

Supporting Information

Ionic liquid post-modified carboxylate-rich MOFs for efficiently catalytic CO₂ cycloaddition under solvent-free conditions

Wen-Li Bao,^a Jie Kuai,^a Hai-Yang Gao,^a Meng-Qi Zheng,^a Zhong-Hua Sun,^{*a}

Ming-Yang He,^a Qun Chen^a and Zhi-Hui Zhang^{*a}

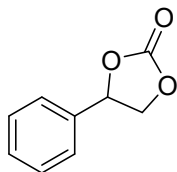
[†]Jiangsu Key Laboratory of Advanced Catalytic Materials and Technology

Advanced Catalysis and Green Manufacturing Collaborative Innovation Center

Changzhou University, Changzhou 213164, P. R. China. E-mail:

sunzhonghua@cczu.edu.cn, zhangzh@cczu.edu.cn.

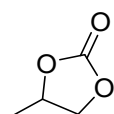
Products characterization



4-phenyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (1b)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.57 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 5.95 – 5.41 (td, $J = 8.0, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.97 – 4.61 (td, $J = 8.5, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.42 – 4.15 (td, $J = 8.2, 2.6$ Hz, 1H).

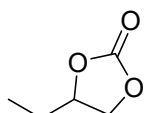
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.08 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz), 135.94 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz), 129.68, 129.20, 126.05, 78.10, 71.24.



4-methyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (2b)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.83 (h, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.65 – 4.32 (m, 1H), 4.20 – 3.76 (m, 1H), 1.44 (d, $J = 6.3$, 3H).

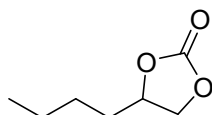
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.46, 69.97, 67.01, 15.66.



4-ethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (3b)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.68 – 4.59 (m, 1H), 4.49 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.04 (ddd, $J = 8.3, 7.0, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.73 (dddd, $J = 16.0, 14.7, 7.3, 5.9$ Hz, 2H), 0.97 (tt, $J = 7.4, 1.4$ Hz, 3H).

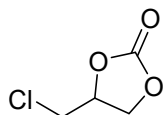
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.46, 74.33, 65.30, 23.04, 4.63.



4-butyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (4b)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.33 (qd, $J = 7.5, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.15 (t, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 – 3.64 (m, 1H), 1.48 – 1.25 (m, 2H), 1.09 – 0.90 (m, 4H), 0.52 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H).

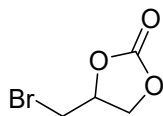
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.58, 73.53, 65.82, 29.84, 22.77, 18.58, 10.14.



4-(chloromethyl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (5b)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.81 – 4.57 (m, 1H), 4.24 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.05 (dd, $J = 8.9, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.54 – 3.30 (m, 2H).

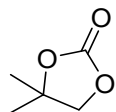
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.49, 71.45, 63.97, 41.07.



4-(bromomethyl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (6b)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.84 – 4.60 (m, 1H), 4.32 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.06 (t, $J = 8.9, 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 – 3.18 (m, 2H).

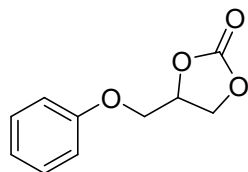
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.42, 71.09, 65.10, 29.15.



4,4-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (7b)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.02 (s, $J = 8.4, 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.57 (s, $J = 1.1$ Hz, 6H).

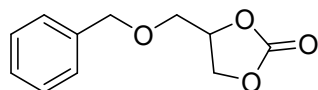
$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.31, 82.10, 75.55, 25.89.



4-(phoxymethyl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (8b)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 – 7.19 (q, 2H), 6.99 – 6.79 (m, 3H), 4.95 (dq, $J = 9.5, 6.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.69 – 4.35 (m, 2H), 4.10 (m, $J = 35.9, 10.7, 3.6$ Hz, 2H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.40, 150.52, 125.32, 117.53, 110.21, 69.94, 62.46, 61.82.



4-((benzyloxy)methyl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (9b)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 4.64 (ddt, $J = 9.1, 6.6, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.32 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 3.62 – 3.32 (m, 2H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.76, 134.89, 125.40, 125.13, 72.82, 70.84, 66.45, 63.69.

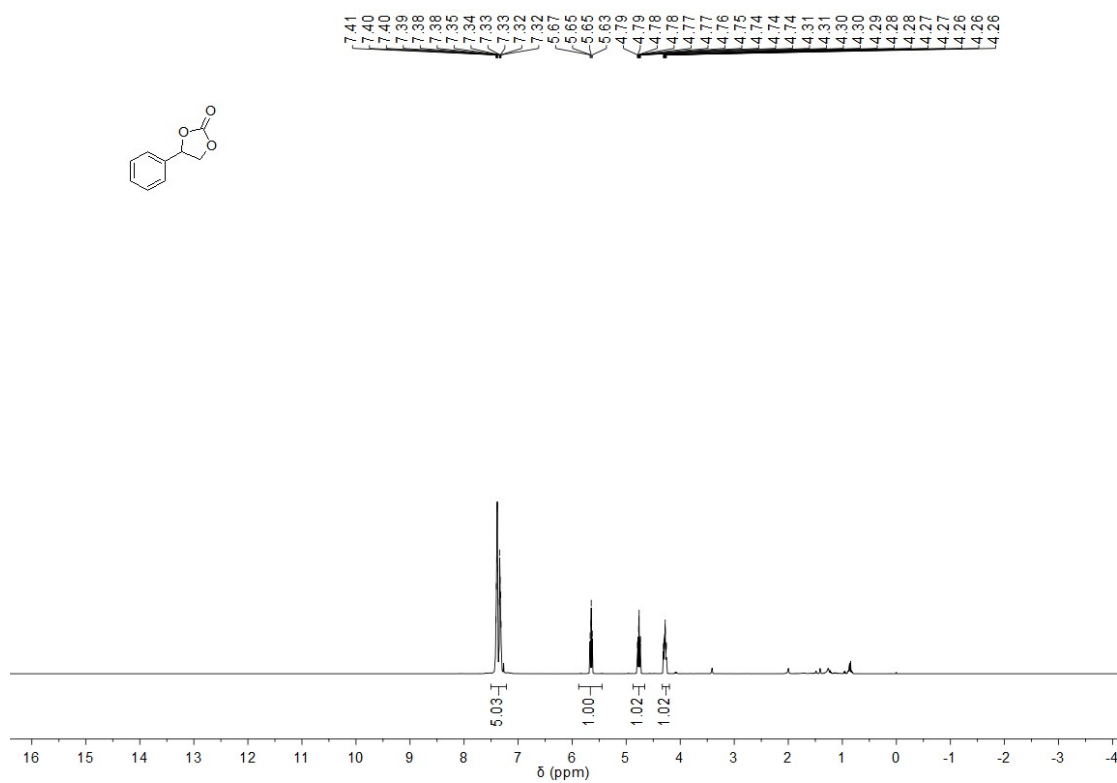


Figure S1 $^1\text{H NMR}$ of 4-phenyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (1b)

