Electronic Supplementary Information

Ruthenium, copper and ruthenium-copper complexes of an unsymmetrical phosphino pyridyl 1,8-naphthyridine PNNN ligand

Jingyun Wu, Michael A. Stevens, Michael G. Gardiner, Annie L. Colebatch

Contents

1.	Characterisation data for PNNN	2
2.	Characterisation data for [Cu ₂ Cl ₂ (PNNN)] (1)	6
3.	Characterisation data for [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]Cl ([2]Cl)	10
4.	Characterisation data for [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]PF6 ([2]PF6)	14
5.	Characterisation data for [RuCuCl ₃ (cymene)(PNNN)] (3)	17
6.	Characterisation data for [RuCuCl ₂ (cymene)(PNNN)] ₂ [PF ₆] ₂ ([4] ₂ [PF ₆] ₂)	21
7.	Characterisation data for [Cu ₂ (O ^t Bu)(PNNN*)] (5)	25
8.	Characterisation data for [RuCuCl(cymene)(PNNN*)]PF ₆ ([6]PF ₆)	28
9.	X-ray crystallographic data	32

1. Characterisation data for PNNN



Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum of PNNN (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K).



Figure S2. ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum of PNNN (162 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K).



Figure S4. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of PNNN (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K).



Figure S5. ¹H-¹³C HSQC NMR spectrum of PNNN (101, 400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K).



Figure S6. ¹H-¹³C HMBC NMR spectrum of PNNN (101, 400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298 K).



Figure S7. Experimental (bottom) and simulated (top) high resolution mass spectra (ESI+) of PNNN.



Figure S8. X-ray crystal structure of PNNN (50% displacement ellipsoids, H atoms and CHCl₃ solvent omitted). Selected bond lengths (Å) and degrees (°): P1–C10 1.869(2), C2–C10 1.506(3), N1–C2 1.322(3), P1–C10–C2 114.72(19).

2. Characterisation data for [Cu₂Cl₂(PNNN)] (1)





Figure S10. ${}^{31}P{}^{1}H$ NMR spectrum of [Cu₂Cl₂(PNNN)] (1) (162 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).



Figure S12. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [Cu₂Cl₂(PNNN)] (1) (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).



Figure S14. ^{1}H - ^{13}C HMBC NMR spectrum of [Cu₂Cl₂(PNNN)] (1) (201, 800 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).



Figure S15. Experimental (top) and simulated (bottom) high resolution mass spectra (ESI+) of $[Cu_2Cl_2(PNNN)]$ (1).



3. Characterisation data for [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]Cl ([2]Cl)

Figure S16. ¹H NMR spectrum of [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]Cl ([2]Cl) (400 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).





Figure S19. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]Cl ([2]Cl) (400 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S20. ¹H-¹³C HSQC NMR spectrum of [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]Cl (**[2]Cl**) (101, 400 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S21. ¹H-¹³C HMBC NMR spectrum of [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]Cl ([2]Cl) (101, 400 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S22. Experimental (bottom) and simulated (top) high resolution mass spectra (ESI+) of [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]Cl ([2]Cl).

4. Characterisation data for [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]PF₆ ([2]PF₆)

Figure S23. ¹H NMR spectrum of [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]PF₆ ([2]PF₆) (400 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S24. ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum of [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]PF₆ ([2]PF₆) (162 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S25. ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum of [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]PF₆ ([2]PF₆) (101 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S26. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]PF₆ ([2]PF₆) (400 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S27. ¹H-¹³C HSQC NMR spectrum of [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]PF₆ (**[2]PF**₆) (101, 400 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S28. ¹H-¹³C HMBC NMR spectrum of [RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)]PF₆ (**[2]PF**₆) (101, 400 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

5. Characterisation data for [RuCuCl₃(cymene)(PNNN)] (3)

Figure S29. ¹H NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl₃(cymene)(PNNN)] (**3**) (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO, 298 K).

Figure S30. ${}^{31}P{}^{1}H$ NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl₃(cymene)(PNNN)] (**3**) (162 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO, 298 K).

Figure S32. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl₃(cymene)(PNNN)] (**3**) (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO, 298 K).

Figure S33. ¹H-¹³C HSQC NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl₃(cymene)(PNNN)] (**3**) (201, 800 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO, 298 K).

Figure S34. ¹H-¹³C HMBC NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl₃(cymene)(PNNN)] (**3**) (201, 800 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO, 298 K).

Figure S35. Experimental (bottom) and simulated (top) high resolution mass spectra (ESI+) of [RuCuCl₃(cymene)(PNNN)] (**3**).

