Supplementary Information (SI) for Sustainable Food Technology. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2024

## **Supplementary Data**

## PVA- Nano Cellulose Active Packaging Film with Clay Nano Particles and Fennel Seed Essential oil for Enhanced Thermal, Barrier, Antimicrobial, Antioxidant and Biodegradation property to improve shelf life of Tofu

Ramesh Shruthy<sup>1‡</sup> and Radhakrishnan Preetha\*<sup>‡</sup>

## **Table captions:**

Table S1: Cost analysis of 100gm of BBNCP-FSEO-MCNP-PVA nanocomposite film.

**Table S1:** Cost analysis of 100gm of BBNCP-FSEO-MCNP-PVA nanocomposite film.

Particulars	Unit	BBNCP-FSEO-MCNP-PVA nanocomposite film
Cost of BBNCP	USD	0.016
preparation		
Cost PVA	USD	0.0664
Operational charges for		
nanocomposite film	USD	0.025
Total Cost	USD	0.1074

<sup>\*</sup>BBNCP-Box Badam Nano cellulose Particles, FSEO- Fennel Seed Essential Oil, MNCP- Montmorillonite nano clay particles, PVA- Polyvinyl Alcool, USD- United State Dollar

Supplementary data Table (2): Solubility % of control neat PVA, BBNCP-FSEO-MCNP-PVA nanocomposite films.

<sup>\*</sup>PVA-Polyvinyl Alcohol, BBNCP-Boxbadam nano cellulose particles

<sup>\*</sup>Data are expressed as means  $\pm$  the standard deviation (n = 3). In each row, each value followed by a different letter is significantly different (P  $\leq$  0.05) as determined by Tukey's posthoc test (SPSS v.22).

	Solubility %	
Time(min)	Control Neat PVA	BBNCP based
		nanocomposite
5	5±0.03 <sup>a</sup>	5±0.01 <sup>a</sup>
10	10.01±0.02b	5±0.02 <sup>a</sup>
15	16.33±0.05b	6.30±0.03 <sup>a</sup>
20	25.23±0.01 <sup>b</sup>	10.25±0.05°
25	29.19±0.05b	10±0.02a
30	35.14±0.02 <sup>b</sup>	12.32±0.03°
35	41.32±0.03b	13.15±0.06b <sup>a</sup>
40	55.32±0.05b	15±0.01 <sup>a</sup>
45	60±0.02 <sup>b</sup>	16±0.04ª
50	72.22±0.06 <sup>b</sup>	20±0.03ª
55	93.22±0.02b	21±0.01 <sup>a</sup>
60	100 <sup>b</sup>	25±0.02ª