Supplementary Information

A flavonoid-rich extract of bergamot juice improves high-fat diet-induced intestinal permeability and associated hepatic damage in mice

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Supplementary Table 1 Composition of control and high-fat diets
Supplementary Figure 1 Original Western blotting images presented in the study

Supplementary Table 1. Composition of control diet and high-fat diet. The original recipe is from Envigo (Envigo, Indianapolis, IN). The product codes are TD.06414 (high-fat diet) and TD.06416 (control diet). The original documents containing nutrient information and ingredients are found in Envigo (http://www.envigo.com). All ingredients are purchased from Dyets, Inc. (Dyets, Inc., Bethlehem, PA).

|	Control Diet (3.7kcal/g)	High-Fat Diet (5.1kcal/g)
Nutrient Information	**% kcal from**	**% kcal from**
Protein	20.1	18.4
Carbohydrate	69.8	21.3
Fat	10.2	60.3
Ingredient	**g/kg**	**g/kg**
Casein	210	265
L-Cystine	3	4
Corn Starch	280	
Dextrose	50	160
Sucrose	325	90
Lard	20	310
Soybean Oil	20	30
Cellulose	37.15	65.5
Mineral Mix	35	48
Calcium Phosphate, dibasic	2	3.4
Vitamin Mix	15	21
Choline Bitartrate	2.75	3
Yellow Food Color	0.1	
Pink Food Color		0.1

Supplementary Figure 1 Original Western blotting images presented in the study
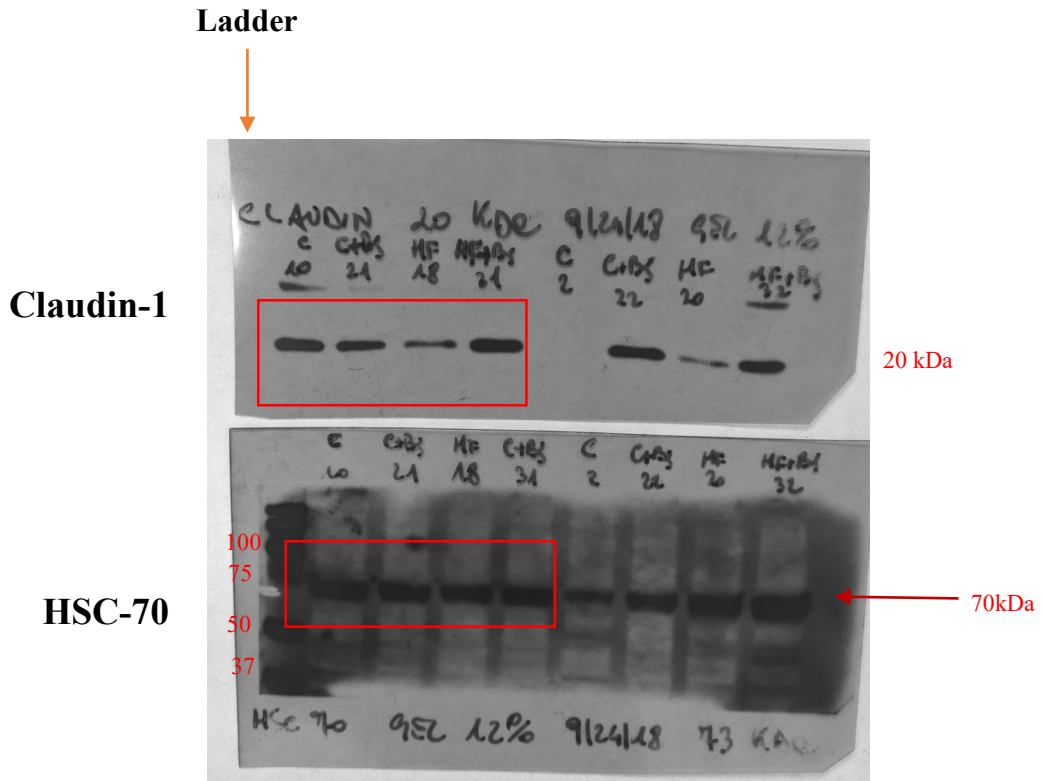
Uncropped blots for **Figure 2D**
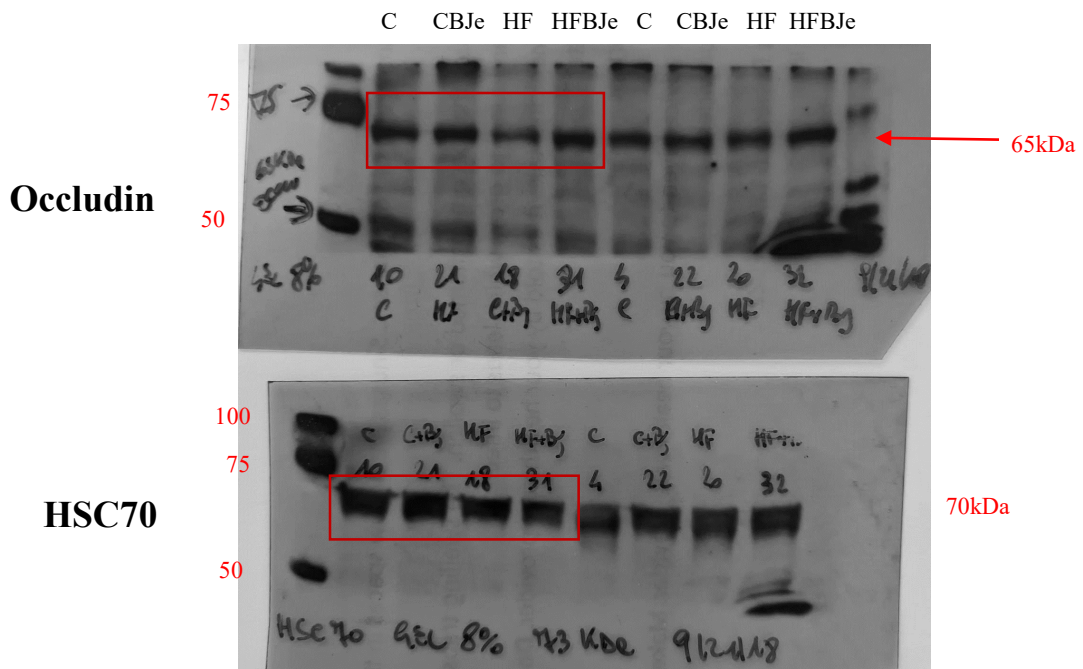

