

## Supplementary Materials for

### Synthesis and N-C Bond Cleavage Reactions for Cyclic Phosphazenum Dications

Linkun Miao, Amir Yeganeh-Salman, Jason Yeung, and Douglas W. Stephan\*

Correspondence to: dstephan@chem.utoronto.ca

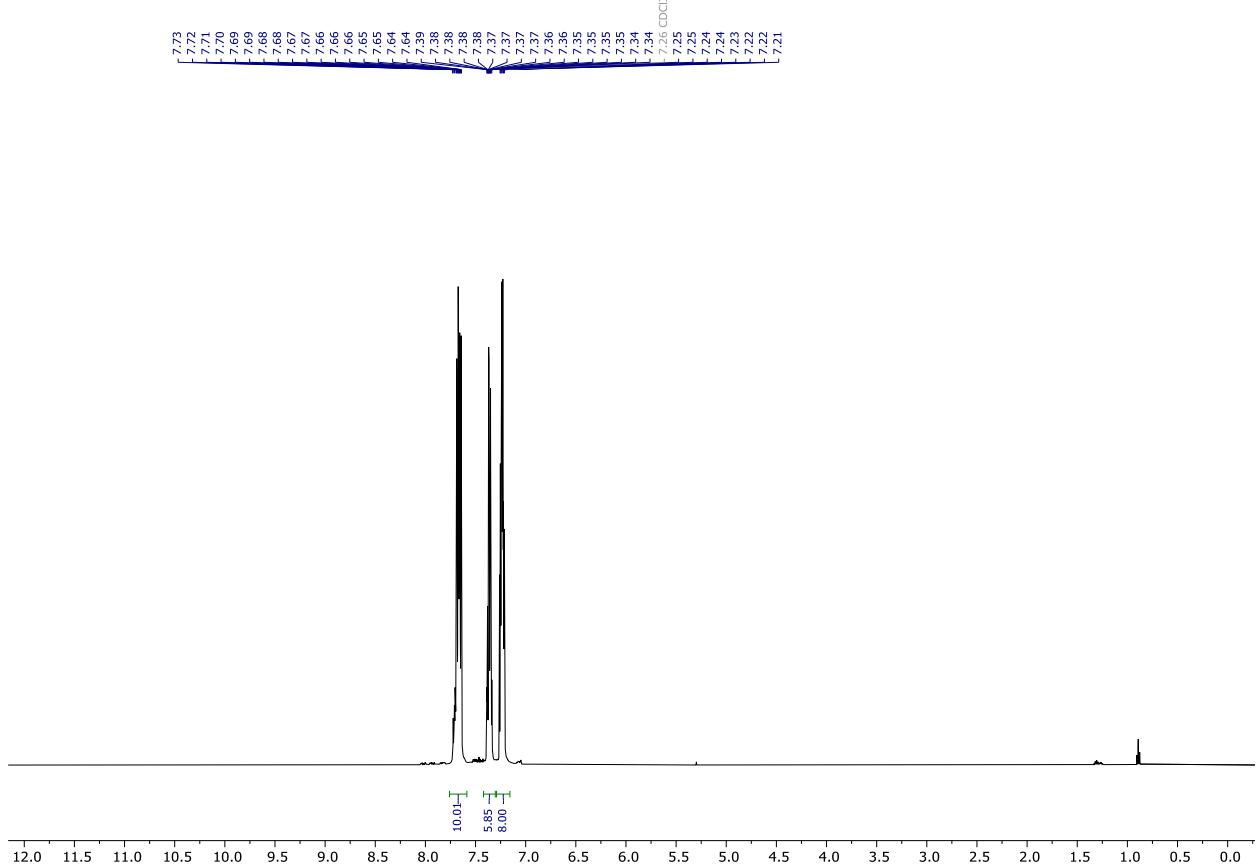
## Contents

NMR spectra for $(C_6H_4)(PPh_2F)_2$ (1).....	3
Figure S1. $^1H$ NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$ , 298 K) spectrum of 1 .....	3
Figure S2. $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$ , 298 K) spectrum of 1 .....	4
Figure S3. $^{31}P\{^1H\}$ NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$ , 298K) spectrum of 1 .....	5
Figure S4. $^{19}F$ NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$ , 298 K) spectrum of 1 .....	6
NMR spectra for $[(C_6H_4)(PPh_2F)_2][B(C_6F_5)_4]_2$ (2) .....	7
Figure S5. $^1H$ NMR (500 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 2 .....	7
Figure S6. $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (126 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 2 .....	8
Figure S7. $^{31}P\{^1H\}$ NMR (162 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 2 .....	9
Figure S8. $^{19}F$ NMR (376 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 2 .....	10
Figure S9. $^{11}B$ NMR (128 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of compound 2 .....	11
NMR spectra for $[(C_6H_4)(PPh_2Cl)_2][Cl]_2$ (3) .....	12
Figure S10. $^1H$ NMR (500 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 3 .....	12
Figure S11. $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (126 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 3 .....	13
Figure S12. $^{31}P\{^1H\}$ NMR (162 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 3 .....	14
NMR spectra for $[(C_6H_4)(PPh_2Cl)_2]2[BF_{4-n}Cl_n]$ (3') .....	15
Figure S13. $^{31}P\{^1H\}$ NMR (162 MHz, $CH_2Cl_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 3' .....	15
Figure S14. $^{19}F$ NMR (376 MHz, $CH_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 3' .....	16
NMR spectra for $[(C_6H_4)(PPh_2)_2(\mu-NMe)][B(C_6F_5)_4]_2$ (4) .....	17
Figure S15. $^1H$ NMR (500 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 4 .....	17
Figure S16. $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (126 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 4 .....	18
Figure S17. $^{31}P\{^1H\}$ NMR (162 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 4 .....	19
Figure S18. $^{19}F$ NMR (376 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 4 .....	20
Figure S19. $^{11}B$ NMR (128 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of compound 4 .....	21
NMR spectra for $[(C_6H_4)(PPh_2NMe_2)_2][Cl]_2$ (5) .....	22
Figure S20. $^1H$ NMR (500 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 5 .....	22
Figure S21. $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (126 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 5 .....	23
Figure S22. $^{31}P\{^1H\}$ NMR (162 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 5 .....	24
NMR spectra for $[(C_6H_4)(PPh_2)_2(\mu-N)][Cl]$ (6) .....	25
Figure S23. $^1H$ NMR (500 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 6 .....	25
Figure S24. $^{13}C\{^1H\}$ NMR (126 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 6 .....	26
Figure S25. $^{31}P\{^1H\}$ NMR (162 MHz, $CD_2Cl_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 6 .....	27

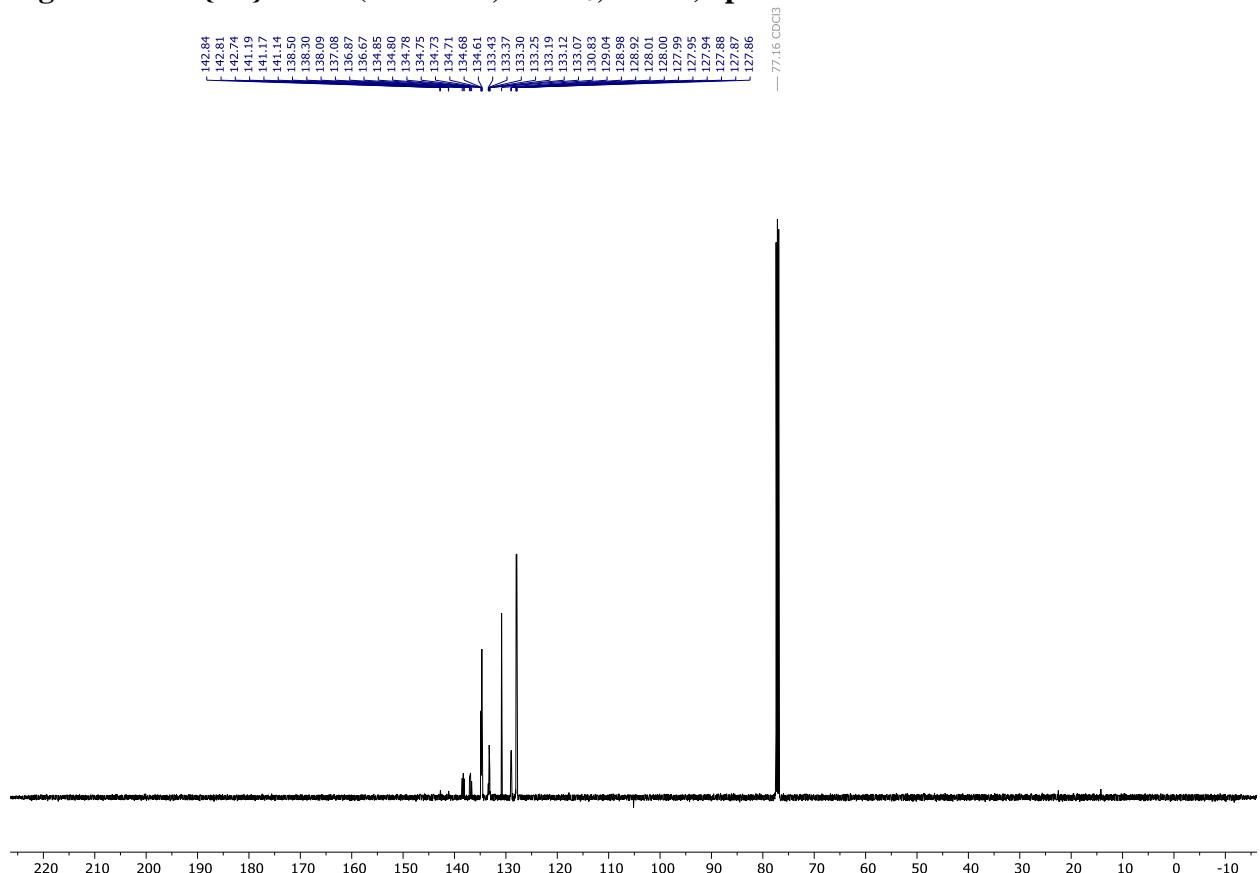
NMR spectra for the reaction of Compound 3 with (Me <sub>3</sub> Si) <sub>2</sub> NMe .....	28
Figure S26. A) <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> of crude reaction mixture (A) and reaction mixture after exposure to high vacuum (B).....	28
Figure S27. <sup>31</sup> P{ <sup>1</sup> H} NMR spectrum in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> of 3 (A) and reaction mixture indicating formation of 6 (B).....	29
NMR spectra for the reaction of Compound 4 with [nBu <sub>4</sub> N][Cl] .....	30
Figure S28. A) <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> of crude reaction mixture (A) and reaction mixture after exposure to high vacuum (B).....	30
Figure S29. <sup>31</sup> P{ <sup>1</sup> H} NMR spectrum in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> of 4 (A) and reaction mixture indicating formation of 6' (B).....	31
NMR spectra for [(CH <sub>2</sub> PPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> NMe][B(C <sub>6</sub> F <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> (8) .....	32
Figure S30. <sup>1</sup> H NMR (500 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298 K) spectrum of 8.....	32
Figure S31. <sup>13</sup> C{ <sup>1</sup> H} NMR (126 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298 K) spectrum of 8.....	33
Figure S32. <sup>31</sup> P{ <sup>1</sup> H} NMR (162 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298K) spectrum of 8.....	34
Figure S33. <sup>19</sup> F NMR (376 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298 K) spectrum of 8. ....	35
Figure S34. <sup>11</sup> B NMR (128 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298 K) spectrum of compound 8.....	36
NMR spectra for [(CH <sub>2</sub> PPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> NCH <sub>2</sub> CHCH <sub>2</sub> ][B(C <sub>6</sub> F <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> (9) .....	37
Figure S35. <sup>1</sup> H NMR (500 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298 K) spectrum of 9.....	37
Figure S36. <sup>13</sup> C{ <sup>1</sup> H} NMR (126 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298 K) spectrum of 9.....	38
Figure S37. <sup>31</sup> P{ <sup>1</sup> H} NMR (162 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298K) spectrum of 9.....	39
Figure S38. <sup>19</sup> F NMR (376 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298 K) spectrum of 9. ....	40
Figure S39. <sup>11</sup> B NMR (128 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298 K) spectrum of compound 9.....	41
NMR spectra for [(CH <sub>2</sub> PPh <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> NCH <sub>2</sub> Ph][B(C <sub>6</sub> F <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ] <sub>2</sub> (10).....	42
Figure S40. <sup>1</sup> H NMR (500 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298 K) spectrum of 10.....	42
Figure S41. <sup>13</sup> C{ <sup>1</sup> H} NMR (126 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298 K) spectrum of 10.....	43
Figure S42. <sup>31</sup> P{ <sup>1</sup> H} NMR (162 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298K) spectrum of 10.....	44
Figure S43. <sup>19</sup> F NMR (376 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298 K) spectrum of 10. ....	45
Figure S44. <sup>11</sup> B NMR (128 MHz, CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> , 298 K) spectrum of compound 10.....	46
NMR spectra for the reaction of 8 with [nBu <sub>4</sub> N][Cl] .....	47
Figure S45. A) <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> of crude reaction mixture (A) and reaction mixture after exposure to high vacuum (B).....	47
Figure S46. <sup>31</sup> P{ <sup>1</sup> H} NMR spectrum in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> of 8 (A) and reaction mixture indicating formation of 11 (B).....	48
NMR spectra for the reaction of 9 with [nBu <sub>4</sub> N][Cl] .....	49
Figure S47. A) <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum in CD <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> of crude reaction mixture (A) and reaction mixture spiked with C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>5</sub> Cl (B).....	49
Figure S48. <sup>31</sup> P{ <sup>1</sup> H} NMR spectrum in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> of 9 (A) and reaction mixture indicating formation of 11 (B). ....	50
NMR spectra for the reaction of 10 with [nBu <sub>4</sub> N][Cl] .....	51
Figure S49. A) <sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> of of crude reaction mixture (A) and reaction mixture spiked with BnCl (B).....	51
Figure S50. <sup>31</sup> P{ <sup>1</sup> H} NMR spectrum in CH <sub>2</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> of 10 (A) and reaction mixture indicating formation of 11 (B). ....	52

## NMR spectra for $(C_6H_4)(PPh_2F_2)_2$ (**1**)

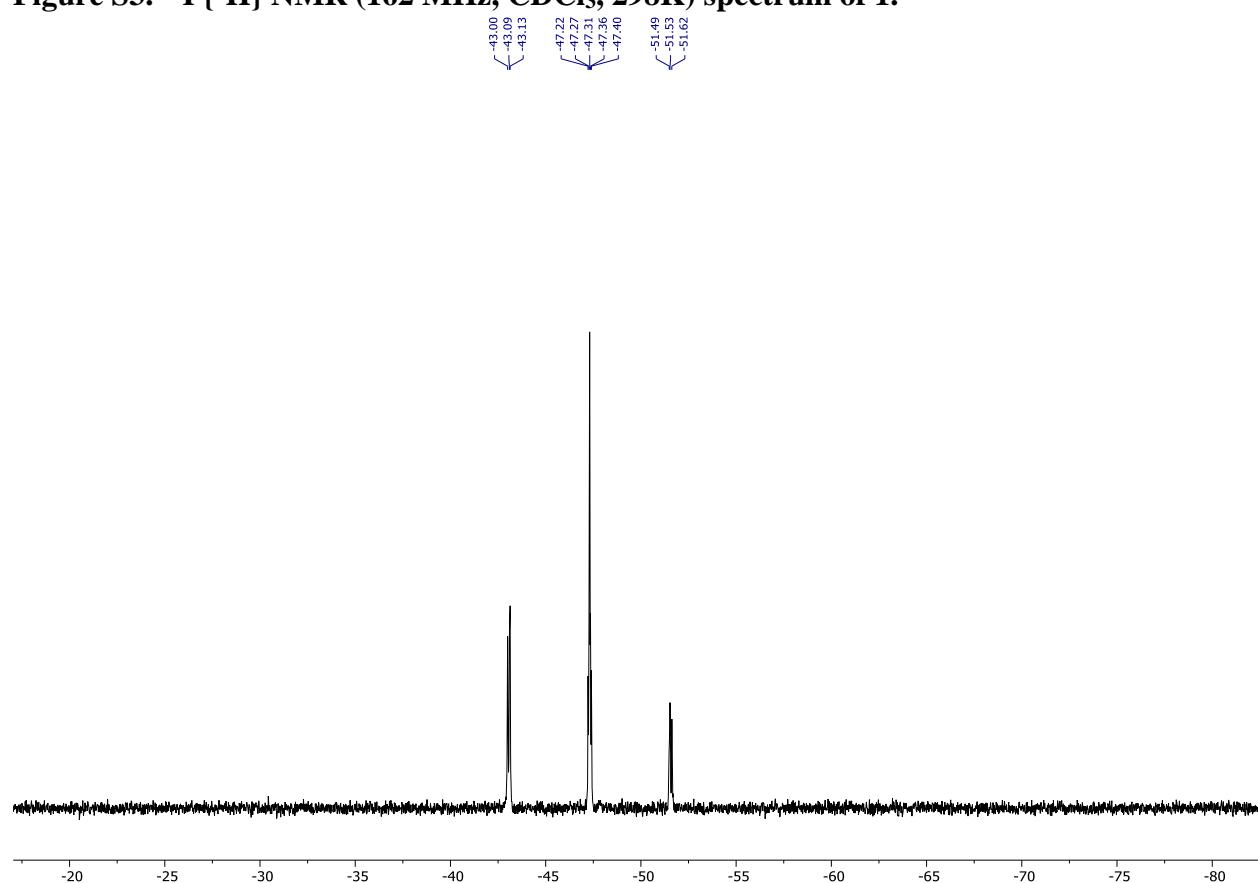
Figure S1.  $^1H$  NMR (500 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ , 298 K) spectrum of **1**.



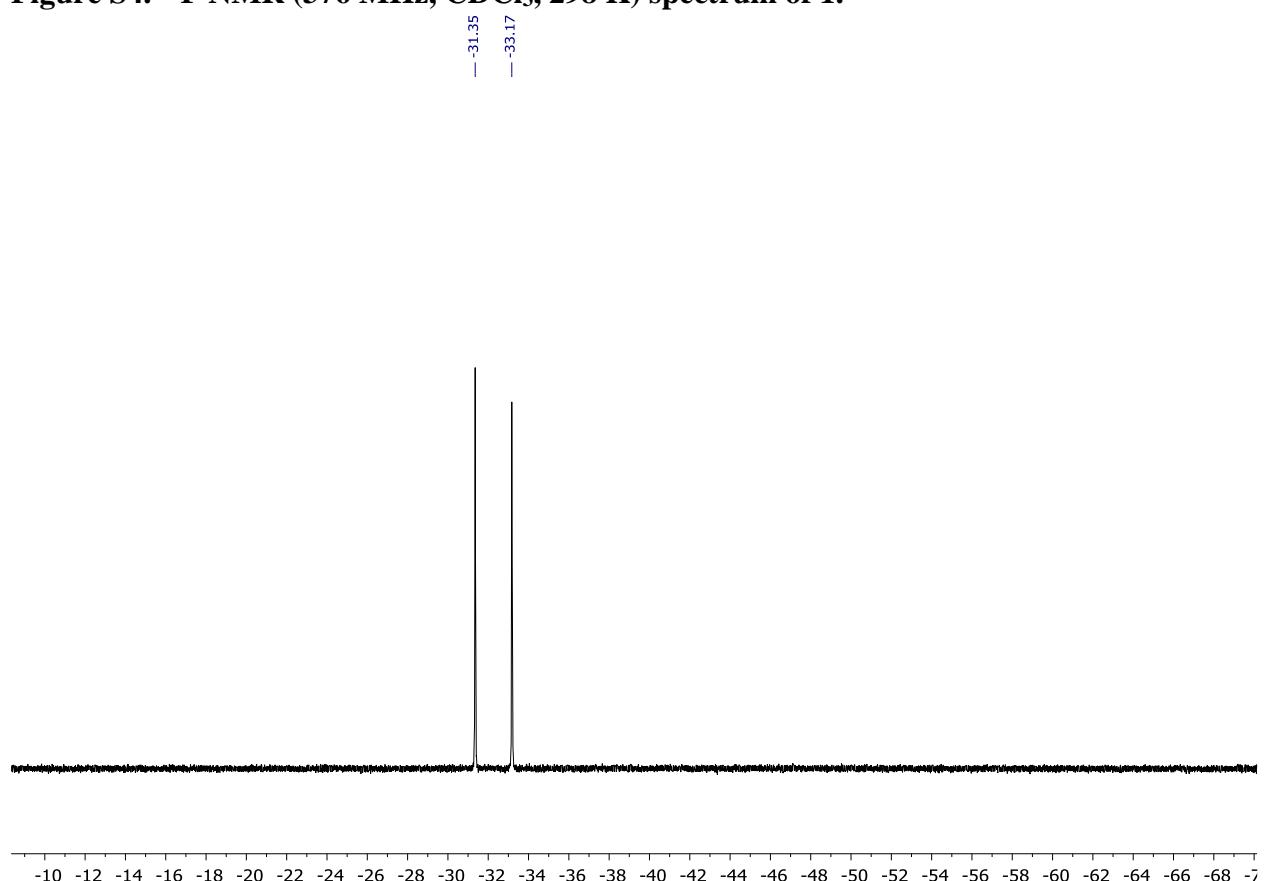
**Figure S2.**  $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 298 K) spectrum of 1.



