# Reactivity of Low-valent Nickel Carbonyl Species Supported by Acridane Based PNP Ligands towards Iodoalkanes 

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## EXPERIMENTAL SECTION

General Considerations. All manipulations were carried out using standard Schlenk or glovebox techniques under a $\mathrm{N}_{2}$ or Ar atmosphere. Solvents were deoxygenated and dried by thoroughly sparging with Ar gas followed by passage through an activated alumina column. Solvents were tested with a standard purple solution of sodium benzophenone ketyl in tetrahydrofuran in order to confirm effective oxygen and moisture removal. All reagents were purchased from commercial vendors and used without further purification unless otherwise stated. 2,7-dimethyl-9,9-diphenyl-9,10-dihydroacridine, complex 2', 3' and 4' were prepared according to previous literature procedure. ${ }^{1,2,3}$ Elemental analyses were carried out at Sogang Center for Research Facilities on Thermo Scientific FLASH 2000 series instrument.

X-ray Crystallography. The diffraction data of complexes were collected on a Bruker D8 QUEST. A suitable size and quality of crystal was coated with Paratone- $N$ oil and mounted on a Dual-Thickness MicroLoops LD purchased from MiTeGen. The data were collected with graphite-monochromated MoK $\alpha$ radiation $(\lambda=0.71073 \AA)$ under a stream of $\mathrm{N}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$ at 100 K . The structures were solved by direct methods, and all non-hydrogen atoms were subjected to anisotropic refinement by full-matrix least squares on $\mathrm{F}^{2}$ by using the SHELXTL/PC package. ${ }^{4}$ Hydrogen atoms were placed at their geometrically calculated positions and refined riding on the corresponding carbon atoms with isotropic thermal parameters. Full crystallographic details can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center via (CCDC 2322208, 2281089, 2322241 and 2322236 for (acriPNP-Ph)Ni-Br, 1, 2 and $\mathbf{3} \cdot(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2}$, respectively.

Spectroscopic Measurements. An Agilent 400-MR and AS500 (Varian) spectrometers were used to measure ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H},{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectra. Deuterated solvents were purchased from Deutero and Euriso-top, degassed, and dried over activated $4-\AA$ molecular sieves prior to use. The chemical shifts for ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectra are quoted in parts per million (ppm) and are referenced to residual solvent peaks. The chemical shifts for ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ spectra are quoted in parts per million (ppm) and are referenced to external phosphoric acid in $\mathrm{D}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ at $0.00 \mathrm{ppm} .{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra were decoupled by broad band proton decoupling. For measuring the products ratio among 4 ( $4^{\prime}$ ), 5 ( $5^{\prime}$ ) and $6\left(6^{\prime}\right),{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ single-pulse NMR spectrum with continuous wave ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ decoupling was acquired employing a $45^{\circ}$ excitation pulse of $4 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ and recycle delay of 25 s , which ensured full return of the ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ magnetization to equilibrium in the sample. The following abbreviations were used to describe peak splitting patterns when appropriate: $\mathrm{s}=$ singlet, $\mathrm{d}=$ doublet, $\mathrm{t}=$ triplet, $\mathrm{br}=$ broad singlet, $\mathrm{m}=$ multiplet, $\mathrm{dd}=$ doublet of doublets, $\mathrm{td}=$ triplet of doublets, $\mathrm{dt}=$ doublet of triplet, $\mathrm{ddd}=$ doublet of doublet of doublet, dsep $=$ doublet of septet. Coupling constants, $J$, were reported in hertz unit (Hz). UV-vis spectra were measured by an Agilent Cary 60 UV-vis spectrophotometer using a 1 cm two-window quartz spectrophotometer cell sealed with a screw-cap purchased from Hellma Analytics (117.100-QS). Infrared spectra were recorded in KBr pellets by Bruker Alpha II instrument. Frequencies are given in reciprocal centimeters ( $\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$ ) and only selected absorbances were reported. Electrospray ionization mass (ESI-MS) spectra were obtained by Thermo Scientific LTQ XL linear ion trap mass spectrometer (USA). All sample solutions were directly infused into the mass analyzer using a syringe pump. The temperature of the MS capillary inlet was set to $250^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and the tube lens voltage was set at 4.5 kV . All EPR measurements were carried out at Korea Basic Science Institute (KBSI) in Seoul, Korea. CW X-band EPR spectra of $\mathbf{1}$ and $\mathbf{2}$ were collected on a Bruker EMX plus 6/1
spectrometer equipped with an Oxford Instrument ESR900 liquid He cryostat using an Oxford ITC 503 temperature controller. Spectra were collected with the following experimental parameters: microwave frequency, 9.6 GHz ; microwave power, 0.36 mW ; modulation amplitude, 10 G ; modulation frequency, 100 kHz ; temperature, 20 K . The CW-EPR simulations were performed using EasySpin. ${ }^{5}$

Computational Details. The initial geometries for the computational models were obtained from the corresponding X-ray crystal structures. Density functional theory ${ }^{6}$ (DFT) geometry optimization and frequency calculations were performed with the B3LYP functional and Def2SVP basis-set, ${ }^{7,8}$ using the Gaussian 16 package. ${ }^{9}$ Optimized structures were verified using frequency calculations to confirm the absence of any imaginary frequency. The solvent (tetrahydrofuran) effects were included using the CPCM model. ${ }^{10}$ All the Mulliken spin density distribution values are from UB3LYP/Def2-TZVPP//UB3LYP/Def2-SVP. Buried volume calculations were performed using the SambVca 2.1 A web application with the use of a $5 \AA$ sphere. ${ }^{11,13} G$-parameter calculations were performed using the solid- $G$ software. ${ }^{12,13}$

Synthesis of ( ${ }^{\text {acri } \mathbf{P N P}} \mathbf{P} \mathbf{P h}$ )Li(THF). To a solution of 4,5-dibromo-2,7-dimethyl-9,9-diphenyl-9,10-dihydroacridine ( $2.076 \mathrm{~g}, 4 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in 180 mL diethyl ether, $\mathrm{nBuLi}(7.5 \mathrm{~mL}, 1.6 \mathrm{M}$ in hexane, 12 mmol ) was slowly added at $-78{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 hrs , then it was cooled to $-78^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Diisopropylchlorophosphine ( $1.27 \mathrm{~g}, 8 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added to the reaction mixture and the resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for 18 hrs . After volatiles were removed in vacuum, the residue was dissolved in benzene. The solution was filtered through Celite. 5 mL THF was added and stirred for 30 min . The volatiles were removed under vacuum. The resulting product (acriPNP-Ph)Li(THF) ( $1.07 \mathrm{~g}, 1.60 \mathrm{mmol}$, 40\%) was isolated as a yellow solid after washing with cold pentane and drying under vacuum. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ ) $\delta 7.38(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.05(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 7.00-6.94$ (m, $4 \mathrm{H}), 3.10(\mathrm{~s}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.25(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 2.03(\mathrm{q}, J=6.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.24(\mathrm{~s}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.15(\mathrm{dd}, J=14.2,6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $12 \mathrm{H}), 1.02(\mathrm{dd}, J=13.4,7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 12 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ ) $\delta 155.55(d, J=19.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-$ $C), 150.26(\mathrm{Ar}-C), 132.93(\mathrm{Ar}-C), 131.45$ ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 130.73 ( $d, \mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 129.07 (d, Ar-C), 127.33 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 125.66 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 122.14 ( $d, \mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 118.25 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 118.16 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 67.84 (THF), 58.79 ( $\left.\mathrm{Ar}_{4}-\mathrm{C}\right), 25.52(\mathrm{THF}), 24.32\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 21.39\left(\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 20.83\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 20.68\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right)$, $20.64\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 20.53\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right) .{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR $\left(162 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right) \delta-4.58(\mathrm{q}, J=51.8 \mathrm{~Hz})$. Anal. Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{43} \mathrm{H}_{56} \mathrm{LiNOP}_{2}$ : C, 76.88; H, 8.40; N, 2.08. Found: C, 76.85; H, 8.44; N, 2.17.