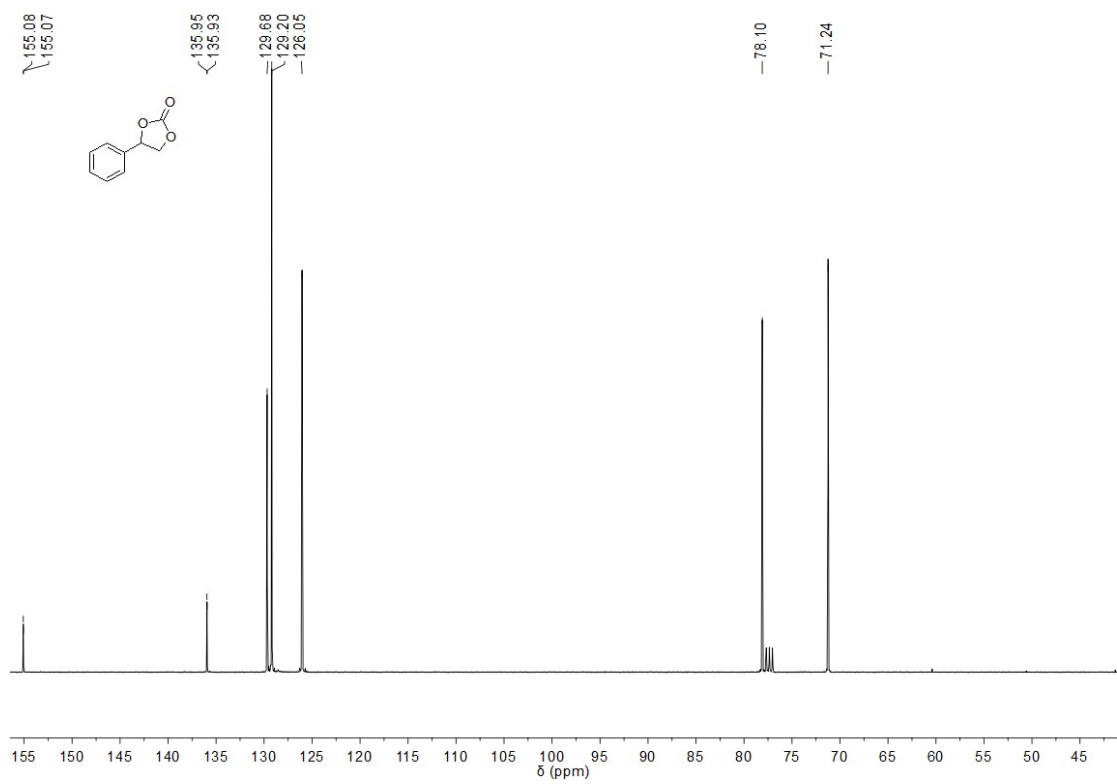


Figure S2 $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ of 4-phenyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (1b)

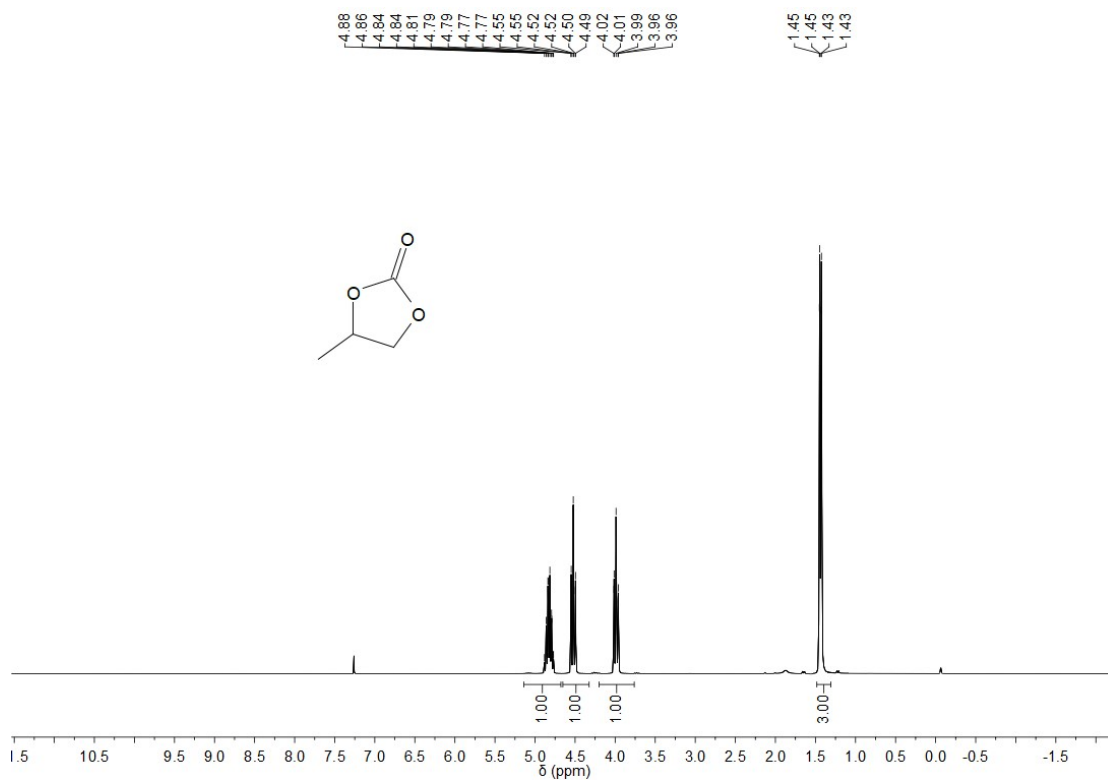


Figure S3 ^1H NMR of 4-methyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (2b)

