

Supplementary material

Electric field and strain tunable band gap and band alignments of $\text{MoSi}_2\text{N}_4/\text{MSe}$ ($\text{M} = \text{In}, \text{Ga}$) van der Waals heterostructures

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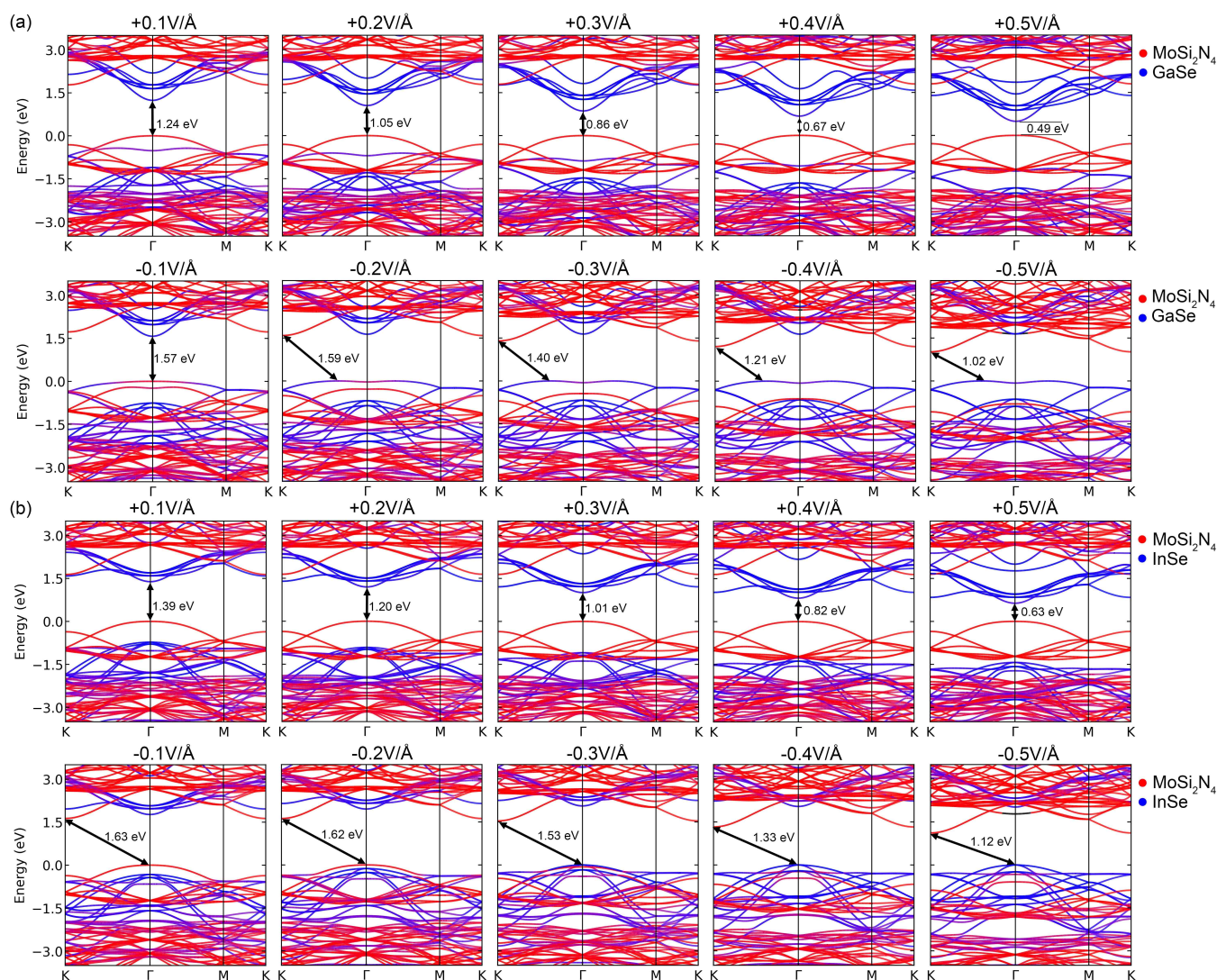


Fig. S 1. Band structures of (a) $\text{MoSi}_2\text{N}_4/\text{GaSe}$ (b) $\text{MoSi}_2\text{N}_4/\text{InSe}$ under external electric field. Vacuum states exist at higher external electric field, but have low electron counts and hence negligible effect on band gap for included range.