Synthesis of ( ${ }^{\text {acriPNP-Ph }} \mathbf{~ N i}-\mathbf{B r}$. A mixture of ( $\left.{ }^{\text {acriPNP-Ph }) L i(T H F) ~(~} 0.455 \mathrm{~g}, 0.677 \mathrm{mmol}\right)$ and $\mathrm{NiBr}_{2}$ (DME) $(0.215 \mathrm{~g}, 0.677 \mathrm{mmol})$ in 40 mL THF was stirred at $60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 14 hrs resulting in a color change from yellowish orange to green. After the volatiles were removed under vacuum, the green residue was dissolved in benzene. The resulting solution was filtered through Celite and the volatiles were removed under vacuum. The resulting product (arriPNP-Ph)Ni-Br ( 0.453 g , $0.621 \mathrm{mmol}, 91 \%$ ) was isolated as a green solid after washing with cold pentane and drying under vacuum. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right) \delta 7.20-7.17(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.07(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 6.99(\mathrm{t}$, $J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.87(\mathrm{~d}, J=2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.45-2.34(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 2.03(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}), 1.45(\mathrm{q}, J=7.6 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $12 \mathrm{H}), 1.19(\mathrm{q}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 12 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ ) $\delta 157.47$ (t, $J=14.14 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 147.84 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}$ ), 134.37 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 130.80 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C), 130.12$ ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C), 129.60(\mathrm{t}, J=6.06 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-C)$, 128.59 (Ar-C), $126.33(\mathrm{Ar}-C), 116.62(\mathrm{t}, J=17.17 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-C), 57.34\left(\mathrm{Ar}_{4}-C\right), 24.94(\mathrm{t}, J=12.12$ $\mathrm{Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}), 20.66\left(\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 18.60\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 17.92\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right) .{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR $\left(162 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right) \delta$ 44.59 (s). Anal. Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{39} \mathrm{H}_{48} \mathrm{BrNNiP}_{2}$ : C, 64.05 ; H, 6.62 ; N, 1.92. Found: C, 64.06; H, 6.65;

N, 1.99. UV-vis [THF, $\mathrm{nm}\left(\mathrm{L} \mathrm{mol}^{-1} \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}\right)$ ]: 325 (19500), 355 (sh, 9300), 390 (4700), 450 (1900). X-ray quality crystals were grown by slow diffusion of pentane into a saturated THF solution of ( ${ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}$ ) $\mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Br}$.

Synthesis of ( ${ }^{\text {acripNP-Ph }} \mathbf{~ N i} \cdot \mathbf{C}_{\mathbf{1 0}} \mathbf{H}_{\mathbf{8}}\left(\mathbf{1} \cdot \mathbf{C}_{\mathbf{1 0}} \mathbf{H}_{\mathbf{8}}\right)$. After sodium ( $23 \mathrm{mg}, 1 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added to the solution of naphthalene $(25.6 \mathrm{mg}, 0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ in 5 mL THF, the reaction mixture was stirred for 3 hrs at room temperature. The resulting sodium naphthalide solution was filtered away from remaining sodium and added dropwise to the green solution of (acriPNP-Ph)Ni- $\mathrm{Br}(146 \mathrm{mg}, 0.2$ mmol ) in 15 mL THF at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ resulting in an immediate color change to reddish brown. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature and the volatiles were removed under vacuum. After dissolving in benzene/pentane (3/10), the solution was filtered through Celite and volatiles were removed under vacuum. The resulting product (acriPNP-Ph)Ni $\cdot \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}$ $\left(1 \cdot \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}\right)(110 \mathrm{mg}, 0.14 \mathrm{mmol}, 70 \%)$ was isolated after washing with cold pentane. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ ) $\delta 22.93(\mathrm{br}, \mathrm{s}), 7.64\left(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}\right), 7.25\left(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}\right), 6.51(\mathrm{br}, \mathrm{s})$. Anal. Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{49} \mathrm{H}_{56} \mathrm{NNiP}_{2}$ : C, 75.49 ; H, 7.24; N, 1.80. Found: C, 75.50 ; H, 7.33; N, 1.98. UV-vis [THF, nm ( $\mathrm{L} \mathrm{mol}^{-1} \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ )]: 320 (14000), 366 (14770), 407 (7700), 490 (1100). Crystal suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained from the concentrated pentane solution at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Synthesis of ( $\left.{ }^{\text {acri } \mathbf{P N P}} \mathbf{- P h}\right) \mathbf{N i}-\mathbf{C O}$ (2). In a 50 mL Schlenk tube, the solution of (acripNP$\mathrm{Ph}) \mathrm{Ni} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}\left(\mathbf{1} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}\right)(78 \mathrm{mg}, 0.1 \mathrm{mmol})$ in 10 mL THF was degassed by three freeze-pumpthaw cycles on the Schlenk line. $\mathrm{CO}(\mathrm{g})$ was charged under ambient conditions resulting in an immediate color change from red to dark green. The solution was stirred for 10 min , and all volatiles were removed under vacuum. The resulting product (acriPNP)Ni-CO (2) ( $68 \mathrm{mg}, 0.085$ $\mathrm{mmol}, 85 \%$ ) was isolated as a green crystalline solid after recrystallization in diethyl ether at $35{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR $\left(400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right) \delta 7.63\left(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}\right), 7.25\left(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}\right), 3.58(\mathrm{br})$. IR (KBr Pellet, $\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$ ): $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{co}}$ 1932. Anal. Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{40} \mathrm{H}_{48} \mathrm{NNiOP}_{2}$ : C, $70.71 ; \mathrm{H}, 7.12 ; \mathrm{N}, 2.06$. Found: C, 70.35; H, 7.50; N, 2.00. UV-vis [THF, nm (L mol$\left.{ }^{-1} \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}\right)$ ]: 320 (13000), 350 (11000), 480 (1600), 620 (720). Crystal suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained from the concentrated pentane solution at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Synthesis of $\left.\{\mathbf{N a}\}\left\{{ }^{\text {acri }} \mathbf{P N P}-\mathbf{P h}\right) \mathbf{N i} \mathbf{- C O}\right\}$ (3). After sodium ( 40 mg ) was added to a solution of naphthalene ( $22 \mathrm{mg}, 0.156 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in 5 mL THF, the reaction mixture was stirred for 3 hrs at room temperature. The resulting sodium naphthalide solution was filtered away from remaining sodium and added dropwise to the green solution of (arriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO (2) (106 mg, 0.156 mmol ) in 10 mL THF at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ resulting an immediate color change from deep green to deep brown. After stirring for 1 hr the solution was filtered through Celite and the volatiles were removed under vacuum. The resulting product $\left.\{\mathrm{Na}\}\left\{{ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\right\}(3)(104 \mathrm{mg}, 0.148$ mmol, $95 \%$ ) was isolated as a yellow powder after washing with pentane and drying under vacuum. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{THF}-d_{8}$ ) $\delta 7.18-7.15(\mathrm{~m}, 6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-H), 7.10-7.07(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-H)$, $6.88(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-H), 6.33(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-H), 2.59-2.51\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 2.13\left(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$, $1.89-1.83\left(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right) 1.37\left(\mathrm{q}, 6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 1.21\left(\mathrm{q}, 6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 1.00(\mathrm{q}, 6 \mathrm{H}$, $\left.\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 0.78\left(\mathrm{q}, 6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $\left.101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right) \delta 206.92(\mathrm{NiCO}) 157.47(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $14.14 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}), 149.46$ ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 148.51 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 133.15 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ) 132.55 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 130.93 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}$ ), 130.08 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}$ ), $129.89(\mathrm{Ar}-C), 128.70(\mathrm{Ar}-C), 127.77(\mathrm{Ar}-C), 126.94(\mathrm{Ar}-C), 126.67(\mathrm{Ar}-C)$, $124.15(\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}), 59.61\left(\mathrm{Ar}_{4}(\mathrm{C})\right) 35.24\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 26.55\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 21.31\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 21.21$ $\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 20.78\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 20.37\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right) .{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR $\left(162 \mathrm{MHz}\right.$, THF- $\left.d_{8}\right) \delta 54.77 \mathrm{ppm}$ (s). IR (KBr Pellet, $\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$ ): $\mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{co}}$ 1799. Anal. Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{40} \mathrm{H}_{48} \mathrm{NNaNiOP}_{2}$ : C, 68.39; H, 6.89; N,
1.99. Found: C, 68.43; H, 6.84; N, 1.89. UV-vis [THF, nm ( $\mathrm{L} \mathrm{mol}^{-1} \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ )]: 310 (10500), 350 (10400).

