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₇ | P2/m |
| 10 | 0.3 | -20.81 | -20.81 | 0.015 | Li ₃ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₇ | P2 |
| 11 | 0.3 | -20.82 | -20.82 | 0.006 | Li ₃ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₇ | P2/m |
| 12 | 0.3 | -20.82 | -20.82 | 0.001 | Li ₃ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₇ | P2 |
| 13 | 0.4 | -21.03 | -21.03 | 0 | Li ₄ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₆ | P2 |
| 14 | 0.4 | -21.06 | -21.06 | 0.109 | Li ₄ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₆ | P2 |
| 15 | 0.4 | -21.09 | -21.09 | 0.082 | Li ₄ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₆ | P2 |
| 16 | 0.4 | -21.09 | -21.09 | 0.081 | Li ₄ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₆ | P2 |
| 17 | 0.4 | -21.16 | -21.17 | 0.006 | Li ₄ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₆ | P2 |
| 18 | 0.4 | -21.17 | -21.17 | 0 | Li ₄ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₆ | P2/m |
| 19 | 0.5 | -21.42 | -21.42 | 0.096 | Li ₅ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₅ | P2 |
| 20 | 0.5 | -21.48 | -21.48 | 0.035 | Li ₅ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₅ | P2 |
| 21 | 0.5 | -21.51 | -21.51 | 0 | Li ₅ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₅ | P2/m |
| 22 | 0.6 | -21.71 | -21.71 | 0.138 | Li ₆ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₄ | P2 |
| 23 | 0.6 | -21.73 | -21.72 | 0.125 | Li ₆ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₄ | P2 |
| 24 | 0.6 | -21.77 | -21.76 | 0.082 | Li ₆ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₄ | P2 |
| 25 | 0.6 | -21.78 | -21.78 | 0.066 | Li ₆ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₄ | P2/m |
| 26 | 0.6 | -21.81 | -21.81 | 0.037 | Li ₆ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₄ | P2 |
| 27 | 0.6 | -21.85 | -21.85 | 0 | Li ₆ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₄ | P2/m |
| 28 | 0.7 | -22.04 | -22.04 | 0.104 | Li ₇ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₃ | P2 |
| 29 | 0.7 | -22.1 | -22.11 | 0.039 | Li ₇ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₃ | P2/m |
| 30 | 0.7 | -22.11 | -22.11 | 0.034 | Li ₇ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₃ | P2/m |
| 31 | 0.7 | -22.14 | -22.14 | 0.003 | Li ₇ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₃ | P2 |
| 32 | 0.7 | -22.14 | -22.14 | 0.001 | Li ₇ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₃ | P2 |
| 33 | 0.8 | -22.4 | -22.4 | 0.03 | Li ₈ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₂ | P2 |
| 34 | 0.8 | -22.43 | -22.43 | 0.005 | Li ₈ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₂ | P2/m |
| 35 | 0.8 | -22.43 | -22.43 | 0 | Li ₈ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₂ | P2 |
| 36 | 0.8 | -22.43 | -22.44 | 0 | Li ₈ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H ₂ | P2 |
| 37 | 0.9 | -22.7 | -22.7 | 0.03 | Li ₉ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H | P2/m |
| 38 | 0.9 | -22.73 | -22.73 | 0 | Li ₉ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ H | P2 |
| 39 | 1 | -23.02 | -23.02 | 0 | Li ₁₀ MnCoNi ₈ O ₂₀ | P2/m |