

Supplementary Information

A Ring-Strain Model for Predicting ^{29}Si NMR Chemical Shifts in Polyhedral Oligomeric Silsesquioxanes and Siloxanes

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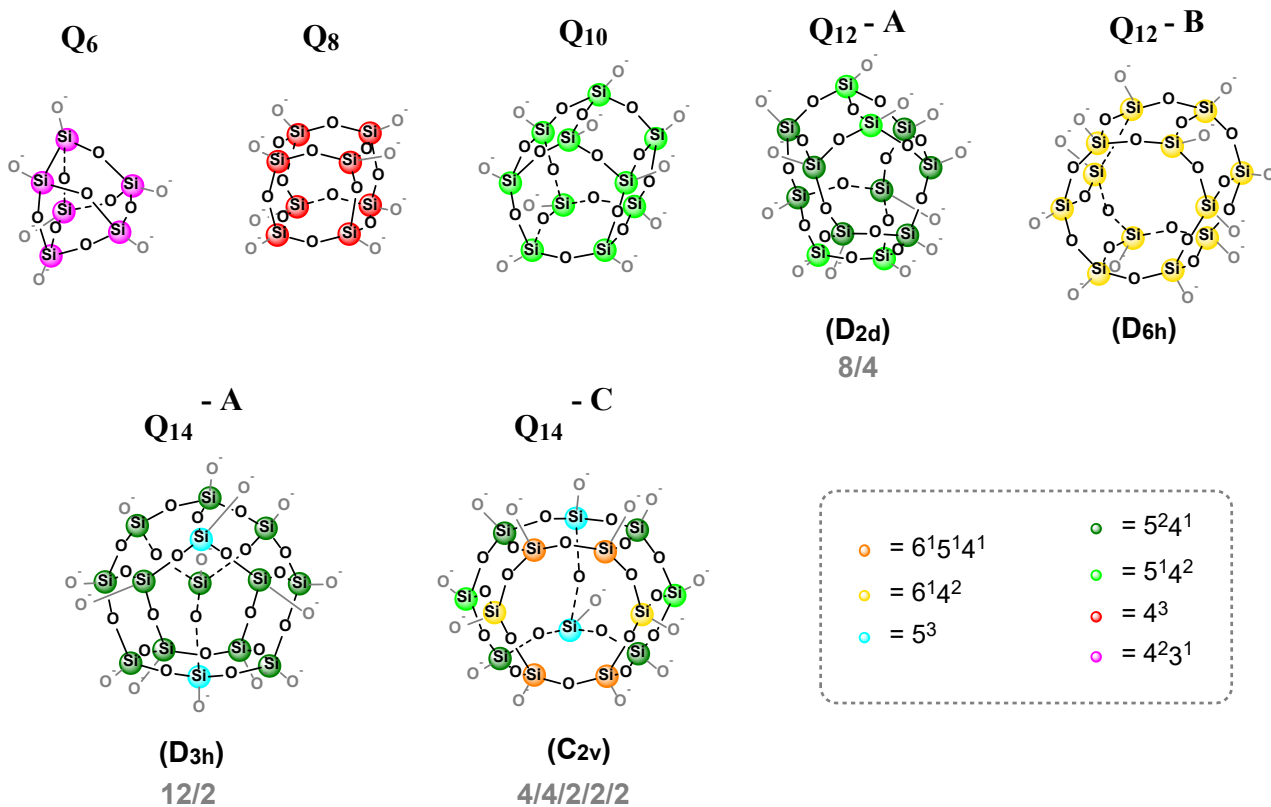


Figure S1. 3D-projection of the unambiguously identified and characterized Q_n POS cages. the proportion of Si-atom contributing to each ²⁹Si NMR resonance observed for the compound is given as ".../.../..."