Separate Synthesis of $\left\{\mathbf{N a}(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2}\right\}$ \{acriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO\} (3•(12-C-4)2) for obtaining crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction. To a solution of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\{($ (arriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO $\}(3)(47.5 \mathrm{mg}, 0.068$ mmol ) in 5 mL THF, 12 -crown-4 ( $22 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.137 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added using a microsyringe. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature. The solution was filtered through Celite and the volatiles were removed under vacuum. The resulting product $\{\mathrm{Na}(12-\mathrm{C}-$ $\left.\left.4)_{2}\right\}\left\{{ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\right\}\left(3 \cdot(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2}\right)(65 \mathrm{mg}, 0.062 \mathrm{mmol}, 91 \%)$ was isolated as a red powder after washing with pentane and drying under vacuum. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR ( $162 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{THF} / \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ ) $\delta 55.03$ (s). Anal. Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{56} \mathrm{H}_{80} \mathrm{NNaNiO}_{9} \mathrm{P}_{2}$ : C, 63.76 ; H, 7.64; N, 1.33. Found: C, 63.64; H, 7.56; N, 1.30. Crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were grown by slow diffusion of pentane into a saturated THF solution of $\left.\left\{\mathrm{Na}(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2}\right\}\left\{{ }^{\text {acriPNP-Ph }}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\right\}\left(3 \cdot(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2}\right)$ at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Separate synthesis of ( ${ }^{\text {acripNP}} \mathbf{P} \mathbf{P h}$ ) Ni-Me (4). To a solution of (acriPNP-Ph)NiBr ( $88 \mathrm{mg}, 0.12$ $\mathrm{mmol})$ in 10 mL THF, $\mathrm{MeMgCl}(40 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 3.0 \mathrm{M}$ in THF, 0.12 mmol$)$ was added at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 2 hrs resulting in a color change from red to dark brown. After adding 1,4-dioxane ( $20 \mu \mathrm{~L}$ ), the reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min and volatiles were removed under vacuum. After the residue was dissolved in benzene, the solution was filtered through Celite and volatiles were removed under vacuum. The resulting product
 with cold pentane. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ ) $\delta 7.29(\mathrm{~d}, 4 \mathrm{H}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-H), 7.09(\mathrm{t}, 4 \mathrm{H}, J=$ $8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, \operatorname{Ar}-H), 7.01-6.96(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-H), 6.92(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-H), 2.23-2.20\left(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right)$, $2.12\left(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 1.19\left(\mathrm{q}, 12 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 1.13\left(\mathrm{q}, 12 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right),-0.21\left(\mathrm{t}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)$. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ ) $\delta 156.90(\mathrm{t}, J=14.14 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C})$, 148.57 (Ar-C), 133.90 (Ar-C), 130.98 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}$ ), 129.91 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 128.59 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), $127.65(\mathrm{Ar}-C), 126.02(\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}), 124.87(\mathrm{t}, J=3.03$ $\mathrm{Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}), 117.58(\mathrm{t}, J=17.17 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}), 57.74\left(\mathrm{Ar}_{4}-\mathrm{C}\right), 24.20\left(\mathrm{t}, J=12.12 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)\right.$ ), $20.95\left(\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 18.66\left(\mathrm{t}, J=3.03 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 18.11\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right)-25.38\left(\mathrm{t},{ }^{2} J_{c-p}=25.25 \mathrm{~Hz}\right.$, $\left.\mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right) .{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR (162 MHz, $\left.\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right) \delta 41.25(\mathrm{~s})$. ESI-MS $\left\{\left({ }^{\text {acriPNP-Ph }} \text { )Ni-Me }\right\}^{+}\right.$: calcd, 665.29; found, 665.27.

Separate synthesis of ( ${ }^{\text {arriPNP-Ph)Ni-COMe (5). In a } 50 \mathrm{~mL} \text { Schlenk tube, } 4 \text { ( } 100 \mathrm{mg}, 0.150 ~}$ mmol ) was dissolved in 15 mL of benzene. After three freeze-pump-thaw cycles of solution, CO gas was introduced into the Schlenk tube at ambient pressure. The reaction mixture was stirred for 40 hrs at $80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. After degassing the solution by freeze-pump-thaw, the solution was filtered through Celite. All volatiles were removed under vacuum. The resulting ( ${ }^{\text {acriPNP- } \mathrm{Ph} \text { ) Ni- } \mathrm{COMe}}$ (5) ( $80 \mathrm{mg}, 0.116 \mathrm{mmol}, 77 \%$ ) was isolated as a yellow solid after washing with cold pentane. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ ) $\delta 7.29$ - 7.26 (m, 4H, Ar- $H$ ), 7.11 - 7.08 (m, 4H, Ar- $H$ ), 7.02 (m, 2H, $\mathrm{Ar}-H), 6.90(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-H), 6.85-6.82(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-H), 2.40\left(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{COCH}_{3}\right), 2.20-2.16$ (m, 4H, $\left.\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 2.09\left(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 1.16-1.12\left(\mathrm{~m}, 24 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $\left.101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right) \delta$ 261.67 ( $\mathrm{t}, J=21.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{NiCOMe}$ ), $156.03(\mathrm{t}, J=14.14 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-C)$, 148.30 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}$ ), 134.07 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}$ ), 129.68 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 128.80 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 128.59 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 126.08 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 124.99 (t, $J=3.03 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), $115.48(\mathrm{t}, J=19.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{C}), 57.67\left(\mathrm{Ar}_{4}-\mathrm{C}\right), 42.76\left(\mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{COCH}_{3}\right) 23.20\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 20.93$ (Ar$\left.\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 18.22\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 17.38\left(\mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right) .{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR $\left(162 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right) \delta 40.00$ (s). IR ( KBr Pellet, $\mathrm{cm}^{-1}$ ): $\mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{co}}$ 1613. Anal. Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{41} \mathrm{H}_{51} \mathrm{NNiOP}_{2}$ : C, 70.91; H, 7.40; N, 2.02. Found: C, 70.96; H, 7.51; N, 2.06.

