

Supplementary Information

Ring-fluorinated heptamethine cyanine dye: Synthesis, photophysical properties, and vaporochromic properties in response to ammonia

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^a Department of Chemistry and Biomolecular Science, Gifu University, 1-1, Yanagido, Gifu 501-1193, Japan.

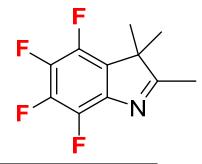
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^c Division of Instrumental Analysis, Life Science Research Center, Gifu University, 1-1 Yanagido, Gifu 501-1193, Japan

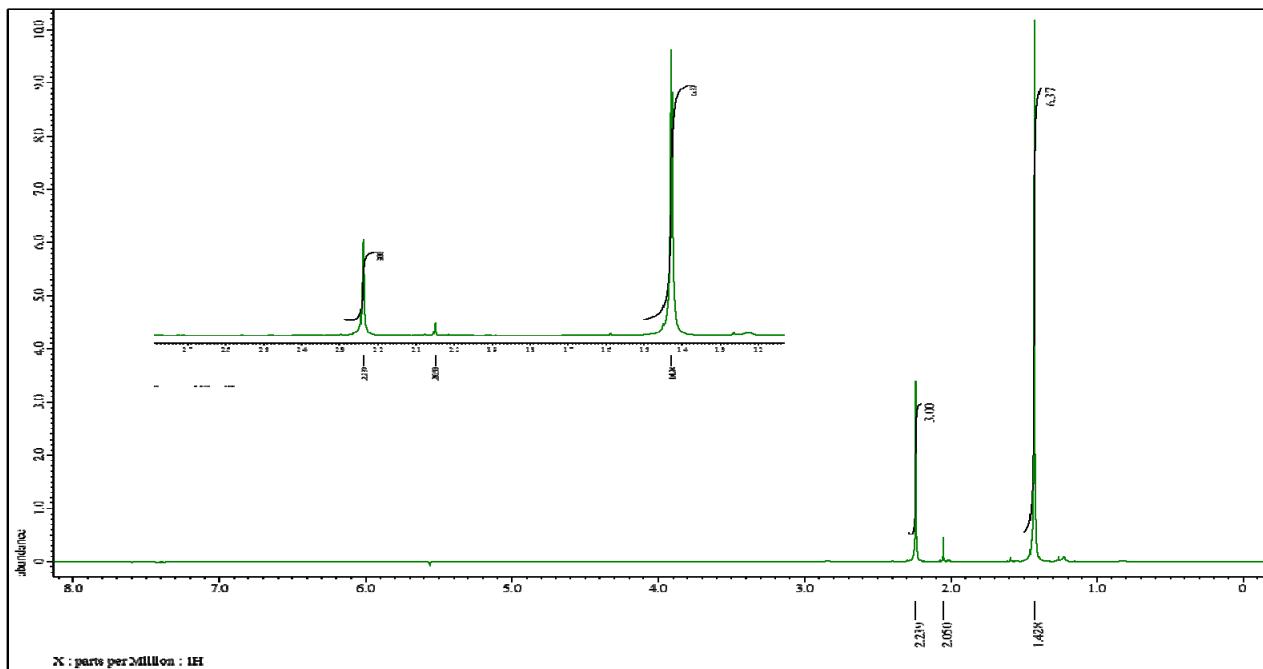
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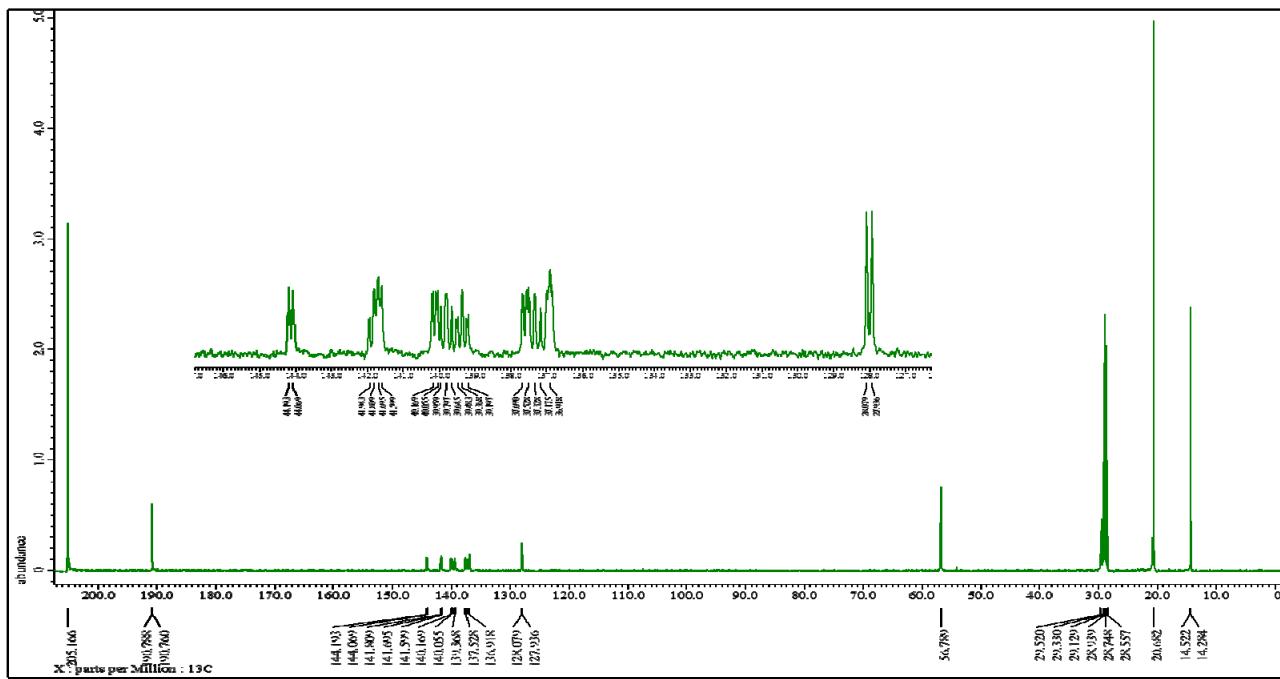
4,5,6,7-Tetrafluoro-2,3,3-trimethyl-3*H*-indole (1)



