Electronic Supplementary Information

for

Increasing the Electron Donation in a Dinucleating Ligand Family: Molecular and Electronic Structures in a Series of Co^{II}Co^{II} Complexes

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Figure S1. FTIR spectrum of cool.



Figure S2. 500MHz ¹H NMR spectrum of cool in CDCl₃.



Figure S3. 125MHz ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum of cool in CDCl₃.



Figure S4. Thermal ellipsoid plots drawn at 50% probability level of a) [(susan⁶⁻ ^{Me}){Co^{II}(CH₃CN)₂}₂]⁴⁺ in single-crystals of [(susan^{6-Me}){Co^{II}(CH₃CN)₂}₂](ClO₄)₄, b) $[(susan^{6-Me}){Co^{II}(\mu-OH)_2Co^{II}}]^{2+}$ in single-crystals of $[(susan^{6-Me}){Co^{II}(\mu-OH)_2Co^{II}}](CIO_4)_{2-}$ •MeOH, c) [(susan^{OMe}){Co^{II}CI}₂]²⁺ in single-crystals of [(susan^{OMe}){Co^{II}CI}₂](CIO₄)₂-•3MeOH, d) [(susan^{OMe}){Co^{II}Br}₂]²⁺ in single-crystals of [(susan^{OMe}){Co^{II}Br}₂](CIO₄)₂-•3MeOH, e) [(susan^{OMe})Co^{II}(μ -OH)Co^{II}]³⁺ in single-crystals of [(susan^{OMe})Co^{II}(μ -OH)Co^{II}](CIO₄)₃•3CH₃CN, f) [(cool){Co^{II}(CH₃CN)}₂]⁴⁺ in single-crystals of [(cool)- $\{CO^{\parallel}(CH_3CN)\}_2\}(CIO_4)_4 \cdot 2CH_3CN,$ $[(cool){Co^{||}C|}_{2}]^{2+}$ g) in single-crystals of $[(cool)(Co^{\parallel}Cl)_2](ClO_4)_2$, h) $[(cool)(Co^{\parallel}Br)_2]^{2+}$ in single-crystals of $[(cool)(Co^{\parallel}Br)_2](ClO_4)_2$, and i) $[(cool)Co^{II}(\mu-OH)Co^{II}]^{3+}$ in single-crystals of $[(cool)Co^{II}(\mu-OH)Co^{II}](BPh_4)_2(CF_3SO_3)-$ •2CH₃CN. Hydrogen atoms, counter ions and solvent molecules are omitted for clarity.



Figure S5. Calculated voids 0.1 Å from van der Waals surface in the unit cell of $[(susan^{OMe}){CoCl}_2](ClO_4)_2$ •3MeOH. The channels are oriented along the 2₁ screw axis, i.e. parallel to the crystallographic *b*-axis. Hydrogen atoms were omitted for clarity.



Figure S6. Intermolecular π - π interaction between two neighboring imidazoles in single crystals of [(cool){Co^{II}(CH₃CN)}₂](CIO₄)₄•2CH₃CN. Hydrogen atoms, counter ions and solvent molecules are omitted for clarity.

[(susan^{6-Me}) [(susan^{6-Me}){Co^{II} [(susan^{OMe}){Co^{II}CI}₂] [(susan^{OMe}){Co^{II}Br}₂] [(susan^{OMe}){Co^{II}(µ-OH) {Co^{II}(μ -OH)₂Co^{II}}] $(CH_3CN)_2_2](CIO_4)_4$ (CIO₄)₂•3MeOH (ClO₄)₂•3MeOH Co^{II}}](CIO₄)₃•3CH₃CN (CIO₄)₂•MeOH **Empirical formula** C44H62Cl4C02N12O16 C37H56Cl2C02N8O11 C47H78CI4C02N8O15 C47H78Br2Cl2C02N8O15 C₅₀H₇₆Cl₃Co₂H₇₆N₁₁O₁₇ Formula weight 977.65 1327.42 1274.71 1254.83 1343.75 triclinic monoclinic monoclinic monoclinic Crystal system monoclinic $P\overline{1}$ Space group $P2_1/c$ C2/cC2/c $P2_1/c$ a [Å] 11.4940(6) 10.0649(2)34.6570(13) 34.7597(14) 12.1162(16) b [Å] 11.7996(7) 32.2086(5) 14.4542(9) 14.4732(6) 38.977(5) c [Å] 12.1256(7) 13.7980(2) 24.3699(13) 24.5591(8) 12.8849(16) α[°] 70.583(2) 90 90 90 90 β[°] 110.8920(10) 105.2390(10) 106.4700(10) 93.902(2) 64.862(2) γ[°] 67.714(2) 90 90 90 90 V [ų] 4178.90(12) 11778.6(11) 11848.3(8) 6070.8(13) 1348.44(14) Ζ 1 4 8 8 4 1.554 ρ [g cm⁻³] 1.507 1.452 1.570 1.415 μ[mm⁻¹] 7.980 0.813 2.067 0.754 7.319 *F*(000) 660.0 2040.0 5264.0 5552.0 2776.0 Crystal size [mm³] $0.17 \times 0.13 \times 0.07$ $0.36 \times 0.08 \times 0.04$ 0.25 × 0.18 × 0.14 $0.31 \times 0.26 \times 0.08$ $0.46 \times 0.22 \times 0.05$ MoK α (λ = 0.71073 Å) MoKα (λ = 0.71073 Å) Radiation CuK α (λ = 1.54178Å) CuK α (λ = 1.54178Å) MoK α (λ = 0.71073 Å) 8.23 to 136.71° 3.36 to 52.04 3.07 to 60.07 20 range [°] 5.49 to 137.09° 3.34 to 60.19 -13 ≤ *h* ≤ 12 $-12 \le h \le 12$ $-42 \le h \le 42$ $-48 \le h \le 48$ $-17 \le h \le 17$ $-14 \le k \le 14$ $-17 \leq k \leq 17$ $-20 \leq k \leq 20$ hkl ranges $-38 \le k \le 38$ $-54 \le k \le 54$ $-14 \leq l \leq 14$ -16 ≤ / ≤ 16 -29 ≤ / ≤ 30 $-34 \leq l \leq 34$ -18 ≤ / ≤ 18 63771 Collected refl. 36906 31286 131671 114260 Unique refl., Rint 4933, 0.0307 7669, 0.0415 11596, 0.0527 17357, 0.0444 17790, 0.0529 Observed refl.($l > 2\sigma(l)$) 4854 6684 8513 13535 13451 Completeness 0.994 1.000 1.000 0.997 0.997 Data/restraints/param. 17790/211/778 4933/0/357 7669/2/557 11596/168/721 17357/234/721 Goodness-of-fit on F^2 1.047 1.036 1.031 1.017 1.012 $R_1, wR_2 (I > 2\sigma(I))$ 0.0278, 0.0723 0.0401, 0.0977 0.0378, 0.0862 0.0391, 0.0838 0.0403, 0.0875 0.0282, 0.0725 0.0489, 0.1023 0.0602, 0.0953 0.0561, 0.0905 0.0619, 0.0951 R_1 , wR_2 (all data) Largest peak/hole [e Å-3] 0.74/-0.38 0.64/-0.52 0.58/-0.51 0.84/-0.61 0.59/-0.54 CCDC numbers 2341023 2341024 2341025 2341026 2341027