Separate synthesis of (acriPNP-Me)Ni-COMe (5'). In a 100 mL Schlenk tube, 4' (313 mg, 0.580 mmol ) was dissolved in 15 mL of benzene. After three freeze-pump-thaw cycles of solution, CO gas was introduced into the Schlenk tube at ambient pressure. The reaction mixture was stirred for 36 hrs at $80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. After degassing the solution by freeze-pump-thaw, the solution was filtered through Celite. All volatiles were removed under vacuum. The resulting (acriPNP$\mathrm{Me}) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COMe}\left(\mathbf{5}^{\prime}\right)(280 \mathrm{mg}, 0.490 \mathrm{mmol}, 84 \%)$ was isolated as a yellow solid after washing with cold pentane. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , acetone- $d_{6}$ ) $\delta 7.35(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-H), 7.05(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-H)$, $6.89(\mathrm{t}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 6.92(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 2.52-2.48\left(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 2.38(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{COCH} 3)$, $2.20\left(\mathrm{~s}, 6 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 1.24-1.21\left(\mathrm{~m}, 24 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(101 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right) \delta 262.23(\mathrm{t}, J$ $=20.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{NiCOMe}), 155.42(\mathrm{t}, J=13.13 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-C), 130.76$ (t, $J=5.05 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-C), 130.18$ (ArC), 129.43 ( $\mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 124.69 ( $\mathrm{t}, J=3.03 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 115.45 (t, $J=19.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{Ar}-C$ ), 43.39 (t, $\left.\mathrm{COCH}_{3}\right), 36.37\left(\mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{Ar}_{2} \mathrm{C}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 23.67\left(\mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right), 21.01\left(\mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right), 18.03\left(\mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right)$ $17.44\left(\mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{CH}\left(\mathrm{CH}_{3}\right)_{2}\right) .{ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR ( $\left.162 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}\right) \delta 39.35(\mathrm{~s})$. IR (KBr Pellet, $\left.\mathrm{cm}^{-1}\right)$ : $\mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{co}} 1602$. Anal. Calcd. for $\mathrm{C}_{31} \mathrm{H}_{47} \mathrm{NNiOP}_{2}$ : C, 65.28; H, 8.31; N, 2.46. Found: C, 65.29; H, 8.32; N, 2.41. ESI-MS $\left\{\left({ }^{\text {acriPNP-Me }}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COMe}^{+}\right.$: calcd, 569.25 ; found, 569.25.

Reaction of $\mathbf{2}$ with MeI at $\mathbf{- 3 5}{ }^{\circ} \mathbf{C}$ and RT. To a green solution of $\mathbf{2}(16 \mathrm{mg}, 0.024 \mathrm{mmol})$ in 3 mL of THF, MeI ( $13 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 2.0 \mathrm{M}$ in ${ }^{t} \mathrm{BuOMe}, 0.026 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added using a microsyringe at $35{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or RT resulting in a color change to yellowish green. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 mins at room temperature and all volatiles were removed under vacuum. The yields of the products were determined by single-pulse ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectroscopy. The reaction was done at least three times for reproducibility.

Reaction of 2', with MeI at $\mathbf{- 3 5}{ }^{\circ} \mathbf{C}$ and RT. To a green solution of $\mathbf{2}^{\boldsymbol{\prime}}$ ( $17 \mathrm{mg}, 0.025 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in 3 mL of THF, MeI ( $14 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 2.0 \mathrm{M}$ in ${ }^{t} \mathrm{BuOMe}, 0.028 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added using a microsyringe at $35{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or RT resulting in a color change to yellowish green. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 mins at room temperature and all volatiles were removed under vacuum. The yields of the products were determined by single-pulse ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectroscopy. The reaction was done at least three times for reproducibility.

Reaction of $\mathbf{3}$ with MeI at $\mathbf{- 3 5}{ }^{\circ} \mathbf{C}$ and RT. To a red solution of $\mathbf{3}(20 \mathrm{mg}, 0.028 \mathrm{mmol})$ in 3 mL of THF, MeI ( $15 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 2.0 \mathrm{M}$ in $\left.{ }^{t} \mathrm{BuOMe}, 0.030 \mathrm{mmol}\right)$ was added using a microsyringe at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or RT resulting in a color change to yellowish green. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 mins at room temperature and all volatiles were removed under vacuum after the Celite filtration with benzene. The yields of the products were determined by single-pulse ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectroscopy. The reaction was done multiple times for reproducibility.

Reaction of 3' with MeI at $\mathbf{- 3 5}{ }^{\circ} \mathbf{C}$ and RT. To a red solution of $\mathbf{3}^{\prime}(15 \mathrm{mg}, 0.026 \mathrm{mmol})$ in 3 mL of THF, MeI ( $14 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 2.0 \mathrm{M}$ in ${ }^{t} \mathrm{BuOMe}, 0.028 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added using a microsyringe at $35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or RT resulting in a color change to yellowish green. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 mins at room temperature and all volatiles were removed under vacuum after the Celite filtration with benzene. The yields of the products were determined by single-pulse ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectroscopy. The reaction was done multiple times for reproducibility.

Reaction of $\mathbf{3}$ with EtI at $-\mathbf{3 5}^{\circ} \mathbf{C}$ and RT. To a red solution of $\mathbf{3}(26 \mathrm{mg}, 0.037 \mathrm{mmol})$ in 4 mL of THF, EtI ( $3.5 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.044 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added using a microsyringe at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or RT resulting in a color change to yellow. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 mins at room temperature and all volatiles were removed under vacuum after the Celite filtration with benzene. The yields of the products were determined by single-pulse ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectroscopy. The reaction was done multiple times for reproducibility.

Reaction of 3' with EtI at $\mathbf{- 3 5}{ }^{\circ} \mathbf{C}$ and RT. To a red solution of 3' ( $21 \mathrm{mg}, 0.036 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in 4 mL of THF, EtI ( $3.4 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.042 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added using a microsyringe at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or RT resulting in a color change to yellow. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 mins at room temperature and all volatiles were removed under vacuum after the Celite filtration with benzene. The yields of the products were determined by single-pulse ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectroscopy. The reaction was done multiple times for reproducibility.

Reaction of $\mathbf{3}$ with ${ }^{\boldsymbol{t}} \mathbf{B u I}$ at $-\mathbf{3 5}^{\circ} \mathbf{C}$ and RT. To a red solution of $\mathbf{3}(26 \mathrm{mg}, 0.037 \mathrm{mmol})$ in 4 mL of THF, ${ }^{t} \mathrm{BuI}(5.5 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.044 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added using a microsyringe at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or RT resulting in a color change to yellow. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 mins at room temperature and all volatiles were removed under vacuum after the Celite filtration with benzene. The yields of the products were determined by single-pulse ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectroscopy. The reaction was done multiple times for reproducibility.

