Bioactive Ag(I) coordination complexes as dopants for castor oil plasticized ethylcellulose films

Francesca Scarpelli,^a Alessandra Crispini,^{*a} Iolinda Aiello,^{*a} Nicolas Godbert,^a Fabio Marchetti,^{*b} Sonila Xhafa,^b Giovanni De Filpo,^c Mariafrancesca Baratta,^c Riccardo Berardi,^d Pasquale Alfano^d and Eugenia Giorno^a

Table of contents:

Figure S1. Comparison between the PXRD patterns calculated from single crystal data and those measured on powder samples for complexes 1 and 2.

Figure S2. DSC traces of EC1a-P4, EC2a-P4, EC3a-P4, EC-4a and ECAgNO₃a-P4 (black line).

Figure S3. PXRD pattern of AgNO₃, EC0, ECAgNO₃a, EC-P4, ECAgNO₃a-P4.

Figure S4. PXRD patterns of complex 1, EC1a, EC1a-P4, complex 2, EC2a, EC2a-P4, complex 3, EC3a, EC3a-P4, complex 4, EC4a and EC4a-P4.

Table S1. Summary of crystal data and structure refinement for complexes 1 and 2.

Table S2. Mechanical properties of ECnx-P4 films.

 Table S3. Antibacterial activity of the ECnx-P4 as relative killing percentage (%), according to ISO standard.

Table S4. Antibacterial activity of the ECnx as relative killing percentage (%), according to ISO standard.

Table S5. Specific Ag(I) migration from ECnx square films.

Table S6. Specific Ag(I) migration from ECnx-P4 square films.

Table S7. Specific Ag(I) migration from ECnx square films.



Figure S1. Comparison between the PXRD patterns calculated from single crystal data (red lines) and those measured on powder samples (black lines) for complex **1** (a) and complex **2** (b).



Figure S2. DSC traces of EC1a-P4 (violet line), EC2a-P4 (green line), EC3a-P4 (blue line), EC-4a (red line) and ECAgNO₃a-P4 (black line) obtained at a heating rate of 5°C/ min.



Figure S3. PXRD pattern of AgNO₃ (green line), EC0 (black line), ECAgNO₃a (blue line), EC-P4 (red line), ECAgNO₃a-P4 (pink line).



Figure S4. PXRD patterns of a) complex **1**, EC1a, and EC1a-P4; b) complex **2**, EC2a and EC2a-P4; c) complex **3**, EC3a and EC3a-P4; d) complex **4**, EC4a and EC4a-P4. In all patterns: complexes: green lines; ECna-P4 and ECna: pink and blue lines.

	1	2
Formula	$C_{21}H_{17}F_{3}N_{5}O_{2}Ag$	$C_{18}H_{19}F_3N_5O_2Ag$
F _w / g mol ⁻¹	536.27	839.06
<i>Т/</i> К	298	298
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic
Space group	C2/c	<i>P</i> -1
a/Å	25.799(5)	7.7583(10)
b/Å	12.7842(17)	11.6991(15)
c/Å	15.510(4)	11.9243(15)
α/°		104.268(6)
β/°	122.528(14)	91.117(6)
γ/°		102.264(6)
V/Å ³	4313.0(15)	1022.0(2)
Ζ	8	2
D _c /g cm⁻³	1.652	1.632
F(000)	2144	504
μ(Mo-Kα)/mm⁻¹	0.989	1.036
Refl. Collected	86714	43304
Refl. Indep. [<i>R</i> int]	4112 [0.0285]	4031 [0.0400]
Reflec. Obs. [I>2σ(I)]	3638	3089
Restraints/parameters	0 / 290	0 / 264
GOOF	1.070	1.001
R_1 [I>2 σ (I)] (all)	0.0280 (0.0702)	0.0320 (0.0749)
wR_2 [I>2 σ (I)] (all)	0.0328 (0.0746)	0.0499 (0.0843)
Largest diff. peak/hole /eÅ ⁻³	0.534, -0.899	0.408, -0.322

 Table S1. Summary of crystal data and structure refinement for complexes 1 and 2.

Sample	Young Modulus (MPa)	Elongation at break (%)	Stress (MPa)
EC-P4	180 ± 8	18,6 ± 0,7	8,9 ± 0,5
EC1a-P4	292 ± 9	3,2 ± 0,1	6,9 ± 1,7
EC1b-P4	263 ± 10	4,8 ± 0,2	8,0 ± 0,9
EC1c-P4	418 ± 13	3,3 ± 0,1	13,3 ± 1,5
EC2a-P4	640 ± 20	4,0 ± 0,2	16,4 ± 1,5
EC2b-P4	418 ± 14	21,0 ± 0,8	18,0 ± 1,6
EC2c-P4	230 ± 9	20,0 ± 0,7	11,1 ± 0,8
EC3a-P4	537 ± 18	7,0 ± 0,3	16,0 ± 1,9
EC3b-P4	482 ± 15	8,0 ± 0,3	13,0 ± 1,5
EC3c-P4	367 ± 10	6,7 ± 0,4	9,4 ± 0,9
EC4a-P4	481 ± 17	6,9 ± 0,3	13,7 ± 1,4
EC4b-P4	474 ± 13	8,0 ± 0,1	13,8 ± 1,8
EC4c-P4	594 ± 19	10,1 ± 0,2	17,5 ± 1,3
ECAgNO ₃ a-P4	303 ± 10	16,5 ± 0,6	13,6 ± 0,8
ECAgNO ₃ b-P4	229 ± 11	11,0 ± 0,4	10,2 ± 1,2
ECAgNO₃c-P4	198 ± 11	5,1 ± 0,2	5,7 ± 0,8

 Table S2. Mechanical properties of ECnx-P4 films.