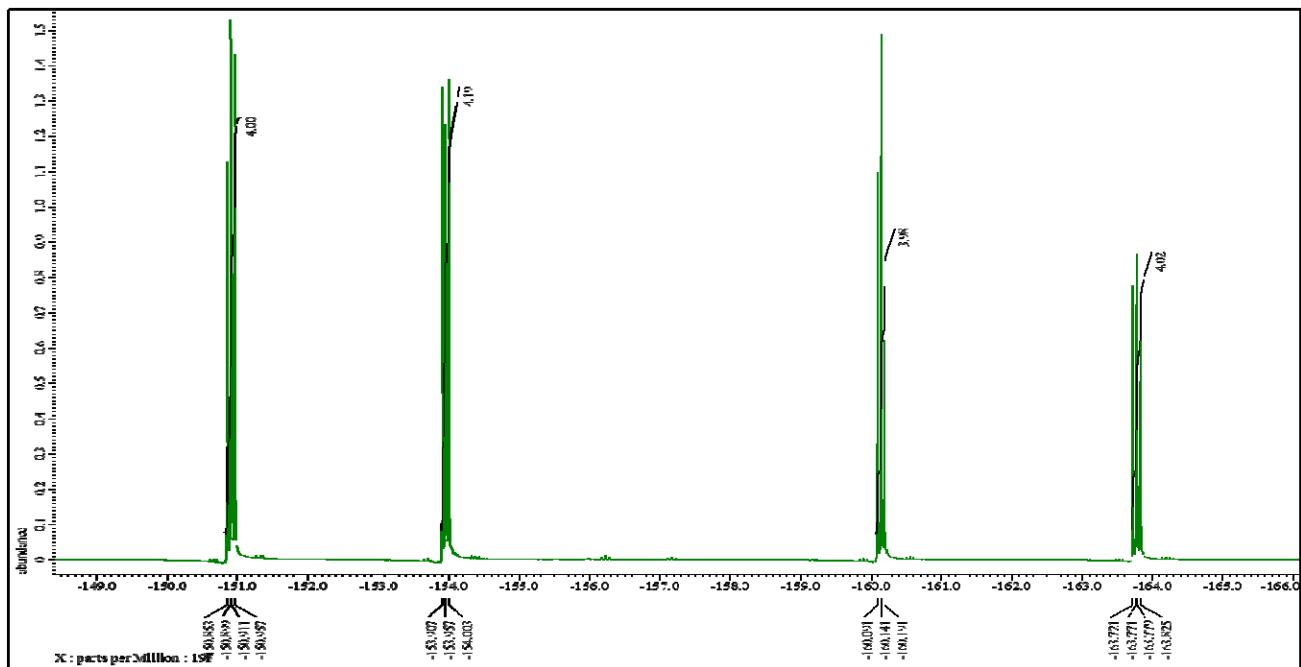
¹H NMR



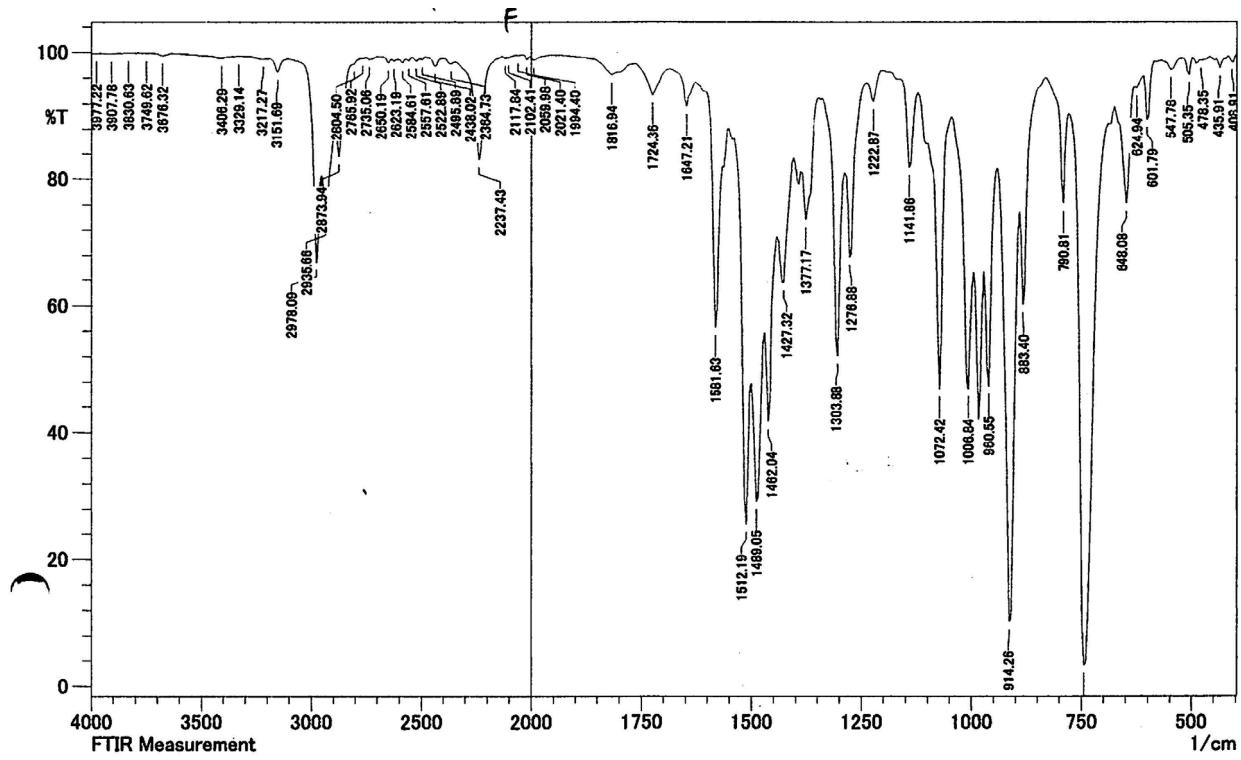
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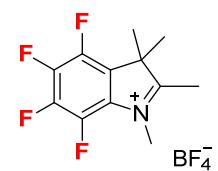
¹⁹F NMR