Reaction of 3' with ${ }^{\boldsymbol{t}} \mathbf{B u I}$ at $-\mathbf{3 5}{ }^{\circ} \mathbf{C}$ and RT. To a red solution of $\mathbf{3}^{\prime}(21 \mathrm{mg}, 0.036 \mathrm{mmol})$ in 4 mL of THF, ${ }^{t} \mathrm{BuI}(5.5 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.044 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added using a microsyringe at $-35{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or RT resulting in a color change to yellow. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 mins at room temperature and all volatiles were removed under vacuum after the Celite filtration with benzene. The yields of the products were determined by single-pulse ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectroscopy. The reaction was done multiple times for reproducibility.

Figure S1. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of ( acriPNP-Ph)Li(THF) in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at room temperature.


Figure S2. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectrum of ( $\left.{ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Li}(\mathrm{THF})$ in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at room temperature.


Figure S3. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of ( $\left.{ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Li}(\mathrm{THF})$ in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at room temperature ( $\bullet$ :pentane).


Figure S4. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of ( $\left.{ }^{\text {acriPNP- }} \mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Br}$ in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at room temperature.


Figure S5. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectrum of $\left({ }^{\text {acriPNP }} \mathrm{PN}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Br}$ in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at room temperature.


Figure S6. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of ( $\left.{ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Br}$ in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at room temperature.


Figure S7. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\left({ }^{\text {acriPNP }} \mathrm{PNh}\right) \mathrm{Ni} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}\left(1 \cdot \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}\right)$ in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at room temperature.




Figure S9. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {arriPNP-Ph }}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\right\}(3)$ in THF- $d_{8}$ at room temperature.


Figure S10. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectrum of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\right\}$ (3) in $\mathrm{THF}-d_{8}$ at room temperature.


Figure S11. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\right\}$ (3) in $\mathrm{THF}-d_{8}$ at room temperature ( $\bullet$ :pentane).


Figure S12. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectrum of $\left\{\mathrm{Na}(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2}\right\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\right\}\left(3 \cdot(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2}\right)$ in THF/ $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at room temperature.


Figure S13. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of (acriPNP-Ph)Ni-Me (4) in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at room temperature.


Figure S14. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectrum of ( $\left.{ }^{\text {acriPNP- }} \mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Me}(4)$ in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at room temperature.








Figure S18. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectrum of ( $\left.{ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COMe}(5)$ in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at room temperature.








Figure S22. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of ( ${ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}$ ) Ni-CO (2) with MeI at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. $(\bullet \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COMe}, ~ \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Me}, \bullet \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{I})$


Figure S23. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of (acriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO (2) with MeI at RT. (• Ni-COMe, • Ni-Me, • Ni-I)


Figure S24. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of ( ${ }^{\text {acriPNP-Me)Ni-CO (2') with }}$ MeI at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. $(\bullet \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COMe}, \bullet \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Me}, \bullet \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{I})$





Figure S25. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of (arriPNP-Me)Ni-CO (2') with MeI at RT. (• Ni-COMe, • Ni-Me, • Ni-I)


Figure S26. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\{($ acriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO $\}$ (3) with MeI at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. $(\bullet \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COMe}, \bullet \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Me})$



Figure S27. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {acriPNP }} \mathrm{PN}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\right\}$ (3) with MeI at RT. ( $\bullet \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COMe}, \bullet \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Me})$


Figure S28. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {acriPNP}} \mathrm{PNe}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\right\}$ (3') with MeI at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. ( $\left.\bullet \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COMe}, \bullet \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Me}\right)$


Figure S29. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\{($ acriPNP-Me $) \mathrm{Ni}(\mathrm{CO})\}$ (3') with MeI at RT . ( $\bullet \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COMe}, ~(\mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Me}$ )


Figure S30. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\{($ (arriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO $\}$ (3) with EtI at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .(\Delta \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COEt}, \Delta \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Et})$


Figure S31. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {acriPNP-Ph}) N i-C O\} ~(3) ~}\right.\right.$ with EtI at RT. ( $\mathbf{\Delta N i}-\mathrm{COEt}, \Delta \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Et})$


Figure S32. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Me}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\right\}$ ( $\mathbf{3}^{\prime}$ ) with EtI at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. $(\triangle \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COEt}, \Delta \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Et})$


Figure S33. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {arriPNP-Me }}\right.\right.$ ) Ni-CO $\}$ (3') with EtI at RT. ( $\mathbf{\Delta} \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COEt}, \boldsymbol{\Delta} \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{Et}$ )


Figure S34. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\{($ acriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO $\}$ (3) with ${ }^{t} \mathrm{BuI}$ at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C} .\left(\triangle \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{I}, \Delta \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}^{t} \mathrm{Bu}\right)$


Figure S35. ${ }^{31} \mathrm{P}$ NMR spectra (in $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{D}_{6}$ at RT) of the reactions of $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {arriPNP-Me }}\right.\right.$ )Ni-CO $\}$ (3') with ${ }^{t} \mathrm{BuI}$ at $-35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. ( $\left.\triangle \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{I}, \Delta \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}^{t} \mathrm{Bu}\right)$



Figure S36. Experimental (black line) and simulated (dashed red line) X-Band EPR spectrum of (acriPNP-Ph)Ni $\cdot \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}\left(1 \cdot \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}\right)$ in toluene at 20 K .

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{g}=[2.34,2.22,1.99] \\
& A=[0,0,20] G
\end{aligned}
$$



Figure S37. Experimental (black line) and simulated (dashed red line) X-Band EPR spectrum of ( ${ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}$ ) Ni-CO (2) in toluene (black) at 20 K .

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{g}=[2.09,2.03,1.97] \\
& \mathrm{A}=[34,5,5] \mathrm{G}
\end{aligned}
$$



Figure S38. Solid-state structure of ( ${ }^{\text {acriPNP-Ph }}$ )Ni-Br. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.


Table S1. Selected bond distances and angles of (acriPNP-Ph)Ni-Br $\left(\AA \AA\right.$ and $\left.{ }^{\circ}\right)$.

|  | Bond Distance | Bond Angle |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {Ni1-N1 }}$ | $1.885(3)$ | $\angle \mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{Br} 1$ | $173.24(8)$ |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {Ni1-P1 }}$ | $2.1923(9)$ | $\angle \mathrm{P} 1-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{P} 2$ | $167.90(4)$ |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\mathrm{Ni1} 1-\mathrm{P} 2}$ | $2.1973(9)$ | $\angle \mathrm{P} 1-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{N} 1$ | $86.50(8)$ |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\mathrm{Ni1} 1-\mathrm{Br} 1}$ | $2.3244(5)$ | $\angle \mathrm{P} 2-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{N} 1$ | $86.38(8)$ |
|  | $\angle \mathrm{P} 1-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{Br} 1$ | $94.26(3)$ |  |

Figure S39. Solid-state structure of ( $\left.{ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}(1)$. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.


