

Supplementary Material

High-Pressure Phase Transition and Amorphization of **BaV₂O₆**

Peijie Zhang,^{a,*} Pablo Botella,^a Neha Bura,^a Jose-Luis Rodrigo,^a Josu Sanchez-Martin,^a David Vie,^b Catalin Popescu,^c and Daniel Errandonea^a

^aDepartamento de Física Aplicada–Instituto de Ciencia de Materiales, MALTA Consolider, Team, Universidad de Valencia, Edificio de Investigación, C/Dr. Moliner 50, Burjassot, 46100 Valencia, Spain.

^bInstitut de Ciència dels Materials de la Universitat de València, Apartado de Correos 2085, E-46071 València, Spain.

^cCELLS-ALBA Synchrotron Light Facility, 08290 Cerdanyola del Vallès, Barcelona, Spain.

*Corresponding author: zpei@uv.es

Table S1 Crystal structure of the C2 phase BaV₂O₆ at 4.2 GPa determined by Le Bail refinement and subsequently optimized by DFT calculation with the lattice parameters fixed at the experimental value.

Compound		BaV ₂ O ₆	
Pressure		4.2 GPa	
Space group		C2	
<i>a</i> (Å)		11.8936	
<i>b</i> (Å)		8.3255	
<i>c</i> (Å)		7.6719	
<i>β</i> °		90.9302	
Z		6	
Ba1	0.8341	-0.0015	0.4992
Ba2	0	0.0016	0
V1	0.4315	0.8186	0.2658
V2	0.5681	0.1803	0.2633
V3	0.2482	0.7506	0.9264
O1	0.4994	-0.0017	0.7750
O2	0.9819	0.8330	0.3009
O3	0.0172	0.1646	0.3041
O4	0.2386	0.9203	0.8152
O5	0.7587	0.0853	0.8087
O6	0.1546	0.6722	0.4315
O7	0.8467	0.3283	0.4317
O8	0.1288	0.7411	0.0630
O9	0.8698	0.2579	0.0634

Table S2 Comparison of bulk modulus (B_0) of different MV_2O_6 (M = Ba, Mg, Zn, and Pb) compounds and $Ba_3V_2O_8$ compound.¹⁻⁵

Compounds	B_0 / GPa	Range / GPa	B_0 / GPa	Range / GPa	B_0 / GPa	Range / GPa
BaV_2O_6	50(1) _{Exp.} 57.2(2) _{Cal.}	0-4	50.4(8) _{Exp.} 58.6(5) _{Cal.}	4-8		
MgV_2O_6	53(5) _{Exp.}	0-4	188(5) _{Exp.}	4-33	255(9) _{Exp.}	20-33
ZnV_2O_6	147(2) _{Exp.} 146.74 _{Cal.}	0-15	237(1) _{Exp.}	15-25		
PbV_2O_6	86.1(9) _{Exp.} 82.6(4) _{Cal.}	0-20				
$Ba_3V_2O_8$	136(4) _{Exp.}	0-29				

Table S3 The type and connection of vanadium oxide polyhedra in MV_2O_6 ($M = Ba, Mg, Zn, \text{ and } Pb$) compounds and $Ba_3V_2O_8$ compound.⁶⁻¹⁰

Compounds	Type and connection of vanadium oxide polyhedra
BaV_2O_6	
MgV_2O_6 and ZnV_2O_6	
PbV_2O_6	
$Ba_3V_2O_8$	

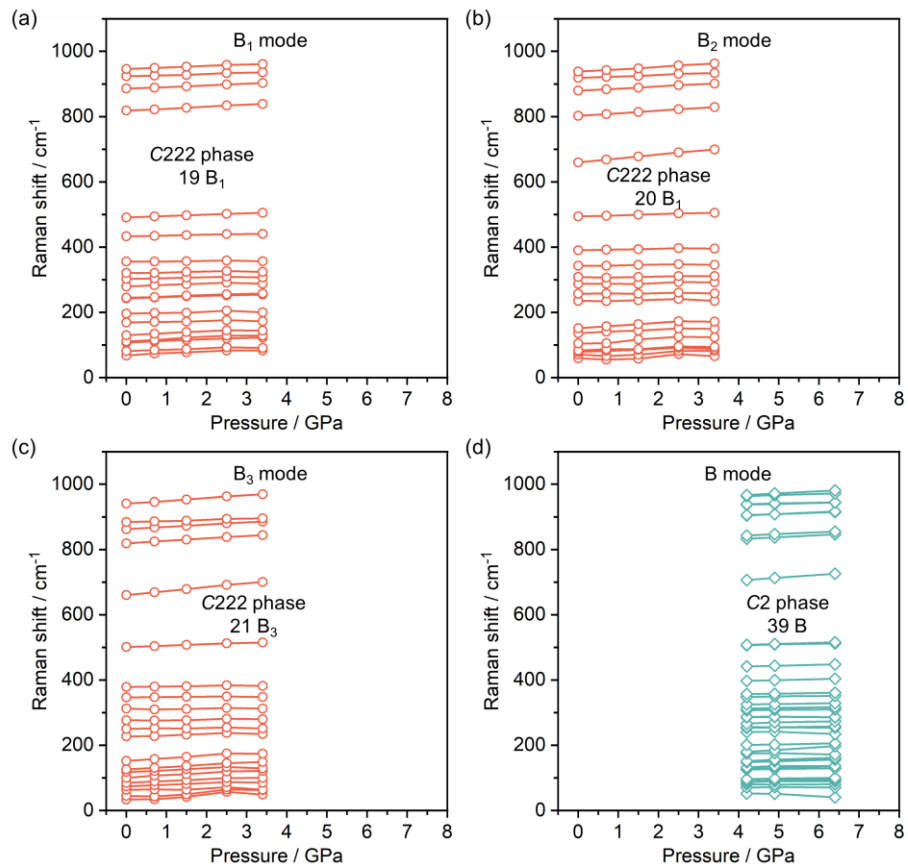


Figure S1 Pressure-dependence of Raman B₁, B₂ and B₃ modes of the C222 phase as well as Raman B modes of the C2 phase.

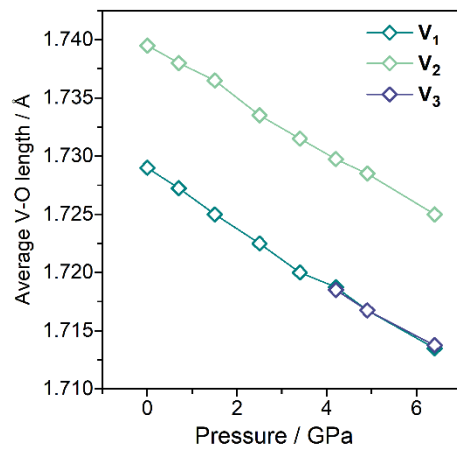


Figure S2 Pressure-dependence of the average V-O length in different [VO₄] tetrahedral units.

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