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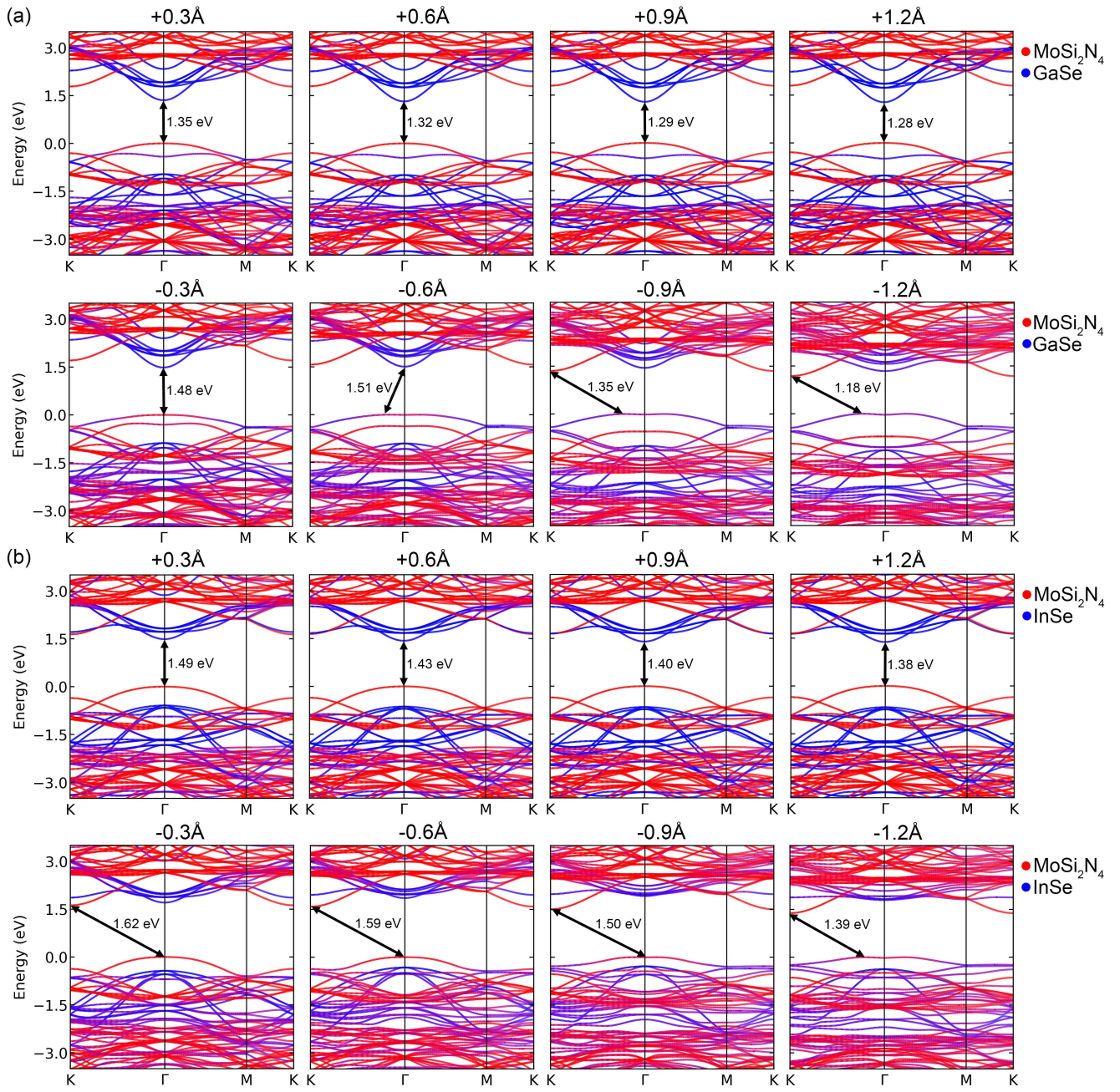


Fig. S 2. Band structures of (a) MoSi₂N₄/GaSe (b) MoSi₂N₄/InSe under vertical strain. Negative vertical strain is compressive.