Hepatic TGF β1 and corresponding loading control GADPH

Ladder

TGF β1
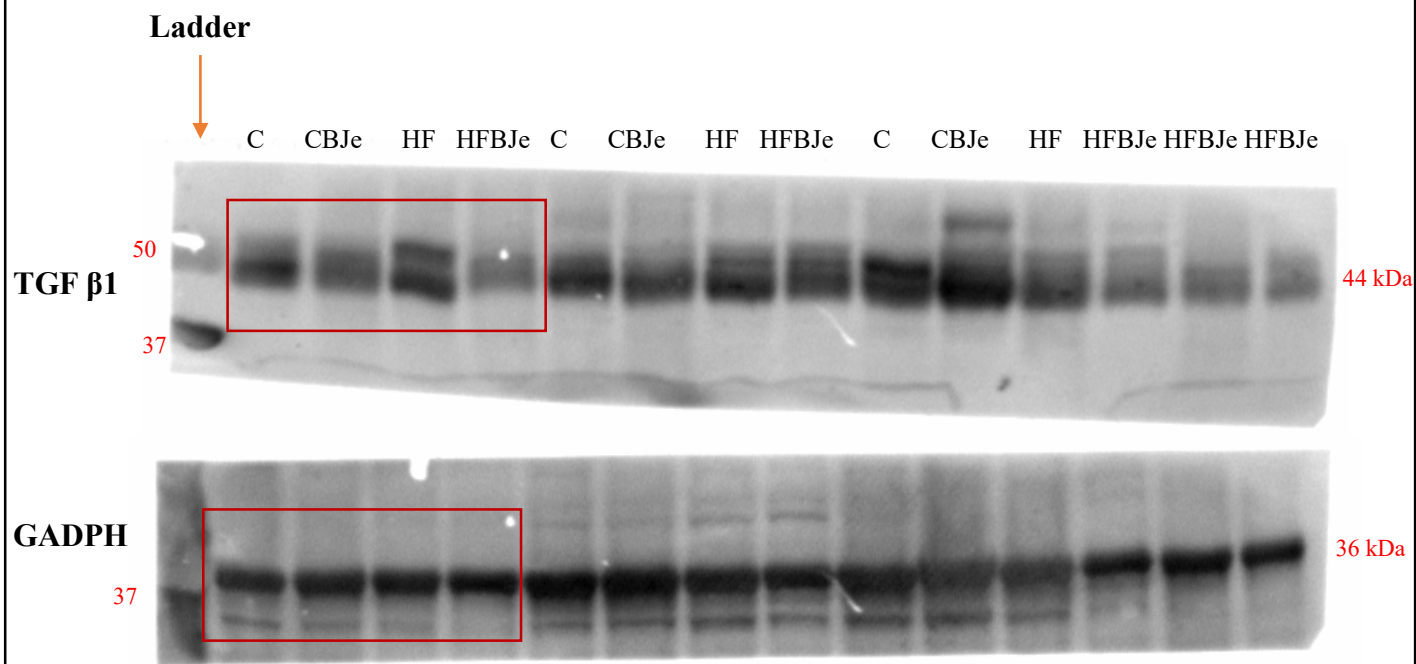
GADPH

Liver COL 1A1 and corresponding loading control GADPH

COL 1A1

GADPH

Uncropped blots for **Figure 3C**
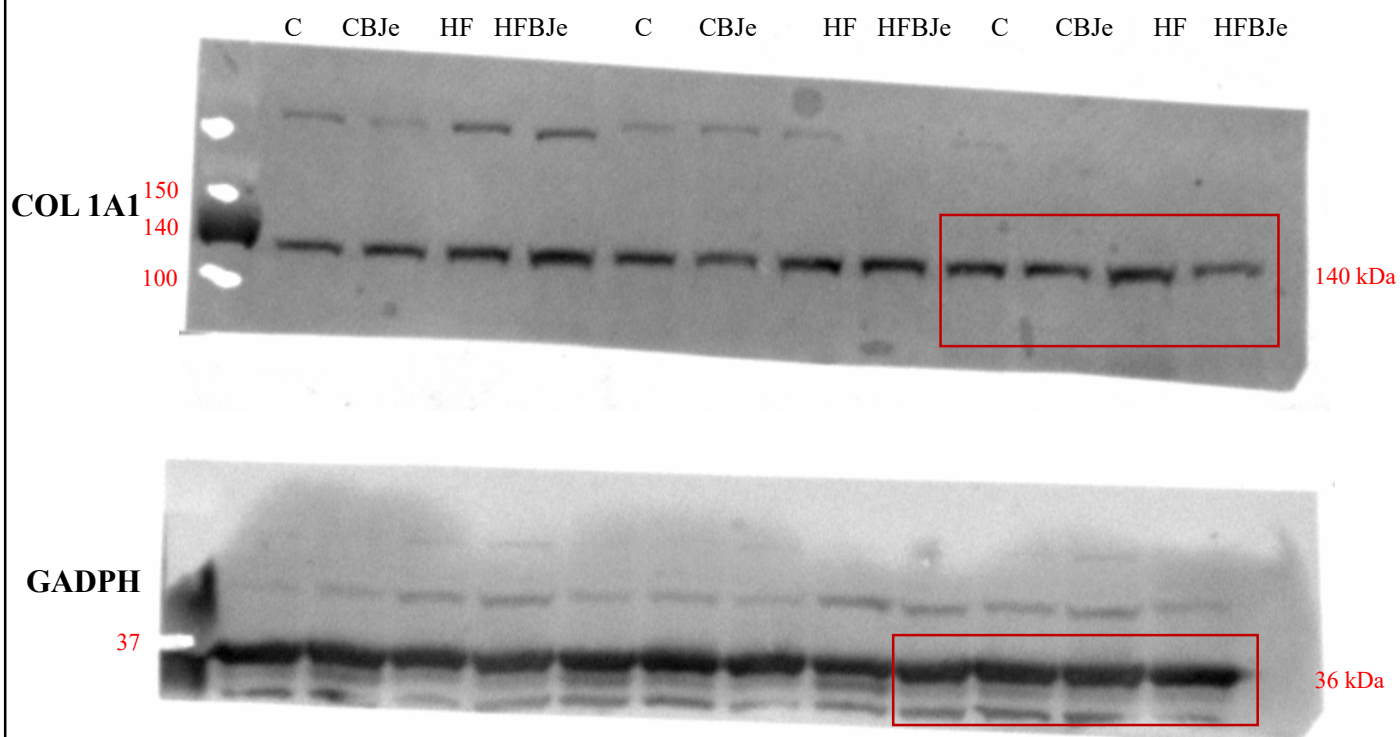
Ileal Claudin-1 and corresponding loading control HSC-70