Table S2. Selected bond distances and angles of (arriPNP-Ph)Ni(1) ( $\AA$ and $\left.{ }^{\circ}\right)$.

|  | Bond Distance |  | Bond Angle |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {Ni1-N1 }}$ | $1.932(2)$ | $\angle \mathrm{P} 1-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{P} 2$ | $174.30(3)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\mathrm{Ni1} 1-\mathrm{P} 1}$ | $2.1897(9)$ | $\angle \mathrm{P} 1-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{N} 1$ | $87.06(8)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\mathrm{Ni1} 1-\mathrm{P} 2}$ | $2.1932(9)$ | $\angle \mathrm{P} 2-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{N} 1$ | $87.36(8)$ |  |

Figure S40. Solid-state structure of (acriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO (2). Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.


Table S3. Selected bond distances and angles of (acriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO (2) ( $\AA$ and ${ }^{\circ}$ ).

| Bond Distance |  | Bond Angle |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\mathrm{Ni1} \text { - } 12}$ | 1.936(2) | $\angle \mathrm{P} 1-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{P} 2$ | 150.09(3) |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {Ni1-P1 }}$ | 2.2481(7) | <N1-Ni1-C40 | 148.49(1) |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {Ni 1-P2 }}$ | 2.2525(7) | $\angle \mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{C} 40-\mathrm{O} 1$ | 176.3(3) |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {Ni1-C40 }}$ | 1.775(3) | $\angle \mathrm{P} 1-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{N} 1$ | 84.83(6) |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {C40-O1 }}$ | 1.145(3) | $\angle \mathrm{P} 2-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{N} 1$ | 85.36(3) |
|  |  | $\angle \mathrm{P} 1-\mathrm{Ni} 11-\mathrm{C} 40$ | 103.81(9) |
|  |  | $\angle \mathrm{P} 2-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{C} 40$ | 99.27(9) |

Figure S41. Solid-state structure of $\left\{\mathrm{Na}(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2}\right\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {acriPNP }} \mathrm{PN}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}(\mathrm{CO})\right\} \quad$ (3 $\left.\cdot(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2}\right)$. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.


Table S4. Selected bond distances and angles of $\left\{\mathrm{Na}(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2}\right\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {arriPNP }} \mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}(\mathrm{CO})\right\}(3 \cdot(12-\mathrm{C}-$ 4) 2 ) ( $\AA$ and ${ }^{\circ}$ ).

| Bond Distance |  | Bond Angle |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {Nil-N1 }}$ | 2.029(3) | $\angle \mathrm{P} 1-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{P} 2$ | 133.36(5) |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {Ni1-P1 }}$ | 2.182(1) | <N1-Ni1-C40 | 128.52(2) |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {Ni1-P2 }}$ | 2.186(1) | <Ni1-C40-O1 | 172.5(4) |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {Nil-C40 }}$ | 1.726(5) | $\angle \mathrm{P} 1-\mathrm{Ni1}-\mathrm{N} 1$ | 85.00(9) |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {C40-O1 }}$ | 1.173(6) | $\angle \mathrm{P} 2-\mathrm{Ni} 1-\mathrm{N} 1$ | 83.59(9) |
|  |  | $\angle \mathrm{P} 1-\mathrm{Ni} 1-\mathrm{C} 40$ | 110.44(15) |
|  |  | $\angle \mathrm{P} 2-\mathrm{Ni} 1-\mathrm{C} 40$ | 111.98(15) |

Figure S42. UV-Vis spectra of ( $\left.{ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}(\mathrm{Br})$ (blue line), ( $\left.{ }^{\text {acriPNP- }} \mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}^{\bullet} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}$ (1, red line), (acriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO (2, green line) $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\left\{{ }^{\text {acriPNP-Ph }} \mathbf{~} \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\right\}$ (3, orange line) in THF at room temperature.


Figure S43. Cyclic voltammogram of (acriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO (2) with scan rate: 100, 200, 300 and $400 \mathrm{mV} / \mathrm{s}$. $\mathrm{Ni}^{\mathrm{II/I}}$ couple at -1.25 V and $\mathrm{Ni}^{1 / 0}$ couple at -1.90 V vs. $\mathrm{Fc} / \mathrm{Fc}^{+}$were observed in THF with 0.3 M tetra-n-butylammonium hexafluorophosphate as an electrolyte.


Figure S44. IR spectra of of (arriPNP-Ph)Ni-Br (orange), ( ${ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}$ ) $\mathrm{Ni}^{2} \cdot \mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{8}$ (1, blue), (acriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO (2, green), $\{\mathrm{Na}\}\left\{\left({ }^{\text {acriPNP-Ph }}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\right\}(3$, red $)(\mathrm{KBr}$ pellet).


Figure S45. IR spectrum of of (acriPNP-Ph)Ni-COMe (5) (KBr pellet).




Figure S47. Space filling models of (a) anionic portion of $\left\{\mathrm{Na}(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2}\right\}\{(\mathrm{PNP}) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}\},{ }^{14}$ (b) $\mathbf{3}^{\bullet}(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2}$ and (c) $\mathbf{3}^{\prime} \cdot(12-\mathrm{C}-4)_{2} .^{2}$ Color code: green, Ni; blue, N ; red, O ; pink, P ; gray, C ; white, H.


Figure S48. Buried volumes ( $\mathrm{V}_{\text {bur }}$ ) and $G$-parameters of (PNP)Ni-CO (a), 2 (b) and 2' (c). Buried volume calculations were performed using the SambVca 2.1A web application with the use of a $5 \AA$ sphere. ${ }^{11,13} G$-parameter calculations were performed using the Solid-G software. ${ }^{12,13}$ The starting geometries were obtained from the X-ray crystallographic data.


Figure S49. Buried volumes ( $\mathrm{V}_{\text {bur }}$ ) and $G$-parameters of anionic portions of $[\mathrm{Na}][(\mathrm{PNP}) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}]$ (a), $\mathbf{3}$ (b) and 3' (c). Buried volume calculations were performed using the SambVca 2.1A web application with the use of a $5 \AA$ sphere. ${ }^{11,13} G$-parameter calculations were performed using the Solid-G software. ${ }^{12,13}$ The starting geometries were obtained from the X-ray crystallographic data.
(a) $\left[(\mathrm{PNP}) \mathrm{Ni}^{\circ} \mathrm{CO}\right]^{-}$

$V_{\text {bur }}$
G
62.0\%
65.0\%
(b) $\quad\left[\text { (acriPNP-Ph) } \mathrm{Ni}^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{CO}\right]^{-}$

61.0\%
64.5\%
(c) $\left[\left(\text { acriPNP-Me) } \mathrm{Ni}^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{CO}\right]^{-}\right.$

63.5\%
66.9\%

Figure S50. ESI-MS spectrum obtained in the solution of $4(0.35 \mathrm{mM})$ under $\mathrm{N}_{2}$ atmosphere in THF; the peak at $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}=665.27$ correspond to [(arriPNP-Ph)Ni-Me] ${ }^{+}$(calcd. $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 665.29$ ). Black bars represent experiment values and red bars represent calculated values.


Figure S51. ESI-MS spectrum obtained in the solution of $\mathbf{5}^{\prime}(0.35 \mathrm{mM})$ under $\mathrm{N}_{2}$ atmosphere in THF; the peak at $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}=569.25$ correspond to [( $\left.\left.{ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Me}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COMe}\right]^{+}$(calcd. $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 569.25$ ). Black bars represent experiment values and red bars represent calculated values. The peak at $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ $=567.24$ represents acetonitrile bound species (minor impurity, blue bars are calculated values) resulting from washing process before the measurement.