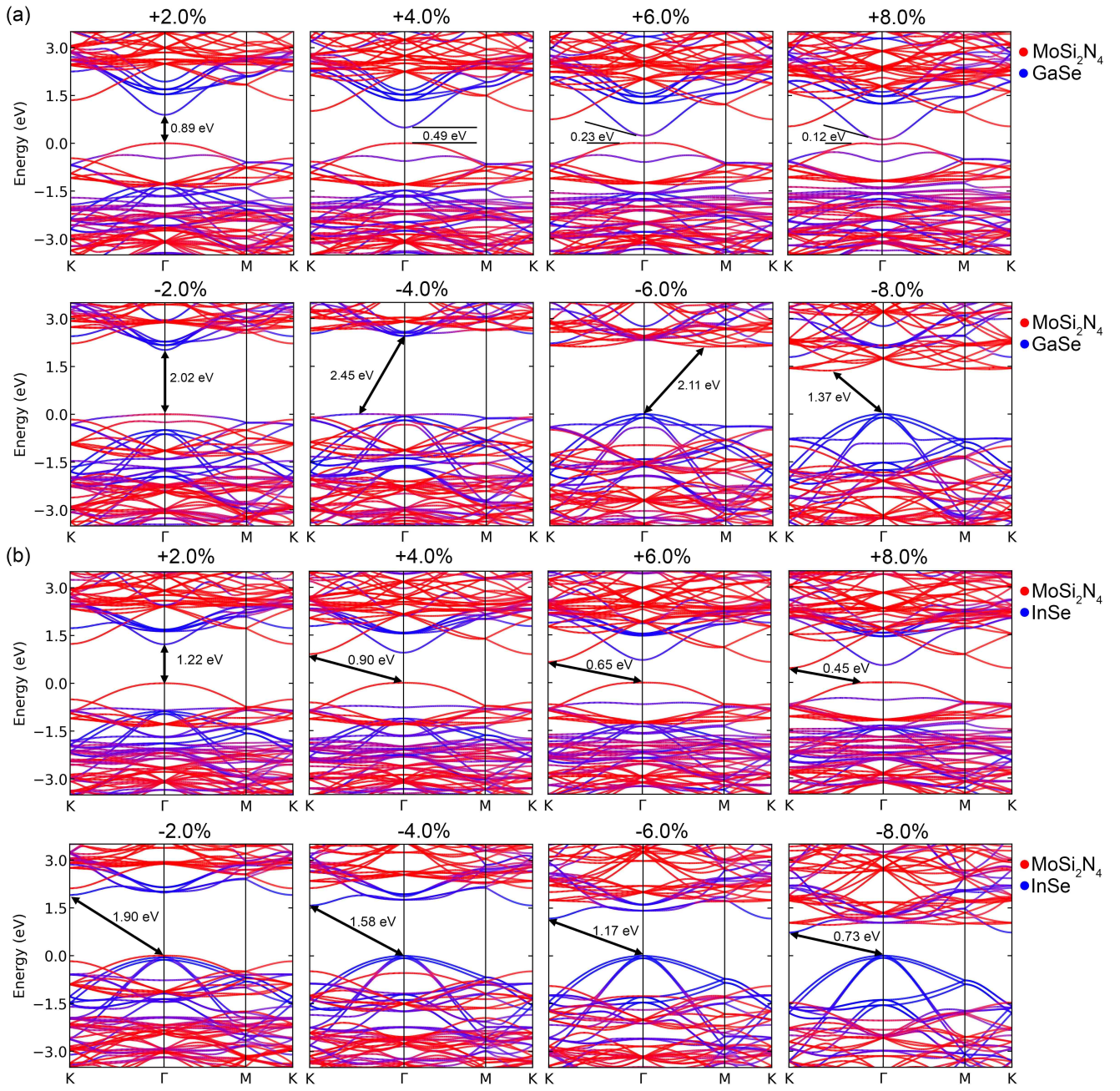


Fig. S 3. Band structures of (a) MoSi₂N₄/GaSe (b) MoSi₂N₄/InSe under biaxial strain. Negative biaxial strain is compressive.