**Figure S3.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 298K) spectrum of 1.

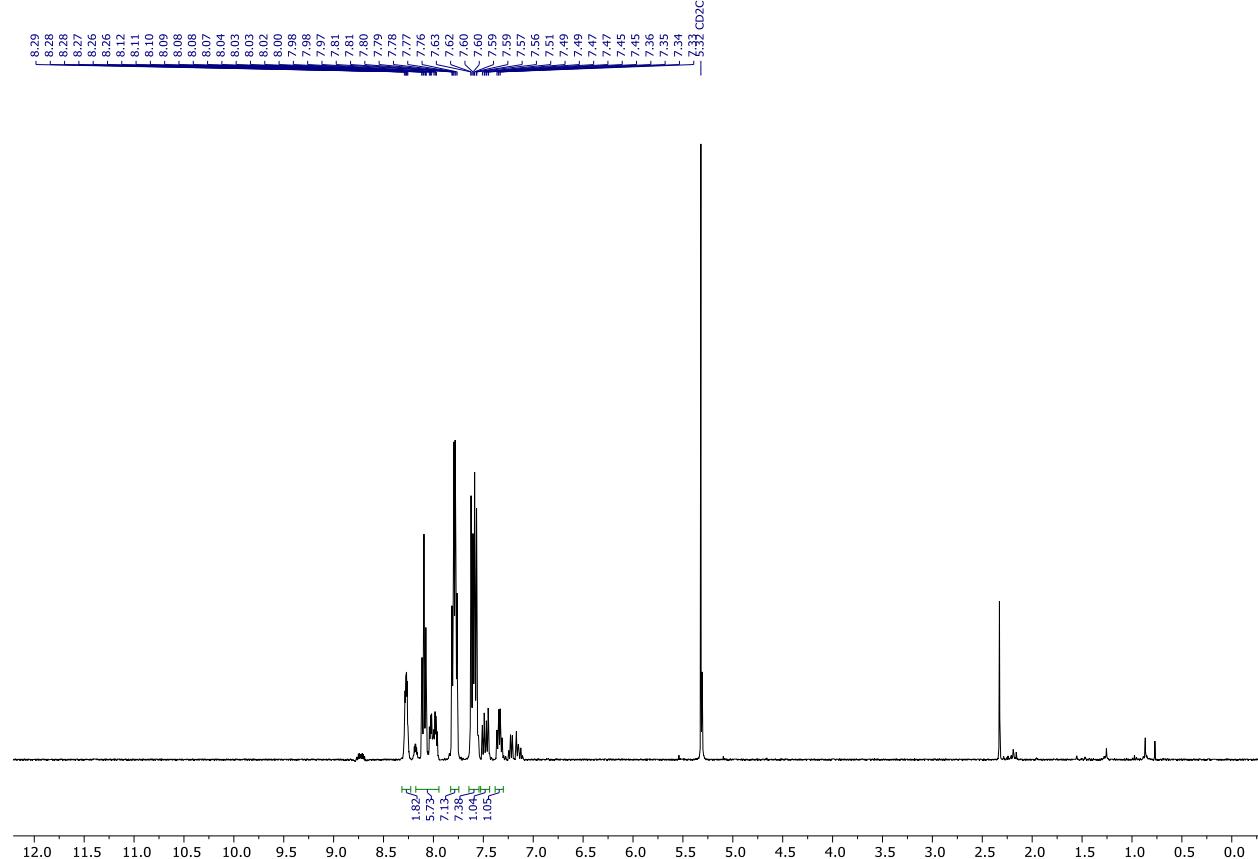


**Figure S4.**  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 298 K) spectrum of 1.

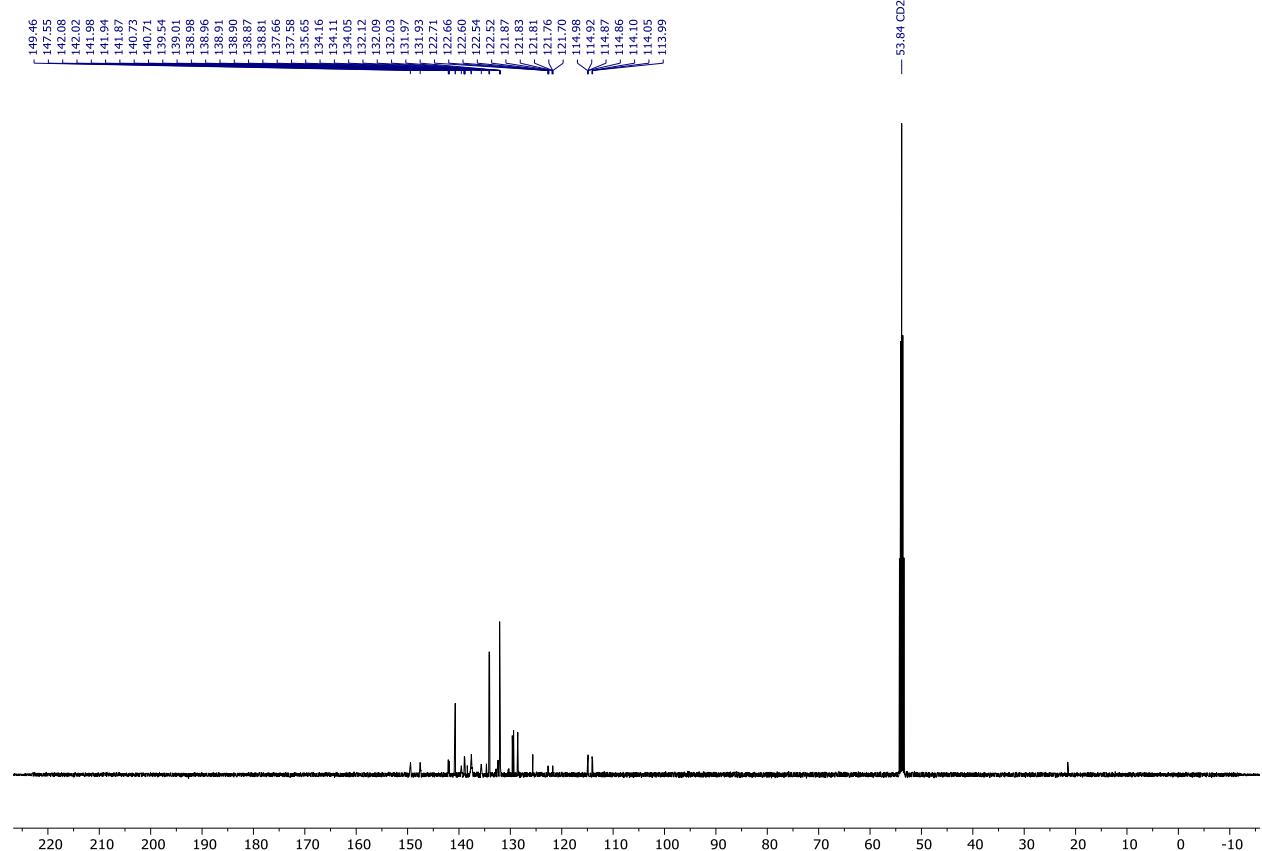


**NMR spectra for  $[(\text{C}_6\text{H}_4)(\text{PPh}_2\text{F})_2][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4]_2$  (2)**

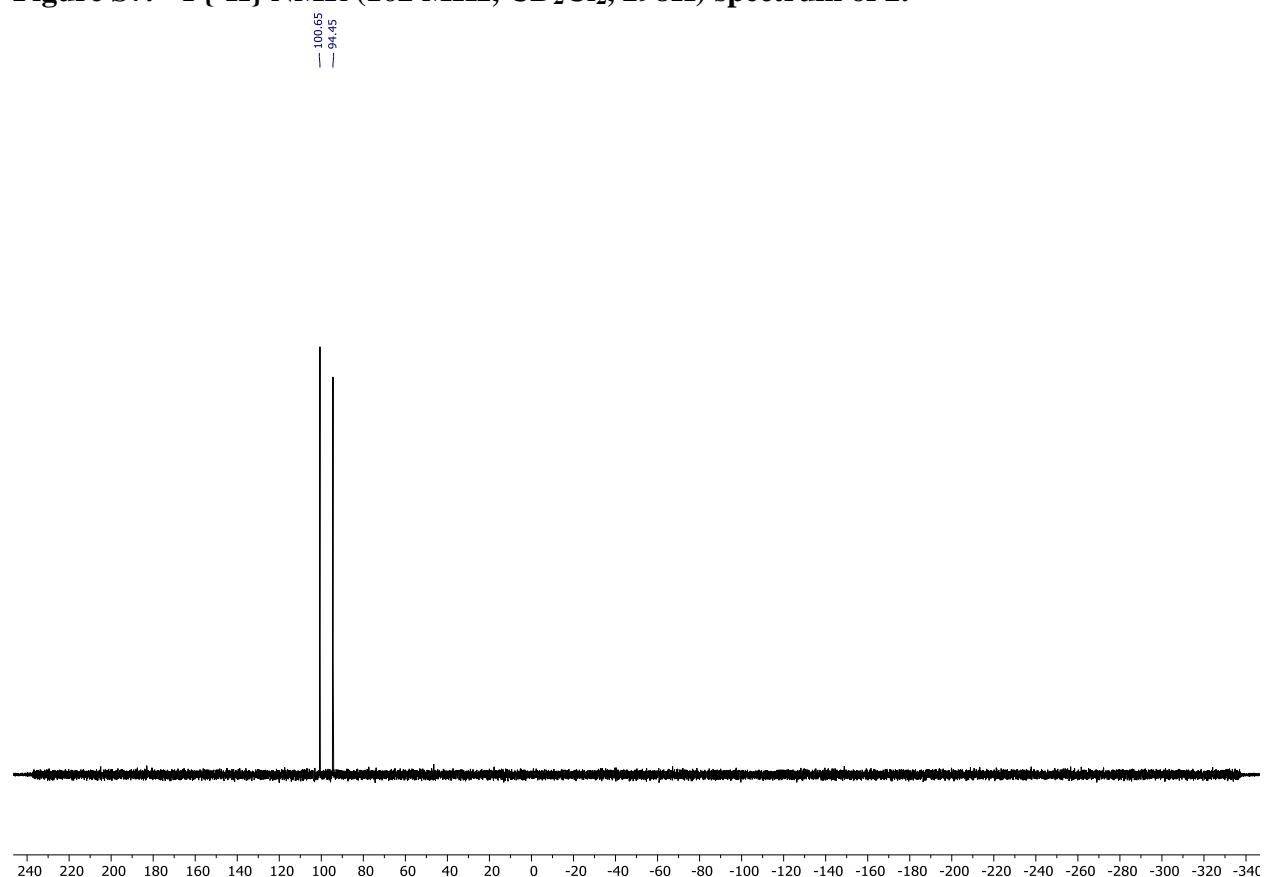
**Figure S5.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 2.



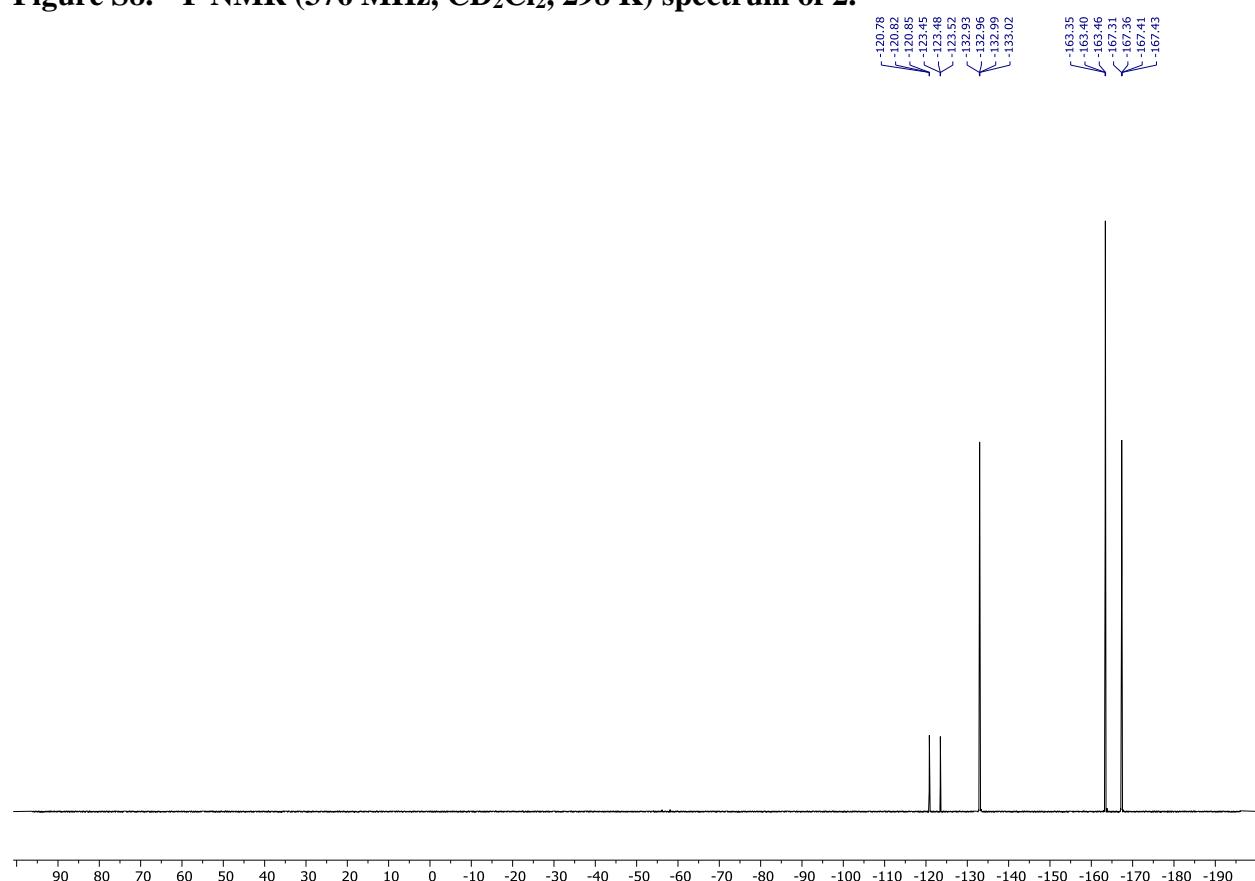
**Figure S6.**  $^{13}\text{C}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 2.



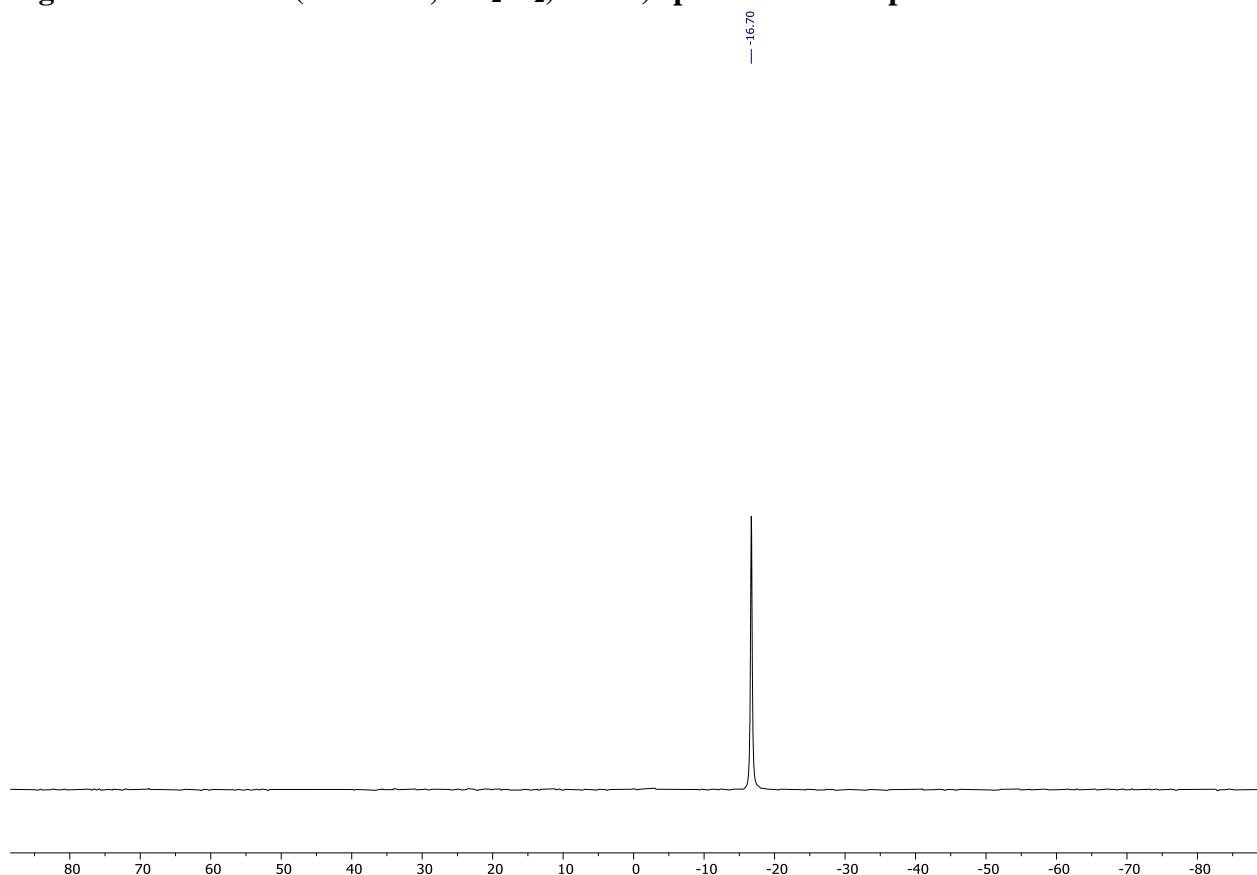
**Figure S7.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 2.



**Figure S8.**  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 2.

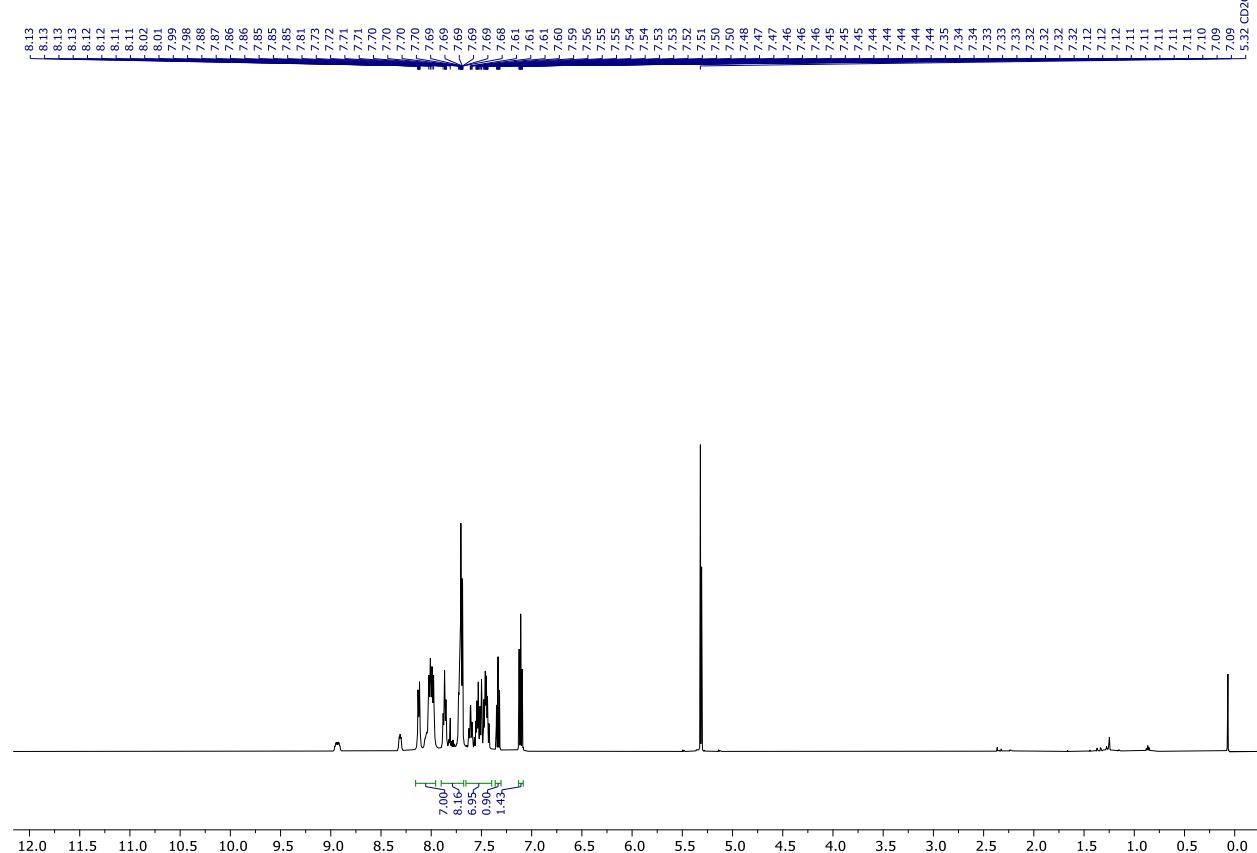


**Figure S9.**  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR (128 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of compound 2.

