

Supporting Information

EDA complex mediated [3+2] cyclization for the construction of CF₃-oxadiazoles

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I. General Methods

All reactions were performed in flame-dried glassware with magnetic stirring bar and sealed with a rubber septum. The solvents were distilled by standard methods. Reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification unless otherwise noted. Silica gel column chromatography was carried out using silica Gel 60 (230-400 mesh). Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was done using silica Gel (silica gel 60 F254). TLC plates were analyzed by an exposure to ultraviolet (UV) light and/or submersion in phosphomolybdic acid solution or submersion in KMnO₄ solution or in I₂. NMR experiments were measured on a Bruker AVANCE III-400 or 500 spectrometer and carried out in chloroform-*d* (CDCl₃) or acetonitrile-*d*₃ (CD₃CN). ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz or 500 MHz and 100 MHz or 125 MHz spectrometers, respectively. ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded at 376 MHz or 470 MHz spectrometers. Chemical shifts are reported as δ values relative to internal TMS (δ 0.00 for ¹H NMR), chloroform (δ 7.26 for ¹H NMR), acetonitrile (δ 1.94 for ¹H NMR), chloroform (δ 77.00 for ¹³C NMR), and acetonitrile (δ 1.32 or 118.26 for ¹³C NMR) in parts per million (ppm). The following abbreviations are used for the multiplicities: s: singlet, d: doublet, dd: doublet of doublet, t: triplet, q: quadruplet, m: multiplet, br: broad signal for proton spectra; Coupling constants (*J*) are reported in Hertz (Hz). Melting points were uncorrected. Infrared spectra were obtained on agilent Cary630. HRMS were recorded on a Bruker miccOTOF-Q111. GC-MS spectra were performed on Agilent 5977B.

Medium-sized screw-cap test tubes (8 mL) were used for all 0.10 mmol scale reactions: Fisher 13 x 100 mm tubes (Cat. No.1495935C)



Cap with Septa: Thermo Scientific ASM PHN CAP w/PTFE/SIL (Cat. No.03378316)



II. Synthesis of Starting Materials

Substrates **2** were prepared according to the literature.¹

Substrates **S3-21, S27-39** were prepared according to the literature.^{2,3}

Substrates **S22-26** were prepared according to the literature.⁴

III. Optimizations of the Reaction Conditions

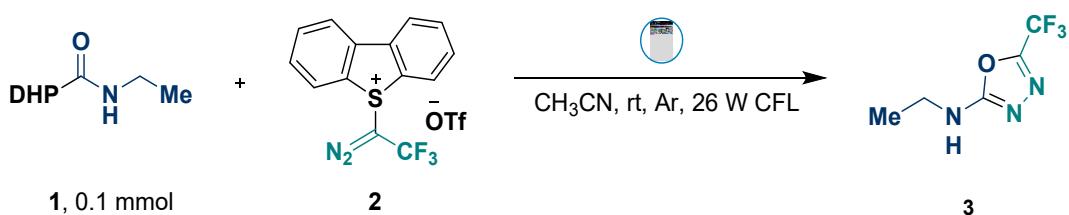
Table S1: Optimization of base ^a



Entry	Base	Yield ^b
1	Na ₂ CO ₃	50%
2	K ₂ CO ₃	58%
3	K ₃ PO ₄	43%
4	Et ₃ N	2%
5	DIPEA	n.d.
6	DBU	n.d.
7	DABCO	5%
8	Bn ₂ N	26%
9	No Base	85%

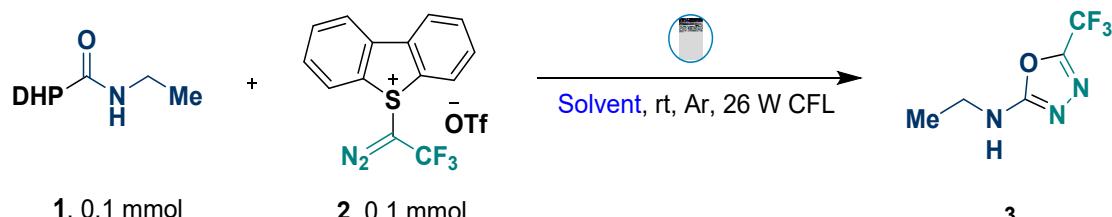
^a All reactions were carried out with **1** (32.5 mg, 0.10 mmol), **2** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and Base (0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv) in CH₃CN (2.0 mL) at rt under Ar and 26 W CFL.

^b Yields determined by ¹⁹F NMR spectroscopy using (trifluoromethoxy)benzene as an internal standard. DABCO = Triethylenediamine; DIPEA = N,N-Diisopropylethylamine; DBU = 1,8-Diazabicyclo[5.4.0]-7-Undecene.

Table S2: Optimization of material ratio ^a

Entry	1 (equiv)	2 (equiv)	Yield ^b
1	1	1.0	85%
2	1	1.2	82%
3	1	1.5	83%
4	1	1.7	72%
5	1	2.0	74%

^a All reactions were carried out with **1** (32.5 mg, 0.10 mmol) in CH₃CN (2.0 mL) at rt under Ar and 26 W CFL. ^b Yields determined by ¹⁹F NMR spectroscopy using (trifluoromethoxy)benzene as an internal standard.

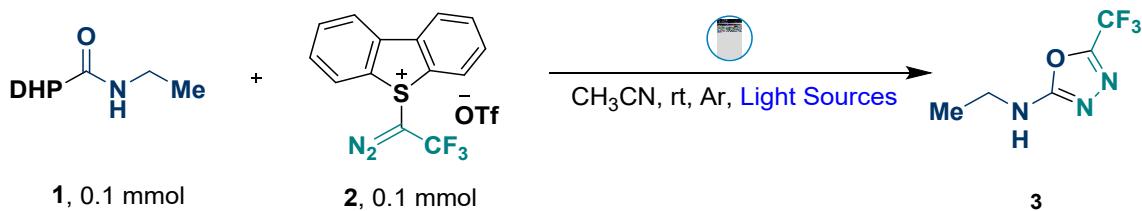
Table S3: Optimization of solvent ^a

Entry	Solvent	Yield ^b
1	DCM	43%
2	MeCN	85%
3	EA	55%
4	THF	48%
5	Toluene	19%

6	DMSO	n.d.
7	MeOH	5%
8	DMF	n.d.

^a All reactions were carried out with **1** (32.5 mg, 0.10 mmol), **2a** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in Solvent (2.0 mL) at rt under Ar and 26 W CFL. ^b Yields determined by ¹⁹F NMR spectroscopy using (trifluoromethoxy)benzene as an internal standard.

Table S4: Optimization of light sources ^a



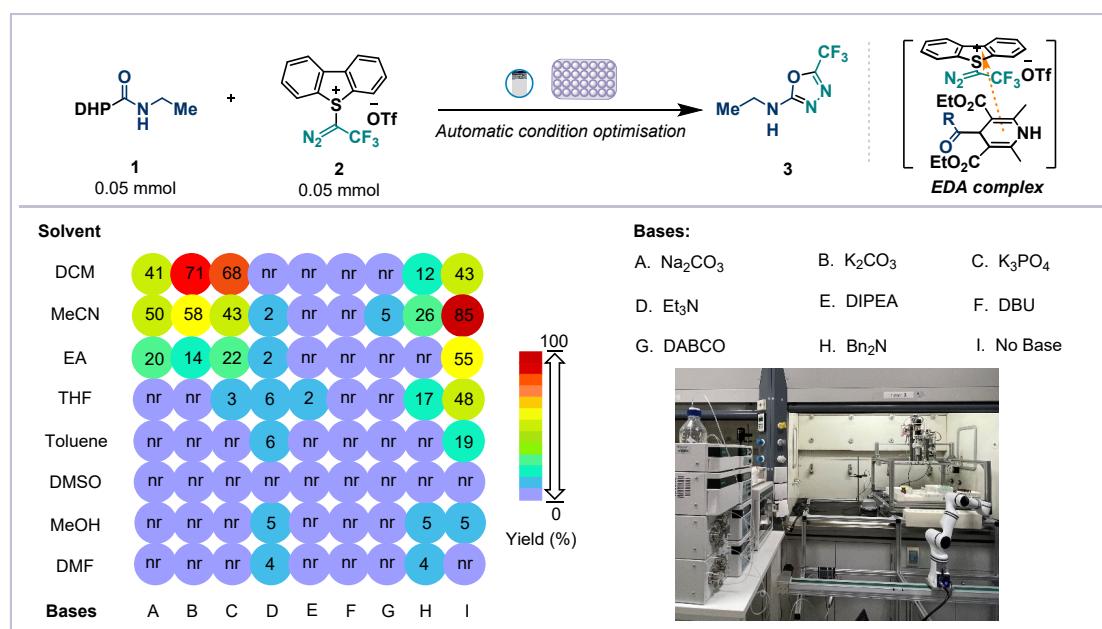
Entry	Light sources	Yield ^b
1	5 W CFL	80%
2	13 W CFL	82%
3	26 W CFL	85%
4	30 W blue LEDs	76%
5	60 W blue LEDs	79%
6	In dark	6%

^a All reactions were carried out with **1** (32.5 mg, 0.10 mmol), **2** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in CH₃CN (2.0 mL) at rt under Ar. ^b Yields determined by ¹⁹F NMR spectroscopy using (trifluoromethoxy)benzene as an internal standard.

IV. General Procedure for the Synthesis of the Products 3-39

Condition A: Under argon, to a solution of **2** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in CH₃CN (2 mL) was added corresponding dihydropyridine substrates (0.1 mmol) at room temperature. After that, the tube was exposed to a 26 W compact fluorescent light at room temperature about 2 h until the reaction was completed as monitored by TLC analysis. The reaction mixture was evaporated in *vacuo*. The crude products were directly purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to give the desired product.

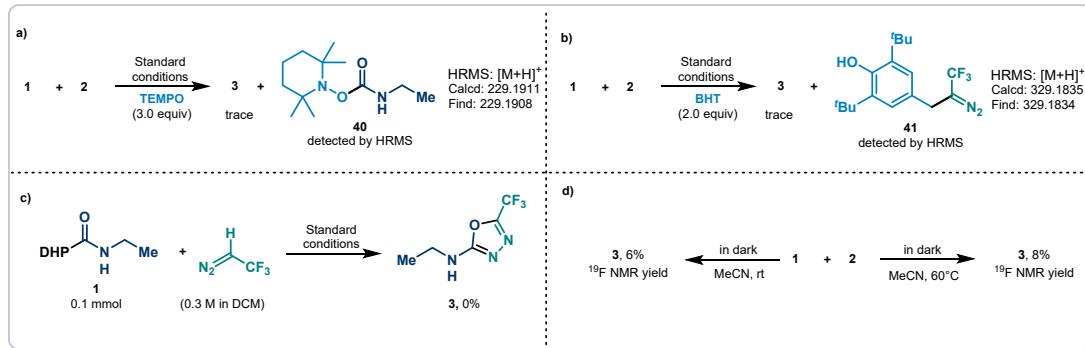
Condition B (Automatic Chemical Systems): Under room temperature, Configure three Stock solutions. Stock solution A: **1**, dissolved in the corresponding solvent (0.1 M); Stock solution B: **2**, dissolved in the corresponding solvent (0.1 M); Stock solution C: Base, dissolved in the corresponding solvent (0.12 M). All the stock solution are prepared and placed into the corresponding position of the Automatic Chemical Systems, and the relevant experimental operations are completed by the robotic arm. After that, the tube was exposed to a 26 W compact fluorescent light at room temperature about 2 h until the reaction was completed as monitored by TLC analysis. Yield determined by ¹⁹F NMR spectroscopy using trifluoromethoxybenzene as an internal standard.



Supplementary Figure 1. Optimization of the reaction conditions via Automatic Chemical Systems. ^aAll reactions were carried out with Dihydropyridine **1** (0.05 mmol), α -diazo sulfonium triflate **2** (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) under 26 W CFL for 2 h. Yield determined by ¹⁹F NMR spectroscopy using trifluoromethoxybenzene as an internal standard.

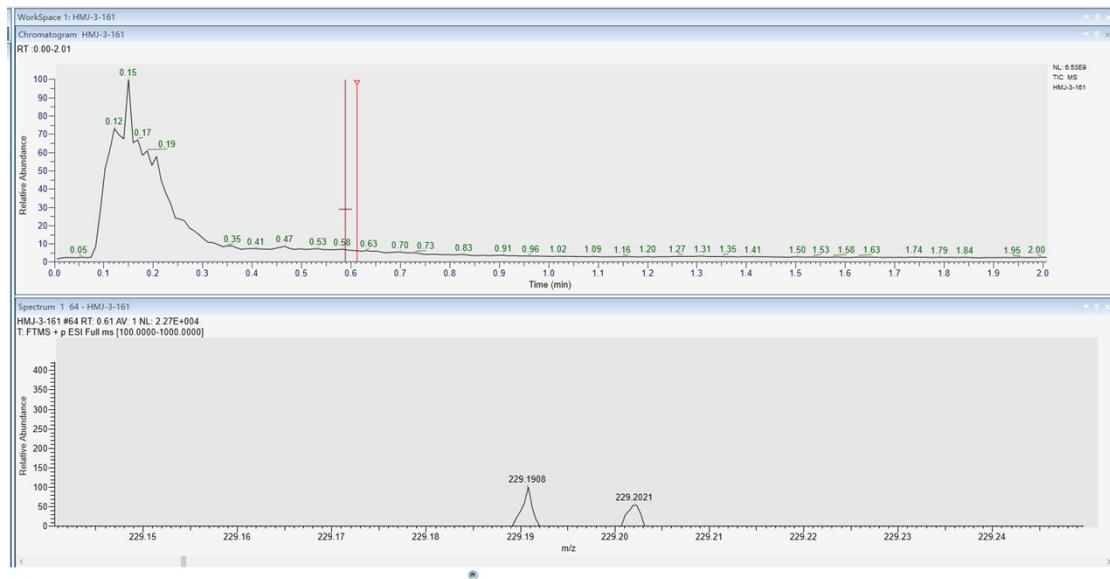
V. Mechanistic studies and green chemistry metrics

V-1. Control Experiment



Control Experiment (a):

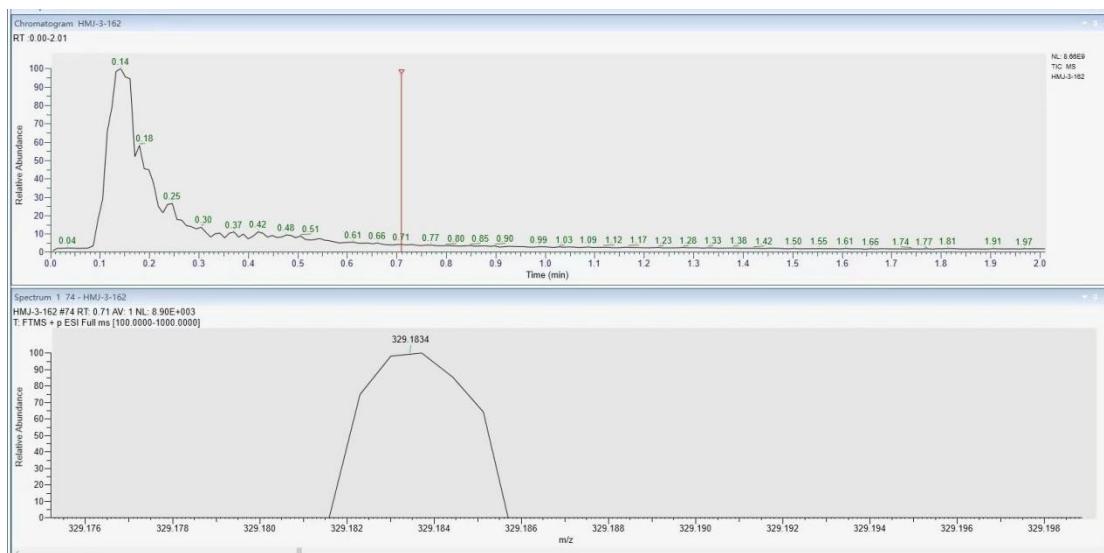
Under argon, to a solution of **2** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv), TEMPO (3.0 equiv) in CH₃CN (2 mL) was added dihydropyridine **1** (0.10 mmol) at room temperature. After that, the tube was exposed to a 26 W compact fluorescent light at room temperature about 2 h until the reaction was completed as monitored by TLC analysis. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was analyzed by GC-MS. GC-MS analysis of this reaction mixture showed that the desired product was not formed and the radical capture product can be monitored by HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₂H₂₅N₂O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 229.1911; found 229.1908.



The HRMS spectra of the control experiment (a).

Control Experiment (b):

Under argon, to a solution of **2** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv), BHT (2.0 equiv) in CH₃CN (2 mL) was added dihydropyridine **1** (0.10 mmol) at room temperature. After that, the tube was exposed to a 26 W compact fluorescent light at room temperature about 2 h until the reaction was completed as monitored by TLC analysis. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was analyzed by GC-MS. GC-MS analysis of this reaction mixture showed that the desired product was not formed and the radical capture product can be monitored by HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₂₄F₃N₂O⁺ [M + H]⁺ 329.1835; found 329.1834.



The HRMS spectra of the control experiment (b).

Control Experiment (c):

Under argon, to a solution of Trifluorodiazoethane (0.3 M in DCM), was added dihydropyridine **1** (0.1 mmol) at room temperature. After that, the tube was exposed to a 26 W compact fluorescent light at room temperature about 2 h until the reaction was completed as monitored by TLC analysis. Subsequently, the reaction mixture was analyzed by GC-MS. GC-MS analysis of this reaction mixture showed that the desired product was not formed.

Control Experiment (d):

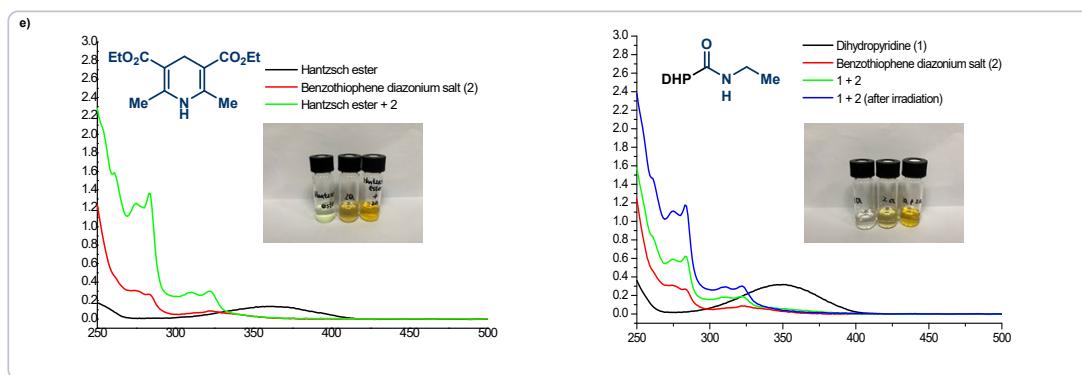
Under argon, to a solution of **2** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in CH₃CN (2 mL) was added dihydropyridine **1** (0.1 mmol) at standard conditions. After that, the tube was exposed to a sheltered environment at room temperature about 2 h until the reaction was completed as monitored by TLC analysis. Subsequently, add (trifluoromethoxy)benzene as an internal standard. ¹⁹F NMR analysis of this reaction mixture showed that the yield of desired product was 6%; another tube was exposed to a sheltered environment at 60 °C about 2 h until the reaction was completed as monitored by TLC analysis. Subsequently, add (trifluoromethoxy)benzene as an

internal standard. ^{19}F NMR analysis of this reaction mixture showed that the yield of desired product was 8%.

Control Experiment (f):

Under argon, to a solution of **2** (0.10 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in CH_3CN (2 mL) was added dihydropyridine **1** (0.1 mmol) at standard conditions. After that, the tube was irradiated alternately with 60 seconds of exposure to 26 W CFL and 60 seconds of darkness. The yield of product **3** was determined by ^{19}F NMR of the crude reaction mixture using trifluoromethoxybenzene as an internal standard. No product **3** formation was observed in the dark phase, establishing the light-dependent nature of the reaction.

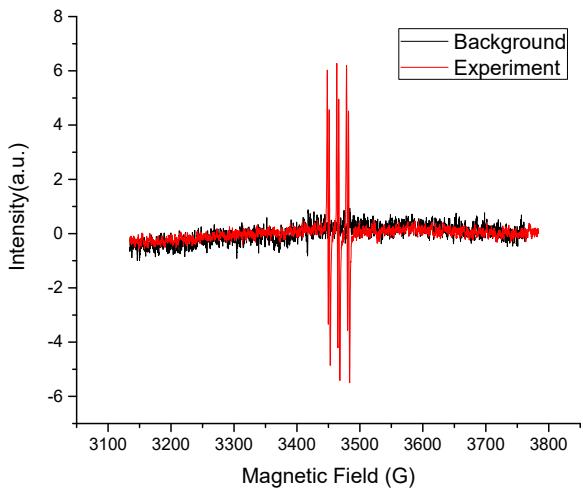
V-2. UV/Vis Absorption Spectra



Supplementary Figure 2. UV/vis absorption spectra of MeCN solutions of Hantzsch Ester (5×10^{-5} M), α -Diazo Sulfonium Triflate (5×10^{-5} M), a mixture of Hantzsch Ester (5×10^{-5} M) and α -Diazo Sulfonium Triflate (5×10^{-5} M), a mixture of Dihydropyridine (5×10^{-5} M) and α -Diazo Sulfonium Triflate (5×10^{-5} M) and a mixture of Dihydropyridine (5×10^{-5} M) and α -Diazo Sulfonium Triflate (5×10^{-5} M) after irradiation.

The UV/vis absorption spectra of MeCN solutions of Hantzsch Ester (5×10^{-5} M), α -Diazo Sulfonium Triflate (5×10^{-5} M), a mixture of Hantzsch Ester (5×10^{-5} M) and α -Diazo Sulfonium Triflate (5×10^{-5} M), a mixture of Dihydropyridine (5×10^{-5} M) and α -Diazo Sulfonium Triflate (5×10^{-5} M) and a mixture of Dihydropyridine (5×10^{-5} M) and α -Diazo Sulfonium Triflate (5×10^{-5} M) after irradiation are shown in Supplementary Figure 2. The strong absorption band of dihydropyridine **1** with a maximum absorption wavelength of 350 nm disappears in the UV absorption spectrum of the mixture [**1+2**] and there is a significant redshift relative to the respective absorption may indicate the formation of electron donor-acceptor (EDA) complex.

V-3. EPR Experiments

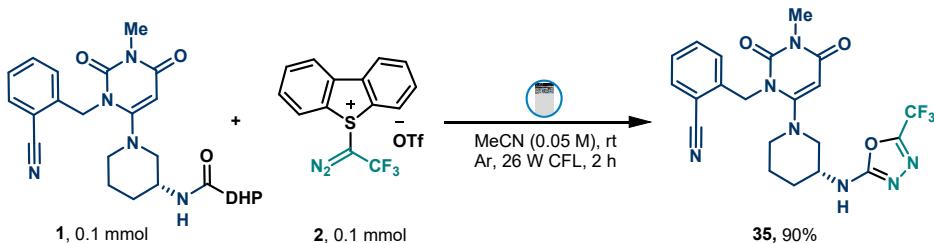


EPR experiment

To demonstrate the possible reaction mechanism, electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) experiments with *N*-tert-butyl- α -phenylnitrone (PBN) as the electron-spin trapping reagent were carried out. A significant EPR signal was observed when the reaction was run under standard conditions. Combining the above results indicating that the reaction probably proceeded via a radical process.

V-4. Green Chemistry Metrics

We discuss the green chemistry metrics of this method in detail here (including atom economy, carbon efficiency, reaction mass efficiency, E-factor, and EcoScale), take the following reaction as an example:



atom economy (AE): (atom utilization, AU)

$$AU = \frac{\text{molecular mass of } 35}{\text{molecular mass of 1 and 2}} = \frac{\text{m.w.of } 35}{\sum (\text{m.w.1} + 2)} \times 100\% = 45\%$$

carbon efficiency (CE)

$$CE = \frac{\text{number of carbon atoms in product}}{\text{number of carbon atoms in reactants}} \times 100\% = 45\%$$

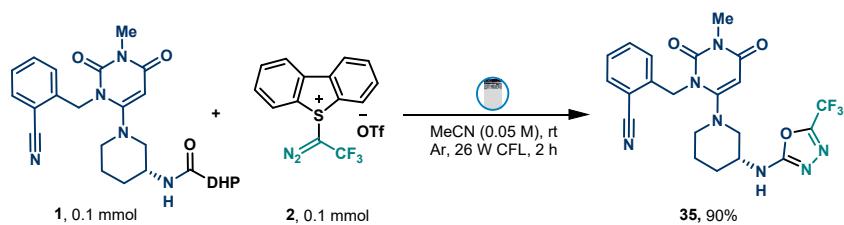
reaction mass efficiency (RME)

$$RME = \frac{\text{actual mass of product}}{\text{mass of reactants}} \times 100\% = 41\%$$

Environmental factor (E-factor)

$$E - \text{factor} = \frac{\text{mass of total waste}}{\text{mass of product}} = 1.01$$

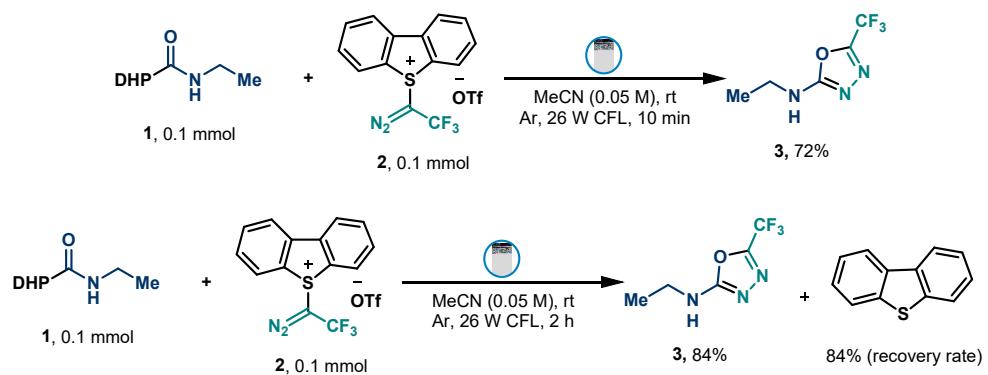
EcoScale⁵:



Reaction:

1, 0.1 mmol + **2, 0.1 mmol** → **35, 90%**

# 1-6 from reference ¹	Penalty
1 Yield: 90%	5
2 Dihydropyridine 1 (0.1 mmol, 43.5 mg)	0
α-Diazo Sulfonium Triflate 2 (0.1 mmol, 44.5 mg)	0
3 MeCN (T)	5
4 Diazo compounds (E)	10
5 Argon atmosphere	1
6 RT, 2 h	1
7 Removal of MeCN	0
8 Silica gel chromatography	10
Penalty points total:	22



In addition, although the atom economy of our reaction less economical, we are sure that our reaction conditions are very mild and green. Notably, no additional base is required, as the dihydropyridine metabolites naturally fulfill this role, and high-value fluorinated oxadiazoles could be obtained efficiently without catalysts. The reaction proceeds rapidly, and the product **3** can be obtained in only 10 minutes with a yield of 72%. we also provide an appropriate solution: we can recycle dibenzothiophene with a recovery rate of 84%, that serves as the starting material for the preparation of the reagent **2**, further enhancing the atom economy of our reaction.

VI. References

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2. N. Alandini, L. Buzzetti, G. Favi, T. Schulte, L. Candish, K. Collins, P. Melchiorre. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2020, **59**, 5248-5253.
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4. G. Goti, B. Biesczad, A. Penalosa, and P. Melchiorre. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2019, **58**, 1213-1217.
5. K. V. Aken, L. Strekowski, L. Patiny, Beilstein. *J. Org. Chem.*, 2006, **2**, 3.

VII. Characteristic Data

N-ethyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (3)

84% (15.2 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.96 (s, 1H), 3.47 (q, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.4, 148.6 (q, $J = 44.1$ Hz), 116.2 (q, $J = 269.9$ Hz), 38.6, 14.8. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.67. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3209.2, 3166.4, 3017.3, 2987.5, 2926.0, 2812.3, 1668.0, 1632.6, 1459.3, 1384.7, 1269.2, 1202.1, 1112.6, 1026.9, 974.7, 821.9, 756.6, 641.1, 534.9; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_5\text{H}_7\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ [M + H] $^+$ 182.0536; found 182.0536.

N-(tert-butyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (4)

87% (18.2 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.69 (s, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.1, 148.5 (q, $J = 44.2$ Hz), 116.3 (q, $J = 270.0$ Hz), 53.0, 28.7. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.58. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3209.2, 3041.5, 2980.0, 2927.8, 1615.8, 1545.0, 1463.0, 1384.7, 1282.2, 1213.2, 1118.2, 1056.7, 985.9, 933.7, 741.7, 533.0, 471.5; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ [M + H] $^+$ 210.0849; found 210.0849.

N-cyclopropyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (5)

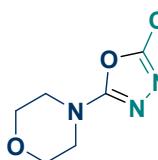
85% (16.4 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.31 (s, 1H), 2.84 – 2.73 (m, 1H), 0.91 – 0.84 (m, 2H), 0.75 – 0.68 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.5, 149.1 (q, $J = 45.8$ Hz), 116.2 (q, $J = 270.1$ Hz), 24.6, 7.2. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.62. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3254.0, 3015.4, 1664.3, 1541.3, 1425.7, 1369.8, 1276.6, 1135.0, 1026.9, 836.8, 799.5, 721.2, 516.2; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_6\text{H}_7\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ [M + H] $^+$ 194.0536; found 194.0541.

2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole (6)

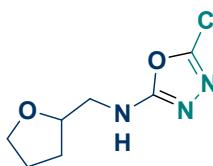
58% (12.0 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.64 – 3.53 (m, 4H), 2.09 – 2.01 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.2, 148.5 (q, $J = 43.8$ Hz), 116.3 (q, $J = 269.7$ Hz), 47.9, 25.6.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.59. IR (neat) ν (cm⁻¹): 2980.0, 2883.1, 1664.3, 1507.7, 1420.1, 1354.9, 1179.7, 1131.2, 836.8, 799.5, 721.2, 531.1; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₇H₉F₃N₃O⁺ [M + H]⁺ 208.0692; found 208.0692.

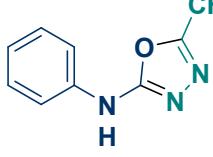
4-(5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)morpholine (7)

 88% (19.6 mg); colorless liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.84 – 3.77 (m, 4H), 3.64 – 3.57 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.6, 149.1 (q, *J* = 44.4 Hz), 116.2 (q, *J* = 270.1 Hz), 65.8, 45.9. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.55. IR (neat) ν (cm⁻¹): 2991.2, 2922.2, 2864.5, 1613.9, 1422.0, 1321.3, 1276.6, 1190.9, 1110.7, 1079.1, 976.6, 905.7, 842.4, 736.1, 557.2, 512.5; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₇H₉F₃N₃O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 224.0642; found 224.0642.

N-((tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)methyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (8)

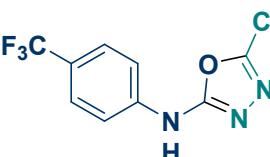
 80% (19.0 mg); white solid; mp 233.7–239.0°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.01 (s, 1H), 4.17 – 4.07 (m, 1H), 3.92 – 3.85 (m, 1H), 3.83 – 3.74 (m, 1H), 3.67 – 3.58 (m, 1H), 3.39 – 3.29 (m, 1H), 2.10 – 2.00 (m, 1H), 1.98 – 1.88 (m, 2H), 1.66 – 1.54 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.5, 148.7 (q, *J* = 44.3 Hz), 116.2 (q, *J* = 270.0 Hz), 76.8, 68.2, 47.4, 28.5, 25.8. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.66. IR (neat) ν (cm⁻¹): 3322.9, 2927.8, 2849.5, 1627.0, 1569.2, 1436.9, 1310.2, 1155.5, 1123.8, 1084.7, 1045.5, 892.7, 741.7, 639.2; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₈H₁₁F₃N₃O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 238.0798; found 238.0795.

N-phenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (9)

 67% (15.3 mg); white solid; mp 142.1–146.4 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.96 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.14 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.5, 148.8 (q, *J* = 46.8 Hz), 136.4, 129.6, 124.4, 118.3, 116.1 (q, *J* = 270.6 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.33. IR (neat) ν (cm⁻¹): 3334.1, 3186.9, 2924.1, 2853.3, 1664.3, 1587.8, 1500.3, 1405.2, 1330.7, 1198.3, 1114.5, 1058.6, 892.7, 810.7, 743.6,

687.7, 626.2, 501.3; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_9H_7F_3N_3O^+ [M + H]^+$ 230.0536; found 230.0536.

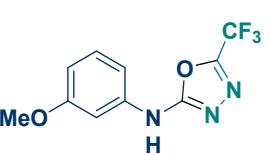
5-(trifluoromethyl)-N-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (10)

 64% (19.0 mg); white solid; mp 190.1–192.5 °C; 1H NMR (500 MHz, $(CD_3)_2CO$) δ 10.43 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $(CD_3)_2CO$) δ 162.0, 149.5 (q, $J = 44.1$ Hz), 142.2, 127.4 (q, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 125.4 (q, $J = 270.5$ Hz), 125.1 (q, $J = 32.5$ Hz), 118.7, 117.5 (d, $J = 271.6$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, $(CD_3)_2CO$) δ -62.43, -66.38. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3270.7, 3136.6, 3073.2, 1612.1, 1548.7, 1422.0, 1332.5, 1209.5, 1112.6, 989.6, 834.9, 754.8, 590.8, 503.2; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{10}H_6F_6N_3O^+ [M + H]^+$ 298.0410; found 298.0410.

N-(o-tolyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (11)

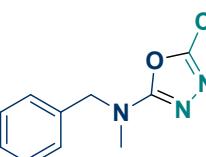
 71% (17.3 mg); colorless liquid; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.14 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 162.1, 148.8 (q, $J = 42.2$ Hz), 134.6, 131.0, 128.7, 127.3, 125.5, 120.7, 116.1 (q, $J = 270.5$ Hz), 17.8. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -65.41. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3287.5, 3172.0, 3065.7, 2952.1, 1641.9, 1587.8, 1463.0, 1395.9, 1313.9, 1202.1, 1149.9, 1108.9, 1045.5, 864.7, 743.6, 626.2, 549.8, 512.5, 443.6; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{10}H_9F_3N_3O^+ [M + H]^+$ 244.0692; found 244.0694.

N-(3-methoxyphenyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (12)

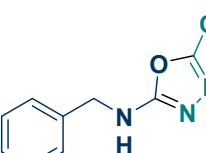
 60% (15.5 mg); colorless liquid; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.88 (s, 1H), 7.29 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.11 (t, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, $J = 8.2, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (dd, $J = 8.3, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 161.4, 160.6, 148.8 (q, $J = 45.0$ Hz), 137.5, 130.4, 116.1 (q, $J = 270.6$ Hz), 110.5, 109.8, 104.3, 55.4. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -65.37. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3194.3, 3080.6, 2961.4, 2898.0, 2842.1, 1669.8, 1587.8, 1517.0, 1386.6, 1321.3, 1203.9, 1157.3, 1116.3, 1039.9, 948.6, 838.7, 754.8,

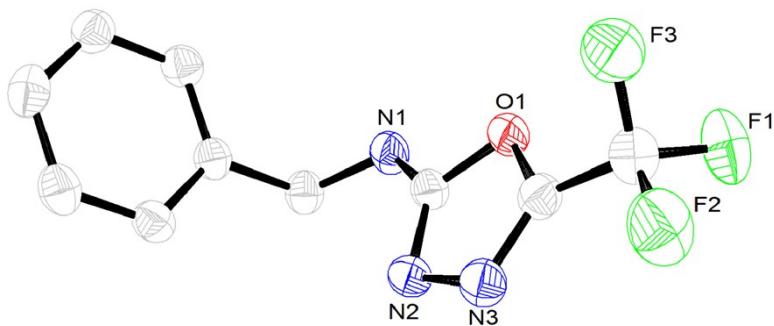
684.0, 551.6, 454.7; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{10}H_9F_3N_3O_2^+ [M + H]^+$ 260.0642; found 260.0644.

N-benzyl-N-methyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (13)

 80% (20.6 mg); colorless liquid; 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 3.08 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 165.4, 148.6 (q, $J = 44.2$ Hz), 134.9, 128.9, 128.3, 128.0, 116.2 (q, $J = 269.9$ Hz), 54.5, 35.3. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -65.52. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3028.5, 1664.3, 1522.6, 1455.5, 1399.6, 1185.3, 1131.2, 836.8, 799.5, 723.1, 698.9, 577.7, 518.1, 458.5; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{11}H_{11}F_3N_3O^+ [M + H]^+$ 258.0849; found 258.0849.

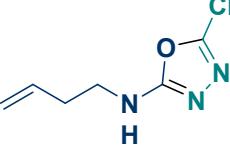
N-benzyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (14)

 65% (15.8 mg); white solid; mp 105.1–107.9 °C; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.43 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 6.32 (s, 1H), 4.56 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 164.3, 148.7 (q, $J = 44.2$ Hz), 136.4, 128.9, 128.2, 127.7, 116.1 (q, $J = 270.2$ Hz), 47.5. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -65.60. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3244.6, 3034.1, 2946.5, 1627.0, 1496.5, 1390.3, 1200.2, 1125.7, 1038.1, 933.7, 743.6, 695.1, 590.8, 469.6; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{10}H_9F_3N_3O^+ [M + H]^+$ 244.0692; found 244.0693.

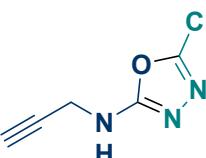


Supplementary Figure 3. X-ray crystallography for **14** (CCDC number: 2264738)
(displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level)

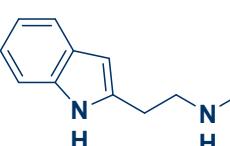
N-(but-3-en-1-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (15)


 68% (14.1 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.84 – 5.72 (m, 1H), 5.56 (s, 1H), 5.21 – 5.12 (m, 2H), 3.50 (q, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 2.47 – 2.38 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.7, 148.8 (q, $J = 46.6$ Hz), 134.0, 118.4, 116.2 (q, $J = 270.1$ Hz), 42.5, 33.5. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.62. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 2983.7, 1664.3, 1559.9, 1436.9, 1265.4, 1183.4, 1135.0, 993.3, 918.8, 838.7, 799.5, 723.1, 598.2; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_9\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ [M + H] $^+$ 208.0692; found 208.0693.

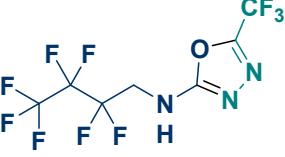
N-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (16)


 69% (13.2 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.91 (s, 1H), 4.22 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.36 (t, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.8, 149.5 (q, $J = 44.4$ Hz), 116.1 (q, $J = 270.3$ Hz), 77.7, 73.3, 33.3. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.58. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3293.1, 3030.3, 2924.1, 1630.7, 1388.4, 1349.3, 1205.8, 1157.3, 1125.7, 1051.1, 985.9, 743.6, 669.1, 635.5, 549.8; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ [M + H] $^+$ 192.0379; found 192.0377.

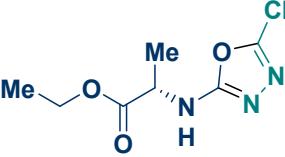
N-(2-(1H-indol-2-yl)ethyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (17)


 51% (15.1 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 2H), 3.14 (t, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.2, 148.8 (q, $J = 44.9$ Hz), 136.5, 126.9, 122.5, 122.5, 119.8, 118.5, 116.2 (q, $J = 270.3$ Hz), 111.6, 111.4, 43.7, 25.1. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.59. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3390.0, 3263.3, 2924.1, 1625.1, 1517.0, 1459.3, 1362.3, 1192.7, 1151.7, 1123.8, 1043.7, 980.3, 812.6, 736.1, 518.1, 421.2; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{O}^+$ [M + H] $^+$ 297.0958; found 297.0957.

N-(2,2,3,3,4,4,4-heptafluorobutyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (18)


 61% (20.5 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.86 (s, 1H), 4.15 (t, $J = 14.7$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.9, 149.5 (d, $J = 43.5$ Hz), 121.51 – 105.91 (m, 3C). 115.9 (q, $J = 270.6$ Hz), 43.5 (t, $J = 24.4$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.70(s, 3F), -80.77 (t, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 3F), -119.66 – -119.76 (m, 2F), -127.57 – -127.62 (m, 2F). IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3254.0, 3058.3, 1634.4, 1353.0, 1207.7, 1157.3, 1116.3, 1049.2, 1000.8, 959.8, 909.5, 743.6, 527.4; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{F}_{10}\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 336.0189; found 336.0188.

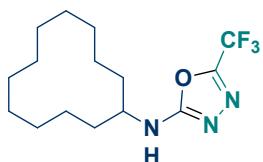
ethyl (5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)-L-alaninate (19)


 68% (17.2 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.06 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.53 – 4.41 (m, 1H), 4.26 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.58 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.0, 163.1, 148.7 (q, $J = 44.7$ Hz), 116.1 (q, $J = 270.4$ Hz), 62.3, 51.9, 18.2, 14.1. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.61. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3309.9, 2987.5, 1735.1, 1623.3, 1455.5, 1388.4, 1202.1, 1149.9, 1121.9, 1049.2, 862.9, 743.6, 549.8; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 254.0747; found 254.0746.

N,N-didecyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (20)

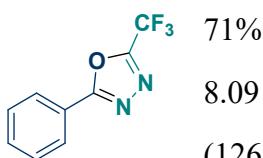

 67% (29.0 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.45 – 3.36 (m, 4H), 1.68 – 1.56 (m, 4H), 1.36 – 1.18 (m, 28H), 0.87 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.9, 148.2 (q, $J = 43.9$ Hz), 116.4 (q, $J = 269.7$ Hz), 49.2, 31.8, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 27.6, 26.6, 22.6, 14.1. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.57. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 2924.1, 2855.1, 1623.3, 1459.3, 1420.1, 1345.6, 1200.2, 1149.9, 1112.6, 974.7, 752.9; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{43}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 434.3353; found 434.3350.

N-cyclododecyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (21)



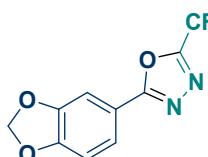
70% (22.3 mg); white solid; mp 173.1–175.7 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.15 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 – 3.80 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.70 (m, 2H), 1.59 – 1.50 (m, 2H), 1.49 – 1.28 (m, 18H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.0, 148.5 (q, $J = 43.3$ Hz), 116.2 (q, $J = 270.2$ Hz), 51.7, 30.0, 23.9, 23.8, 23.3, 23.2, 21.1. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.57. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3324.8, 2924.1, 2853.3, 1619.5, 1507.7, 1468.6, 1448.1, 1367.9, 1187.2, 1123.8, 1015.7, 980.3, 739.9, 549.8; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{25}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 320.1944; found 320.1947.

2-phenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole (22)



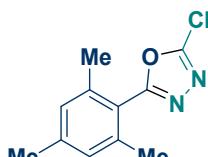
71% (15.2 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.14 – 8.09 (m, 2H), 7.66 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.59 – 7.54 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.5, 154.8 (q, $J = 44.4$ Hz), 133.1, 129.3, 127.5, 122.1, 116.3 (q, $J = 271.6$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.08. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3207.4, 2922.2, 2853.3, 1654.9, 1591.6, 1448.1, 1362.3, 1312.0, 1149.9, 1080.9, 969.1, 689.6, 602.0, 542.3; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_6\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 215.0427; found 215.0436.

2-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole (23)



75% (19.4 mg); white solid; mp 88.4–89.5 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.66 (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.3, 154.4 (q, $J = 44.5$ Hz), 151.8, 148.6, 123.1, 116.3 (q, $J = 271.4$ Hz), 115.8, 109.1, 107.3, 102.2. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.11. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3112.3, 3022.9, 2927.8, 2797.4, 1610.2, 1559.9, 1451.8, 1397.8, 1356.8, 1265.4, 1244.9, 1166.7, 1140.6, 1038.1, 998.9, 935.6, 885.2, 823.7, 741.7, 596.4, 503.2; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_6\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_3^+$ $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 259.0325; found 259.0325.

2-mesityl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole (24)



78% (20.0 mg); white solid; mp 100.2–102.1 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.01 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 6H).

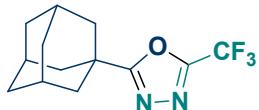
¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.3, 155.3 (q, *J* = 44.1 Hz), 142.2, 139.0, 129.2, 119.1, 116.4 (q, *J* = 271.6 Hz), 21.3, 20.4. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.18. IR (neat) ν (cm⁻¹): 2963.2, 2922.2, 2857.0, 1746.3, 1669.8, 1578.5, 1472.3, 1395.9, 1207.7, 1131.2, 1049.2, 1000.8, 954.2, 853.6, 754.8, 596.4, 451.0; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₂H₁₂F₃N₂O⁺ [M + H]⁺ 257.0896; found 257.0896.

2-(thiophen-2-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole (25)



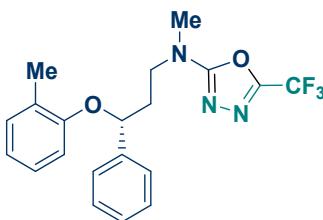
73% (16.1 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 (dd, $J = 3.8, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, $J = 5.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, $J = 5.0, 3.8$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.7, 154.1 (q, $J = 44.5$ Hz), 132.3, 131.9, 128.6, 123.1, 116.2 (q, $J = 271.6$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -64.98. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3425.4, 3216.7, 3117.9, 3004.2, 2924.1, 2853.3, 1735.1, 1645.6, 1533.8, 1414.5, 1358.6, 1190.9, 1162.9, 1129.4, 1032.5, 909.5, 855.4, 717.5, 518.1; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OS}^+$ [M + H] $^+$ 220.9991; found 220.9990.

2-((3r,5r,7r)-adamantan-1-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole (26)



68% (18.5 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.16 – 2.07 (m, 9H), 1.87 – 1.75 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.7, 154.8 (q, $J = 44.1$ Hz), 116.4 (q, $J = 272.2$ Hz), 39.7, 36.0, 34.7, 29.7, 27.5. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.18. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3315.5, 3190.6, 3037.8, 2905.5, 2853.3, 1654.9, 1507.7, 1451.8, 1345.6, 1200.2, 1162.9, 976.6, 840.5, 725.0, 497.6; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$ [M + H] $^+$ 273.1209; found 273.1217.