Claudin-1

Ladder

20 kDa

HSC-70

70kDa

Ileal Occludin and corresponding loading control HSC-70

C   CBJe   HF   HFBJe   C   CBJe   HF   HFBJe

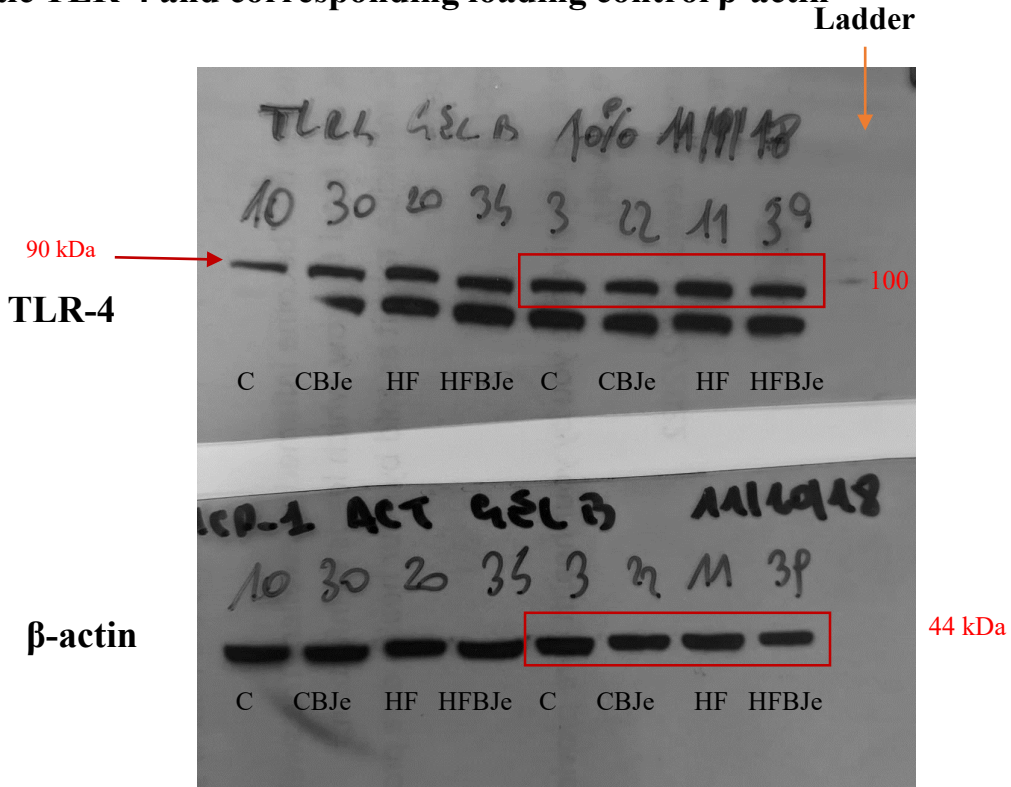**Occludin**

65kDa

HSC70

70kDa

Uncropped blots for **Figure 3C**

