

Supplementary materials

Toxicological evaluation of SVOCs in exhaust emissions from light-duty vehicles using different fuel alternatives in sub-freezing conditions

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Table of Contents

Table A1. The sampling flow of SVOCs.

Table A2. Detection limits of compounds in SVOCs.

Figure A1 Oxidative potential of SVOCs measured with DTT assay from one Euro 2 and four Euro 6 engines.

Table A1. The sampling flow of SVOCs.

	DI-E2 (Scudo) Sampling flow (L/min)	E10-E6 Sampling flow (L/min)	E85-E6 Sampling flow (L/min)	CNG-E6 Sampling flow (L/min)	DI-E6 Sampling flow (L/min)
SVOC Empore Ø 47 mm (back-up)	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5
SVOC - Tenax tubes	0.12	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.10

Table A2. Detection limits of compounds in SVOCs.

Items	Detection limit at 1-second intervals (ppm)
Carbon monoxide, CO	7
Carbon dioxide CO ₂	600
Nitric oxide, NO	13
Nitrogen dioxide, NO ₂	2
Methane, CH ₄	2

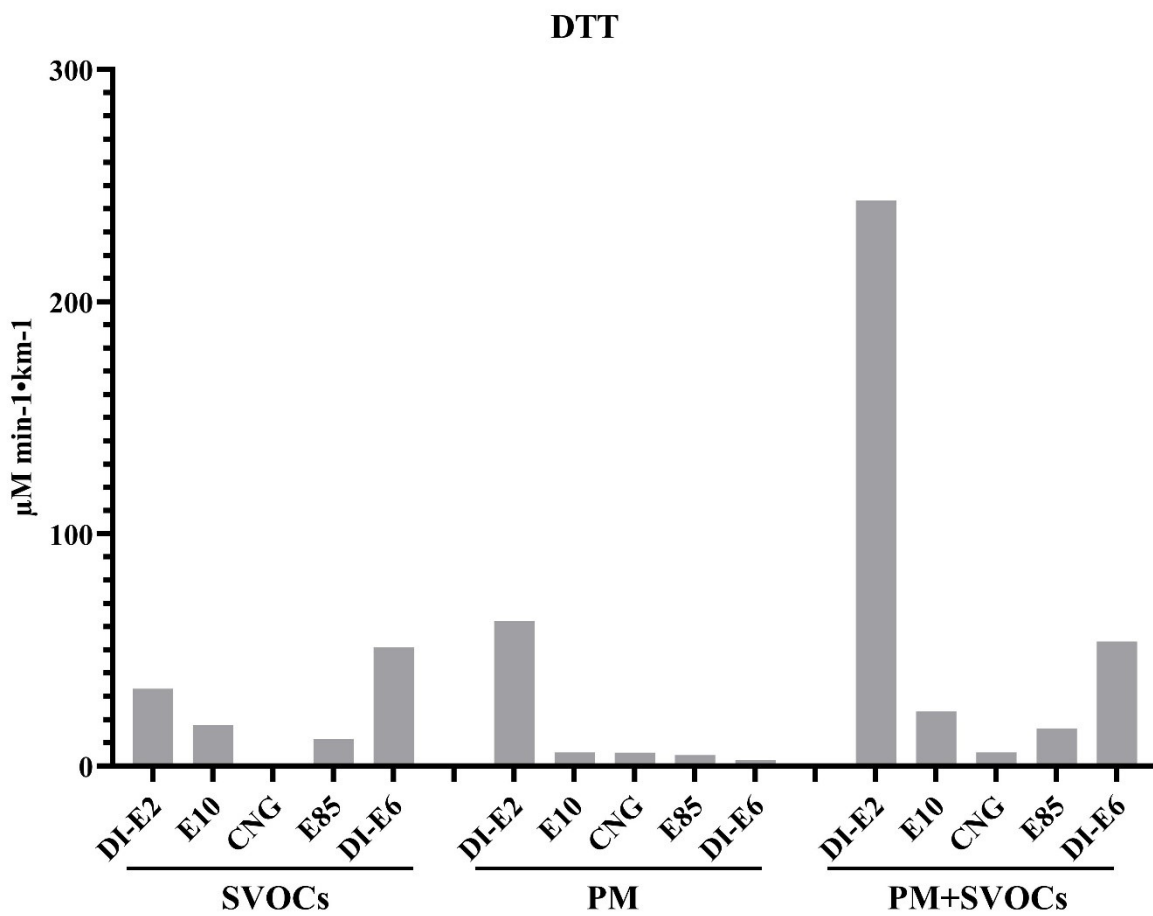


Figure A1 Oxidative potential of SVOCs measured with DTT assay from one Euro 2 and four Euro 6 engines.