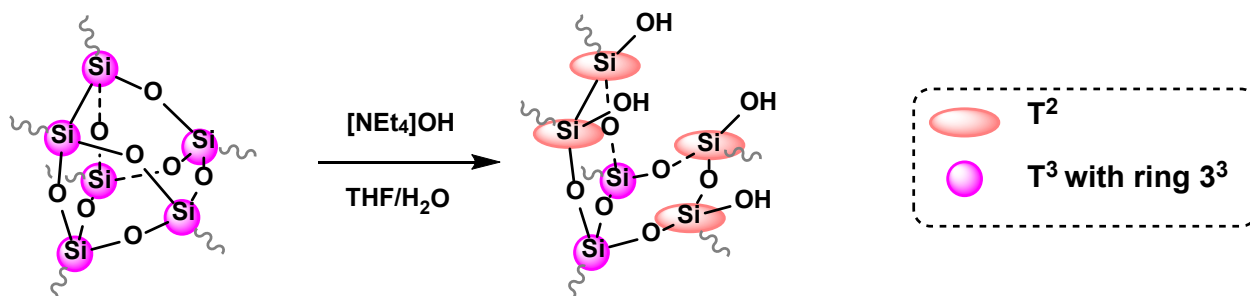

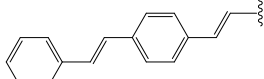


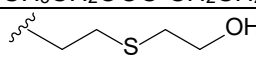
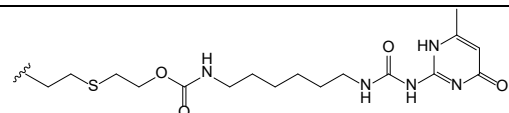
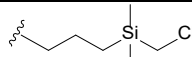
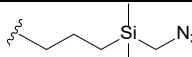
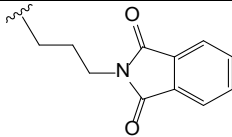
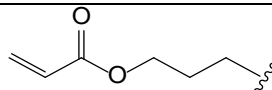
Figure S2. T₆ POSS before and after cleavage of 3-rings

Table S1. Selected ^{29}Si NMR Data for T_6 POSS Compounds with equivalent functional groups on all vertices (all Si atoms located in 4^23^1 positions)

Entry	Functional Group	NMR Solvent	Chemical Shift (ppm)	Ref
T ₆ -001	vinyl	CDCl_3	-71.40	1
T ₆ -002	phenyl	CDCl_3	-66.9	2
T ₆ -003	ethyl	CDCl_3	-56.93	1
T ₆ -004	isopropyl	CDCl_3	-54.16	3
T ₆ -005	cyclohexyl	CDCl_3	-56.6	2
		$\text{CDCl}_3/\text{Et}_3\text{N}$	-56.23	4
		$\text{THF}-d_8$	-56.72	5
T ₆ -006	octyl	CDCl_3	-54.2	2

Table S2. Selected ^{29}Si NMR Data for T_8 POSS Compounds with equivalent functional groups on all vertices (all Si atoms located in 4^3 positions)

Entry	Functional Group	NMR Solvent	Chemical Shift (ppm)	Ref
T ₈ -001	H	C_6D_6	-84.45	6
		C_6D_6	-84.73	7
		CDCl_3	-84.5	8
		CDCl_3	-84.7	9
		CDCl_3	-84.12	10
		CDCl_3	-84.70	11
		CDCl_3	-84.70	12
T ₈ -002	phenyl	Acetone- d_6	-65.78	13
		Acetone- d_6	-79.7	14
		$\text{THF}-d_8$	-78.1	15
		$\text{THF}-d_8$	-78.3	16
		CD_2Cl_2	-78.3	17
		CDCl_3	-78.3	18
		CDCl_3	-78.07	19
T ₈ -003	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-$	Acetone- d_6	-80.2	14, 20, 21
		$\text{THF}-d_8$	-80.11	22
		CDCl_3	-80.19	21, 23
		CDCl_3	-79	24
		CDCl_3	-87	25
		CDCl_3	-80.20	26
		CDCl_3	-80	27
		CDCl_3	-81.81	28
		CDCl_3	-80.2	29, 30
		CDCl_3	-79.5	31
		CDCl_3	-81.63	7
		CDCl_3	-80.19	32
		CDCl_3	-79.80	33
	-79.3	20		
	-80.0	15		
T ₈ -004	4-nitrophenyl	Acetone- d_6	-79.22	34
T ₈ -005	4-trimethylsilylphenyl	CDCl_3	-78.4	34
T ₈ -006		CDCl_3	-78.19	35
T ₈ -007		CDCl_3 or $\text{DMSO}-d_6$	-78.15	36
T ₈ -008	Ethyl	CDCl_3	-65.5	37