Ileal ZO-1 and corresponding loading control HSC-70
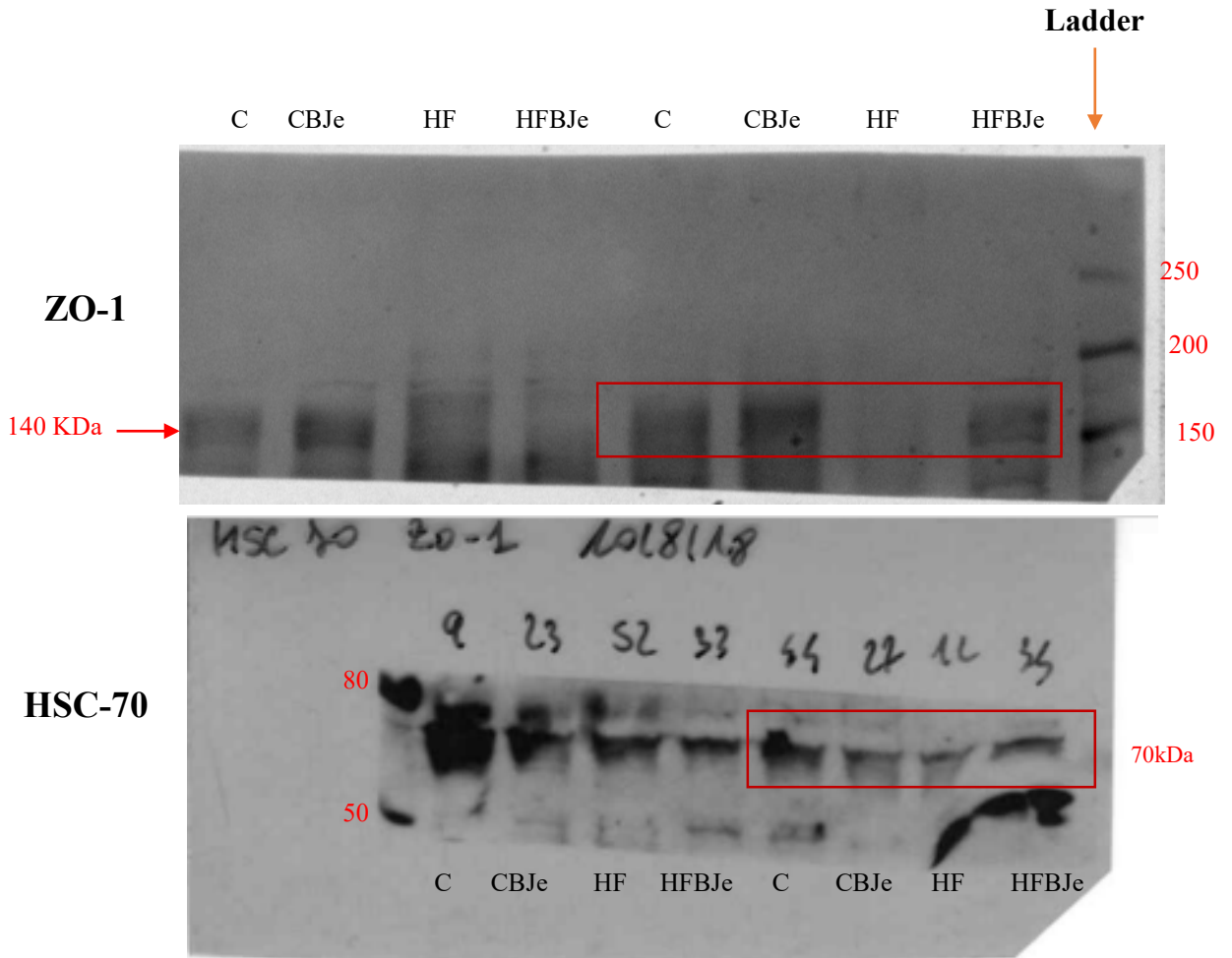
Uncropped blots for **Figure 4 A,B**
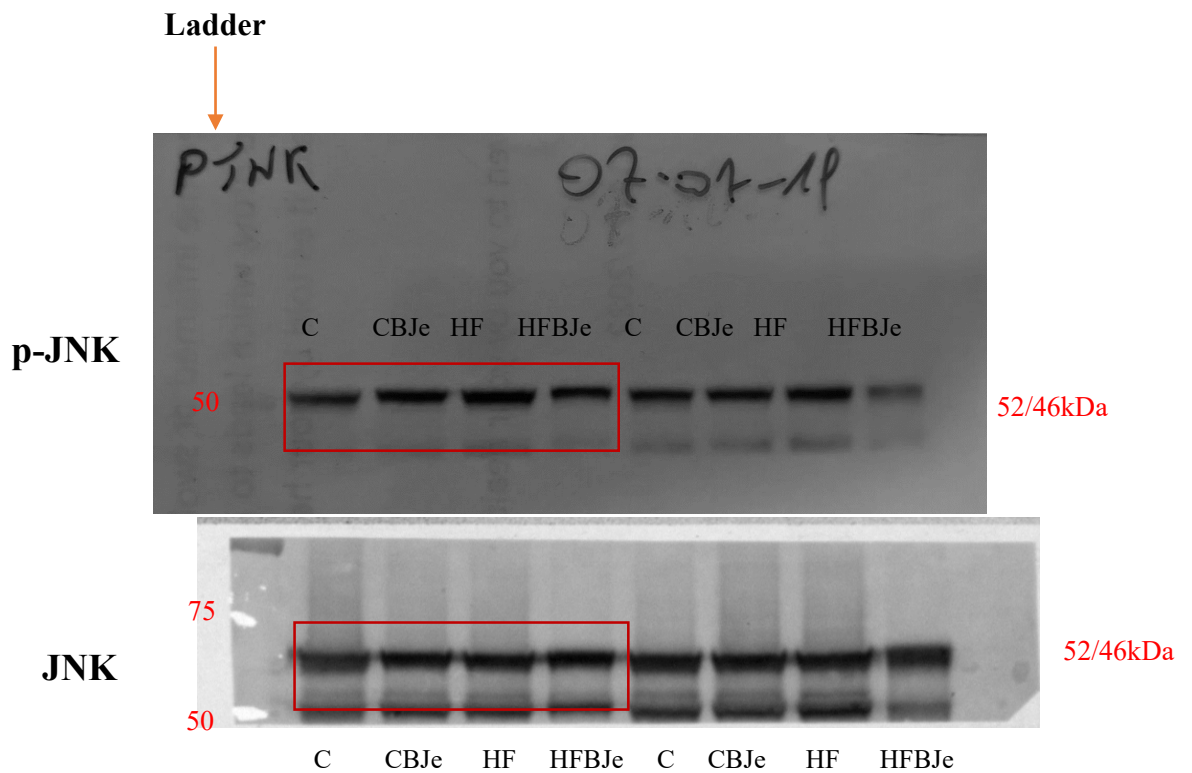
Hepatic TLR-4 and corresponding loading control β-actin