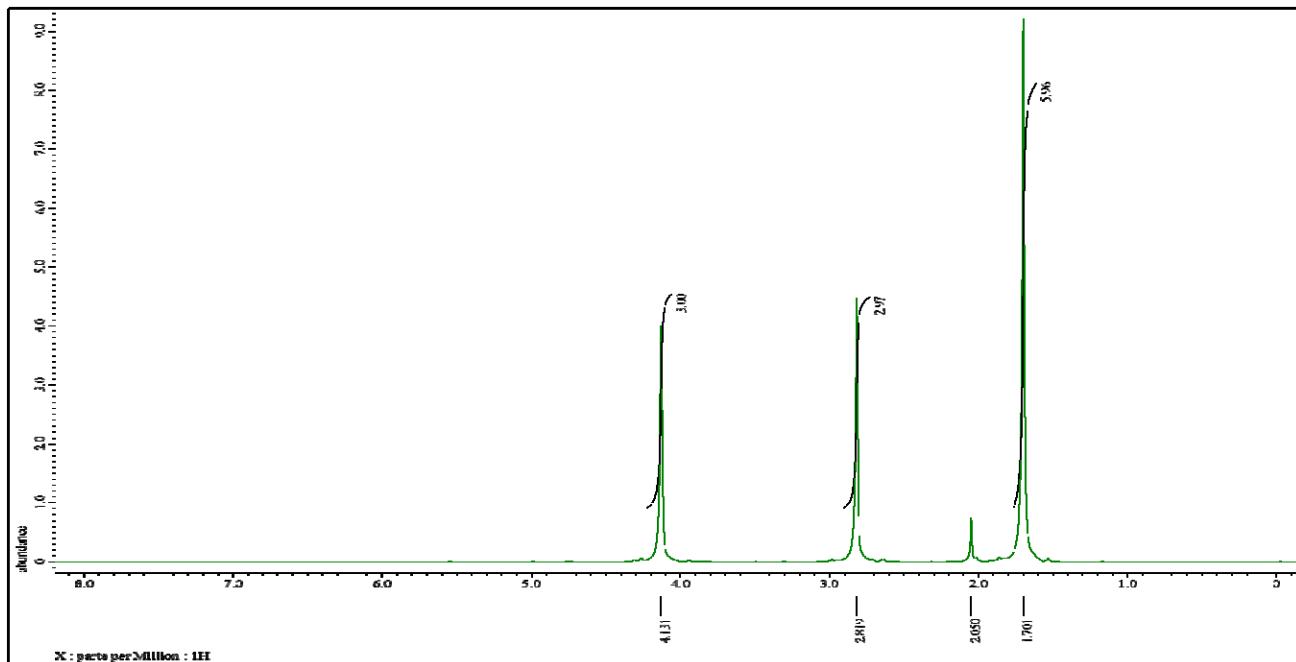
IR



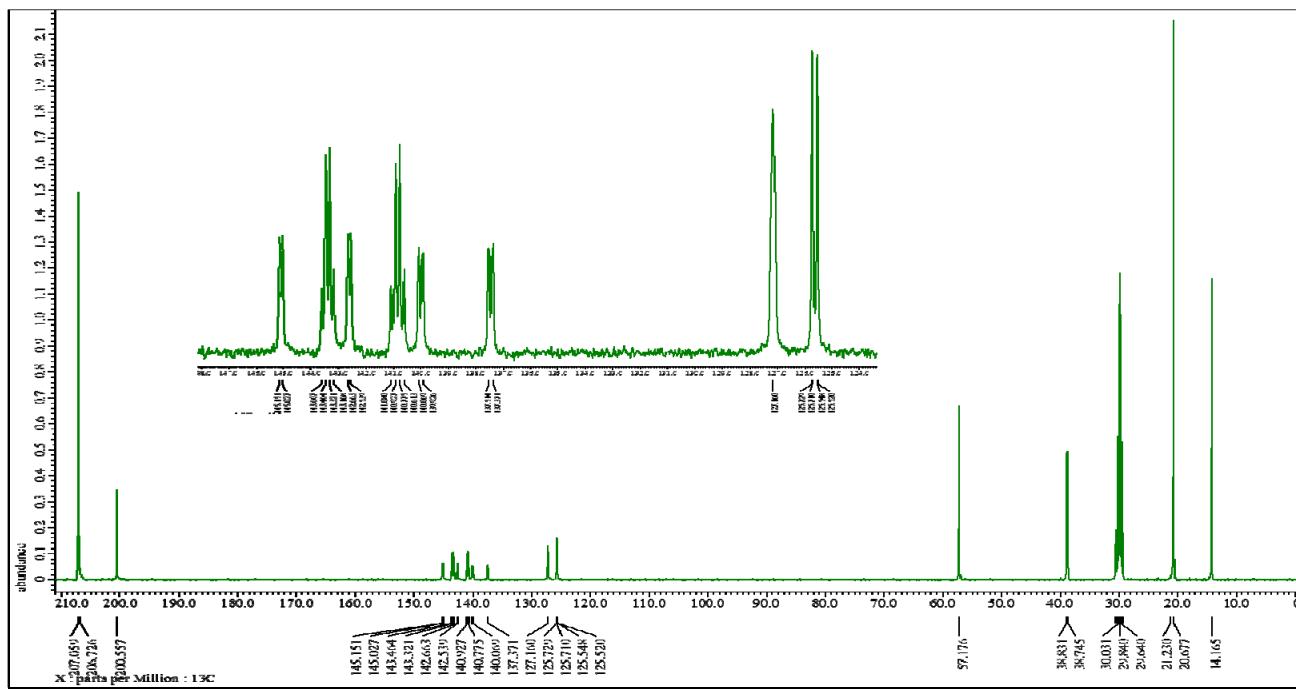
4,5,6,7-Tetrafluoro-1,2,3,3-tetramethyl-3*H*-indol-1-ium tetrafluoroborate (2a)



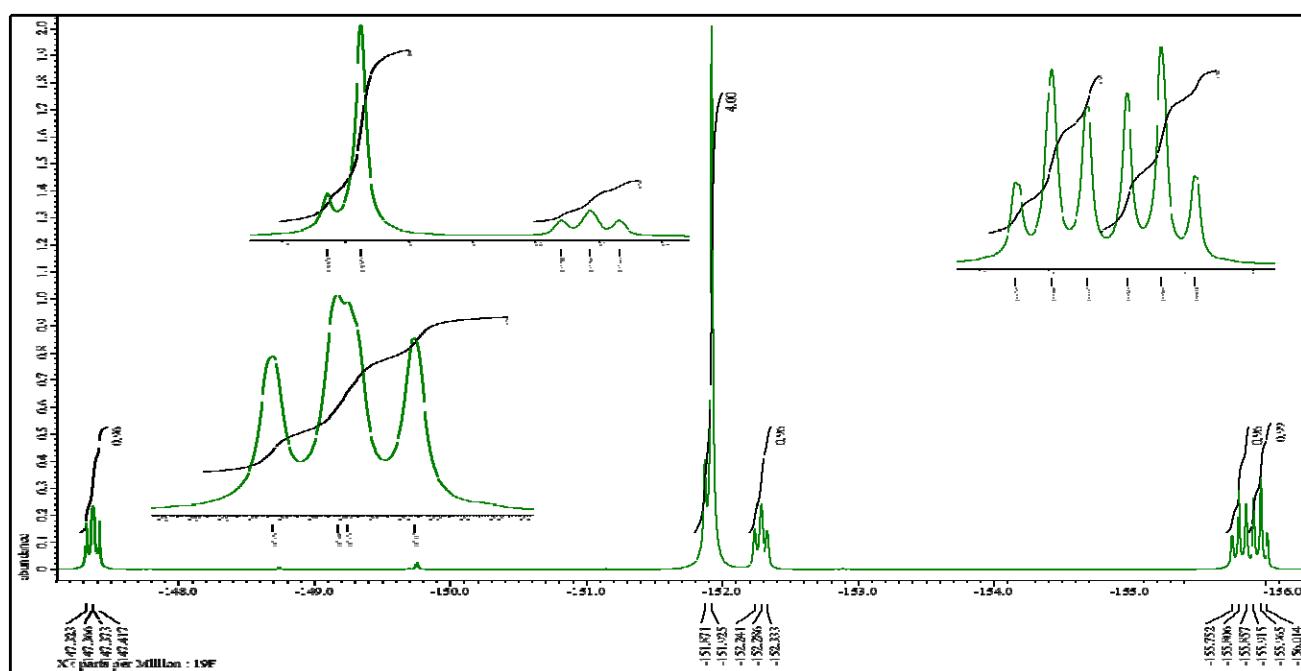
^1H NMR



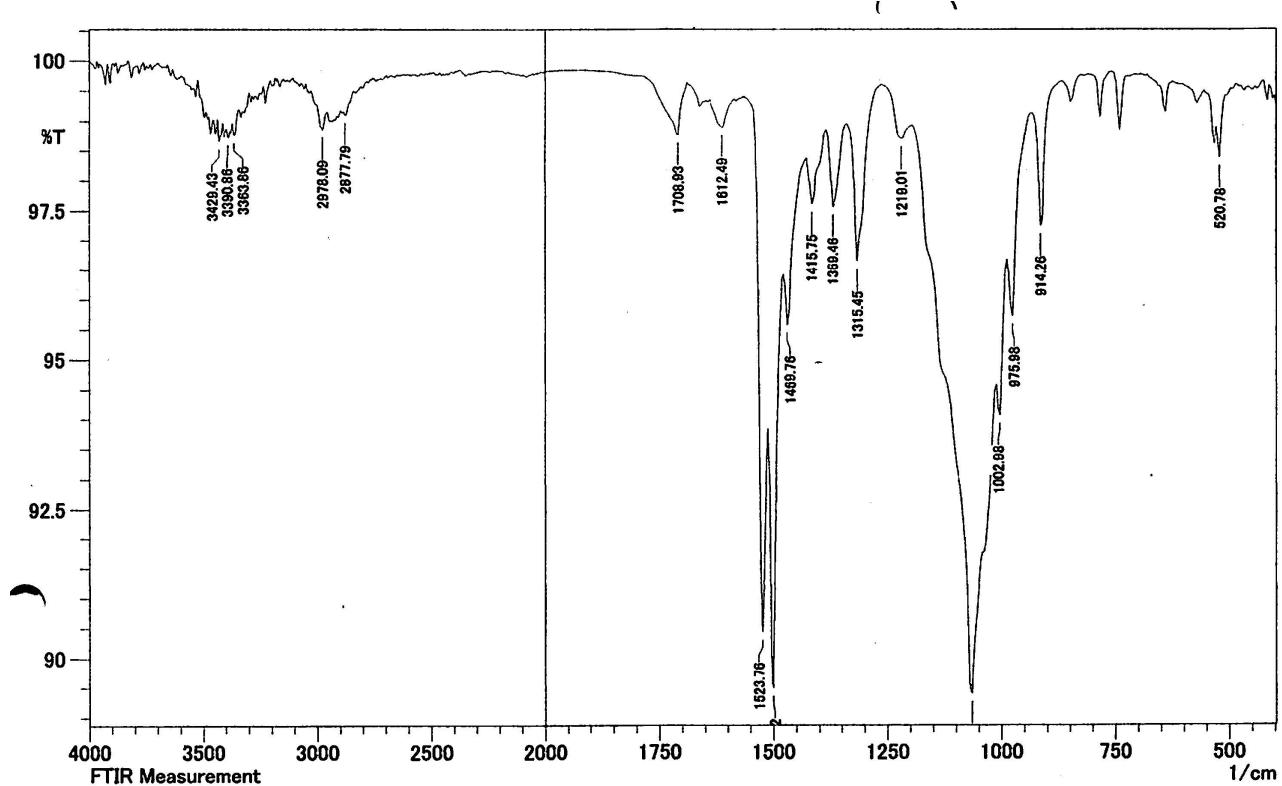
^{13}C NMR



¹⁹F NMR



IR



HRMS

Elemental Composition Report

Page 1

Single Mass Analysis

Tolerance = 1000.0 PPM / DBE: min = -1.5, max = 200.0

Element prediction: Off

Number of isotope peaks used for i-FIT = 3

Monoisotopic Mass, Even Electron Ions

2 formula(e) evaluated with 1 results within limits (all results (up to 1000) for each mass)