Figure S36. ¹H NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl₂(cymene)(PNNN)]₂[PF₆]₂ ([4]₂[PF₆]₂) (400 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S37. ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl₂(cymene)(PNNN)]₂[PF₆]₂ (**[4]₂[PF₆]₂**) (162 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S38. ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl₂(cymene)(PNNN)]₂[PF₆]₂ ([4]₂[PF₆]₂) (101 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S39. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl₂(cymene)(PNNN)]₂[PF₆]₂ (**[4]₂[PF₆]₂**) (400 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S40. ¹H-¹³C HSQC NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl₂(cymene)(PNNN)]₂[PF₆]₂ (**[4]₂[PF₆]₂**) (101, 400 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S41. ¹H-¹³C HMBC NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl₂(cymene)(PNNN)]₂[PF₆]₂ (**[4]₂[PF₆]₂**) (101, 400 MHz, CD₃CN, 298 K).

Figure S42. Experimental (bottom) and simulated (top) high resolution mass spectra (ESI+) of [RuCuCl₂(cymene)(PNNN)]₂[PF₆]₂ ([**4**]₂[**PF**₆]₂).

7. Characterisation data for [Cu₂(O^tBu)(PNNN*)] (5)

Figure S43. ¹H NMR spectrum of [Cu₂(O^tBu)(PNNN*)] (5) (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).

190 170 150 130 110 90 70 50 30 10 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190 f1 (ppm) Figure S44. ${}^{31}P{}^{1}H{}$ NMR spectrum of [Cu₂(O^tBu)(PNNN*)] (5) (162 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).

¹⁷⁵ ¹⁷⁰ ¹⁶⁵ ¹⁶⁰ ¹⁵⁵ ¹⁵⁰ ¹⁴⁵ ¹⁴⁰ ¹³⁵ ¹³⁰ ¹²⁵ ¹²⁰ ¹¹⁵ ¹¹⁰ ¹⁰⁵ ¹⁰⁰ ⁹⁵ ⁹⁰ ⁸⁵ ⁸⁰ ⁷⁵ ⁷⁰ ⁶⁵ ⁶⁰ ⁵⁵ ⁵⁰ ⁴⁵ ⁴⁰ ³⁵ ³⁰ ²⁵ ^{f1} ^(ppm) Figure S45. ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum of [Cu₂(O^tBu)(PNNN*)] (5) (101 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).

Figure S46. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [Cu₂(O^tBu)(PNNN*)] (5) (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).

Figure S48. ¹H-¹³C HMBC NMR spectrum of [Cu₂(O^tBu)(PNNN*)] (5) (101, 400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).

8. Characterisation data for [RuCuCl(cymene)(PNNN*)]PF₆ ([6]PF₆)

Figure S49. ¹H NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl(cymene)(PNNN*)]PF₆ ([6]PF₆) (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).

Figure S50. Aromatic region of the ¹H NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl(cymene)(PNNN*)]PF₆ (**[6]PF**₆) (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).

Figure S51. ³¹P{¹H} NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl(cymene)(PNNN*)]PF₆ ([6]PF₆) (162 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).

 $Figure \ S52. \ ^{13}C\{^{1}H\} \ NMR \ spectrum \ of \ [RuCuCl(cymene)(PNNN^*)] PF_{6} \ (\textbf{[6]PF_{6}}) \ (101 \ MHz, \ CD_{2}Cl_{2}, \ 298 \ K).$

Figure S53. ¹H-¹H COSY NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl(cymene)(PNNN*)]PF₆ ([6]PF₆) (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).

Figure S54. ¹H-¹³C HSQC NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl(cymene)(PNNN*)]PF₆ (**[6]PF**₆) (101, 400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).

Figure S55. ¹H-¹³C HMBC NMR spectrum of [RuCuCl(cymene)(PNNN*)]PF₆ (**[6]PF**₆) (101, 400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂, 298 K).

Figure S56. Experimental (bottom) and simulated (top) high resolution mass spectra (ESI+) of [RuCuCl(cymene)(PNNN*)]PF₆ ([**6**]**PF**₆).

9. X-ray crystallographic data

Table S1. X-ray crystallographic data for reported compounds.