Ladder

TLR GEL B 10% MMMM 18

10 30 20 35 3 22 11 39

90 kDa

TLR-4

100

C CBJe HF HFBJe C CBJe HF HFBJe

LR-1 ACT GEL B MMMM18

10 30 20 35 3 22 M 3P

β-actin

44 kDa

C CBJe HF HFBJe C CBJe HF HFBJe

Hepatic MyD88 and corresponding loading control β-actin

C CBJe HF HFBJe C CBJe HF HFBJe

MyD88

33

37

4 25 12 3P 7 23 18 38

β-actin

C CBJe HF HFBJe C CBJe HF HFBJe
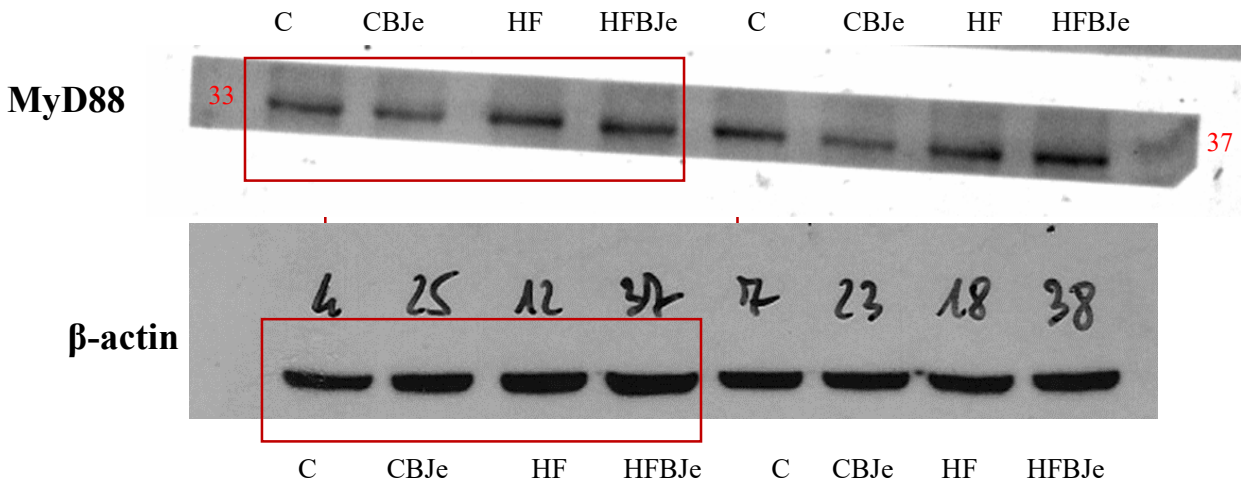
Uncropped blots for **Figure 4 A,B**

Hepatic p-JNK and corresponding total JNK

Ladder

p-JNK

C CBJe HF HFBJe C CBJe HF HFBJe

50

52/46kDa

JNK

75

50

52/46kDa

C   CBJe   HF   HFBJe   C   CBJe   HF   HFBJe

Hepatic p-IKKα/β and corresponding total IKK
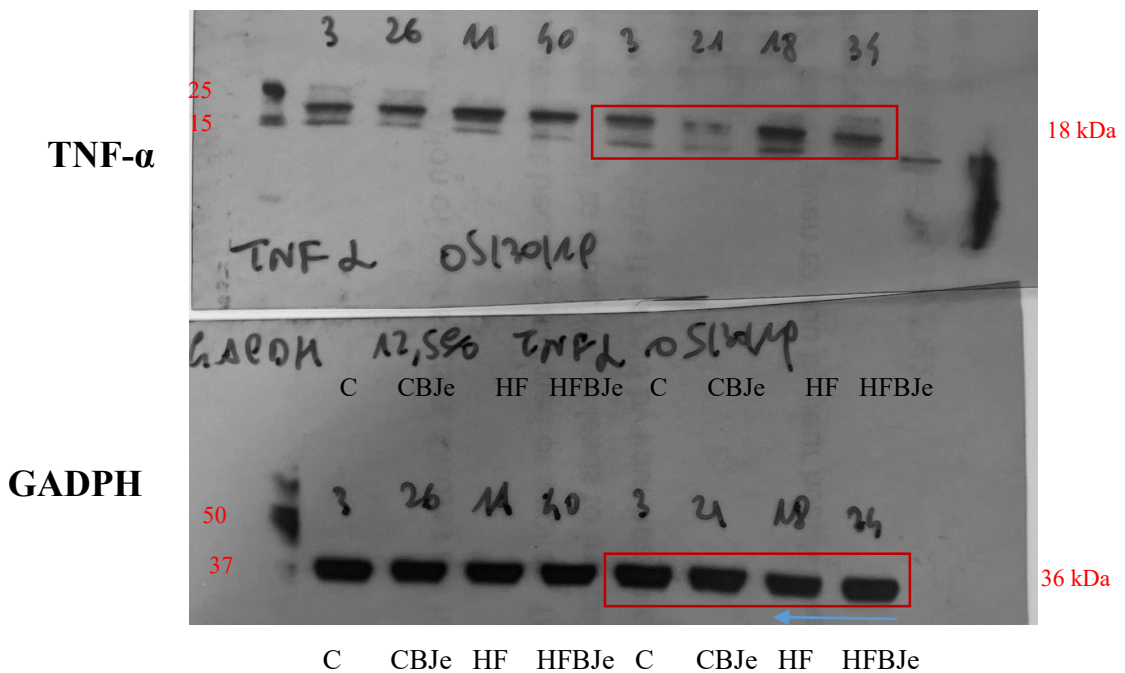
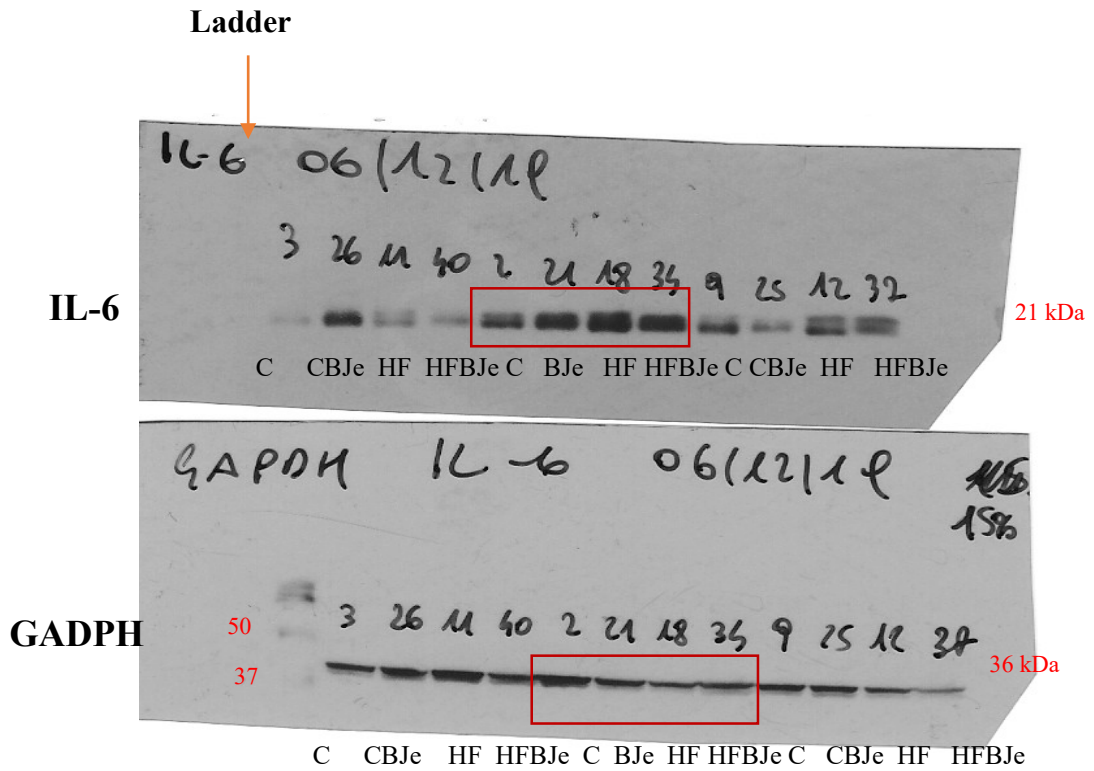p-IKKα/β