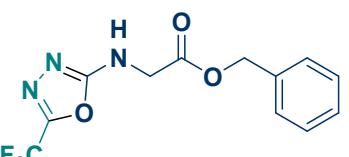
(R)-N-methyl-N-(3-phenyl-3-(o-tolyloxy)propyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (27)



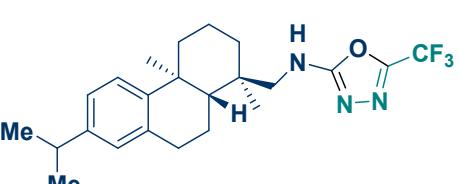
59% (23.1 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (d, $J = 4.3$ Hz, 4H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 – 6.92 (m, 1H), 6.79 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.24 (dd, $J = 8.6, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 – 3.66 (m, 2H), 3.12 (s, 3H), 2.37 – 2.21 (m, 5H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.9, 155.4, 148.6 (q, $J = 43.9$ Hz), 140.9, 130.8, 128.8, 127.8, 126.7, 126.6, 125.5, 120.6, 116.2 (q, $J = 270.0$ Hz), 112.4, 76.7, 48.1, 36.2, 36.1, 16.4. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.57. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3028.5, 2927.8, 1634.4, 1490.9, 1414.5, 1334.4, 1235.6, 1198.3, 1114.5, 1049.2, 974.7, 922.5, 751.1, 700.7,

531.1, 441.7; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{20}H_{21}F_3N_3O_2^+$ [M + H]⁺ 392.1581; found 392.1581.

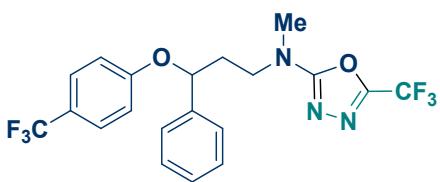
benzyl (5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)glycinate (28)

 77% (23.2 mg); white solid; mp 82.6–84.7°C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 6.04 (s, 1H), 5.24 (s, 2H), 4.24 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.7, 163.6, 149.4 (q, *J* = 44.4 Hz), 134.6, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 116.0 (q, *J* = 270.4 Hz), 67.9, 44.6. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.59. IR (neat) ν (cm⁻¹): 3319.2, 2916.6, 1738.8, 1619.5, 1509.6, 1438.8, 1403.3, 1272.9, 1198.3, 1176.0, 1135.0, 1056.7, 959.8, 749.2, 700.7, 561.0, 484.6; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{12}H_{11}F_3N_3O_3^+$ [M + H]⁺ 302.0747; found 302.0748.

N-(((1*R*,4*aS*,10*aR*)-7-isopropyl-1,4*a*-dimethyl-1,2,3,4,4*a*,9,10,10*a*-octahydrophenanthren-1-yl)methyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (29)

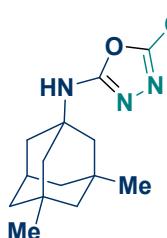
 57% (24.0 mg); white solid; mp 126.3–129.3 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (q, *J* = 6.8, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.99 – 2.71 (m, 3H), 2.36 – 2.26 (m, 1H), 1.93 – 1.64 (m, 4H), 1.56 – 1.27 (m, 3H), 1.26 – 1.19 (m, 9H), 1.00 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.0, 148.2 (q, *J* = 44.0 Hz), 146.8, 145.8, 134.4, 126.9, 124.1, 123.9, 116.2 (q, *J* = 270.1 Hz), 61.4, 54.6, 44.9, 38.1, 37.6, 37.4, 35.8, 33.4, 29.8, 25.2, 23.9, 19.0, 18.4, 18.4. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -65.57. IR (neat) ν (cm⁻¹): 3218.6, 2939.0, 2871.9, 1645.6, 1541.3, 1448.1, 1381.0, 1256.1, 1205.8, 1155.5, 1118.2, 1023.2, 825.6, 739.9, 624.3, 547.9; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{23}H_{31}F_3N_3O^+$ [M + H]⁺ 422.2414; found 422.2414.

N-methyl-N-(3-phenyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenoxy)propyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (30)



75% (33.4 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.26 (dd, $J = 9.0, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 – 3.63 (m, 2H), 3.14 (s, 3H), 2.45 – 2.13 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.0, 159.8, 148.6 (q, $J = 44.1$ Hz), 140.0, 129.0, 128.2, 126.8 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 125.5, 124.2 (q, $J = 271.0$ Hz), 123.2 (q, $J = 32.7$ Hz), 116.1 (q, $J = 269.9$ Hz), 115.5, 77.7, 48.1, 36.2, 35.9. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -61.71, -65.62. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 2926.0, 1638.2, 1517.0, 1418.3, 1323.2, 1246.8, 1153.6, 1107.0, 1067.9, 1008.2, 834.9, 754.8, 700.7, 637.4, 592.6, 512.5; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3\text{O}_2^+$ [M + H] $^+$ 446.1298; found 446.1298.

N-((1r,3R,5S,7r)-3,5-dimethyladamantan-1-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (31)



70% (22.1 mg); white solid; mp 125.1–126.8 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.23 (s, 1H), 2.25 – 2.19 (m, 1H), 1.87 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.72 – 1.61 (m, 4H), 1.45 – 1.29 (m, 4H), 1.24 – 1.14 (m, 2H), 0.89 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.6, 148.4 (q, $J = 45.1$ Hz), 116.3 (q, $J = 270.1$ Hz), 54.9, 50.2, 47.5, 42.3, 40.1, 32.6, 30.1, 29.9. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.51. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3192.5, 3021.0, 2926.0, 2849.5, 1612.1, 1537.5, 1455.6, 1358.6, 1205.8, 1151.7, 1120.1, 1030.6, 933.7, 745.5, 654.1, 553.5, 475.2; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ [M + H] $^+$ 316.1631; found 316.1631.

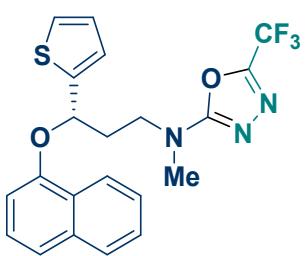
methyl (5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)phenylalaninate (32)



58% (18.3 mg); white solid; mp 219.4–221.1 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.15 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 5.79 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.80 – 4.70 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.35 – 3.15 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

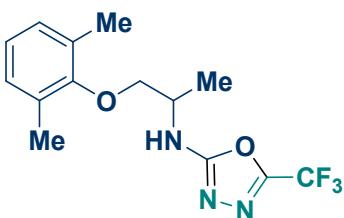
171.0, 163.1, 149.2 (q, $J = 44.8$ Hz), 134.7, 129.2, 128.8, 127.6, 116.0 (q, $J = 270.4$ Hz), 57.0, 52.9, 37.7. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.55. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3326.6, 3213.0, 3028.5, 2927.8, 1763.0, 1709.0, 1541.3, 1442.5, 1313.9, 1161.1, 1084.7, 972.8, 900.2, 752.9, 698.9, 624.3, 490.1, 439.8; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+$ [M + H]⁺ 316.0904; found 316.0904.

(S)-N-methyl-N-(3-(naphthalen-1-yloxy)-3-(thiophen-2-yl)propyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (33)



74% (32.0 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.36 – 8.30 (m, 1H), 7.82 – 7.77 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.23 (dd, $J = 5.0, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, $J = 5.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.75 (dd, $J = 8.2, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 – 3.69 (m, 2H), 3.13 (s, 3H), 2.66 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 2.51 – 2.42 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.9, 152.7, 148.7 (q, $J = 43.9$ Hz), 143.9, 134.6, 127.6, 126.7, 126.4, 125.9, 125.6, 125.4, 125.1, 124.9, 121.7, 121.1, 116.2 (q, $J = 270.1$ Hz), 106.8, 73.7, 48.1, 36.5, 36.3. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.55. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3052.7, 2931.6, 1735.1, 1641.9, 1576.7, 1384.7, 1276.6, 1198.3, 1142.4, 1082.8, 1015.7, 773.4, 700.7, 572.1, 527.4, 421.2; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}^+$ [M + H]⁺ 434.1145; found 434.1144.

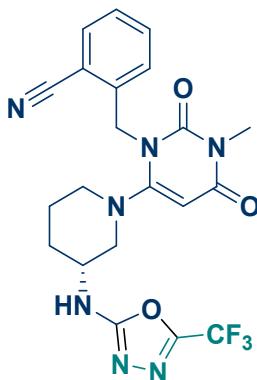
N-(1-(2,6-dimethylphenoxy)propan-2-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-amine (34)



89% (28.0 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.01 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.94 (dd, $J = 8.2, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.89 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 – 4.17 (m, 1H), 3.93 (dd, $J = 9.4, 4.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, $J = 9.4, 4.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.24 (s, 6H), 1.54 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.9, 154.5, 148.9 (q, $J = 43.5$ Hz), 130.6, 129.1, 124.4, 116.2 (q, $J = 270.1$ Hz), 73.1, 50.4, 17.5, 16.1. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.6. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3024.7, 2978.1, 2920.4, 1623.3, 1476.0, 1388.3, 1263.6, 1198.3, 1153.6, 1120.1, 1026.9, 982.2, 767.8,

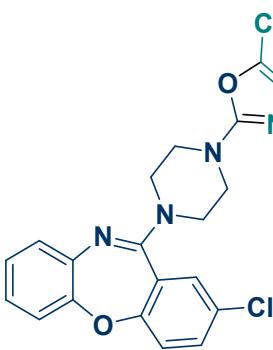
747.3, 549.8, 503.2; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{14}H_{17}F_3N_3O_2^+ [M + H]^+$ 316.1268; found 316.1268.

(R)-2-((3-methyl-2,4-dioxo-6-(3-((5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)amino)piperidin-1-yl)-3,4-dihdropyrimidin-1(2H)-yl)methyl)benzonitrile (35)



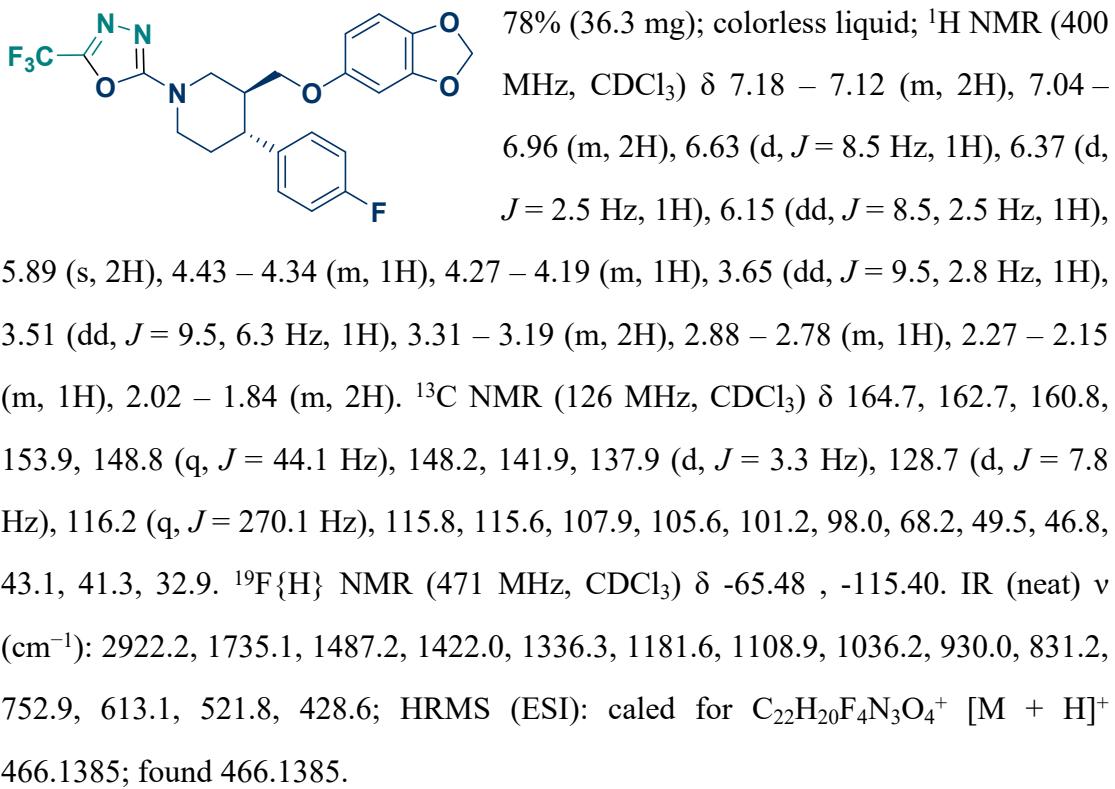
90% (42.8 mg); white solid; mp 166.0–170.1 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.66 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.34 (s, 1H), 5.39 (s, 1H), 5.27 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 1H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 3.19 (s, 1H), 2.87 (s, 2H), 2.11 – 1.60 (m, 5H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.3, 162.9, 159.4, 152.3, 148.6 (q, $J = 44.0$ Hz), 140.4, 133.3, 133.2, 128.2, 127.6, 117.3, 116.1 (q, $J = 270.1$ Hz), 110.5, 90.9, 54.8, 52.7, 49.3, 46.3, 28.7, 28.0, 21.8. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.44. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3265.1, 2935.3, 2849.5, 2225.2, 1701.5, 1619.5, 1436.9, 1367.9, 1202.1, 1149.9, 1120.1, 1053.0, 915.1, 808.8, 728.7, 520.0; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{N}_7\text{O}_3^+ [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 476.1653; found 476.1652.

2-chloro-11-(4-(5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)piperazin-1-yl)dibenzo[b,f][1,4]oxazepine (36)

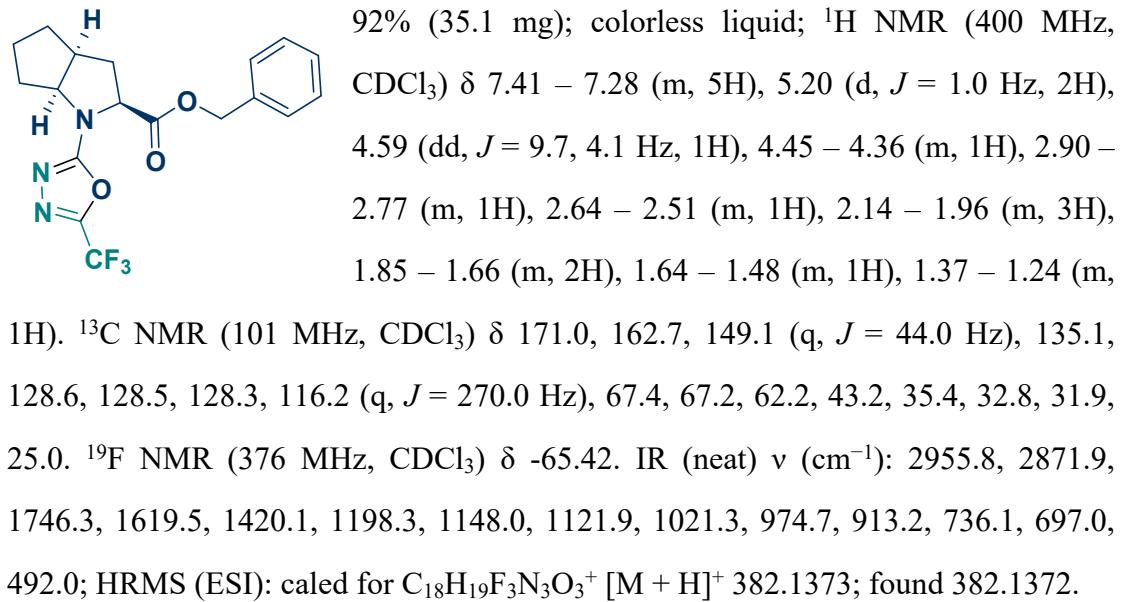


72% (32.3 mg); white solid; mp 194.0–196.3 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.43 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.13 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 3.81 – 3.59 (m, 8H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.6, 159.4, 158.5, 151.7, 149.1 (q, $J = 44.3$ Hz), 139.5, 133.0, 130.5, 128.7, 127.1, 125.9, 125.3, 124.5, 122.9, 120.2, 116.2 (q, $J = 270.4$ Hz), 46.5, 45.6. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.48. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 2991.2, 2924.1, 2873.8, 2847.7, 1615.8, 1559.9, 1423.8, 1323.2, 1241.2, 1198.3, 1125.7, 1013.8, 978.4, 903.9, 829.3, 752.9, 577.7, 523.7, 456.6; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClF}_3\text{N}_5\text{O}_3^+ [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 450.0939; found 450.0940.

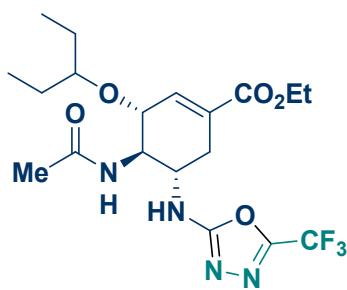
2-((3S,4R)-3-((benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yloxy)methyl)-4-(4-fluorophenyl)piperidin-1-yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazole (37)



Benzyl (2S,3aS,6aS)-1-(5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl)octahydrocyclopenta [b] pyrrole-2-carboxylate (38)



Ethyl (3R,4R,5S)-4-acetamido-3-(pentan-3-yloxy)-5-((5-(trifluoromethyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2-yl) amino)cyclohex-1-ene-1-carboxylate (39)



84% (37.6 mg); colorless liquid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.34 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 – 4.07 (m, 5H), 3.45 – 3.36 (m, 1H), 2.96 (dd, $J = 17.9, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.55 – 2.44 (m, 1H), 1.93 (s, 3H), 1.57 – 1.44 (m, 4H), 1.28 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 0.89 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.0, 165.6, 164.1, 148.7 (q, $J = 43.6$ Hz), 136.7, 129.0, 116.1 (q, $J = 270.3$ Hz), 82.2, 74.8, 61.1, 54.1, 53.0, 30.1, 26.2, 25.6, 23.1, 14.1, 9.4, 9.2. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -65.68. IR (neat) ν (cm^{-1}): 3276.3, 2967.0, 2931.6, 1720.2, 1625.1, 1558.0, 1377.3, 1248.7, 1192.7, 1166.7, 1127.5, 1045.5, 1013.8, 939.3, 751.1, 602.0, 438.0; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{28}\text{F}_3\text{N}_4\text{O}_5^+ [\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ 449.2007; found 449.2009.

VIII. X-ray crystallography data for 14

Table S5 Crystal data and structure refinement

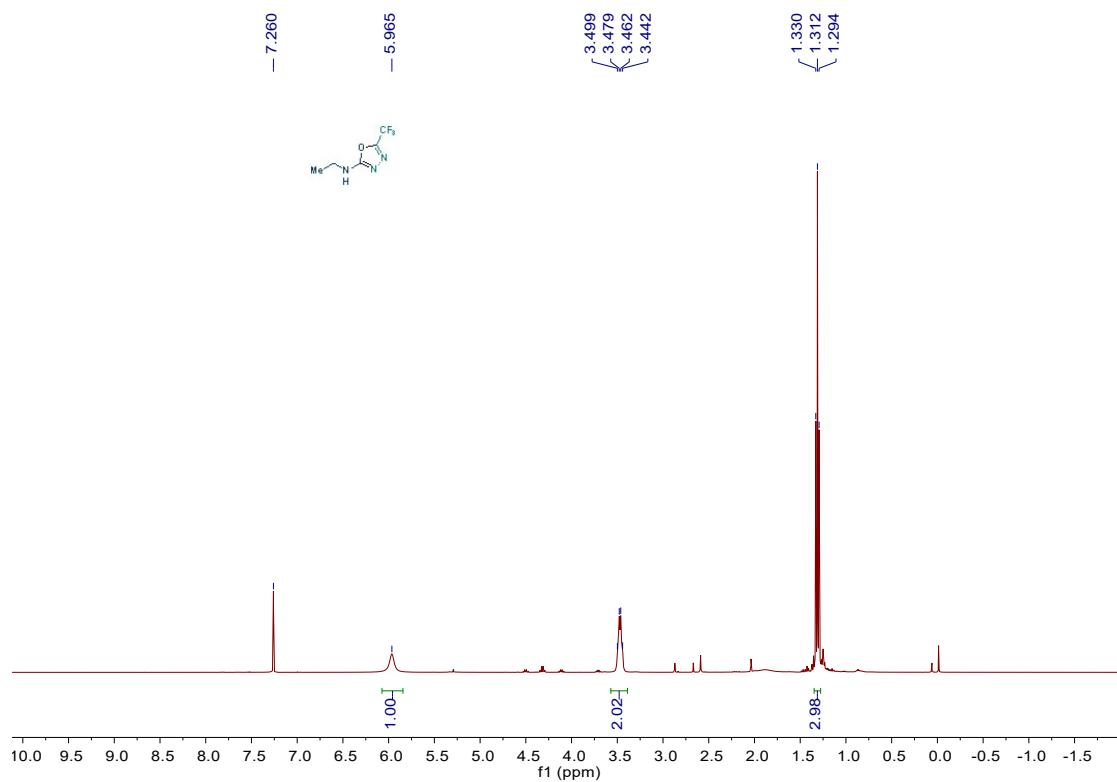
Identification code	14
Empirical formula	C ₁₀ H ₈ F ₃ N ₃ O
Formula weight	243.06
Temperature/K	193.0
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P21/n
a/Å	5.900(3)
b/Å	12.748(6)
c/Å	28.745(15)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	95.113(19)
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
Volume/Å ³	2153.3(19)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calcg}}/\text{cm}^3$	1.500
μ/mm^{-1}	0.766
F(000)	992.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.1 × 0.1 × 0.1
Radiation	GaKα ($\lambda = 1.34139$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	5.37 to 107.944
Index ranges	-7 ≤ h ≤ 7, -15 ≤ k ≤ 15, -34 ≤ l ≤ 34

Reflections collected	26562
Independent reflections	3932 [Rint = 0.0995, Rsigma = 0.0935]
Data/restraints/parameters	3932/0/307
Goodness-of-fit on F2	1.024
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R1 = 0.0641, wR2 = 0.1601
Final R indexes [all data]	R1 = 0.1061, wR2 = 0.1915
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å-3	0.28/-0.29

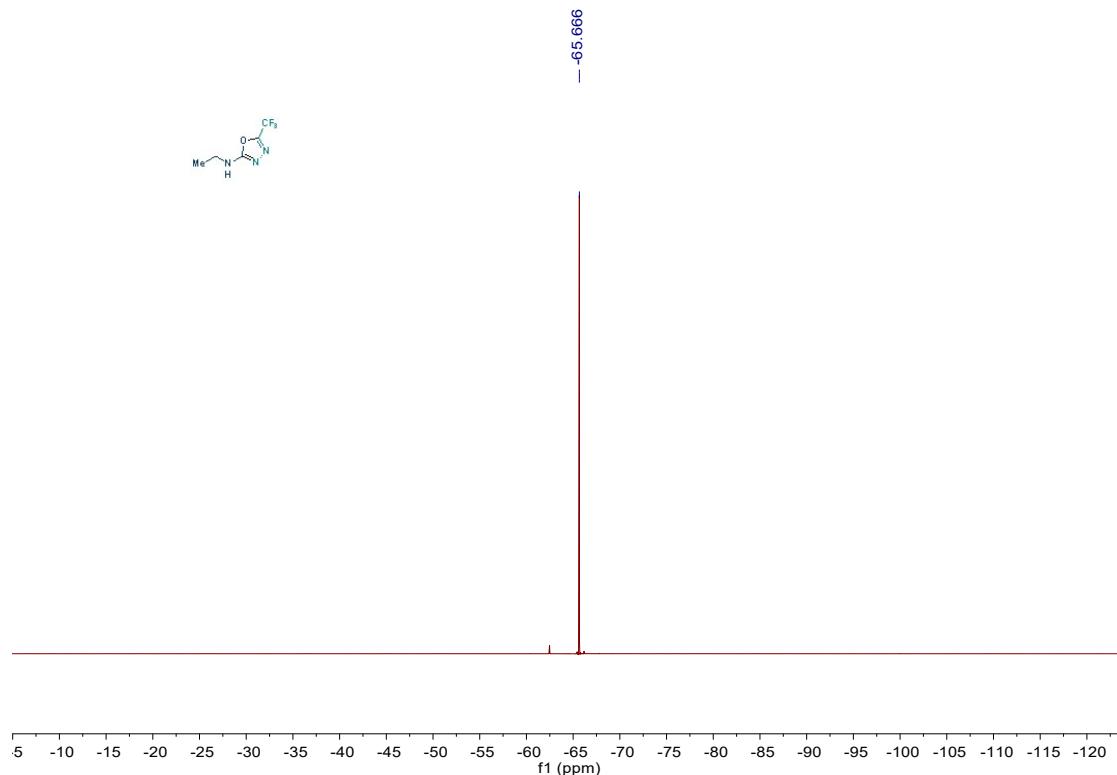
Crystal structure determination of 14

Crystal Data for C₁₀H₈F₃N₃O (M = 486.39 g/mol): monoclinic, space group P21/n (no. 14), a = 5.900(3) Å, b = 12.748(6) Å, c = 28.745(15) Å, β = 95.113(19)°, V = 2153.3(19) Å³, Z = 4, T = 193.0 K, μ(GaKα) = 0.766 mm⁻¹, D_{calc} = 1.500 g/cm³, 26562 reflections measured (5.37° ≤ 2Θ ≤ 107.944°), 3932 unique (R_{int} = 0.0995, Rsigma = 0.0935) which were used in all calculations. The final R1 was 0.0641 (I > 2σ(I)) and wR2 was 0.1915 (all data).

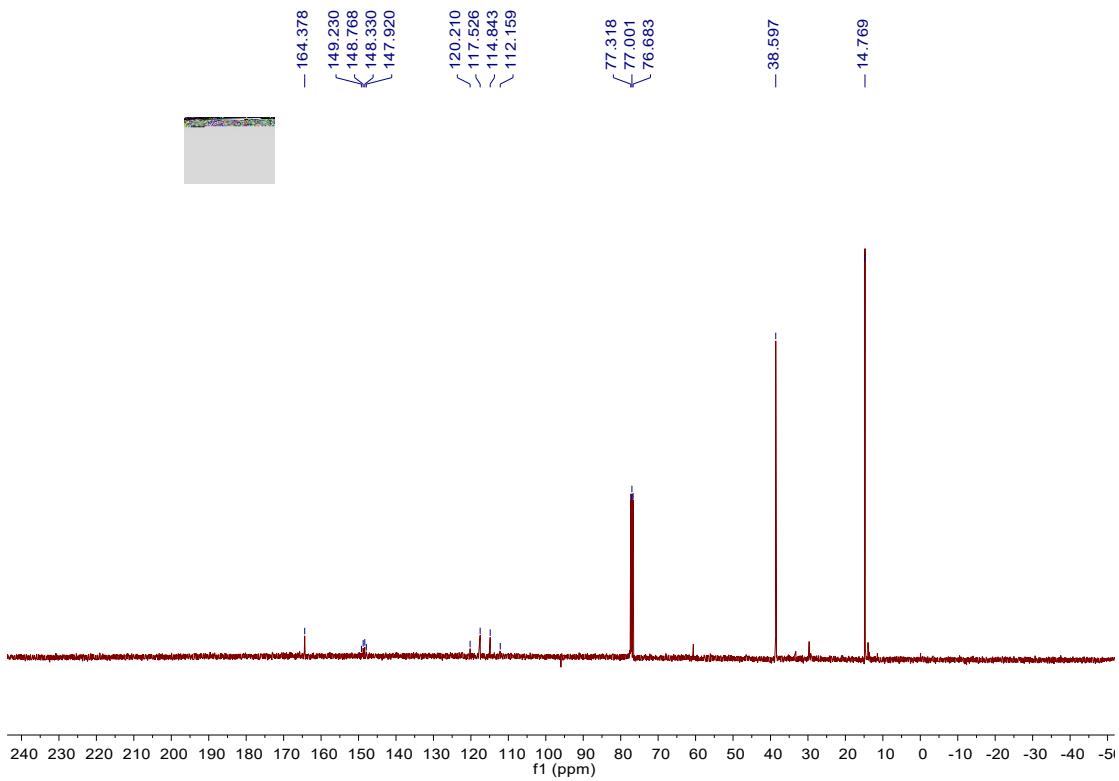
IX. NMR Spectra for compounds 3-39



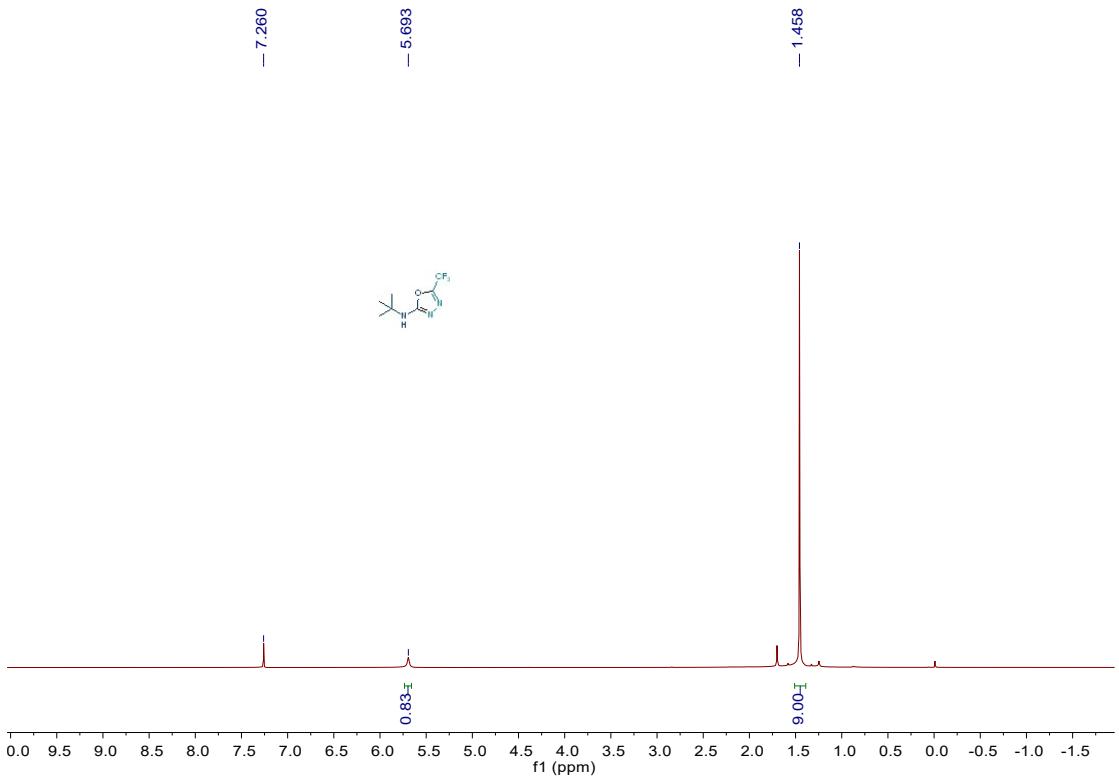
Supplementary Figure 4. ^1H NMR spectra of product 3



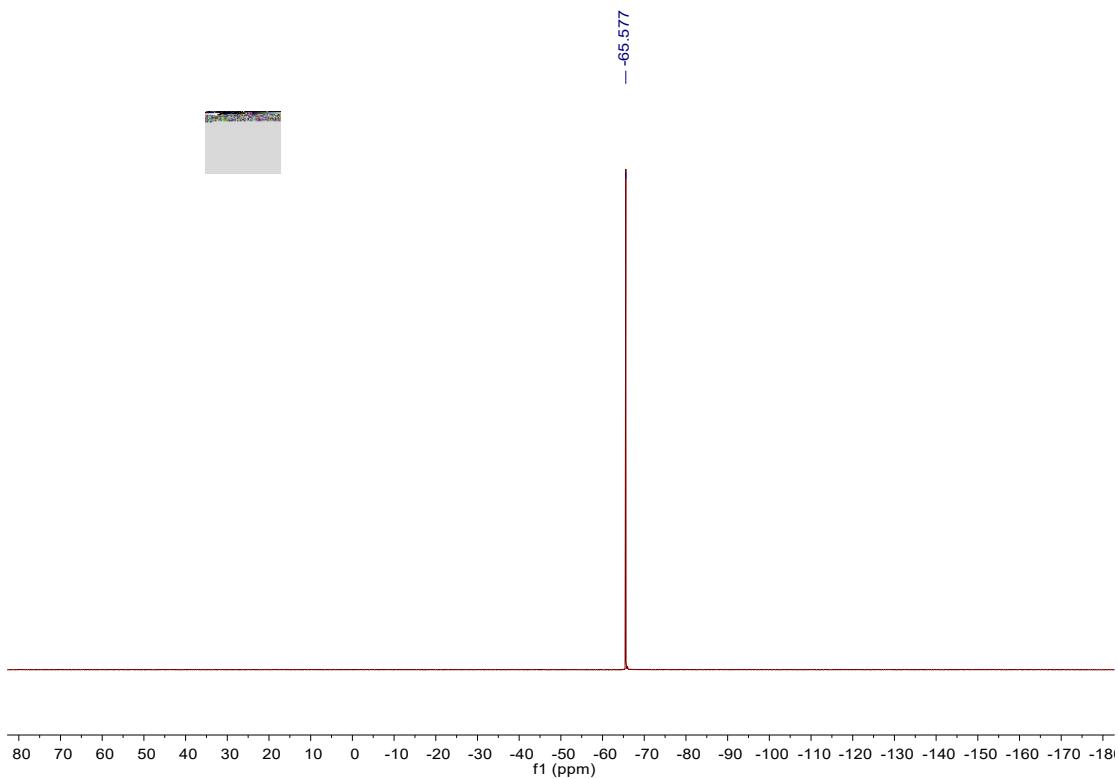
Supplementary Figure 5. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 3



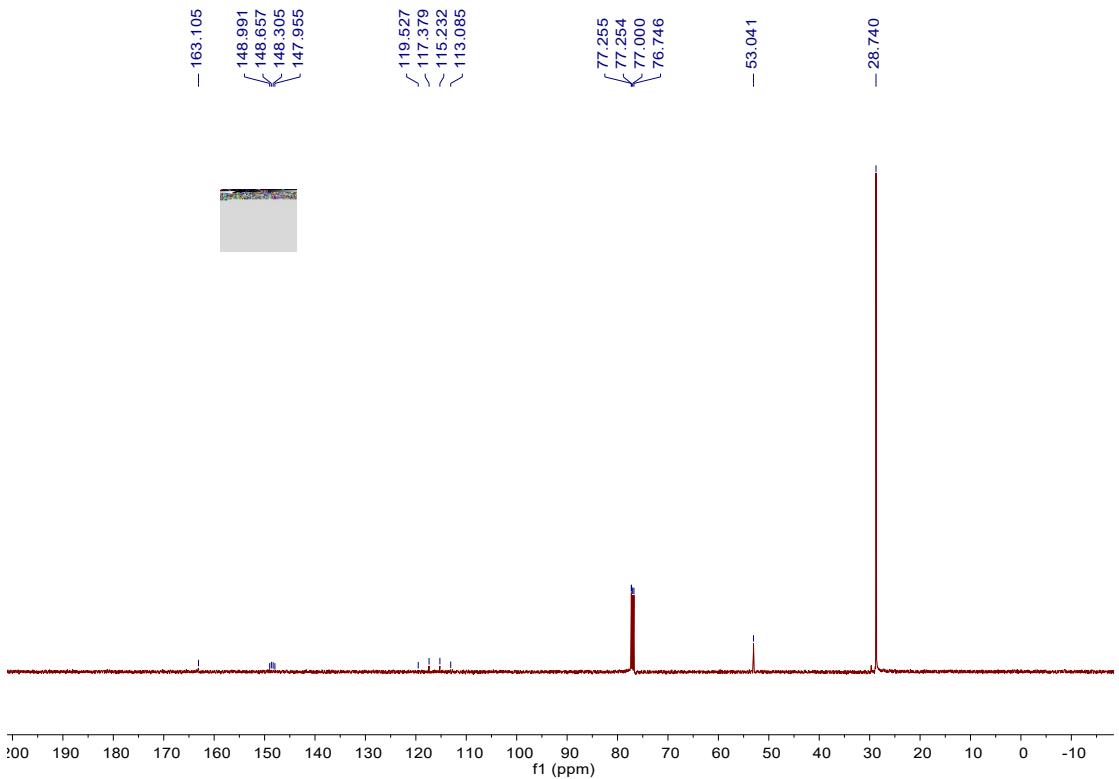
Supplementary Figure 6. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 3



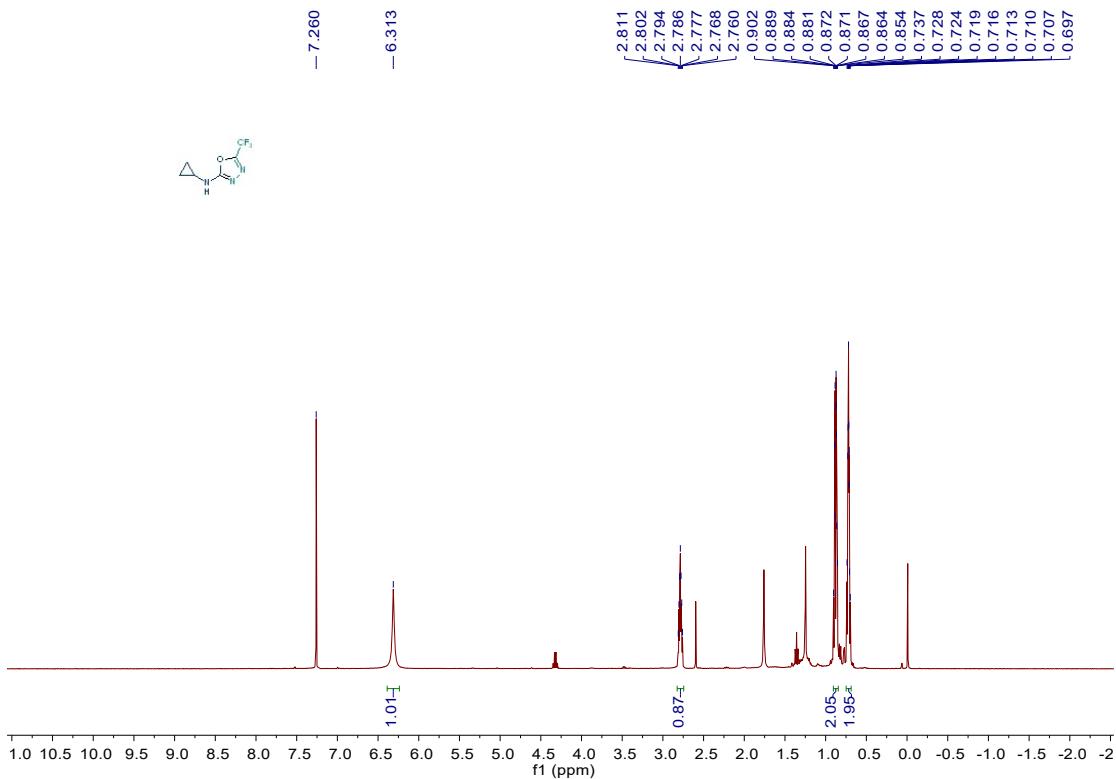
Supplementary Figure 7. ^1H NMR spectra of product 4



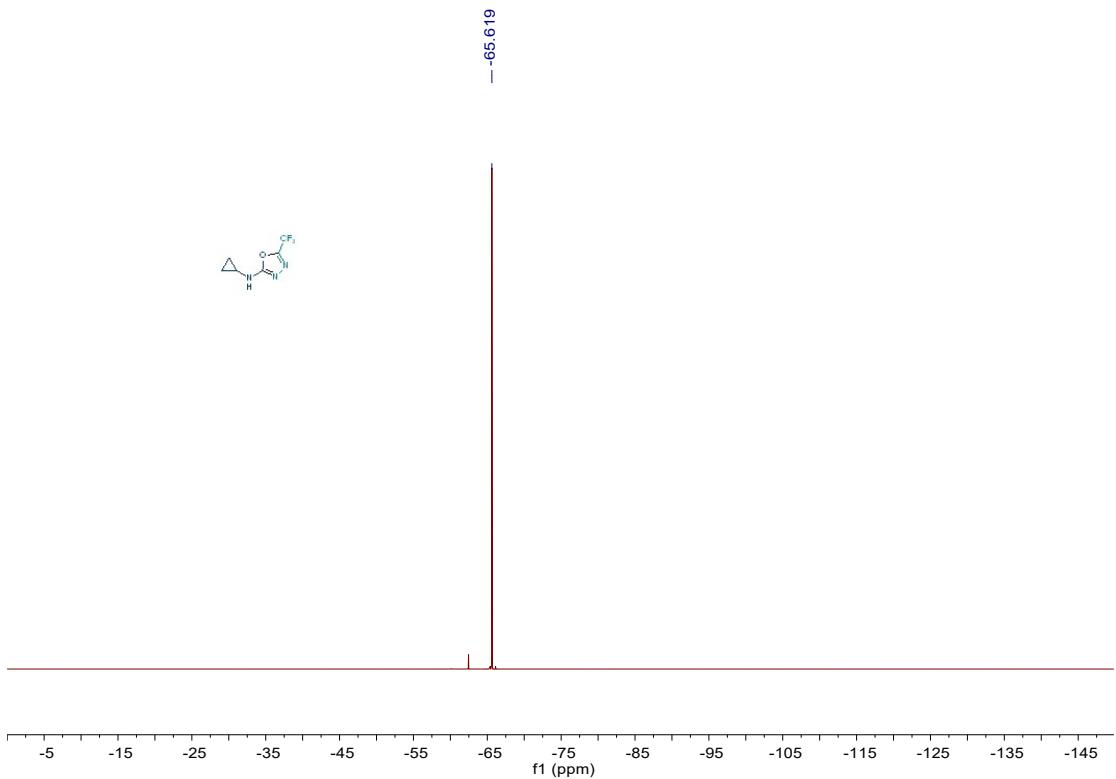
Supplementary Figure 8. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 4



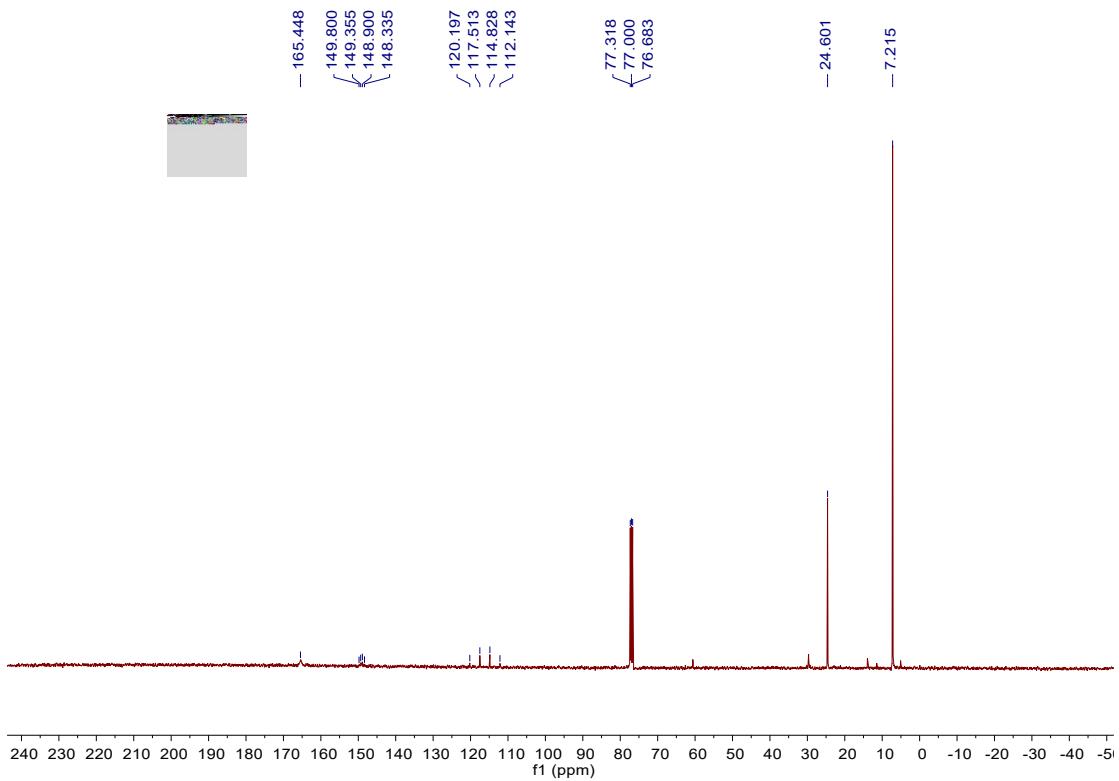
Supplementary Figure 9. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 4



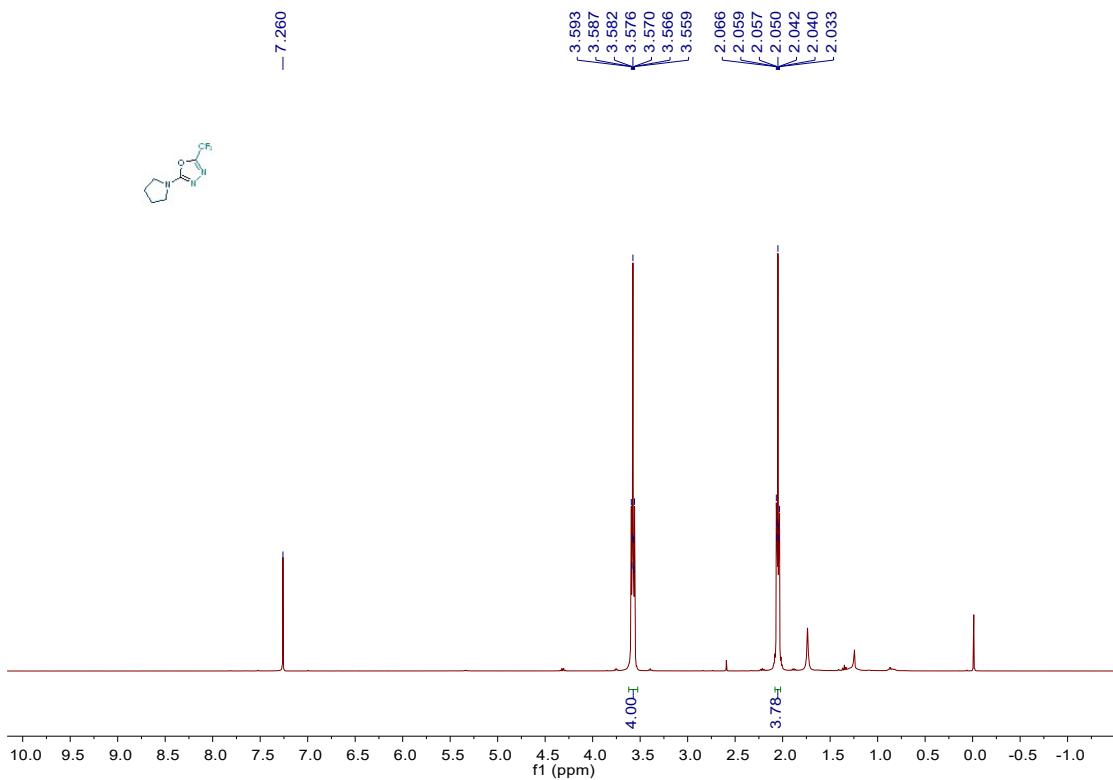
Supplementary Figure 10. ^1H NMR spectra of product **5**



