# Supplementary material

# Characterization of the binding process between gallic acid and trivalent chromium in tannery wastewater: A spectroscopic perspective

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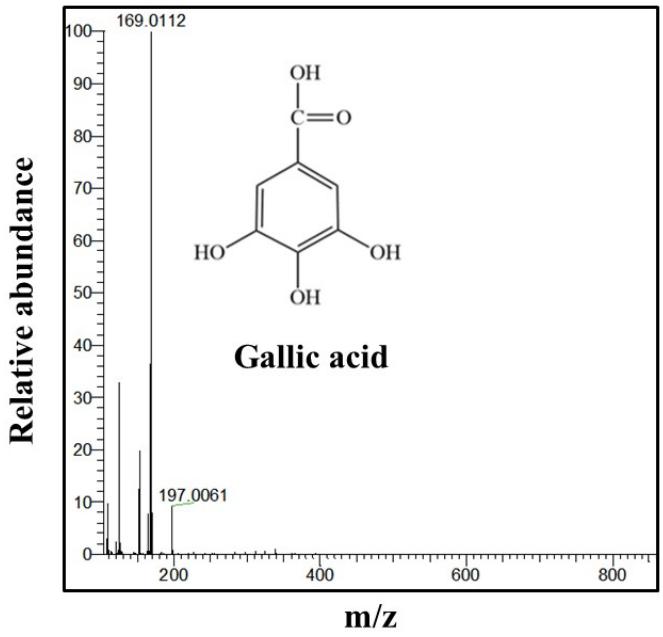


**Fig S1. The mass spectra of GA.**

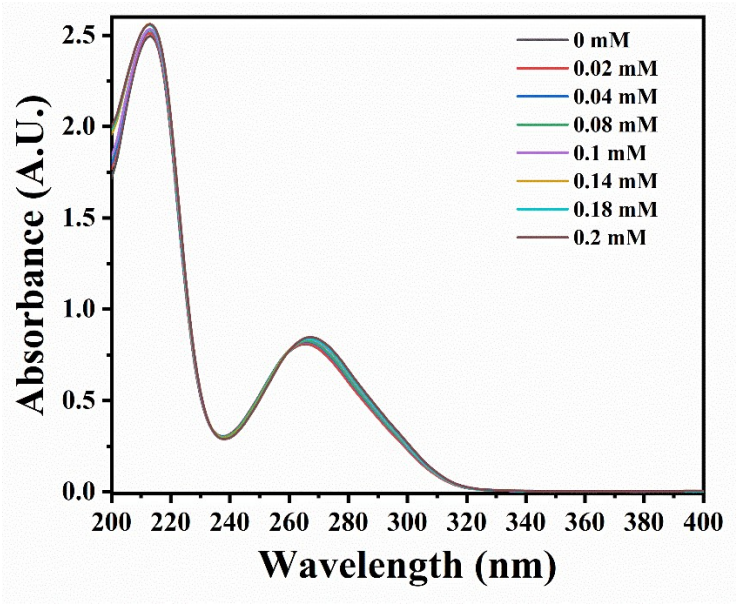


**Fig S2. UV-vis spectra of the interaction of different concentrations of $Cr^{3+}$ ions with GA.**

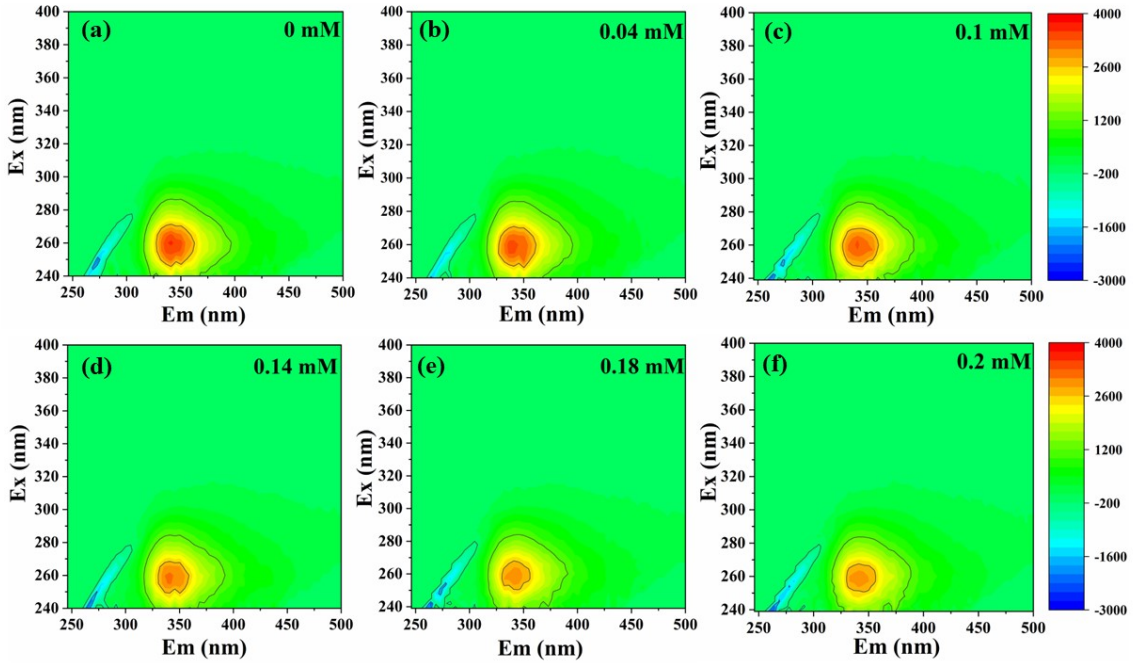


**Fig S3. Fluorescence EEM results of GA with different concentrations of $Cr^{3+}$ ions.**

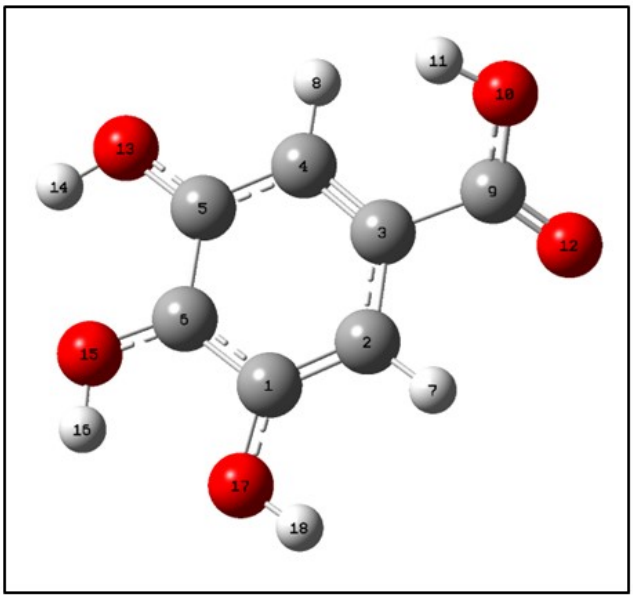

**Fig S4. The optimized structure of GA.**