140

80

82 kDa

IKKα/β

140

80

82 kDa
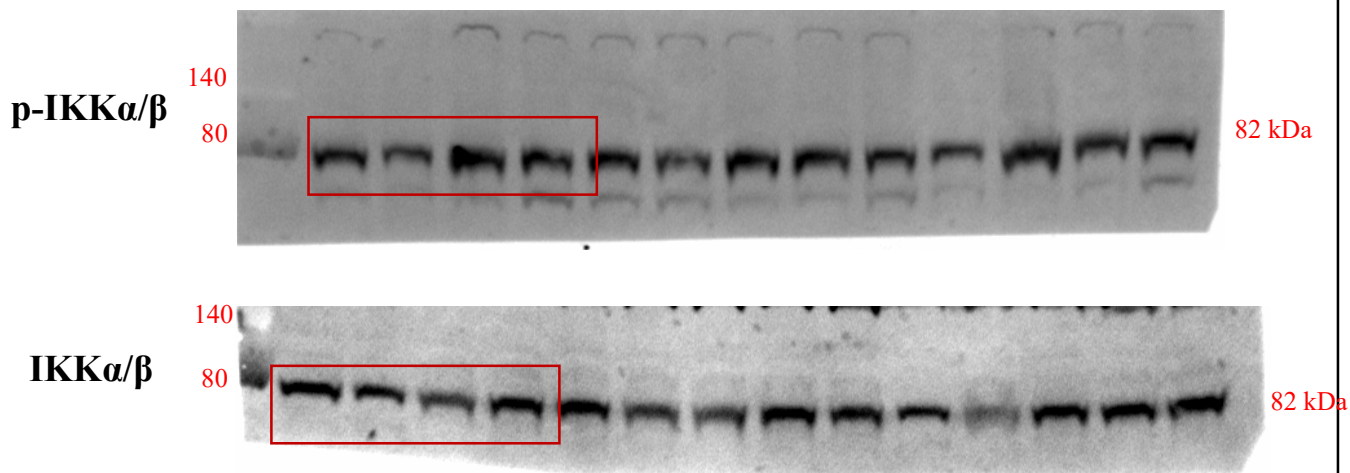
Uncropped blots for **Figure 5**

Hepatic MCP-1 and corresponding loading control GADPH

Hepatic TNF-α and corresponding loading control GADPH
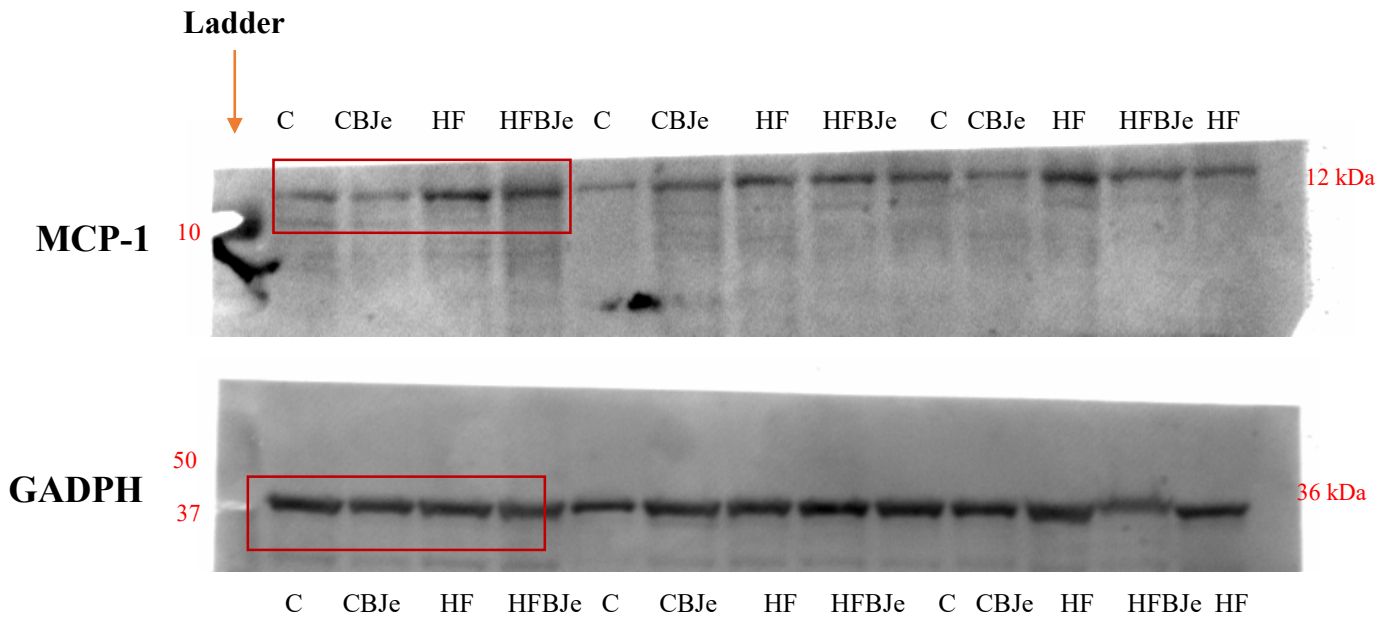