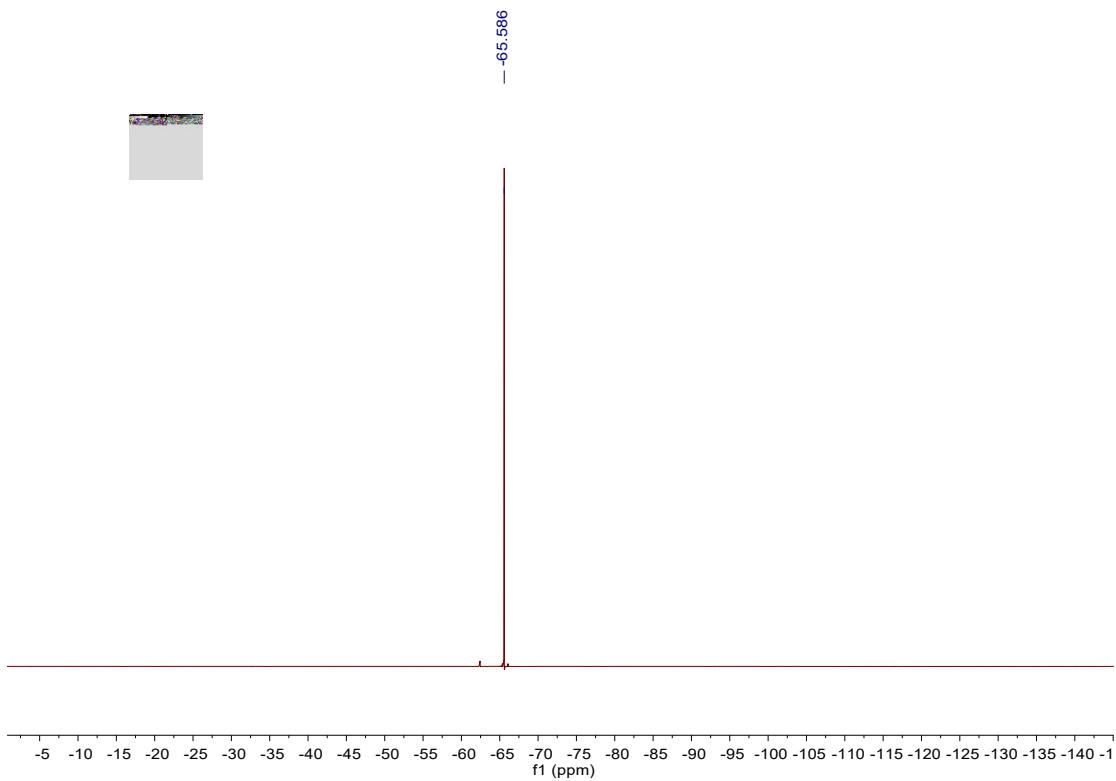
Supplementary Figure 11. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **5**



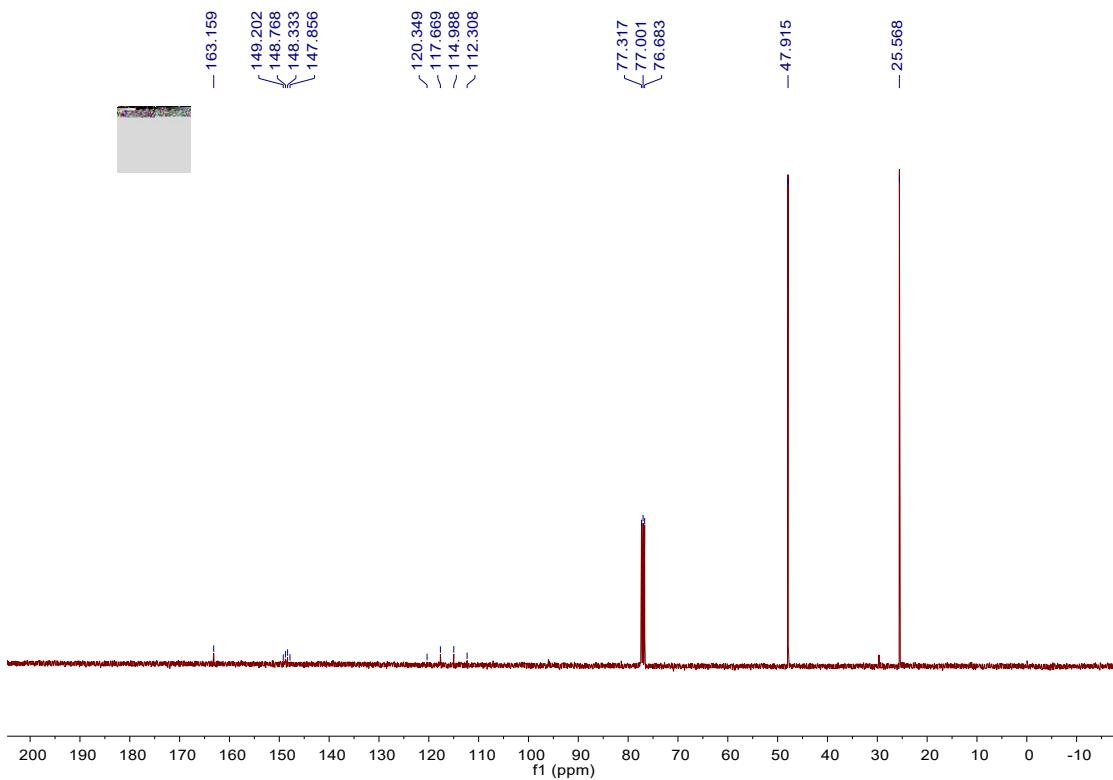
Supplementary Figure 12. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 5



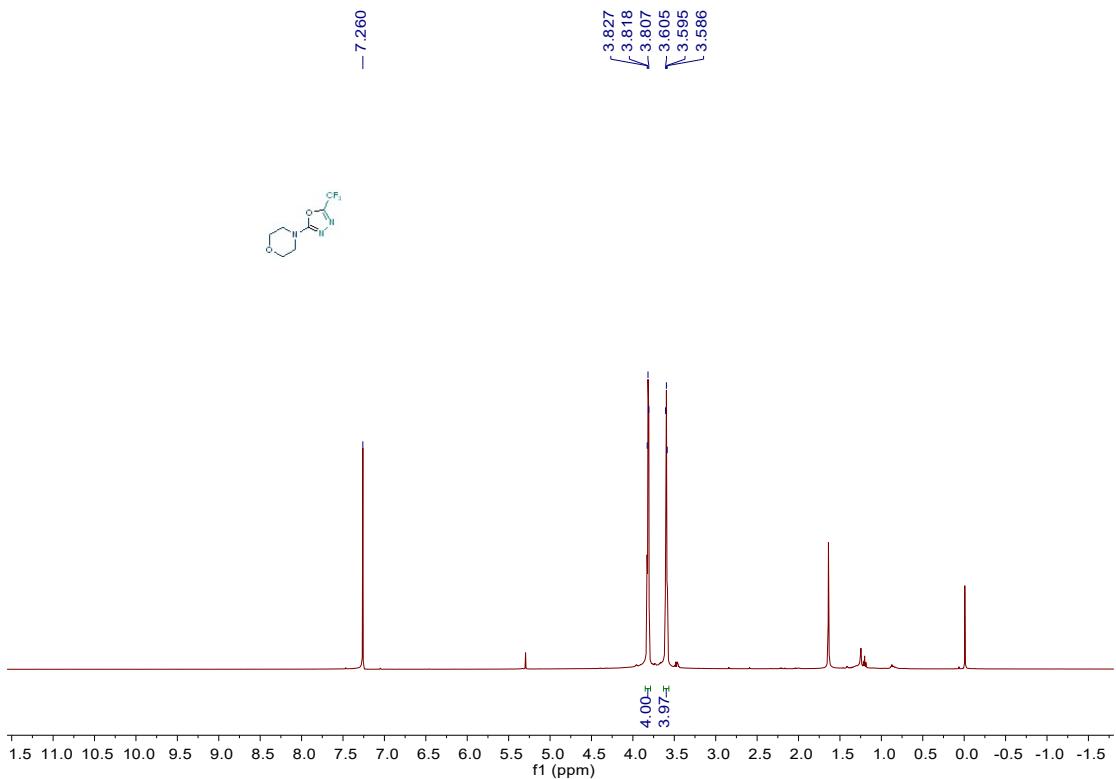
Supplementary Figure 13. ^1H NMR spectra of product 6



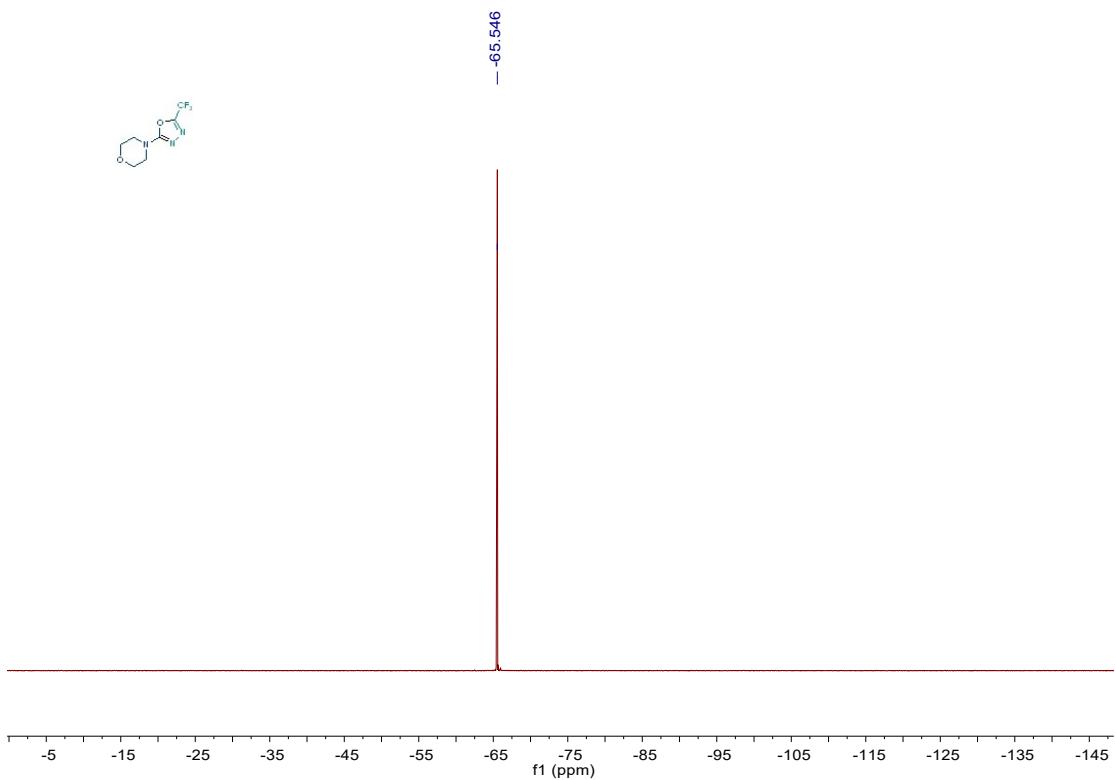
Supplementary Figure 14. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 6



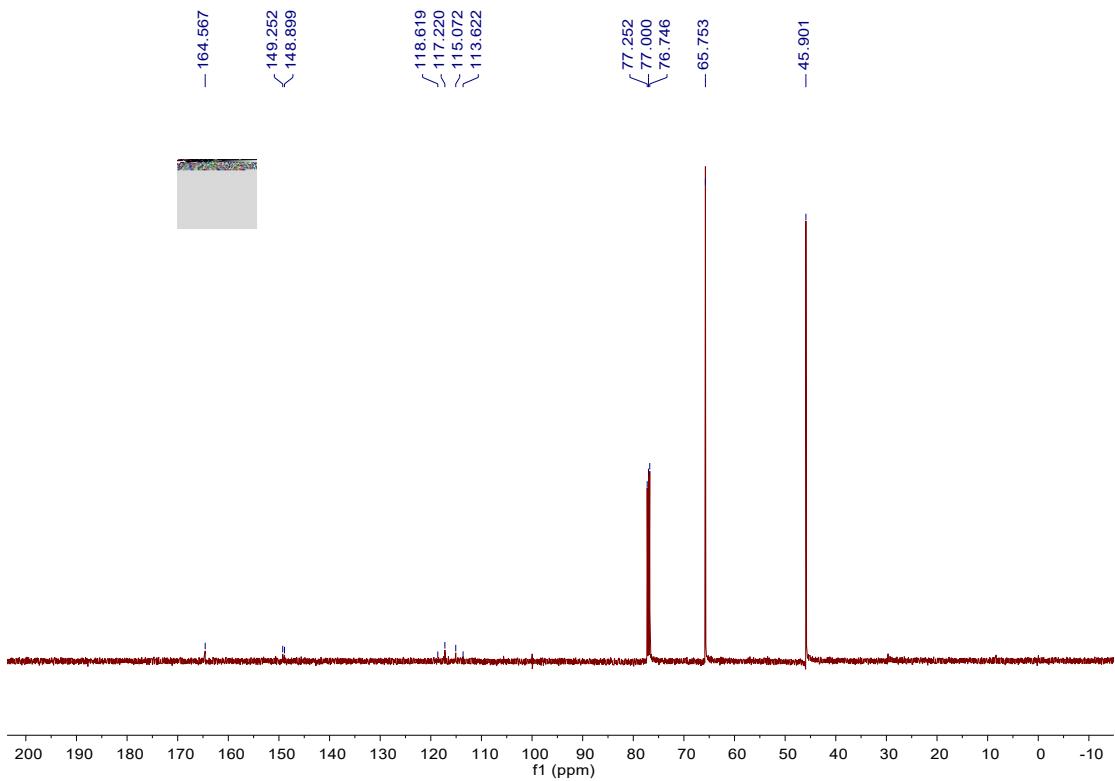
Supplementary Figure 15. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 6



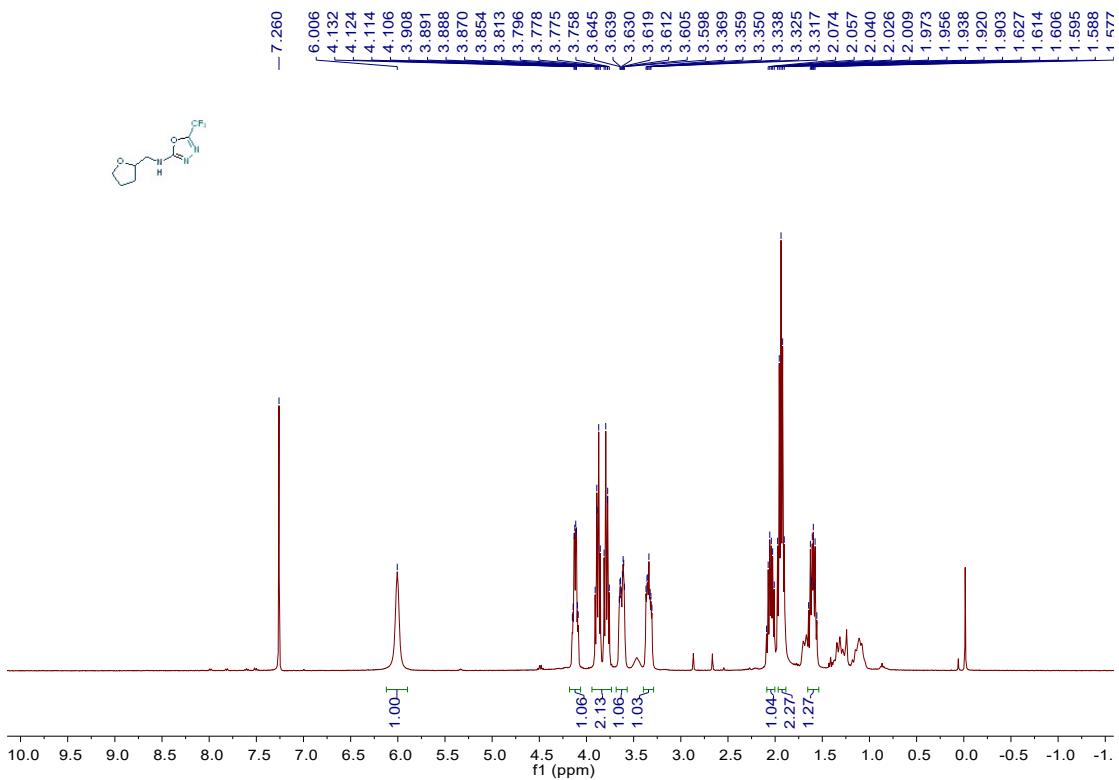
Supplementary Figure 16. ^1H NMR spectra of product 7



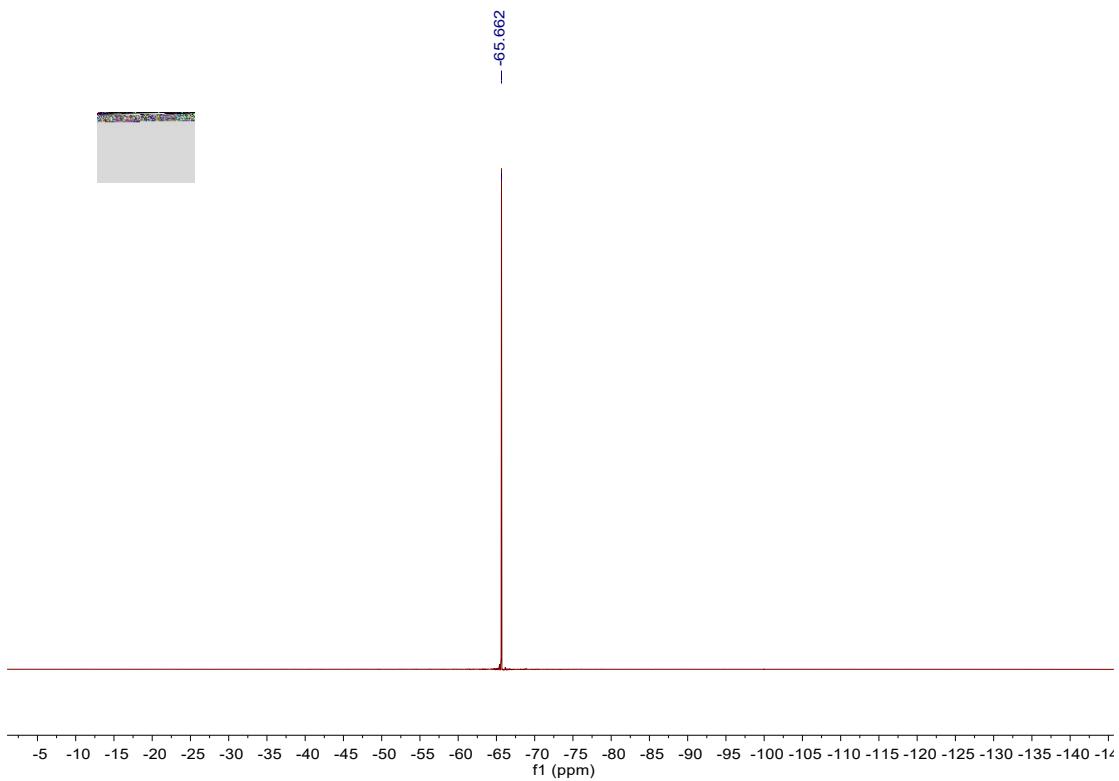
Supplementary Figure 17. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 7



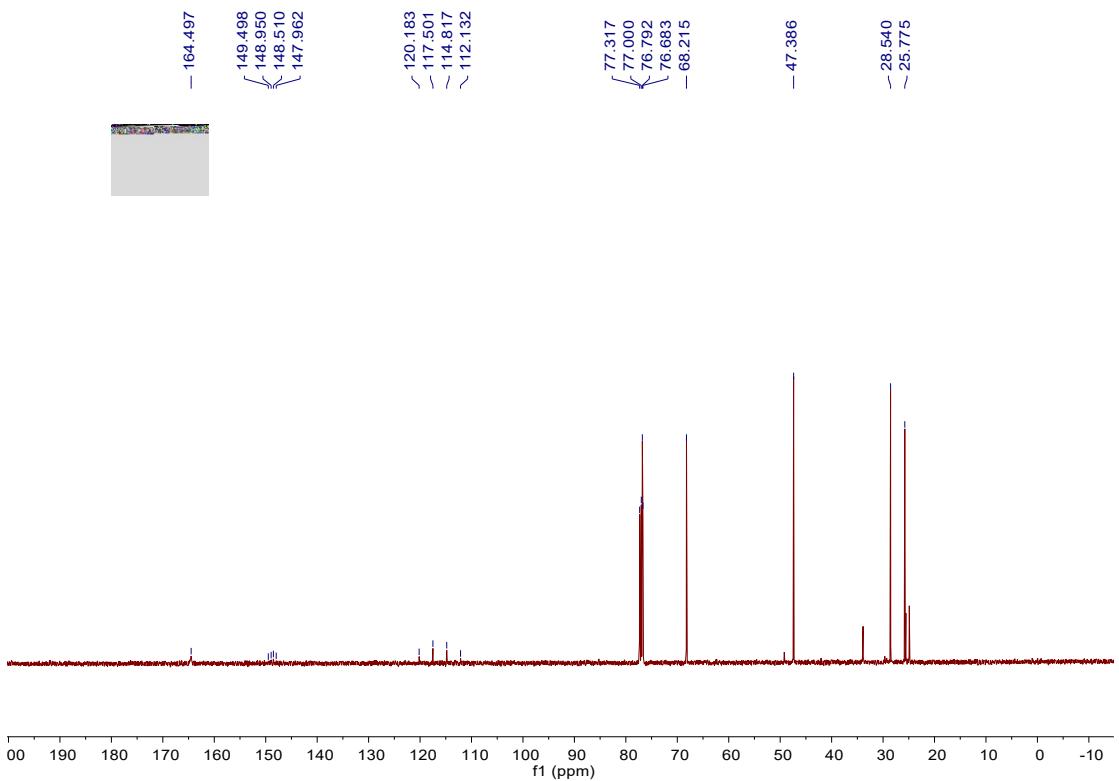
Supplementary Figure 18. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 7



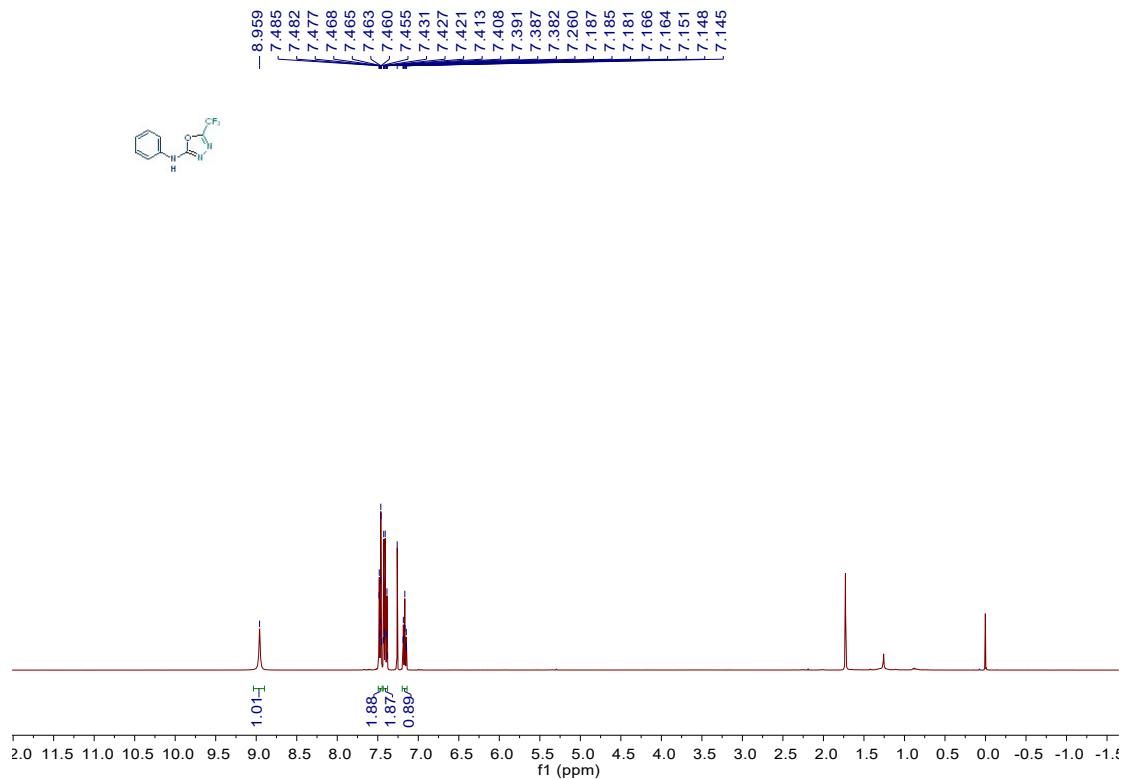
Supplementary Figure 19. ^1H NMR spectra of product 8



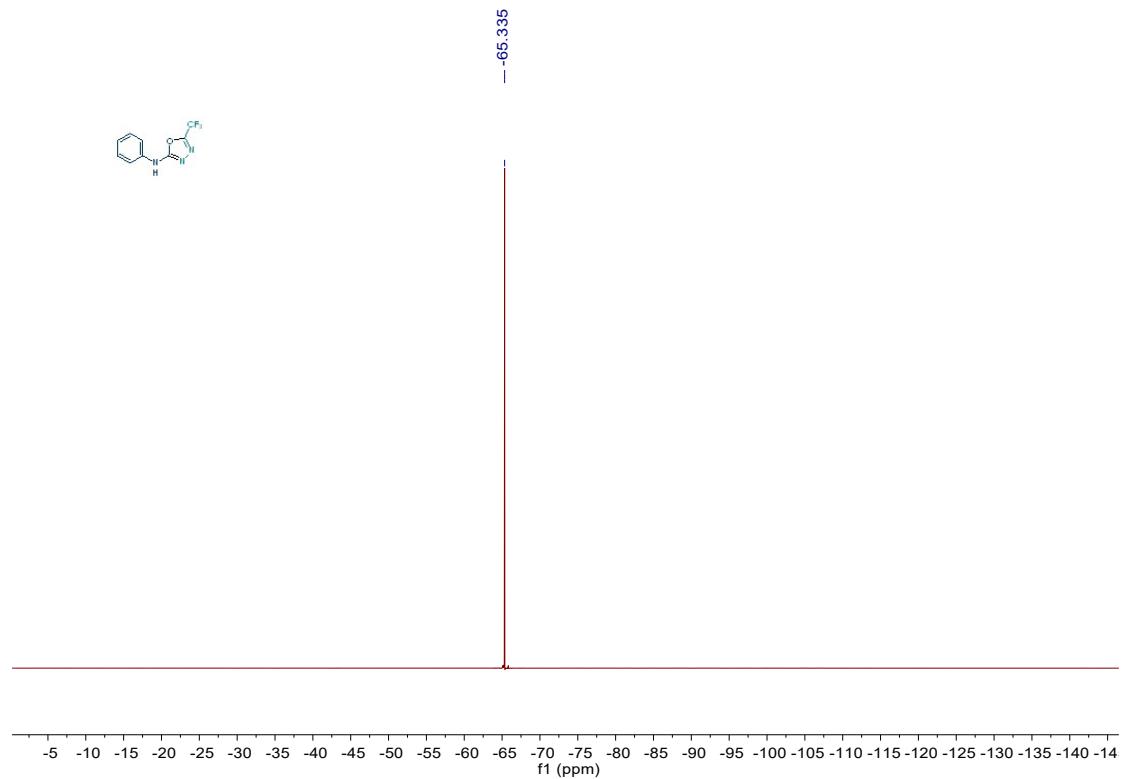
Supplementary Figure 20. ${}^{19}\text{F}$ NMR spectra of product **8**



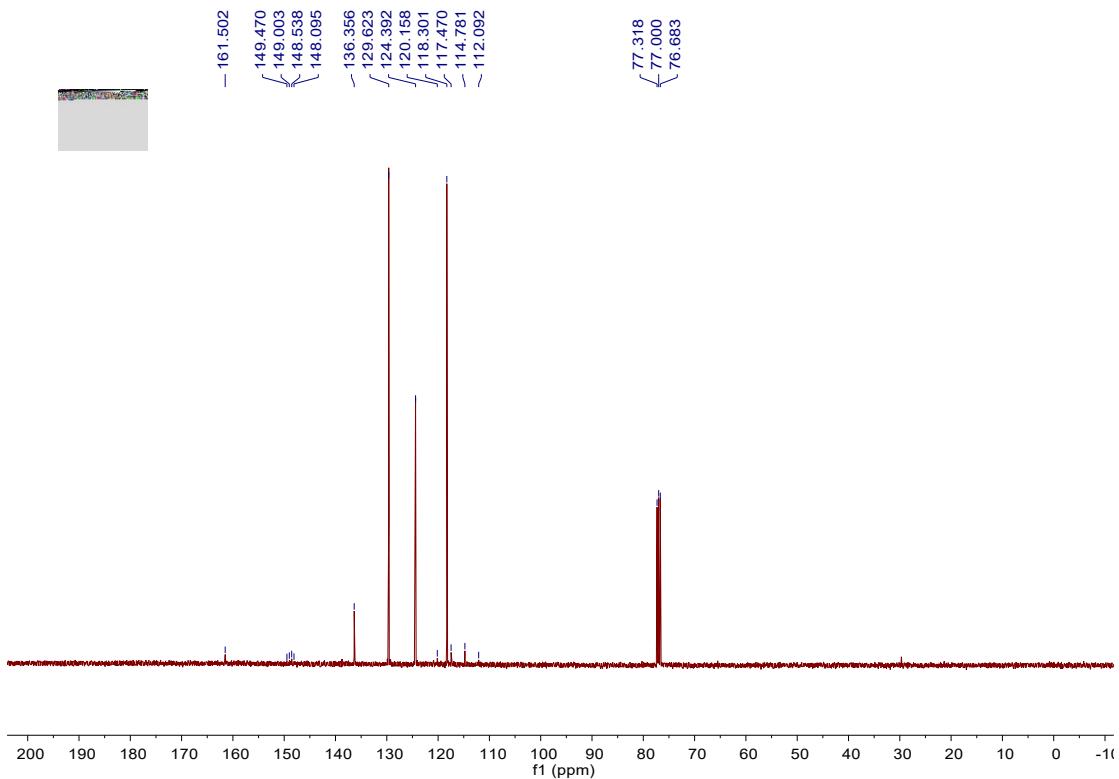
Supplementary Figure 21. ${}^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectra of product **8**



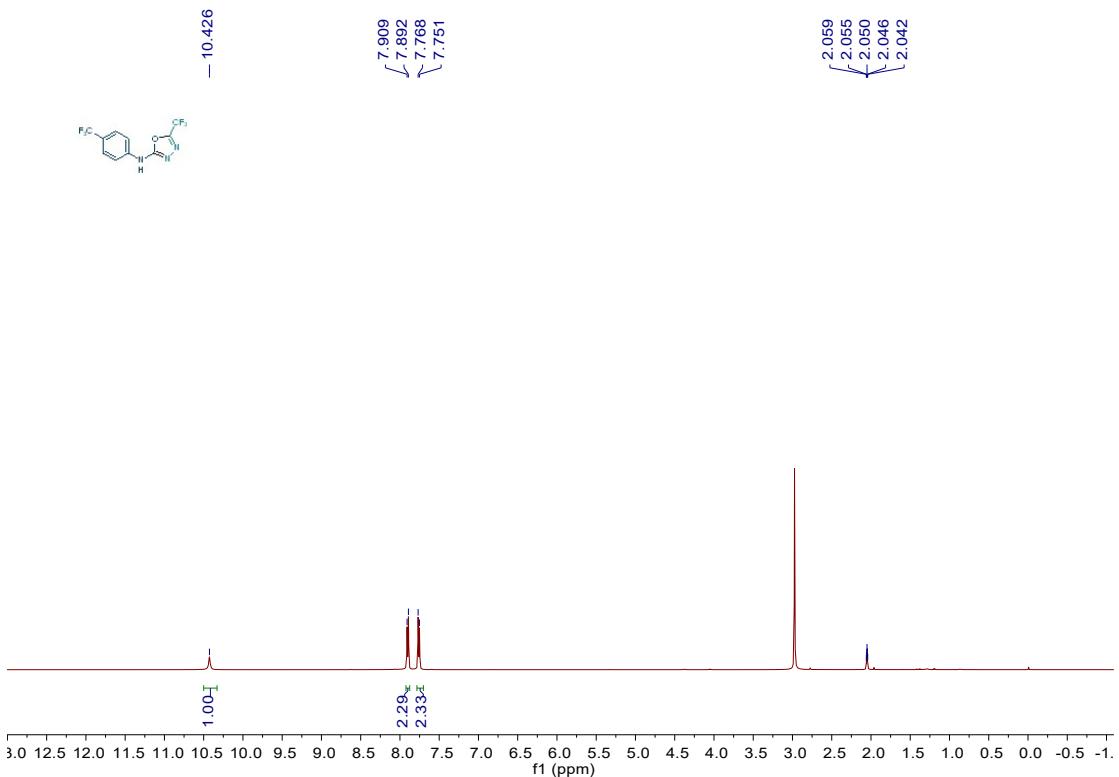
Supplementary Figure 22. ^1H NMR spectra of product 9



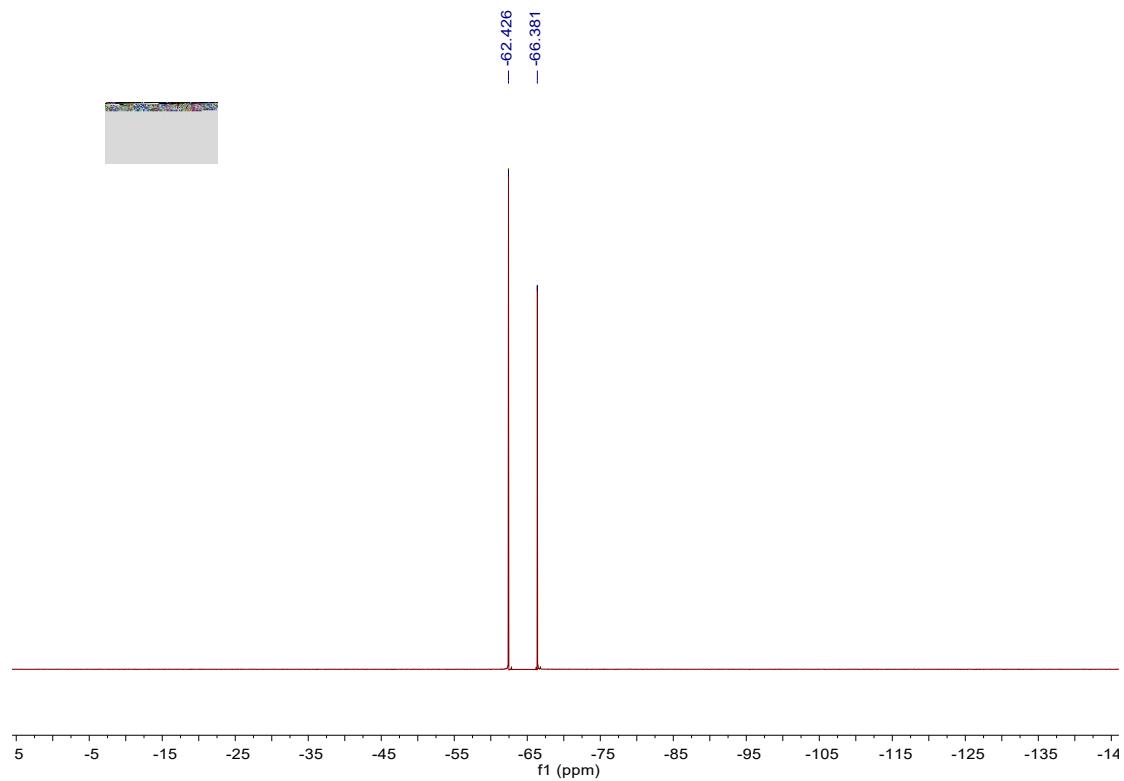
Supplementary Figure 23. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 9



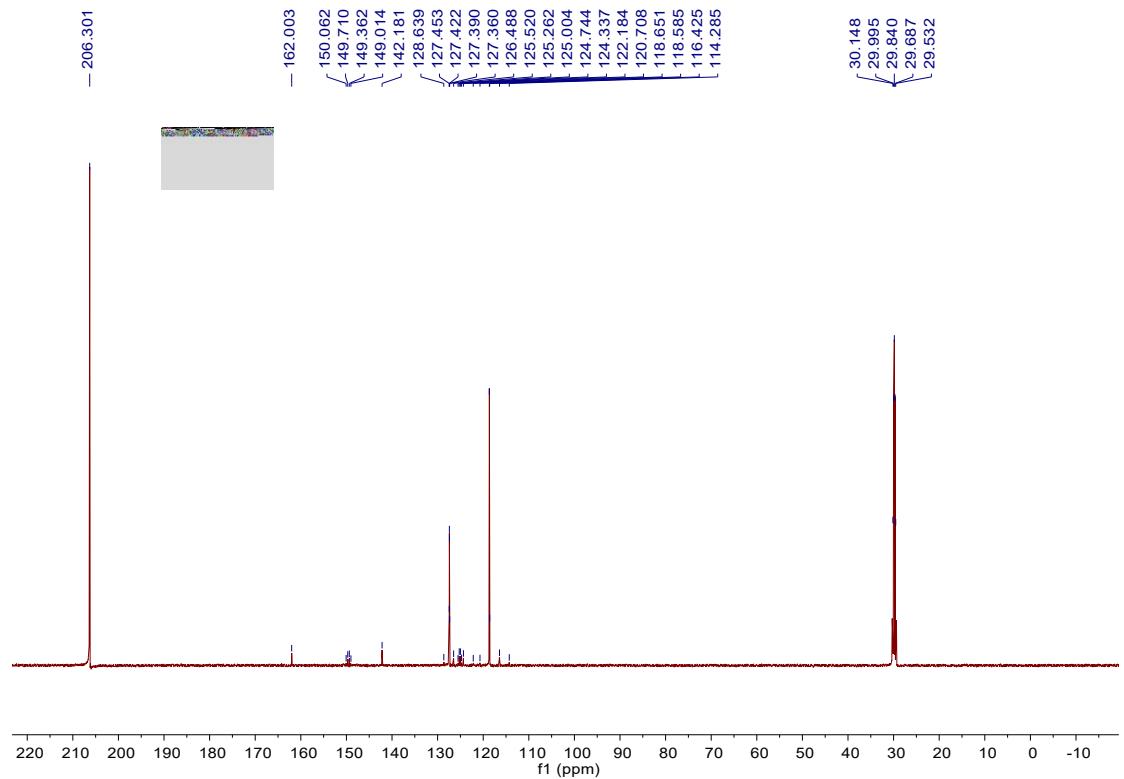
Supplementary Figure 24. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **9**



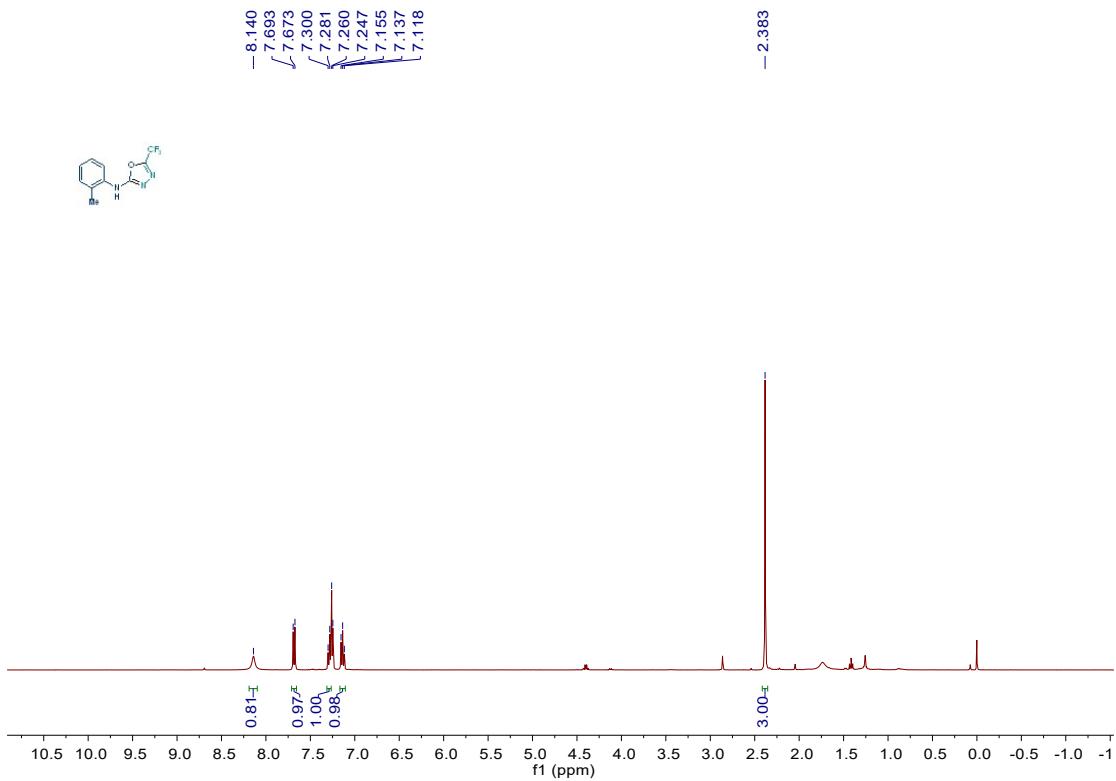
Supplementary Figure 25. ^1H NMR spectra of product **10**



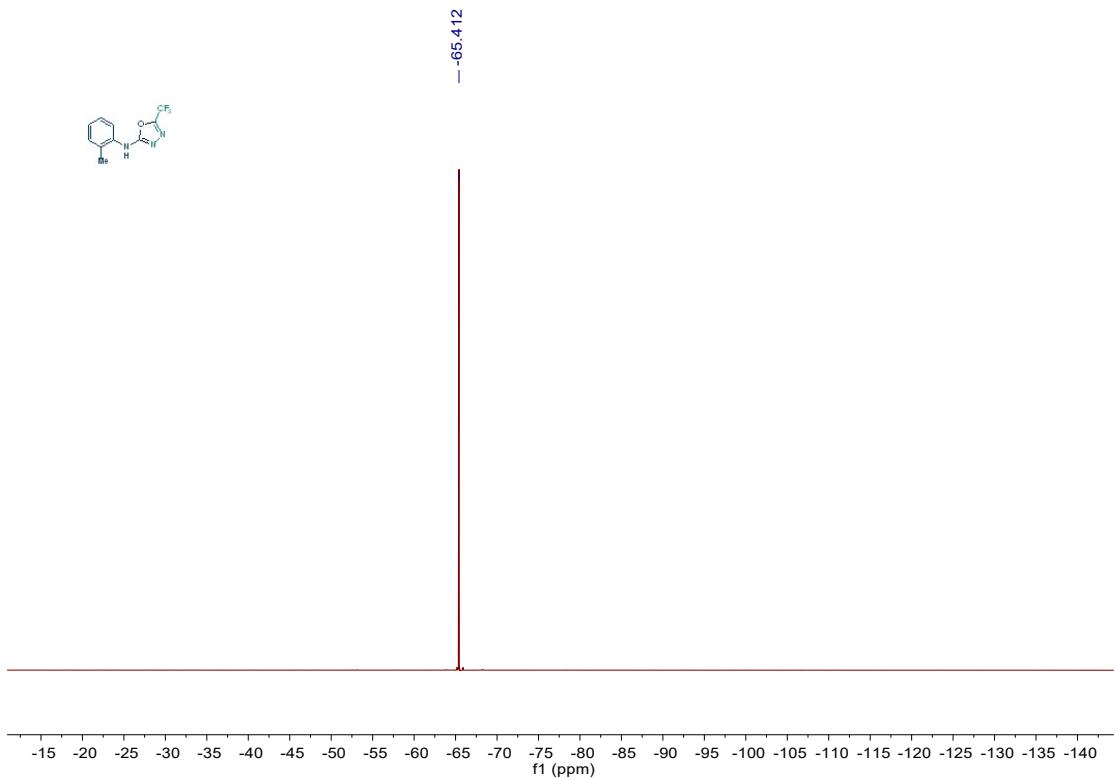
Supplementary Figure 26. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **10**



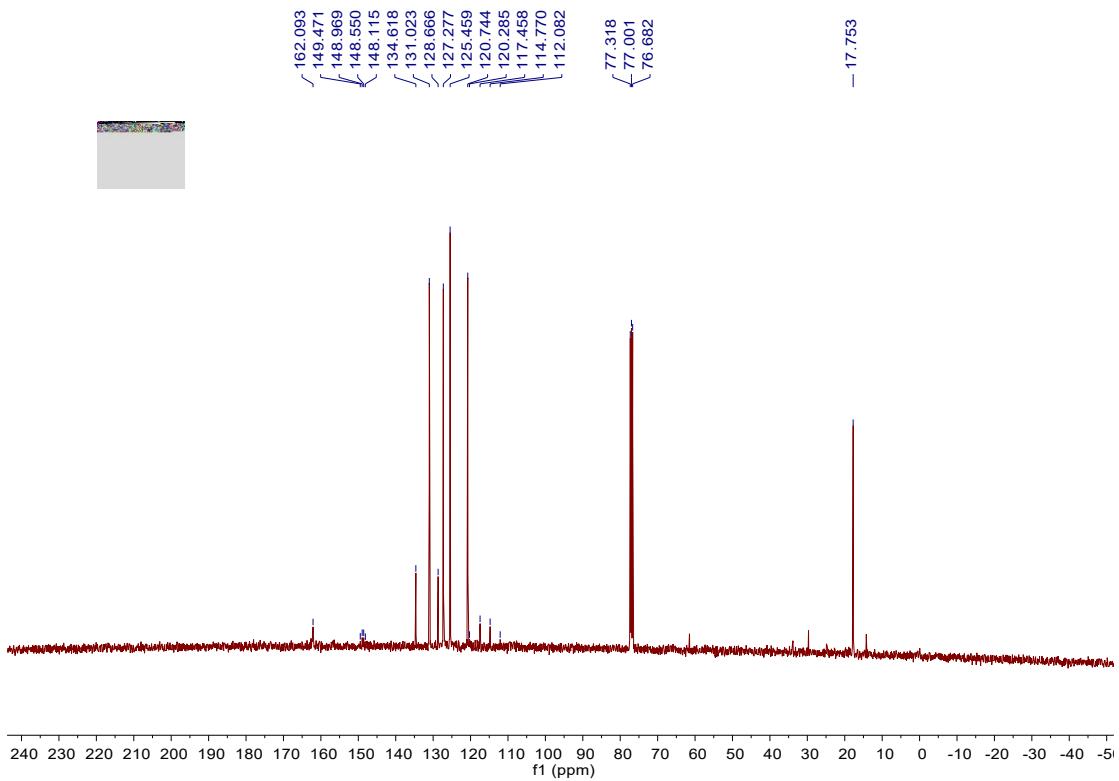
Supplementary Figure 27. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **10**