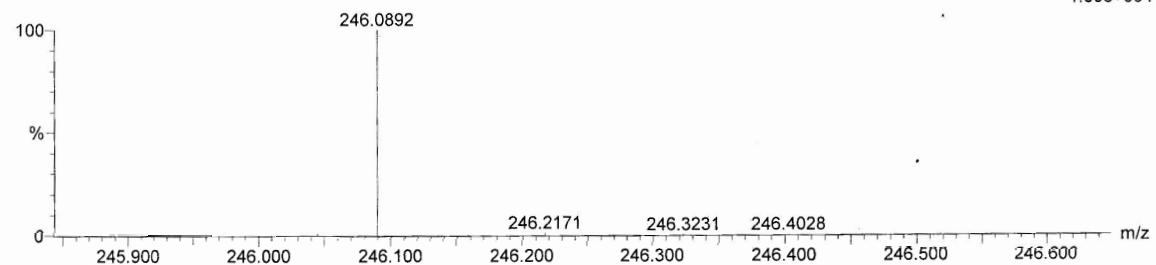
Elements Used:

C: 12-12 H: 12-13 N: 1-1 19F: 4-4 Na: 0-1

20190830p-2-2 8 (0.284)

1: TOF MS ES+

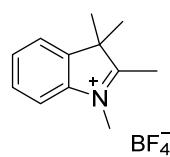
1.00e+004



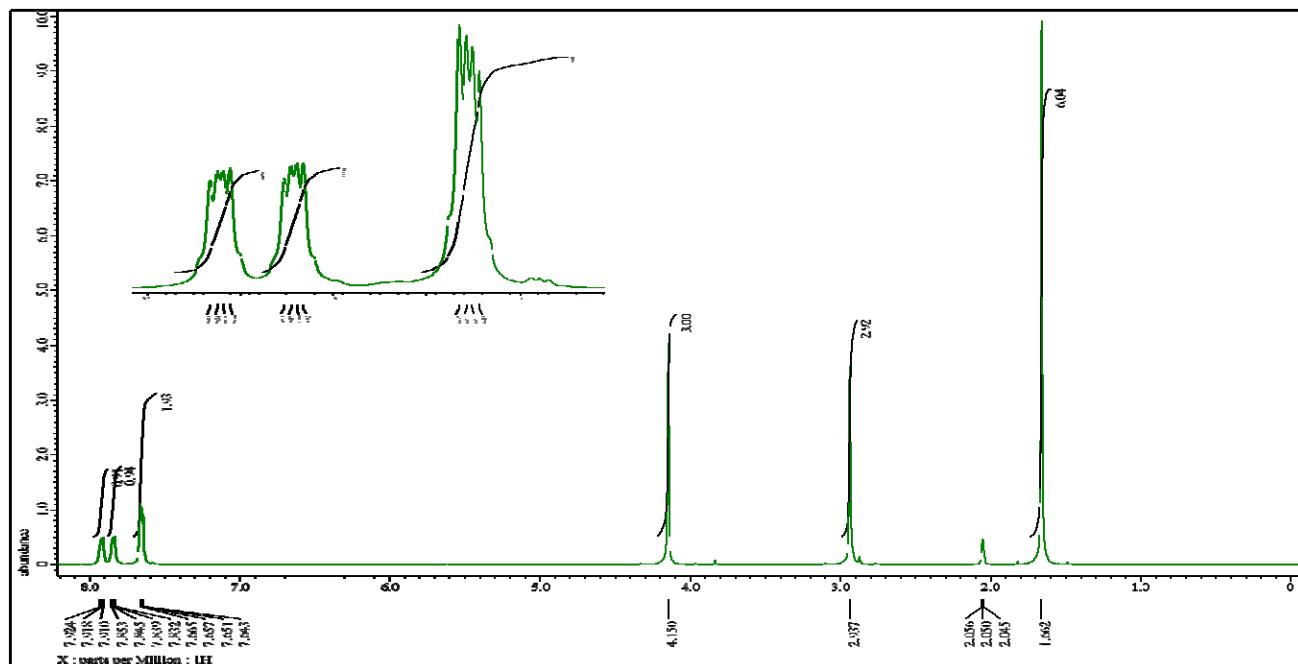
Minimum: -1.5
Maximum: 10.0 1000.0 200.0

Mass	Calc. Mass	mDa	PPM	DBE	i-FIT	i-FIT (Norm)	Formula
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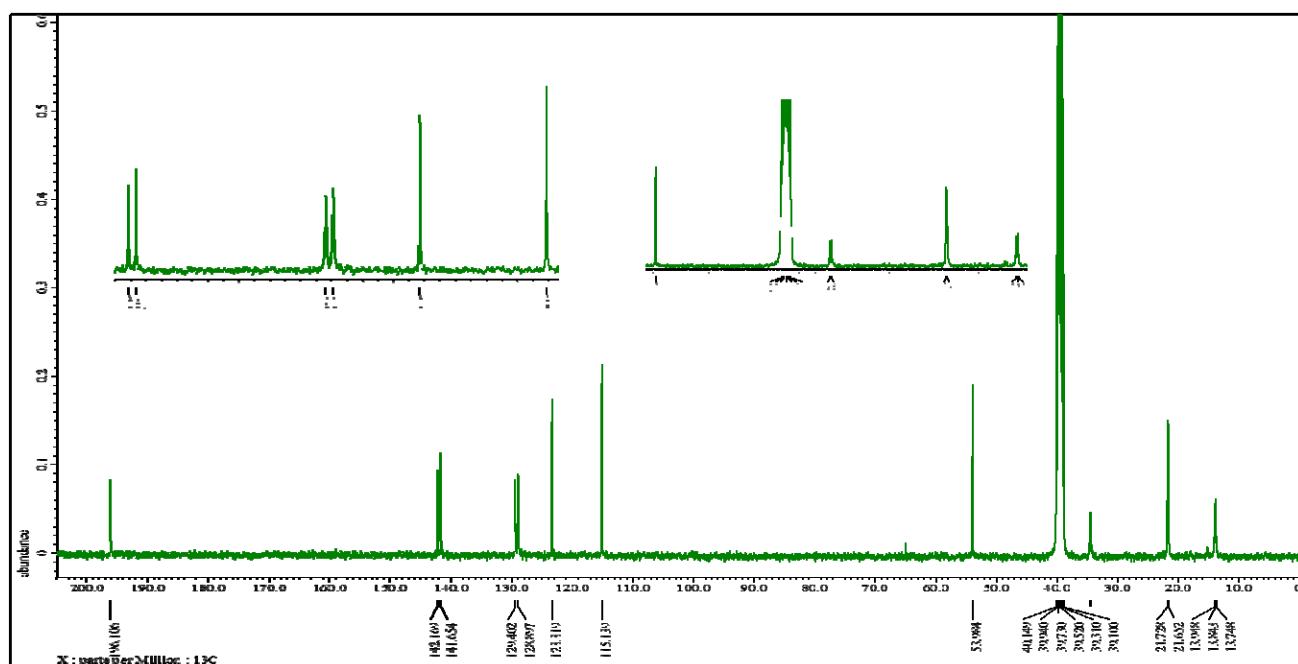
1,2,3,3-Tetramethyl-3*H*-indol-1-i^{um} tetrafluoroborate (2b)¹