Entry	Functional Group	NMR Solvent	Chemical Shift (ppm)	Ref
		CDCl ₃	-65.71	38
		CDCl ₃	-65.74	11
T ₈ -009	¹³ C ₃ H ₇ -	CDCl ₃	-66.26	3
T ₈ -010	Cyclohexyl	CDCl ₃	-68.7 -69.8 -71.19	39 40 41
T ₈ -011	¹³ C ₈ H ₁₇ -	CDCl ₃	-66.6 -66.64 -67.16	39 11 42
T ₈ -012	C ₈ H ₁₇ -	CDCl ₃	-66.74	38
T ₈ -013	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ -	C ₆ D ₆	-67.11	43
		CDCl ₃	-67.07	44
		CDCl ₃	-67.28	45
		CDCl ₃	-67.1	46
		CDCl ₃	-66.2	47
		CDCl ₃	-67.0	48
		CDCl ₃	-67.0	49
		CDCl ₃	-67.1	50
		CDCl ₃	-67.05	51
		CDCl ₃	-67.35	52
		CDCl ₃	-67.35	53
		CDCl ₃	-60.05	54
		CDCl ₃	-67.00	55
		CDCl ₃	-67.08	56
		CDCl ₃	-67.08	57
		CDCl ₃	-67.08	38
CDCl ₃ /CD ₃ OH	-67.08	58		
DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-66.64	59		
	-68.00	60, 61		
	-67.10	62		
	-67.08	63		
T ₈ -014	CF ₃ -CH ₂ CH ₂ -	THF- <i>d</i> ₈ DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-66.7 -67.3	15 64
T ₈ -015	HOOC-CH ₂ CH ₂ -	DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-66.5	65
T ₈ -016	CH ₃ CH ₂ OOC-CH ₂ CH ₂ -	DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-66.8	65
T ₈ -017		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-68.44	66
T ₈ -018		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-68.51	66
T ₈ -019	N ₃ -CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ -		-67.04	67
			-67.1	68
		CDCl ₃	-69.1	46
			-69.07	52
			-69.07	53
T ₈ -020	NCS-CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ -	C ₆ D ₆ CDCl ₃	-66.62 -67.58	⁴³ 38
T ₈ -021		CDCl ₃	-66.52	57
T ₈ -022		CDCl ₃	-66.60	57
T ₈ -023		CDCl ₃	-67.11	69
T ₈ -024		CDCl ₃	-66.81	70

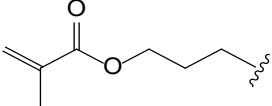
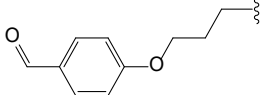
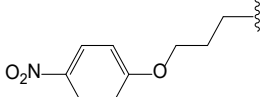
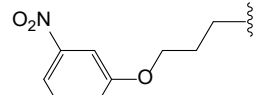
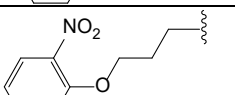
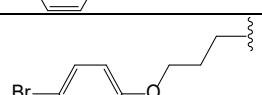
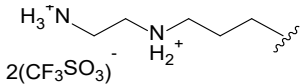
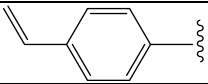
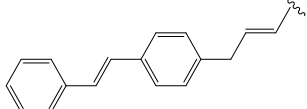
Entry	Functional Group	NMR Solvent	Chemical Shift (ppm)	Ref
T ₈ -025		CDCl ₃ CDCl ₃ DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-66.79 -68.5 -66.2	70 16 71
T ₈ -026		CDCl ₃	-66.76	72
T ₈ -027		CD ₂ Cl ₂	-66.7	72
T ₈ -028		CDCl ₃	-66.70	44
T ₈ -029		CDCl ₃	-66.70	44
T ₈ -030		CDCl ₃	-66.77	72
T ₈ -031	3-ammoniumpropyl, trifluoromethanesulfonate salt	DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆ DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆ DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆ DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆ DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆ D ₂ O	-66.53 -66 -66.4 -66.63 -66.3 to -66.6 -66.7	73 74 75 76 77 78
T ₈ -032		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-66.7 -66.92 -66.8 to -66.9	75 76 77

Table S3. Selected ²⁹Si NMR Data for T₁₀ POSS Compounds with equivalent functional groups on all vertices (all Si atoms located in 5¹⁴2 positions)

Entry	Functional Group	NMR Solvent	Chemical Shift (ppm)	Ref
T ₁₀ -001	H	C ₆ D ₆ C ₆ D ₁₂ CDCl ₃	-86.26 -86.50 -86.4	6 7, 79 9
T ₁₀ -002	vinyl	CDCl ₃	-81.40 -80.5	17 29
T ₁₀ -003	phenyl	CDCl ₃	-79.61	80
T ₁₀ -004	p-nitrophenyl	Acetone- <i>d</i> ₆	-80.92	34
T ₁₀ -005	p-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl	CDCl ₃	-79.6	34
T ₁₀ -006		CDCl ₃	-79.59	35, 81
T ₁₀ -007		CDCl ₃	-78.85	82
T ₁₀ -008	Ethyl	CDCl ₃	-67.56	38
T ₁₀ -009	3-chloropropyl	CDCl ₃	-68.94 -68.95	44 57