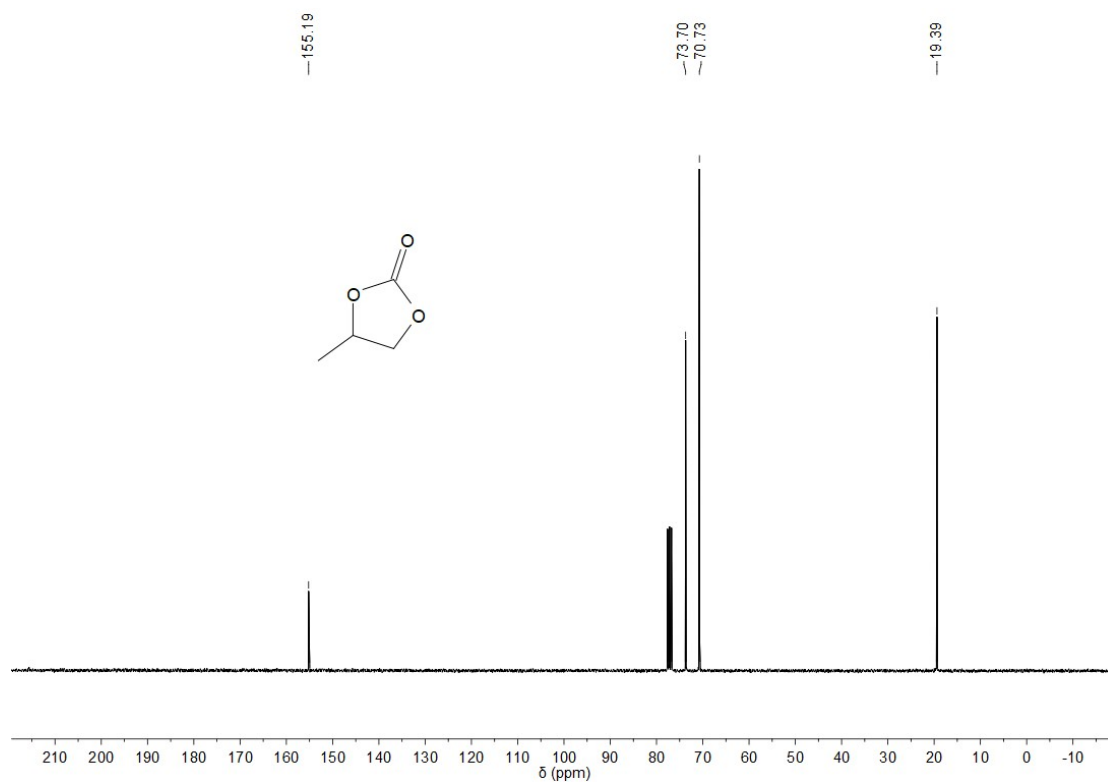


Figure S4 ^{13}C NMR of 4-methyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (2b)

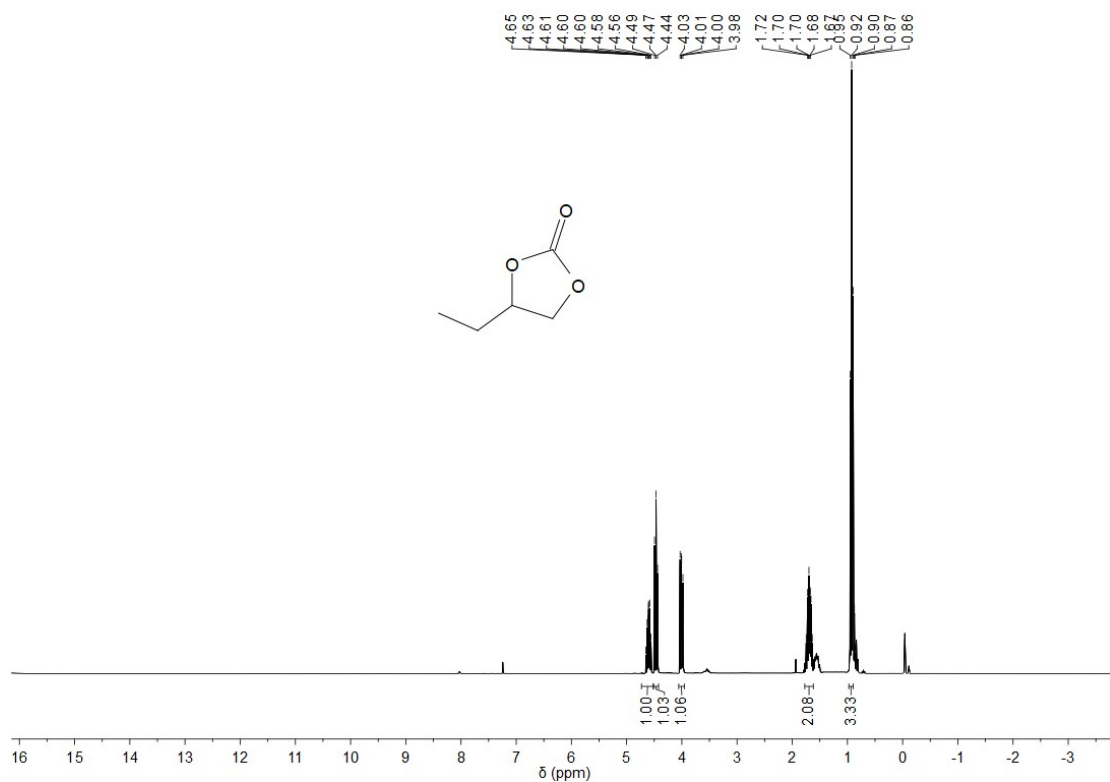


Figure S5 ¹H NMR of 4-ethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (3b)

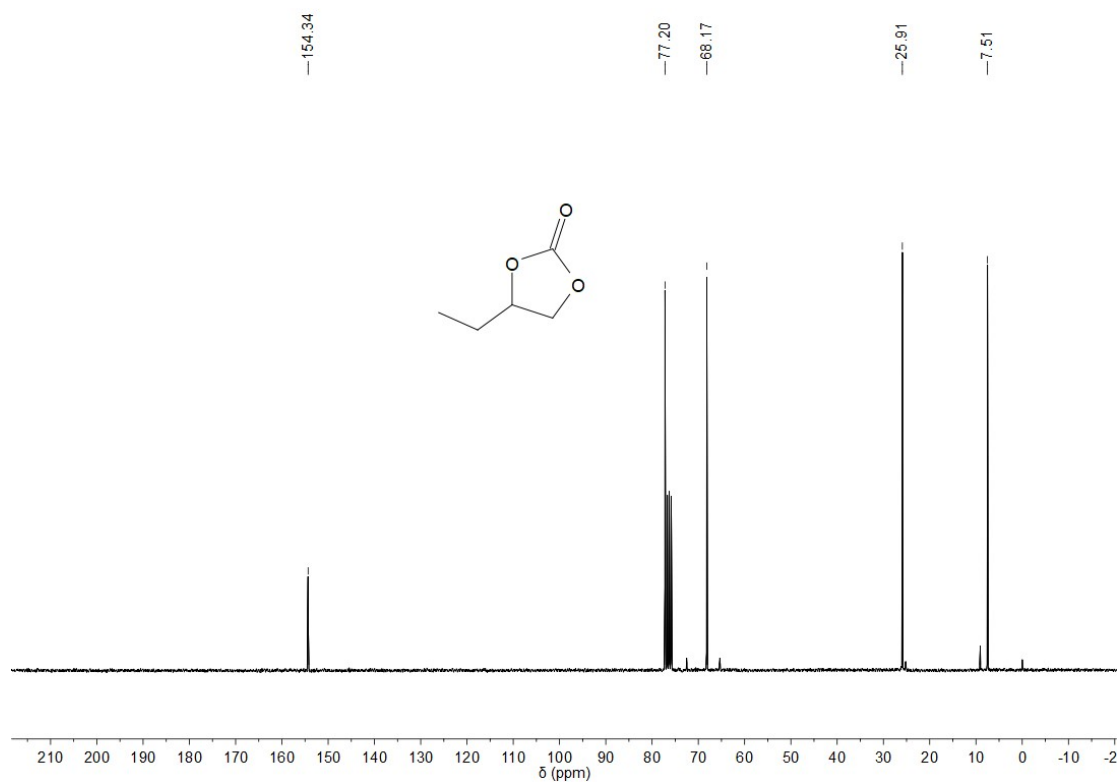


Figure S6 ¹³C NMR of 4-ethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (3b)