¹H NMR

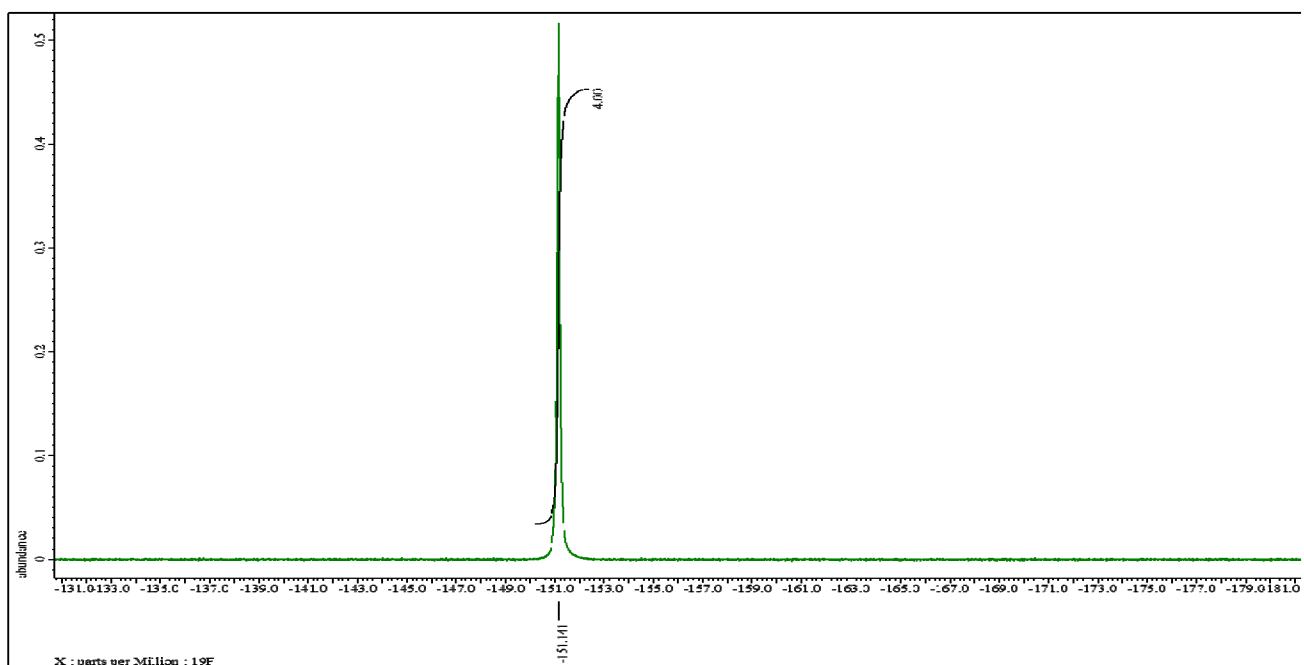


¹³C NMR

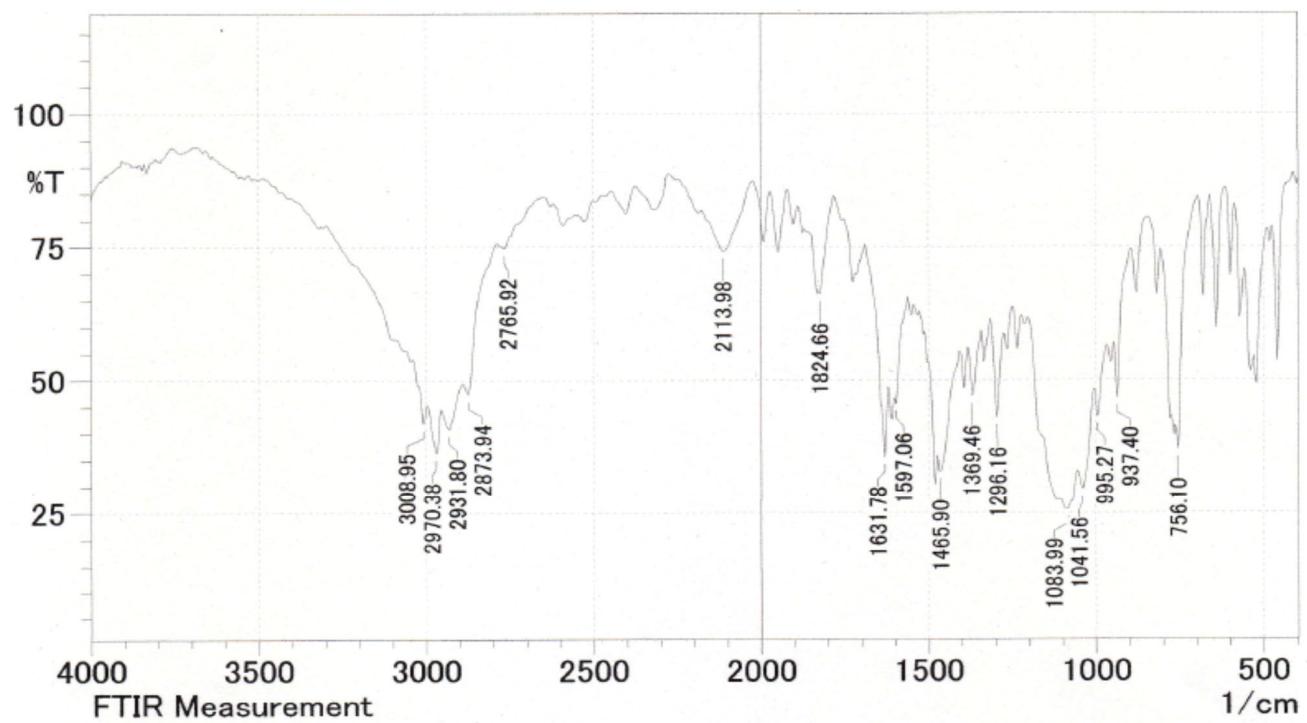


¹ C. Reichardt, H. -D. Engel, *Chem. Ber.* **1998**, 121, 1009-1011.