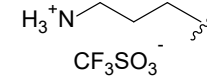
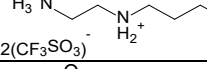
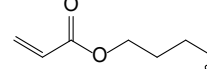
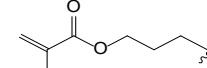
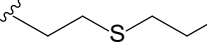
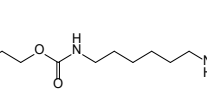
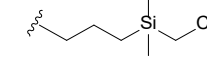
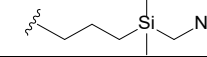
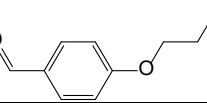
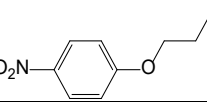
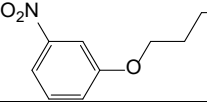
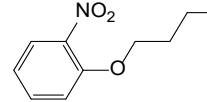
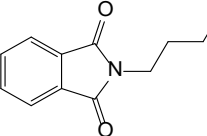
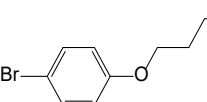
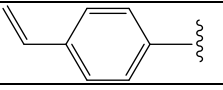
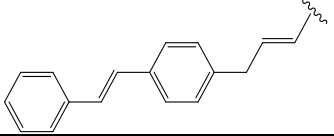
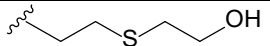
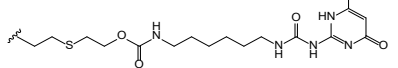
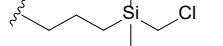
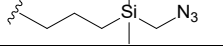
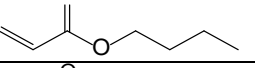
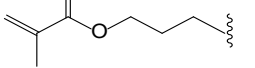
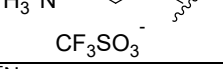
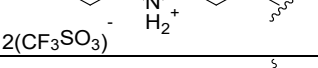
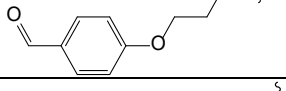
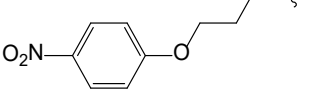
Entry	Functional Group	NMR Solvent	Chemical Shift (ppm)	Ref
T ₁₀ -010	Cl-C ₃ H ₆ -	CDCl ₃	-68.97	38
T ₁₀ -011	3-azidopropyl	CDCl ₃	-68.94	67
T ₁₀ -012	NCS-C ₃ H ₆ -	CDCl ₃	-69.56	38
T ₁₀ -013	HOOC-CH ₂ CH ₂ -	DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-68.7	65
T ₁₀ -014	CH ₃ CH ₂ OOC-CH ₂ CH ₂ -	DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-68.9	65
T ₁₀ -015		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-68.3 -68.3 to -68.6	75 77
T ₁₀ -016		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-68.9 -68.7 to -69.0	75 77
T ₁₀ -017		CDCl ₃	-68.70	70
T ₁₀ -018		CDCl ₃ DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-68.64 -68.1	70 71
T ₁₀ -019	C ₈ H ₁₇ -	CDCl ₃	-68.68	38
T ₁₀ -020		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-70.65	66
T ₁₀ -021		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-70.69	66
T ₁₀ -022		CDCl ₃	-68.45	57
T ₁₀ -023		CDCl ₃	-68.51	57
T ₁₀ -024		CDCl ₃	-68.62	72
T ₁₀ -025		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-68.1	72
T ₁₀ -026		CDCl ₃	-68.53	44
T ₁₀ -027		CDCl ₃	-68.41	44
T ₁₀ -028		CDCl ₃	-68.95	69
T ₁₀ -029		CDCl ₃	-68.6	72

Table S4. Selected ^{29}Si NMR Data for T_{12} POSS Compounds with equivalent functional groups on all vertices