Uncropped blots for **Figure 5**

Hepatic IL-6 and corresponding loading control GADPH

Hepatic NOS2 and corresponding loading control GADPH
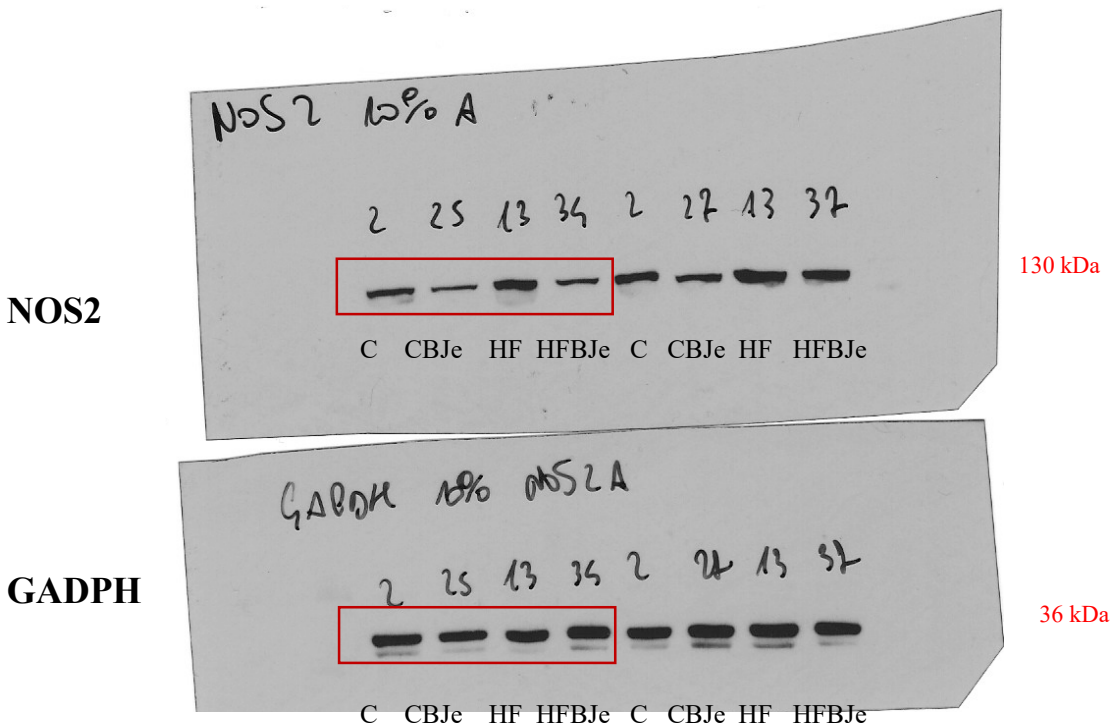
Uncropped blots for **Figure 5**

Hepatic F4/80 and corresponding loading control GADPH