Figure S52. ESI-MS spectrum obtained from the solution of a reaction of $\mathbf{3}$ and EtI under $\mathrm{N}_{2}$ atmosphere in THF; the peak at $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}=708.33$ correspond to [( $\left.\left.{ }^{\text {acri }} \mathrm{PNP}-\mathrm{Ph}\right) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{COEt}+\mathrm{H}\right]^{+}$(calcd. $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 708.30$ ) and the peak at $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}=680.33$ correspond to [(acriPNP-Ph)Ni-Et] ${ }^{+}$(calcd. $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 680.31$ ).


Figure S53. ESI-MS spectrum obtained from the solution of a reaction of $\mathbf{3}$ and ${ }^{t} \mathrm{BuI}$ under $\mathrm{N}_{2}$ atmosphere in THF; the peak at $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}=736.33$ correspond to [(acriPNP-Ph)Ni-COt $\left.{ }^{t} \mathrm{Bu}+\mathrm{H}\right]^{+}$(calcd. $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 736.33$ ) and the peak at $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}=758.33$ correspond to [(arriPNP-Ph)Ni- $\left.\mathrm{CO}^{t} \mathrm{Bu}+\mathrm{Na}\right]^{+}$(calcd. $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 758.32$ ).


Figure S54. ESI-MS spectrum obtained from the solution of a reaction of 3' and EtI under $\mathrm{N}_{2}$ atmosphere in THF; the peak at $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}=584.33$ correspond to [(arriPNP-Me)Ni-COEt +H$]^{+}$(calcd. $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 584.27$ ) and the peak at $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}=555.33$ correspond to [(acriPNP-Me)Ni-Et] ${ }^{+}$(calcd. $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}$ 555.27).


Figure S55. ESI-MS spectrum obtained from the solution of a reaction of 3' and ${ }^{t} \mathrm{BuI}$ under $\mathrm{N}_{2}$ atmosphere in THF; the peak at $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}=612.25$ correspond to [(acriPNP-Me)Ni-CO $\left.{ }^{t} \mathrm{Bu}+\mathrm{H}\right]^{+}$ (calcd. $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z} 612.30$ ) and the peak at $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}=554.25$ correspond to [(acriPNP-Me)Ni-CO] ${ }^{+}$(calcd. m/z 554.23).

 $\left.\mathbf{( 2}^{\prime}\right)$. Lobal representations correspond to the spin density by the number with 0.004 isocontours. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.
(PNP)Ni-CO
(acriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO (2)

68.5\%

Ni
C
8.60\%

P
6.30\%
68.03\%
9.02\%
6.27\%
6.18\%
4.26\%
( acriPNP-Me)Ni-CO (2')

67.5\%
8.27\%
6.71\%
6.38\%
5.46\%

Figure S56. DFT calculated SOMO of ( PNP ) $\mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}$, (acriPNP- Ph ) $\mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}$ (2), (acriPNP-Me)NiCO (2'). Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. Lobal representations are described with 0.06 isovalue.
(PNP)Ni-CO

(acriPNP-Ph)Ni-CO (2)

(acriPNP-Me)Ni-CO (2')


Figure S57. DFT calculated HOMO of anionic portions of [Na][(PNP)Ni-CO], [Na][(acriPNP$\mathrm{Ph}) \mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}](3),[\mathrm{Na}][$ (acriPNP-Me)Ni-CO] (3'). Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity. Lobal representations are described with 0.06 isovalue.

[(acriPNP-Me)Ni-CO] ${ }^{-}\left(3^{\prime}\right)$


Coordinates are in xyz-file format with charge/multiplicity in parenthesis in the comment line.

| (PNP) $\mathrm{Ni}-\mathrm{CO}(0 / 2)$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ni | -0.01364 | -1.11079 | -0.37066 |
| P | 2.27706 | -0.84982 | -0.26076 |
| P | -2.13045 | -0.84359 | 0.56156 |
| N | -0.04064 | 0.91507 | -0.35135 |
| C | -0.11679 | -2.75740 | -1.08467 |
| C | 2.34513 | 0.94310 | 0.07730 |
| C | 3.16073 | -1.13998 | -1.89890 |
| C | 3.35145 | -1.67521 | 1.03819 |
| C | -2.45392 | 0.80216 | -0.18443 |
| C | -2.27828 | -0.61951 | 2.42825 |
| C | -3.59635 | -1.91517 | 0.08771 |
| C | -1.27761 | 1.50482 | -0.58445 |
| C | 1.08613 | 1.62570 | 0.00000 |
| O | -0.12413 | -3.88572 | -1.32419 |
| C | 3.51139 | 1.61831 | 0.47232 |
| H | 3.06632 | -2.23086 | -2.04545 |
| C | 2.39166 | -0.44587 | -3.03161 |
| C | 4.64701 | -0.76751 | -1.92331 |
| H | 4.34055 | -1.18722 | 1.00814 |
| C | 3.53307 | -3.16924 | 0.73464 |
| C | 2.74571 | -1.46151 | 2.43133 |
| C | -3.72699 | 1.33979 | -0.42289 |
| H | -2.10842 | -1.63810 | 2.81958 |
| C | -1.14544 | 0.27669 | 2.94466 |
| C | -3.64798 | -0.12760 | 2.90812 |
| H | -4.50659 | -1.40075 | 0.43931 |
| C | -3.51467 | -3.28189 | 0.78434 |
| C | -3.69216 | -2.07411 | -1.43647 |
| C | -1.47490 | 2.73124 | -1.26961 |
| C | 1.10385 | 2.99724 | 0.39058 |
| H | 4.45241 | 1.06380 | 0.53172 |
| C | 3.51824 | 2.97484 | 0.81681 |
| H | 2.84127 | -0.69926 | -4.00591 |
| H | 2.42562 | 0.65029 | -2.92227 |
| H | 1.33457 | -0.75015 | -3.05335 |
| H | 5.08397 | -1.04005 | -2.89892 |
| H | 5.22987 | -1.28664 | -1.14738 |
| H | 4.79026 | 0.31639 | -1.79100 |
| H | 4.12978 | -3.64374 | 1.53114 |
| H | 4.05575 | -3.34791 | -0.21704 |
|  |  |  |  |