Entry	Functional Group	NMR Solvent	Si Speciation and Chemical Shift (ppm)		Ref
			5^14^2	5^24^1	
T ₁₂ -001	H	C ₆ D ₆	-85.78	-87.76	6
T ₁₂ -002	Vinyl	CDCl ₃	-80.24 -81.36	-83.26 -83.37	17 29
T ₁₂ -003	phenyl	CDCl ₃ or THF- <i>d</i> ₈	-78.2	-80.1	83
T ₁₂ -004	p-nitrophenyl	Acetone- <i>d</i> ₆	-80.34	-82.24	34
T ₁₂ -005	p-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl	CDCl ₃	-79.4	-81.5	34
T ₁₂ -006		CDCl ₃	-79.45	-81.29	35
T ₁₂ -007		CDCl ₃	-78.69	-80.44	82
T ₁₂ -008	Ethyl	CDCl ₃	-67.53	-69.79	38
T ₁₂ -009	Cyclohexyl	CDCl ₃ or C ₆ D ₆	-71.29	-74.29	40
T ₁₂ -010	Cl-C ₃ H ₆ -	CDCl ₃	-68.73 -68.71	-71.37 -71.37	38 57
T ₁₂ -011	NCS-C ₃ H ₆ -	CDCl ₃	-69.27	-72.07	38
T ₁₂ -012	3-chloropropyl	CDCl ₃	-68.68	-71.34	44
T ₁₂ -013	3-azidopropyl	CDCl ₃	-68.69	-71.36	67
T ₁₂ -014	CF ₃ CH ₂ CH ₂ -	THF- <i>d</i> ₈	-69.24	-72.05	84
T ₁₂ -015		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-70.44	-72.89	66
T ₁₂ -016		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-70.48	-72.92	66
T ₁₂ -017		CDCl ₃	-68.25	-70.94	57
T ₁₂ -018		CDCl ₃	-68.37	-71.04	57
T ₁₂ -019		CDCl ₃	-68.47	-71.18	70
T ₁₂ -020		CDCl ₃ DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-68.44 -67.3	-71.14 -70.3	70 71
T ₁₂ -021		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-67.6	-70.7	75
T ₁₂ -022		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-68.0 -68.7 to -69.0	-71.3 -71.2	75 77
T ₁₂ -023		CDCl ₃	-68.30	-71.03	72
T ₁₂ -024		DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-67.8	-70.3	72

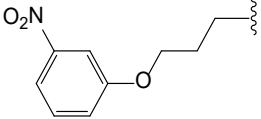
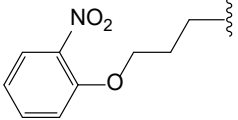
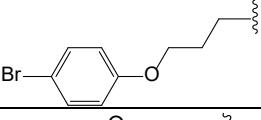
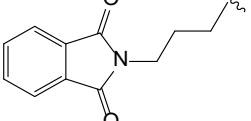
Entry	Functional Group	NMR Solvent	Si Speciation and Chemical Shift (ppm)		Ref
			5^14^2	5^24^1	
T ₁₂ -025		CDCl ₃	-68.21	-70.90	44
T ₁₂ -026		CDCl ₃	-67.98	-70.75	44
T ₁₂ -027		CDCl ₃	-68.30	-70.97	72
T ₁₂ -028		CDCl ₃	-68.74	-71.46	69

Table S5. Selected ²⁹Si NMR Data for T_n POSS Compounds with n > 12 and with equivalent functional groups on all vertices

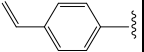
Cage Type	Functional Group	NMR Solvent	Chemical shift (ppm) and silicon speciation							Ref	
			6^24^1	6^14^2	6^25^1	$6^15^14^1$	5^14^2	5^24^1	5^3		4^3
T ₁₄ , D _{3h}	H	C ₆ D ₆						-87.89 -88.03	-89.71		6
T ₁₄ , D _{3h}	Ph	CDCl ₃ C ₆ D ₆	-80.1 -79.1	-78.3 -77.6						-76.9 -76.2	85
T ₁₄ C _{2v}	H			-85.35		-87.68	-85.76	-87.95	-88.72		6
T ₁₆ D _{4d}	H							-88.10	-89.27		6
T ₁₈		CDCl ₃	-77.40	-78.35	-79.12	-79.18	-79.35				86

Table S6. Selected ²⁹Si NMR Data for Q_n POS Compounds with equivalent functional groups on all vertices