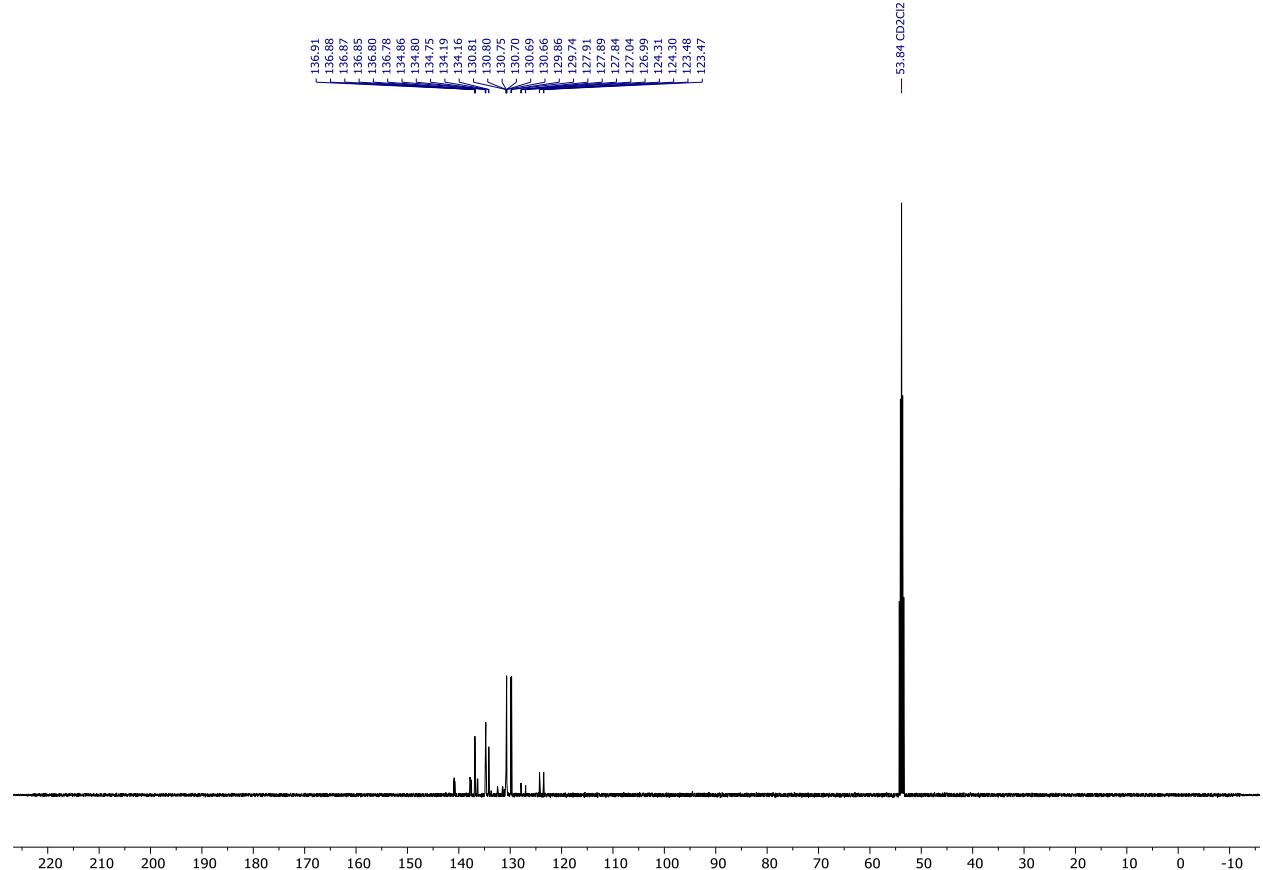


## NMR spectra for $[(\text{C}_6\text{H}_4)(\text{PPh}_2\text{Cl})_2]\text{[Cl]}_2$ (3)

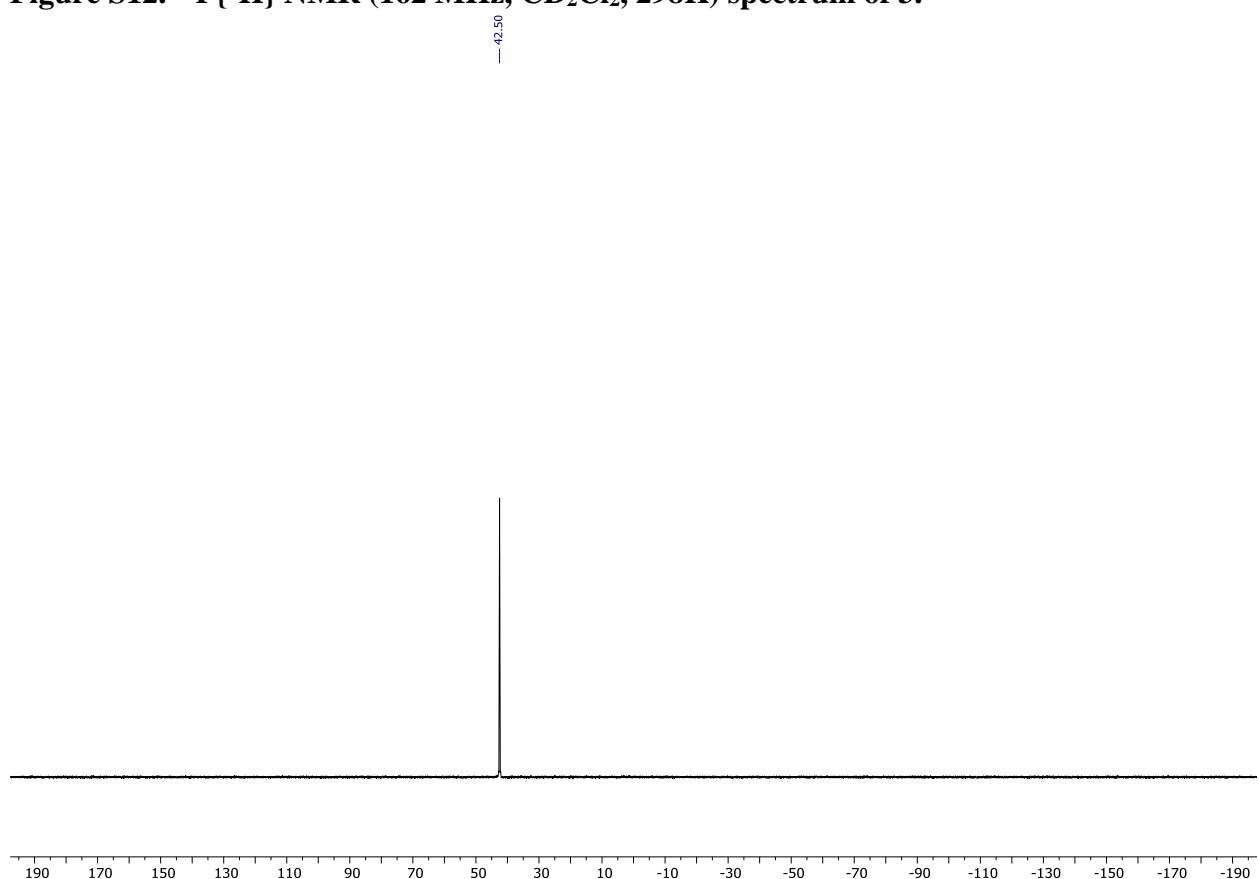
Figure S20.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 3.



**Figure S11.**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of **3**.

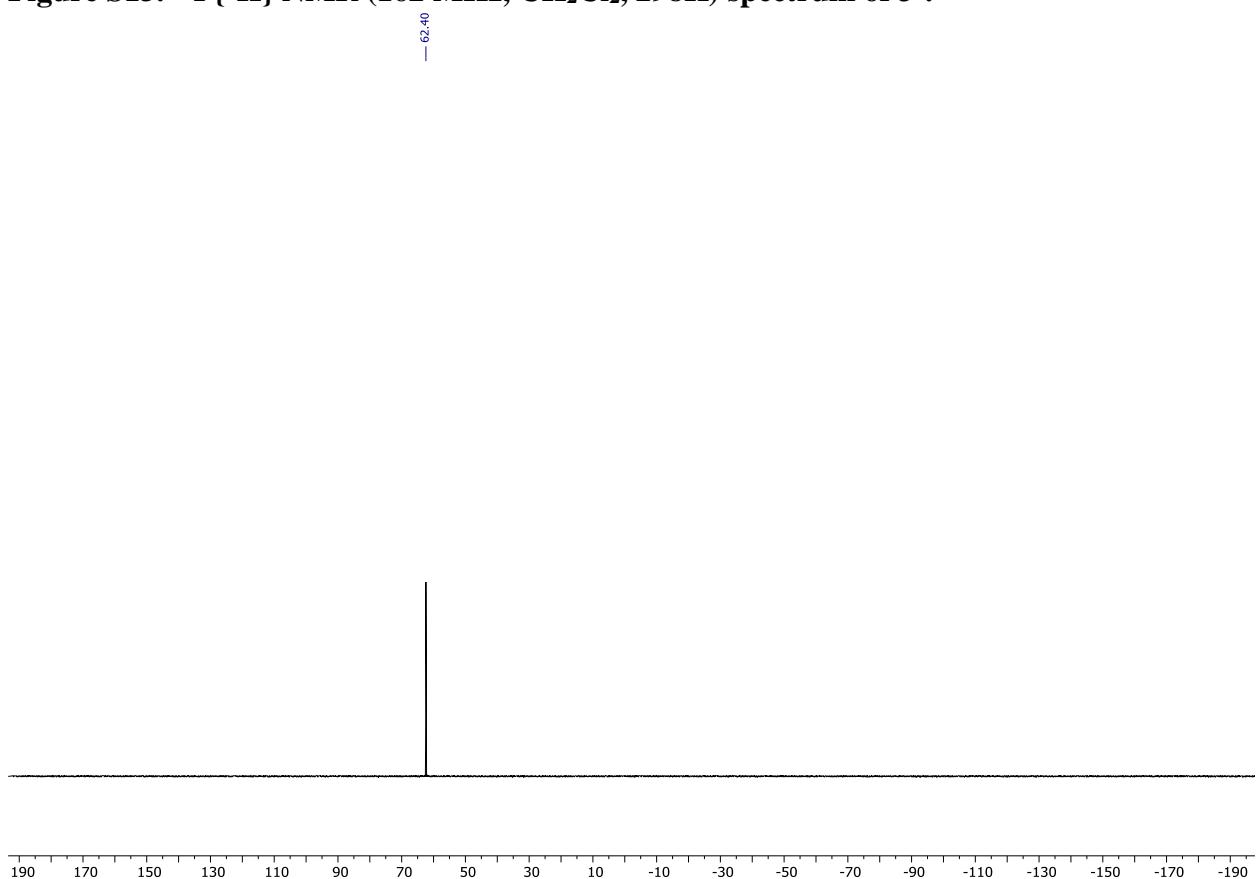


**Figure S12.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 3.

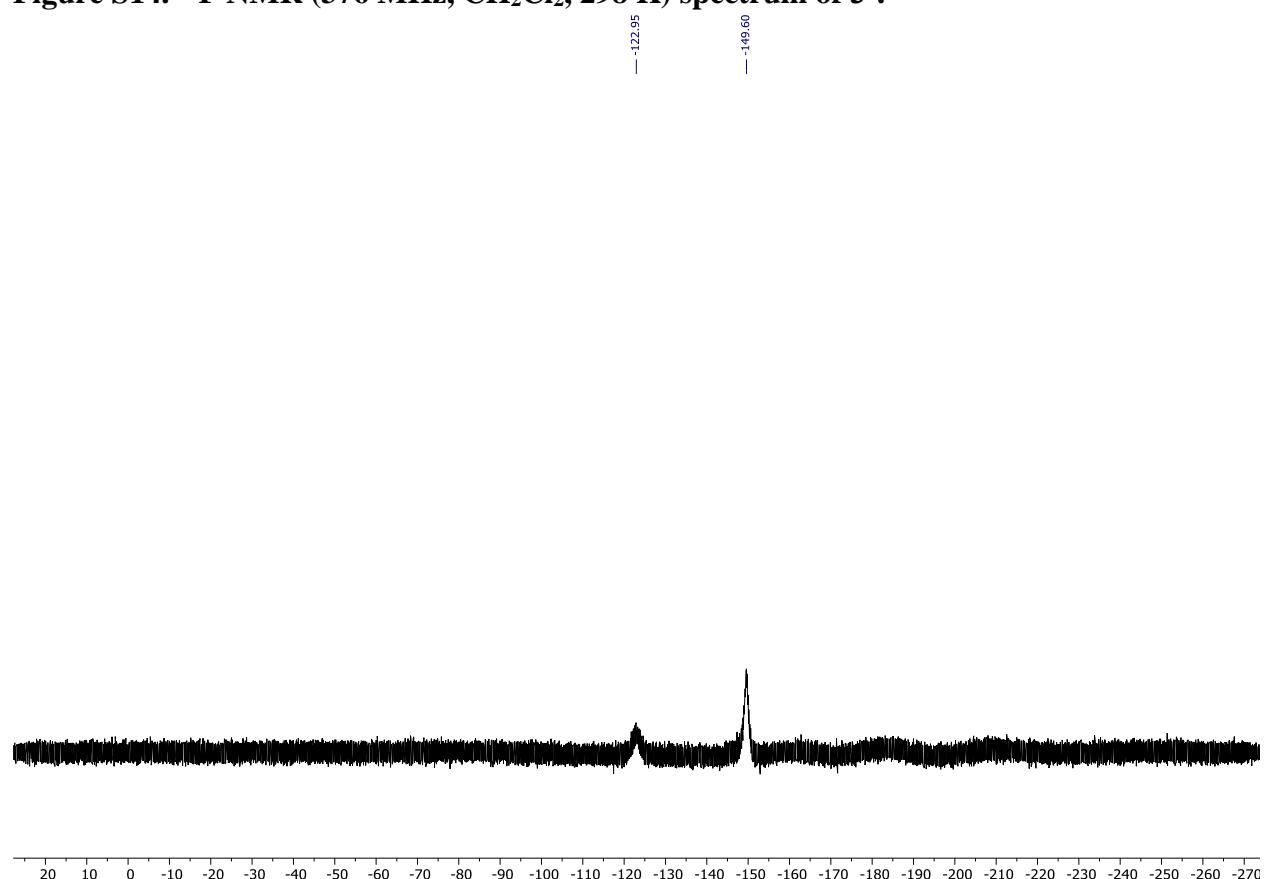


**NMR spectra for  $[(C_6H_4)(PPh_2Cl)_2] 2[BF_{4-n}Cl_n]$  (3')**

**Figure S13.**  $^{31}P\{^1H\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $CH_2Cl_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 3'.

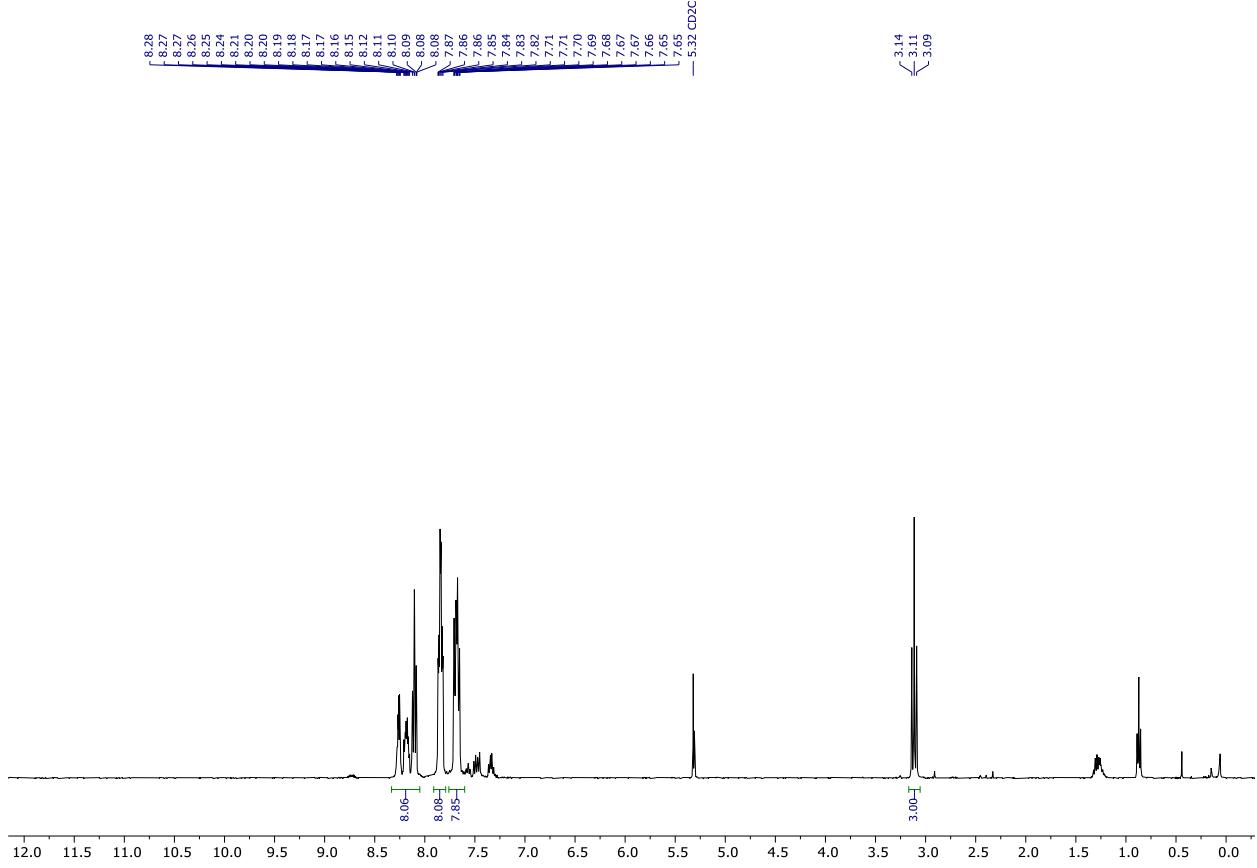


**Figure S14.**  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 3'.

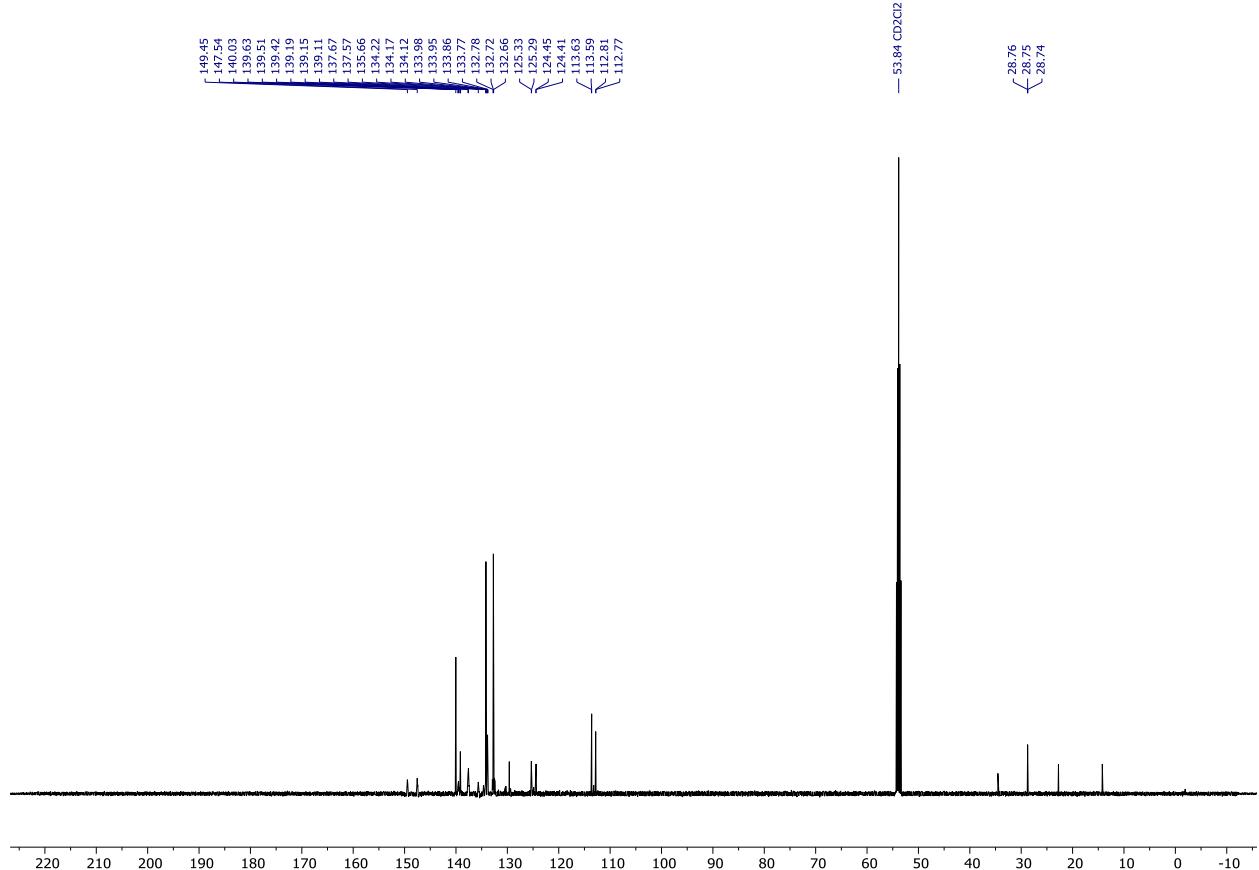


### NMR spectra for $[(C_6H_4)(PPh_2)_2(\mu\text{-NMe})][B(C_6F_5)_2]_2$ (4)

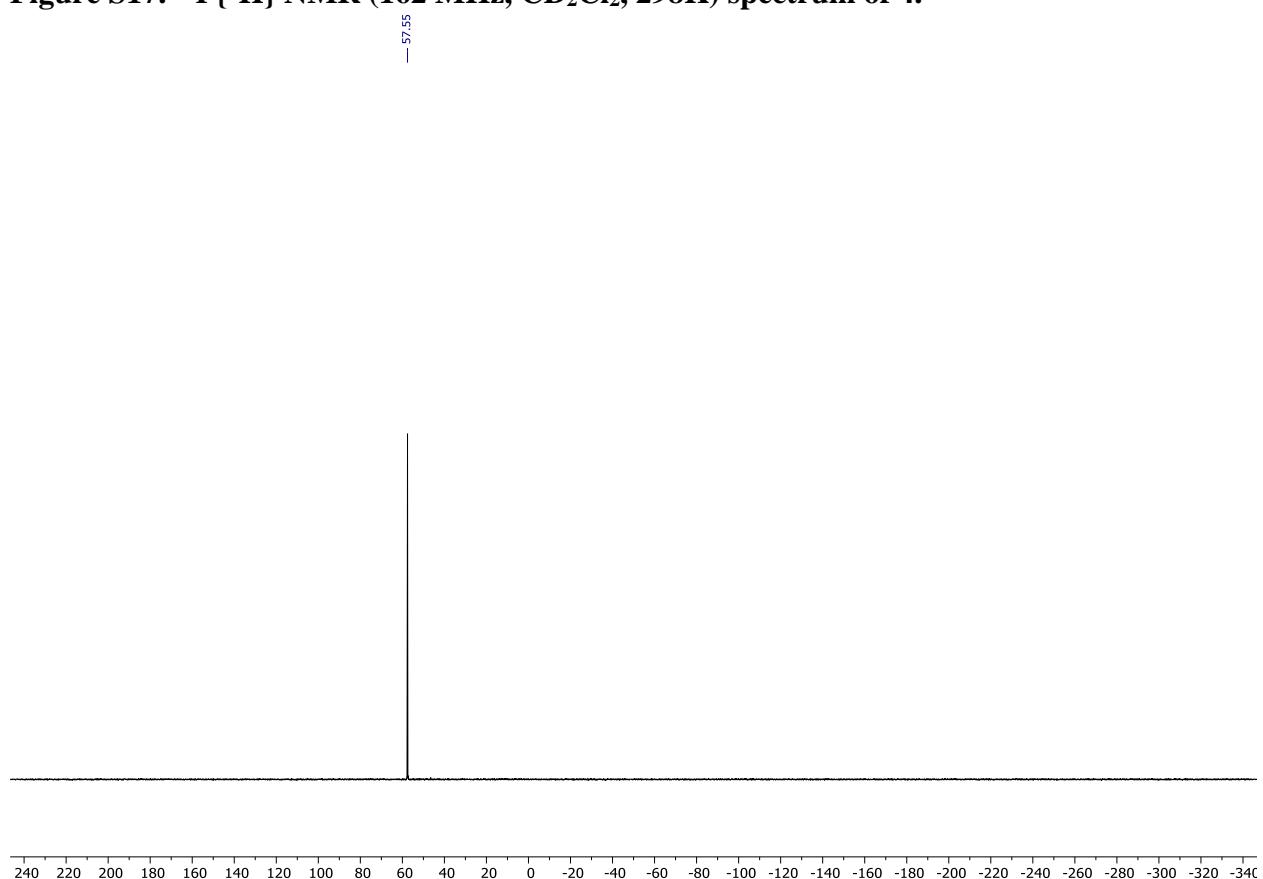
**Figure S35.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 4.



