

Supplementary Information for

Metal speciation of volcanic aerosol from Mt. Etna under varying aerosol water content and pH obtained by different thermodynamic models

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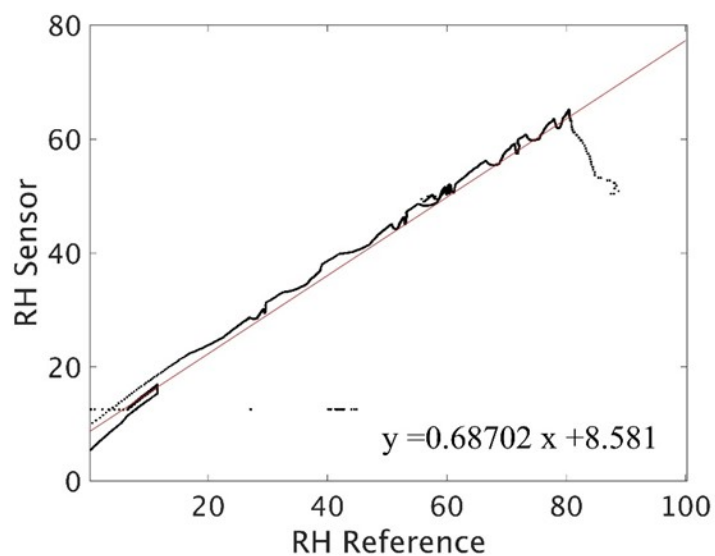


Figure S1. Comparison of the low-cost RH sensor and the reference RH instrument.

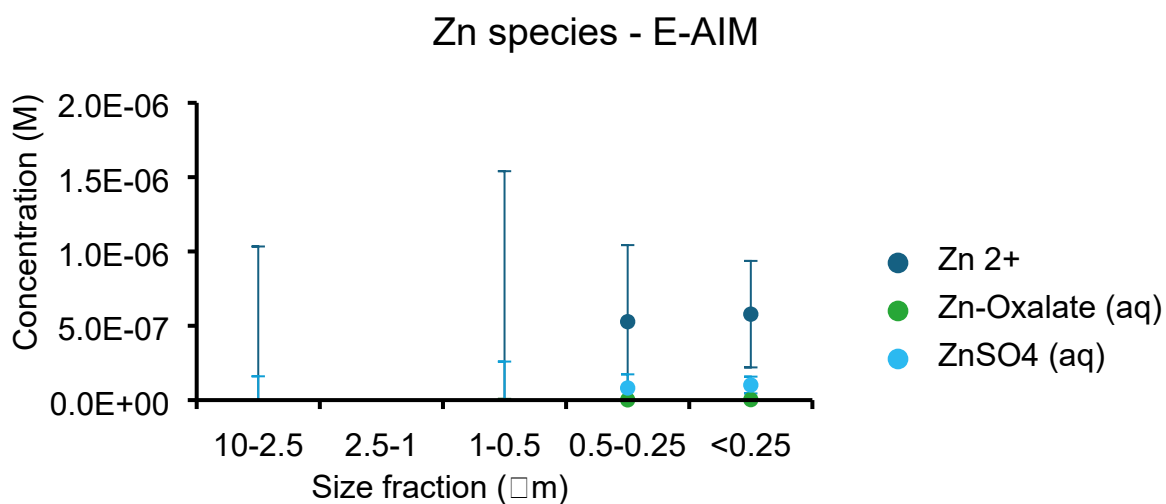
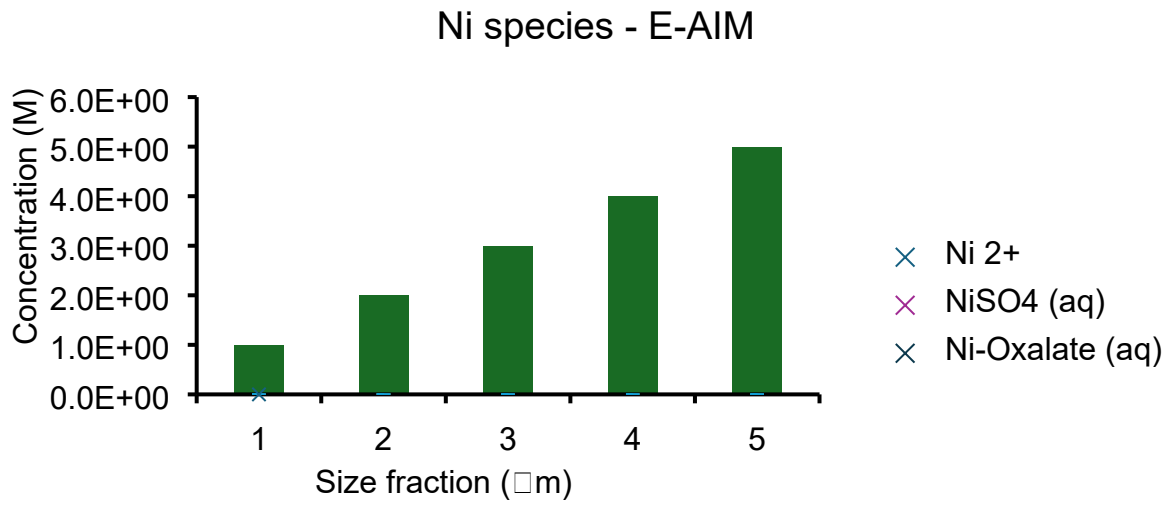


Figure S2. Detailed speciation of Zn<sup>2+</sup> using pH and water content calculated using E-AIM for samples collected at the summit of Mt Etna.



**Figure S3. Detailed speciation of Ni<sup>2+</sup> using pH and water content calculated using E-AIM for samples collected at the summit of Mt Etna.**