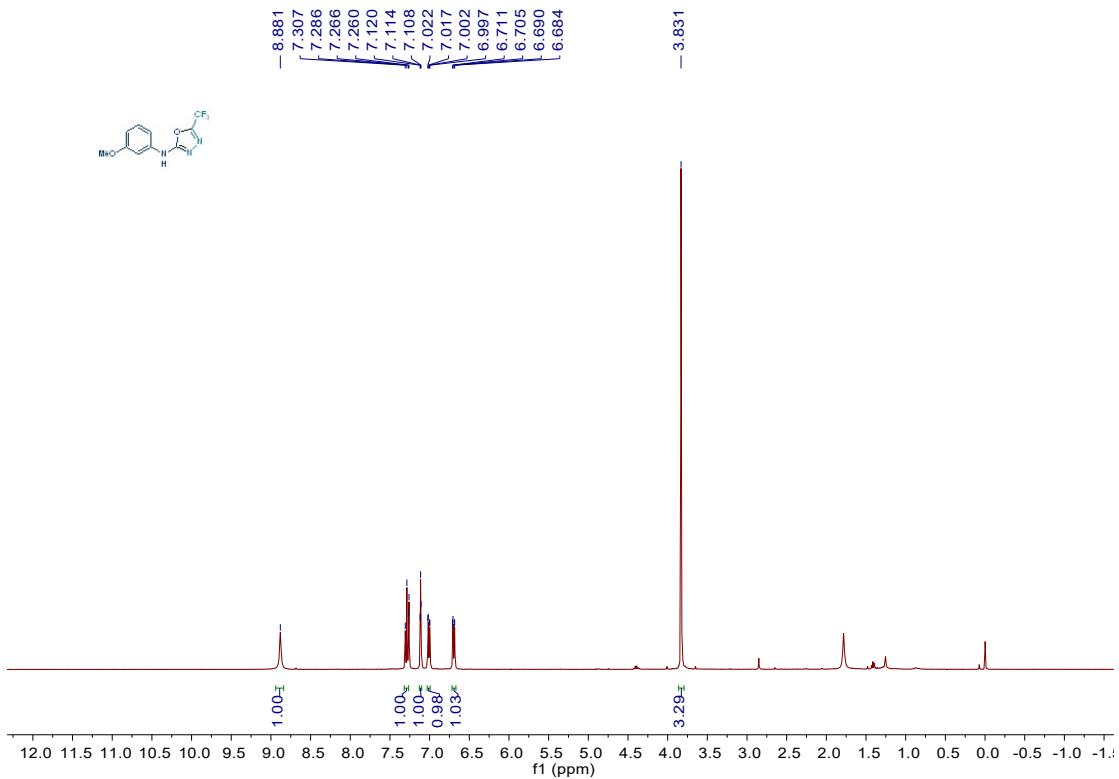
Supplementary Figure 28. ^1H NMR spectra of product 11



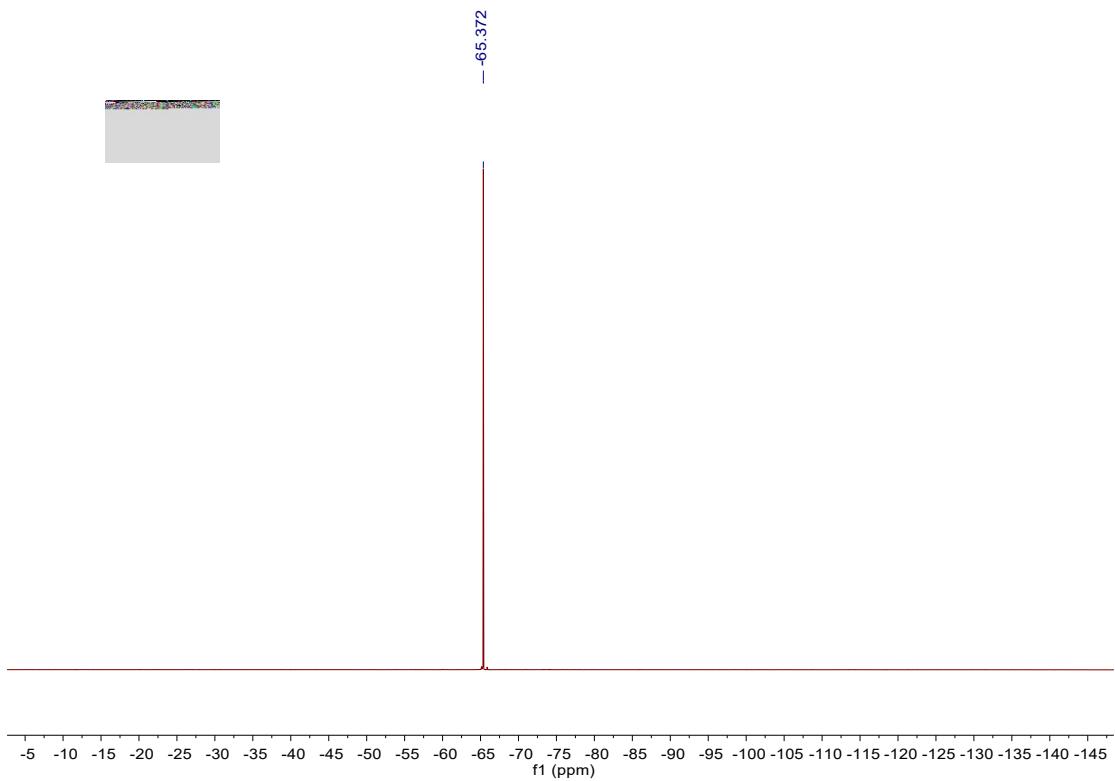
Supplementary Figure 29. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 11



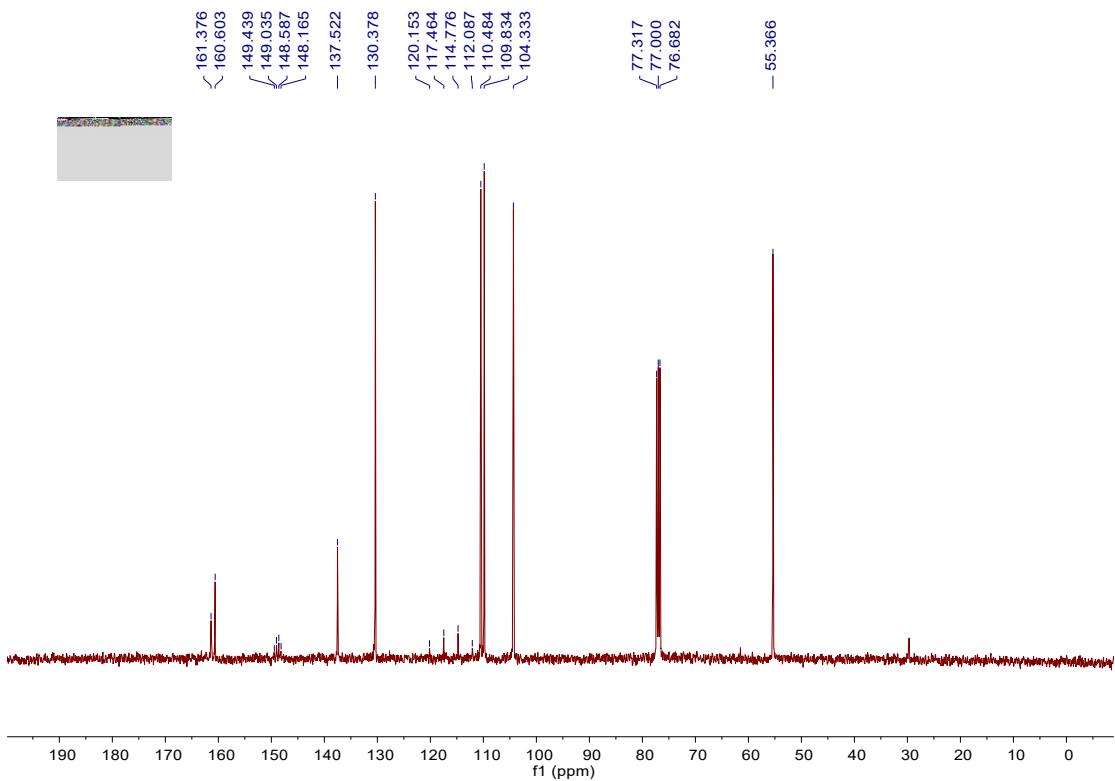
Supplementary Figure 30. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **11**



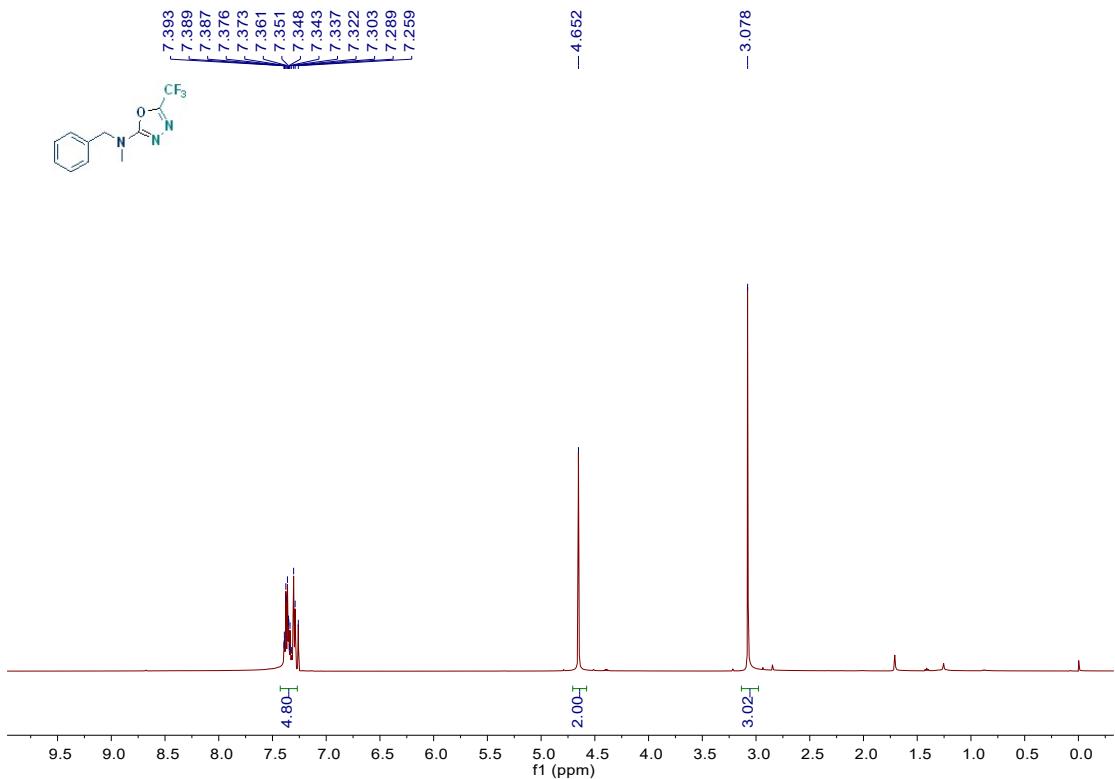
Supplementary Figure 31. ^1H NMR spectra of product **12**



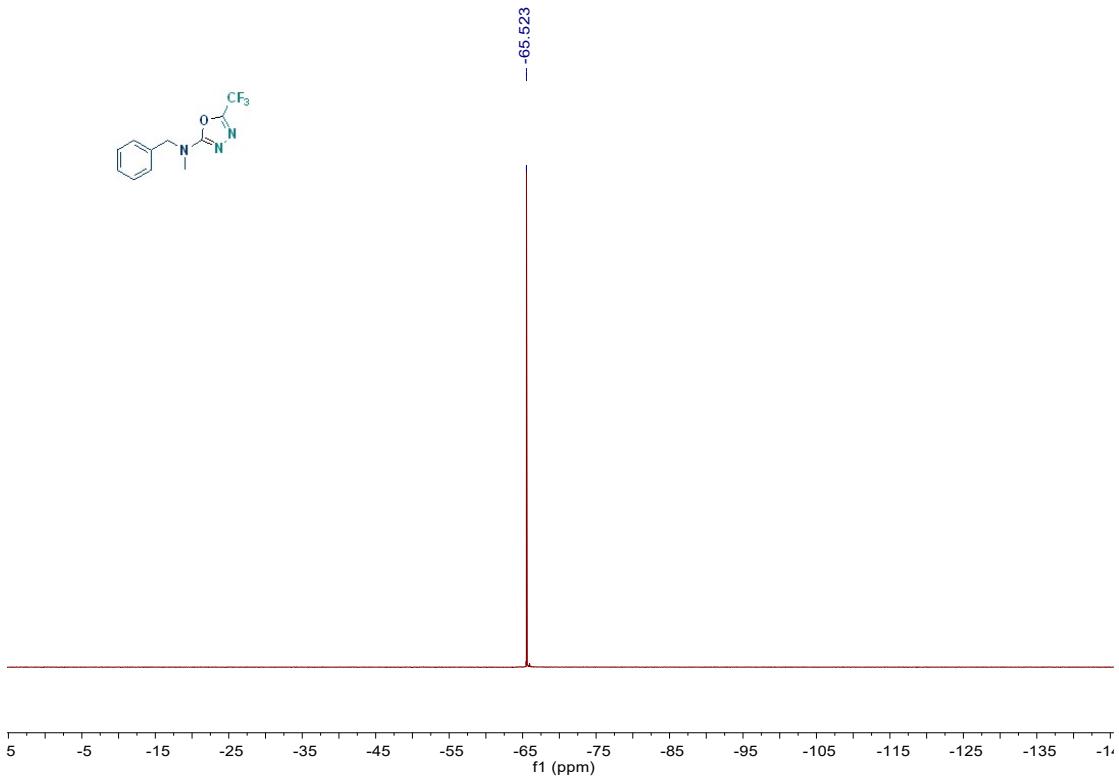
Supplementary Figure 32. ¹⁹F NMR spectra of product **12**



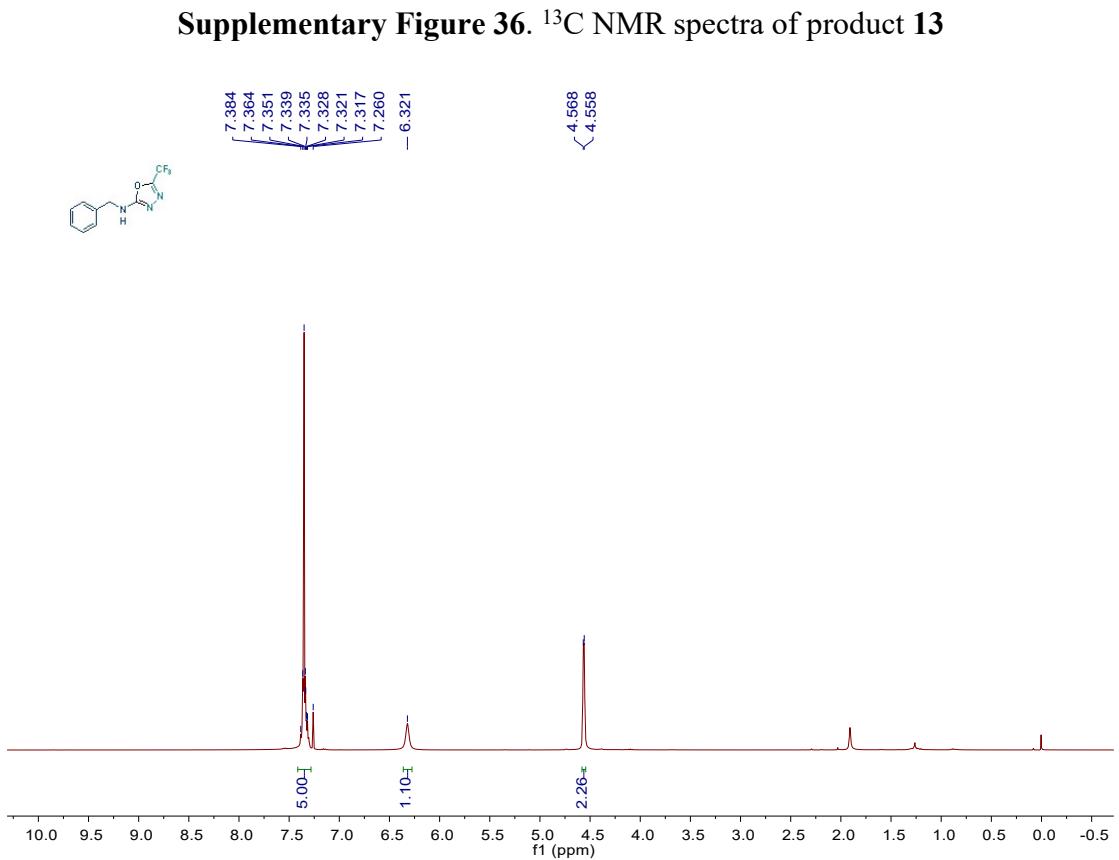
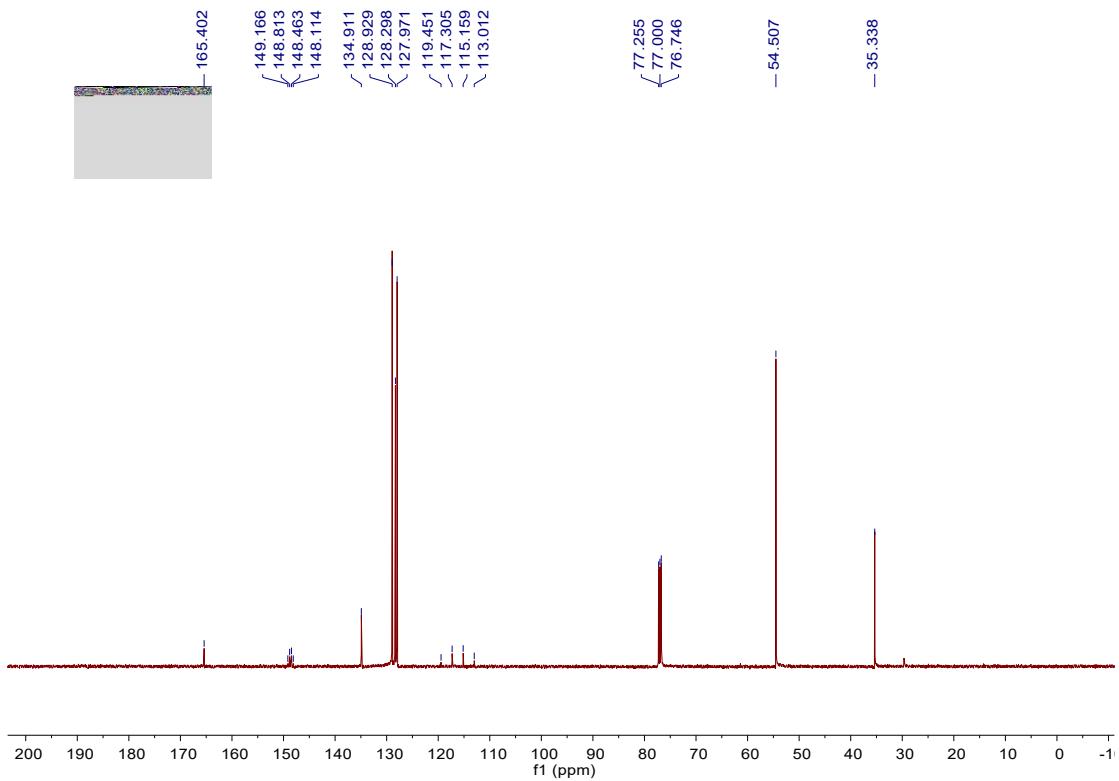
Supplementary Figure 33. ¹³C NMR spectra of product **12**

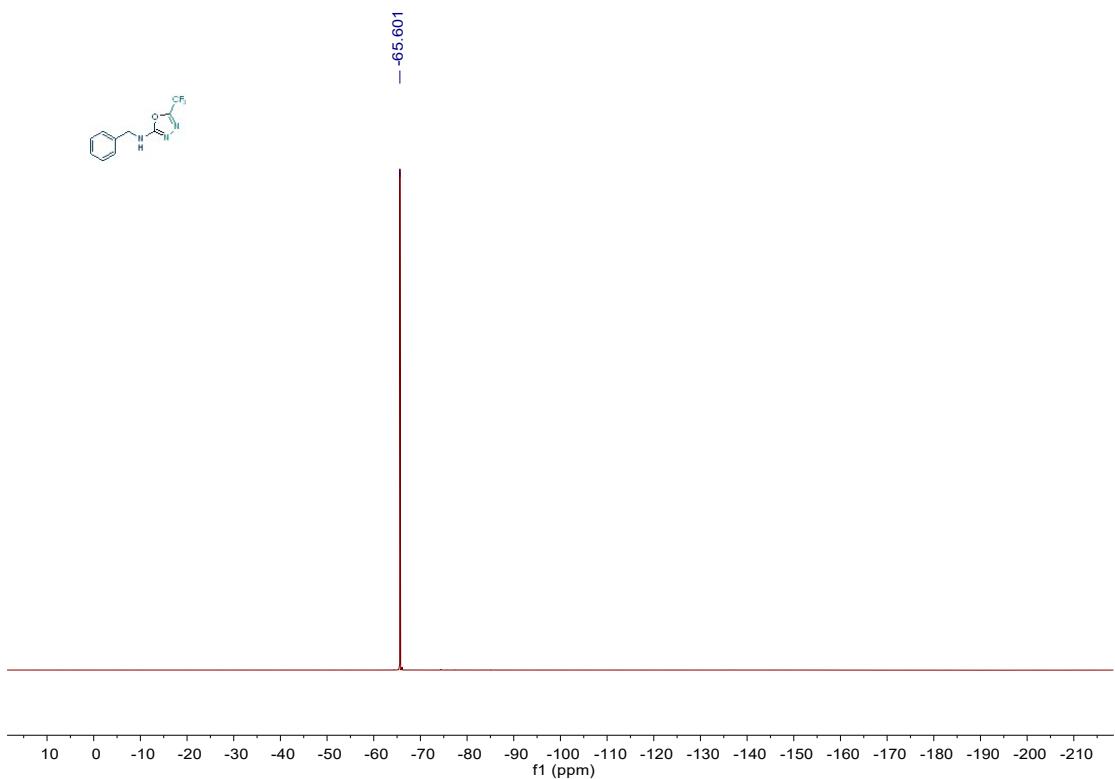


Supplementary Figure 34. ^1H NMR spectra of product **13**

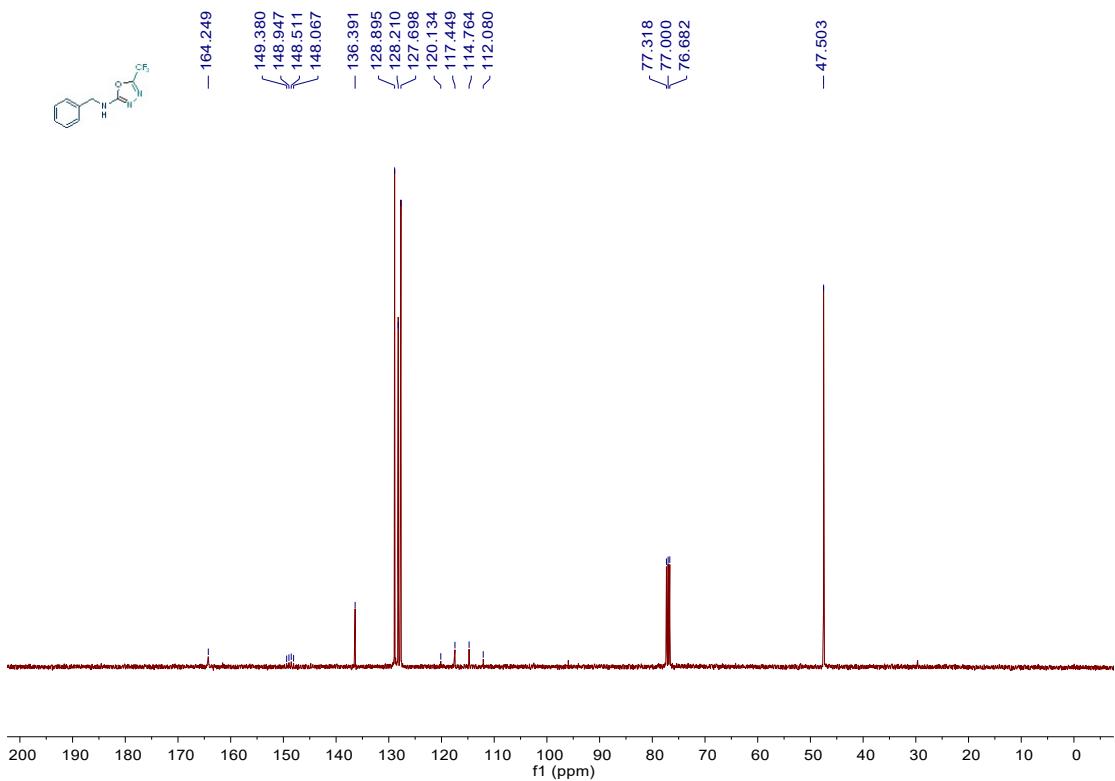


Supplementary Figure 35. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **13**

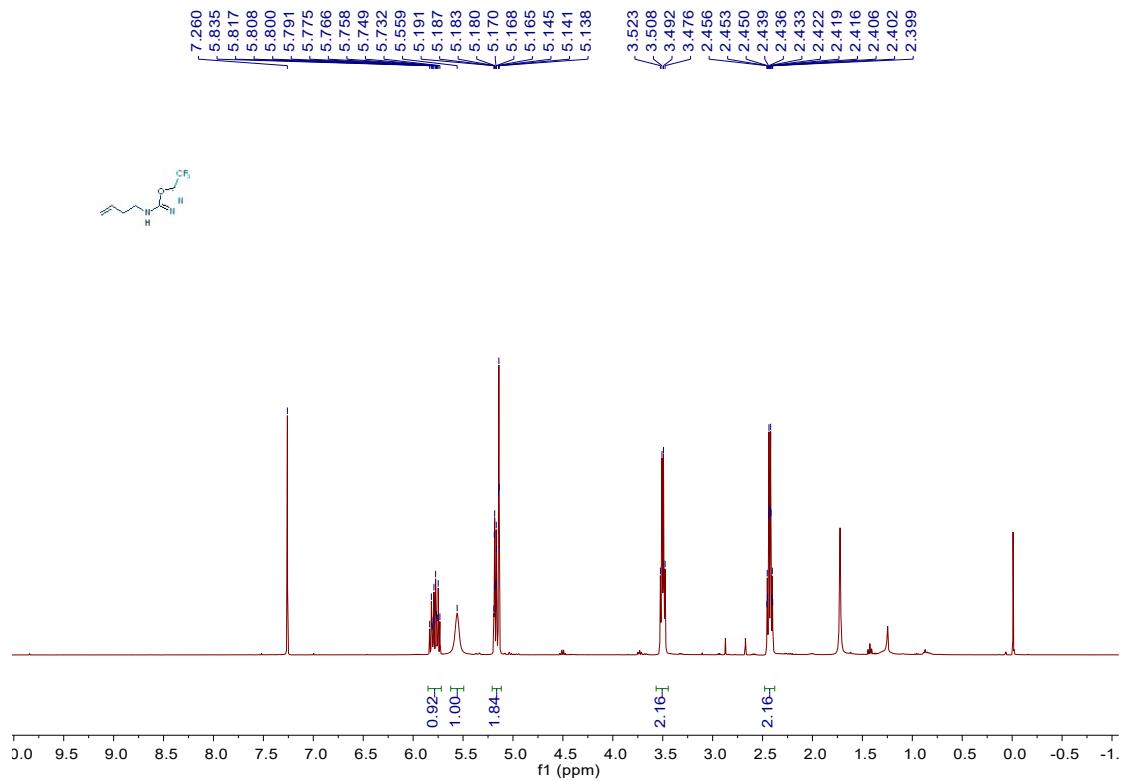




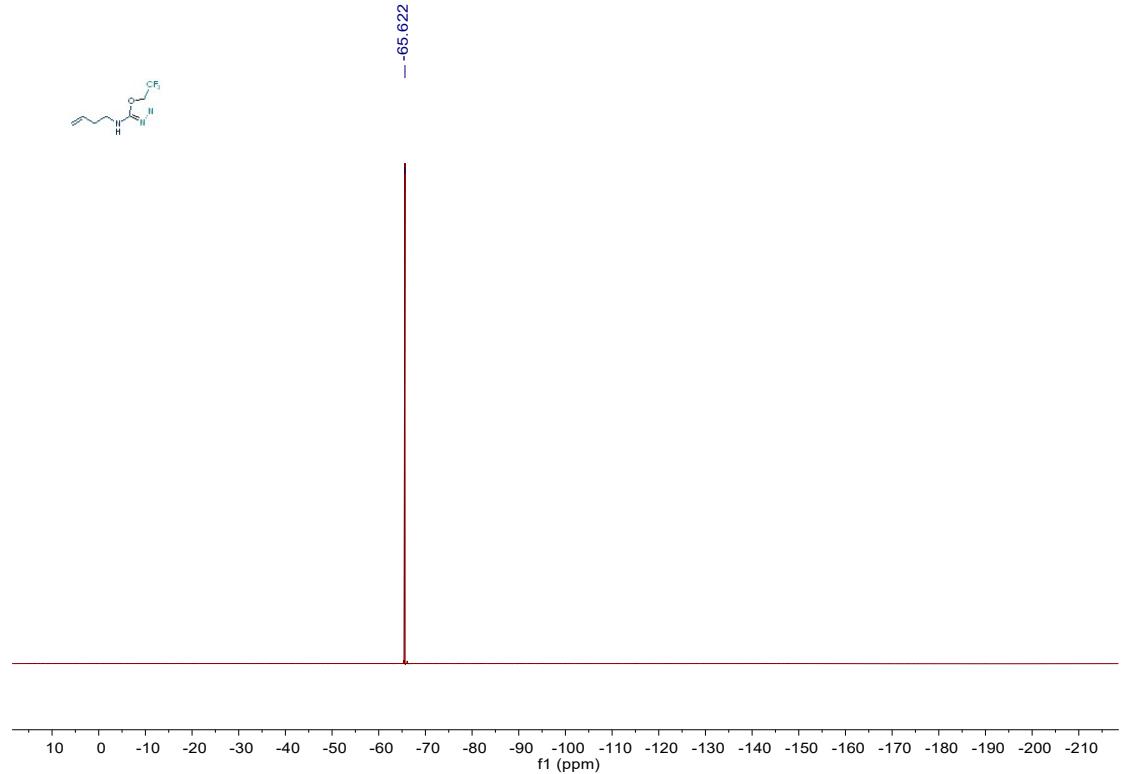
Supplementary Figure 38. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **14**



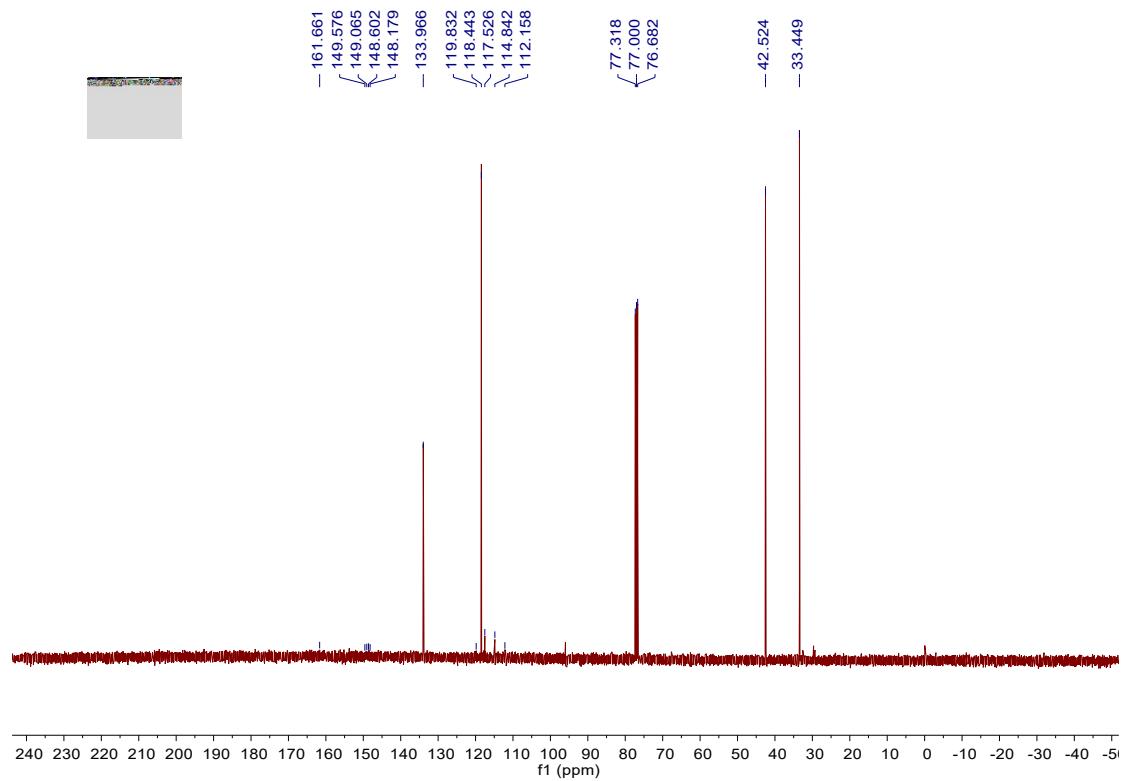
Supplementary Figure 39. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **14**



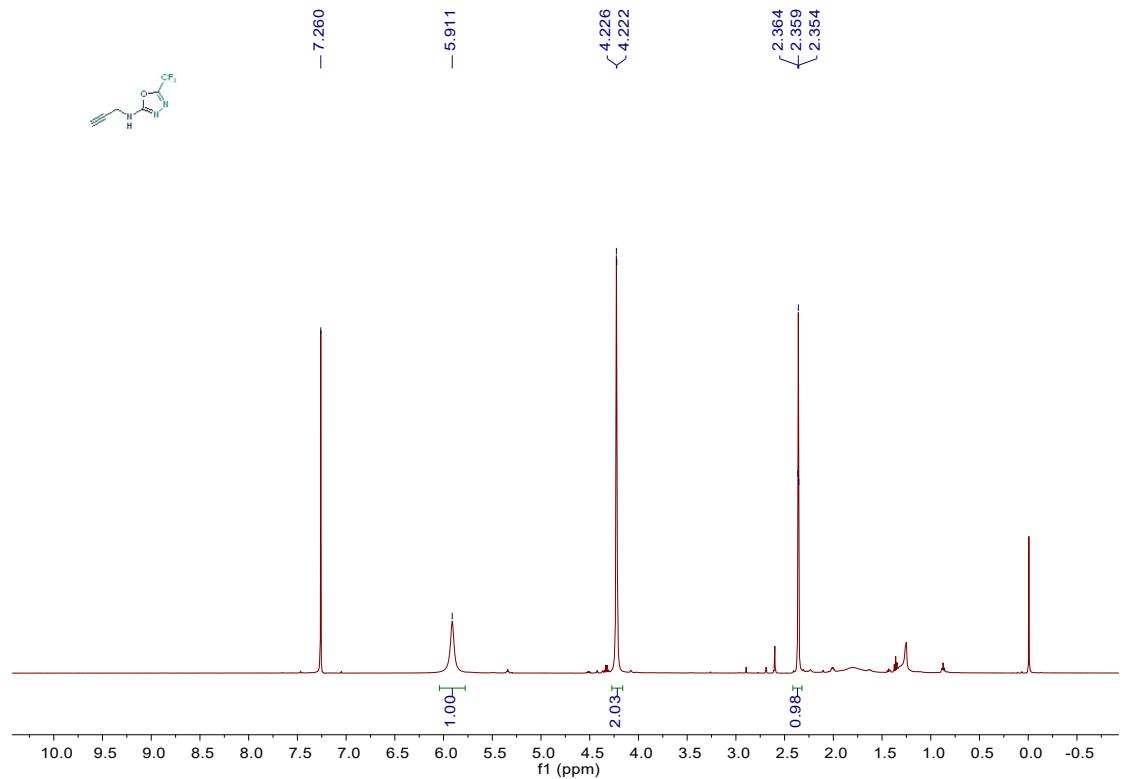
Supplementary Figure 40. ¹H NMR spectra of product 15



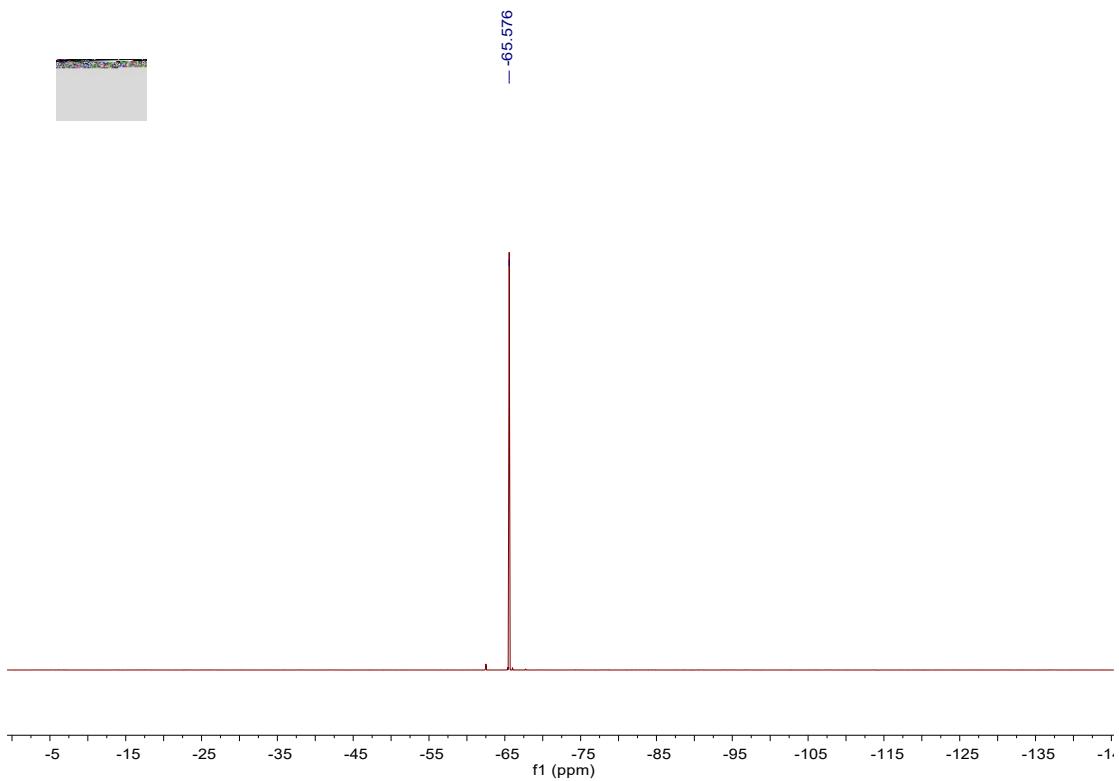
Supplementary Figure 41. ¹⁹F NMR spectra of product 15



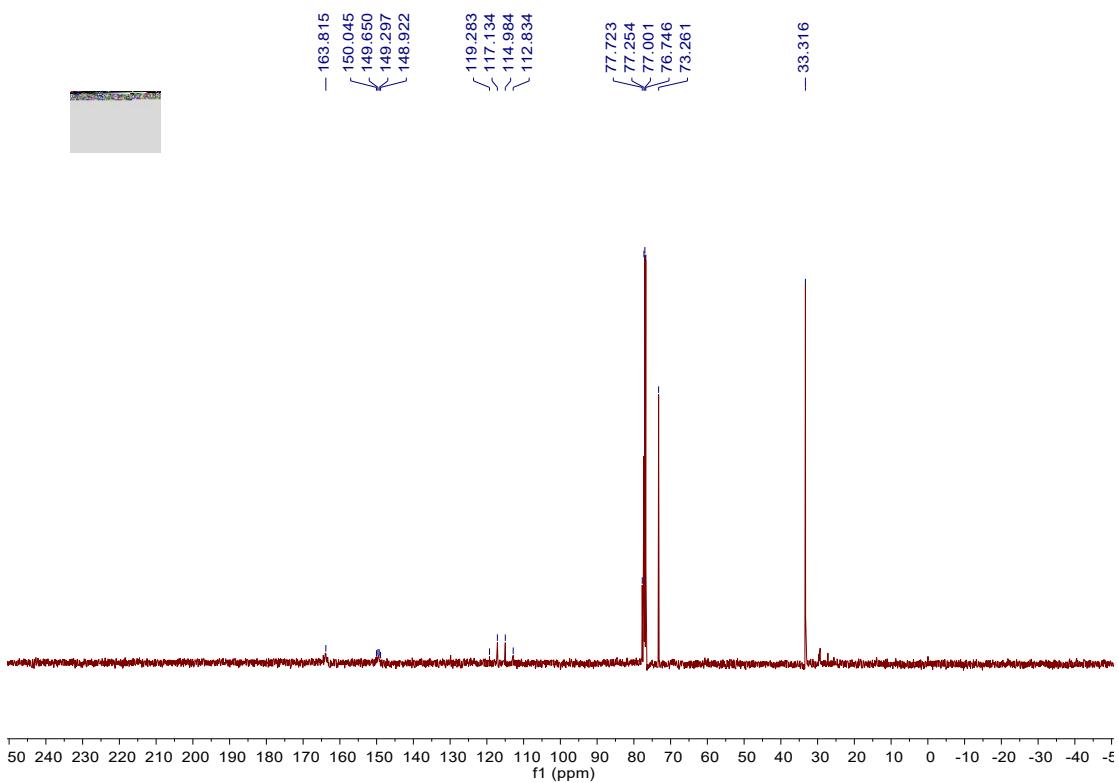
Supplementary Figure 42. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **15**



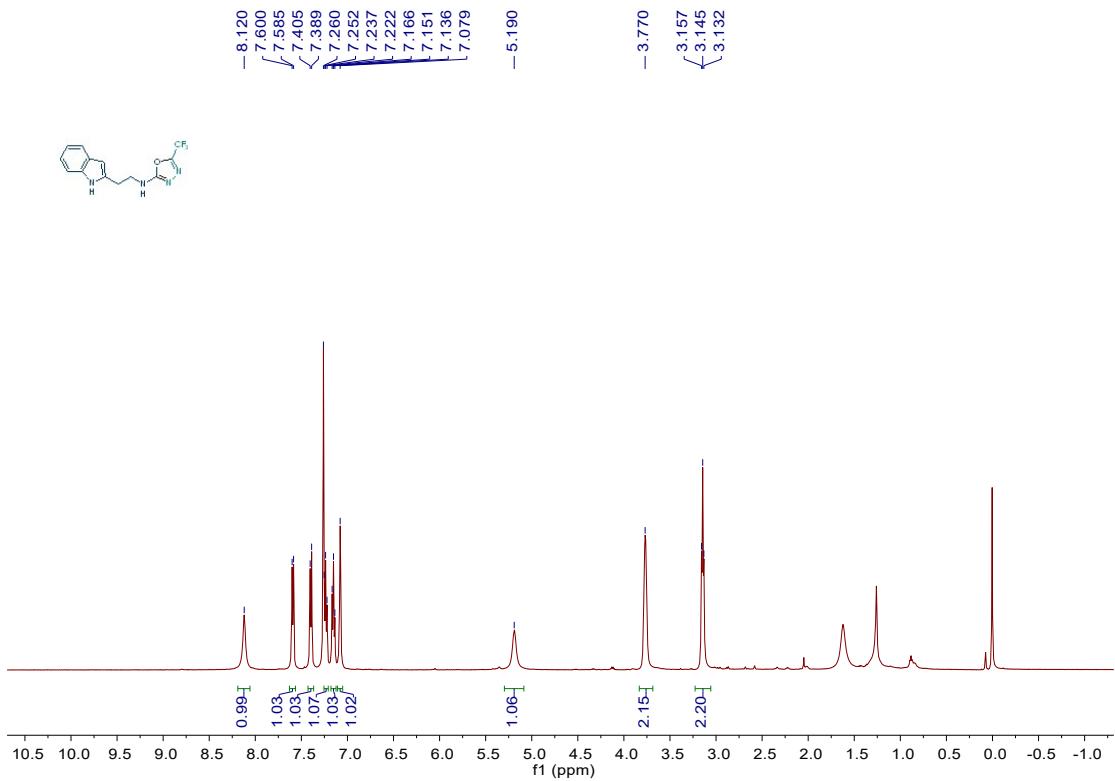
Supplementary Figure 43. ^1H NMR spectra of product **16**