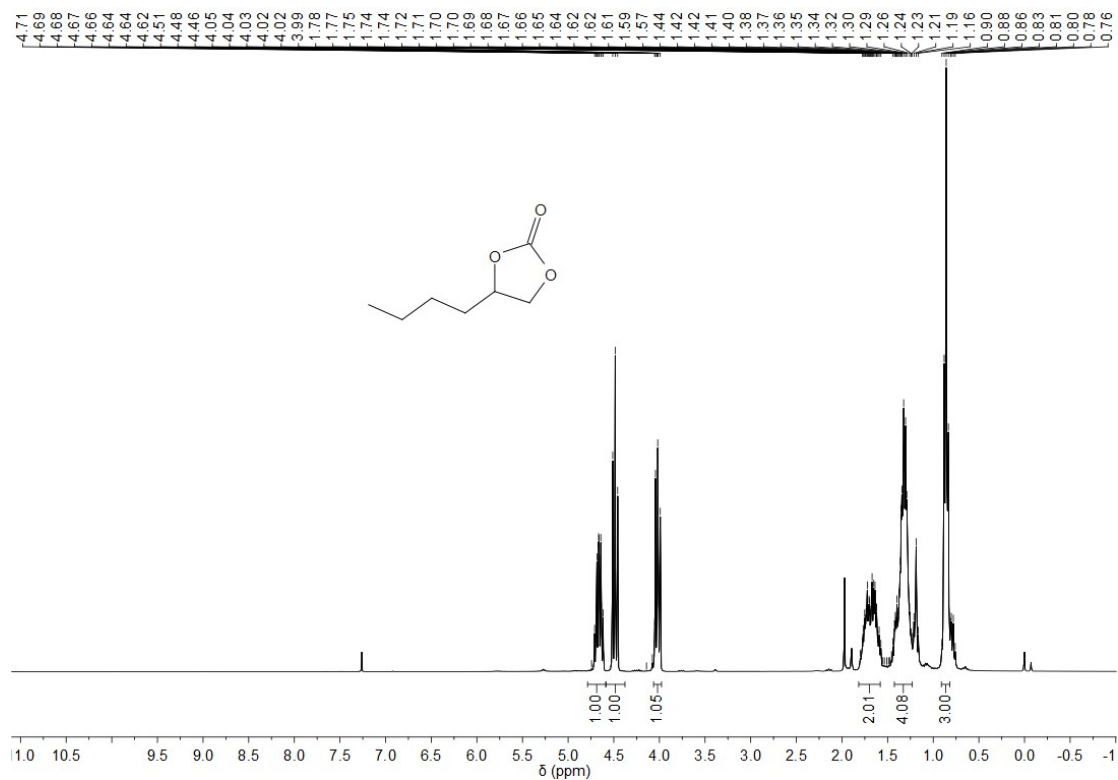


Figure S7 $^1\text{H NMR}$ of 4-butyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (4b)

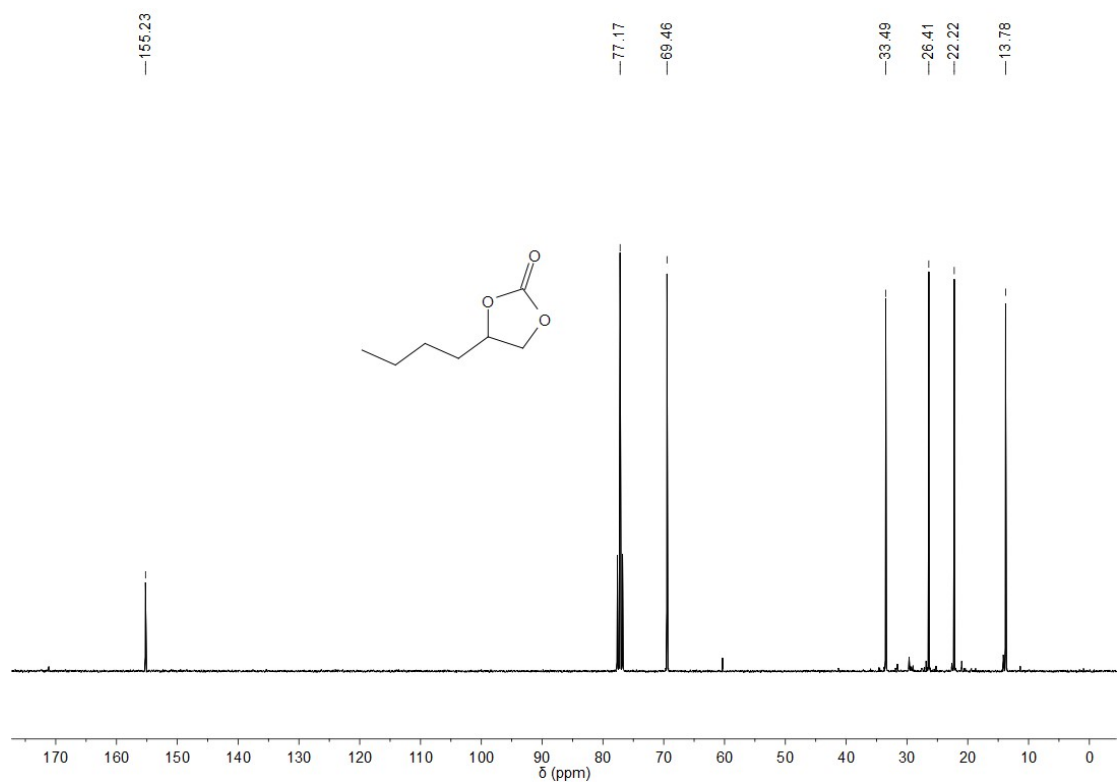


Figure S8 $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ of 4-butyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (4b)

