Supporting Information

Vortex Flow Induced Self-Assembly in CsPbI₃ Rods Leads to Improved Electrical Response Towards External Analyte

Tufan Paul¹, Avisek Maity², Partha Bairi³, Aditi Sahoo¹, Soumen Maiti⁴, Manoj Singh¹, Barnali

Ghosh² and Rupak Banerjee^{1, 5*}

 ¹ Department of Physics, Indian Institute of Technology Gandhinagar, Palaj 382355, India.
² S. N. Bose National Centre for Basic Sciences, Salt Lake, Kolkata 700106, India.
³ Centre of Excellence for Composites, Ahmedabad Textile Industry's Research Association (ATIRA), Ahmedabad 380015, India.

⁴ St. Thomas College of Engineering & Technology Kolkata 700023, India.

⁵ K C Patel Centre for Sustainable Development, Indian Institute of Technology Gandhinagar, Palaj 382355, India.

*Corresponding author E-mail: rupakb@iitgn.ac.in



Figure S1: Schematic illustration of the CsPbI₃ synthesis procedure.



Figure S2: Schematic diagram of our custom designed set up for sensing.



Figure S3: FESEM image of CsPbI3 microrods



Figure S4: Contact angle measurement on (a) glass substrate and (b) self-assembled film on the

glass substrate.



Figure S5: FESEM image of aligned CsPbI₃ rods on a glass substrate lifted from the beaker at

an angle of 90°.



Figure S6: FESEM images of aligned CsPbI3 rods at (a) 100 rpm, (b) 150 rpm, and (c) 200 rpm rotational speed.



Figure S7: FESEM images showing differences in the alignment of CsPbI3 rods at (a) 30°C and (b) 50°C temperature of the subphase.



Figure S8: FESEM images of aligned CsPbI₃ rods at (a) 10 w/v, (b) 5 w/v, and (c) 2 w/v concentration on a glass substrate.



Figure S9: FESEM images of self-assembled CsPbI₃ films on Si substrates.



Figure S10: UV-vis spectra of with OA and without OA of CsPbI₃.



Figure S11: FESEM image of CsPbI₃ without synthesis of OA.



Figure S12: FTIR spectra of the vortex-aligned CsPbI₃ samples before and after heating.



Figure S13: FESEM image of (a) aligned, (b) semi-aligned, and (c) non-aligned thin films. (d) Shows the I-V characteristics for the CsPbI₃ films with different coverages.