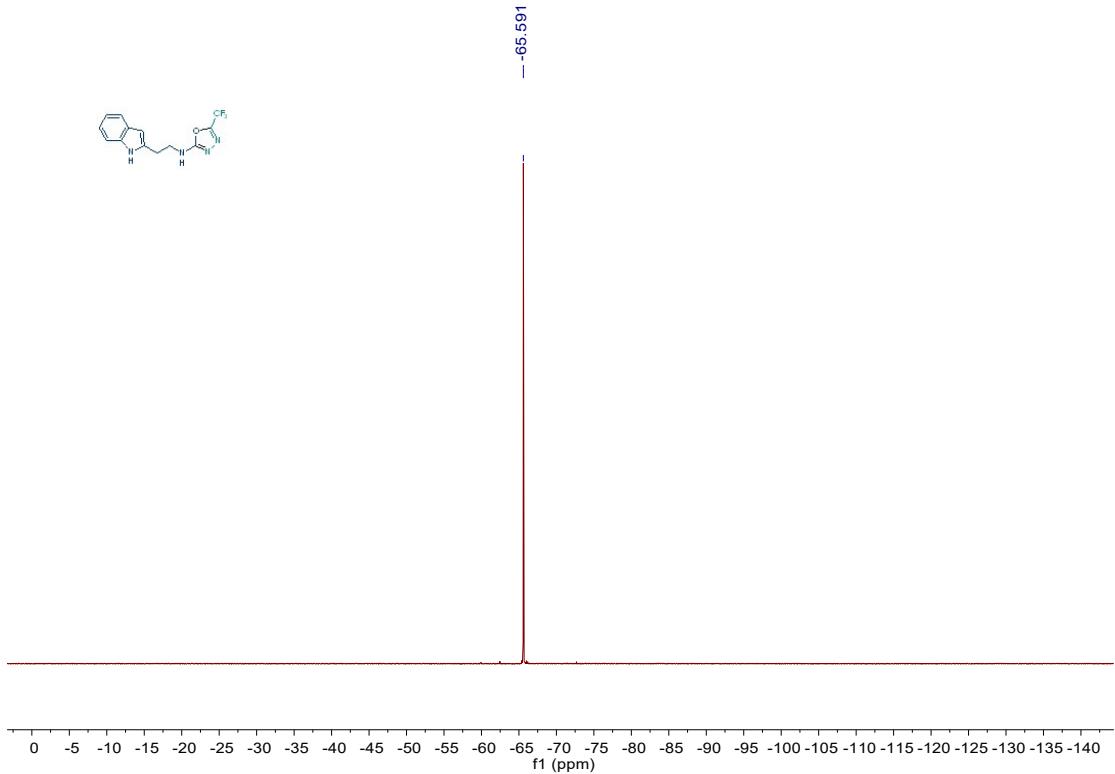
Supplementary Figure 44. ${}^{19}\text{F}$ NMR spectra of product **16**



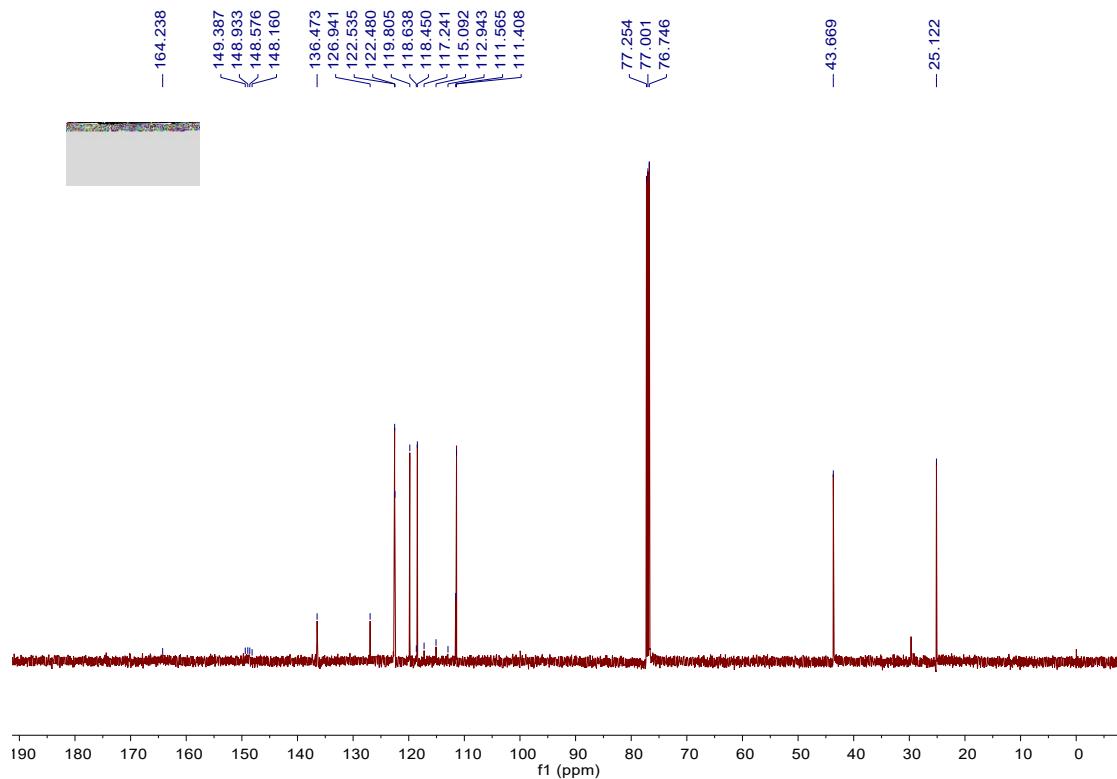
Supplementary Figure 45. ${}^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectra of product **16**



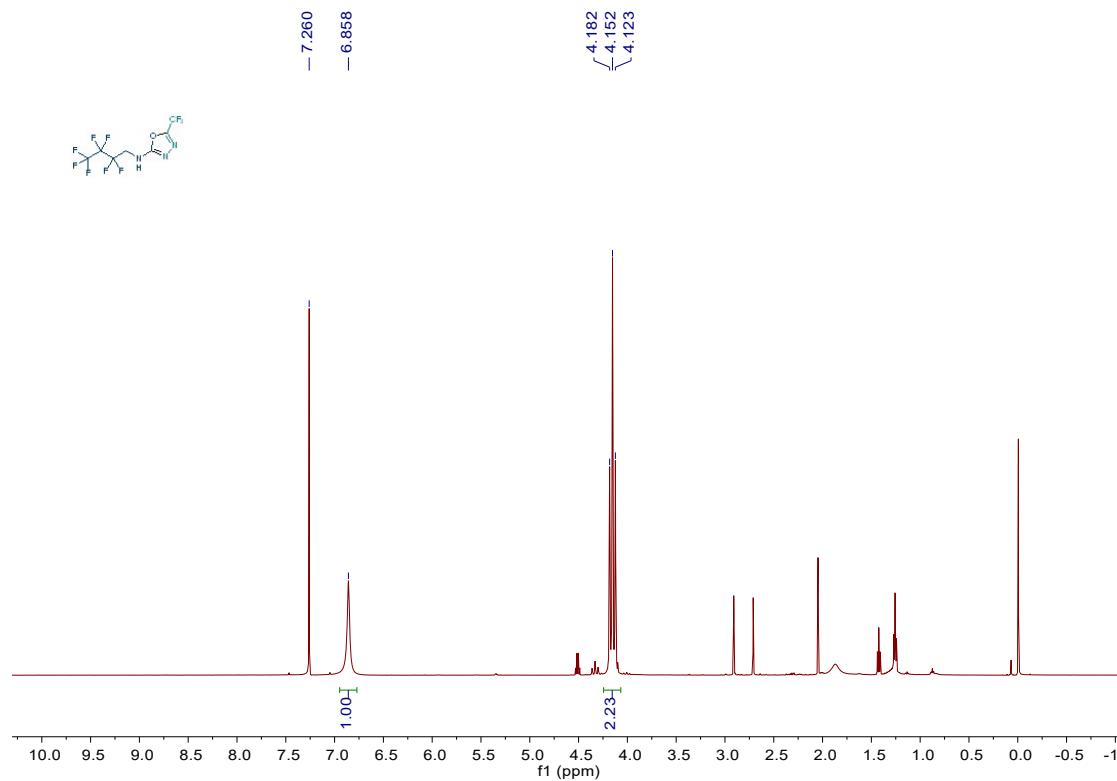
Supplementary Figure 46. ¹H NMR spectra of product 17



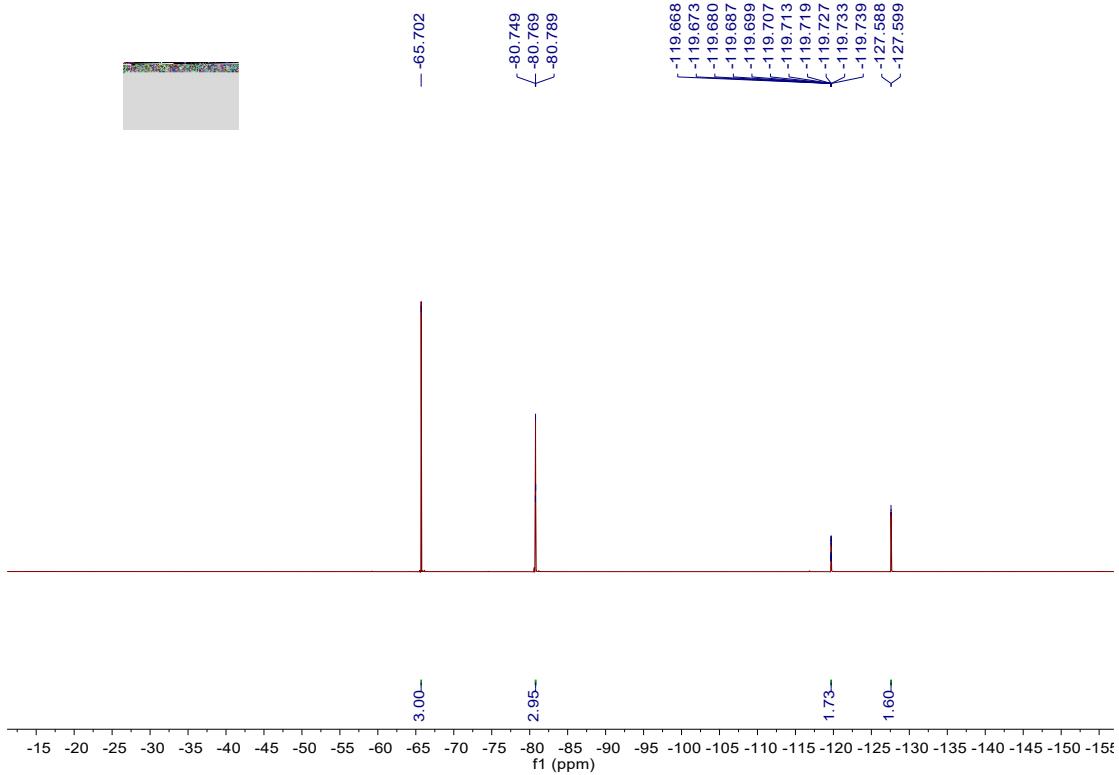
Supplementary Figure 47. ¹⁹F NMR spectra of product 17



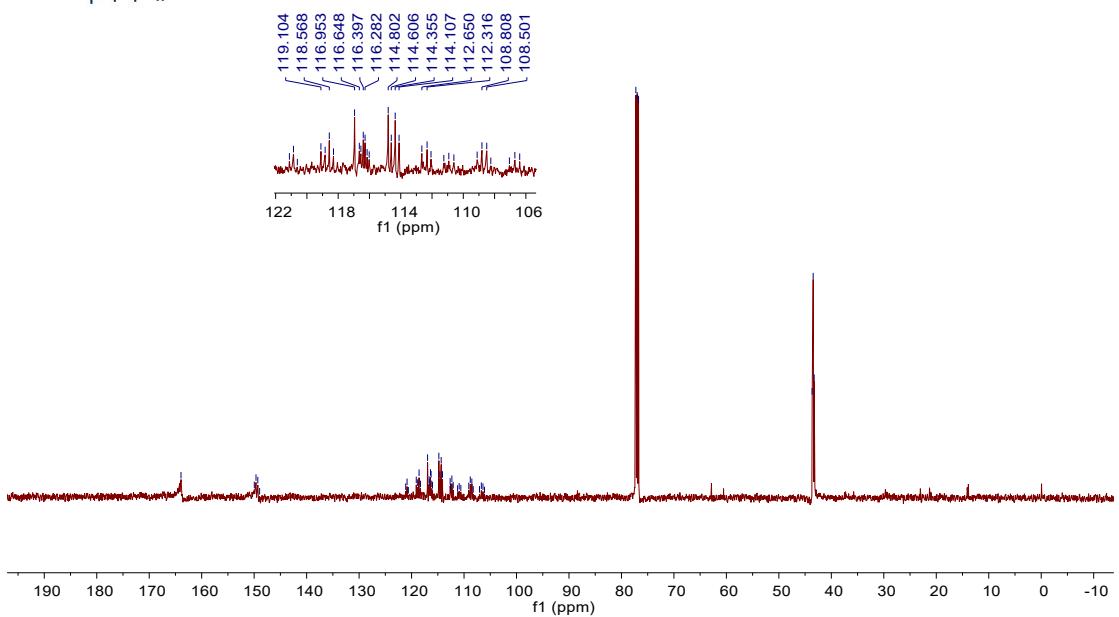
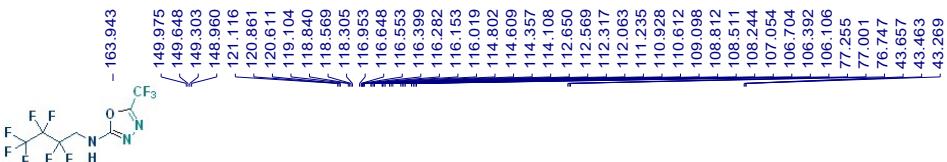
Supplementary Figure 48. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **17**



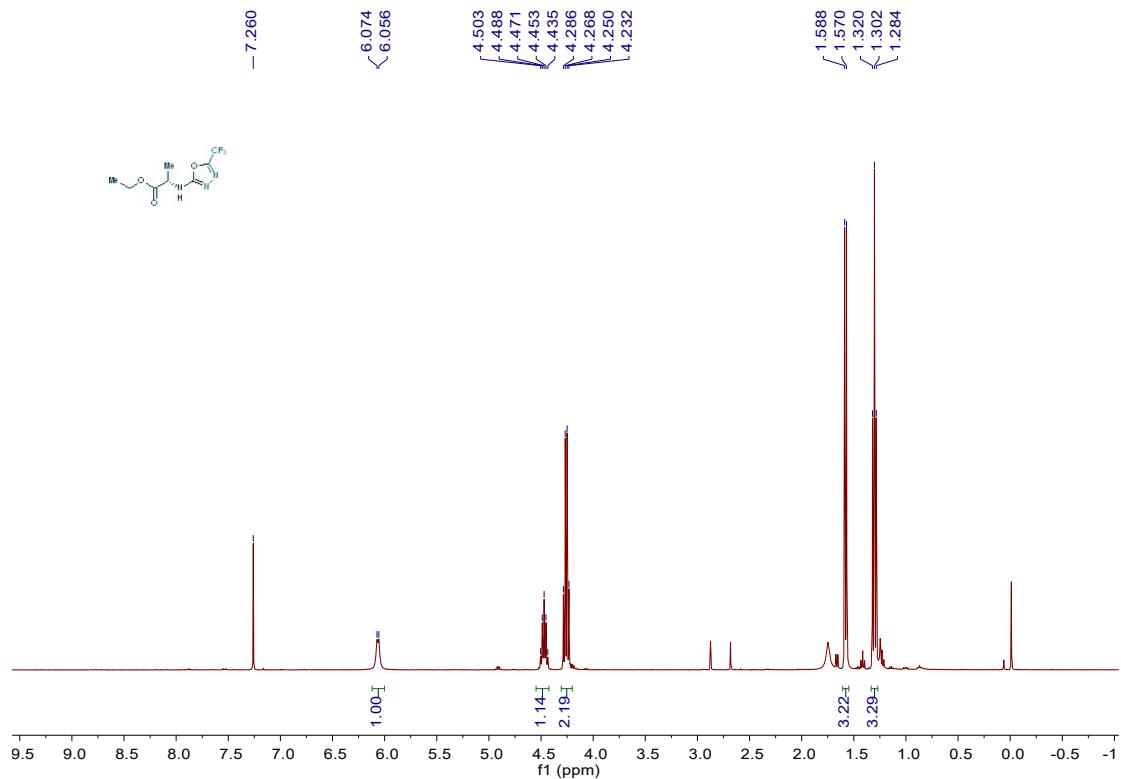
Supplementary Figure 49. ^1H NMR spectra of product **18**



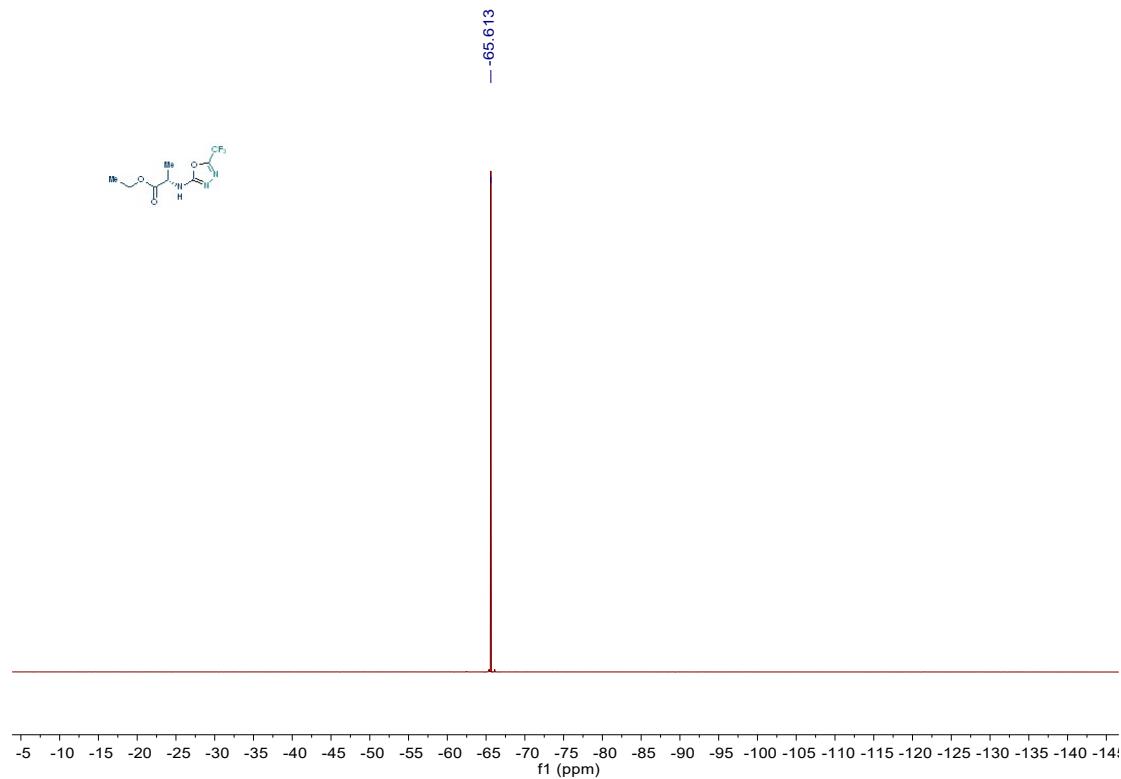
Supplementary Figure 50. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 18



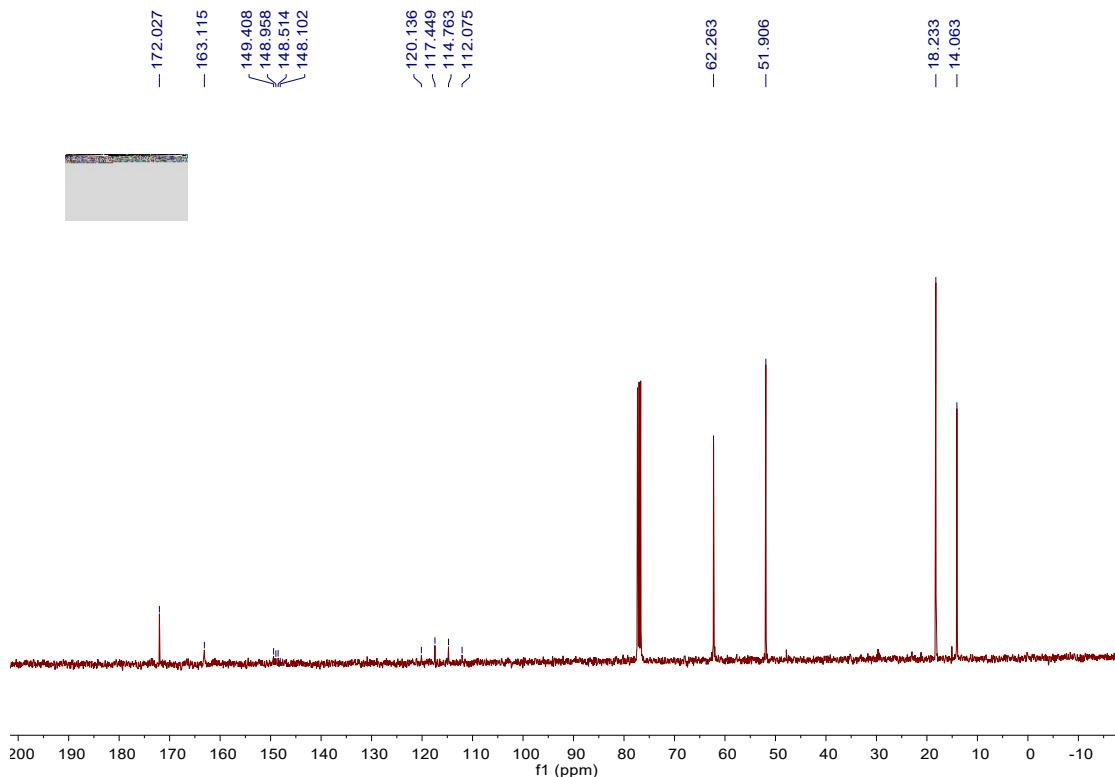
Supplementary Figure 51. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 18



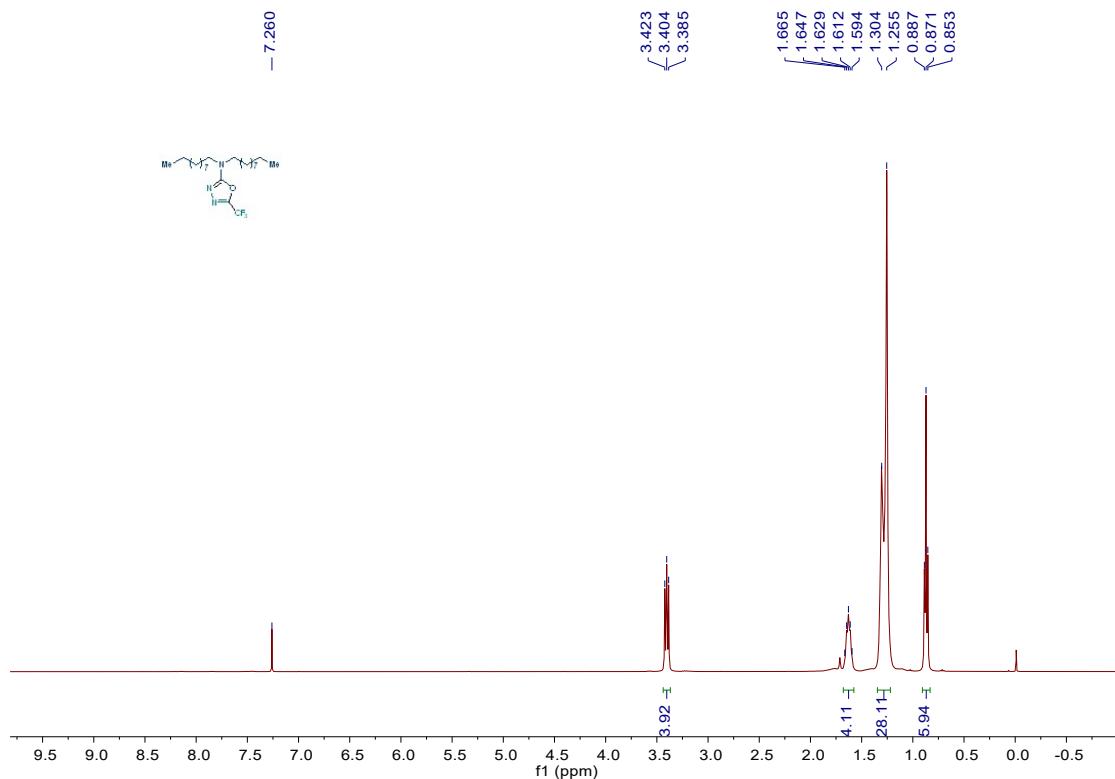
Supplementary Figure 52. ^1H NMR spectra of product **19**



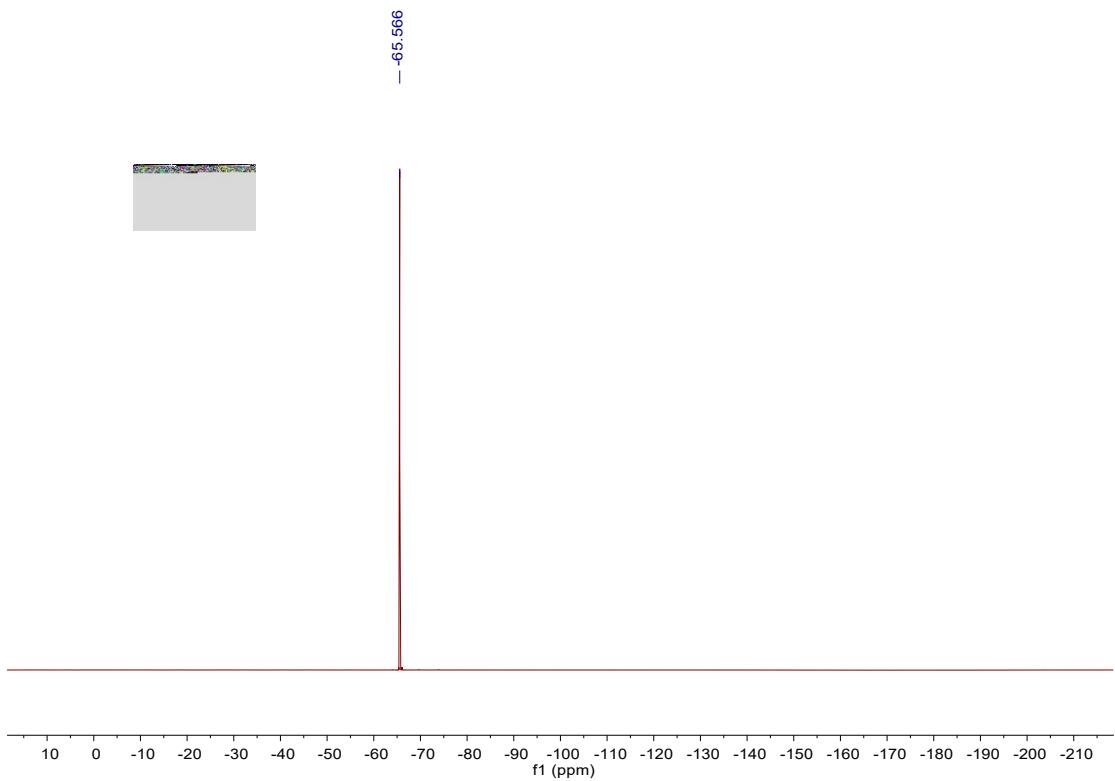
Supplementary Figure 53. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **19**



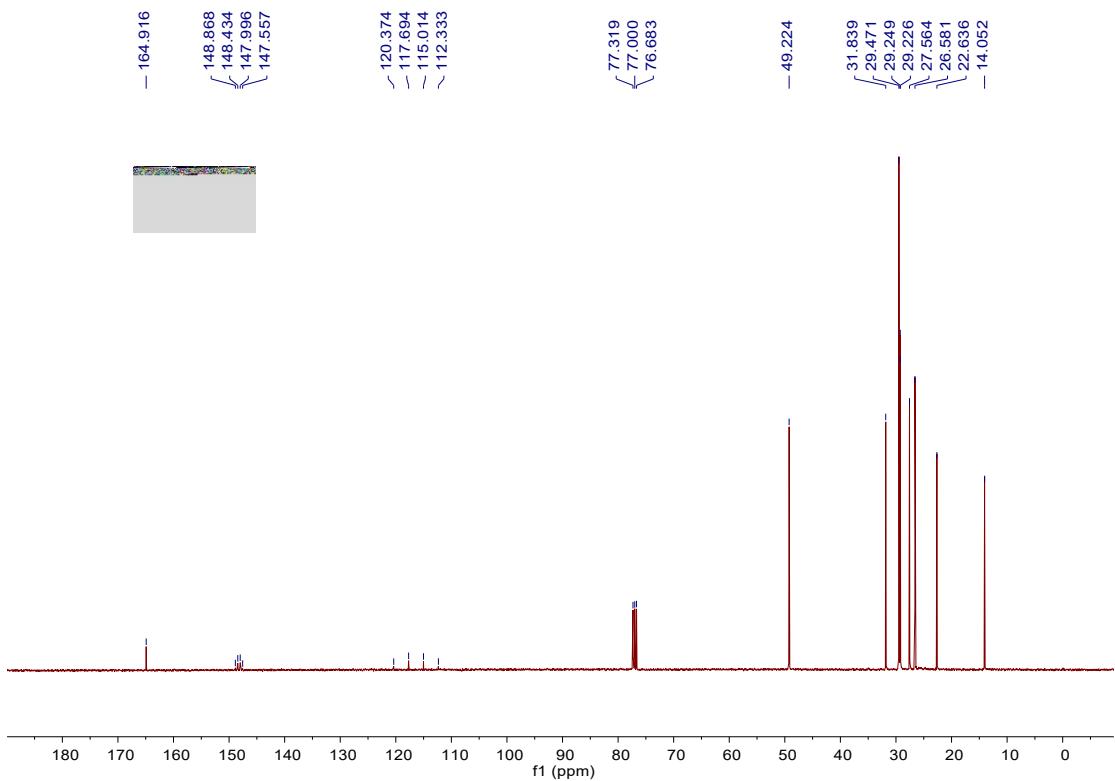
Supplementary Figure 54. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **19**



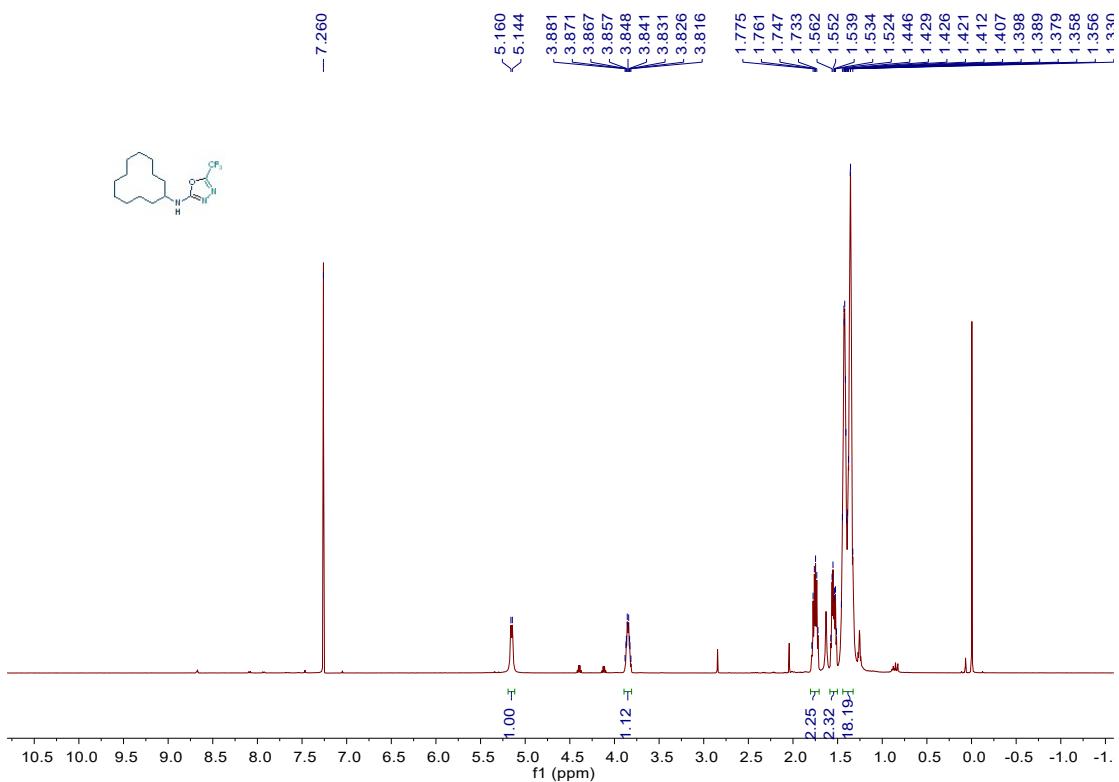
Supplementary Figure 55. ^1H NMR spectra of product **20**



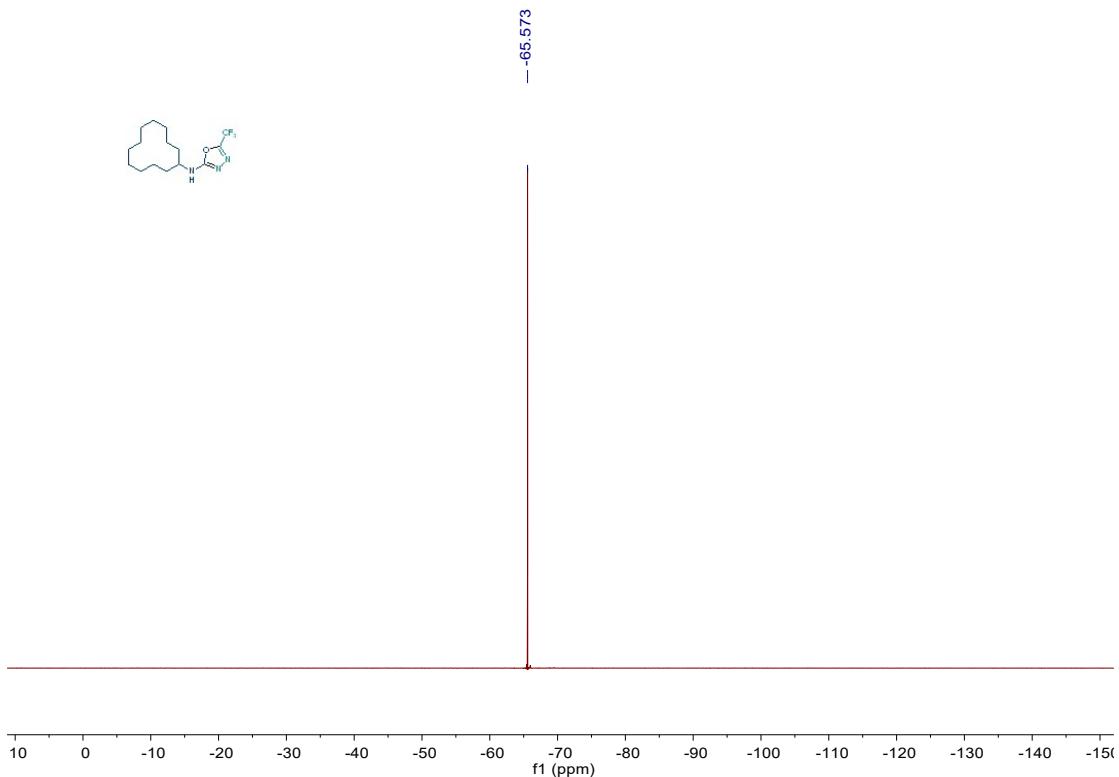
Supplementary Figure 56. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **20**



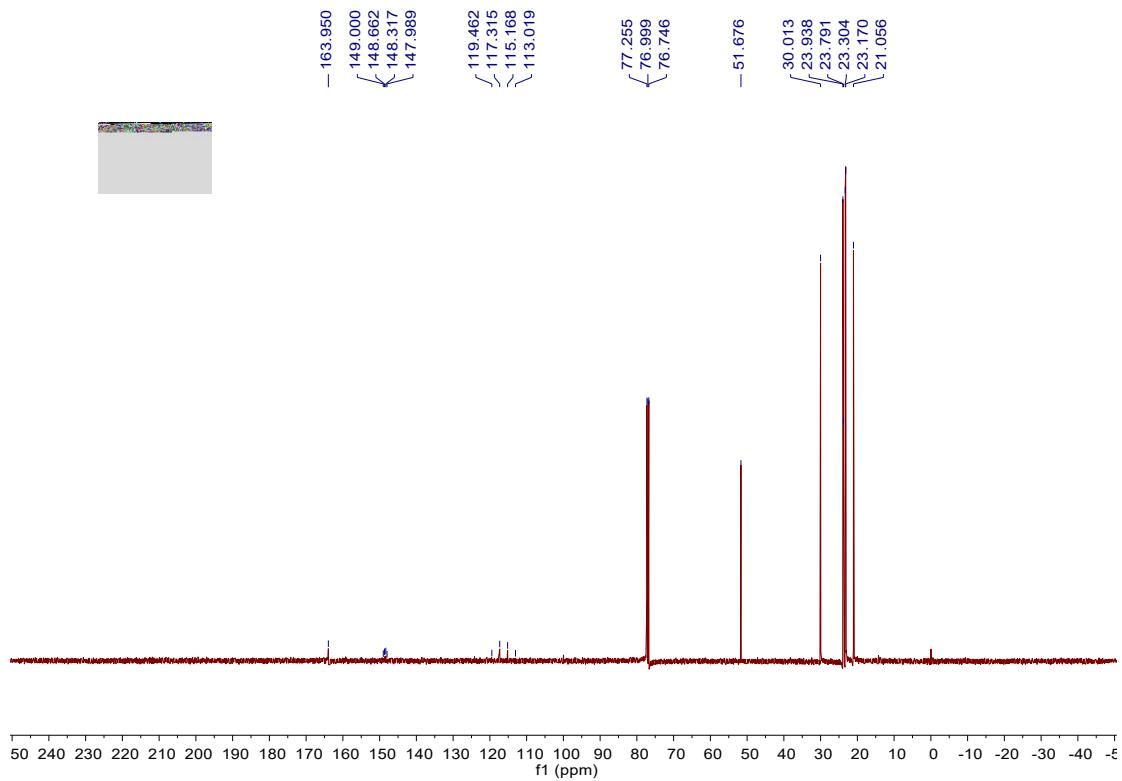
Supplementary Figure 57. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **20**



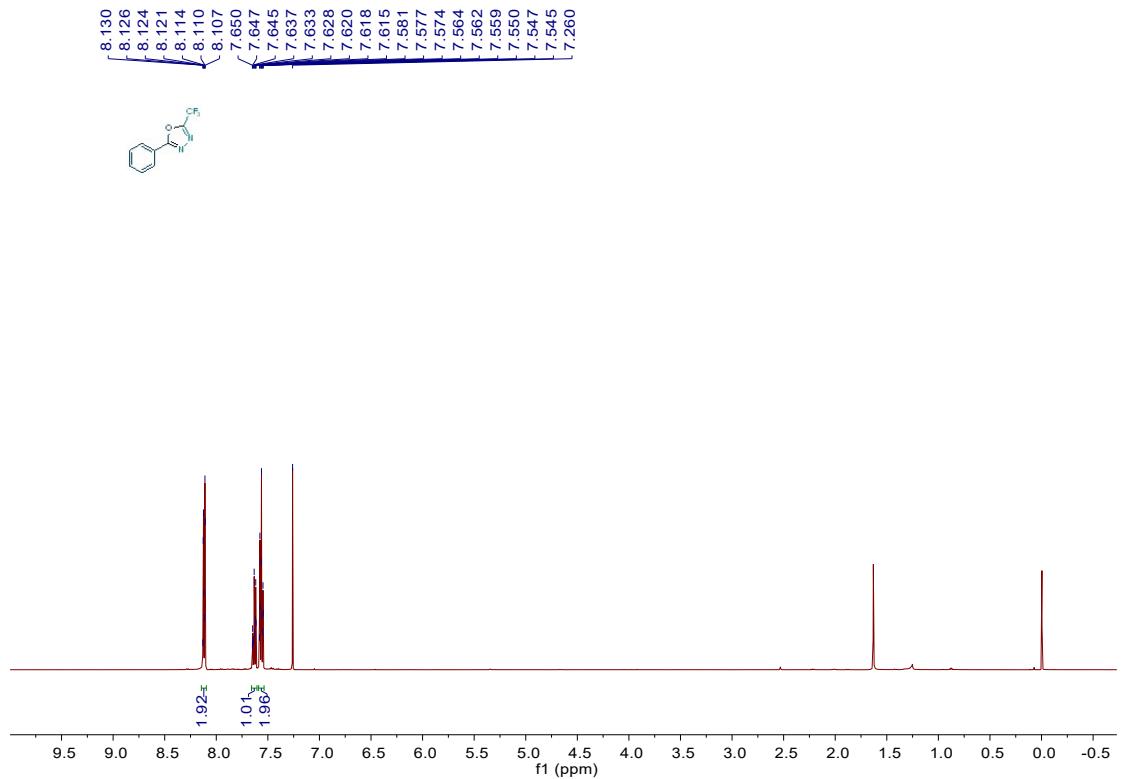
Supplementary Figure 58. ^1H NMR spectra of product 21



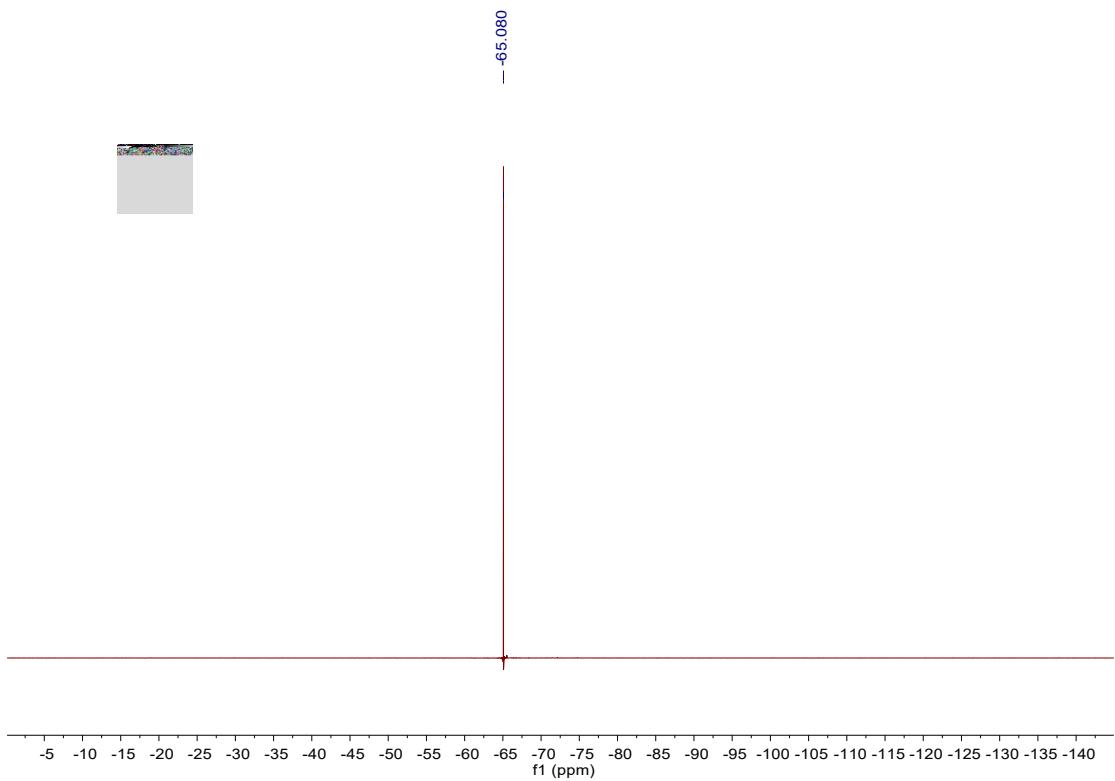
Supplementary Figure 59. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 21



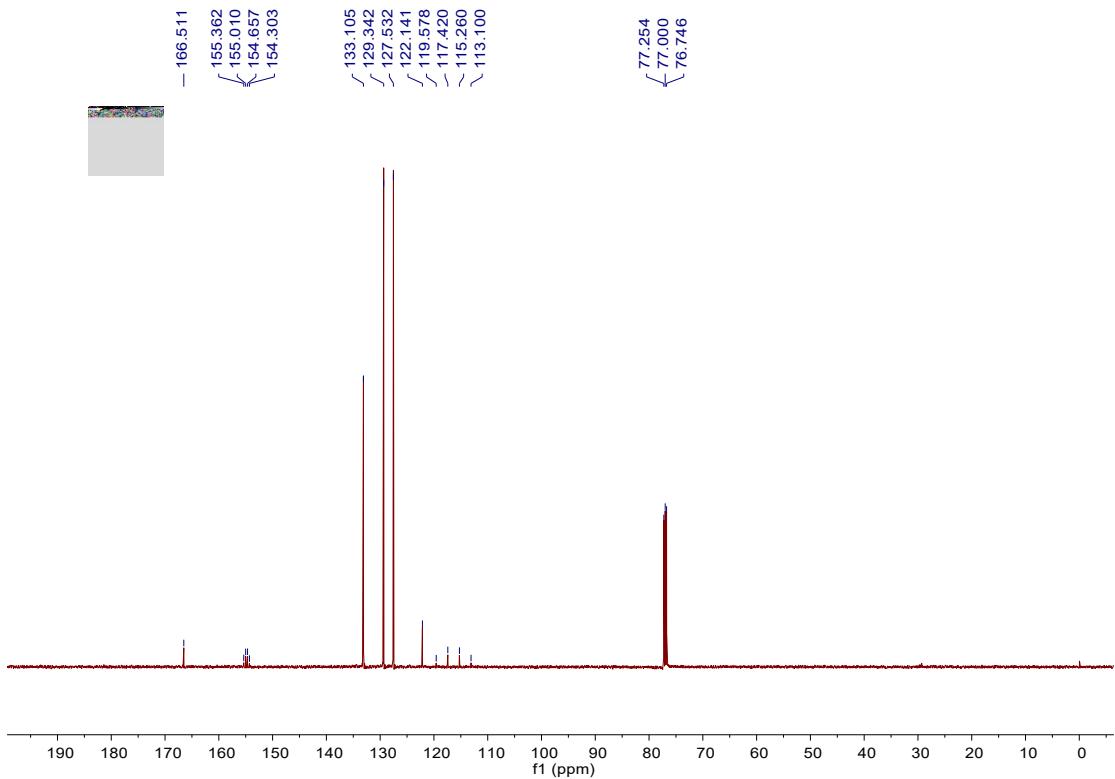
Supplementary Figure 60. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 21