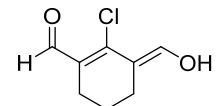
¹⁹F NMR



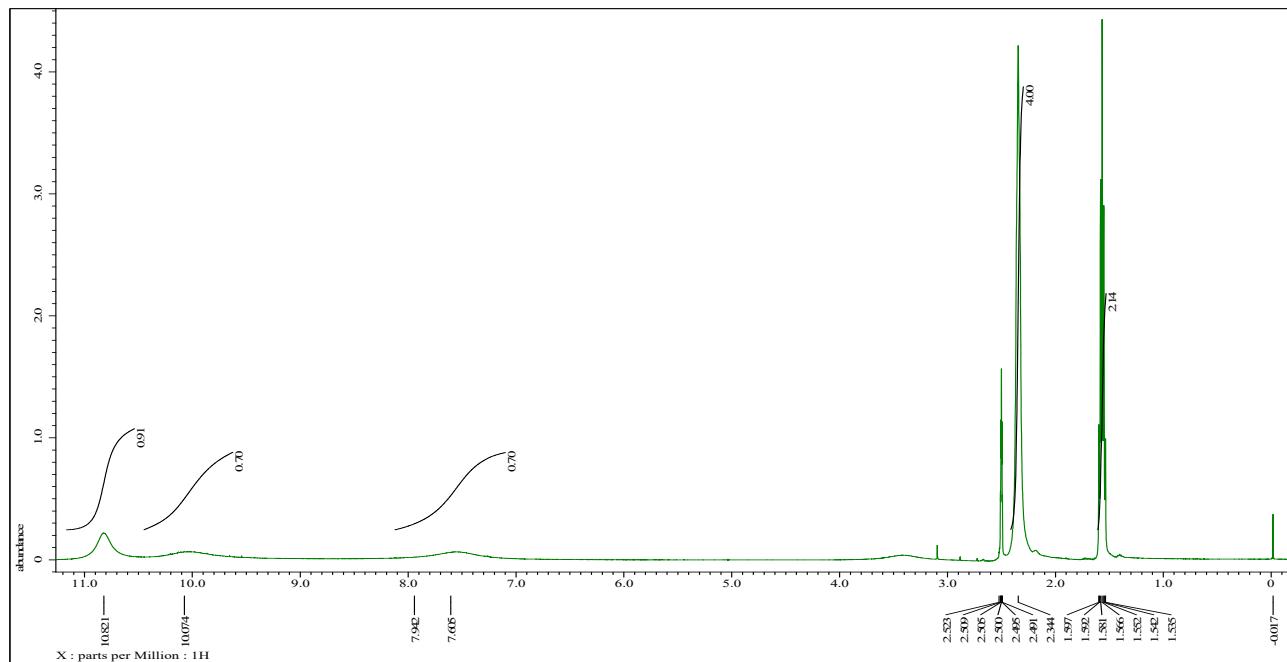
IR



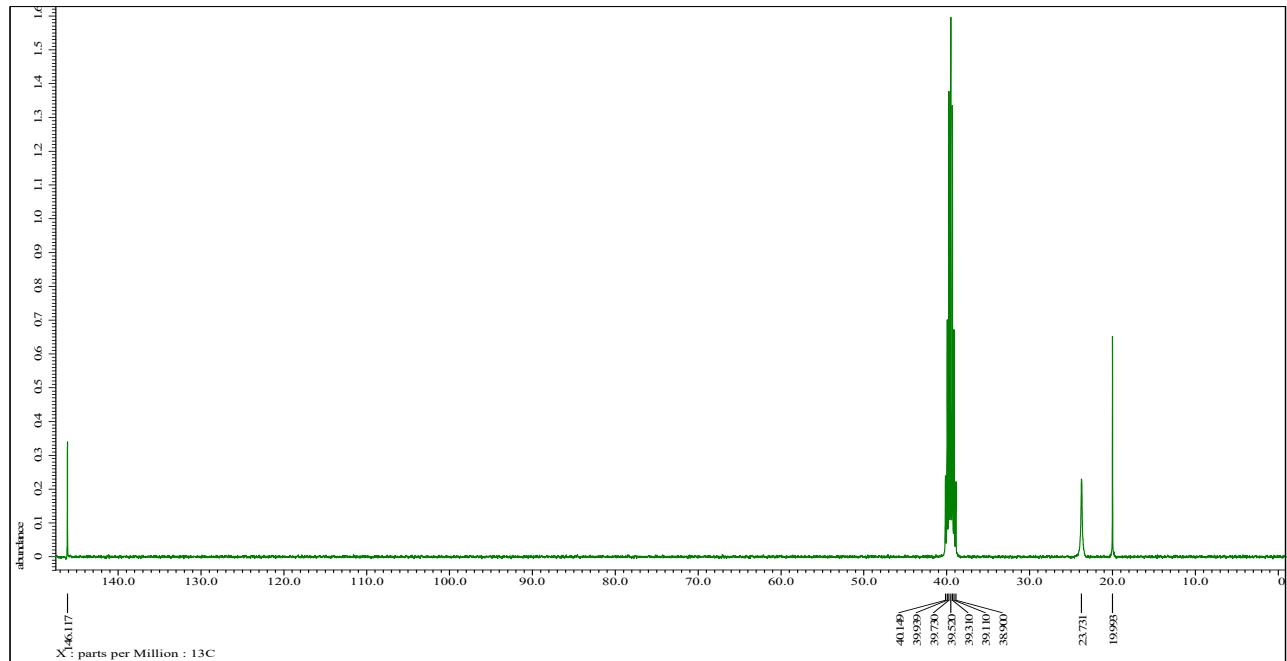
(E)-2-Chloro-3-(hydroxymethylene)cyclohex-1-enecarbaldehyde (3)²



¹H NMR

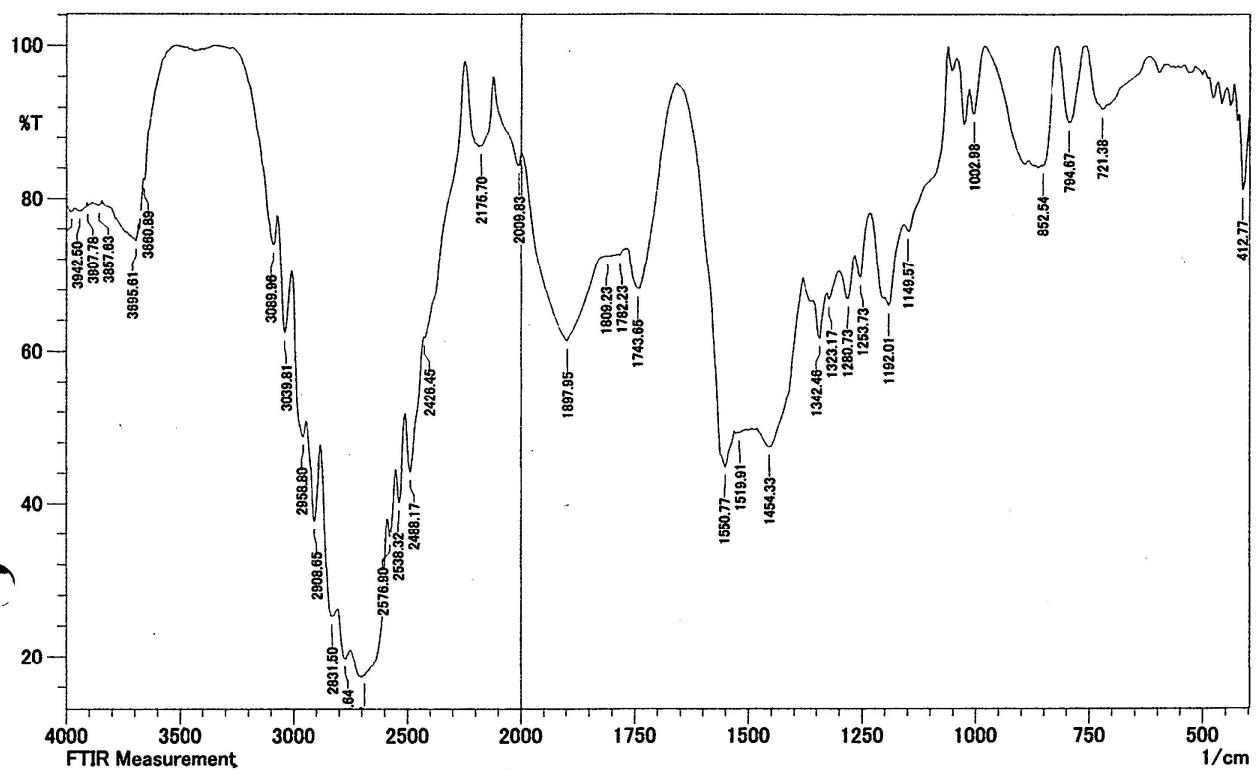


¹³C NMR

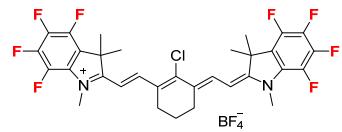


² N. Y. Kang, S. J. Park, X. W. E. Ang, A. Samanta, W. H. P. Driessens, V. Ntziachristos, K. O. Vasquez, J. D. Peterson, S. W. Yun, Y. T. Chang, *Chem Commun.* **2014**, 50, 6589-6591.