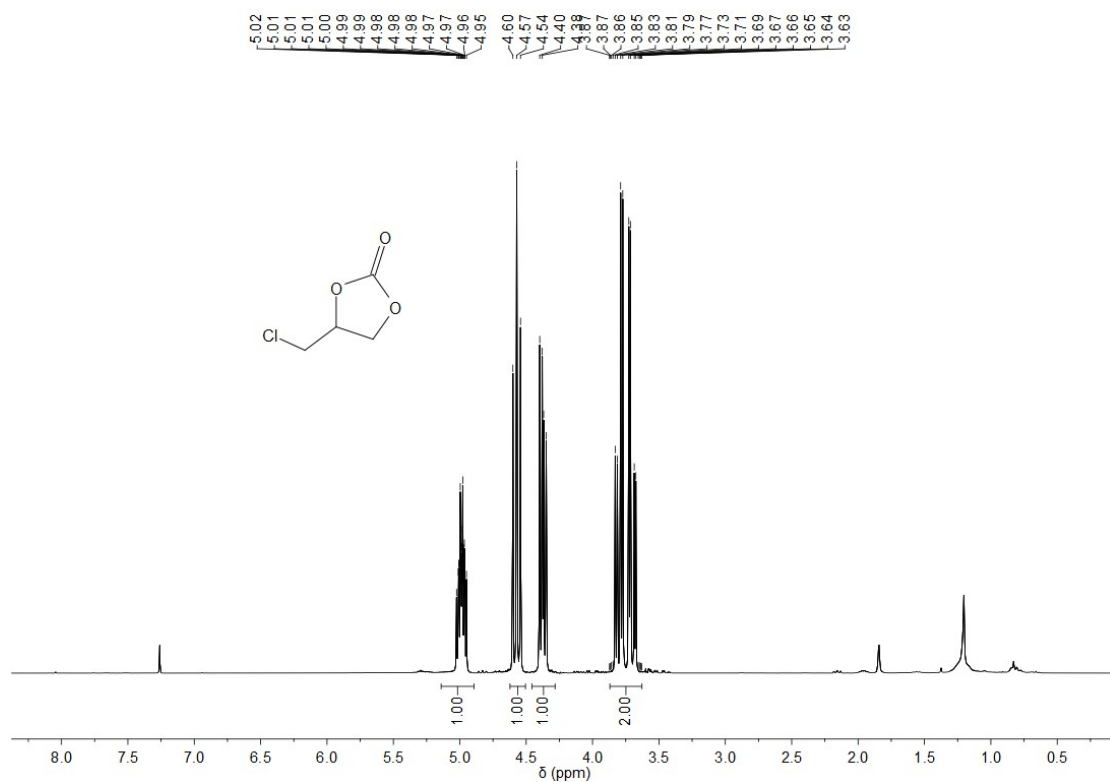


Figure S9 $^1\text{H NMR}$ of 4-(chloromethyl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (5b)

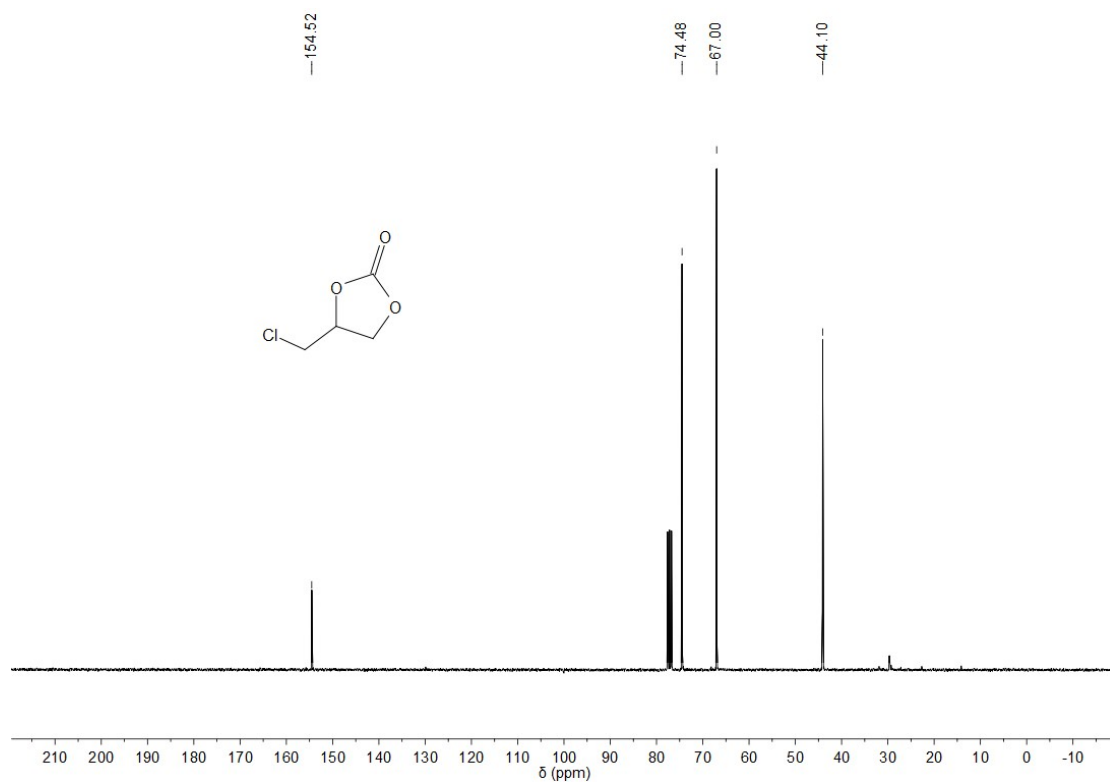


Figure S10 $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ of 4-(chloromethyl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (5b)

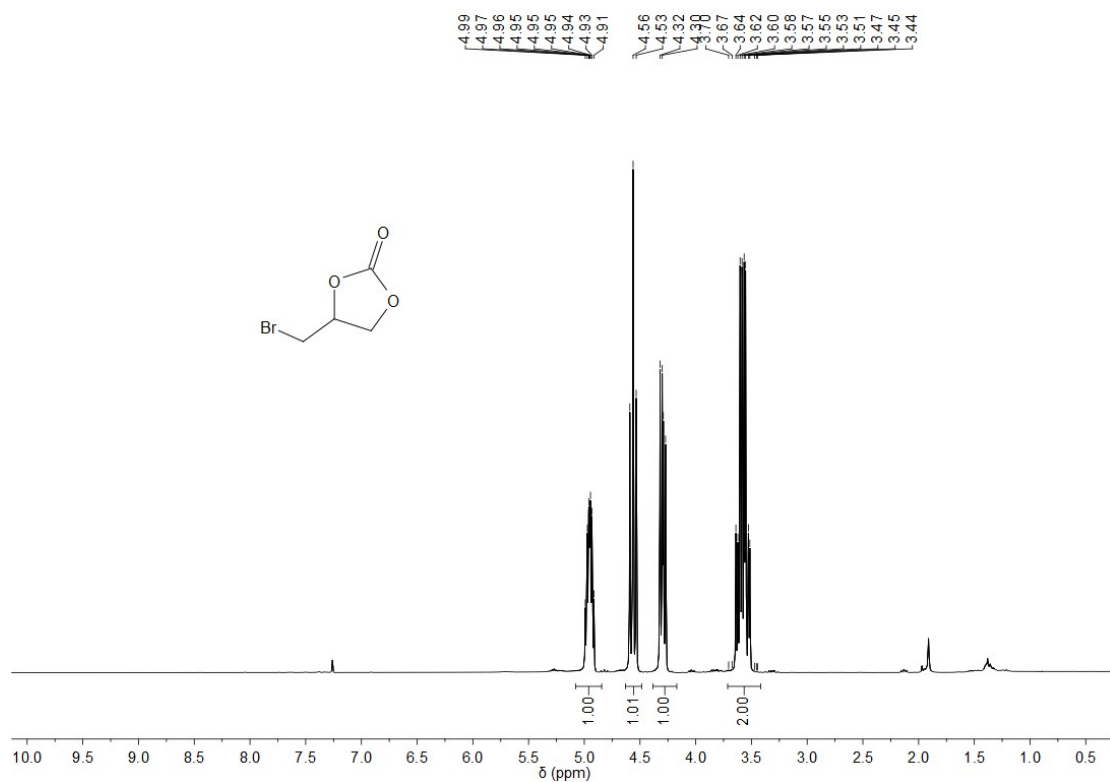


Figure S11 $^1\text{H NMR}$ of 4-(bromomethyl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (6b)

