## Supplementary document Polymeric Grating Prism-based Dual-mode Miniature Surface Plasmon Resonance Sensor Chip

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dual-mode SPR sensor chip

Fabricated prism

**Fig. S1** Schematic representation outlining the fabrication process for the dual-mode SPR sensor chip, comprising three key steps: (A) preparation of a grating–PDMS circular disk, (B) fabrication of a NOA 61 polymeric grating prism, and (C) completion of the sensor chip by depositing a Cr/Au film on the NOA 61 polymeric grating prism.



**Fig. S2** Schematic drawing illustrating a custom-built surface plasmon resonance (SPR) characterization setup based on wavelength modulation. The diagram features key components, each denoted by abbreviations for clarity: L for lens, P for linear polarizer, and A for optical aperture.



**Fig. S3** SPR reflectivity curves of a 100-nm gold-coated NOA 61 polymeric grating prism observed at incident angles ranging from 45° to 60°.



**Fig. S4** Schematic diagram depicting the creation of the SPR biosensor for detecting human IgG.



**Fig. S5** Normalized absorption spectrum of AuNRs 650 (blue line) and AuNRs 900 (red line) in (A) the UV–vis region spanning 350–900 nm and (B) the NIR region spanning 900–1700 nm.



**Fig. S6** AFM images, each measuring  $2 \times 2 \mu m^2$ , of (A) the gold-coated NOA 61 polymeric grating prism, (B) 4 layers of AuNRs 650 on the gold-coated NOA 61 polymeric grating prism, and (C) 4 layers of AuNRs 900 on the gold-coated NOA 61 polymeric grating prism.