| H | 2.56254 | -3.69065 | 0.69175 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| H | 3.39898 | -1.90602 | 3.20033 |
| H | 1.75768 | -1.94423 | 2.51012 |
| H | 2.62296 | -0.39423 | 2.66885 |
| H | -4.61322 | 0.78385 | -0.10391 |
| C | -3.91016 | 2.56785 | -1.07406 |
| H | -1.16827 | 0.31321 | 4.04641 |
| H | -1.25022 | 1.30882 | 2.57364 |
| H | -0.15763 | -0.09232 | 2.63315 |
| H | -3.65405 | -0.05353 | 4.00875 |
| H | -4.46733 | -0.80444 | 2.62231 |
| H | -3.87587 | 0.87324 | 2.50798 |
| H | -4.36682 | -3.91036 | 0.47728 |
| H | -3.54633 | -3.20034 | 1.88133 |
| H | -2.59165 | -3.81824 | 0.51017 |
| H | -4.59021 | -2.65931 | -1.69497 |
| H | -2.81959 | -2.60993 | -1.84119 |
| H | -3.76296 | -1.10493 | -1.95165 |
| H | -0.61048 | 3.27685 | -1.65052 |
| C | -2.75074 | 3.23913 | -1.50207 |
| H | 0.17249 | 3.56211 | 0.41450 |
| C | 2.27607 | 3.63666 | 0.77729 |
| C | 4.78303 | 3.69516 | 1.21811 |
| C | -5.28439 | 3.14576 | -1.31393 |
| H | -2.84933 | 4.18432 | -2.04602 |
| H | 2.22230 | 4.68997 | 1.07302 |
| H | 4.65113 | 4.25885 | 2.15716 |
| H | 5.09917 | 4.42615 | 0.45259 |
| H | 5.61744 | 2.99207 | 1.36373 |
| H | -5.42265 | 3.44171 | -2.36733 |
| H | -5.45662 | 4.05089 | -0.70526 |
| H | -6.07519 | 2.42341 | -1.06103 |
| ( ${ }^{\text {arriPNP-Ph }}$ ) Ni-CO (2) |  |  |  |
| (0/2) |  |  |  |
| Ni | 2.27878 | -0.01060 | 0.40536 |
| P | 2.21162 | 2.22550 | -0.18487 |
| P | 2.14208 | -2.23979 | -0.21549 |
| N | 0.31041 | 0.02548 | 0.03210 |
| O | 4.77907 | -0.09954 | 1.94567 |
| C | -2.38102 | 2.56446 | -0.31690 |
| H | -3.47154 | 2.61475 | -0.36269 |
| C | -1.65424 | 3.76586 | -0.37885 |
| C | -0.25929 | 3.67493 | -0.30080 |
| H | 0.32917 | 4.59535 | -0.34377 |
| C | -1.77519 | 1.31558 | -0.16062 |
| C | -0.35579 | 1.23034 | -0.08685 |
| C | 2.78938 | 2.69841 | -1.91849 |
| H | 3.86570 | 2.45195 | -1.89151 |
| C | -2.74984 | -0.21015 | 1.60776 |
| C | 0.39216 | 2.44075 | -0.17522 |
| C | -2.38661 | -2.27644 | -1.05922 |
| H | -3.47065 | -2.27905 | -1.19637 |
| C | 2.88352 | 3.56057 | 0.94797 |
| H | 2.49401 | 4.52374 | 0.57663 |
| C | -2.36203 | 5.09378 | -0.51131 |
| H | -3.00327 | 5.12440 | -1.40864 |
| H | -1.64525 | 5.92560 | -0.58441 |
| H | -3.01788 | 5.29502 | 0.35333 |
| C | -1.78296 | -1.14226 | -0.51342 |
| C | -2.67124 | 0.84184 | 2.53493 |
| H | -2.46573 | 1.85508 | 2.18886 |
| C | -0.29065 | -3.43209 | -1.15745 |
| H | 0.28714 | -4.32919 | -1.39578 |
| C | 2.63516 | 4.17289 | -2.30713 |
| H | 1.57535 | 4.46564 | -2.36476 |
| H | 3.07462 | 4.33936 | -3.30528 |
| H | 3.14269 | 4.85579 | -1.60961 |
| C | -0.36634 | -1.11520 | -0.34739 |
| C | -2.59106 | 0.03179 | 0.06960 |
| C | 0.35997 | -2.31179 | -0.62136 |



| C | 1.05749 | 1.43550 | -0.10501 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C | -1.30382 | 1.24781 | -0.13633 |
| O | 0.28124 | -3.79208 | -2.15058 |
| C | -3.70779 | 1.00367 | 0.29491 |
| H | -2.11436 | -2.98997 | 1.90540 |
| C | -1.44172 | -1.18980 | 2.86633 |
| C | -3.85192 | -1.82478 | 2.42618 |
| H | -4.42339 | -1.83742 | -0.43504 |
| C | -3.39413 | -3.70333 | -0.76952 |
| C | -3.39277 | -1.69441 | -2.31954 |
| C | 3.45832 | 1.57886 | 0.37965 |
| H | 1.98558 | -0.87667 | 2.45977 |
| C | 4.08405 | -1.33242 | 2.38369 |
| C | 2.17316 | -2.99449 | 2.17207 |
| H | 4.63869 | -1.03973 | -0.48342 |
| C | 3.57514 | -0.94266 | -2.35532 |
| C | 3.96849 | -3.02878 | -0.97632 |
| C | 1.00496 | 2.86139 | -0.12159 |
| C | -1.48077 | 2.66282 | -0.16407 |
| H | -4.57848 | 0.36074 | 0.44971 |
| C | -3.88642 | 2.39066 | 0.30377 |
| H | -1.68614 | -0.11709 | 2.92709 |
| H | -0.39869 | -1.27863 | 2.52985 |
| H | -1.50960 | -1.60778 | 3.88415 |
| H | -3.92211 | -2.24432 | 3.44412 |
| H | -4.56199 | -2.37966 | 1.79494 |
| H | -4.18652 | -0.77738 | 2.48030 |
| H | -4.19785 | -4.15250 | -1.37615 |
| H | -3.51701 | -4.07025 | 0.26081 |
| H | -2.43569 | -4.08731 | -1.15372 |
| H | -2.44571 | -1.99615 | -2.79484 |
| H | -3.47625 | -0.60003 | -2.39696 |
| H | -4.21679 | -2.13850 | -2.90224 |
| H | 4.42091 | 1.08601 | 0.54057 |
| C | 3.40806 | 2.97588 | 0.41532 |
| H | 4.15934 | -1.59064 | 3.45360 |
| H | 4.40118 | -0.28550 | 2.27681 |
| H | 4.80596 | -1.96729 | 1.84578 |
| H | 2.80776 | -3.74179 | 1.67130 |
| H | 1.13881 | -3.15311 | 1.83150 |
| H | 2.21280 | -3.20282 | 3.25425 |
| H | 4.45477 | -1.19263 | -2.97142 |
| H | 3.46537 | 0.15177 | -2.35122 |
| H | 2.68770 | -1.37060 | -2.84917 |
| H | 3.08054 | -3.55740 | -1.35792 |
| H | 4.21275 | -3.44496 | 0.01154 |
| H | 4.80952 | -3.26691 | -1.64852 |
| C | 2.16450 | 3.58483 | 0.16058 |
| C | -0.29135 | 3.52688 | -0.60469 |
| C | -2.75052 | 3.19065 | 0.07538 |
| C | -5.24098 | 3.01964 | 0.53097 |
| C | 4.63483 | 3.81153 | 0.69586 |
| H | 2.12571 | 4.67637 | 0.15278 |
| C | -0.41628 | 4.98188 | -0.12207 |
| C | -0.26452 | 3.53049 | -2.16188 |
| H | -2.88835 | 4.27402 | 0.05606 |
| H | -6.01997 | 2.25576 | 0.67531 |
| H | -5.54688 | 3.65080 | -0.32122 |
| H | -5.24322 | 3.67028 | 1.42260 |
| H | 4.82949 | 4.53643 | -0.11302 |
| H | 5.53252 | 3.18418 | 0.80458 |
| H | 4.52472 | 4.39724 | 1.62520 |
| H | -0.44048 | 5.04667 | 0.97697 |
| H | -1.32888 | 5.45194 | -0.51521 |
| H | 0.42266 | 5.59241 | -0.48504 |
| H | 0.59318 | 4.11595 | -2.53141 |
| H | -1.19094 | 3.97359 | -2.56236 |
| H | -0.17612 | 2.50730 | -2.55769 |

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