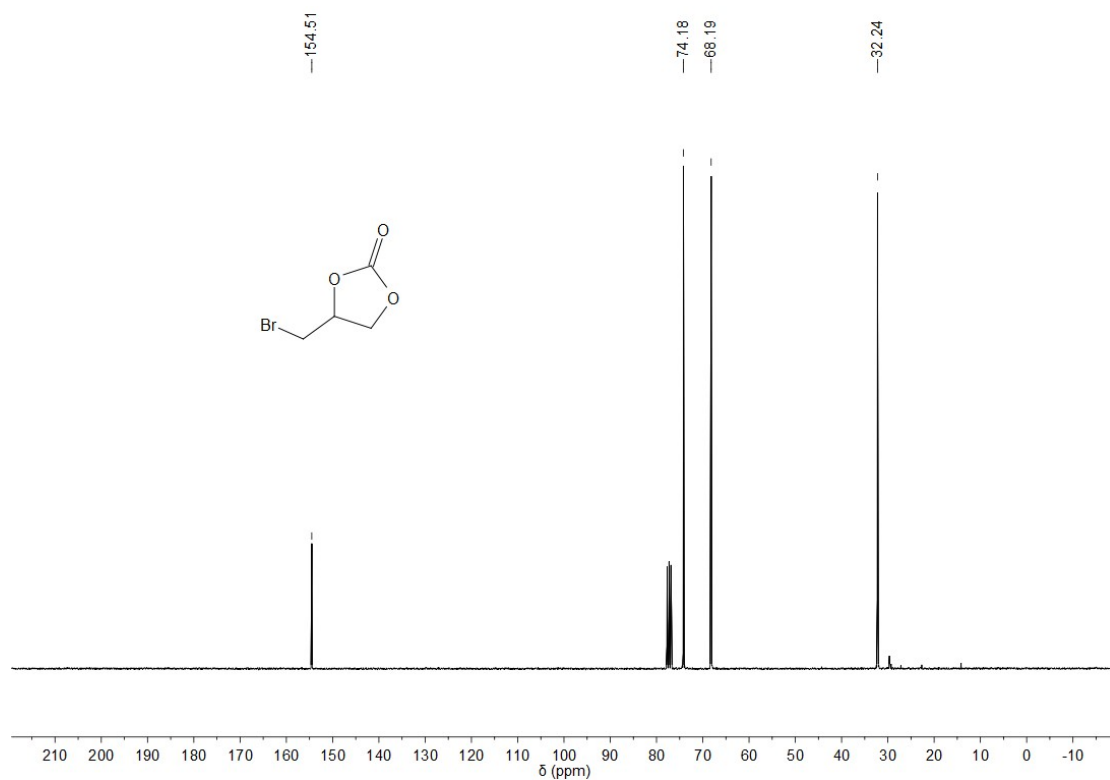


Figure S12 $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ of 4-(bromomethyl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (6b)

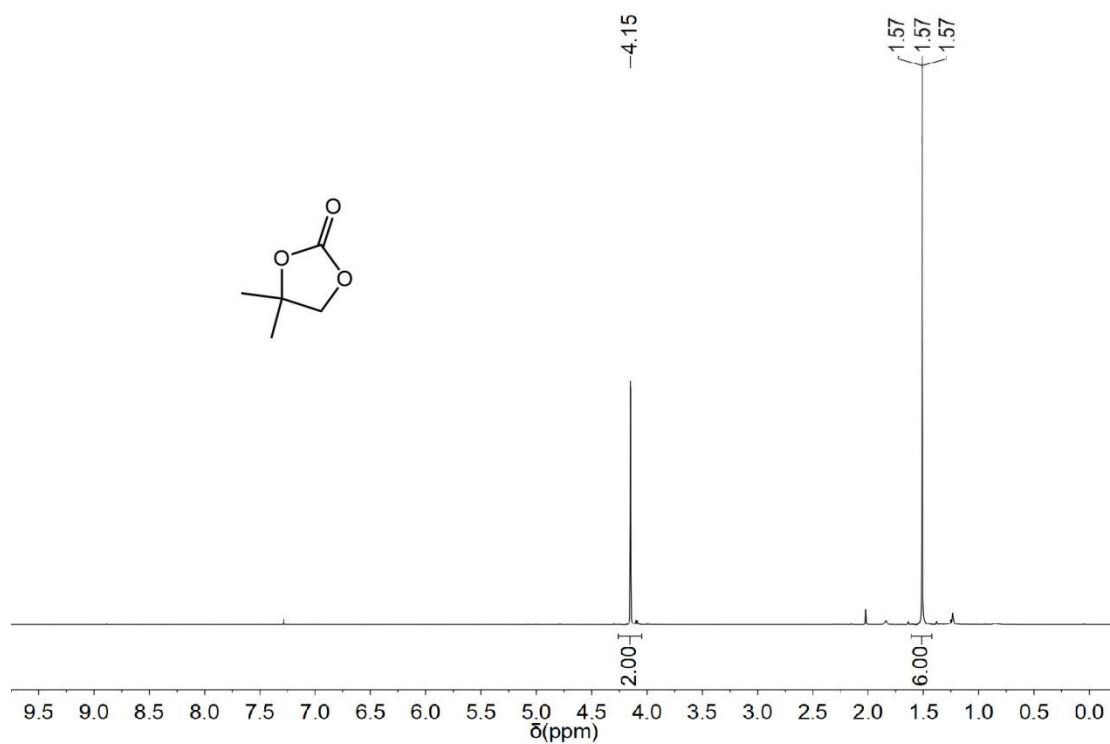


Figure S13 $^1\text{H NMR}$ of 4,4-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (7b)