Entry	Functional Group	NMR Solvent	Cage Chemical Shift (ppm)	Ref
Q ₆ -001	OSi(Me) ₃	Heptane	-98.84	87
Q ₆ -002	OSi(Me) ₂ H	CDCl ₃	-99.03 -98.94	88 89
Q ₆ -003	OSi(Me) ₂ OH	THF- <i>d</i> ₈	-99.94	88
Q ₆ -004	-OH ¹	(CD ₃) ₂ CO	-90.9	90
Q ₈ -001	OSi(Me) ₃	Benzene THF- <i>d</i> ₈	-109.3 -108.95	91 92
Q ₈ -002	OSiMe ₂ H	CDCl ₃ CDCl ₃ Heptane	-108.7 -110.6 -109.36	93 7

Entry	Functional Group	NMR Solvent	Cage Chemical Shift (ppm)	Ref
		THF- <i>d</i> ₈ CDCl ₃	-110.34 -108.65	94 92 95
Q ₈ -003	OSiMe ₂ OH	THF- <i>d</i> ₈	-109.42	96
Q ₈ -004	OSi(Me) ₂ CHCH ₂	CDCl ₃	-109.03	97
Q ₈ -005	-OSi(OMe) ₃	CD ₃ CN	-110.3	98
Q ₈ -006	-OSi(Vi)(OMe) ₂	CD ₃ CN	-110.2	98
Q ₈ -007	-OH ¹	THF- <i>d</i> ₈ (CD ₃) ₂ CO	-100.0 -100.2	93 90
Q ₈ -008	-OSi(Me) ₂ CH ₂ Cl	CDCl ₃	-109.32	97
Q ₈ -009	-OSi(^{<i>i</i>} Pr) ₂ H	CDCl ₃	-109.02	99
Q ₈ -010	-OSi(^{<i>i</i>} Pr) ₂ OH	THF- <i>d</i> ₈	-109.7	99
Q ₈ -011	-OSi(Ph) ₂ OH	THF- <i>d</i> ₈	-109.9	100
Q ₈ -013	-OSi(OEt) ₂ H	DMF- <i>d</i> ₇	-110.2	101
Q ₁₀ -001	-OSi(Me) ₃	Benzene	-110.2	91, 102
Q ₁₀ -002	-OSi(Me) ₂ CHCH ₂	CDCl ₃	-110.36	97
Q ₁₀ -003	-OSiMe ₂ CH ₂ Cl	CDCl ₃	-110.82	97
Q ₁₂ -001	-OSi(Me) ₃	C ₆ D ₆	-108.77 (5 ¹⁴ 2) -110.48 (5 ²⁴ 1)	103
Q ₁₂ -002	-OSi(Me) ₂ H (6 ¹⁴ 2), D _{6h}	CDCl ₃	-109.58 -109.54	95 104
Q ₁₂ -003	-OSi(Me) ₂ OH (6 ¹⁴ 2), D _{6h}	THF- <i>d</i> ₈	-110.62	104
Q ₁₂ -004	-OH, D _{6h} ¹	DMSO- <i>d</i> ₆	-101.2	105
Q ₁₄ -001	-OSi(Me) ₃ (D _{3h})	C ₆ D ₆	-110.61 (5 ²⁴ 1) -110.77 (5 ²⁴ 1) -112.35 (5 ³)	103
Q ₁₄ -002	-OSi(Me) ₃ (C _{2v})	C ₆ D ₆	-108.75 (6 ¹⁴ 2) -108.96 (6 ¹⁵ 4 ¹) -110.39 (5 ¹⁴ 2) -110.78 (5 ²⁴ 1) -111.53 (5 ³)	103

¹ The Si sites in these compounds are Q³; all others are Q⁴.

Table S7. Functional groups used to derive parameters *A'*, *B'*, *C'* and *D'* in Equation 2 for Q_n compounds, together with the values of *k_i* obtained via least-squares fitting

Functional Group	Q _n cages used to derive <i>k_i</i> for each functional group (no. chemical shifts shown in parenthesis)							<i>k_i</i>
	Q ₆ (1)	Q ₈ (1)	Q ₁₀ (1)	Q ₁₂ (D _{6h}) (1)	Q ₁₂ (D _{2d}) (2)	Q ₁₄ (A) (D _{3h}) (2)	Q ₁₄ (C) (C _{2v}) (5)	
-OSi(Me) ₃	X	X	X		X	X	X	-108.6
-OSi(Me) ₂ H	X	X		X				-109.4
-OSi(Me) ₂ OH	X	X		X				-110.0
-OH ¹	X	X						-100.0

¹ The Si sites in these compounds are Q³; all others are Q⁴.

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