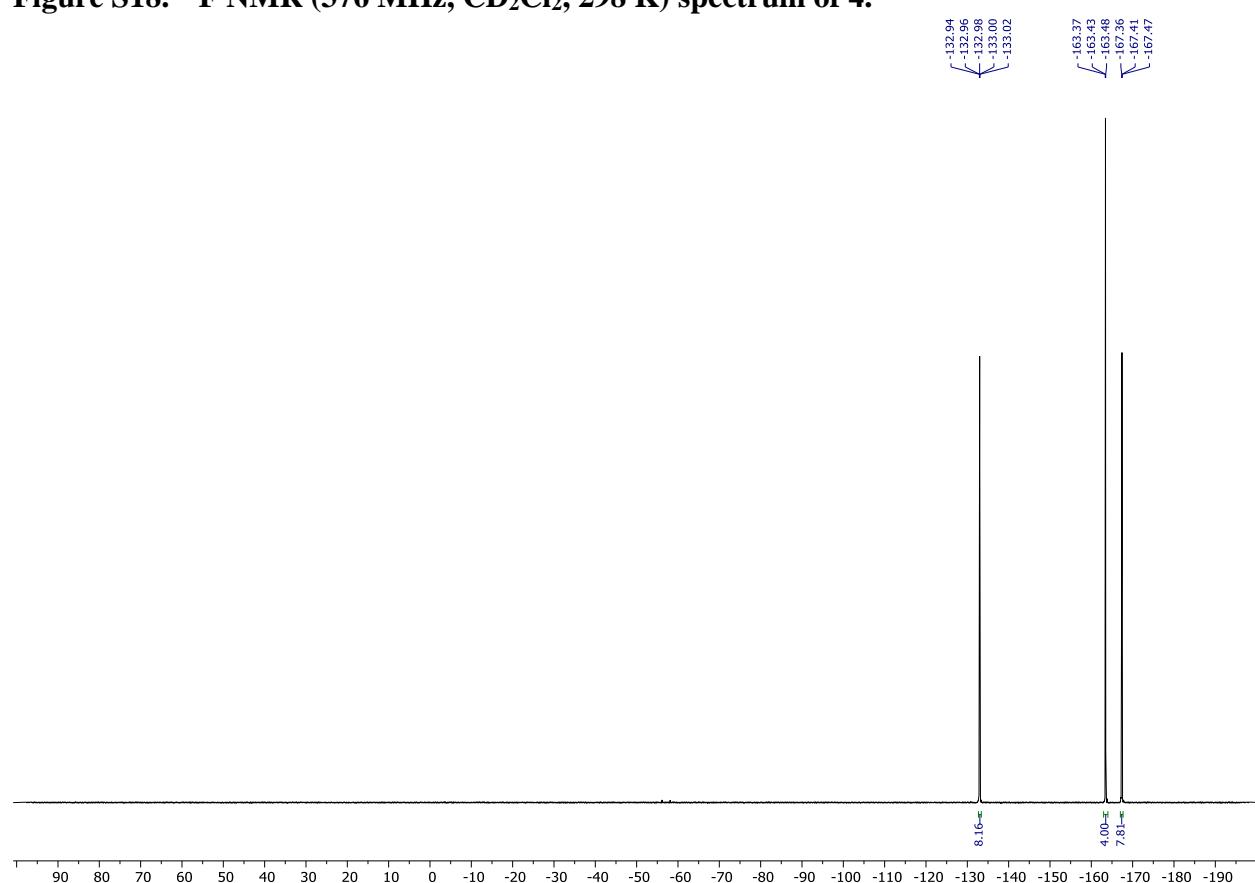
**Figure S16.**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of **4**.



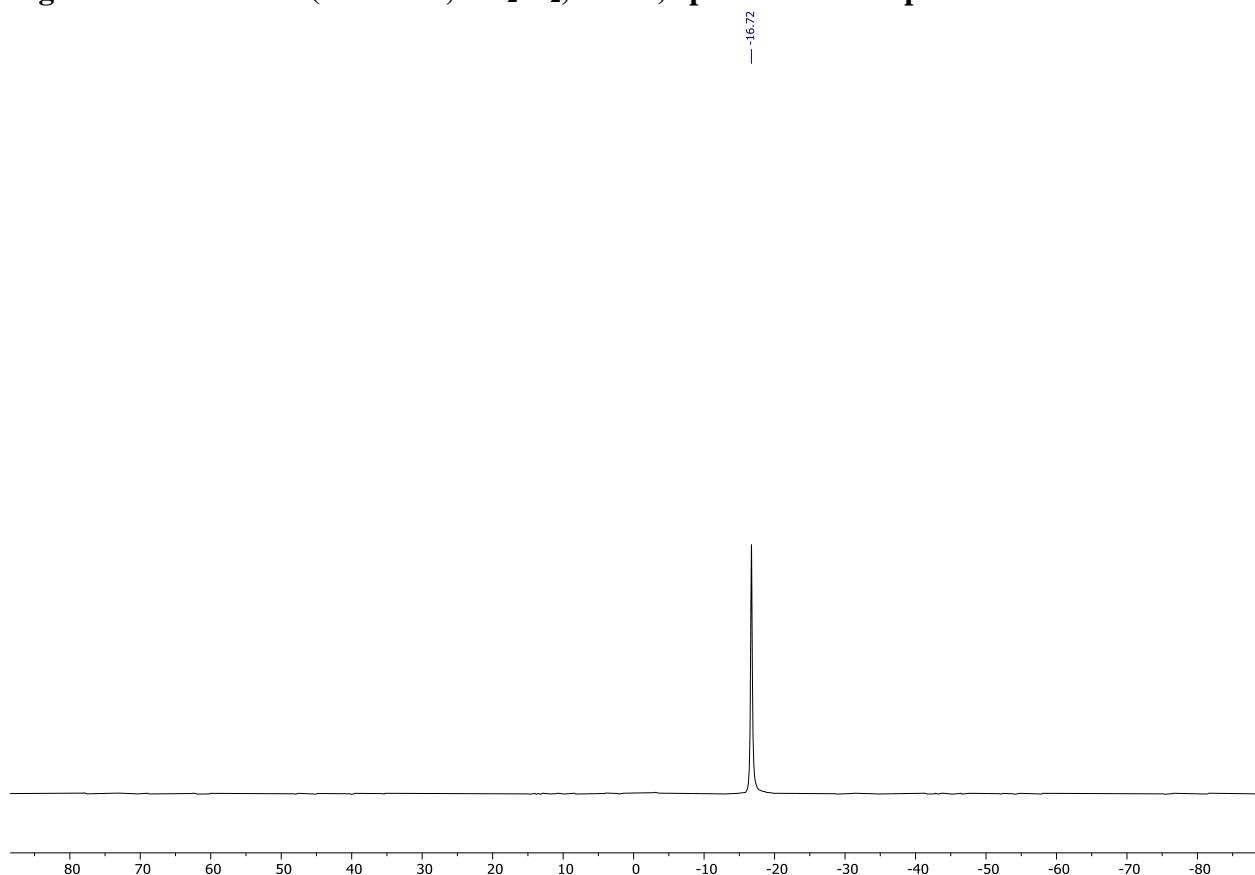
**Figure S17.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 4.



**Figure S18.**  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 4.

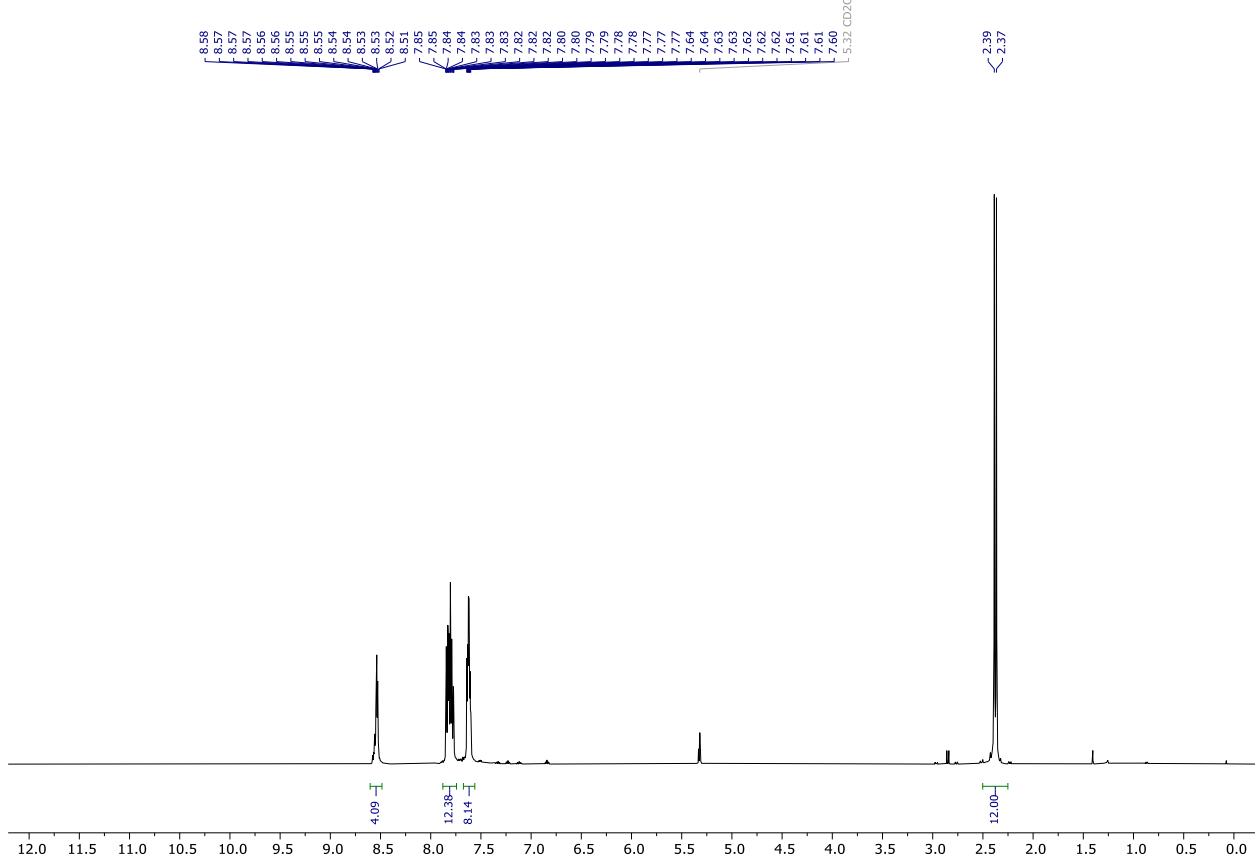


**Figure S19.**  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR (128 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of compound 4.

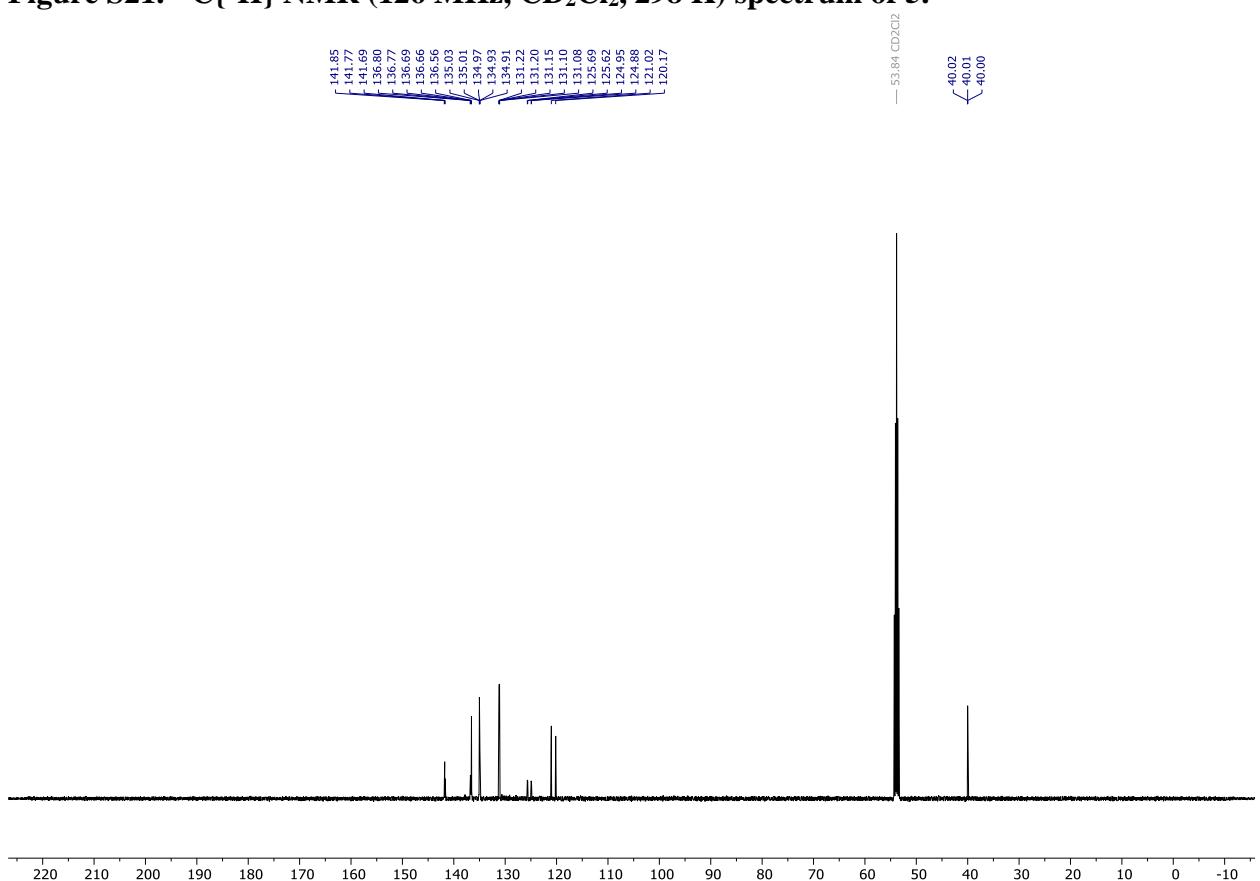


**NMR spectra for  $[(\text{C}_6\text{H}_4)(\text{PPh}_2\text{NMe}_2)_2]\text{[Cl]}_2$  (5)**

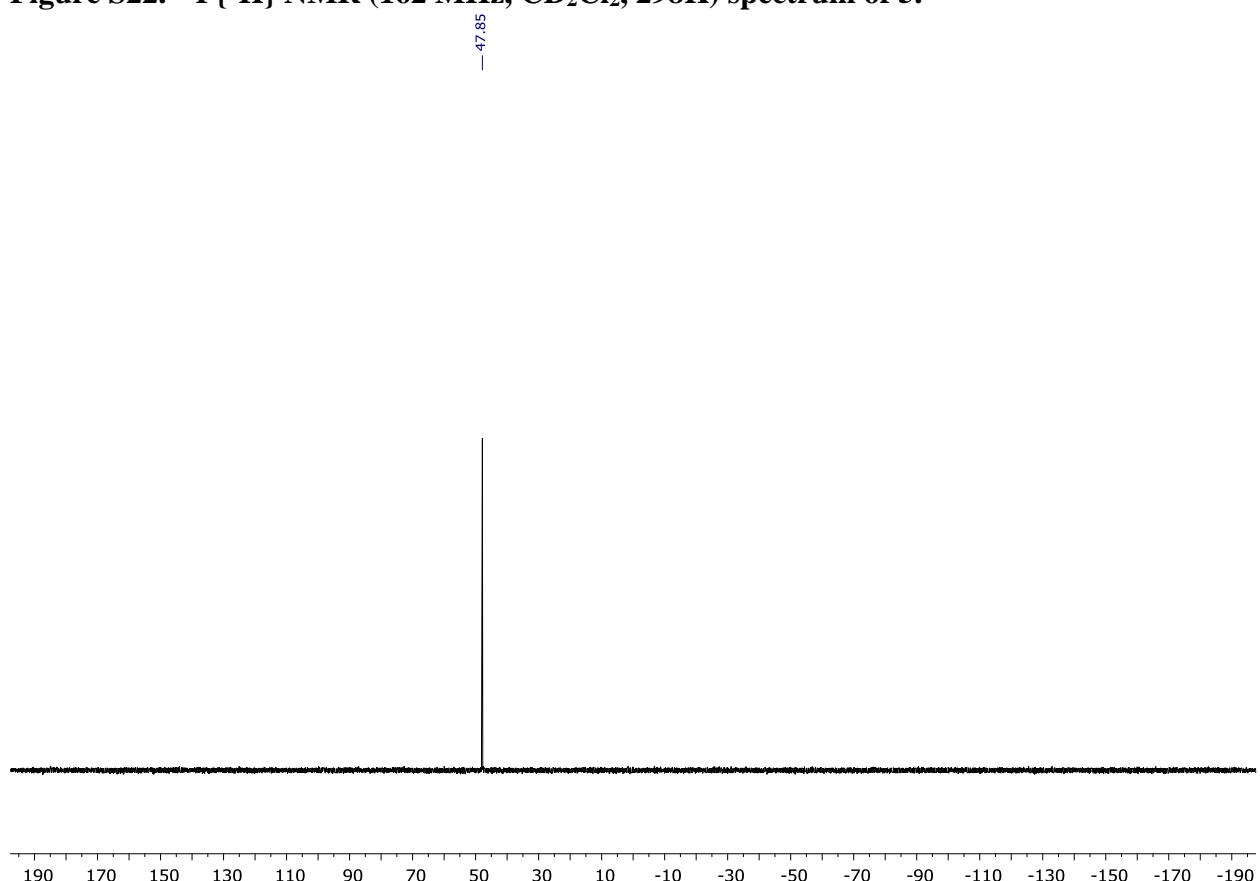
**Figure S20.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 5.