Table S3. Antibacterial activity of the ECnx-P4 as relative killing percentage (%), according to ISO standard.

	E. Coli (24 h) %
ECO-P4	0
EC1a-P4	100
EC1b-P4	95
EC1c-P4	68
EC2a-P4	100
EC2b-P4	84
EC2c-P4	35
EC3a-P4	100
EC3b-P4	100
EC3c-P4	39
EC4a-P4	100
EC4b-P4	74
EC4c-P4	26
EC-(AgNO₃)a-P4	100
EC-(AgNO ₃)b-P4	100
EC-(AgNO₃)c-P4	71

Table S4. Antibacterial activity of the ECnx as relative killing percentage (%), according to ISO standard.

	E. Coli (24 h) %
EC0	0
EC1a	100
EC1b	87
EC1c	59
EC2a	100
EC2b	75
EC2c	5
EC3a	100
EC3b	70
EC3c	18
EC4a	100
EC4b	99
EC4c	28
EC-(AgNO₃)a	100
EC-(AgNO₃)b	100
EC-(AgNO ₃)c	65

Table S4 Specific Ag(I) migration from ECnx-P4 square films, expressed in mg L⁻¹ release in several simulants by heating at 70 °C for 2 hours. Data represent mean of least three independent measurements.

Sample	Simulant A	Simulant B	Simulant C
EC0-P4	0	0	0
EC1a-P4	0.121	2.552	0.681
EC1b-P4	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC1c-P4	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC2a-P4	0.140	0.042	0.182
EC2b-P4	LOQ	LOQ	0.028
EC2c-P4	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC3a-P4	0.891	1.052	1.961
EC3b-P4	0.072	0.092	0.121
EC3c-P4	0.042	0.071	0.082
EC4a-P4	0.912	0.751	1.971
EC4b-P4	0.061	0.071	0.052
EC4c-P4	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC-(AgNO ₃)a-P4	0.581	0.791	0.841
EC-(AgNO ₃)b-P4	0.092	0.062	0.052
EC-(AgNO₃)c-P4	0.039	0.032	0.015

Table S5. Specific Ag(I) migration from ECnx square films, expressed in mg L⁻¹ release in several simulants by heating at 70 °C for 2 hours. Data represent mean of least three independent measurements.

Sample	Simulant A	Simulant B	Simulant C
EC-0	0	0	0
EC-1a	0.160	3.950	0.408
EC-1b	LOQ	0.027	0.031
EC-1c	LOQ	0.016	0.017
EC-2a	0.240	1.012	0.253
EC-2b	0.031	LOQ	0.039
EC-2c	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC-3a	1.180	0.047	2.100
EC-3b	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC-3c	LOQ	LOQ	0.043
EC-4a	0.870	0.476	1.440
EC-4b	0.044	0.039	0.043
EC-4c	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC-(AgNO₃)a	0.330	0.186	0.286
EC-(AgNO ₃)b	0.041	LOQ	0.045
EC-(AgNO₃)c	0.032	LOQ	0.008

Table S6. Specific Ag(I) migration from ECnx-P4 square films, expressed in mg L^{-1} release in several simulants by heating at 40 °C for 10 days. Data represent mean of least three independent measurements.

Sample	Simulant A	Simulant B	Simulant C
ECO-P4	0	0	0
EC1a-P4	0.131	0.012	1.651
EC1b-P4	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC1c-P4	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC2a-P4	0.440	0.023	0.815
EC2b-P4	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC2c-P4	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC3a-P4	0.871	2.922	2.722
EC3b-P4	0.061	0.092	0.081
EC3c-P4	0.042	0.052	0.071
EC4a-P4	0.742	1.361	2.872
EC4b-P4	0.081	0.052	0.081
EC4c-P4	0.034	0.032	0.051
EC(AgNO ₃)a-P4	0.881	0.962	1.122
EC(AgNO ₃)b-P4	0.097	0.131	0.452
EC(AgNO ₃)c-P4	0.042	0.072	0.091

Table S7. Specific Ag(I) migration from ECnx square films, expressed in mg L⁻¹ release in several simulants by heating at 40 °C for 10 days. Data represent mean of least three independent measurements.

Sample	Simulant A	Simulant B	Simulant C
EC-0	0	0	0
EC-1a	0.210	0.024	1.790
EC-1b	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC-1c	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC-2a	0.522	0.037	0.998
EC-2b	0.032	0.028	0.028
EC-2c	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC-3a	1.012	2.001	1.640
EC-3b	0.052	0.035	0.046
EC-3c	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC-4a	0.421	1.122	2.275
EC-4b	0.032	0.043	0.051
EC-4c	LOQ	LOQ	LOQ
EC-(AgNO₃)a	0.532	0.053	0.108
EC-(AgNO ₃)b	0.044	LOQ	0.044
EC-(AgNO ₃)c	0.038	LOQ	0.027