Table S1. Crystal data and refinement parameters.

Continuation of Table S1.

	[(cool){Co ^{II} (CH ₃ CN)} ₂] (CIO ₄) ₄ •2CH ₃ CN	$[(\text{cool})\{\text{Co}^{II}\text{Cl}\}_2](\text{ClO}_4)_2$	$[(cool){Co^{II}Br}_2](CIO_4)_2$	[(cool){Co ^{ll} (μ-OH)Co ^{ll} }] (BPh₄)2(CF₃SO₃)• 2CH₃CN
Empirical formula	$C_{36}H_{58}N_{16}O_{16}CI_4Co_2$	$C_{28}H_{46}Cl_4Co_2N_{12}O_8$	$C_{28}H_{46}Br_2Cl_2Co_2N_{12}O_8$	$C_{81}H_{93}B_2Co_2F_3N_{14}O_4S$
Formula weight	1230.64	938.43	1027.35	1555.23
Crystal system	monoclinic	orthorhombic	orthorhombic	triclinic
Space group	P21/n	P212121	P 212121	$P\overline{1}$
<i>a</i> [Å]	11.730(3)	12.505(2)	12.4043(6)	13.3763(5)
b [Å]	17.852(4)	12.7850(19)	13.0584(7)	15.5871(7)
c [Å]	13.124(4)	24.509(4)	24.6003(11)	19.1171(8)
α [°]	90	90	90	90.4780(10)
β[°]	112.367(15)	90	90	94.2380(10)
γ[°]	90	90	90	105.7960(10)
V [Å ³]	2541.6(12)	3918.4(11)	3984.8(3)	3823.2(3)
Ζ	2	4	4	2
ho [g cm ⁻³]	1.608	1.591	1.712	1.351
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.946	1.182	3.034	0.529
<i>F</i> (000)	1272.0	1936.0	2080.0	1632.0
Crystal size [mm ³]	$0.09 \times 0.09 \times 0.07$	0.19 × 0.18 × 0.04	0.39 × 0.22 × 0.18	0.50 × 0.25 × 0.08
Radiation	MoKα (<i>λ</i> = 0.71073 Å)	MoKα (λ = 0.71073 Å)	MoKα (λ = 0.71073 Å)	MoKα (λ = 0.71073 Å)
2 <i>⊖</i> range [°]	5.67 to 54.00	3.32 to 60.21	3.53 to 65.90	2.72 to 60.39
	-14 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 14	-17 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 17	-18 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 18	-18 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 18
hkl ranges	$-22 \le k \le 22$	-18 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 17	-19 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 19	-21 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 22
	-16 ≤ <i>I</i> ≤ 16	-34 ≤ / ≤ 34	-32 ≤ / ≤ 37	-26 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 27
Collected refl.	48437	72831	246620	237268
Unique refl., <i>R</i> int	5538, 0.0720	11494, 0.0434	14231, 0.0319	22561, 0.0387
Observed refl.($l > 2\sigma(l)$)	4105	10423	13612	18521
Completeness	0.999	0.997	0.971	0.995
Data/restraints/param.	5538/0/339	11494/93/521	14231/21/521	22561/1/1019
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.007	1.027	1.029	1.018
$R_1, wR_2 (I > 2\sigma(I))$	0.0393, 0.0799	0.0330, 0.0791	0.0211, 0.0508	0.0356, 0.0894
R_1 , wR_2 (all data)	0.0661, 0.0904	0.0392, 0.0822	0.0231, 0.0515	0.0479, 0.0970
Largest peak/hole [e Å-3]	0.96/-0.74	0.73/-0.41	0.77/-0.39	0.57/-0.36
Flack parameter		-0.008(4)	-0.0069(10)	
CCDC numbers	2341028	2341029	2341030	2341031