

Supporting Information

A cobalt porphyrin-bridged covalent triazine polymer derived electrode for efficient hydrogen production

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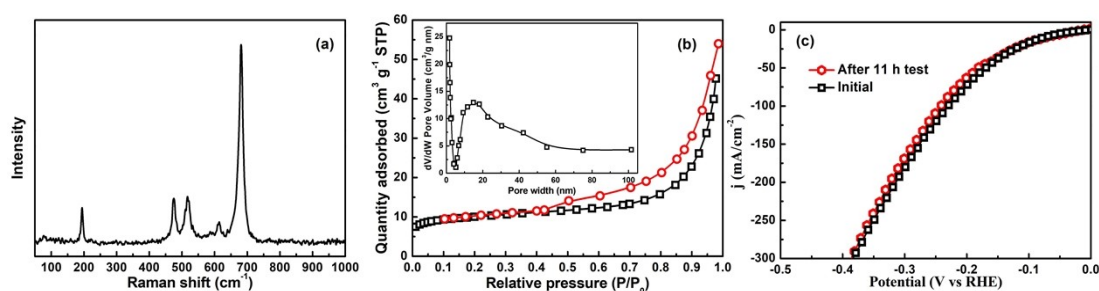


Figure S1. (a) Raman spectrum, (b) N_2 adsorption-desorption isotherm of $Co_{5.47}N/N,Co-C-800$ (Inset is pore size distribution), and (c) LSV curves of $Co_{5.47}N/N,Co-C-800$ before and after stability measurement.

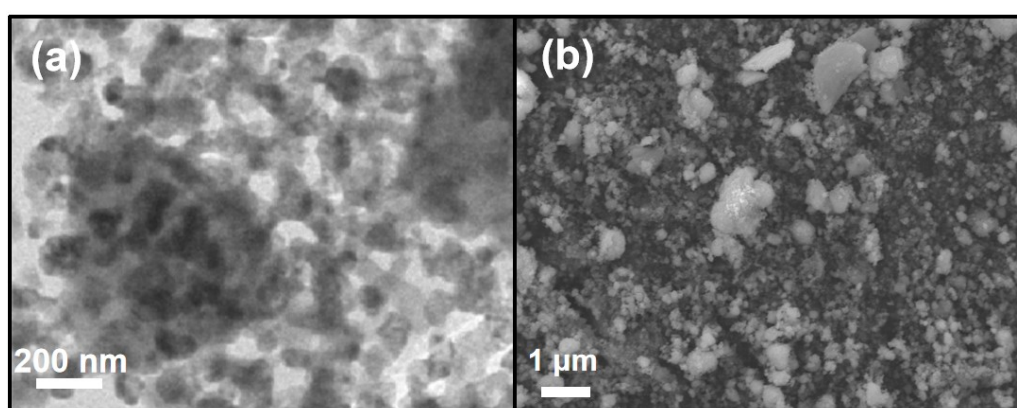


Figure S2. (a) TEM and (b) SEM images of $Co_{5.47}N/N,Co-C-800$ after stability measurement.