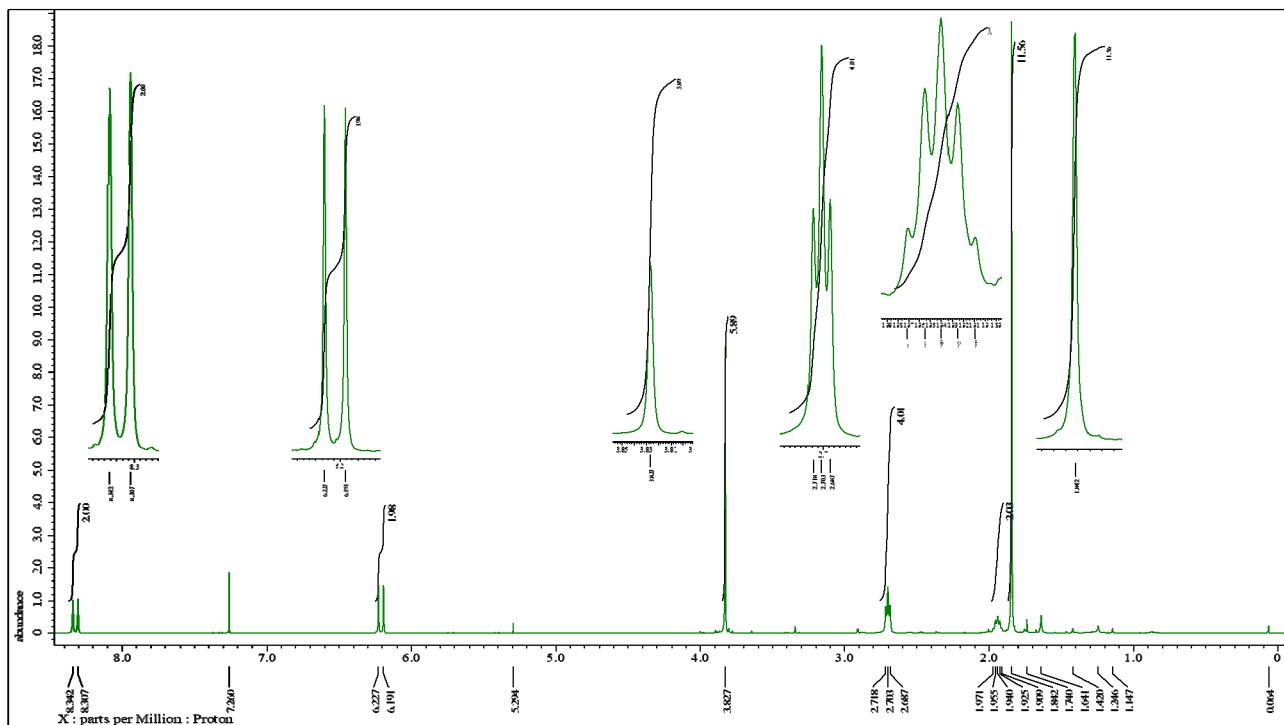
IR



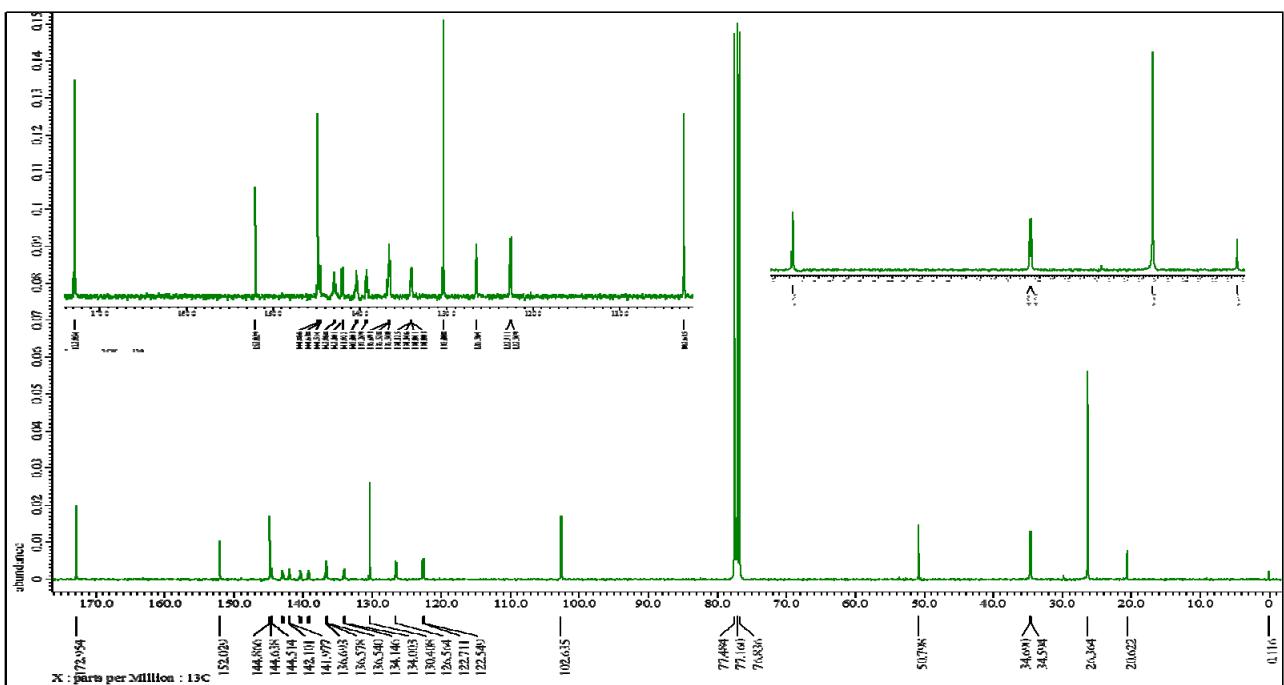
2-((E)-2-((E)-2-Chloro-3-(2-((E)-4,5,6,7-tetrafluoro-1,3,3-trimethylindolin-2-ylidene)ethylidene)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)vinyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrafluoro-1,3,3-trimethyl-3H-indol-1-i um tetrafluoroborate (4a)