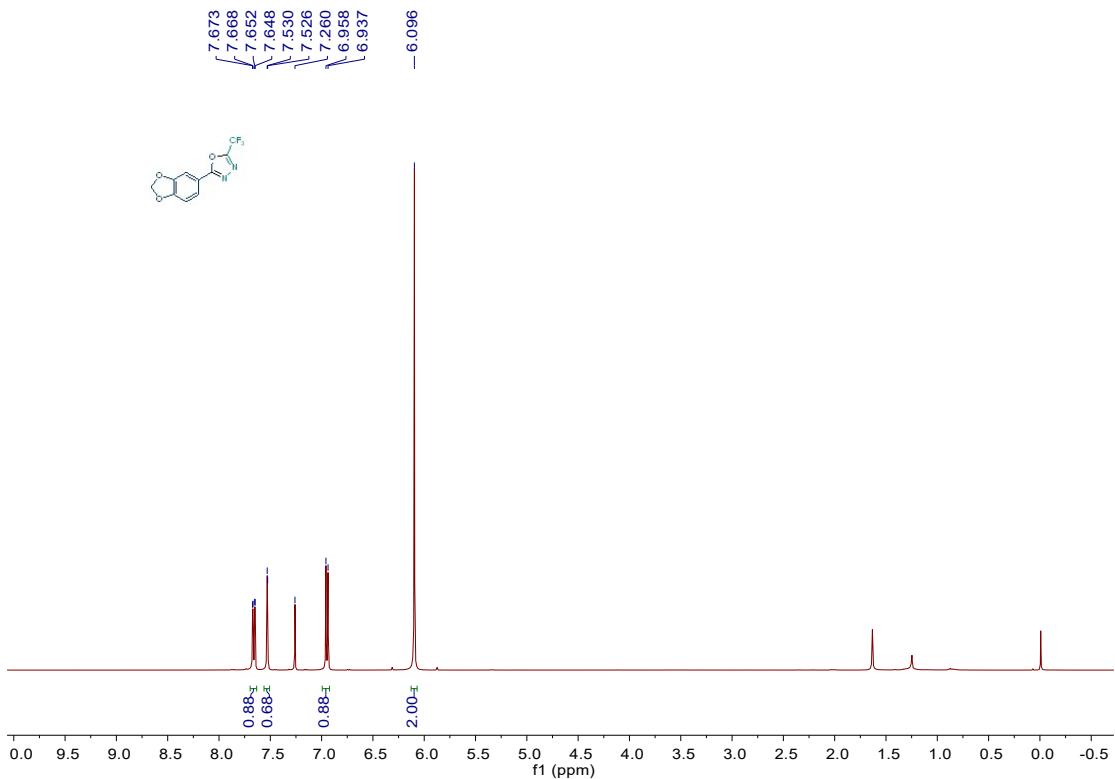
Supplementary Figure 61. ^1H NMR spectra of product **22**



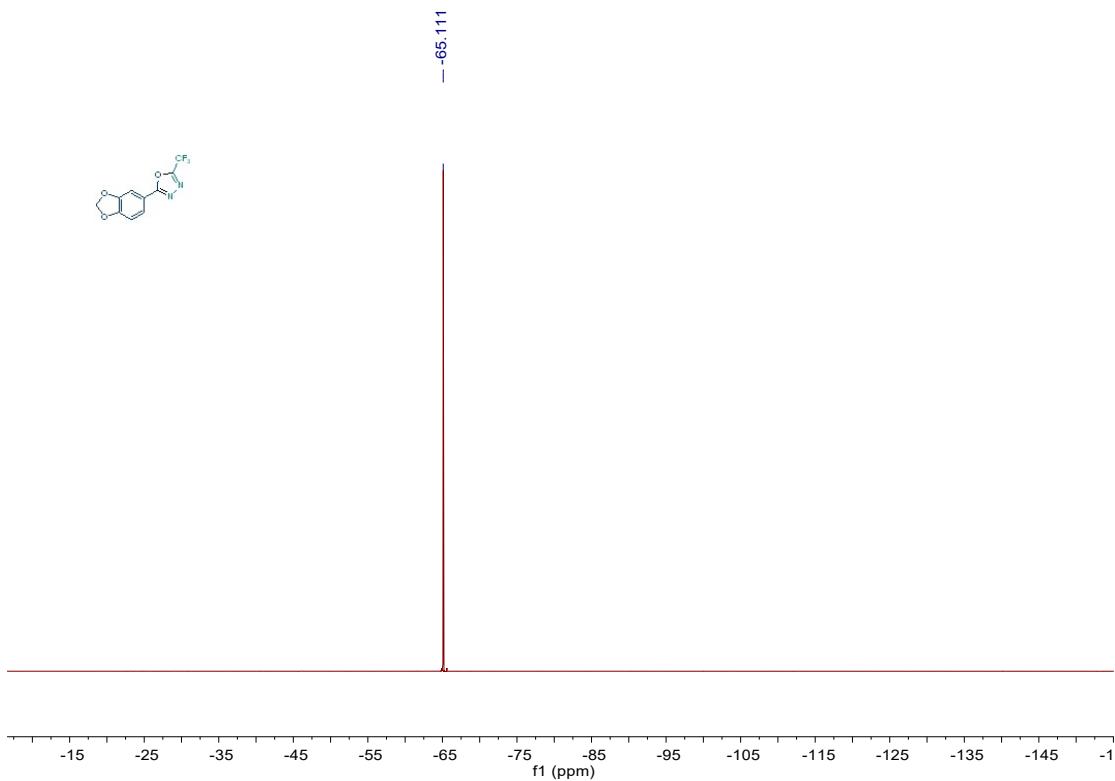
Supplementary Figure 62. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 22



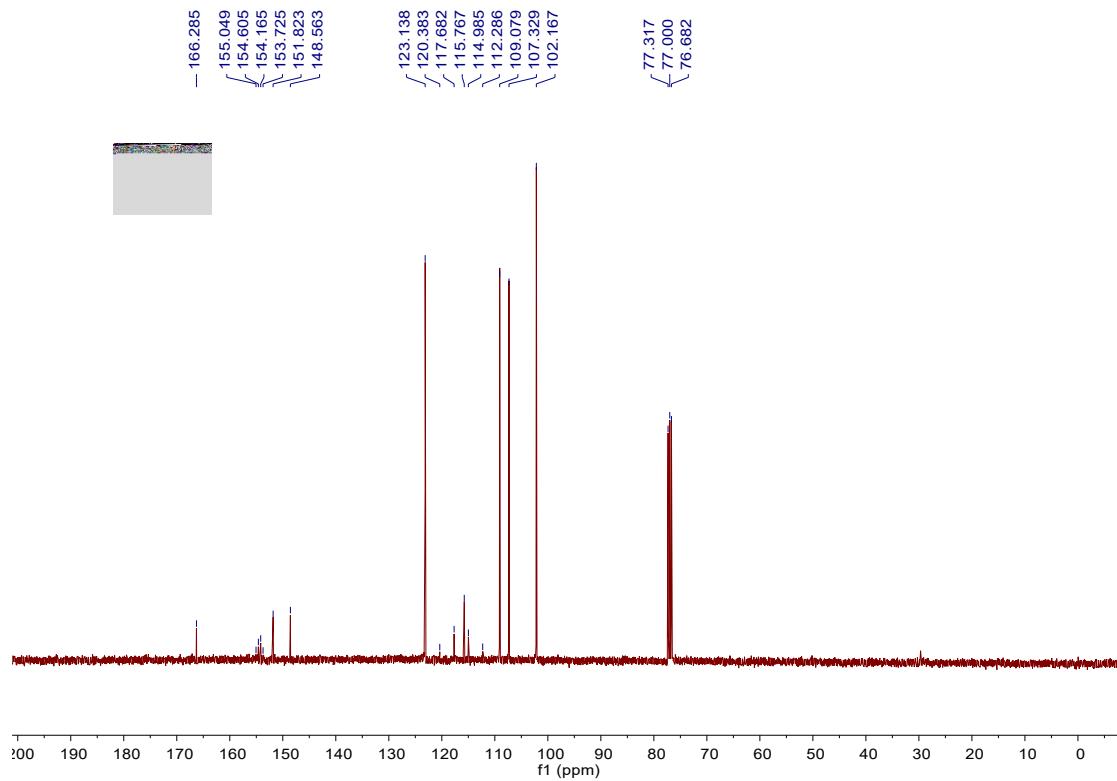
Supplementary Figure 63. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 22



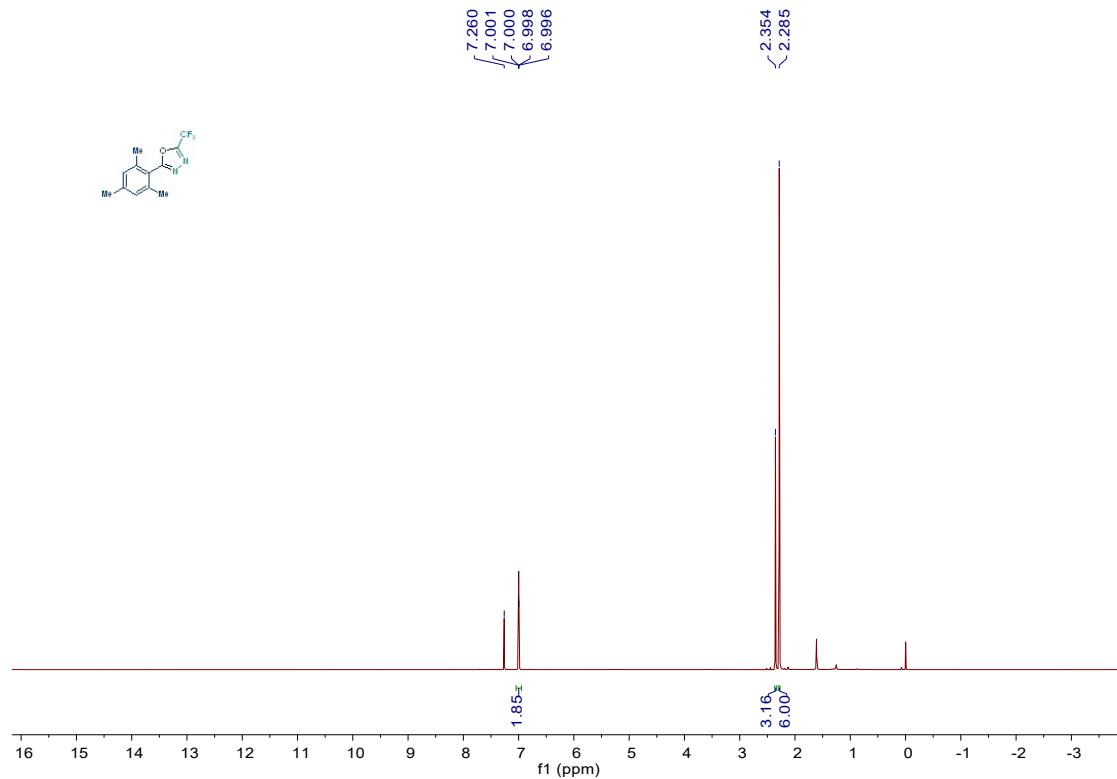
Supplementary Figure 64. ^1H NMR spectra of product **23**



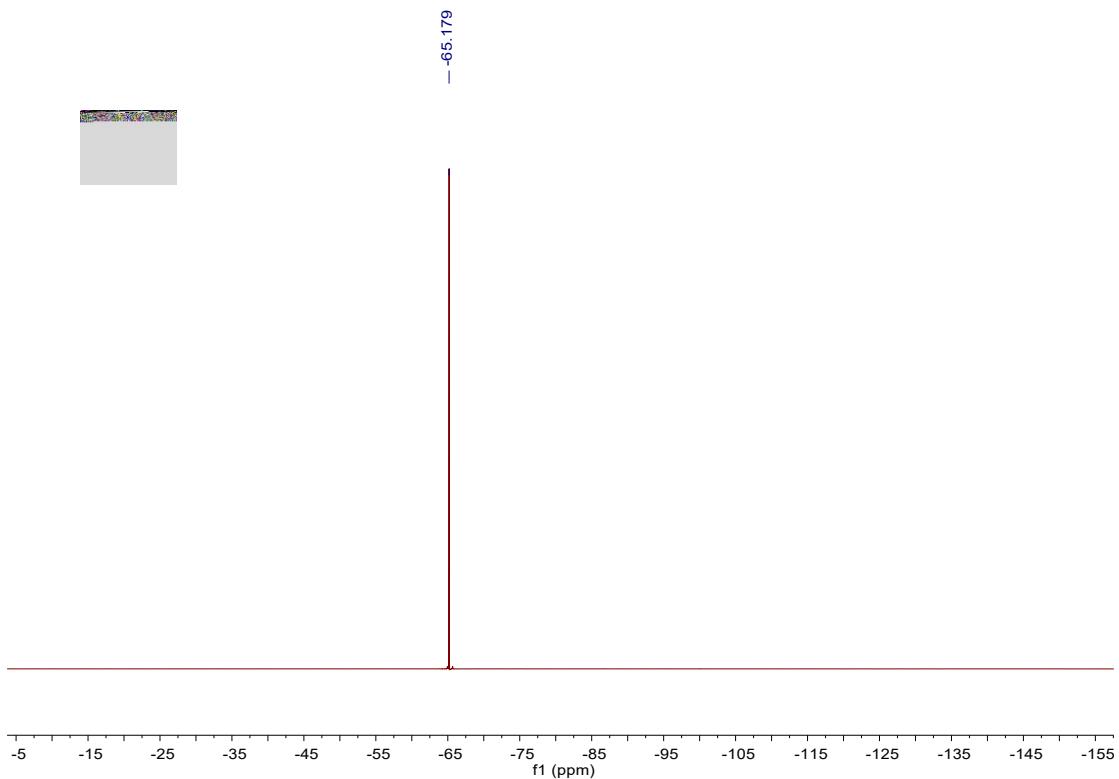
Supplementary Figure 65. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **23**



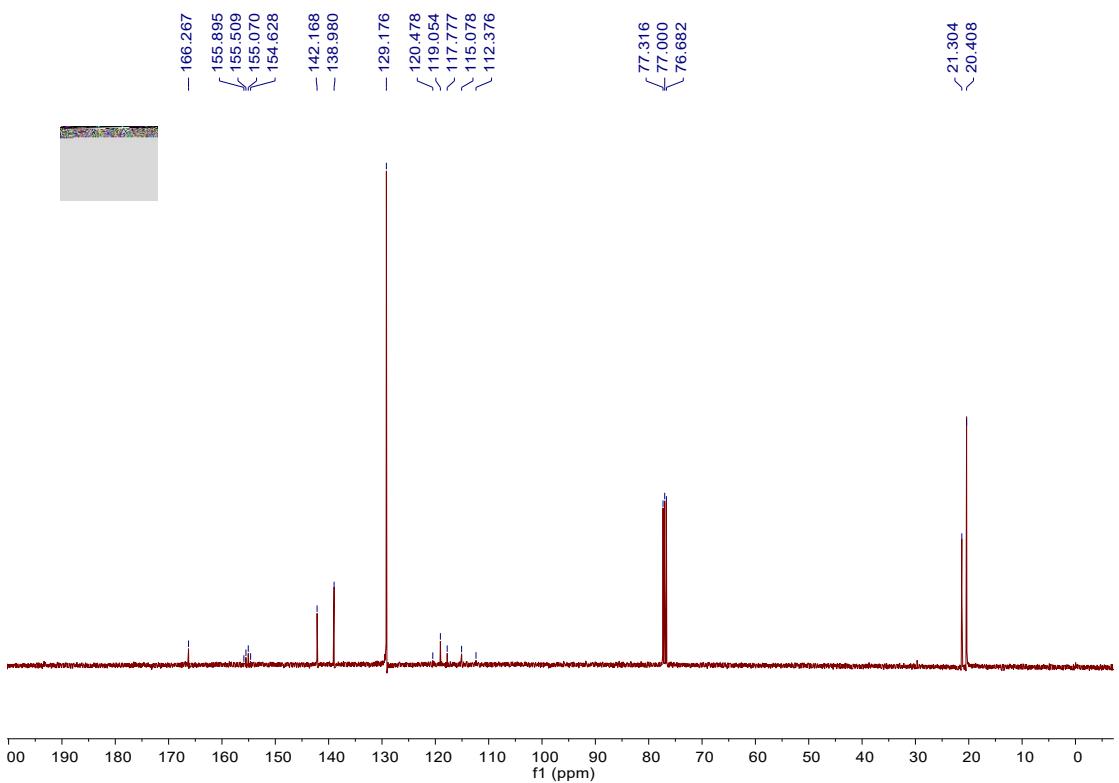
Supplementary Figure 66. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 23



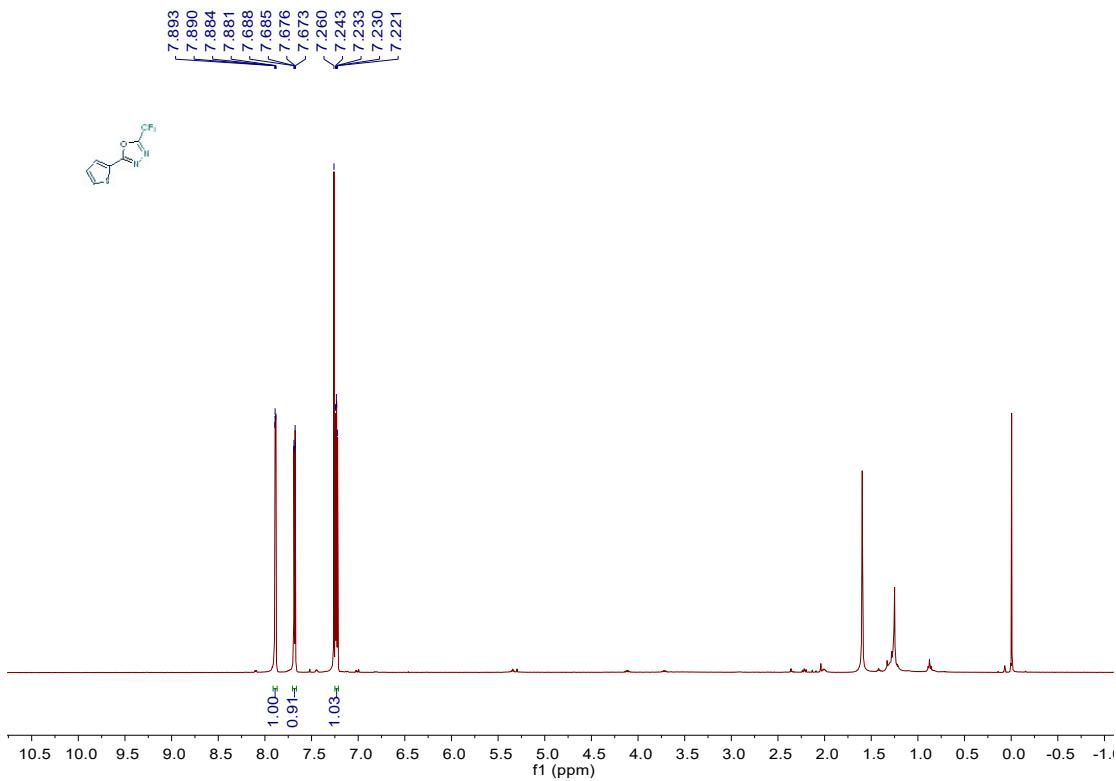
Supplementary Figure 67. ^1H NMR spectra of product 24



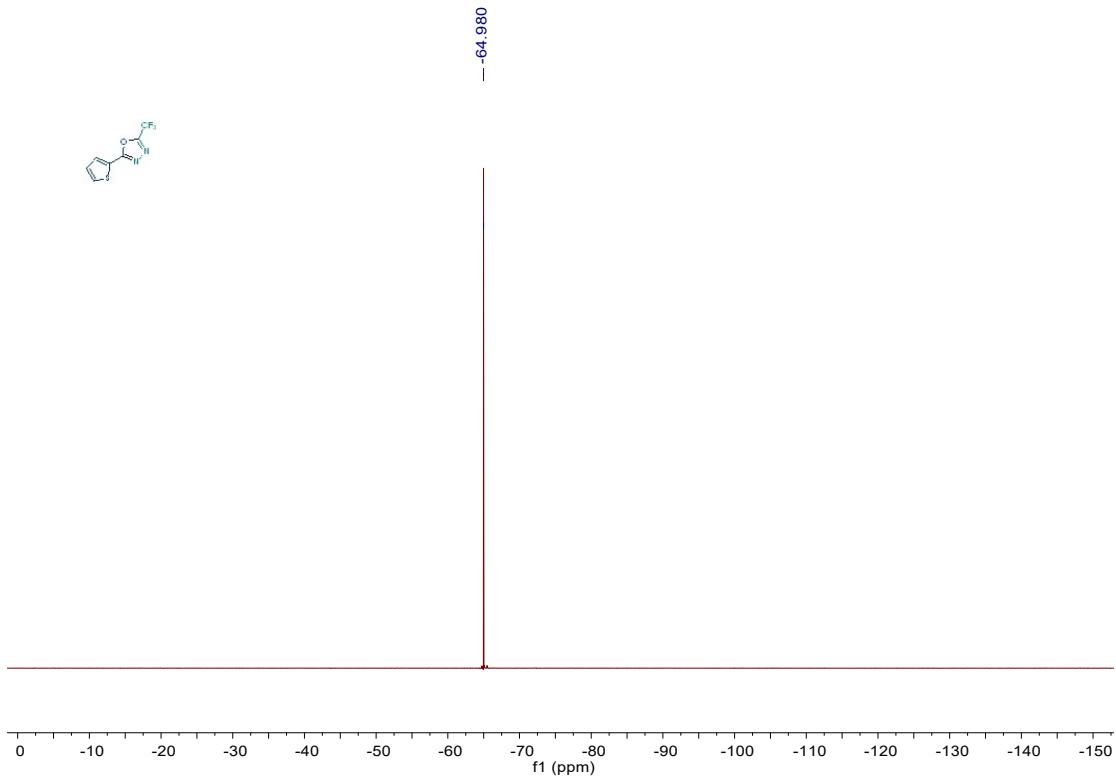
Supplementary Figure 68. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 24



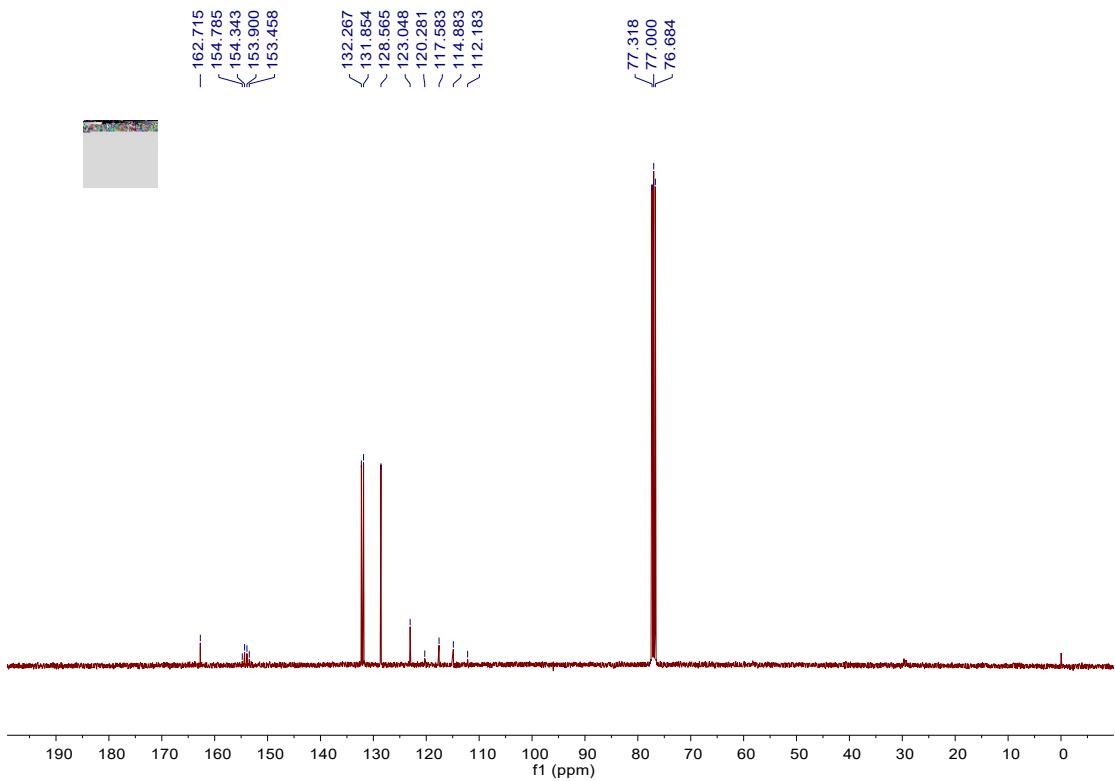
Supplementary Figure 69. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 24



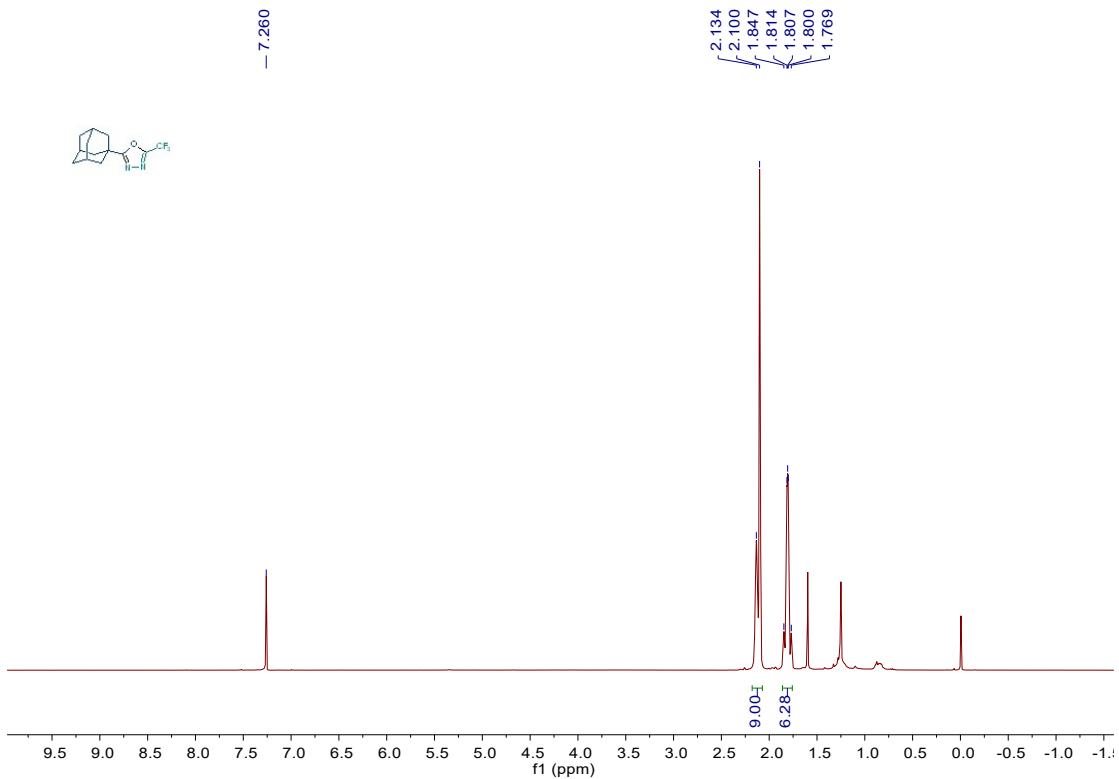
Supplementary Figure 70. ^1H NMR spectra of product **25**



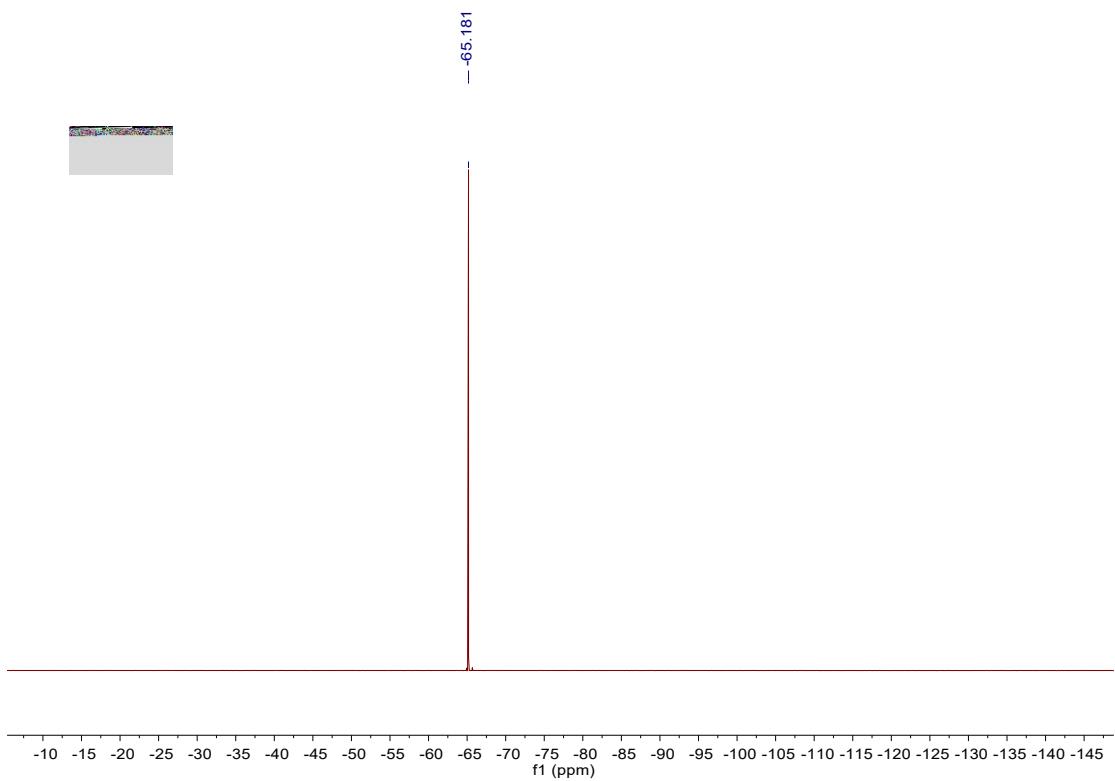
Supplementary Figure 71. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **25**



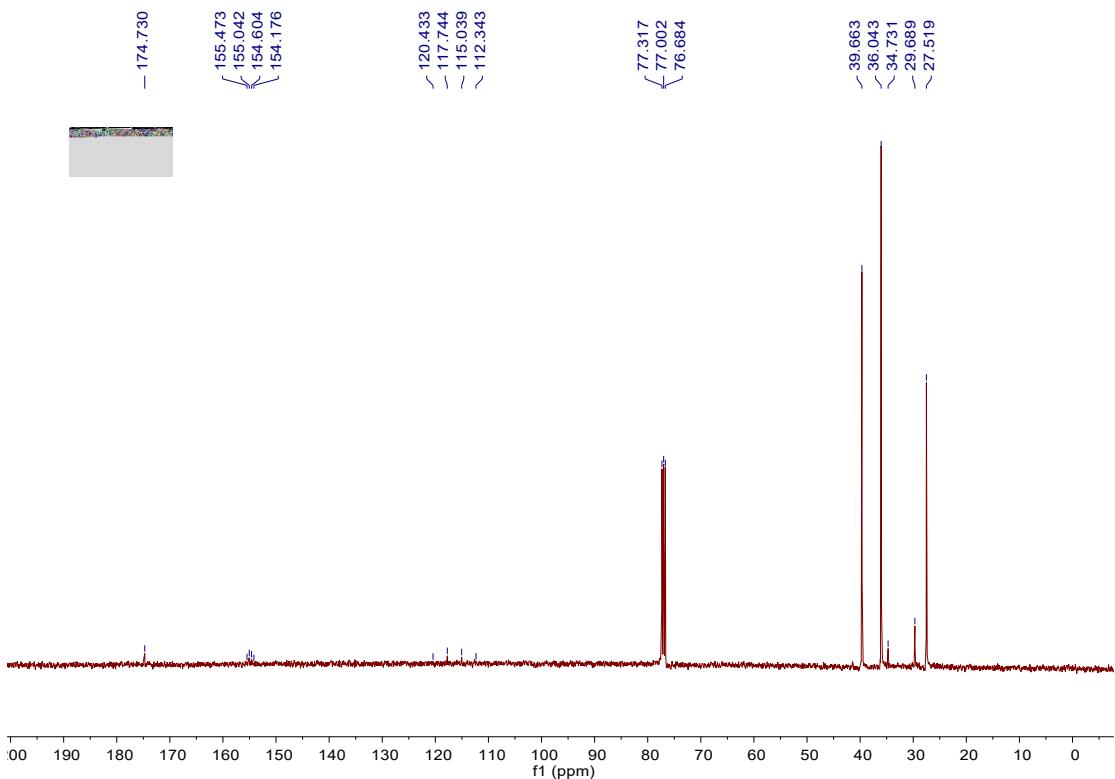
Supplementary Figure 72. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 25



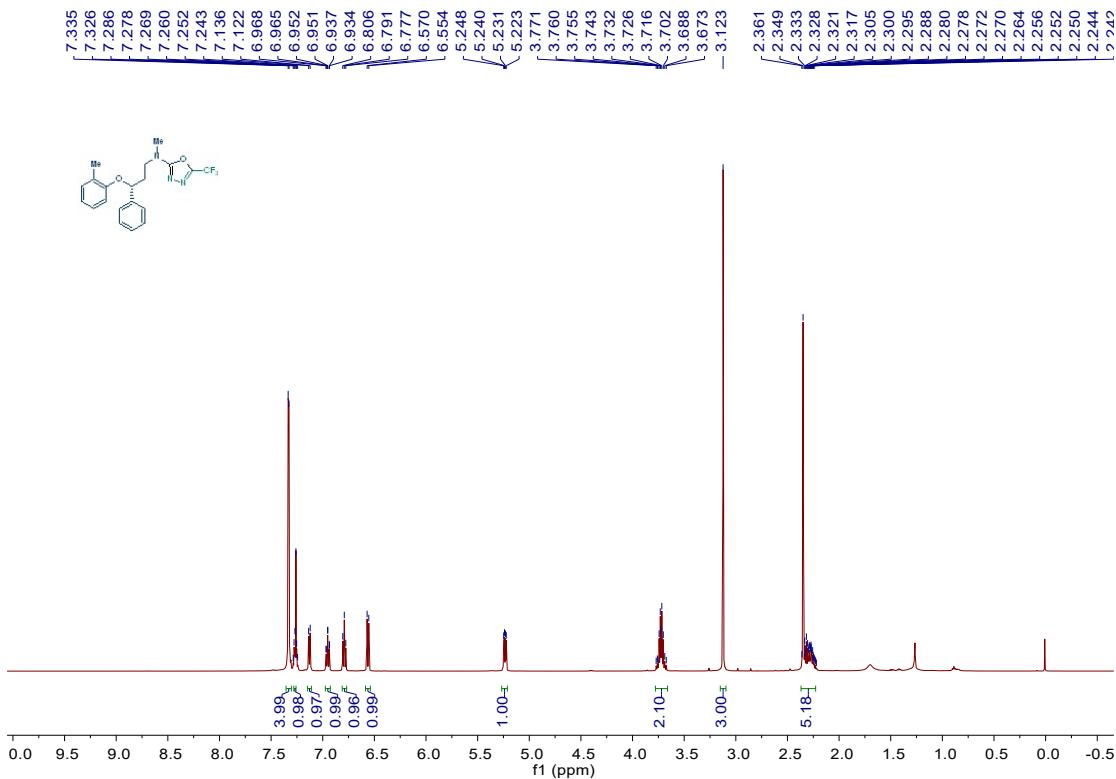
Supplementary Figure 73. ^1H NMR spectra of product 26



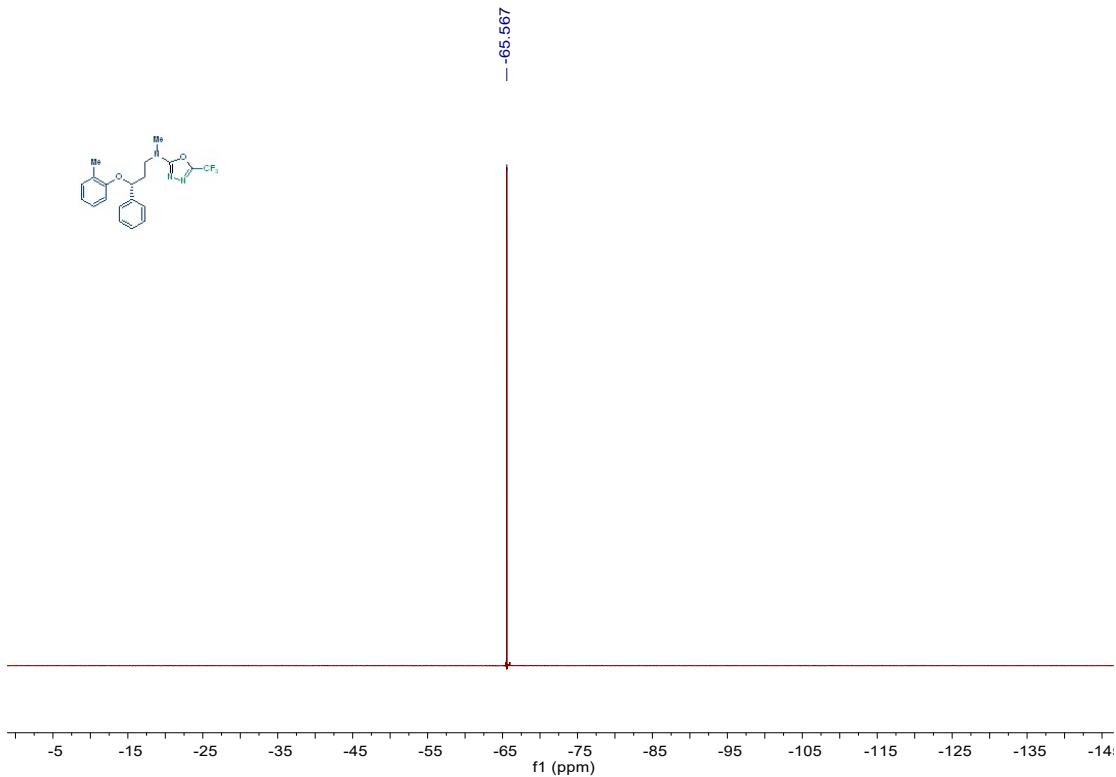
Supplementary Figure 74. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **26**



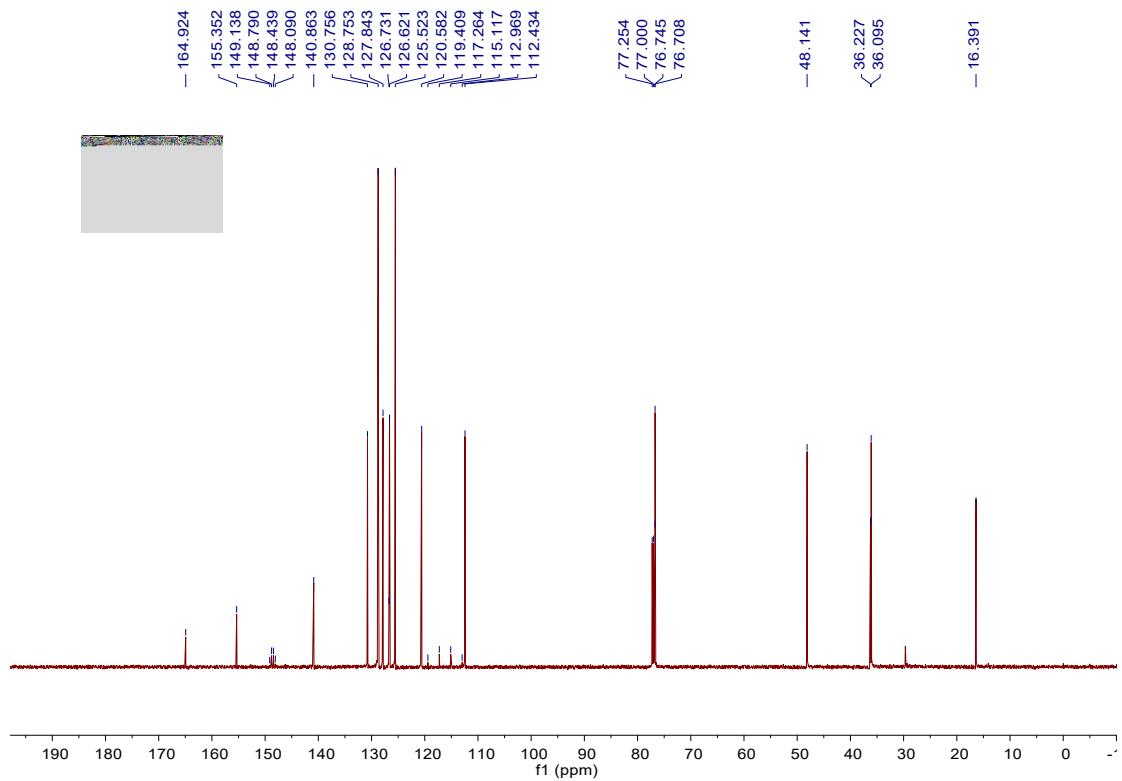
Supplementary Figure 75. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **26**



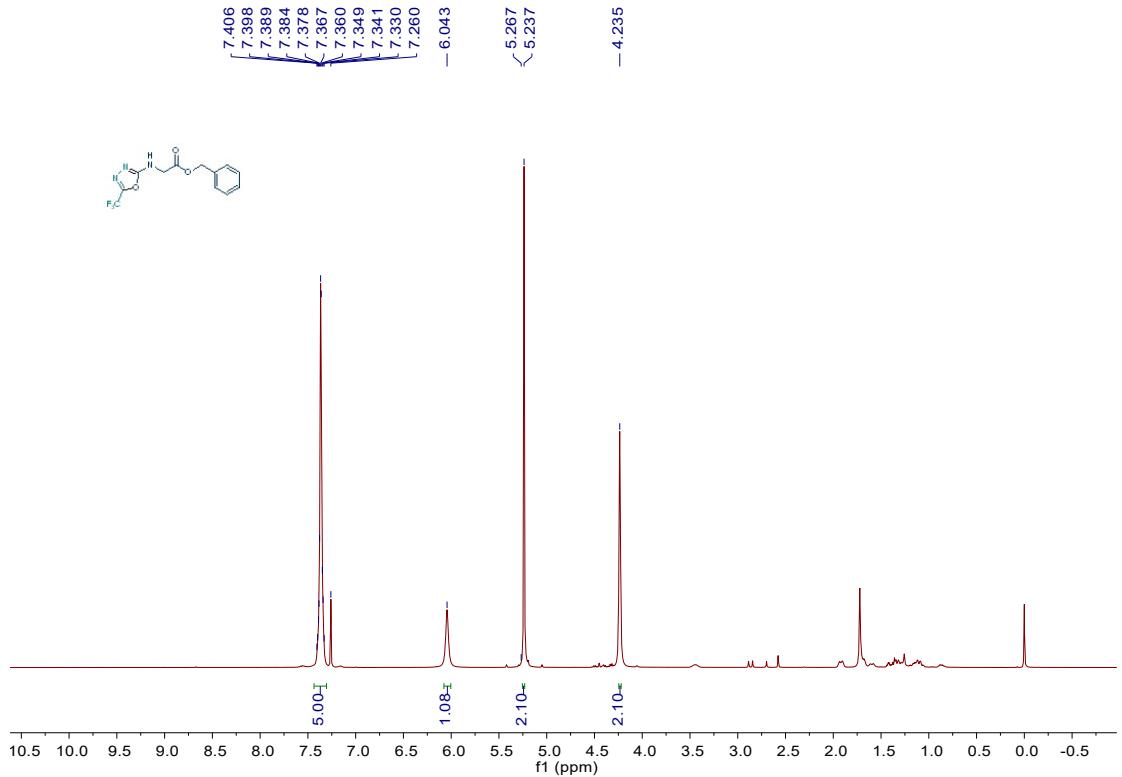
Supplementary Figure 76. ^1H NMR spectra of product 27



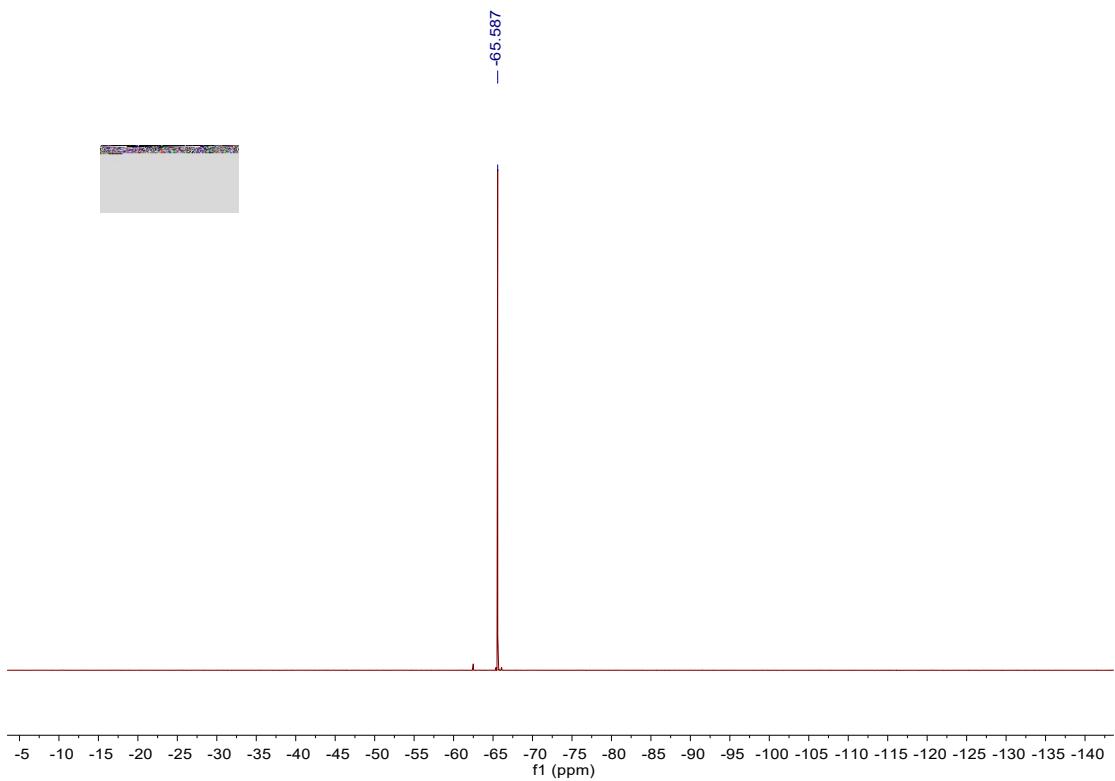
Supplementary Figure 77. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 27