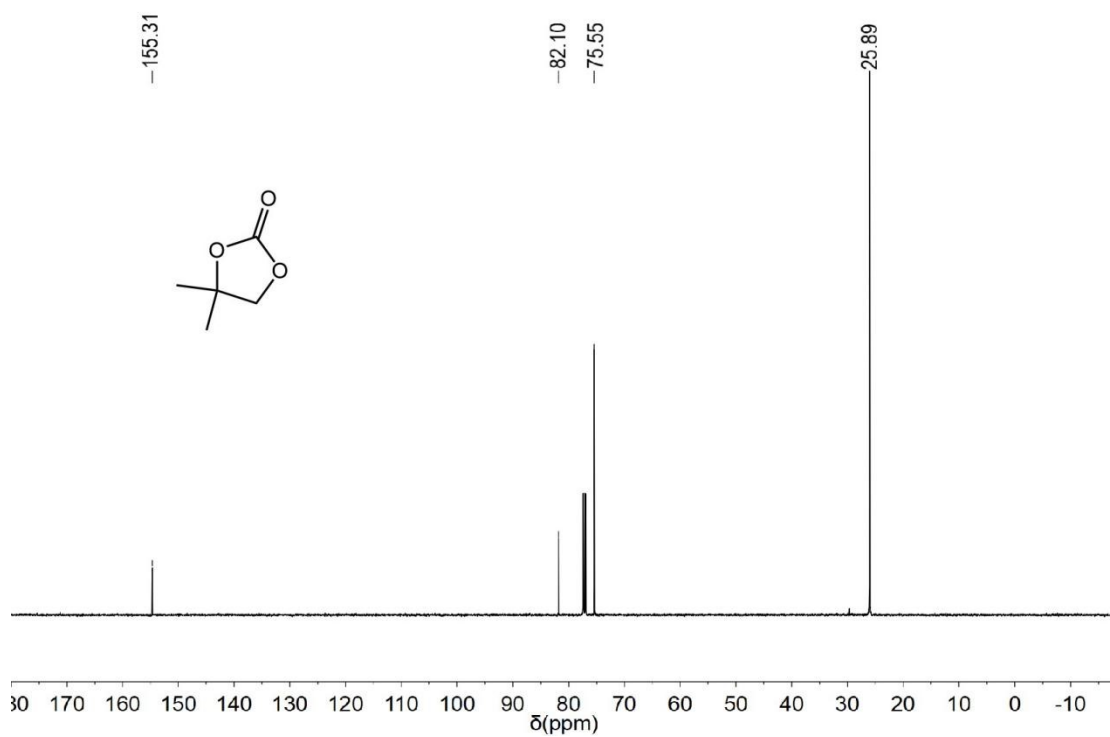


Figure S14 $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ of 4,4-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (7b)

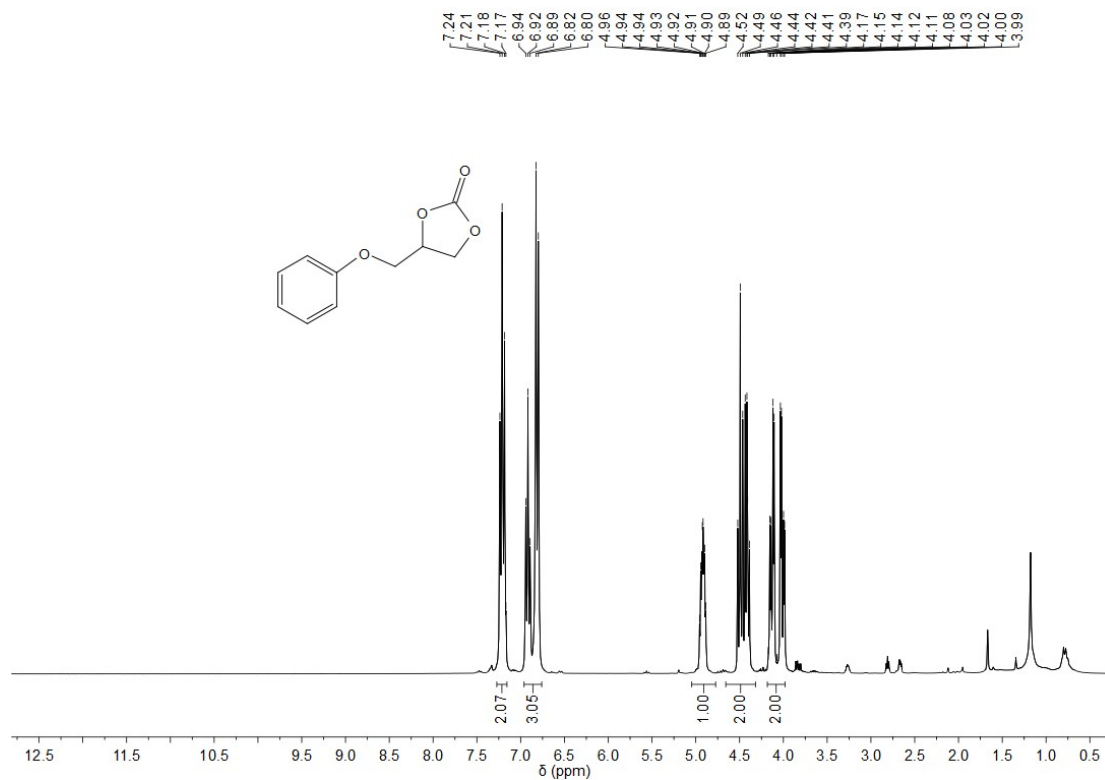


Figure S15 ¹H NMR of 4-(phoxymethyl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (8b)