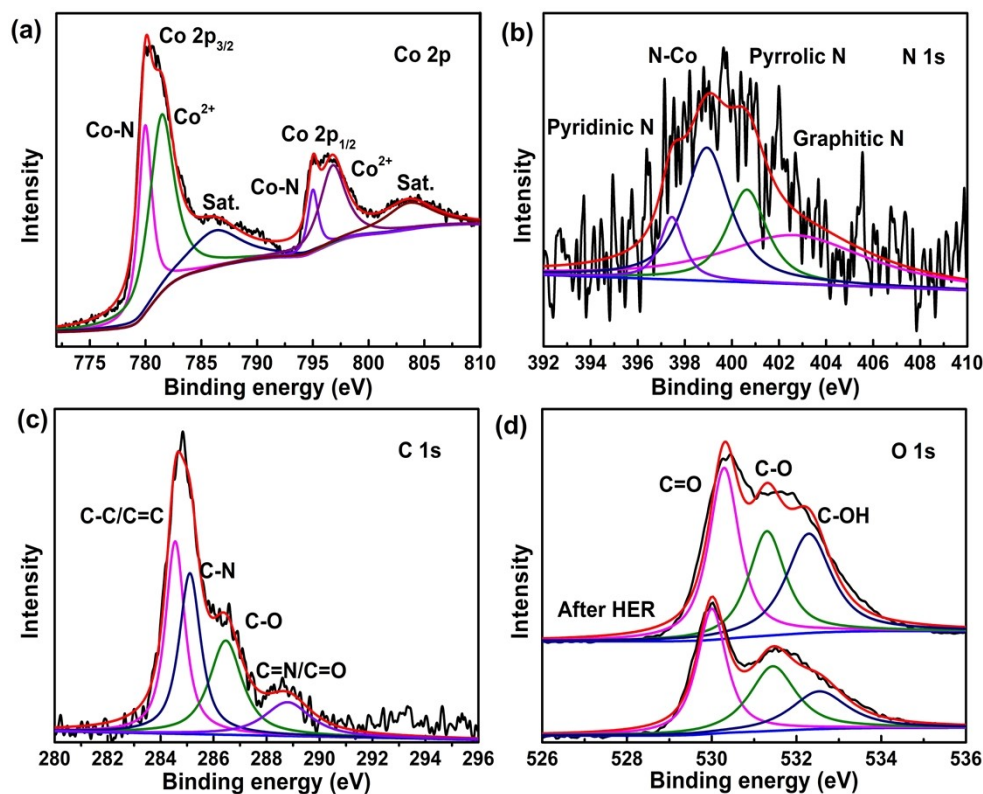


Figure S3. High-resolution XPS spectra of (a) Co 2p, (b) N 1s, and (c) C 1s core levels in $\text{Co}_{5.47}\text{N}/\text{N},\text{Co-C-800}$ after HER; (d) High-resolution O 1s XPS spectra of $\text{Co}_{5.47}\text{N}/\text{N},\text{Co-C-800}$ before and after HER.

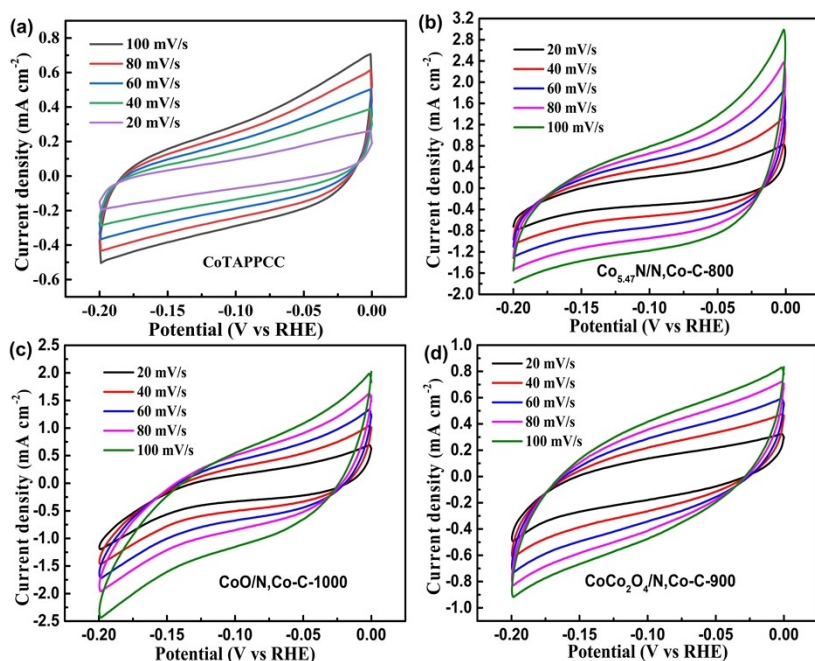


Figure S4. CV curves for the as-prepared samples at different scan rates: (a) CoTAPPCC, (b) $\text{Co}_{5.47}\text{N}/\text{N},\text{Co-C-800}$, (c) $\text{CoO}/\text{N},\text{Co-C-1000}$, and (d) $\text{CoCo}_2\text{O}_4/\text{N},\text{Co-C-900}$.