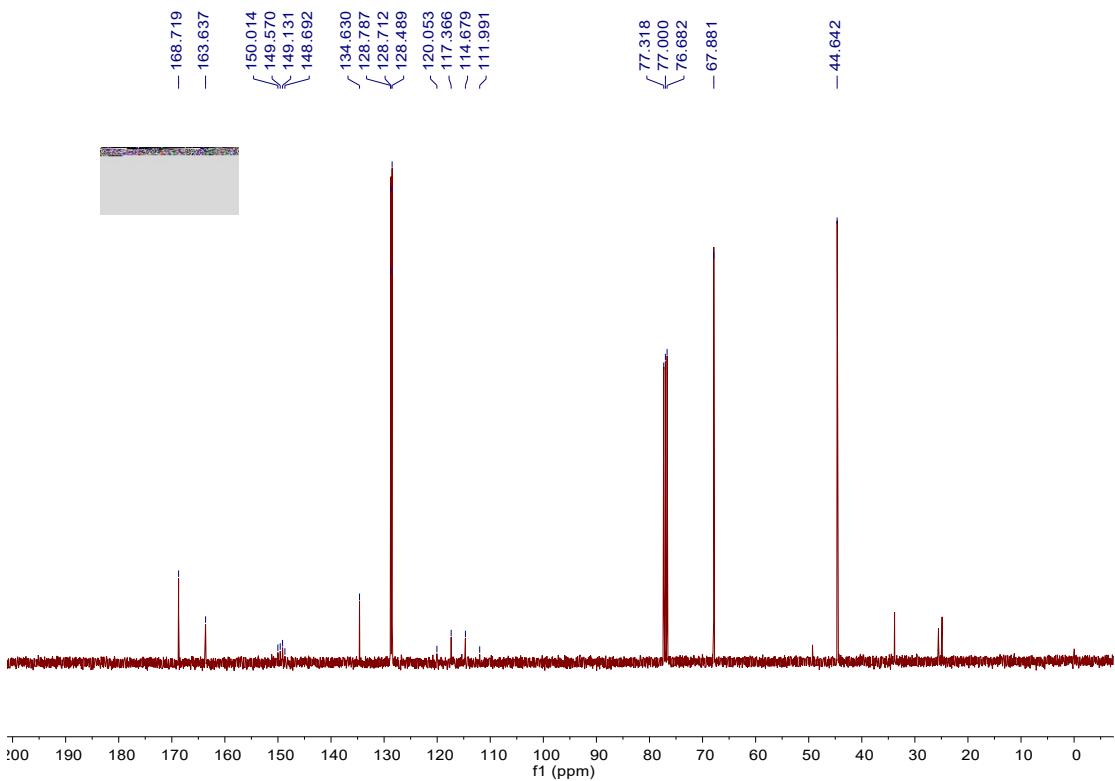
Supplementary Figure 78. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 27



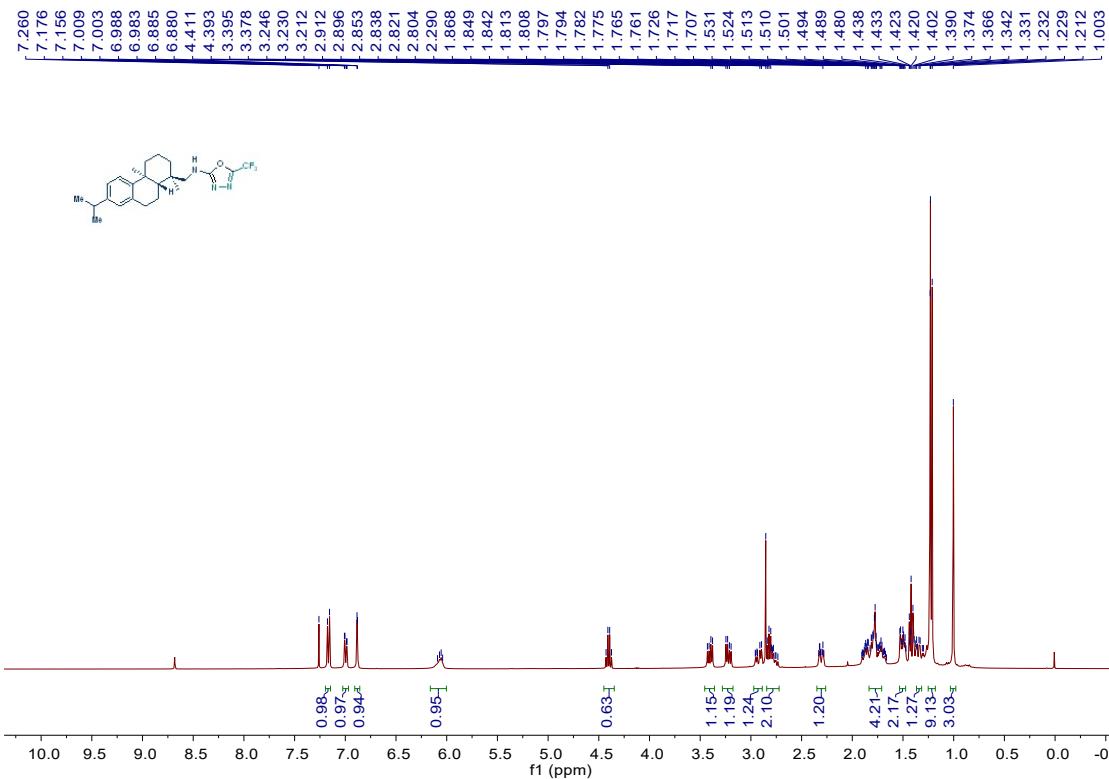
Supplementary Figure 79. ^1H NMR spectra of product **28**



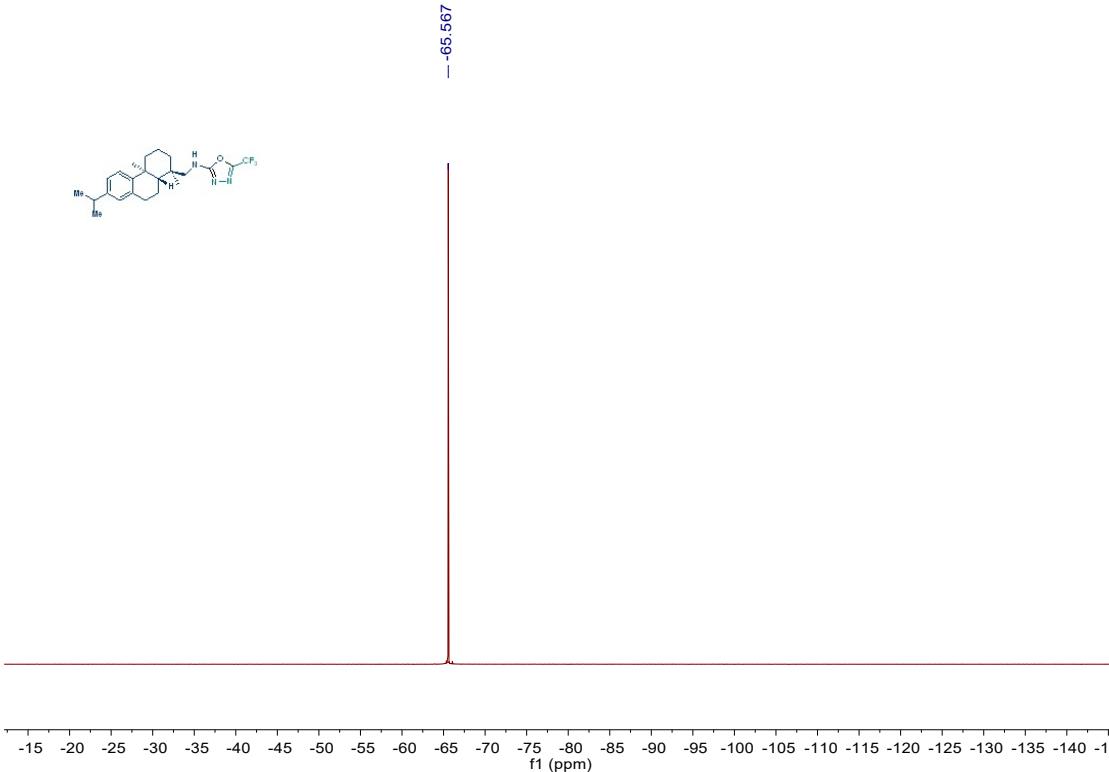
Supplementary Figure 80. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 28



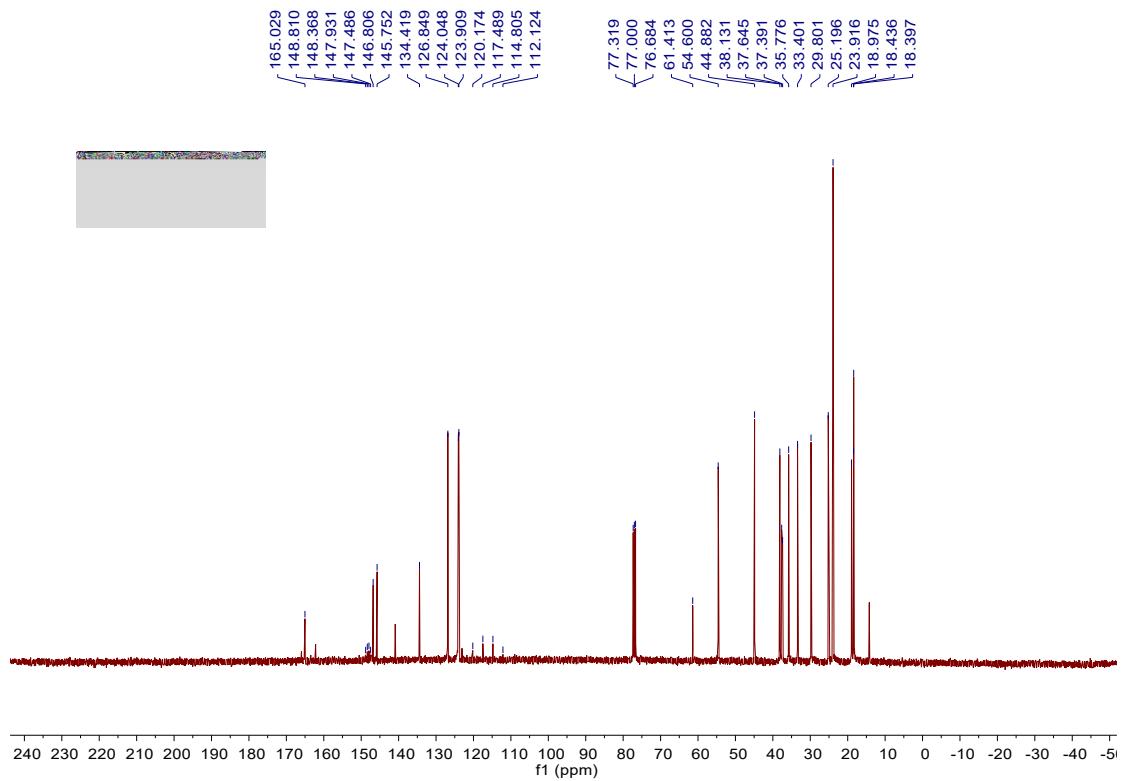
Supplementary Figure 81. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 28



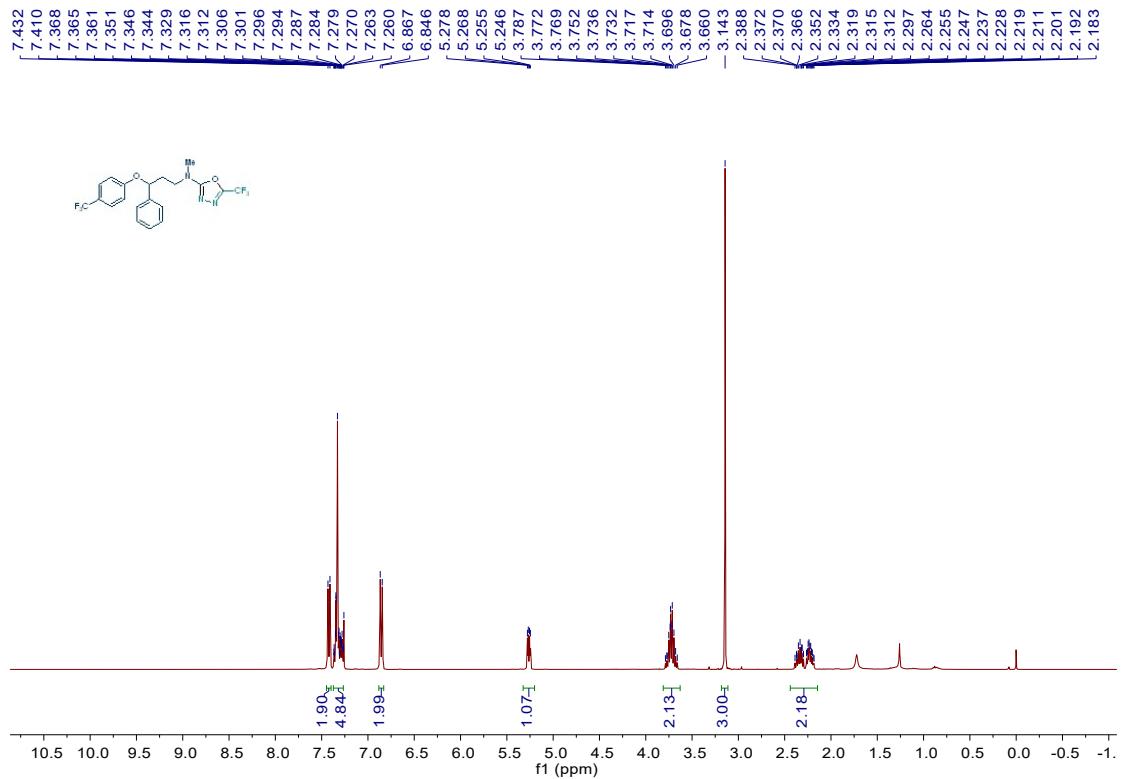
Supplementary Figure 82. ¹H NMR spectra of product 29



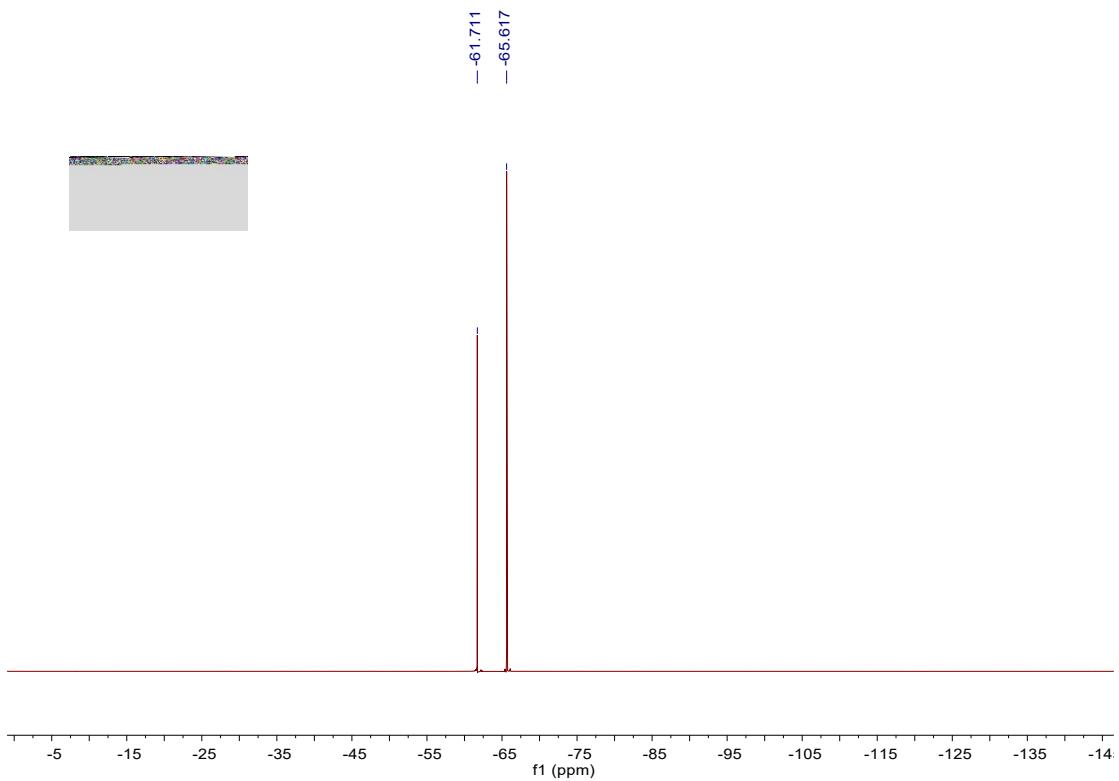
Supplementary Figure 83. ¹⁹F NMR spectra of product 29



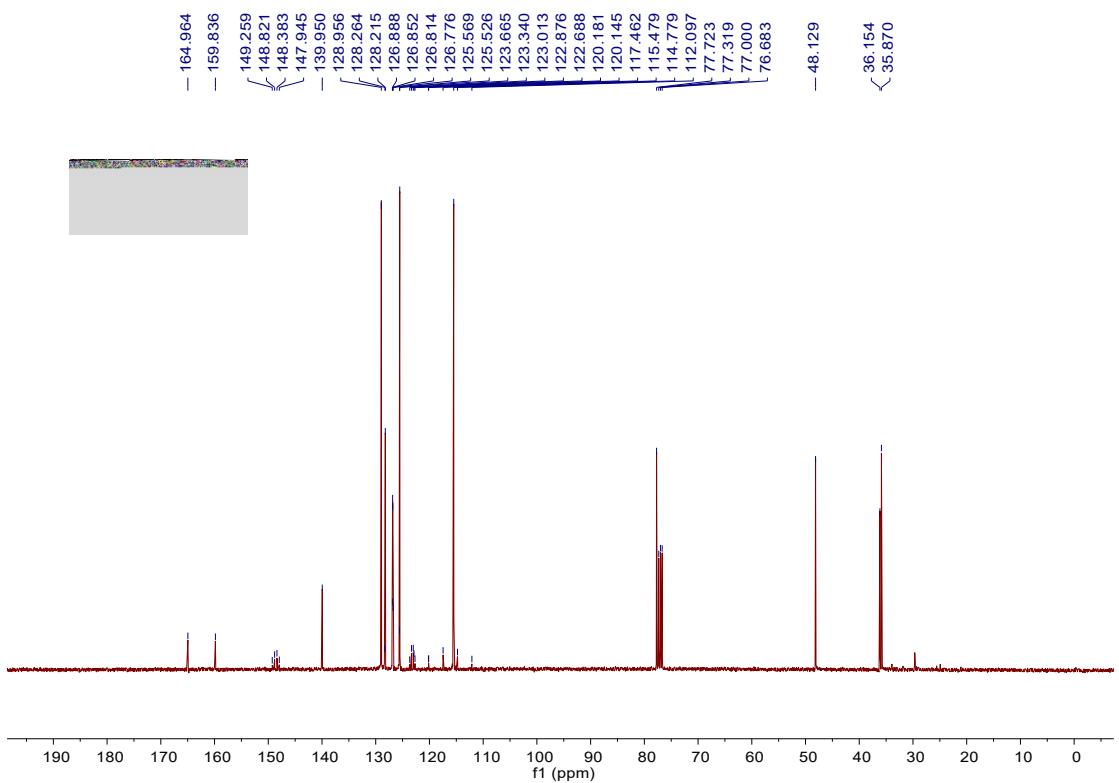
Supplementary Figure 84. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **29**



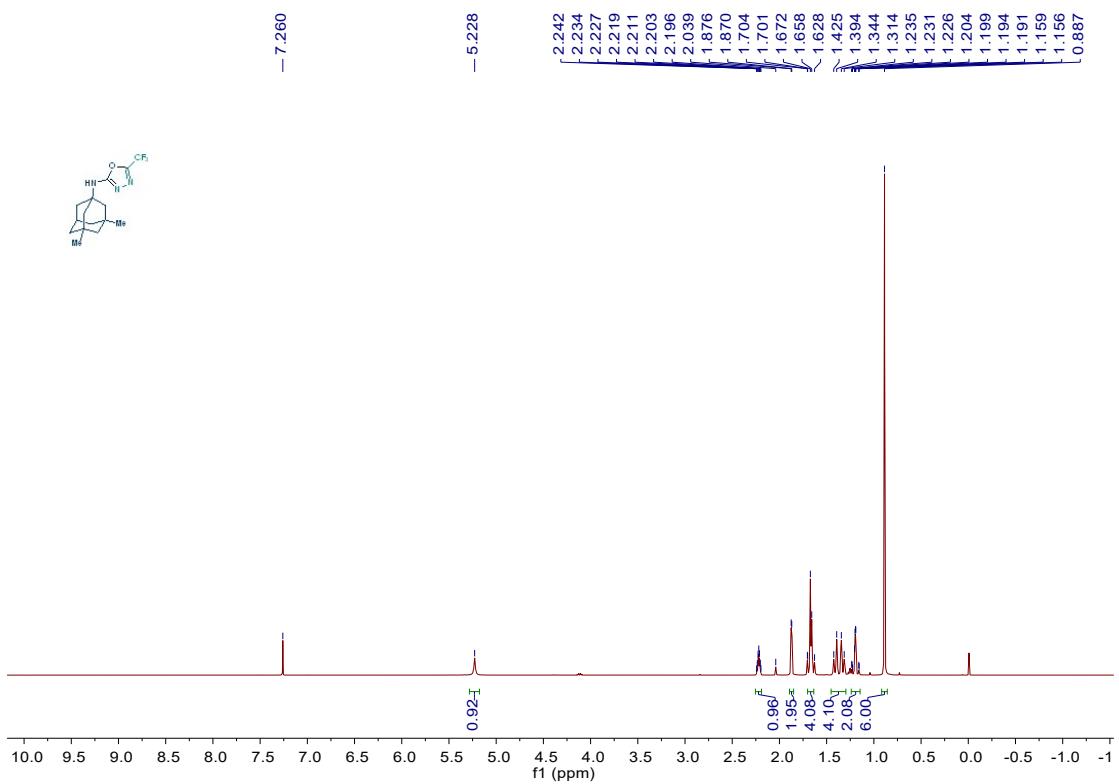
Supplementary Figure 85. ^1H NMR spectra of product **30**



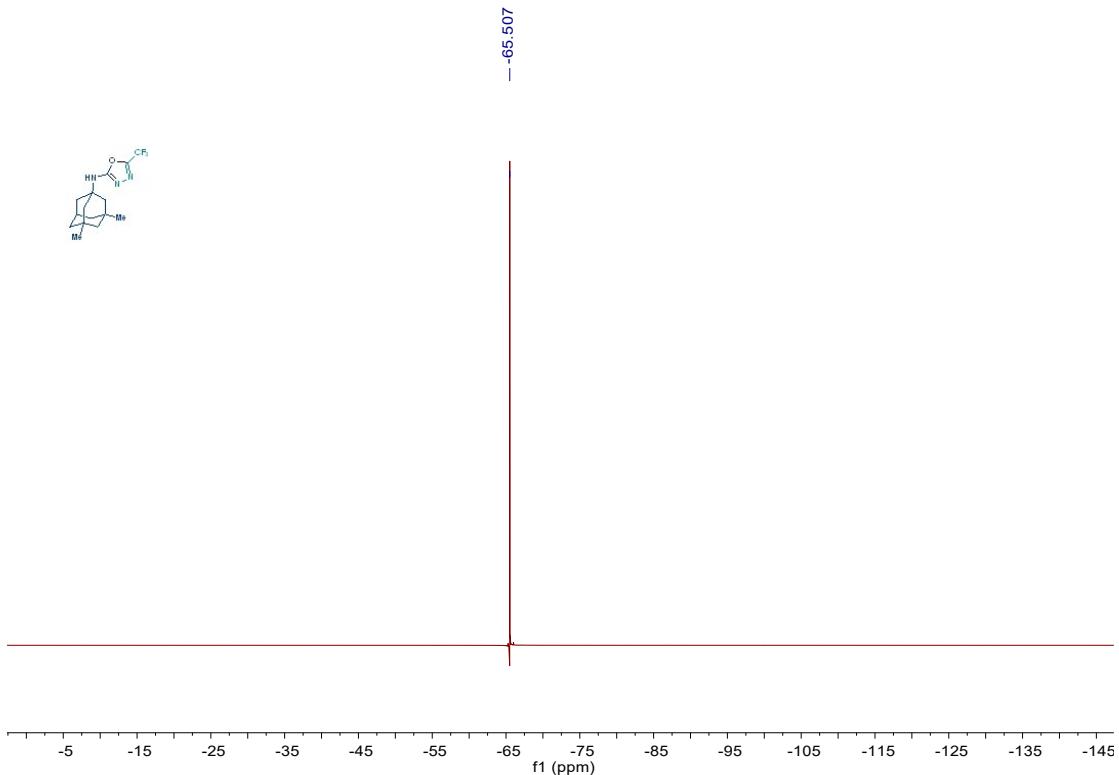
Supplementary Figure 86. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **30**



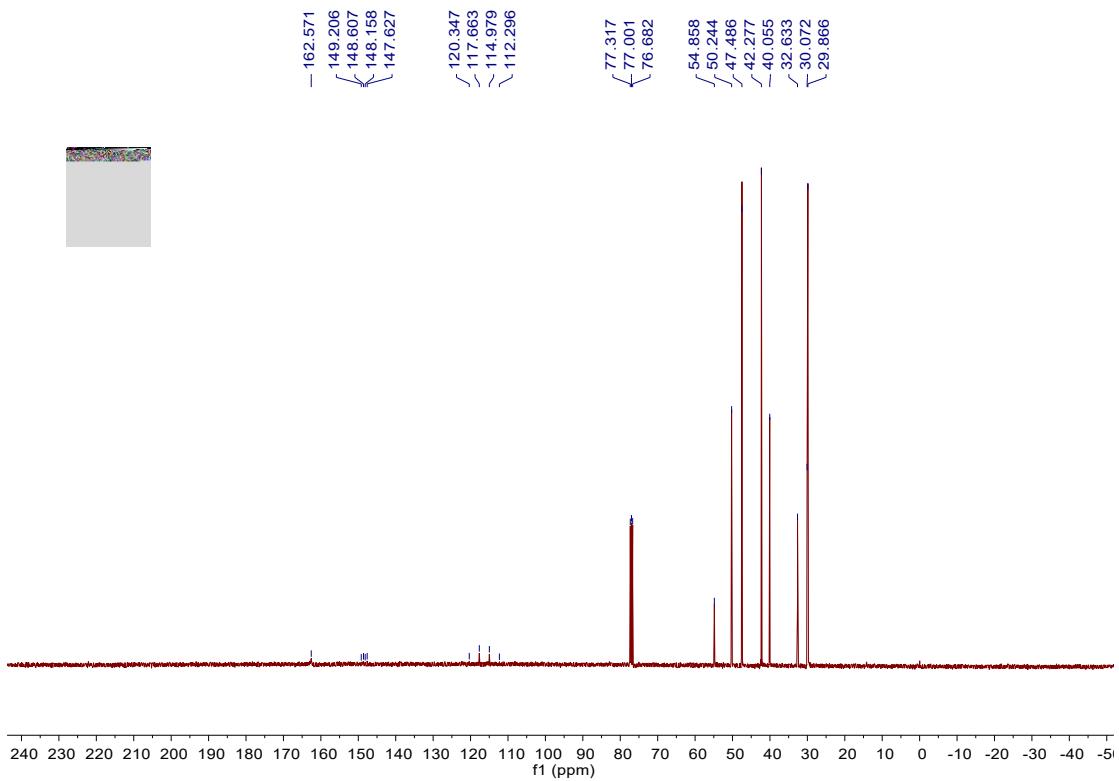
Supplementary Figure 87. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **30**



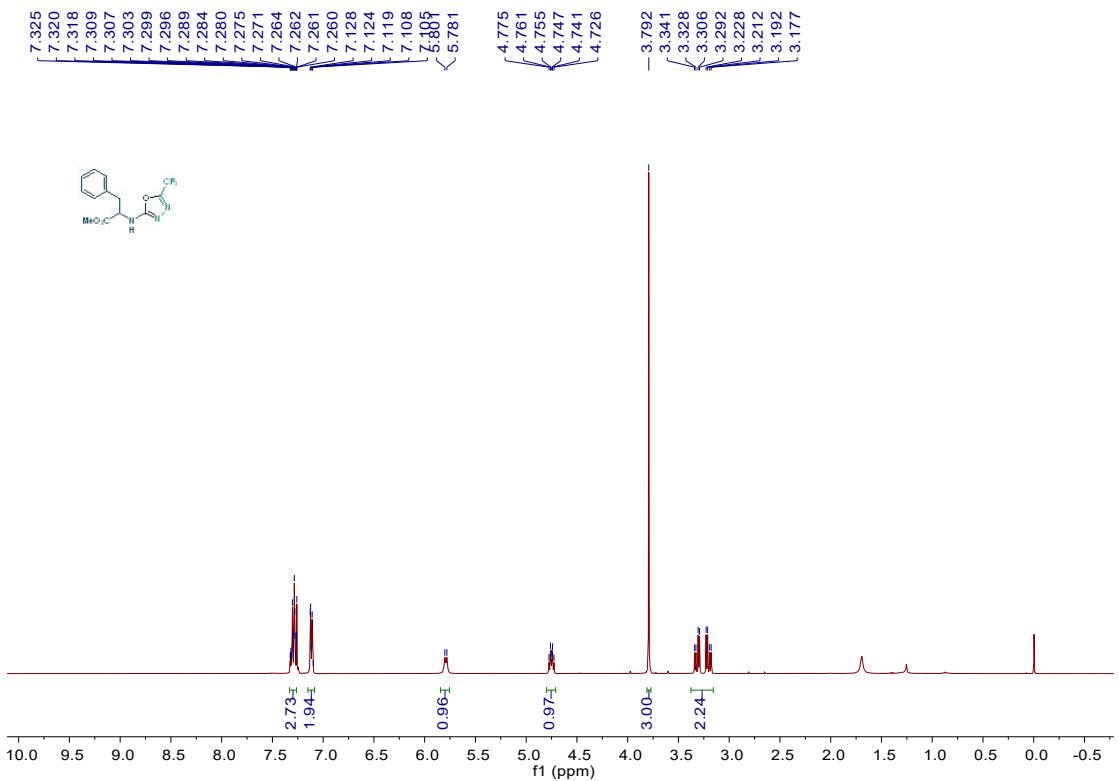
Supplementary Figure 88. ^1H NMR spectra of product **31**



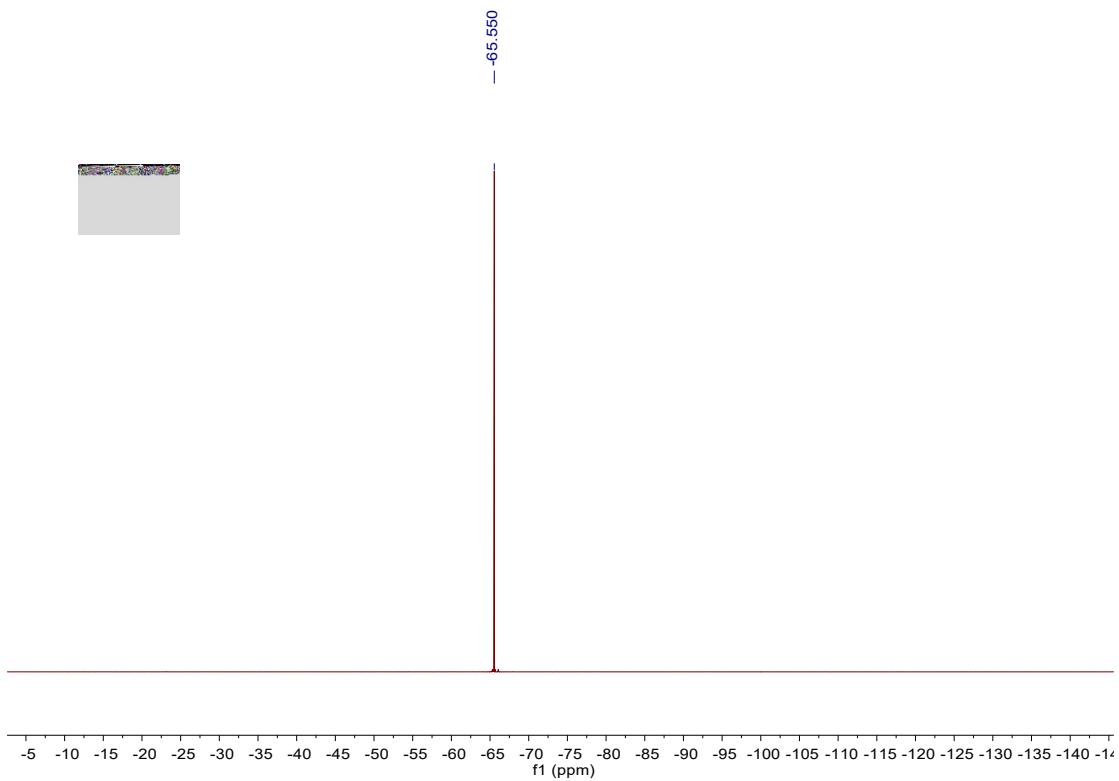
Supplementary Figure 89. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **31**



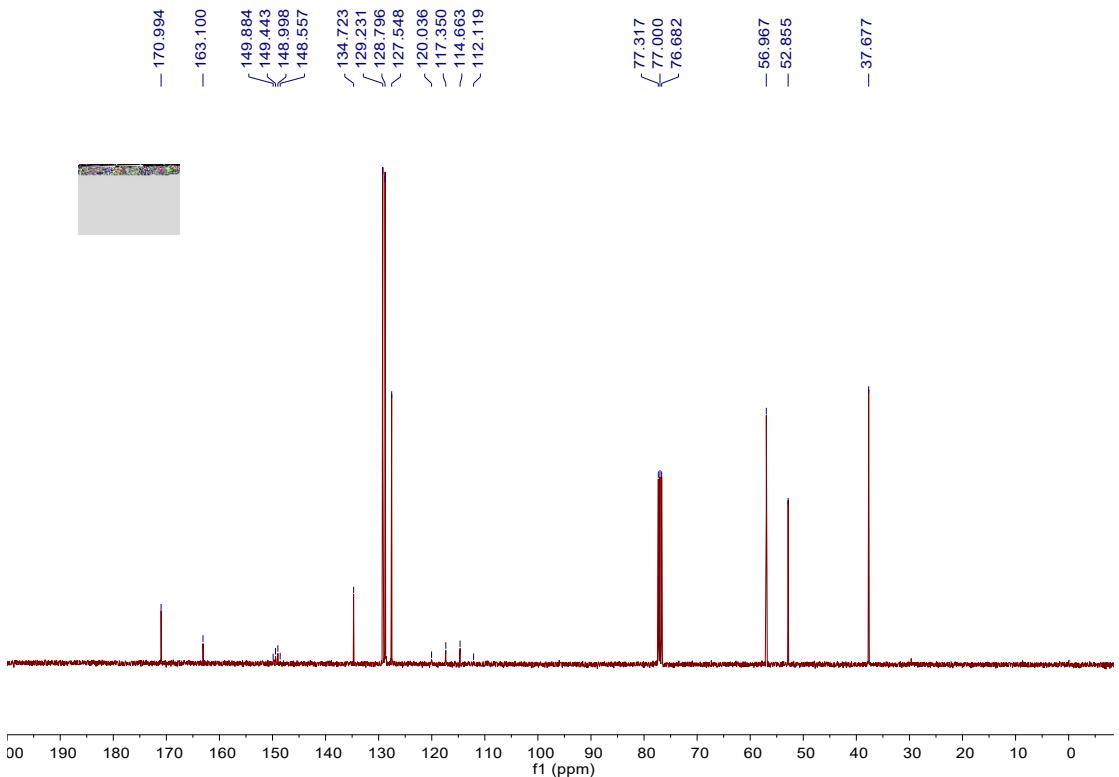
Supplementary Figure 90. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 31



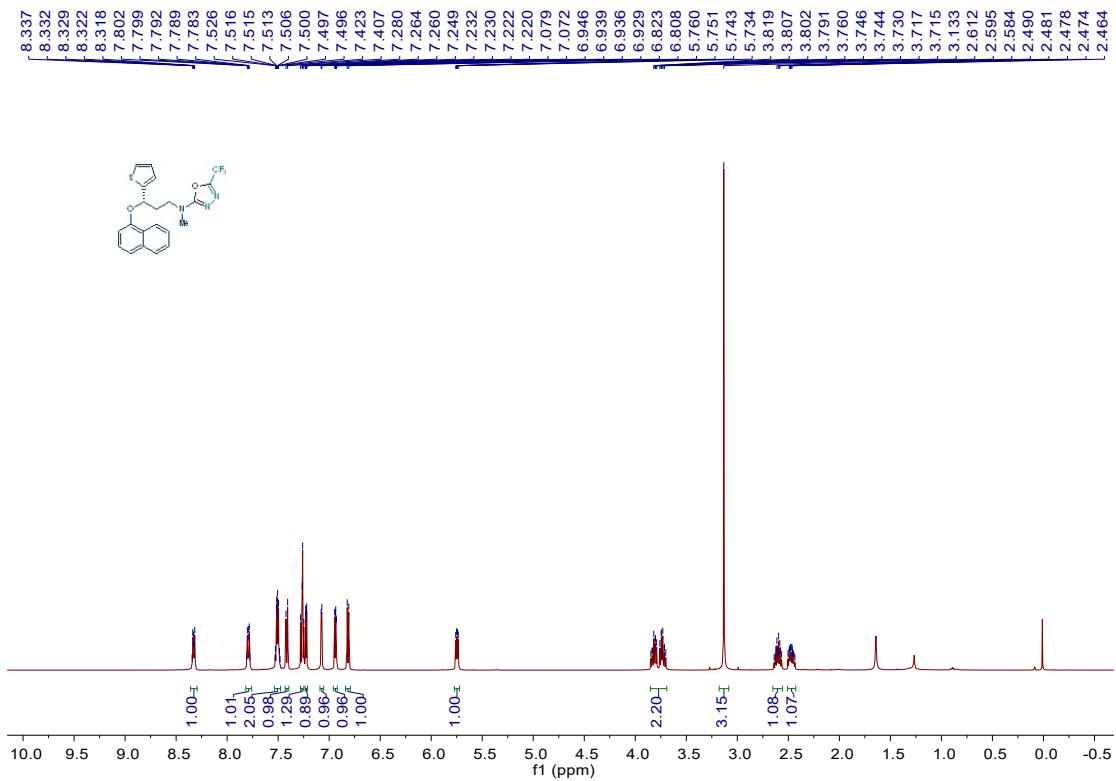
Supplementary Figure 91. ^1H NMR spectra of product 32



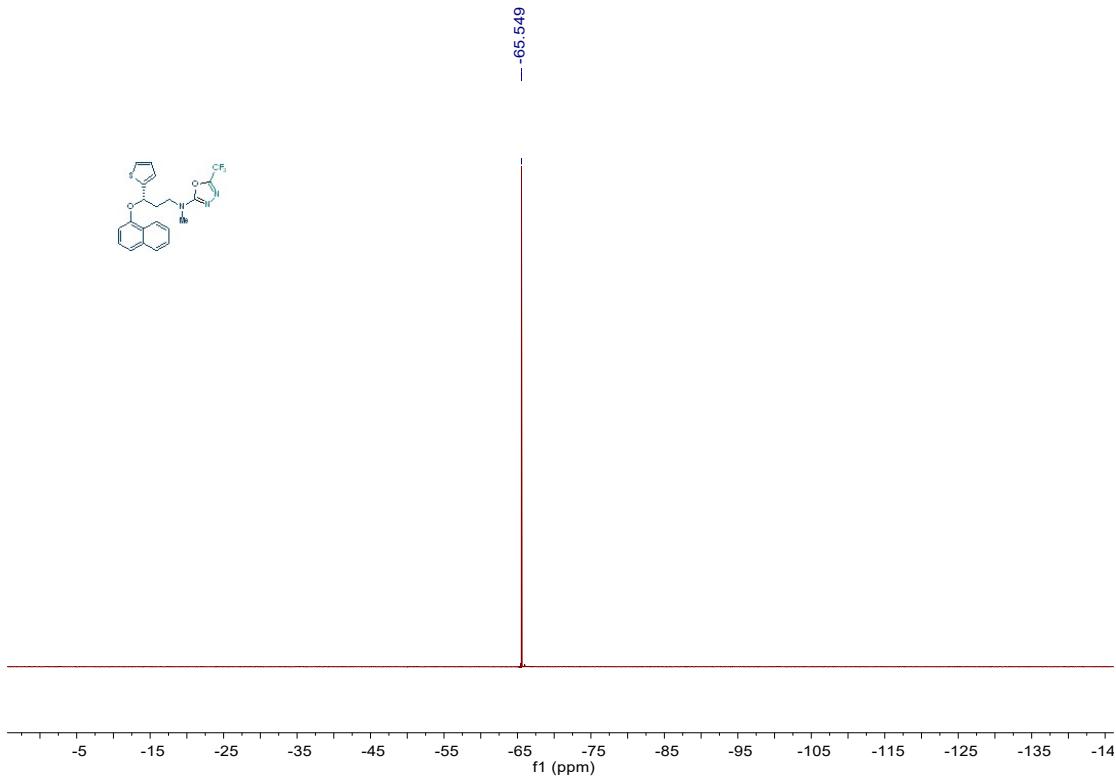
Supplementary Figure 92. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **32**



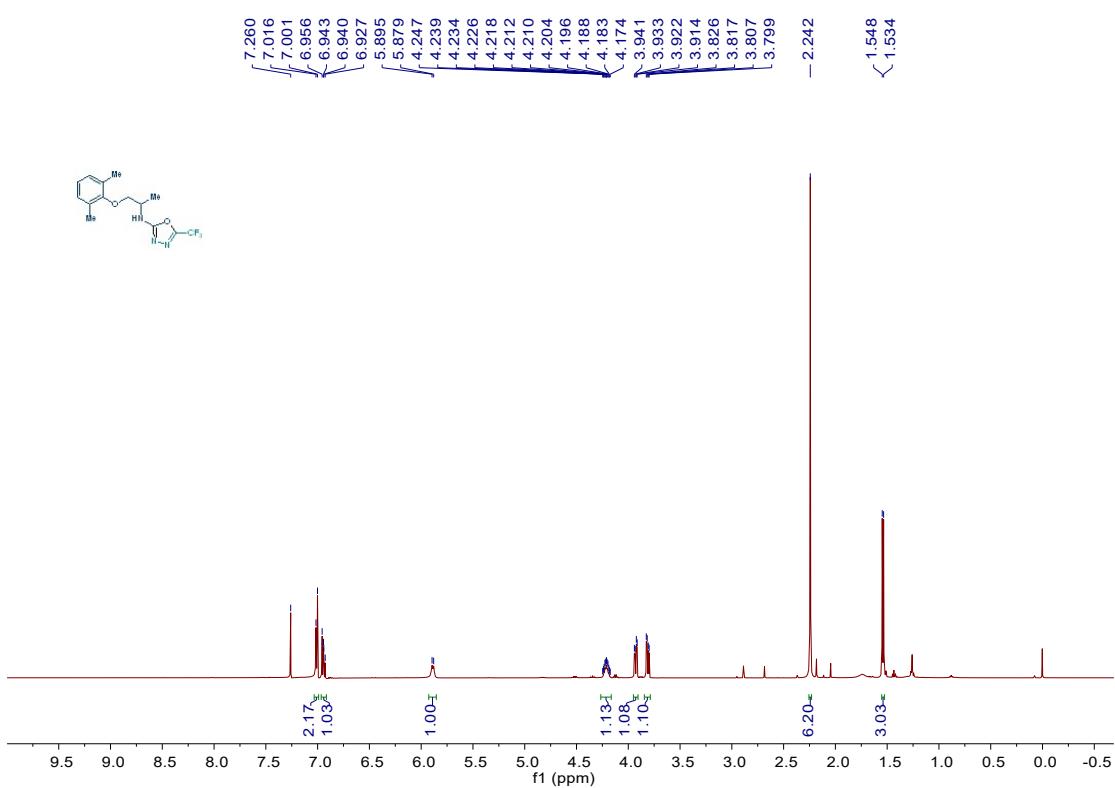
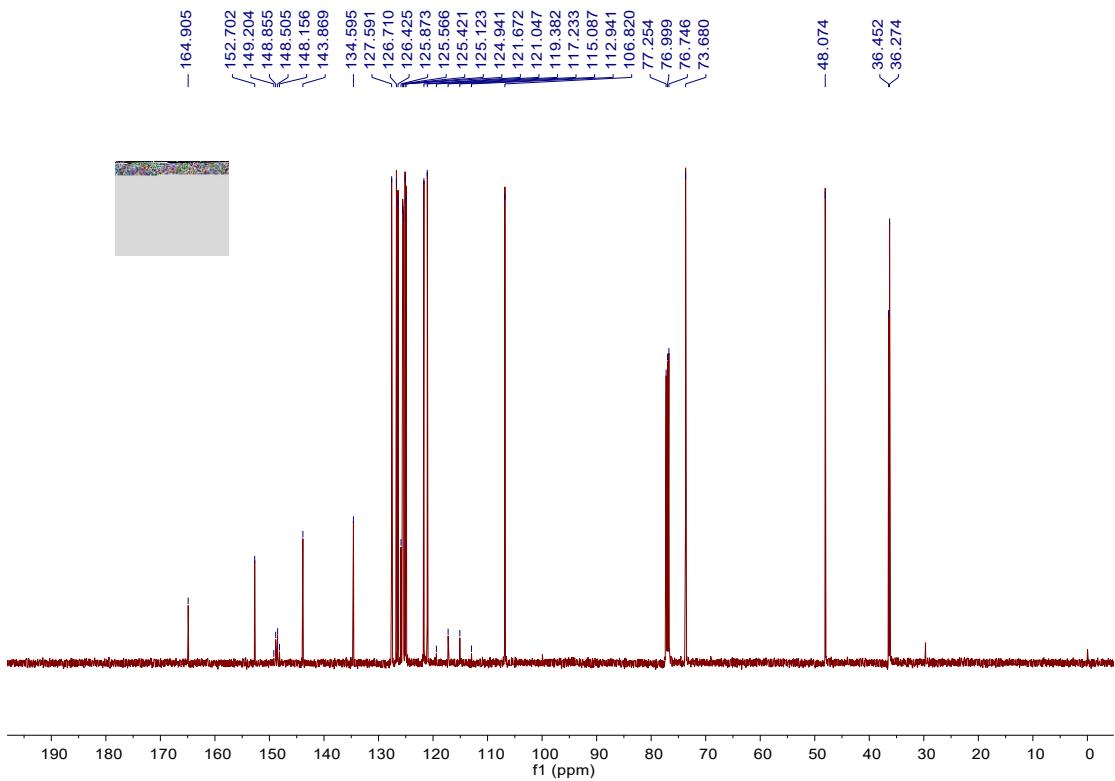
Supplementary Figure 93. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **32**