**Figure S21.**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of **5**.

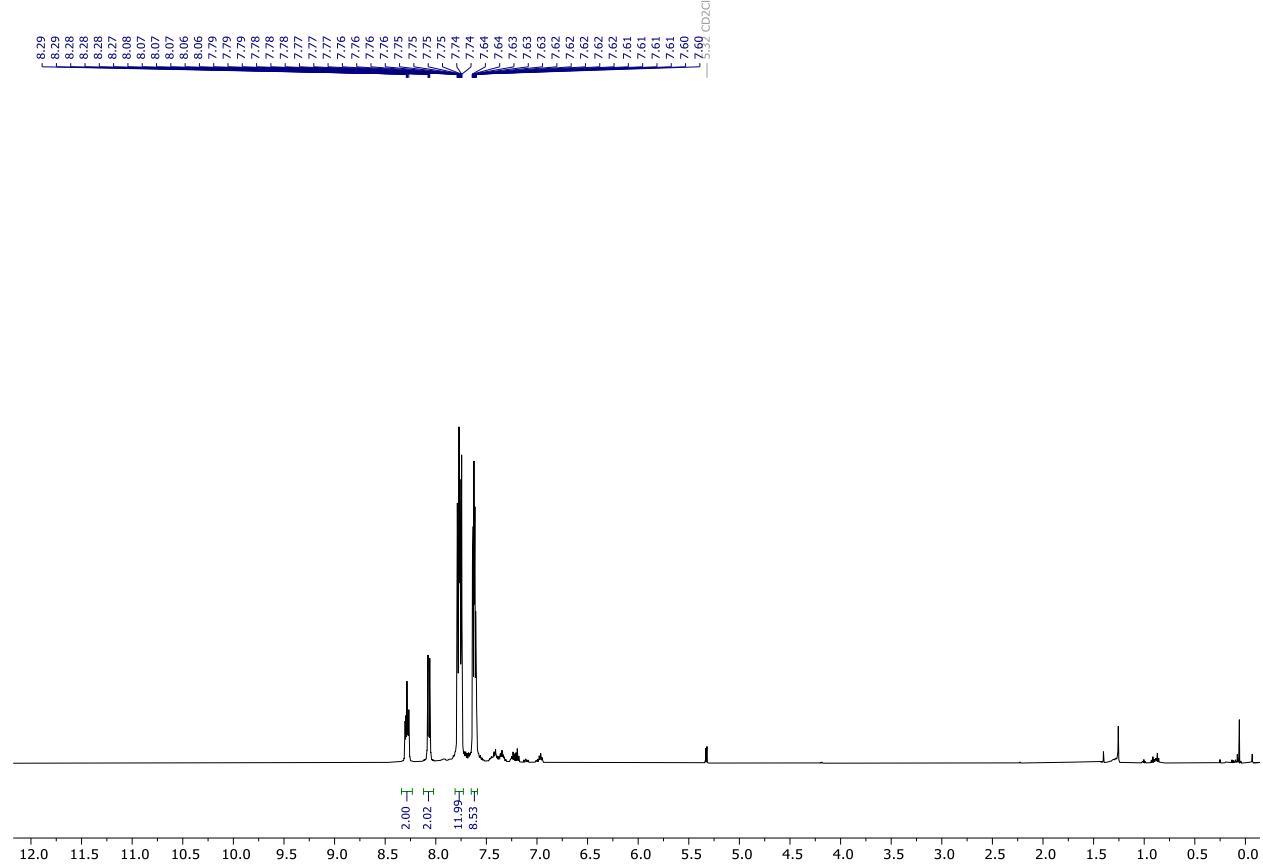


**Figure S22.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 5.

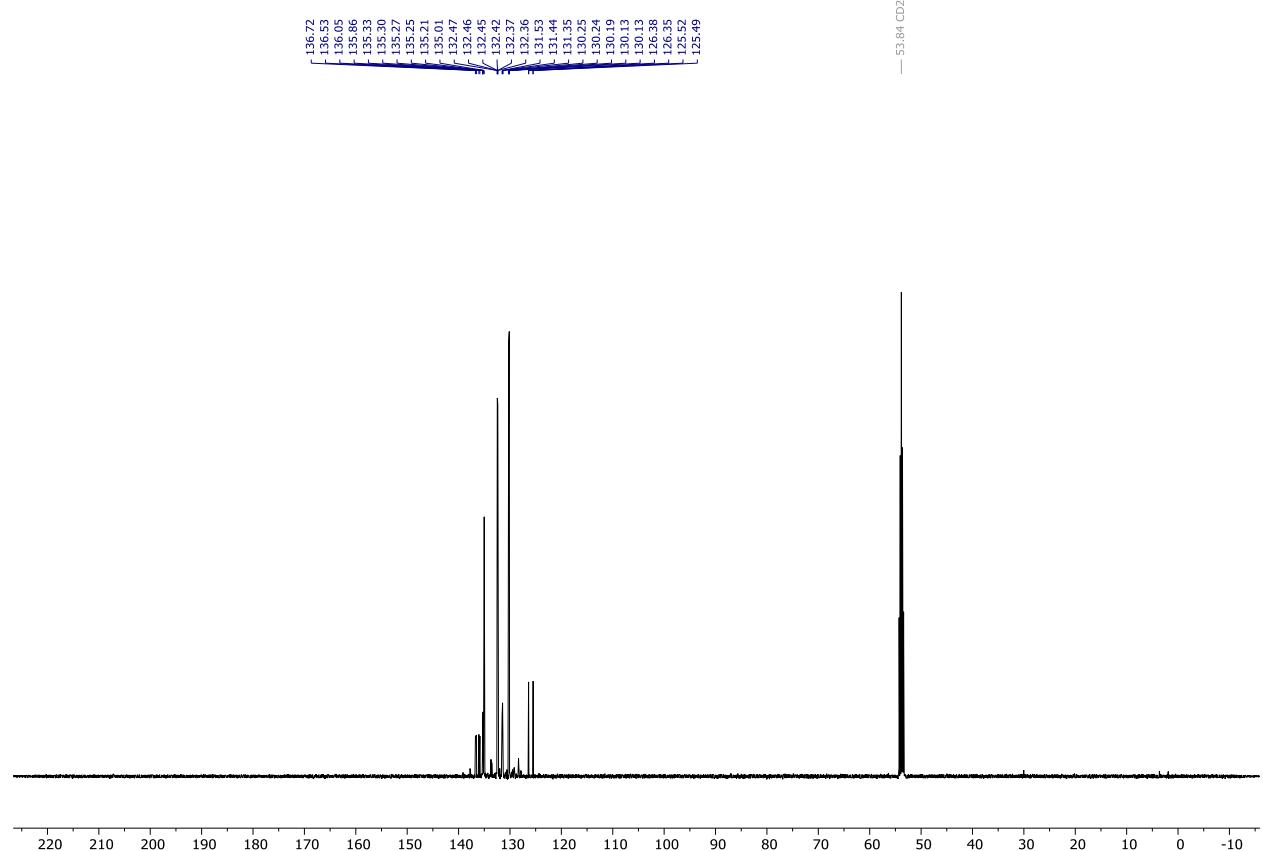


## NMR spectra for $[(C_6H_4)(PPh_2)_2(\mu\text{-N})Cl](6)$

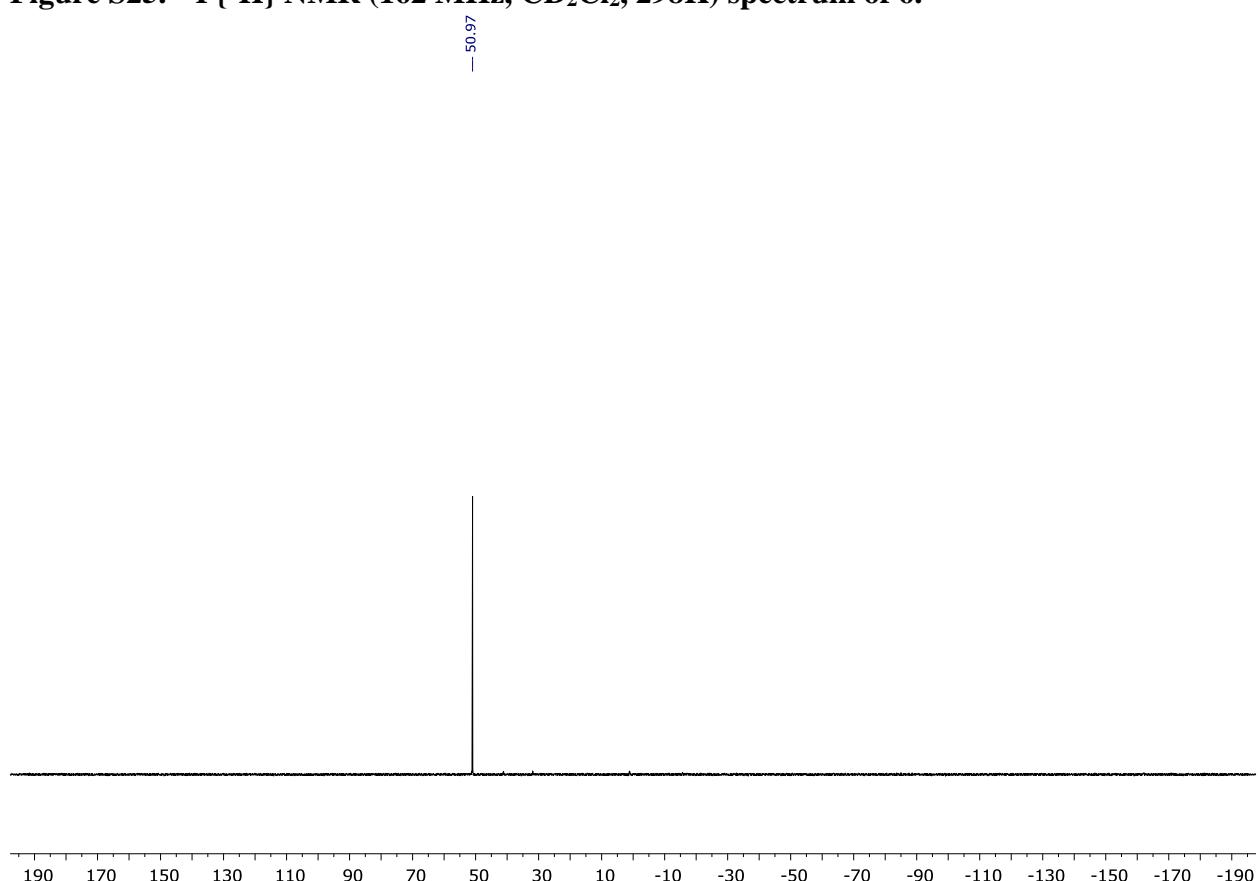
Figure S23.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 6.



**Figure S24.**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of **6**.

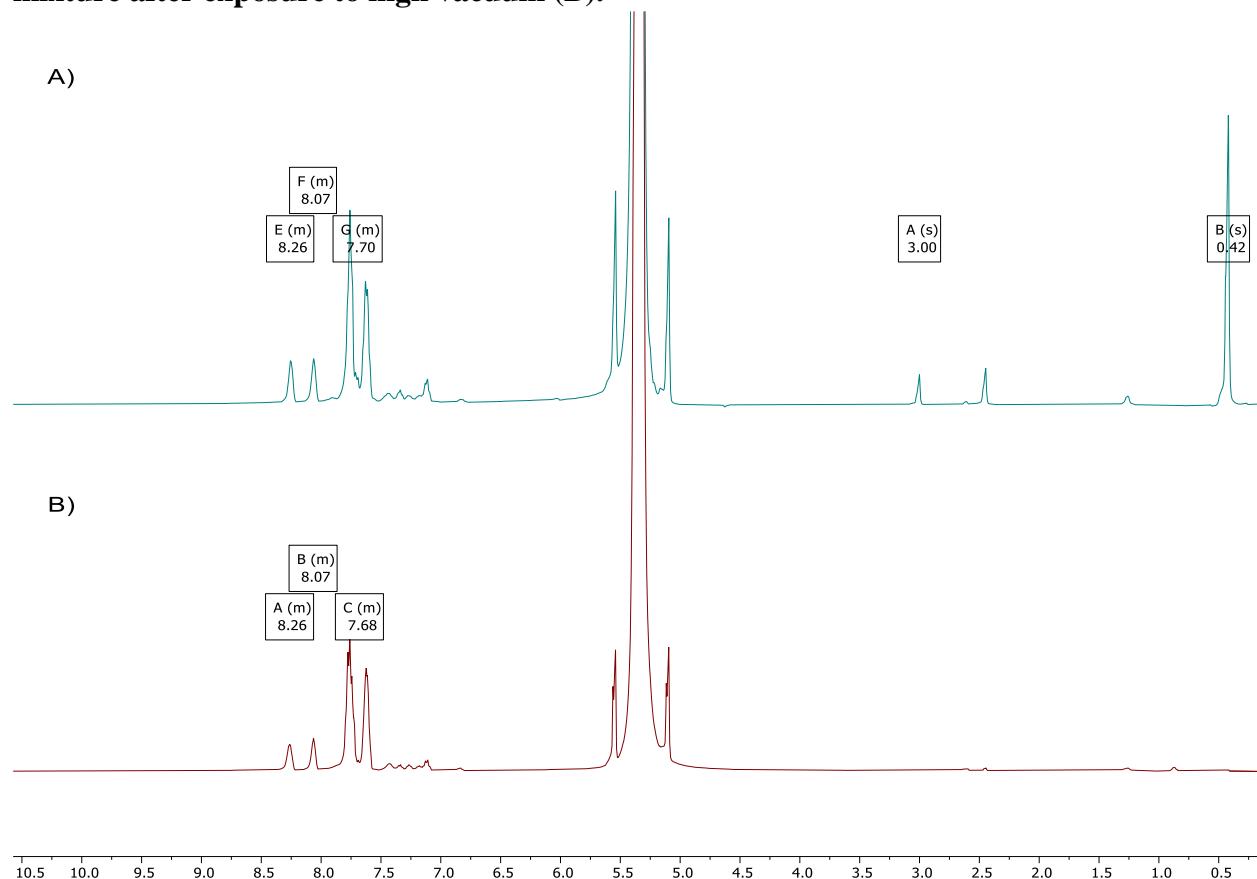


**Figure S25.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 6.

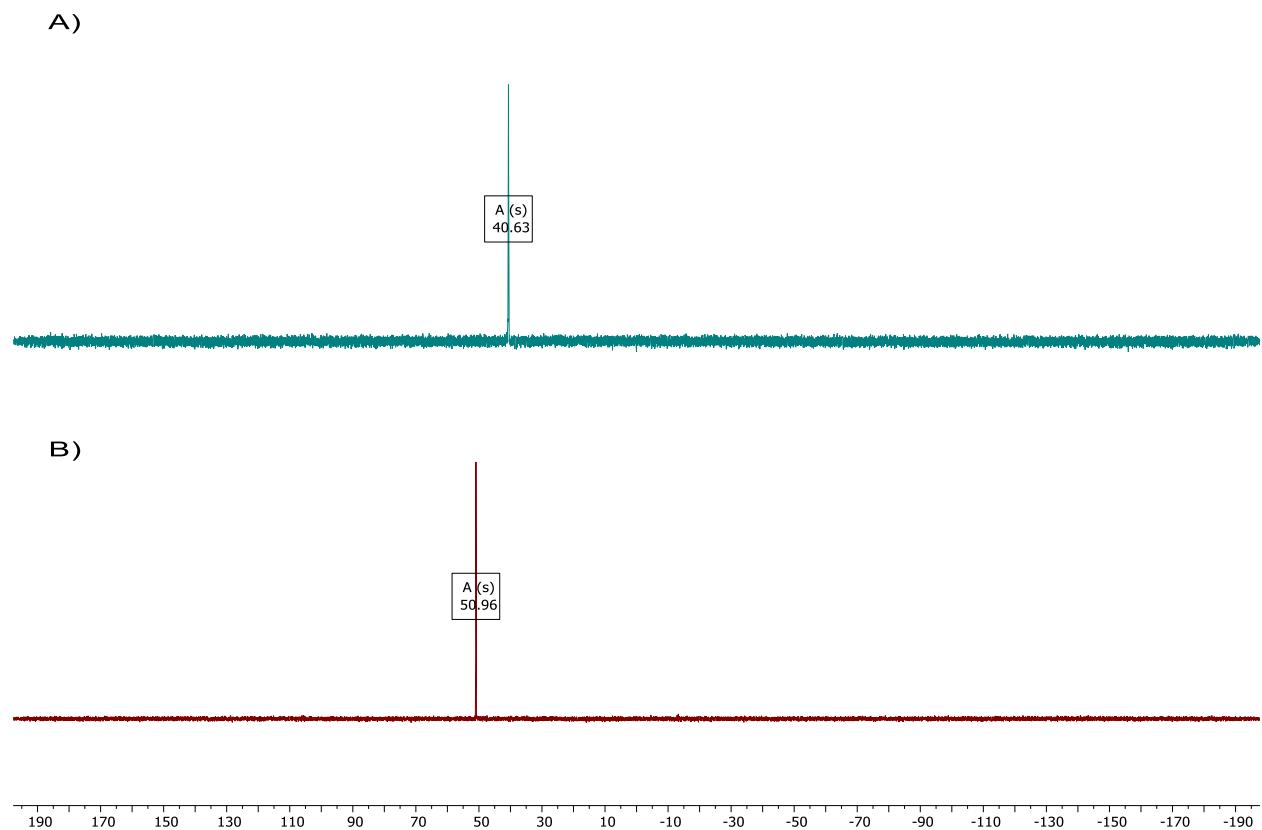


## NMR spectra for the reaction of Compound 3 with (Me<sub>3</sub>Si)<sub>2</sub>NMe

**Figure S26.** A) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> of crude reaction mixture (A) and reaction mixture after exposure to high vacuum (B).

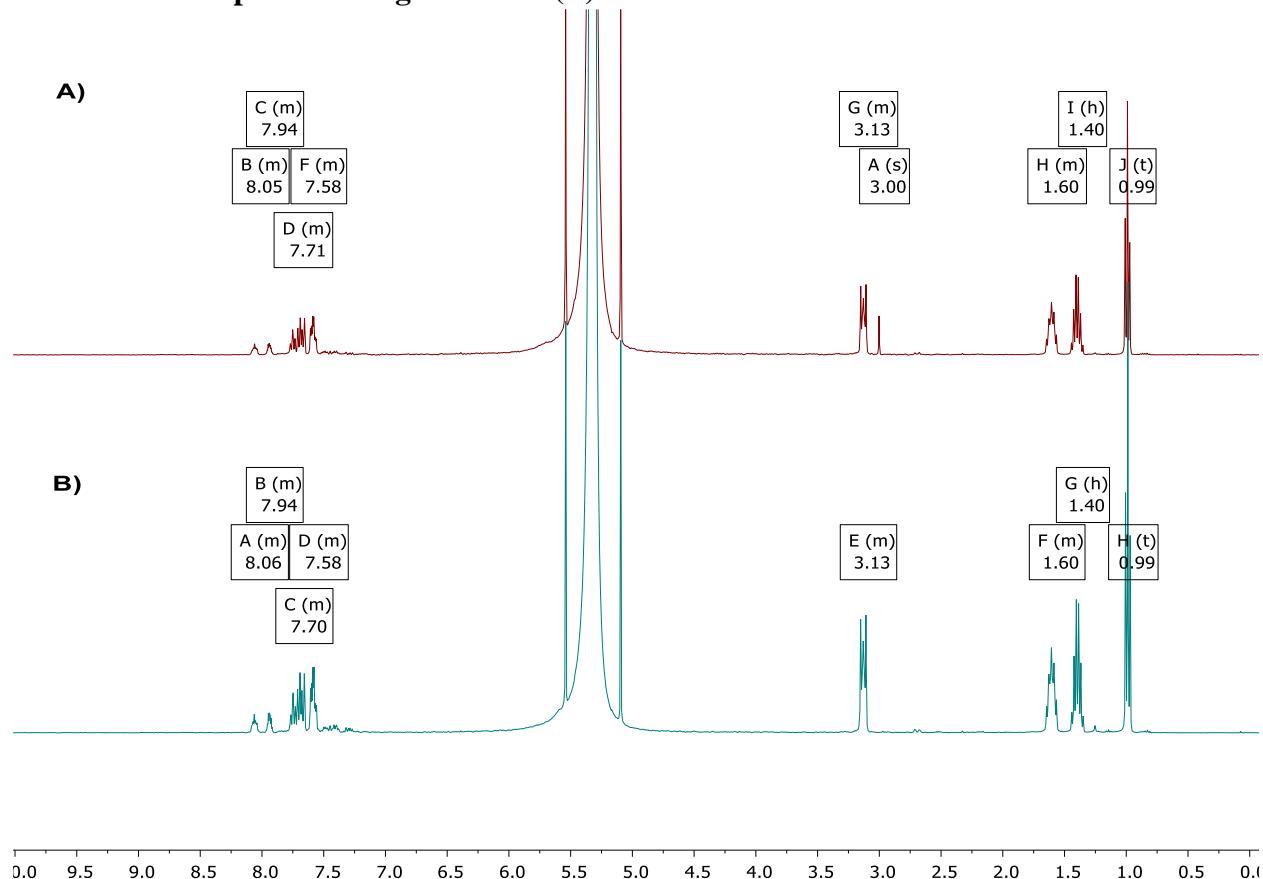


**Figure S27.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  of **3** (A) and reaction mixture indicating formation of **6** (B).

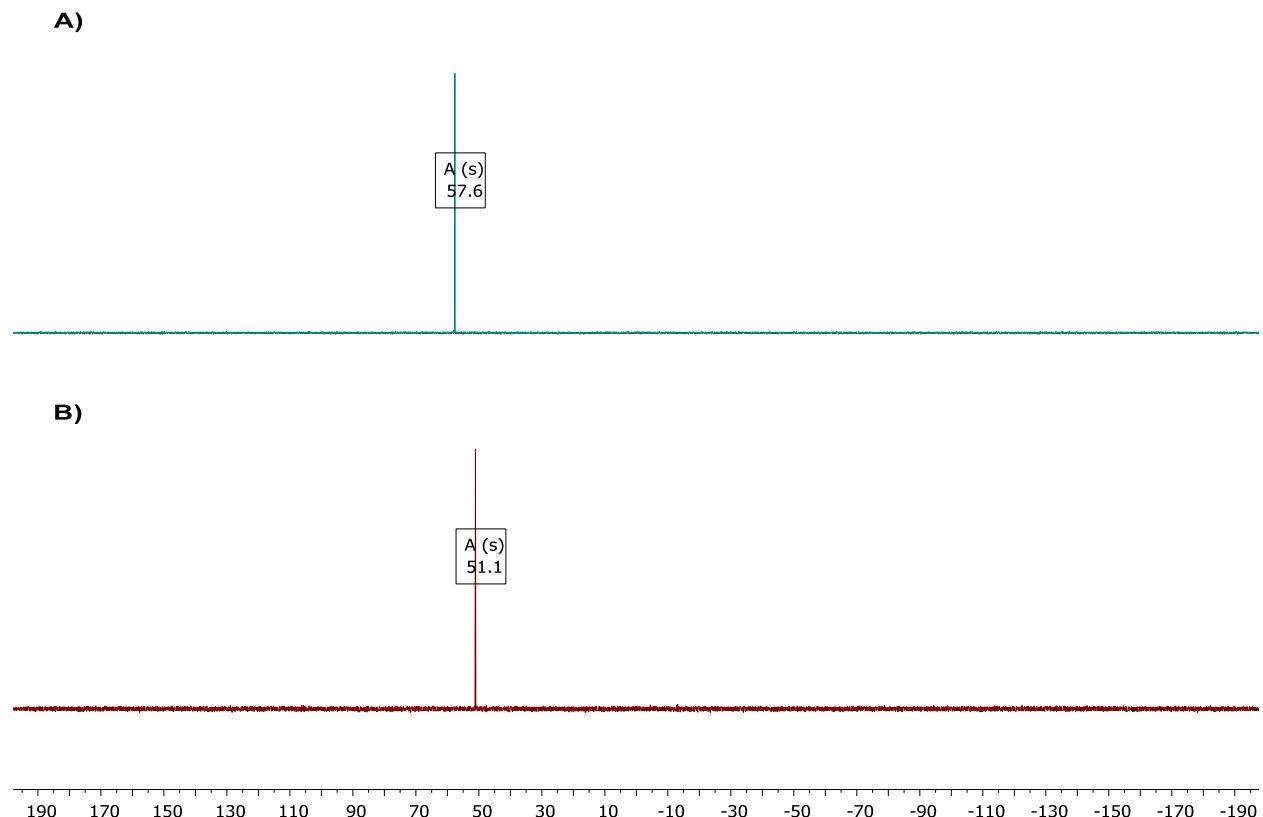


## NMR spectra for the reaction of Compound 4 with [nBu<sub>4</sub>N][Cl]

**Figure S28. A) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> of crude reaction mixture (A) and reaction mixture after exposure to high vacuum (B).**

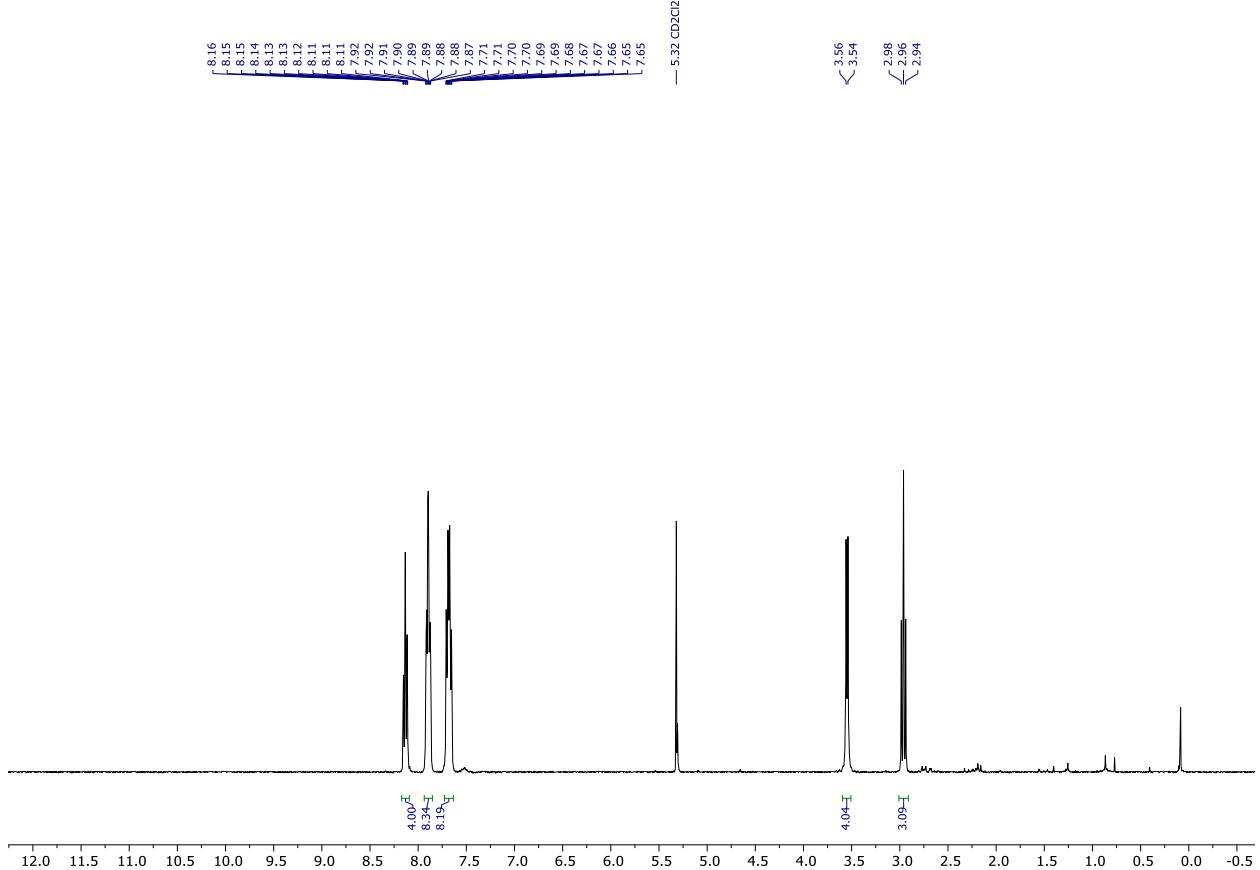


**Figure S29.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  of **4** (A) and reaction mixture indicating formation of **6'** (B).

