Supplementary Information

Electronic, optical and transport properties of Zn-Porphyrin-C₆₀ MOFs: A combined periodic and cluster modeling.

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Figure S1. Optimized unit cells for the MOFs with and without C_{60} , except \mathbf{R}_{py} and $C_{60}@\mathbf{R}_{py}$, calculated with density functional theory (PBEsol/DZP/Pseudodojo). Color code: H (white), C (gray), N(blue), O (red), S (green) and Zn (purple).



Figure S2. Optimized electronic device structure for a cluster; R_{sulf} and $C_{60}@R_{sulf}$. Front view (top) and side view (bottom).

MOF	a(Å)	b(Å)	c(Å)	α(°)	β(°)	γ(°)
R _{py}	11.66	15.68	27.35	92.39	95.49	90.13
R _{pyr}	11.55	15.74	27.39	92.60	95.19	90.06
R thiopyr	11.51	15.60	27.89	92.51	94.74	90.20
R amine	11.70	15.59	29.33	93.66	96.08	89.62
R _{phen}	11.64	15.59	29.91	92.40	95.65	90.11
R _{sulf}	11.68	15.51	29.56	94.10	96.51	89.56
R amine, biph	11.66	15.68	37.28	92.38	95.49	90.13
R oxy, biph	11.67	15.63	38.59	92.38	95.78	90.06
R _{sulf,biph}	11.73	15.38	38.42	90.53	96.69	90.75
C60@R _{py}	12.85	14.67	27.17	94.67	93.11	90.54
C ₆₀ @R _{pyr}	12.71	14.84	27.34	92.26	95.45	90.81
C ₆₀ @R _{thiopyr}	12.71	14.56	27.74	91.04	92.36	90.29
C ₆₀ @R _{amine}	12.93	14.46	29.03	95.36	94.82	89.67
C ₆₀ @R _{phen}	13.04	14.31	28.81	96.25	94.55	89.65
C ₆₀ @R _{sulf}	13.17	14.20	29.55	97.21	96.49	89.31
C60@Ramine,biph	13.03	14.45	37.75	93.51	97.79	89.30
C ₆₀ @R _{oxy,biph}	12.94	14.37	37.43	94.67	96.93	89.25
$C_{60}@R_{sulf,biph}$	13.04	14.30	38.27	89.29	96.19	90.60

Table S1. Lattice parameters of the MOFs with and without C_{60} .



Figure S3. Density of states of $C_{60}@R_{pyr}$, $C_{60}@R_{phen}$ and $C_{60}@R_{oxy,biph}$ (oxygen-functionalized materials) MOFs calculated using the PBE-D3 level. Fermi level energy is indicated by ε_{F} .



Figure S4. Density of states of $C_{60}@R_{thiopyr}$, $C_{60}@R_{sulf}$ and $C_{60}@R_{sulf,biph}$ (sulfurfunctionalized materials) MOFs calculated using the PBE-D3 level. Fermi level energy is indicated by ε_{F} .



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Figure S5. Band structure of the MOFs with and without C_{60} calculated using the PBE-D3 level. Fermi level and band gap energy is indicated by ε_F and E_g respectively. The space group of the MOFs is P1. The calculations were performed along the X Γ YALCBZ path of the Brillouin zone. The x-coordinates of the high-symmetry points along this path are 0.00, 0.19, 0.32, 0.40, 0.58, 0.66, 0.81, and 0.99 Å, respectively.



Figure S6. Electronic absorption spectra of MOFs clusters calculated at the TPSSh/6–31G level of theory. ^a MOF cluster without C_{60} . ^b Porphyrin unit.

	Excited	λ		
MOF	State	$\langle \rangle$	f	Transition Involved
	State	(nm)		
C ₆₀ @R _{py}	1	2139	0.0001	
	2	2064	0.0082	NTOocc
	6	1952	0.0284	NTOocc> NTOvirt
	8	1910	0.0378	NTOocc> NTOvirt
	28	889	2.6075	NTOocc NTOvirt
	346	413	2.2285	
C ₆₀ @R _{pyr}	1	7161	0.0015	NTOocc NTOvirt

Table S2. Excited states, excitation wavelength (λ), oscillator strengths (*f*) for model C₆₀@MOFs clusters obtained from TD-DFT calculations (TPSSh/6-31G).