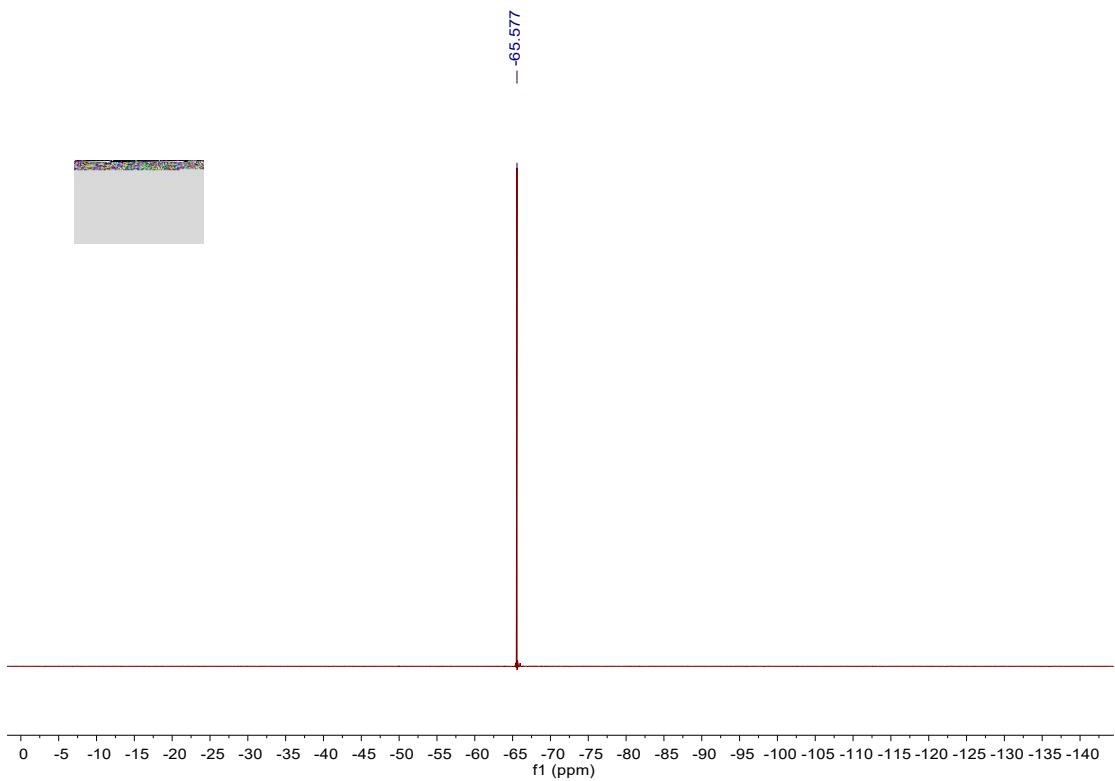


Supplementary Figure 94. ^1H NMR spectra of product 33

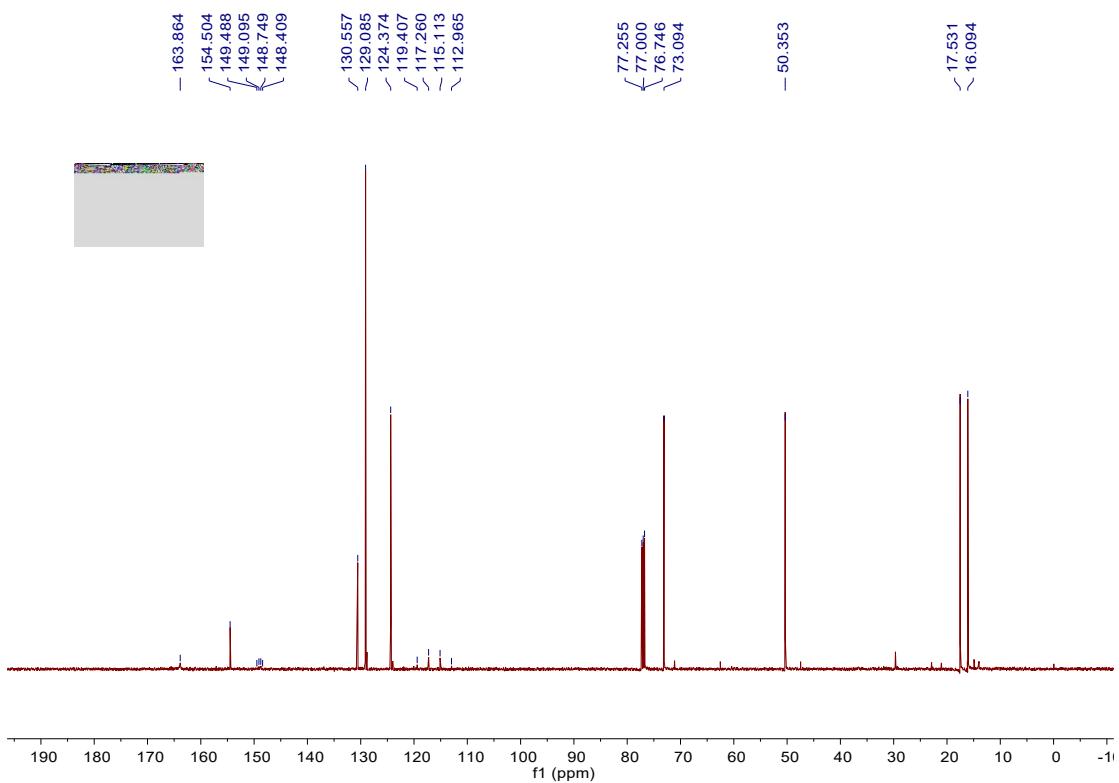


Supplementary Figure 95. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 33

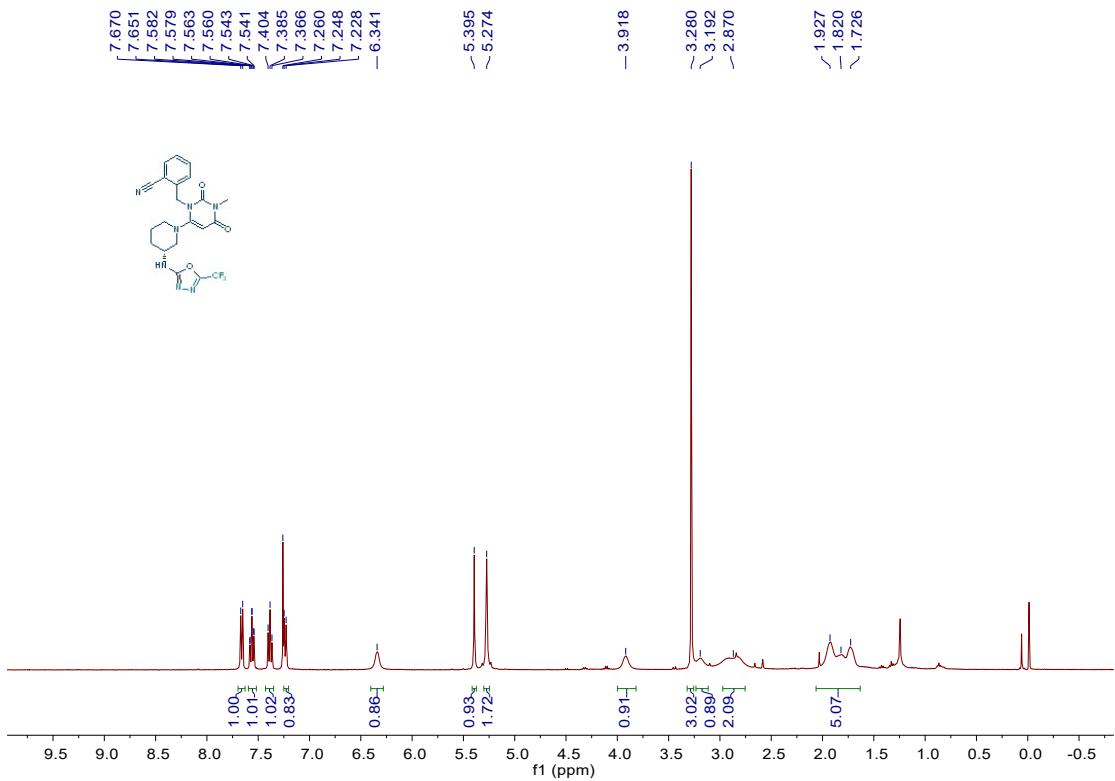




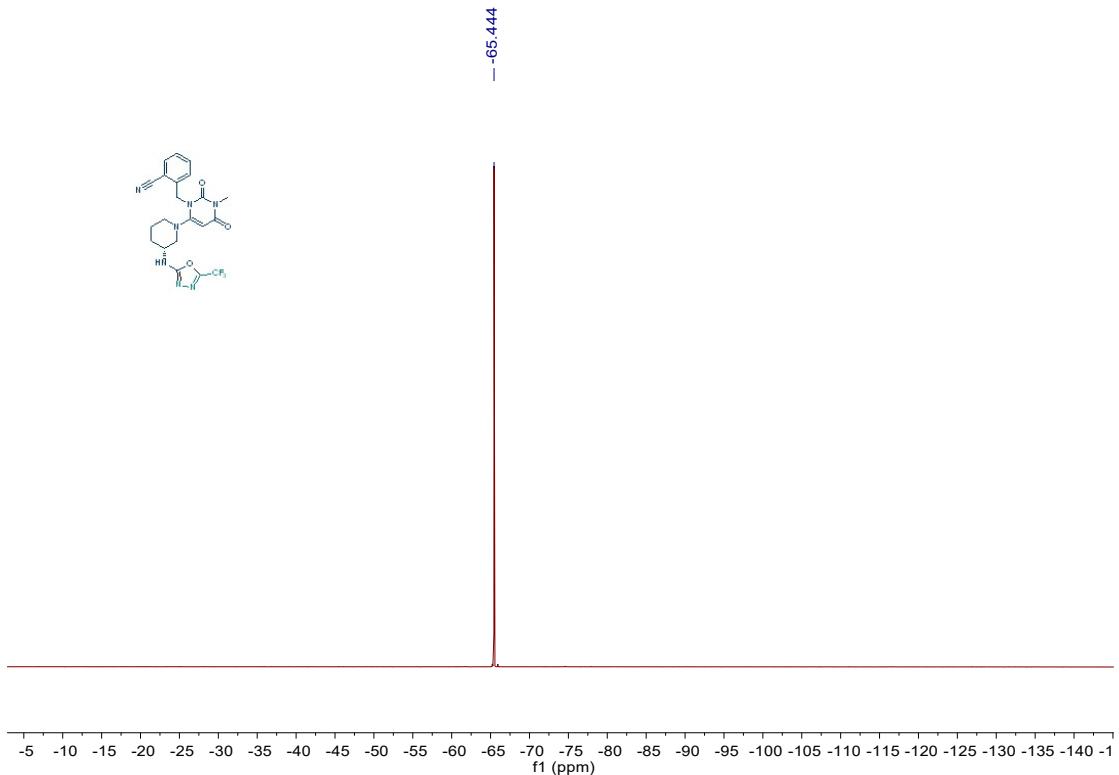
Supplementary Figure 98. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 34



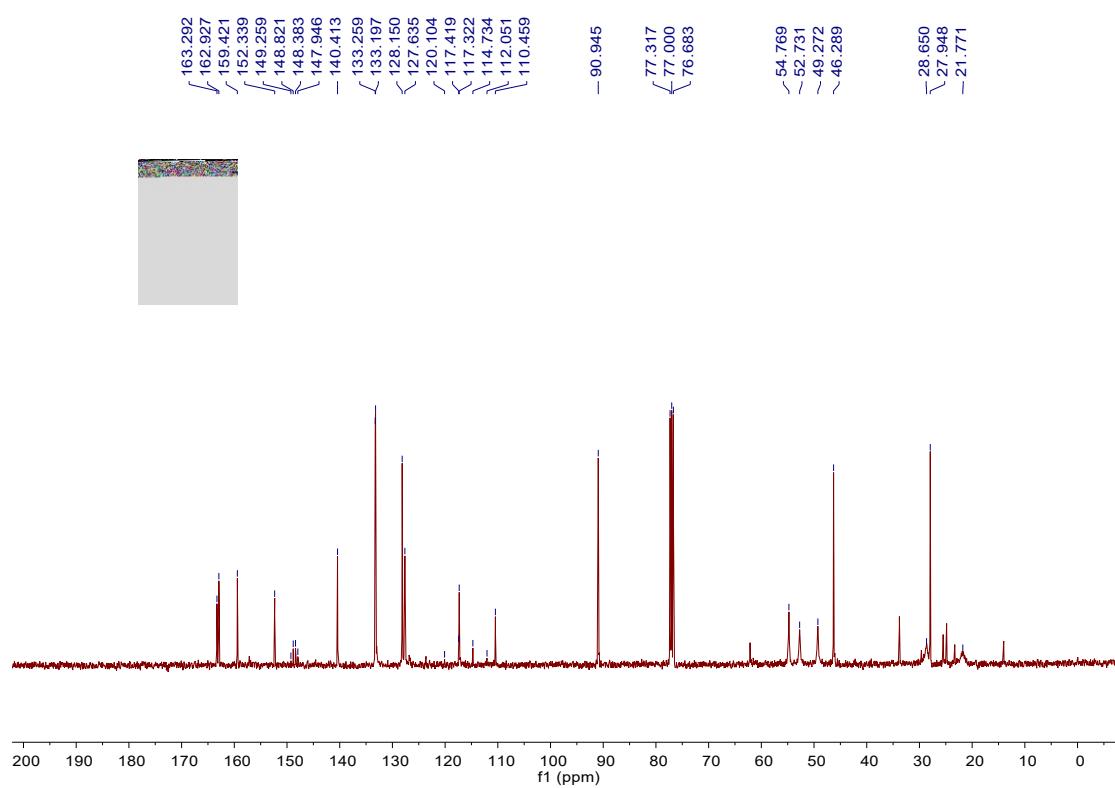
Supplementary Figure 99. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 34



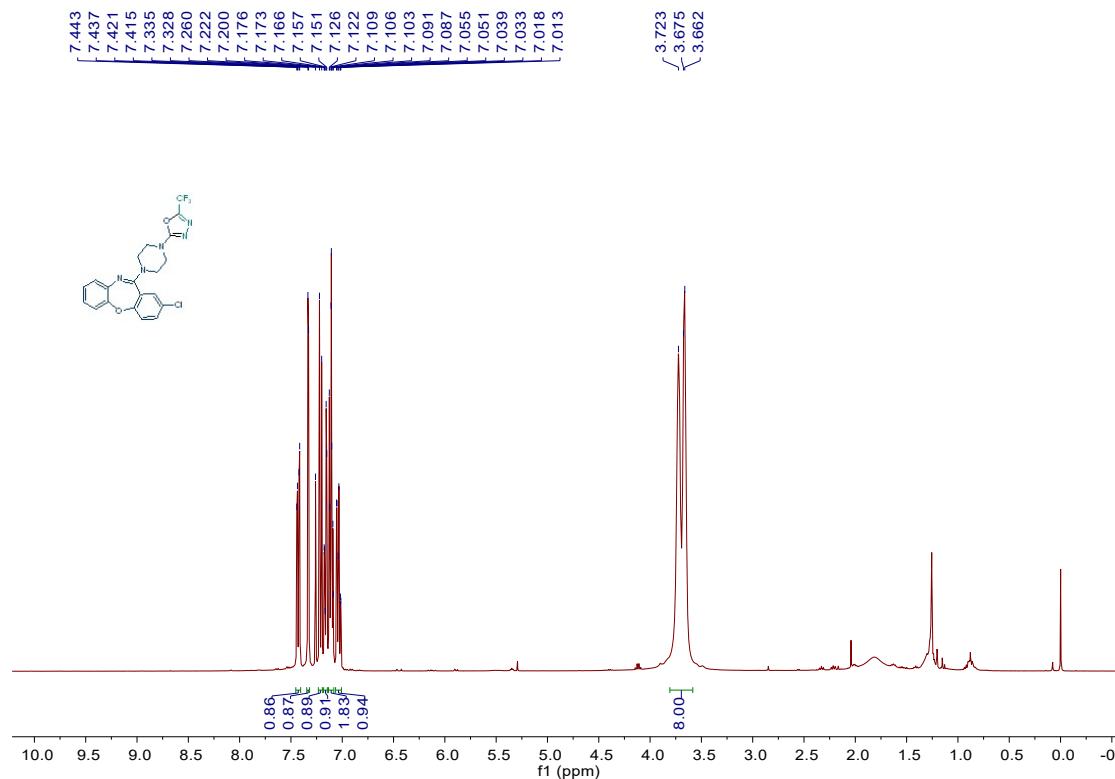
Supplementary Figure 100. ^1H NMR spectra of product 35

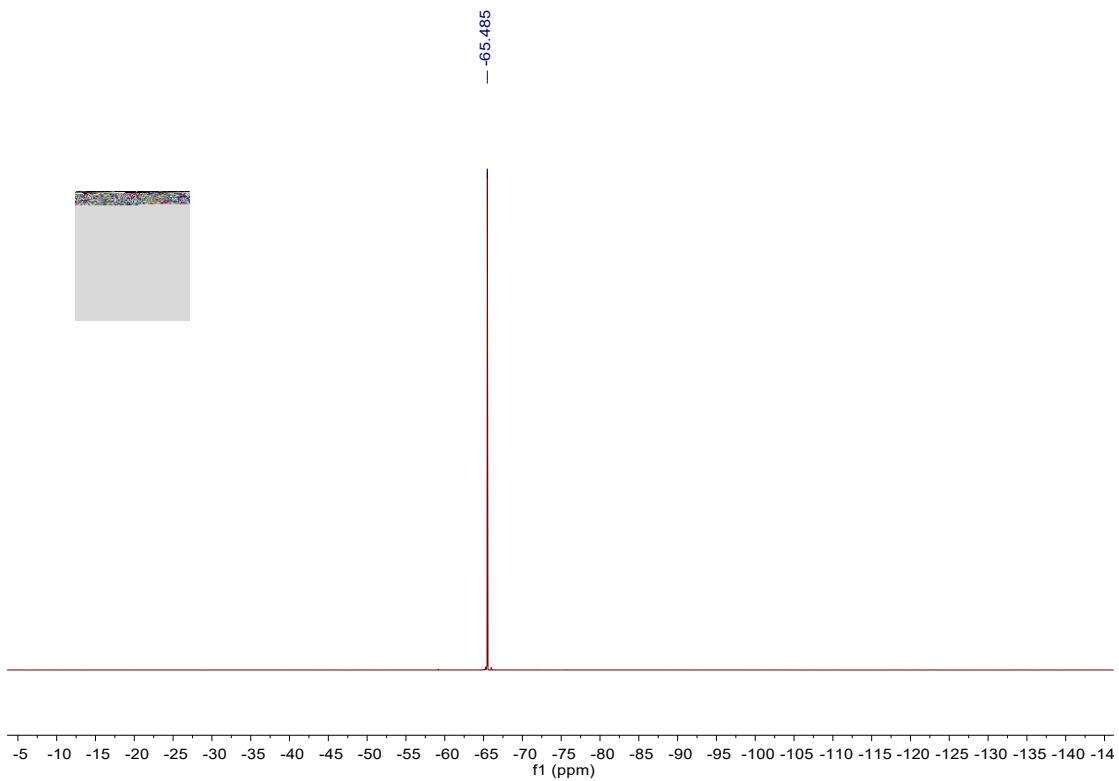


Supplementary Figure 101. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 35

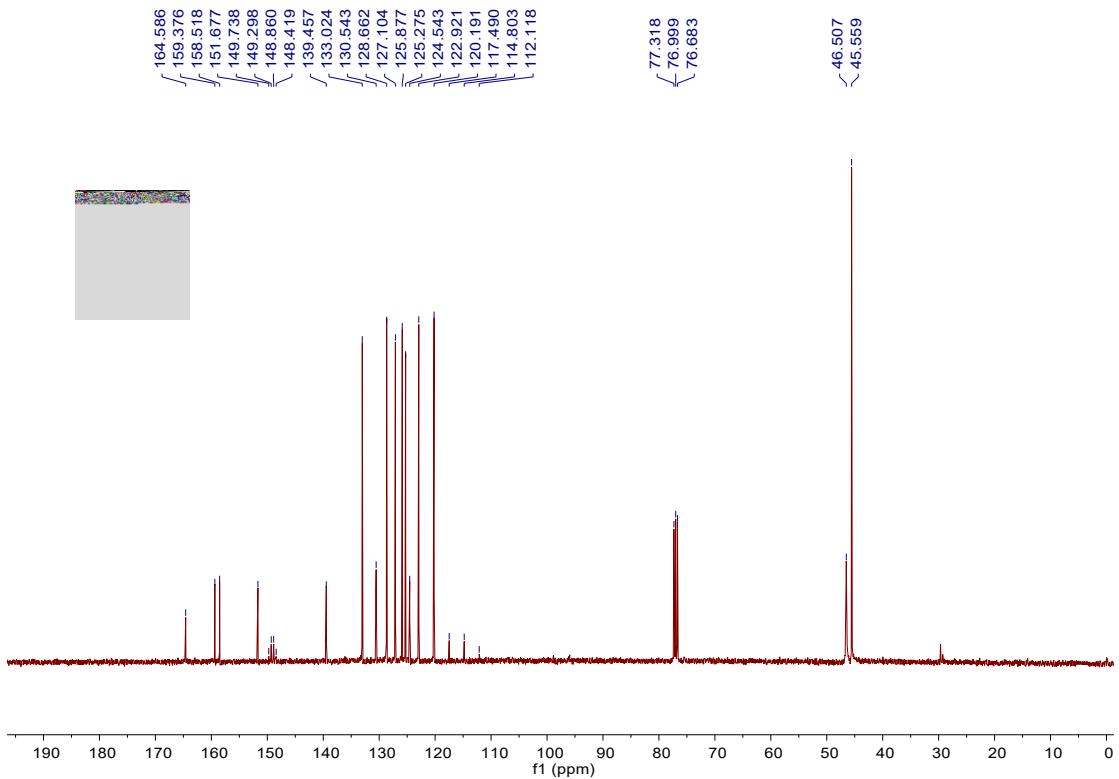


Supplementary Figure 102. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 35

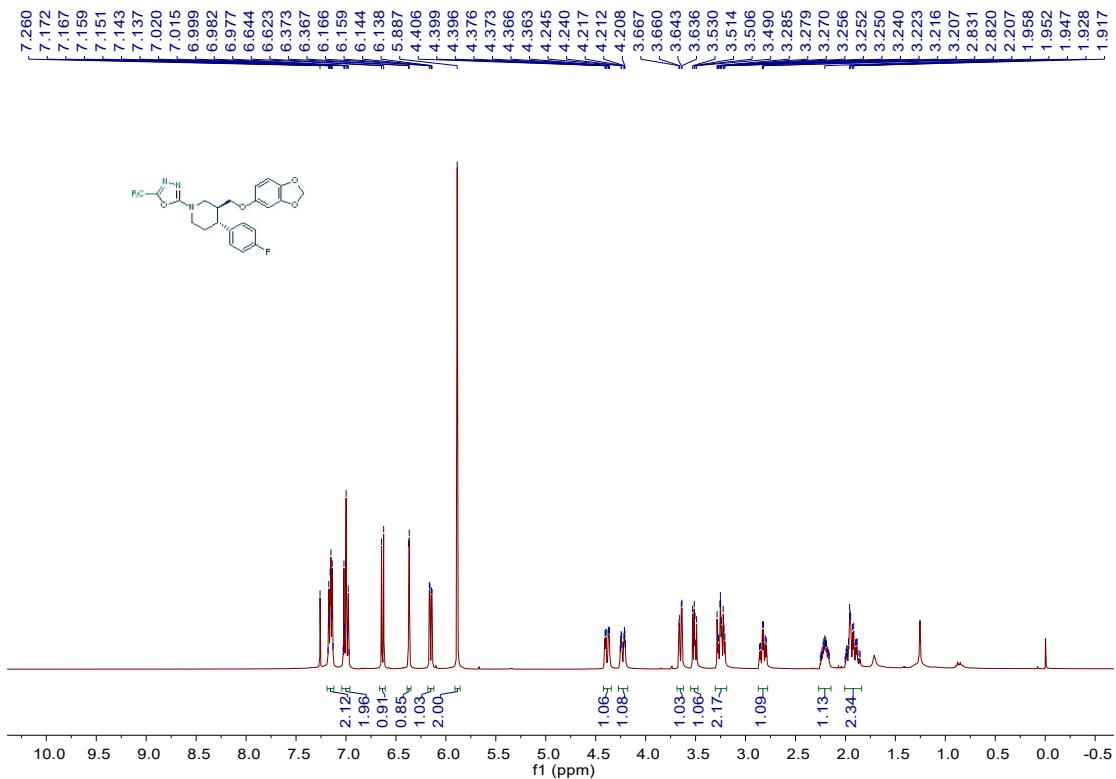




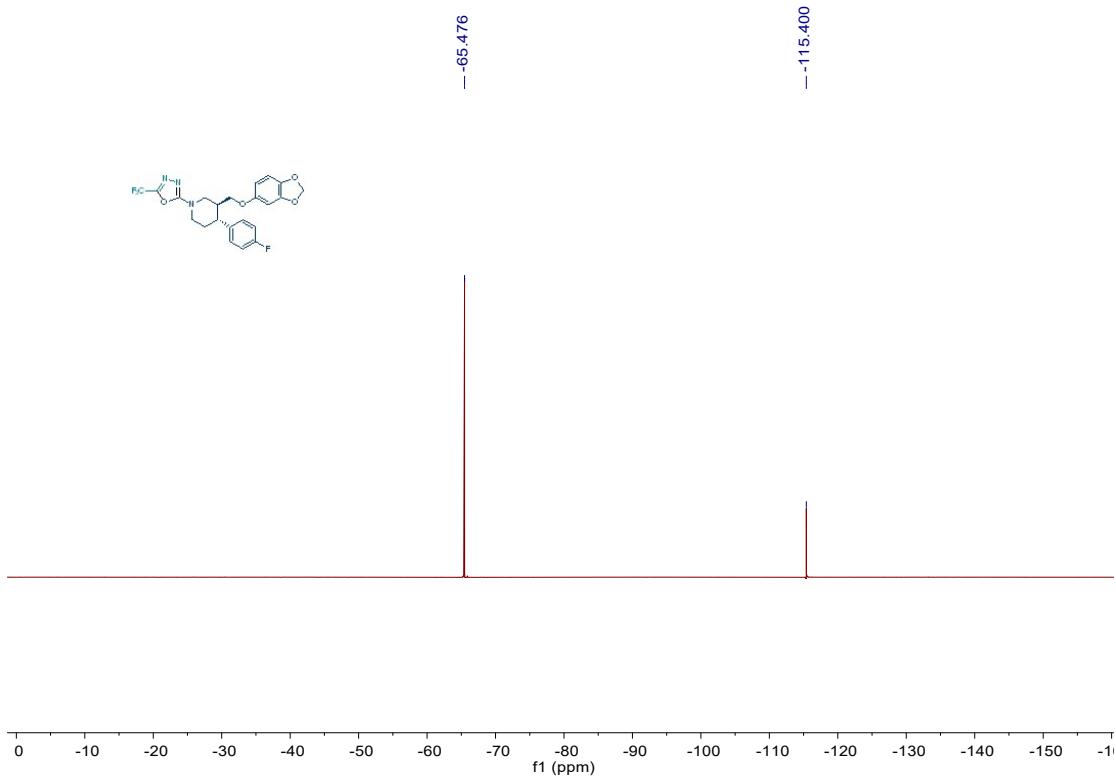
Supplementary Figure 104. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product **36**



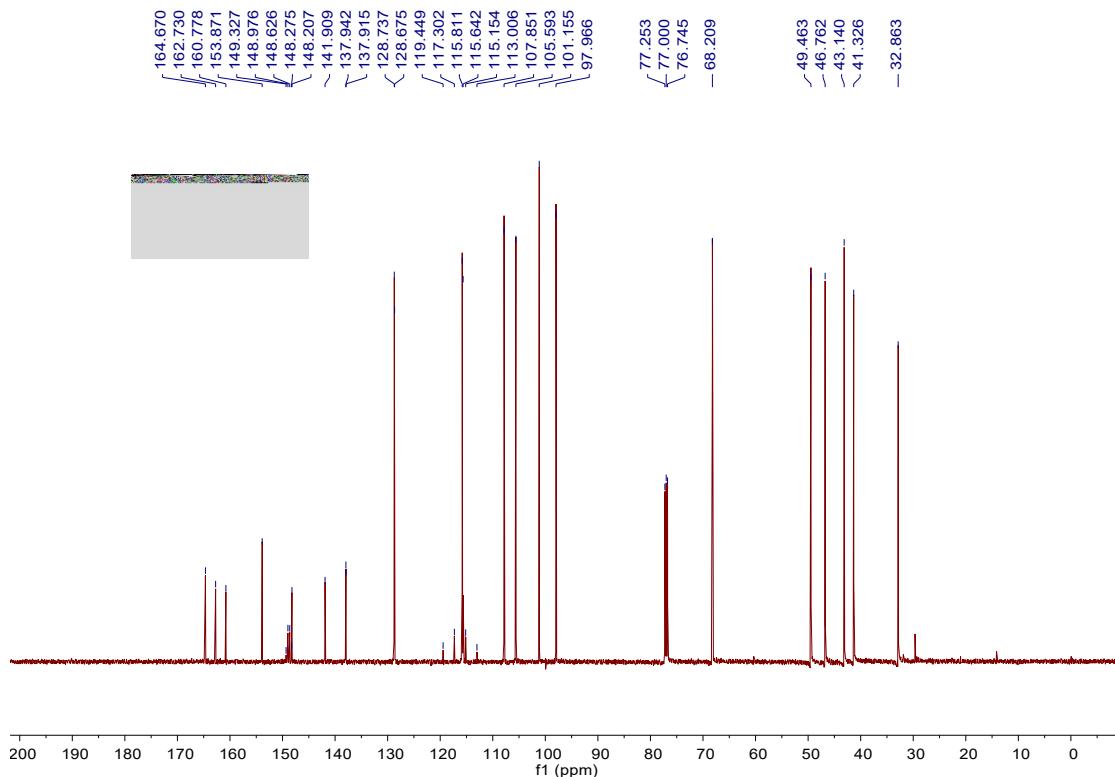
Supplementary Figure 105. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product **36**



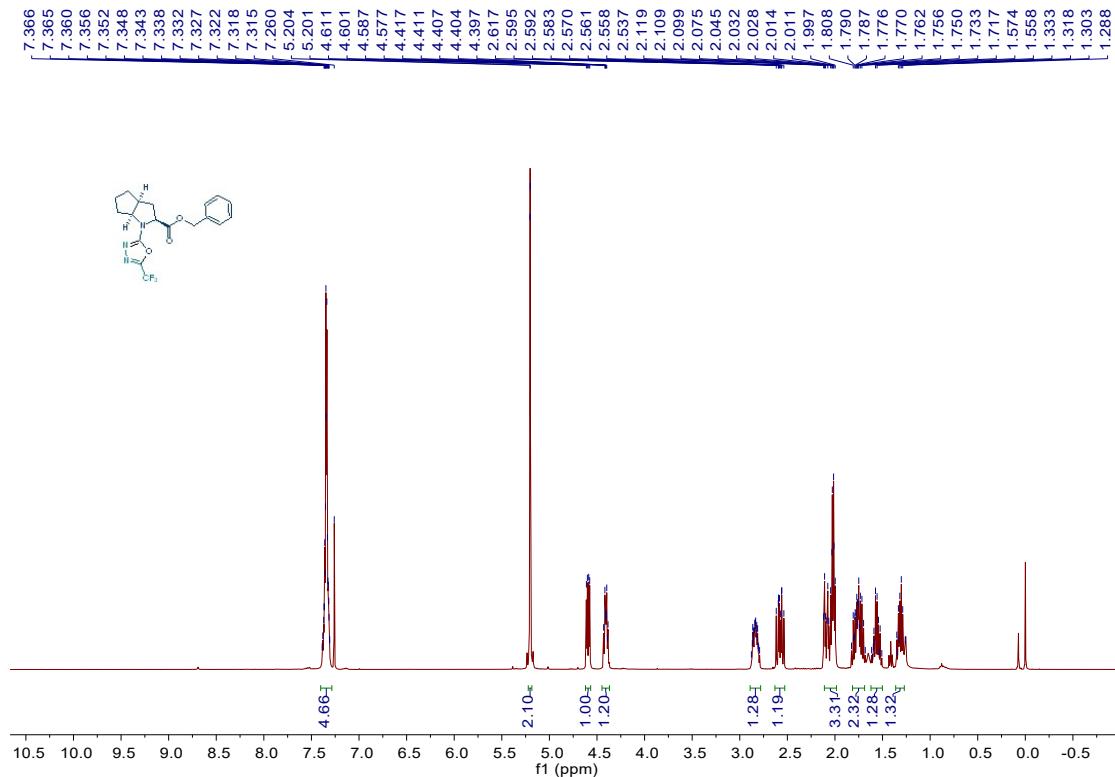
Supplementary Figure 106. ^1H NMR spectra of product 37



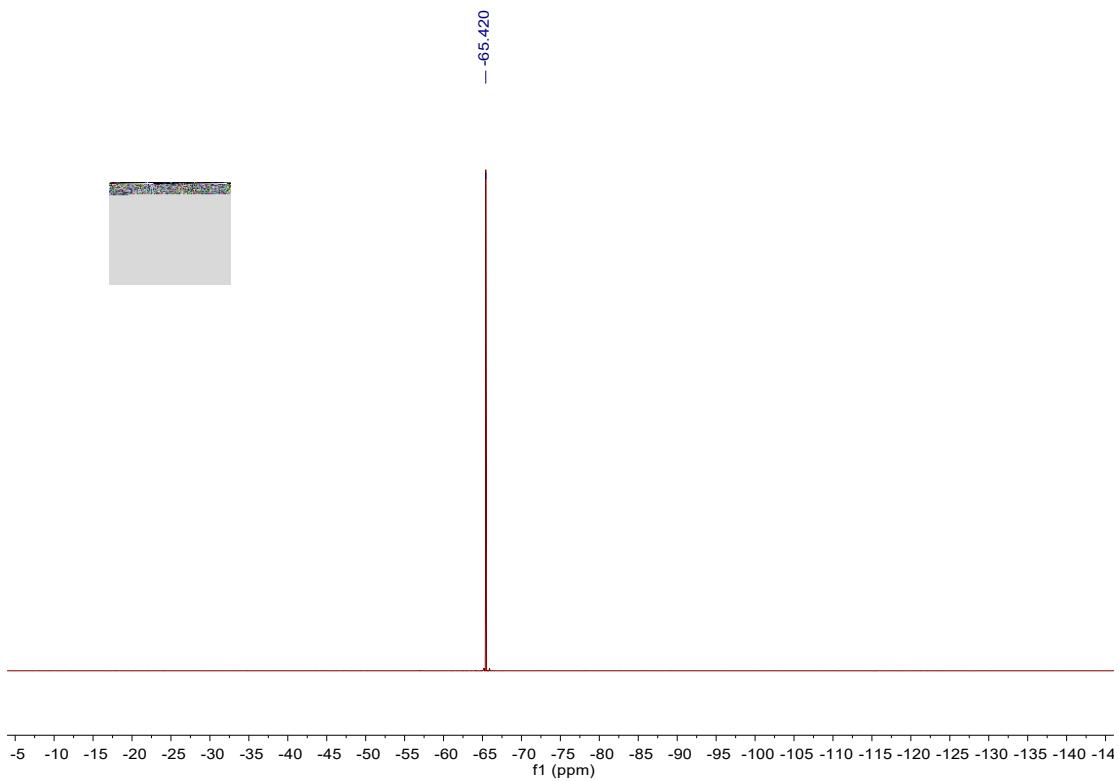
Supplementary Figure 107. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 37



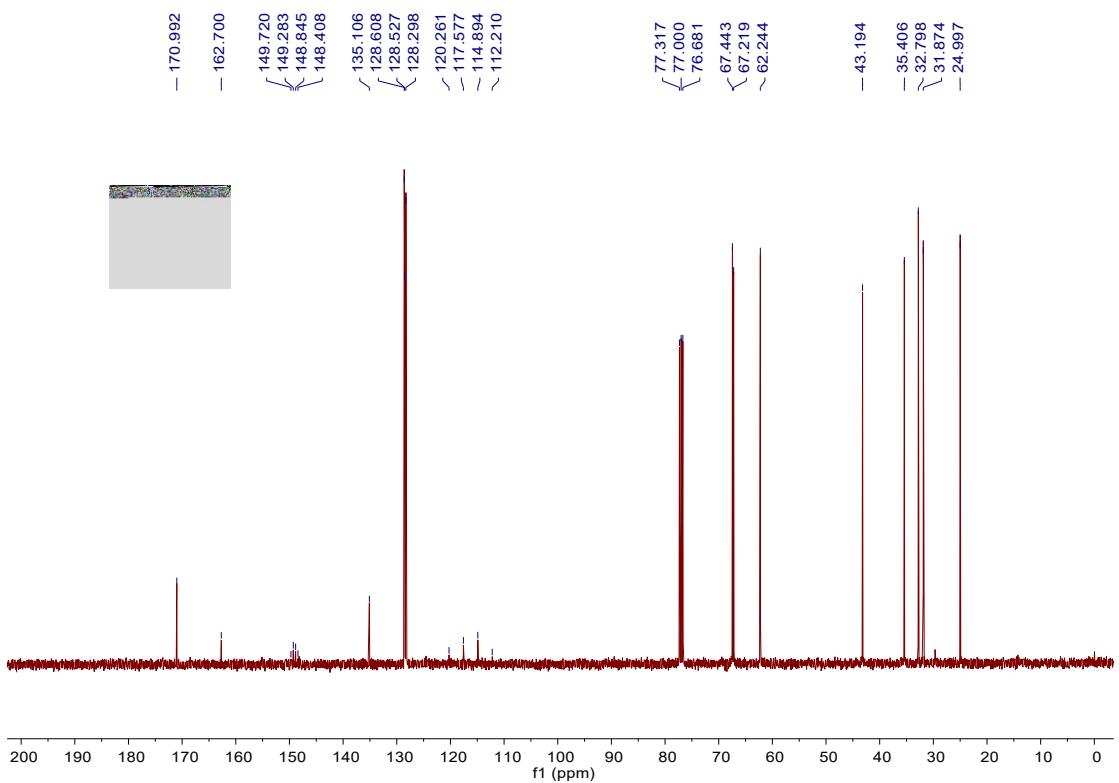
Supplementary Figure 108. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 37



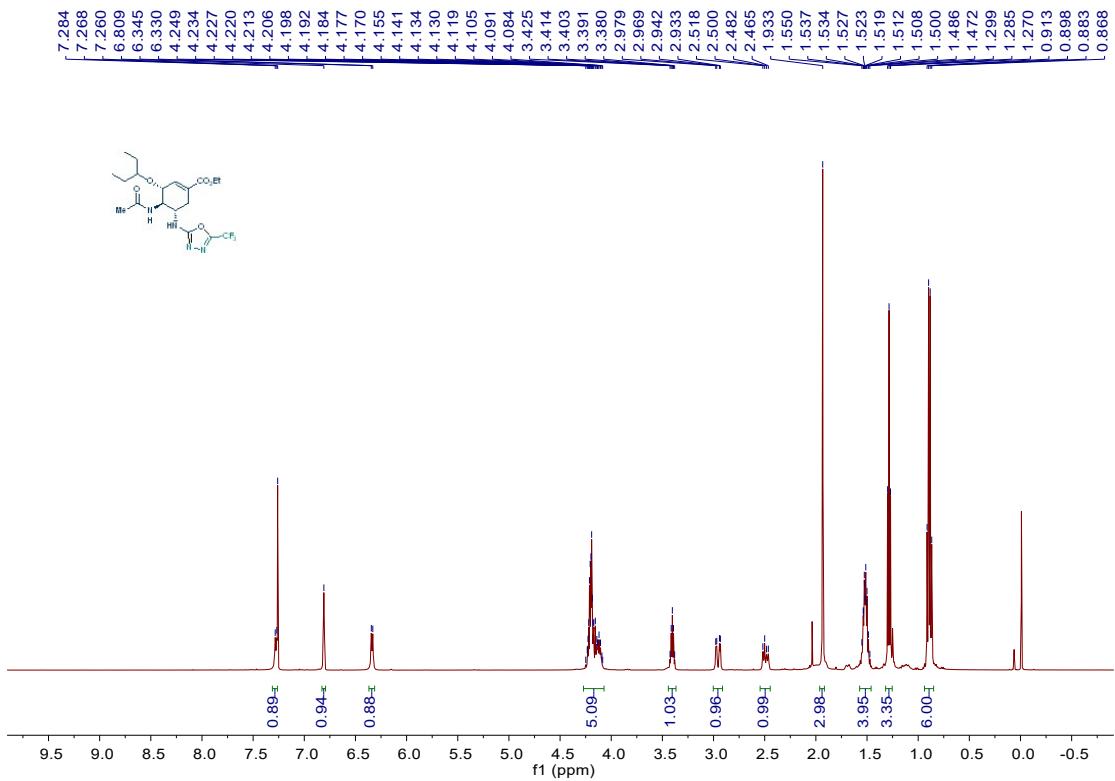
Supplementary Figure 109. ^1H NMR spectra of product 38



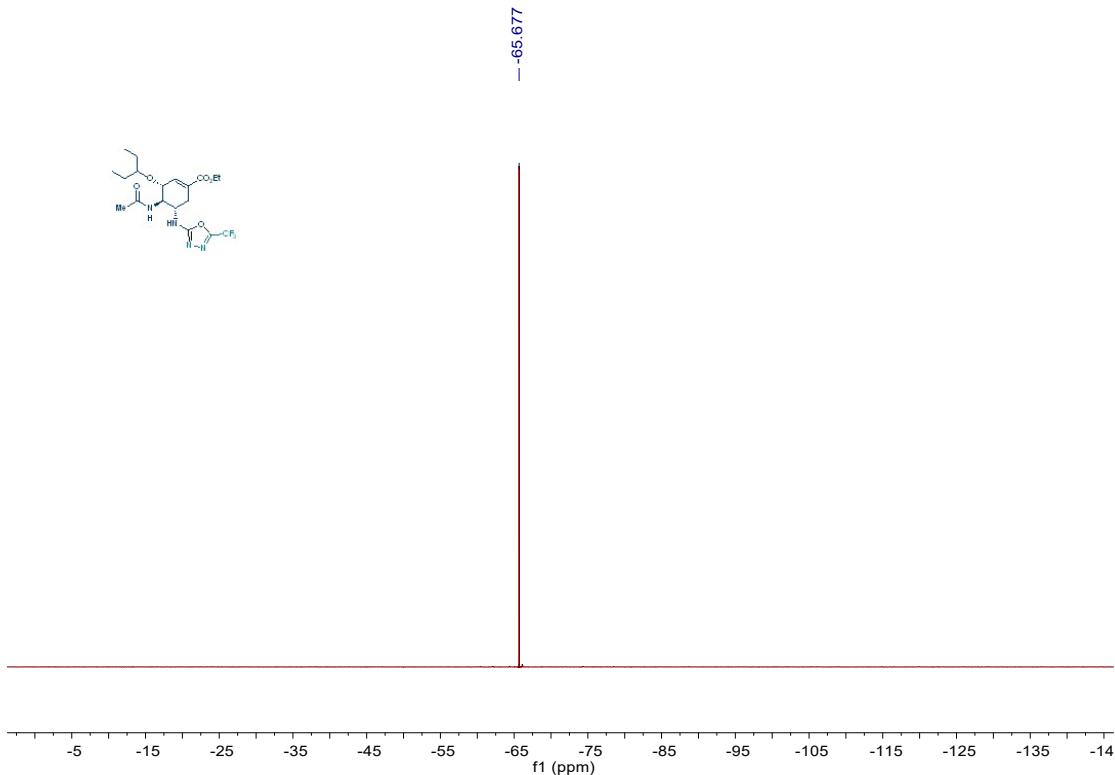
Supplementary Figure 110. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 38



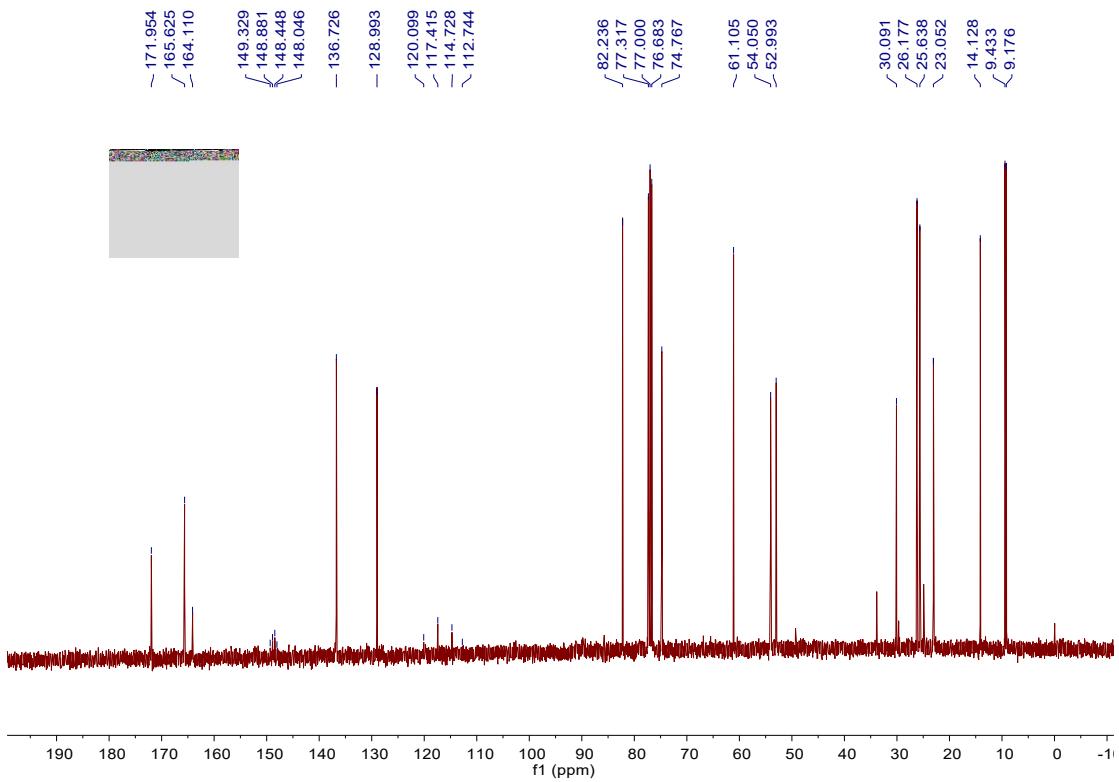
Supplementary Figure 111. ^{13}C NMR spectra of product 38



Supplementary Figure 112. ^1H NMR spectra of product 39



Supplementary Figure 113. ^{19}F NMR spectra of product 39



Supplementary Figure 114. ¹³C NMR spectra of product **39**