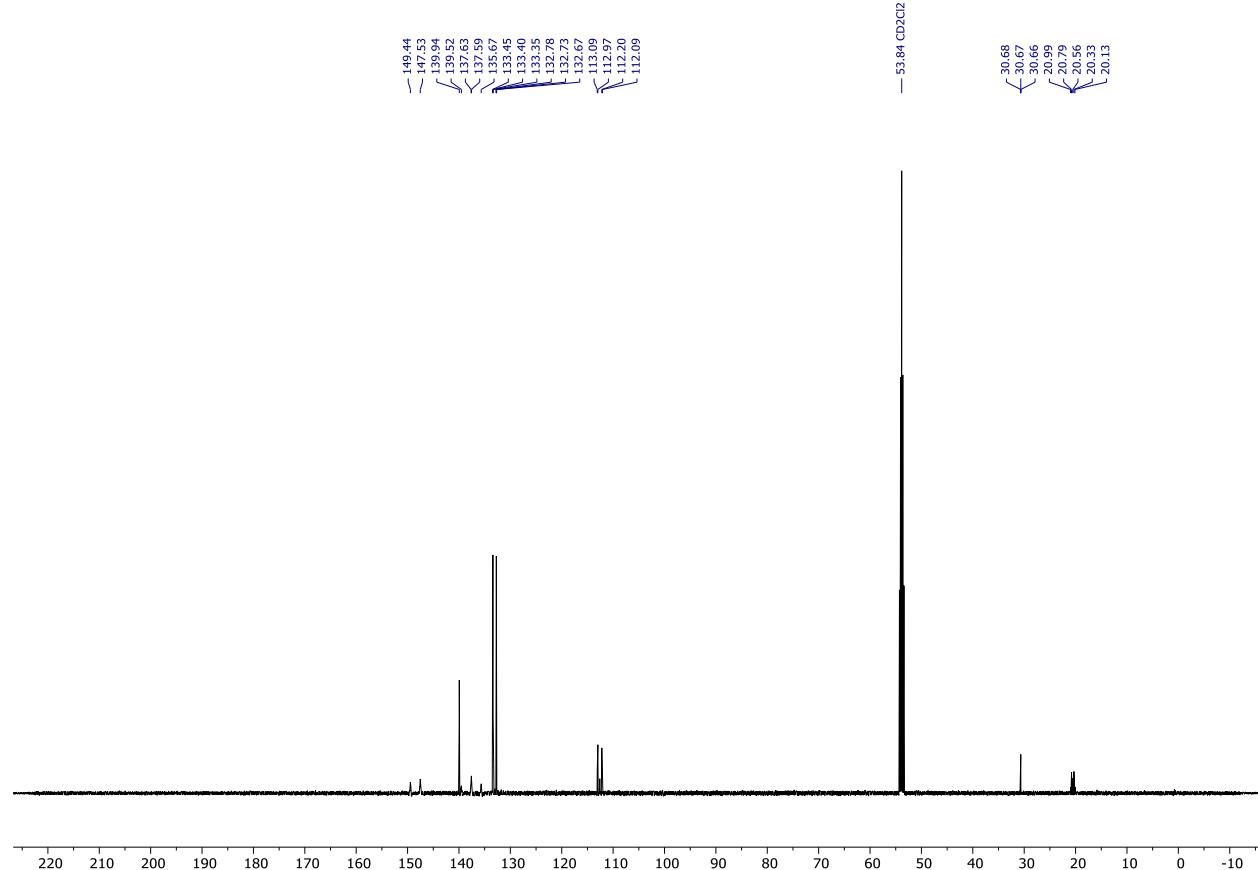


### NMR spectra for $[(\text{CH}_2\text{PPh}_2)_2\text{NMe}][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_4]_2$ (8)

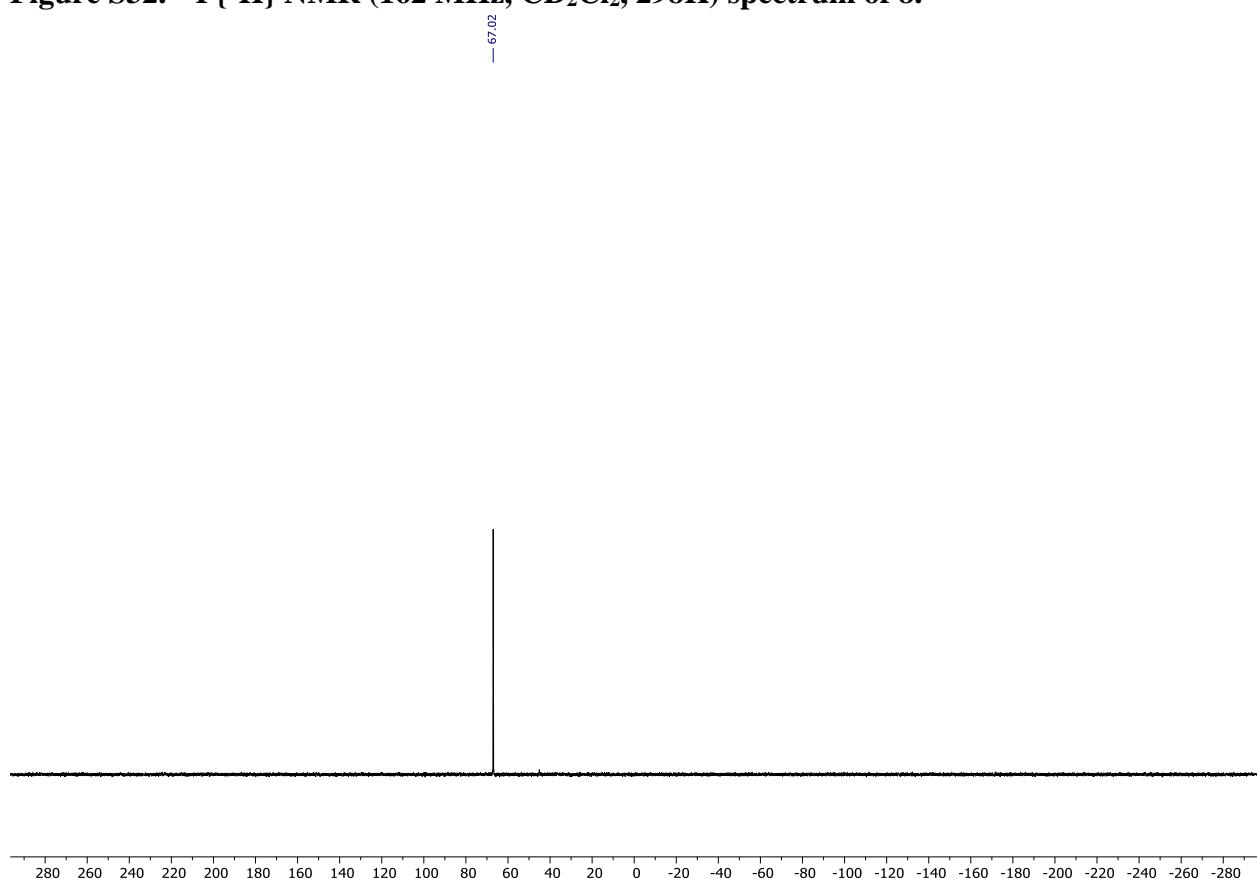
**Figure S30.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 8.



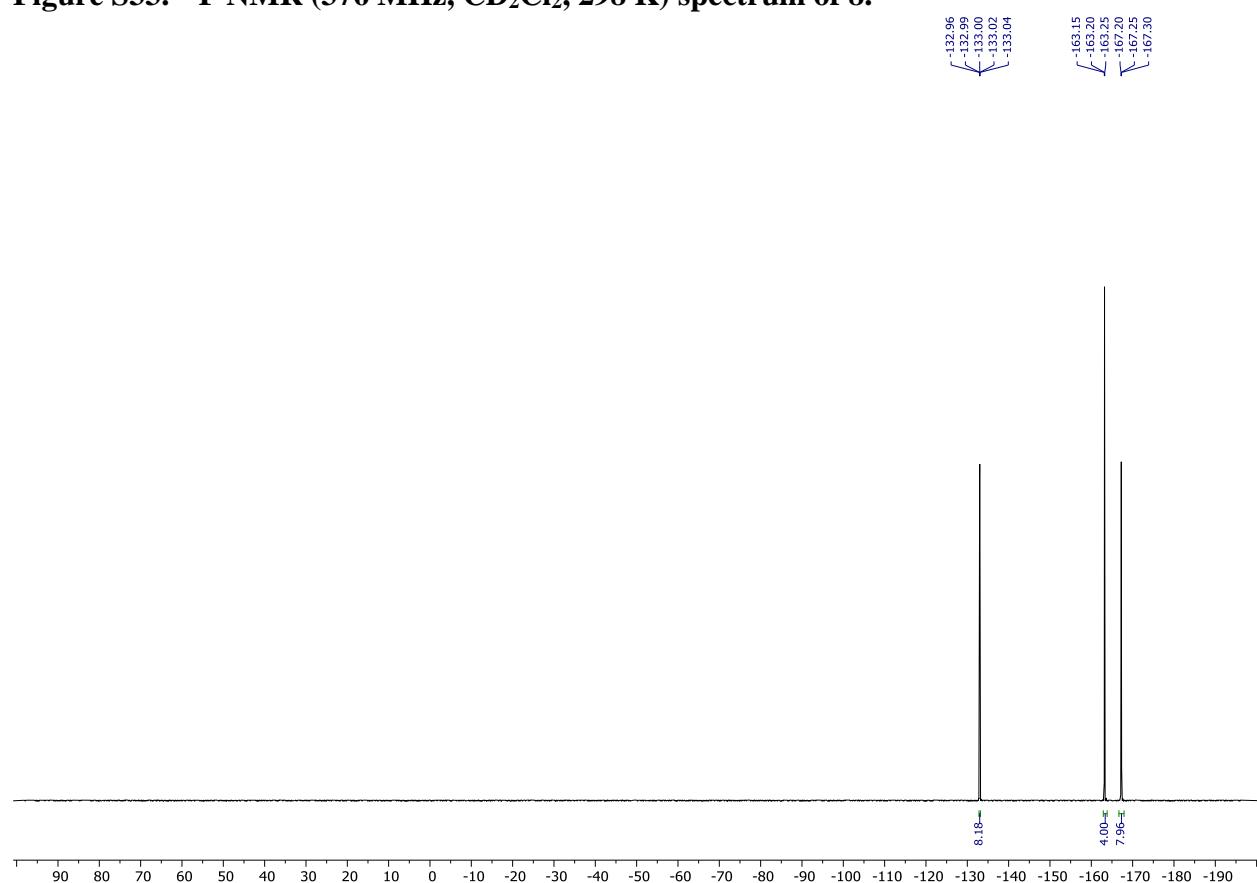
**Figure S31.**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of **8**.



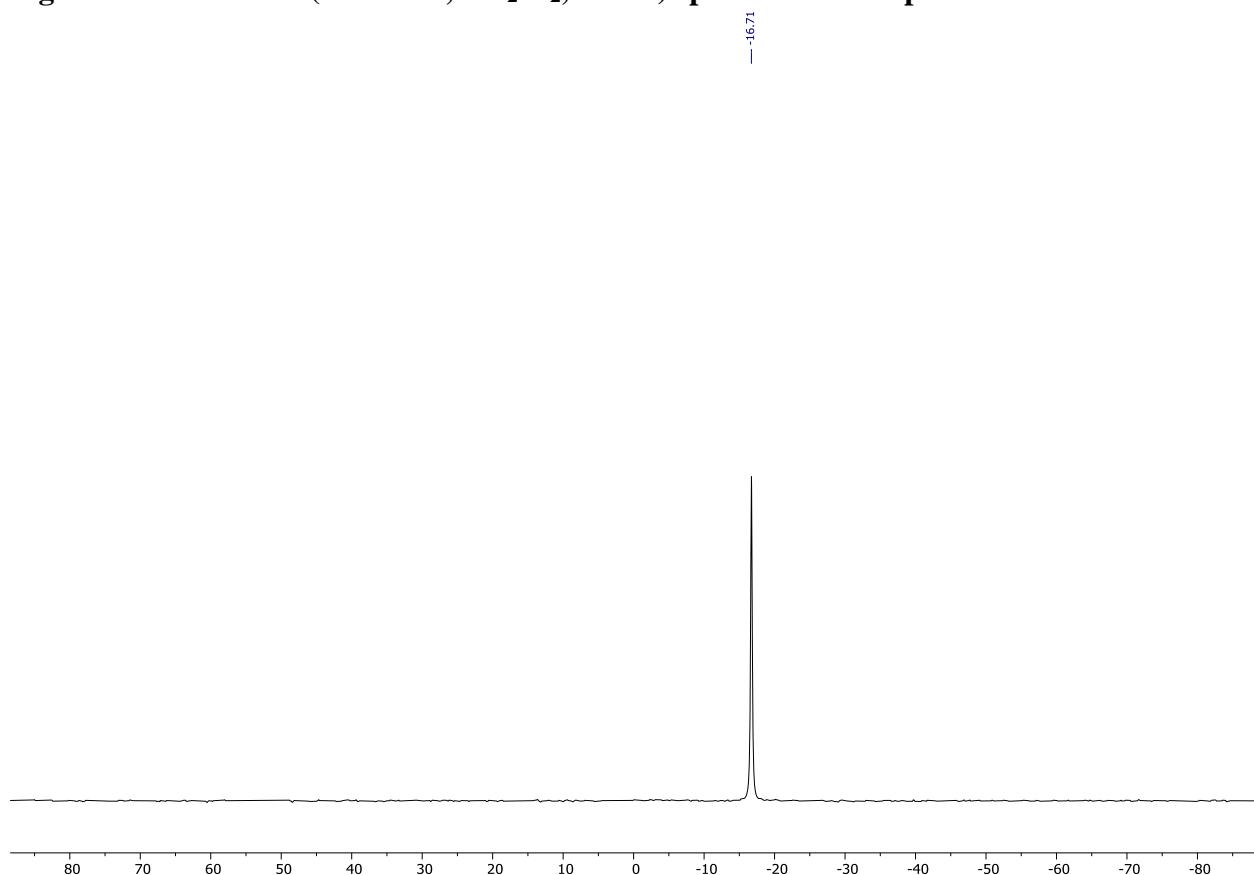
**Figure S32.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 8.



**Figure S33.**  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 8.

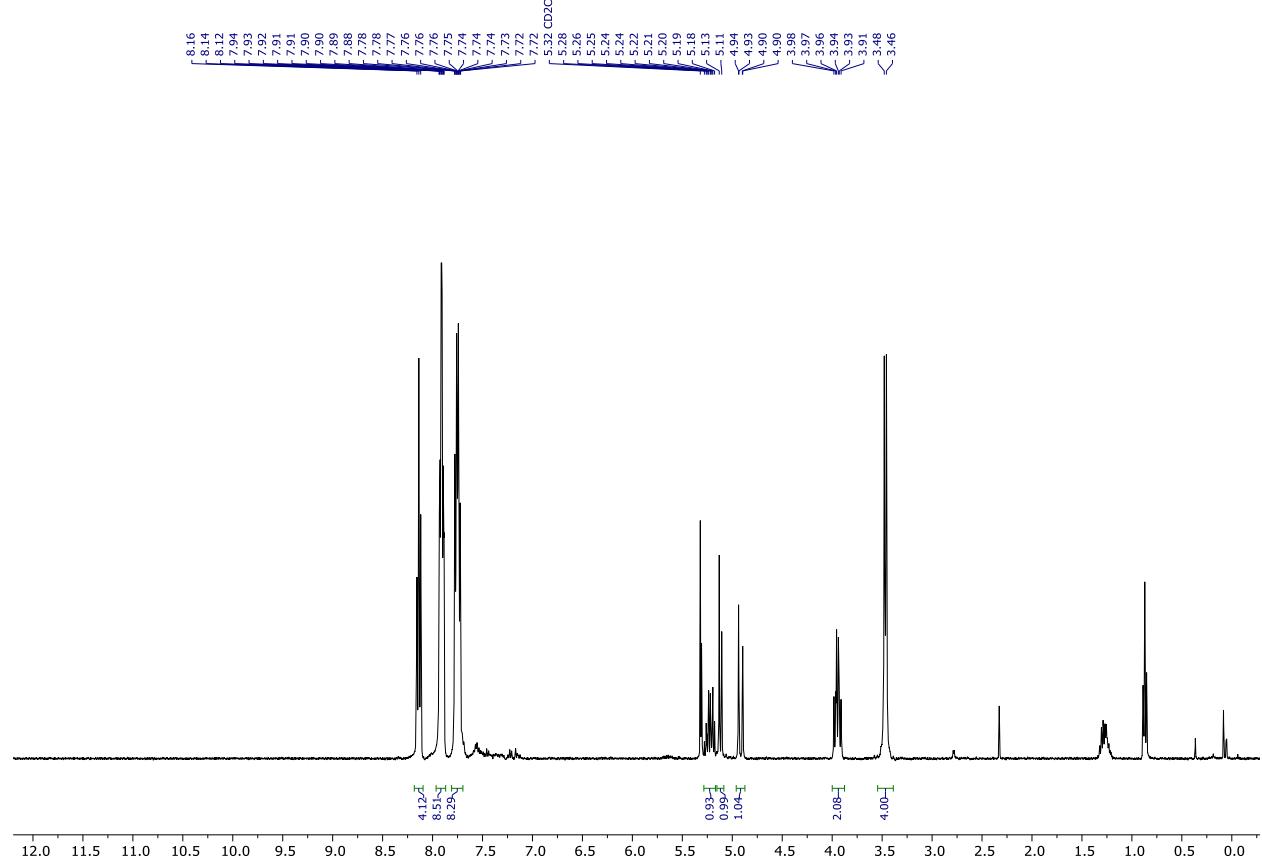


**Figure S34.**  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR (128 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of compound 8.

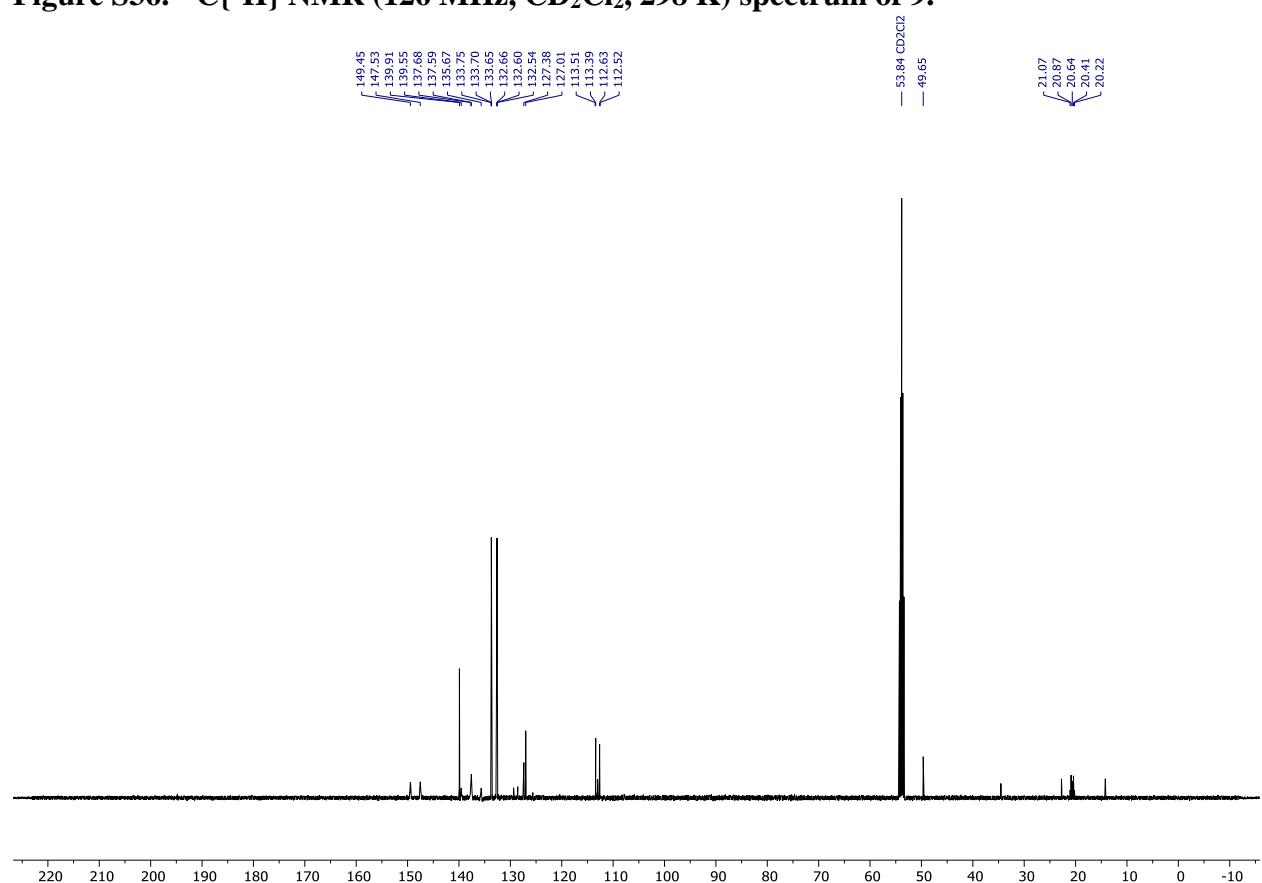


**NMR spectra for  $[(\text{CH}_2\text{PPh}_2)_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2]\text{[B(C}_6\text{F}_5)_4\text{]}_2$  (9)**