	2	7010	0.0012	
	6	5825	0.0191	
	20	1509	0.0361	NTOocc NTOvirt
	58	811	2.7105	NTOocc> NTOvirt
	230	508	1.1313	NTOocc> NTOvirt
C60@Rthiopyr	1	4545	0.0001	NTOocc> NTOvirt
	2	4351	0.0013	NTOocc> NTOvirt
	9	3439	0.0217	NTOocc> NTOvirt

	12	2919	0.0365		
	52	848	5.7516	NTOocc	
	441	410	2.0580	NTOocc	
C ₆₀ @R _{amine}	1	3549	0.0017	NTOocc	
	2	3519	0.0005	NTOocc	
	10	2929	0.0081	NTOocc	
	11	2902	0.0116	NTOocc	
	28	1001	2.9057	NTOocc	

	357	421	1.4103	NTOocc NTOvirt
C ₆₀ @R _{phen}	1	4053	0.0001	
	2	3839	0.0045	NTOOCC NTOVIE
	9	3131	0.0521	NTOocc \longrightarrow NTOvirt
	12	2735	0.0294	NTOocc> NTOvirt
	28	1016	2.8760	NTOocc> NTOvirt
	337	424	1.2110	NTOocc> NTOvirt
C ₆₀ @R _{sulf}	1	2809	0.0042	NTOocc NTOvirt

	2	2797	0.0026	NTOocc - NTOvirt
	4	2641	0.0116	
	9	2417	0.0308	
	28	1009	3.0878	NTO ass
	295	448	3.0212	NTOOCC
C60@Ramine,biph	1	2780	0.0006	NIOocc \longrightarrow NIOvirt
	2	2769	0.0011	NTOocc \longrightarrow NTOvirt
	19	1231	0.0012	NTOocc NTOvirt

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	25	1018	0.0293		
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
	28	978	4.1397	Č.	
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				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
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	229	490	1.7735		÷.
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
				- Const	the second
C ₆₀ @R _{oxy,biph}	1	2597	0.0117		
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
				Manasi States	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
	2	2496	0.0002		
				NTOocc –	→ NTOvirt
					A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
	12	1891	0.0714	A Sector	
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
				Alertist.	A CONTRACTOR OF A CONTRACTOR A CONT
	26	1022	0.1181		
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
				the states	HE HAND
	28	993	3.9598		
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt

	225	493	1.2715	
$\mathrm{C}_{60}@\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{sulf,biph}}$	1	2706	0.0005	
	2	2674	0.0024	NTOocc NTOvirt
	5	2467	0.0359	NTOocc \longrightarrow NTOvirt
	7	2383	0.0204	NTOocc \longrightarrow NTOvirt
	28	987	4.1981	NTOocc \longrightarrow NTOvirt
	212	494	2.7319	NTOocc NTOvirt NTOocc NTOvirt

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MOF	Excited	λ (nm)	f	Transition Involved
	State			
R _{py}	5	1009	0.0003	
	6	1008	0.0003	NTOOCC NTOVILL
R _{pyr}	94	474	3.5877	$ \begin{array}{c} NTOocc & \longrightarrow NTOvif \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & &$
	136	420	2.6265	
	15	819	0.0004	NTOocc \longrightarrow NTOvirt
	16	818	0.0029	
	20	794	7.7422	NTOocc \longrightarrow NTOvirt

Table S3. Excited states, excitation wavelength (λ), oscillator strengths (*f*) for model MOFs without C₆₀ clusters obtained from TD-DFT calculations (TPSSh/6-31G).

	208	403	2.9409		
$\mathbf{R}_{ ext{thiopyr}}$	16	849	8.2807	NTOocc	NTOvirt
	18	807	0.0753	NTOocc	NTOvirt
	20	806	0.1775	NTOocc	NTOvirt
	196	419	2.8305		
Ramine	5	1157	0.0002		NTOvint
	6	1156	0.0002	NTOocc	NTOvirt
	16	926	3.1380	NTOocc	NTOvirt

				Asamer Manage	to the second se
	143	411	4.3683		
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
Ruhan	5	1109	0.0002		
- pnen	5	1107	0.0002		
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
	6	1108	0.0002	X market and the second s	
				Some	
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
	30	650	0.4953		
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
	140	408	5.2160	X	X . X
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
R _{sulf}	5	1146	0.0004	300 N 19	
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
	6	1144	0.0004	No and Alexandree	
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
	16	936	3.1424	A mar x mar	A mar X mar
	- 0		- -		
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt

				Andrew Andrew	in the second se
	132	437	3.6569		
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
R _{amine,biph}	5	1078	0.0005	Anness Confine	And the second s
				30 99 36	×
	6	1077	0.0003	NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
				X Market X	
				×	× 🐢 × × 🖘
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
	16	909	4.1567	Andrew Construction	
				NTOocc —	► NTOvirt
				and the second s	X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X
	119	468	3.2600		
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
Roxy,biph	5	1083	0.0003	Section of the sectio	and the second s
				in the second	
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
	6	1082	0.0003		
	30	649	0.4411	NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt
				NTOocc —	→ NTOvirt



Table S4. Excited states, excitation wavelength (λ), oscillator strengths (*f*) for porphyrin unit of MOFs obtained from TD-DFT calculations (TPSSh/6-31G).

MOF	Excited State	λ (nm)	f	Transition Involved
R _{py}	1	889	0.6189	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
	6	473	0.9734	NTOocc NTOvirt



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Figure S7. Molecular structure of $C_{60}@R_{py-new}$. Color code: H (white), C (gray), N(blue), O (red), and Zn (purple).