Compound	(PNNN) ₂ . CHCl ₃	$[Cu_2Cl_2(PNNN)] \cdot CH_2Cl_2 (1 \cdot CH_2Cl_2)$	[RuCl(cymene)(PNNN)] Cl ([2]Cl)	[RuCuCl ₃ (cymene)(PNNN)] ·(MeCN) ₂ (3 ·(MeCN) ₂)	[RuCuCl ₂ (cymene)(PNNN)] ₂ [PF ₆] _{1.655} [CuCl ₂] _{0.345} ·(MeCN) ₂ ([4] ₂ [PF ₆] _{1.655} [CuCl ₂] _{0.345} · (MeCN) ₂)	[Cu ₂ (OtBu)(PNNN*)] (5)	[RuCuCl(cymene)(PNNN*)] PF ₆ ([6]PF ₆)
CCDC number	2386871	2386871	2386872	2386873	2386874	2386875	2386876
Chemical formula	2(C ₂₂ H ₂₈ N ₃ P), CHCl ₃	$\begin{array}{c} C_{22}H_{28}Cl_2Cu_2N_3P\\ CH_2Cl_2 \end{array}$	$C_{32}H_{43}Cl_2N_3PRu$	C ₃₂ H ₄₂ Cl ₃ CuN ₃ PRu, 2(C ₂ H ₃ N)	C ₆₄ H ₈₄ Cl ₄ Cu ₂ N ₆ P ₂ Ru ₂ , 1.655(F ₆ P), 0.345(Cl ₂ Cu), 2(C ₂ H ₃ N)	C ₂₆ H ₃₆ Cu ₂ N ₃ OP	C ₃₂ H ₄₁ ClCuN ₃ PRu, F ₆ P
Formula weight	850.25	648.35	636.1854	736.0825	1838.77	564.63	843.68
Temperature/K	150.00(10)	150.00(10)	150.00(10)	150.00(10)	150.00(10)	150.00(10)	100(2)
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Triclinic	Tetragonal	Triclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic	Triclinic
Space group	P21	P-1	14 ₁ /a	P-1	P-1	P-1	P-1
a/Å	18.4963(2)	9.7176(3)	32.5802(3)	11.0189(2)	8.3879(3)	8.2661(3)	8.3590(17)
b/Å	6.17950(10)	13.0045(5)	32.5802(3)	12.5547(2)	16.3160(6)	11.0365(3)	10.554(2)
c/Å	20.5648(3)	13.0393(3)	12.6410(3)	14.1481(3)	16.3624(5)	15.4542(4)	20.422(4)
α/°	90	64.567(3)	90	87.736(2)	113.508(3)	96.178(2)	100.97(3)
β/°	107.9800(10)	68.136(3)	90	83.713(2)	100.048(3)	98.598(2)	97.18(3)
γ/°	90	75.453(3)	90	77.647(2)	96.419(3)	108.172(3)	93.89(3)
Volume/Å ³	2235.72(6)	1372.87(9)	13418.0(4)	1900.16(6)	1980.74(13)	1306.52(7)	1747.1(6)
Z	2	2	16	2	1	2	2
Radiation	Cu Kα	Cu Kα	Си Κα	Си Κα	Си Κα	Cu Kα	Synchrotron – equivalent to Mo Kα
µ/mm⁻¹	2.827	6.175	5.877	1.54184	6.451	2.756	1.268
Dcalc/gcm ⁻³	1.263	1.568	1.332	1.490	1.541	1.435	1.604
Reflection measured	15589	14511	21093	22982	14037	7947	43947
Independent reflections	7852	5606	6925	7655	7822	5072	7496
R _{int}	0.0314	0.0402	0.0640	0.0238	0.0228	0.0194	0.0607
Final R_1 values [I > $2\sigma(I)$]	0.0358	0.0476	0.0457	0.0277	0.0470	0.0341	0.0388
Final <i>wR</i> ₂ values (all data)	0.0934	0.1241	0.1241	0.0697	0.1318	0.0938	0.1074
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.052	1.086	1.055	1.056	1.019	1.035	1.106

Figure S57. Atom numbering scheme used in Table S2.

Table S2. Comparison of PNNN vs PNNN* bond lengths from X-ray crystallographic analyses.

Bond	Bond length (Å)						
Compound	[1]	[5]	[4] ₂ [PF ₆] ₂	[6]PF ₆			
Ligand assignment	PNNN	PNNN*	PNNN	PNNN*			
C2-C10	1.509(4)	1.376(3)	1.497(6)	1.360(4)			
C2–C3	1.424(5)	1.449(3)	1.427(6)	1.458(4)			
C3-C4	1.362(5)	1.338(3)	1.354(7)	1.334(5)			
C4–C5	1.415(5)	1.436(3)	1.417(7)	1.435(5)			
C5–C9	1.414(4)	1.429(3)	1.422(5)	1.439(4)			
C5-C6	1.409(5)	1.387(3)	1.405(6)	1.375(5)			
C6-C7	1.363(5)	1.379(4)	1.368(7)	1.387(5)			
C7–C8	1.415(4)	1.381(3)	1.400(6)	1.388(4)			
C2-N1	1.323(4)	1.388(3)	1.325(6)	1.402(4)			
C9-N1	1.349(4)	1.356(3)	1.346(5)	1.333(4)			
C8-N2	1.334(4)	1.346(3)	1.342(5)	1.360(4)			
C9-N2	1.349(4)	1.357(3)	1.379(5)	1.371(4)			