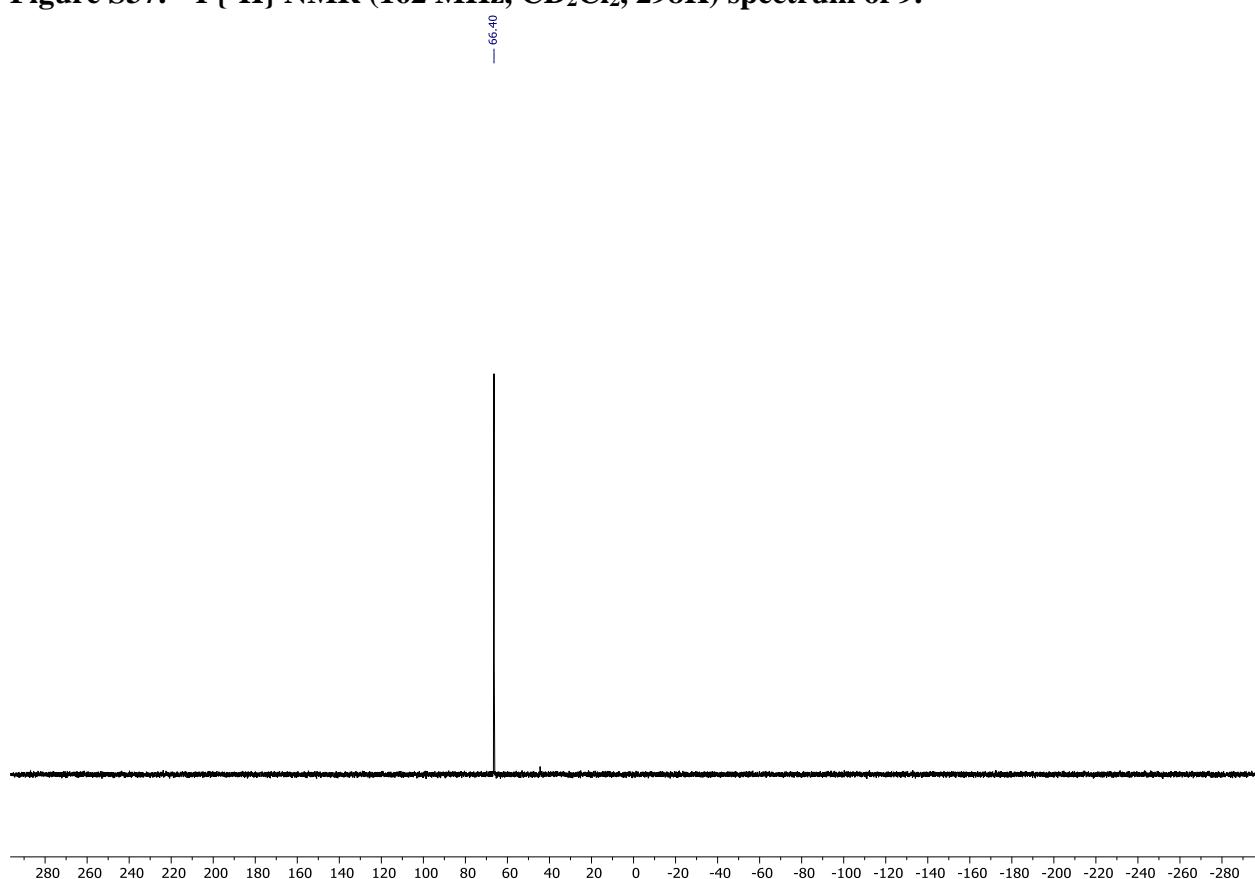
**Figure S35.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of 9.



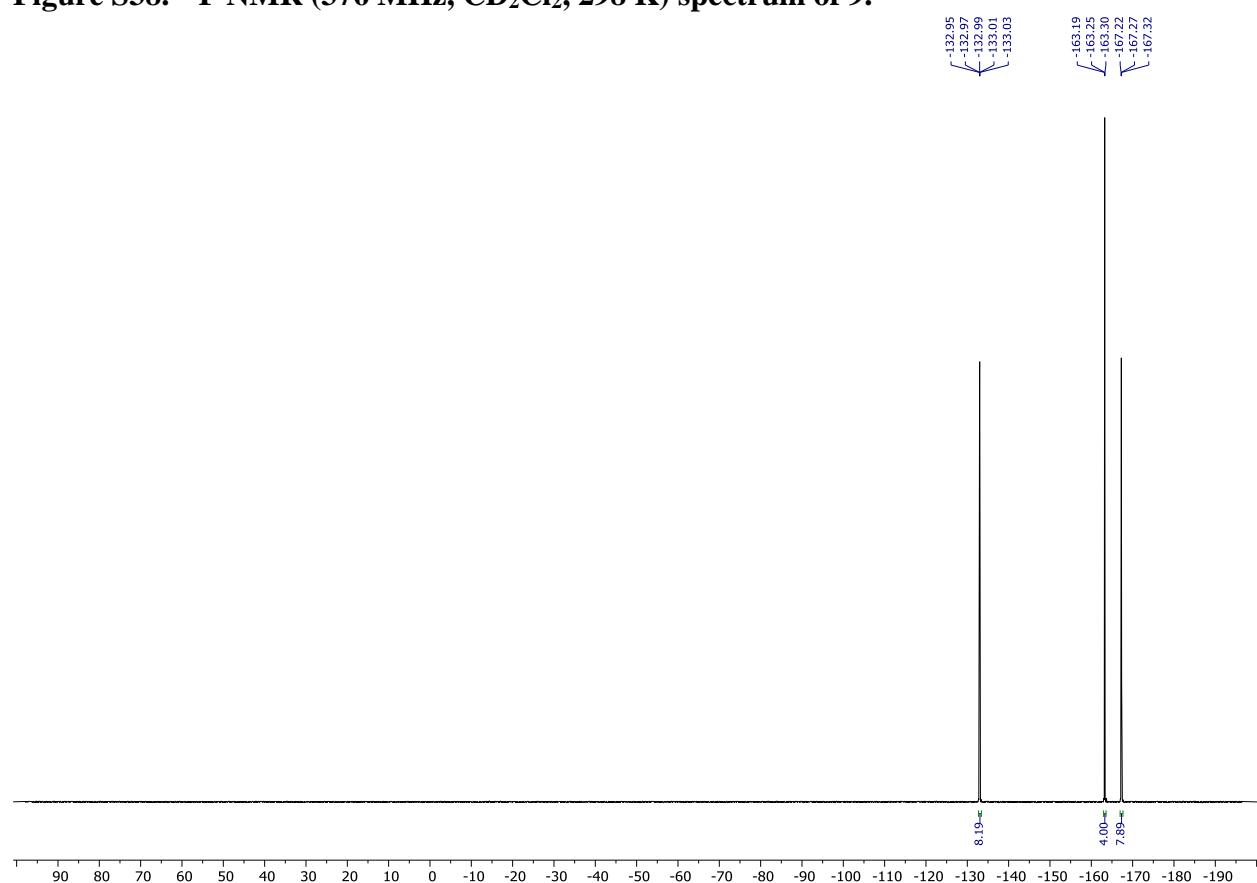
**Figure S36.**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of **9**.



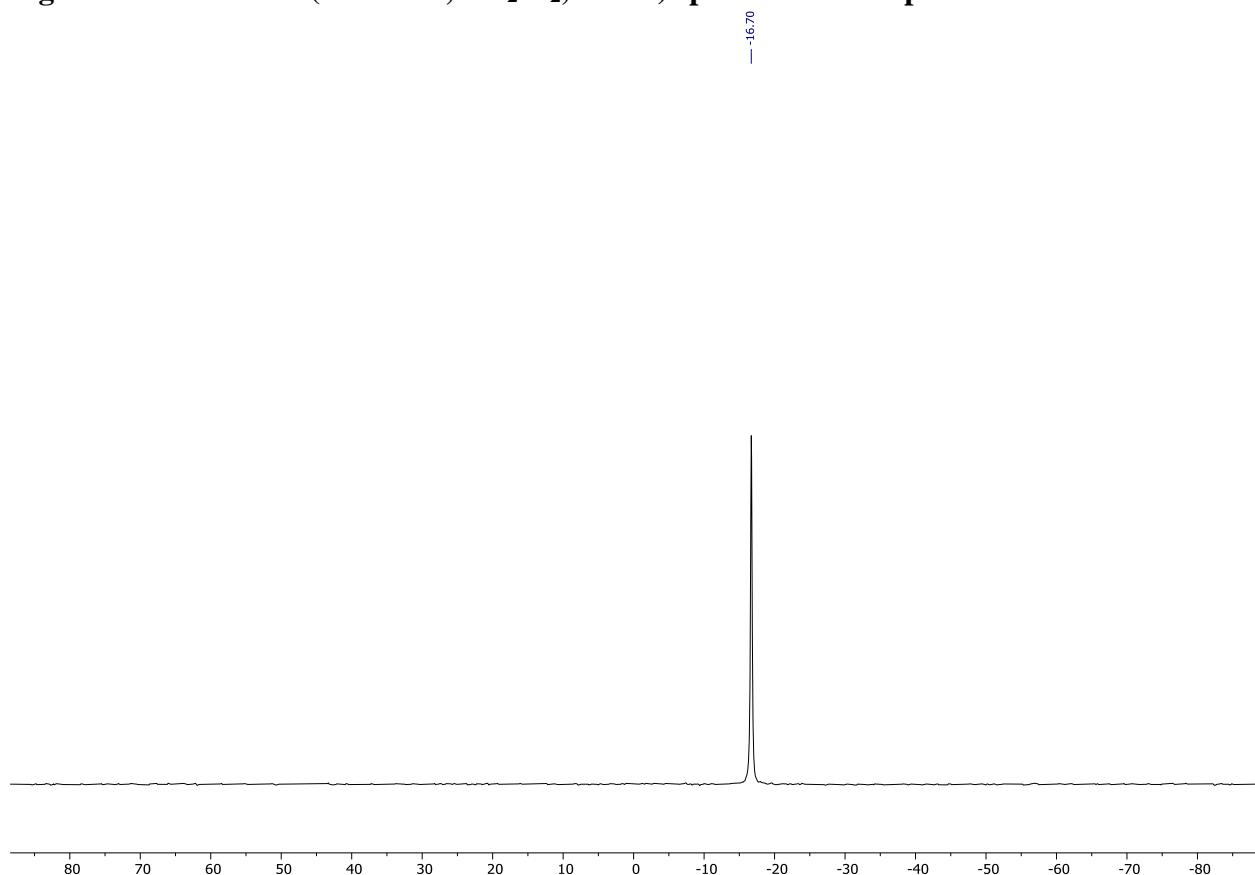
**Figure S37.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 9.



**Figure S38.**  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of **9**.

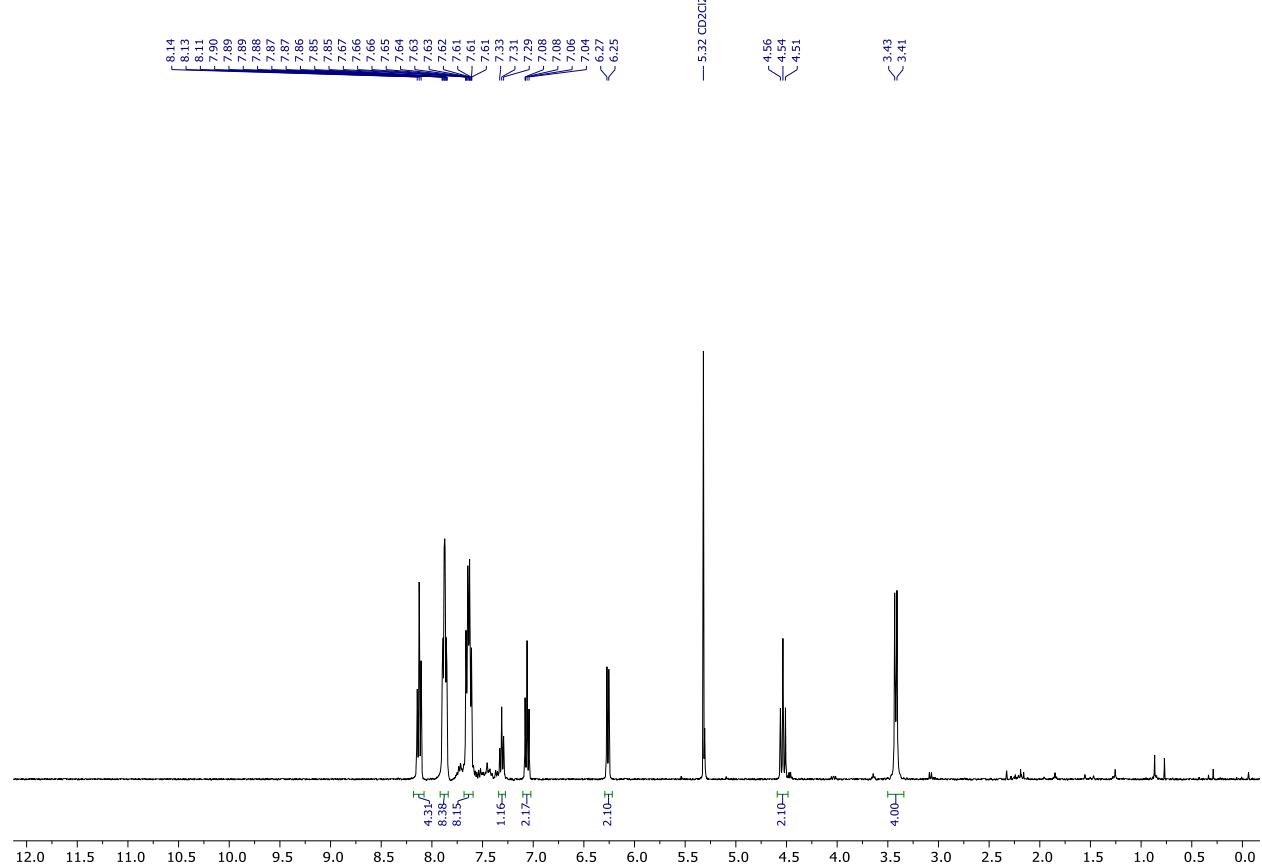


**Figure S39.**  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR (128 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of compound 9.

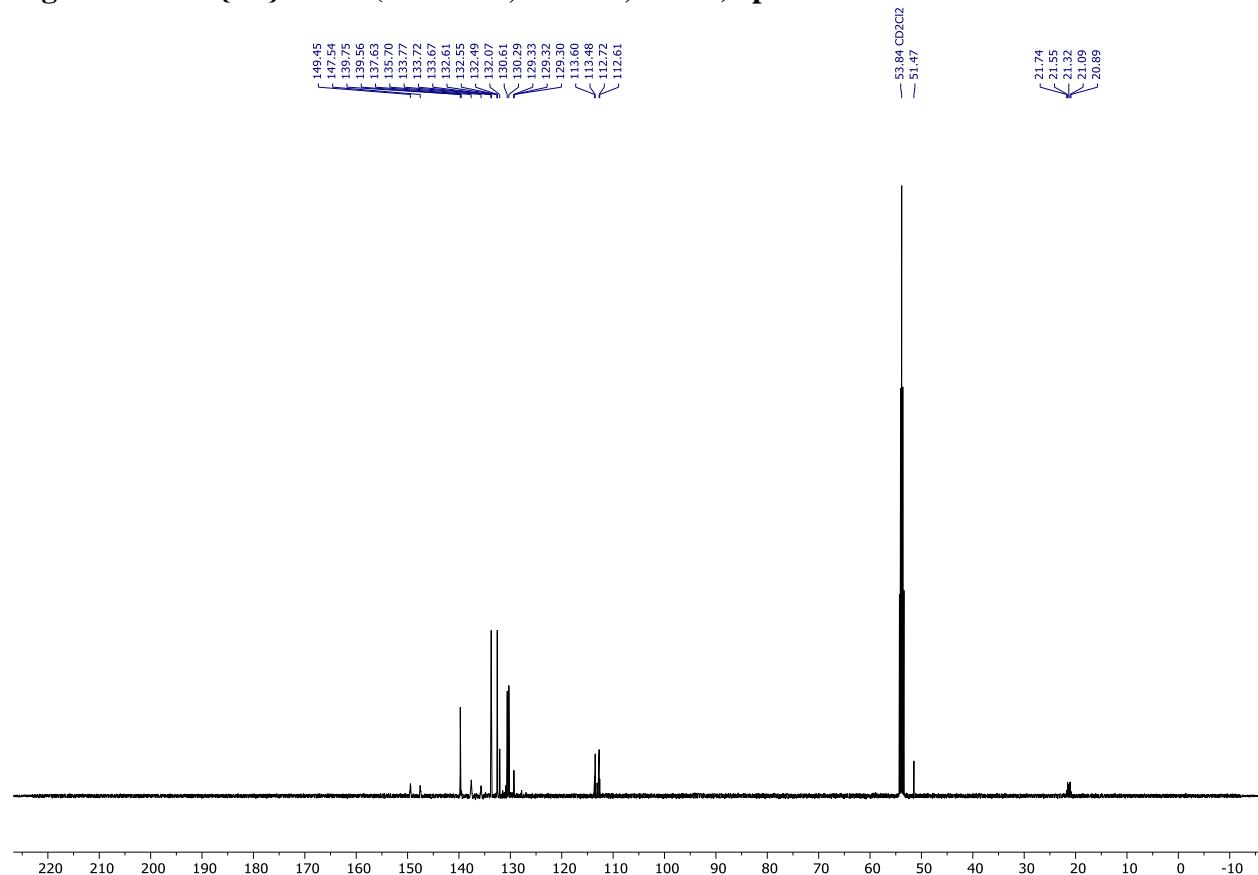


**NMR spectra for  $[(\text{CH}_2\text{PPh}_2)_2\text{NCH}_2\text{Ph}][\text{B}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2]$  (**10**)**

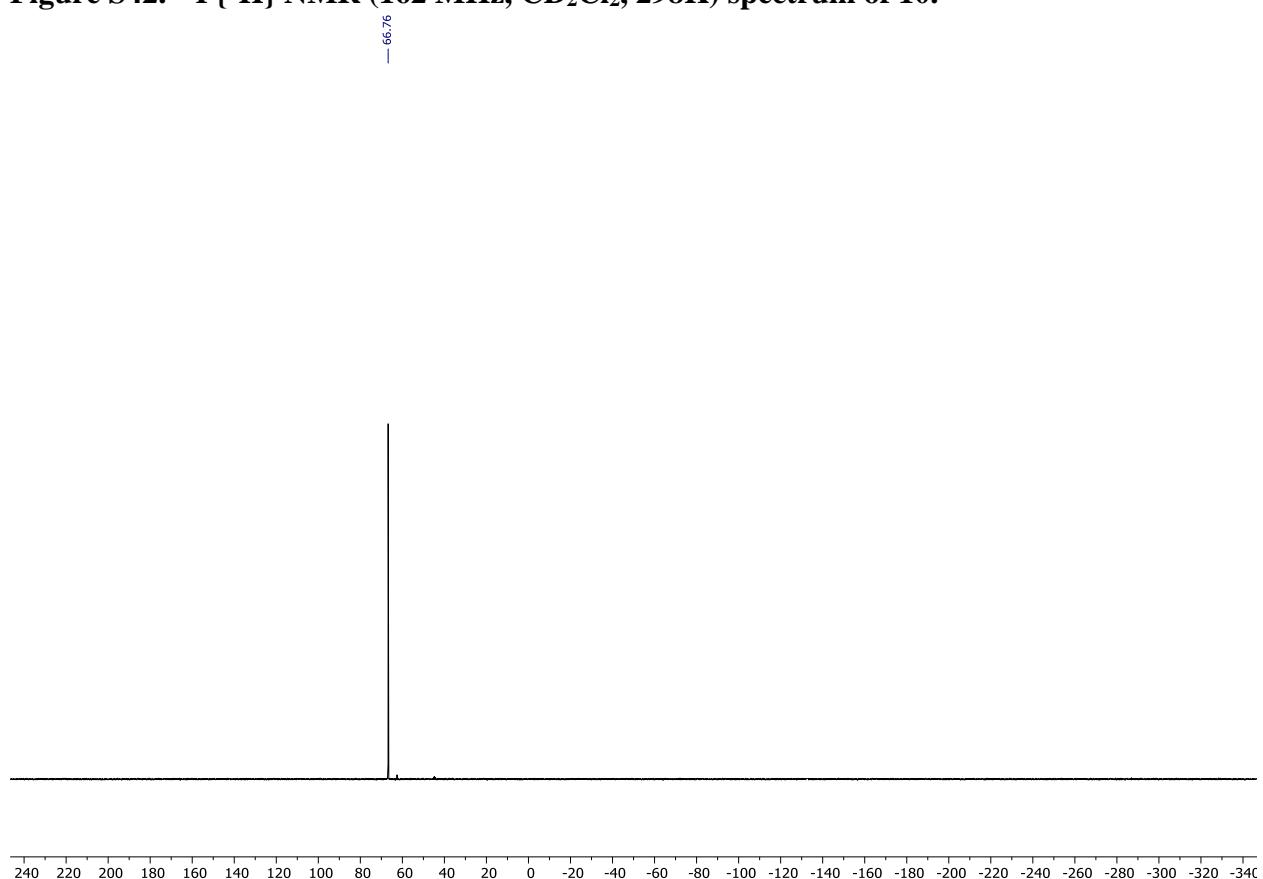
**Figure S40.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of **10**.