Table S1. Comparison of HER performance of Co_{5.47}N/N,Co-C-800 with some other reported electrocatalysts at 10 mA cm⁻².

Electrocatalysts	Overpotential (mV@10 mA cm ⁻²)	Refs.
Co _{5.47} N NP@N-PC	149 (1.0 M KOH)	1
Co _{5.47} N@N-rGO-750	190 (1.0 M KOH)	2
Co _{5.47} N-WO ₂ @C/NF	36 (1.0 M KOH)	3
Co-Mo-N /NF	82 (1.0 M KOH)	4
CoFeN-NCNTs//CCM	151 (1 M KOH)	5
Co _{5.47} N/Mo ₅ N ₆	44 (1 M KOH)	6
Fe, Ni-Co _{5.47} N@N-VrGO-2	121 (0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄)	7
Co _{5.47} N/rGO@NF	123 (1.0 M KOH)	8
Mo ₂ C@NCs	110 (1.0 M KOH)	9
C, N, S-doped C	180 (0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄)	10
CoP-nph-CMP-800	360 (1.0 M KOH)	11
P@pCoPc-1/Co ₃ O ₄ CC	120 (1.0 M KOH)	12
MoP/NF	114 (1.0 M KOH)	13
MoS ₂ -MoP/C	102 (1.0 M KOH)	14
phosphosulfide (MoPS)	170 (1.0 M KOH)	15
MoP@NCHSs-900	92 (1.0 M KOH)	16
Ni, Co-doped MoP	102 (0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄)	17
CoP ₂ /RGO	88 (1.0 M KOH)	18
CoNi(1:1)-TB-800N ₂	114 (1.0 M KOH)	19
Co ₉ S ₈ -40/CC	100 (1.0 M KOH)	20
Co-Ni ₃ N	225 (1.0 M KOH)	21
N-doped Mo ₂ C	99 (1.0 M KOH)	22
Ni/Mo ₂ C(1:2)-NCNFs	143 (1.0 M KOH)	23
Co ₅ Mo _{1.0} P NSs@NF	173	24
Ni@Ni-Mo	> 190	25
Co _{0.75} Ni _{0.25} /CC	108	26
Co_{5.47}N/N,Co-C-800	76 (1.0 M KOH)	This work

Table S2. Comparison of HER performance of Co_{5.47}N/N,Co-C-800 with some other reported electrocatalysts at 100 mA cm⁻².

Electrocatalysts	Overpotential (mV@100 mA cm ⁻²)	Refs.
Co _{5.47} N@N-rGO-750	~320 (1 M KOH)	2
Co ₅ Mo _{1.0} P NSs@NF	~300 (1 M KOH)	24
Ni@Ni-Mo	276 (1 M KOH)	25
Co _{0.75} Ni _{0.25} /CC	237 (1 M KOH)	26
F-CTF-1-AA	> 430 (1.0 M KOH)	27
Co-NCNTFs	~300 (1 M KOH)	28
Co ₂ P@C	~350 (0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄)	29
Co(OH) ₂ @PANI	~250 (0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄)	30
MoSe ₂ -Mo ₂ C	~250 (0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄)	31
graphene-Mo ₂ C	~370 (0.5 M H ₂ SO ₄)	32
Pd-PHE MA/NF-5000	~350 (1 M KOH)	33
CoFeCo PBA	~320 (1 M KOH)	34
Ni(OH) ₂ -Fe ₂ P/Ti mesh	252 (1 M KOH)	35
Co_{5.47}N/N,Co-C-800	229 (1.0 M KOH)	This work

Table S3. Comparison of the XPS data of Co_{5.47}N/N,Co-C-800 before and after the electrolysis.

Species	Peak positions before electrolysis (eV)	Peak positions after electrolysis (eV)
Co ²⁺ ions	781.5/796.6	781.3/796.5
Co-N bonds	779.9/794.8	779.8/794.9
N 1s	398.2/398.9/400.7/401.9	397.5/398.7/400.6/402.6
C 1s	284.6/285.1/286.3/289.2	284.5/285.0/286.5/288.8
O 1s	529.9/531.4/532.5	530.3/531.2/532.3

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