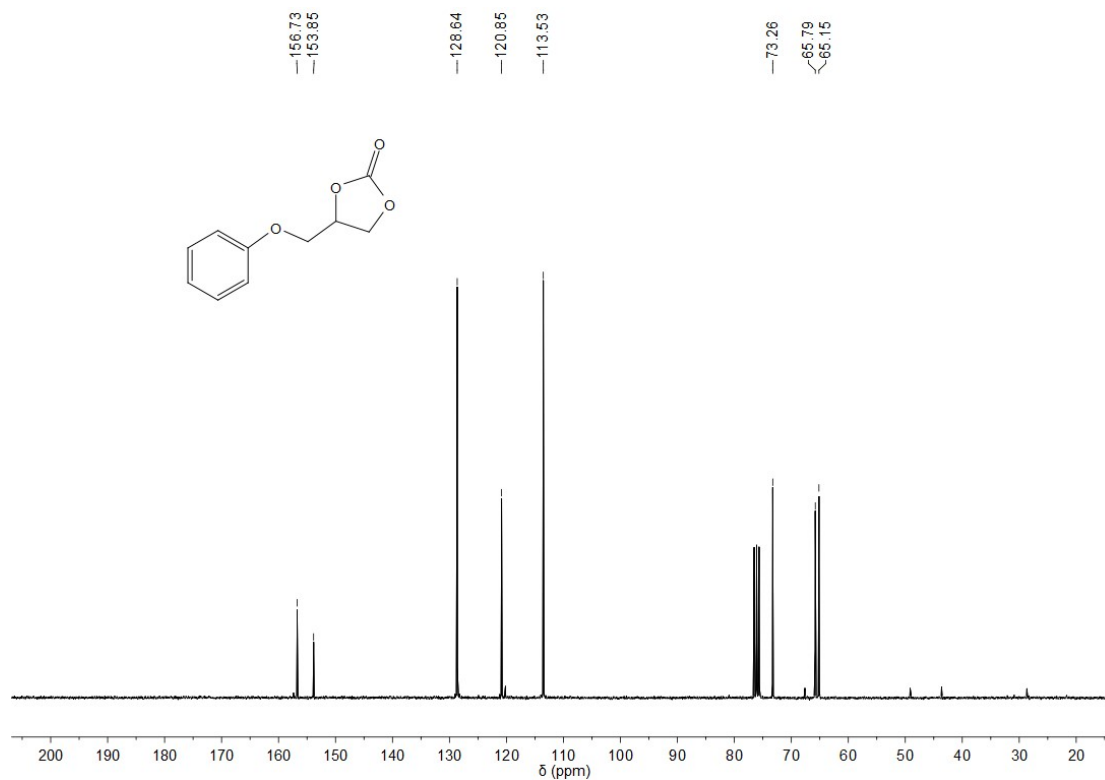


Figure S16 ¹³C NMR of 4-(phoxymethyl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (8b)

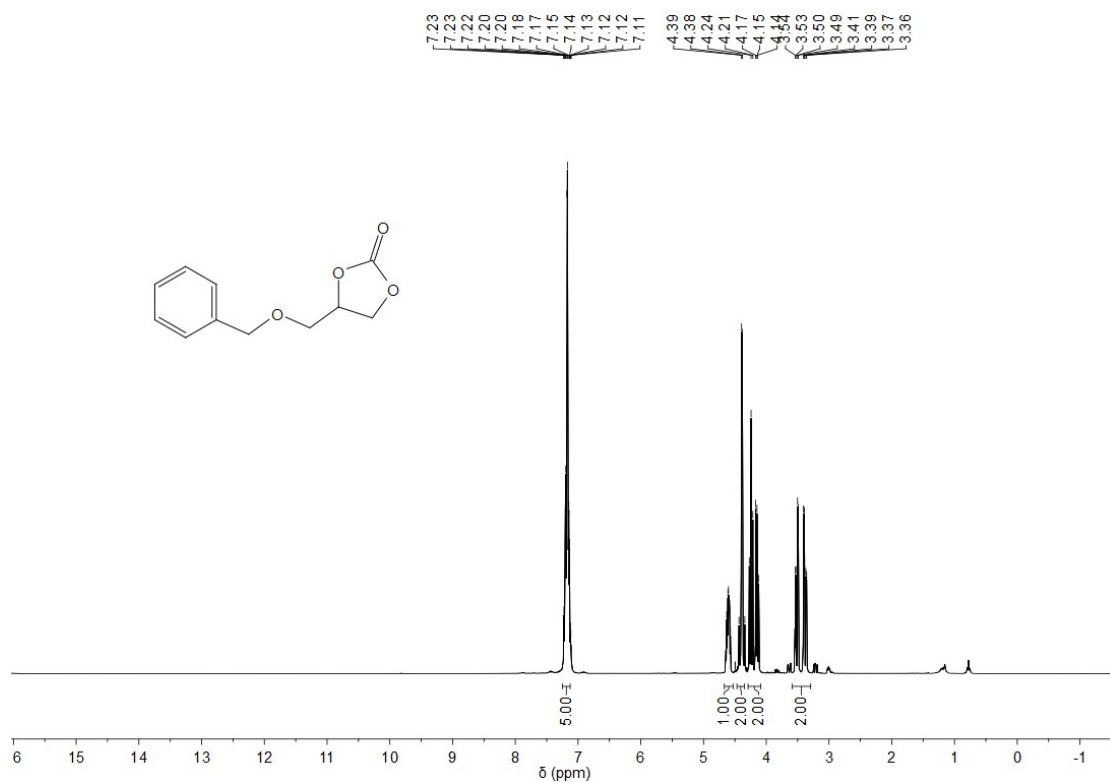


Figure S17 ¹H NMR of 4-((benzyloxy)methyl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (9b)

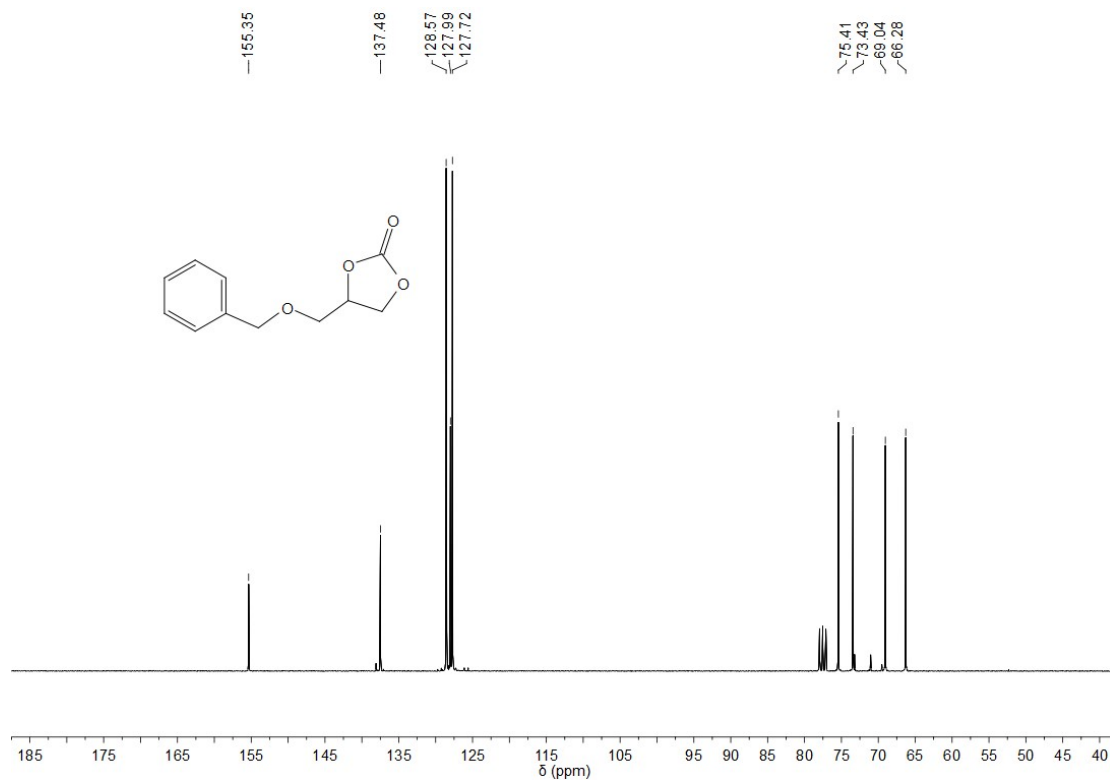


Figure S18 ¹³C NMR of 4-((benzyloxy)methyl)-1,3-dioxolan-2-one (9b)