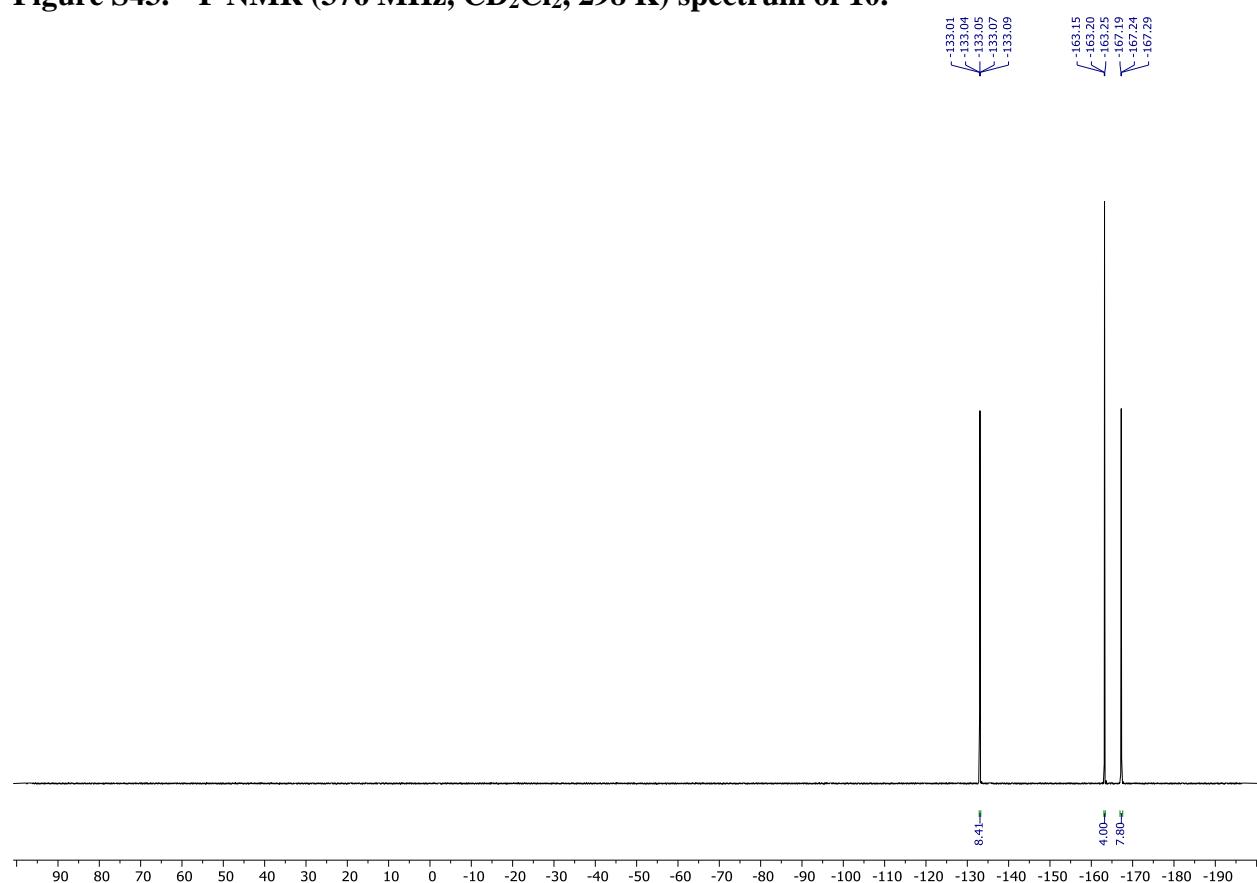
**Figure S41.**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of **10**.



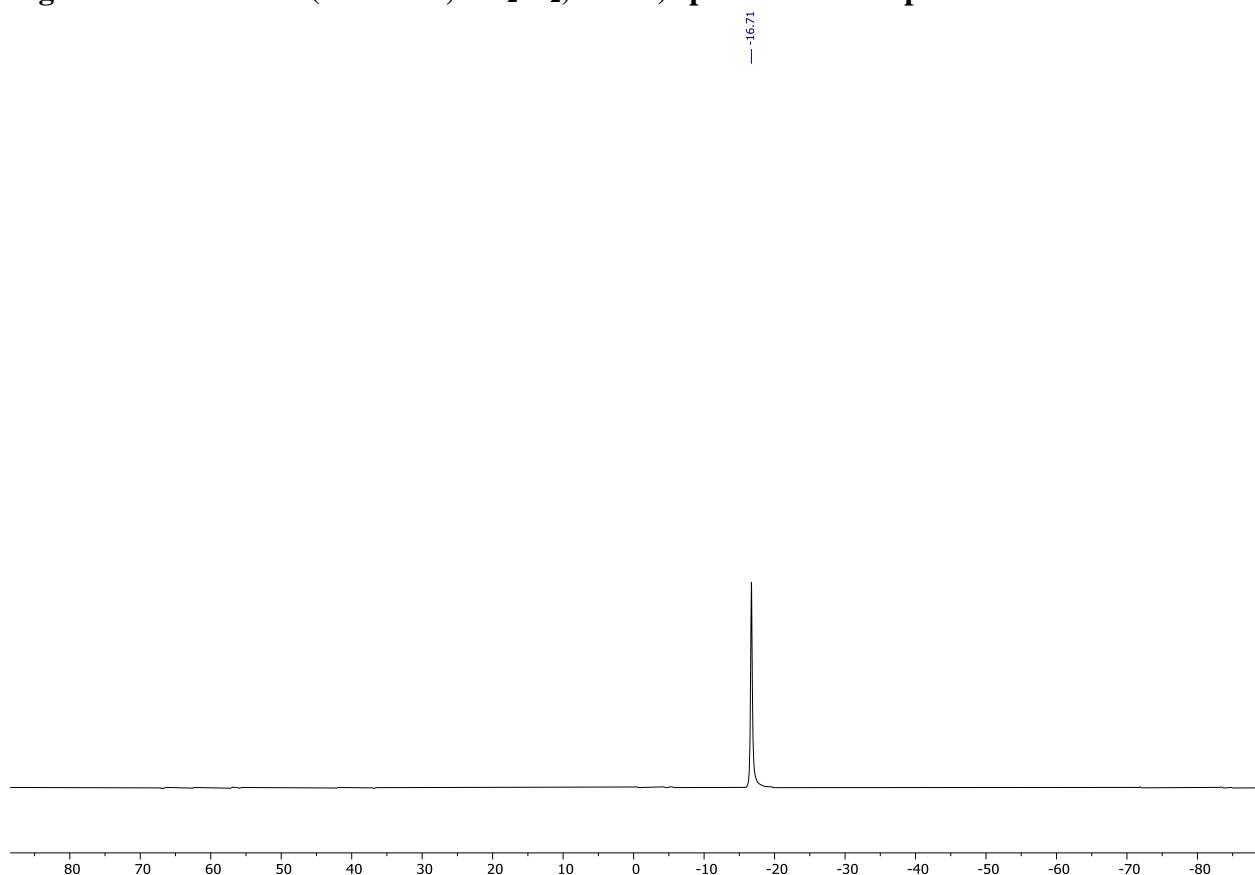
**Figure S42.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298K) spectrum of 10.



**Figure S43.**  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of **10**.

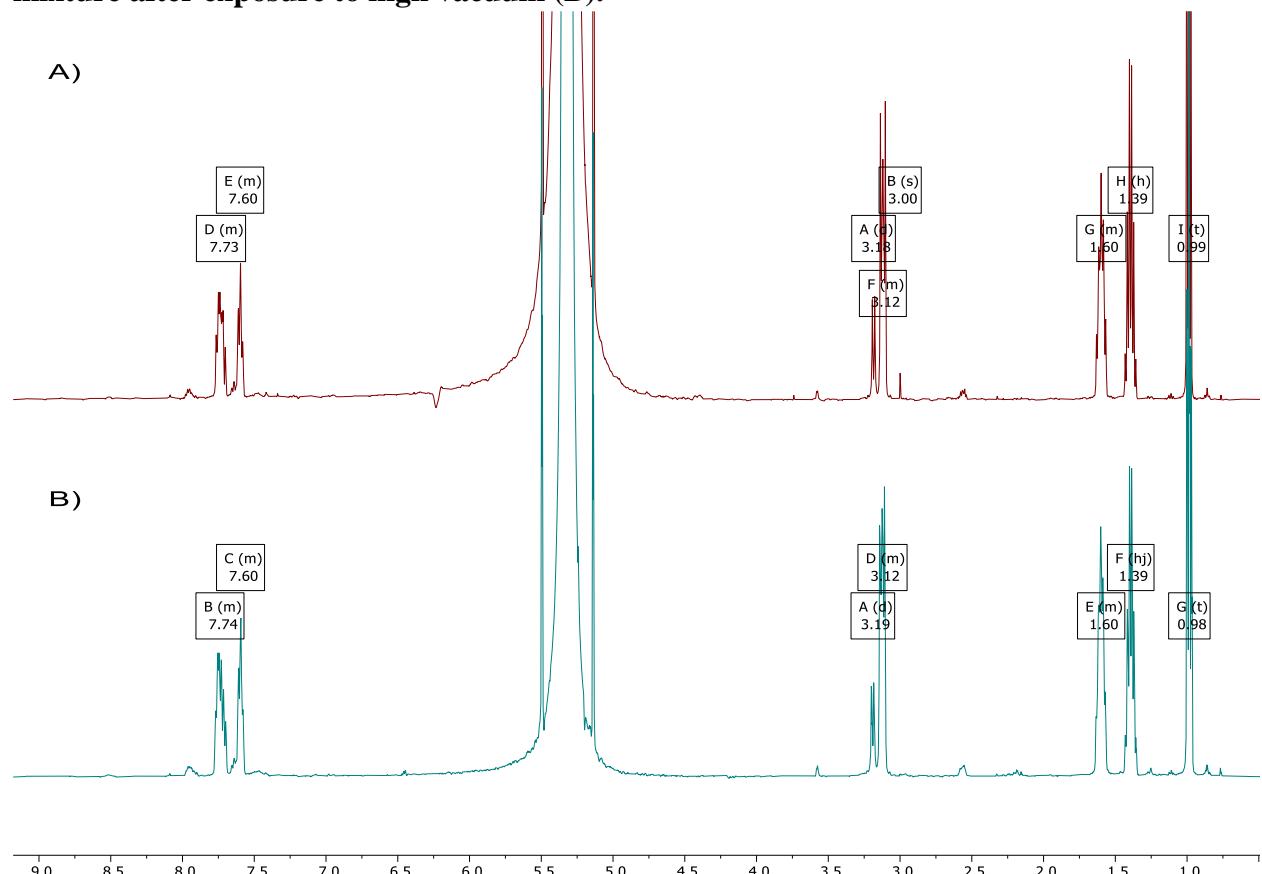


**Figure S44.**  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR (128 MHz,  $\text{CD}_2\text{Cl}_2$ , 298 K) spectrum of compound 10.



## NMR spectra for the reaction of **8** with [nBu<sub>4</sub>N][Cl]

**Figure S45.** A) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> of crude reaction mixture (A) and reaction mixture after exposure to high vacuum (B).

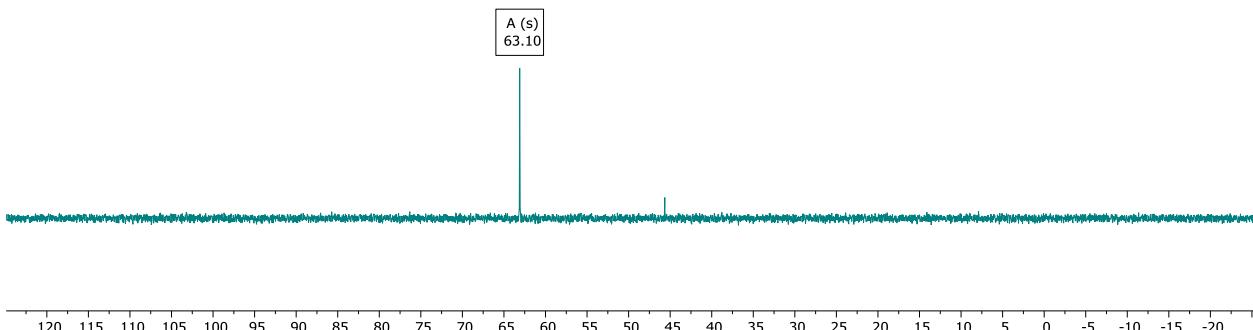


**Figure S46.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  of **8** (A) and reaction mixture indicating formation of **11** (B).

A)

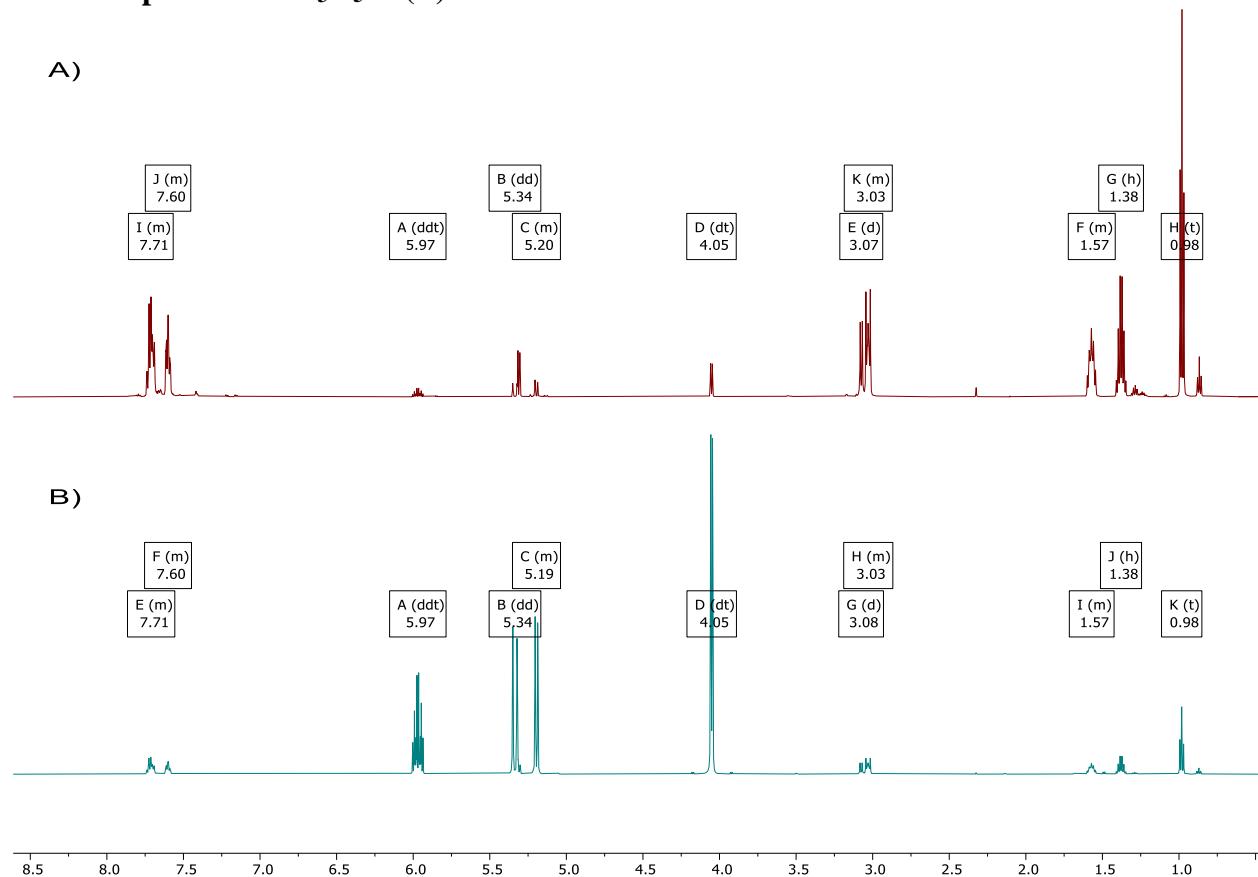


B)

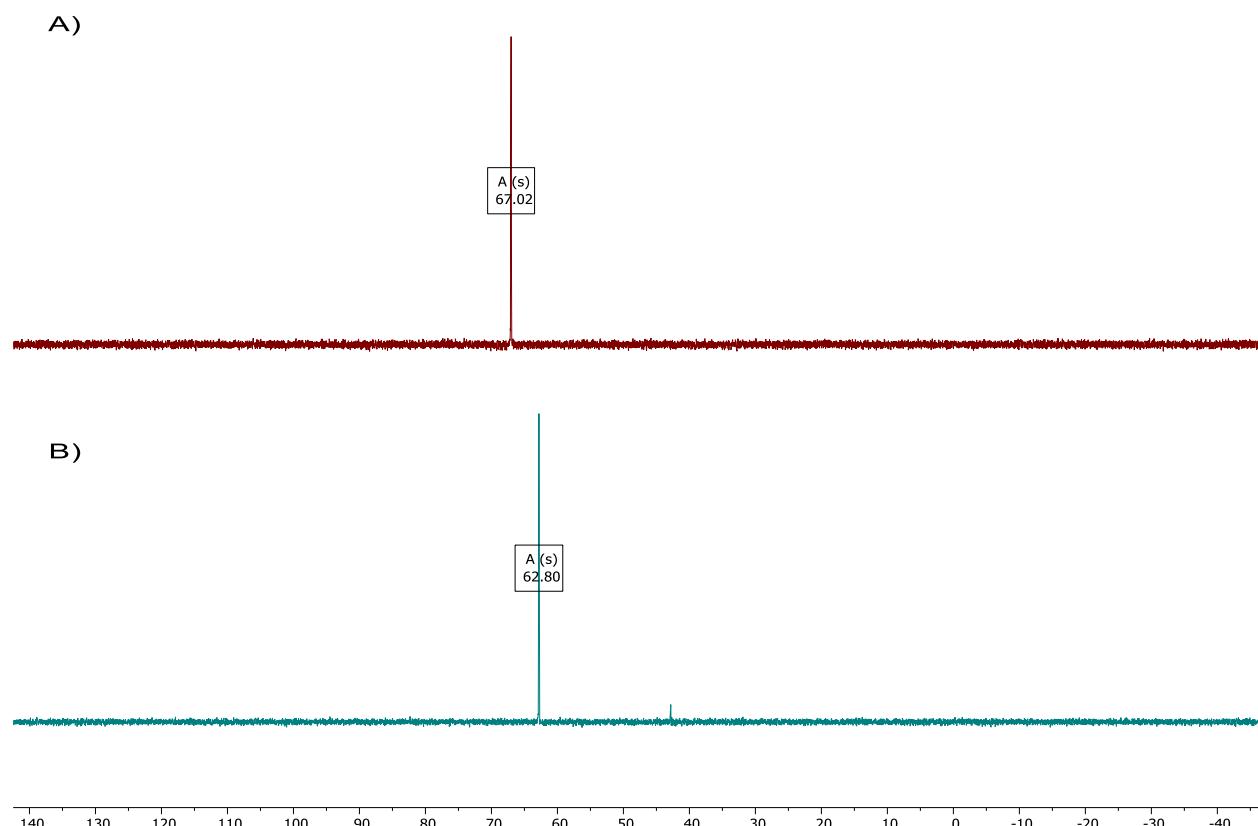


## NMR spectra for the reaction of 9 with [nBu<sub>4</sub>N][Cl]

**Figure S47. A) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum in CD<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> of crude reaction mixture (A) and reaction mixture spiked with C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>5</sub>Cl (B).**

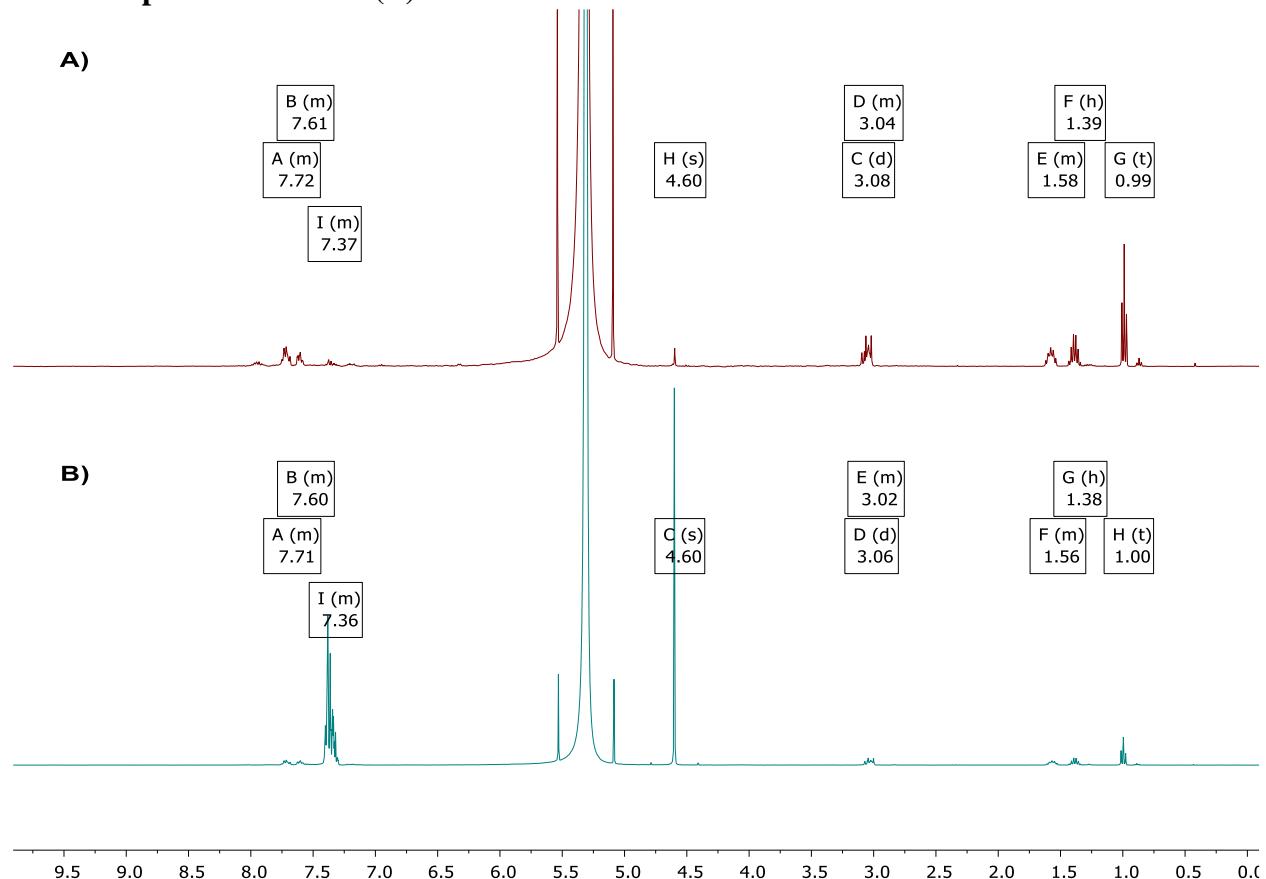


**Figure S48.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  of **9** (A) and reaction mixture indicating formation of **11** (B).



## NMR spectra for the reaction of **10** with [nBu<sub>4</sub>N][Cl]

**Figure S49.** A) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> of of crude reaction mixture (A) and reaction mixture spiked with BnCl (B).



**Figure S50.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$  of **10** (A) and reaction mixture indicating formation of **11** (B).