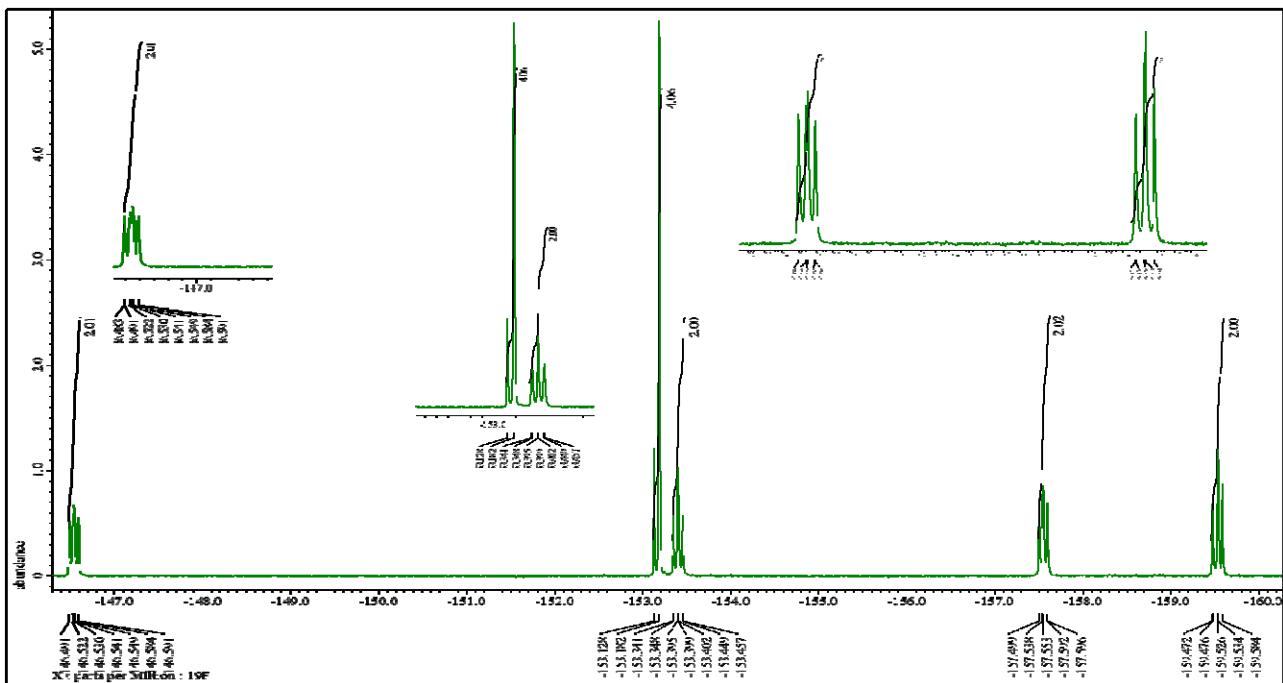
¹H NMR



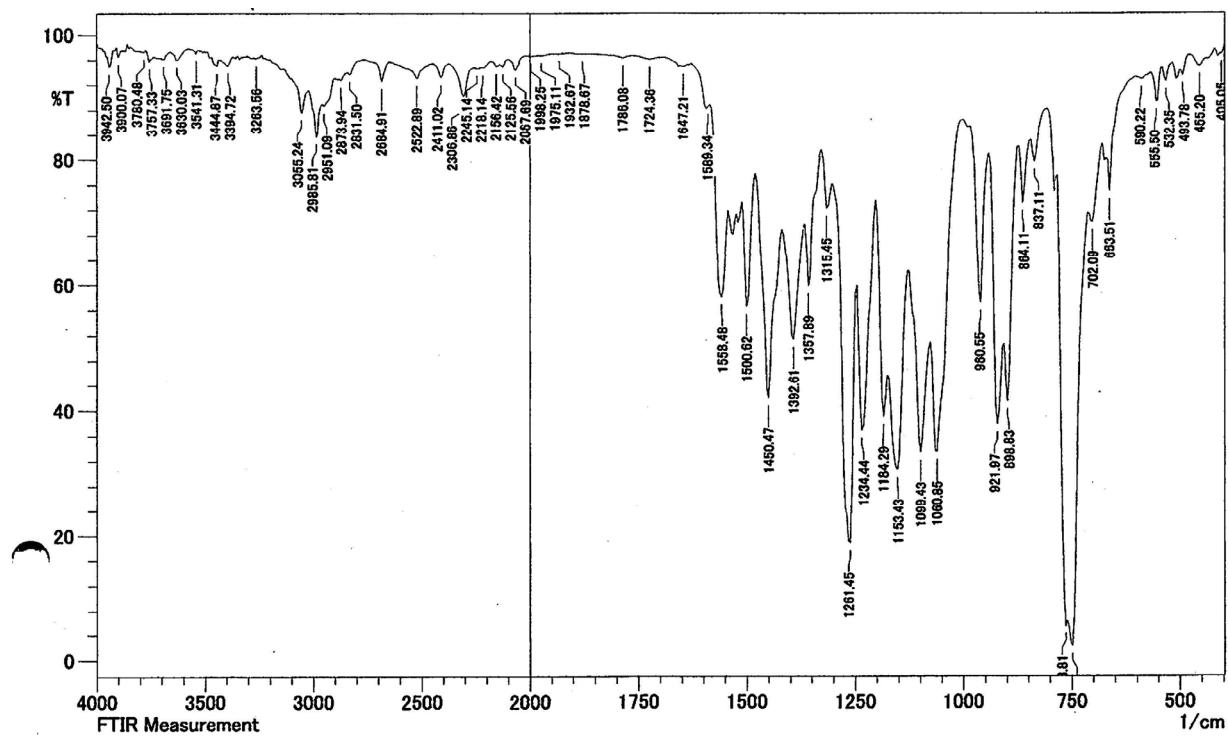
¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR



IR



HRMS

データ:20181113 ajioka F8

試料名:

説明:

イオン化モード:ESI+

処理履歴:m/z軸決定[ピーク検出[重心,30,面積];ベース補正[1.0%];平滑化[3]...]

測定日時:2018/11/13 16:44:08

測定者:AccuTOF

質量校正データ:PEGMIX_ESI+_1000...

作成日時:2018/11/13 16:58:16

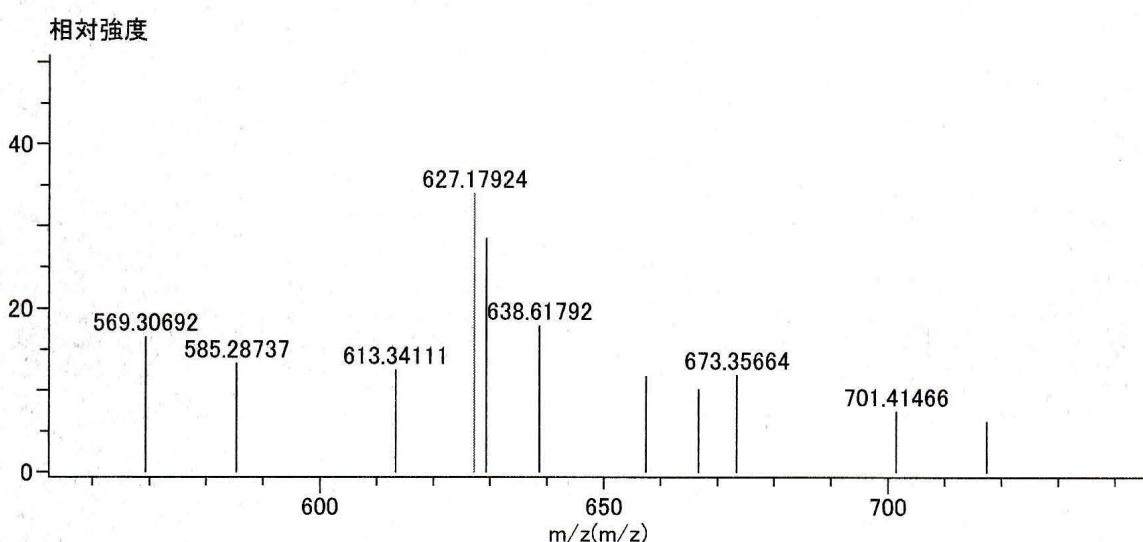
作成者:AccuTOF

電荷数:1

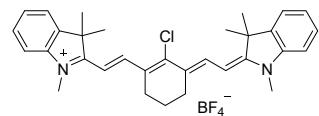
許容誤差:500.00(mmu)

不飽和数:-20.0 .. 20.0 (端数:両方)

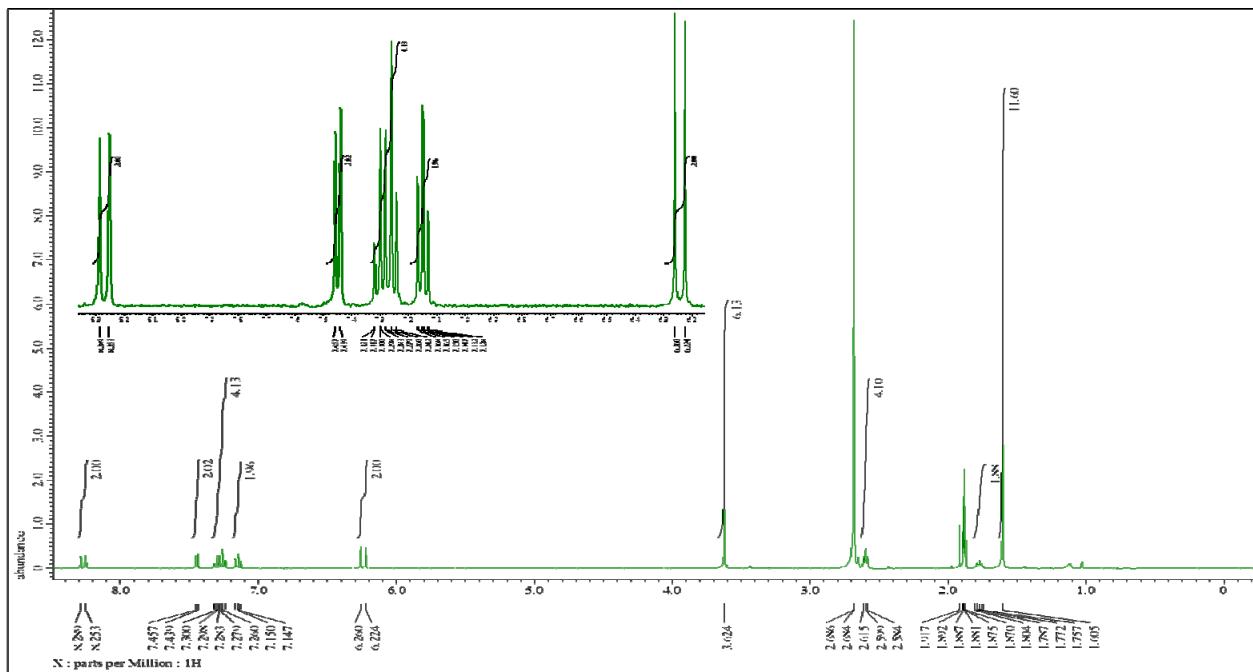
元素:¹²C:32 .. 32, ¹H:28 .. 28, ³⁵Cl:1 .. 1, ¹⁹F:8 .. 8, ¹⁴N:2 .. 2



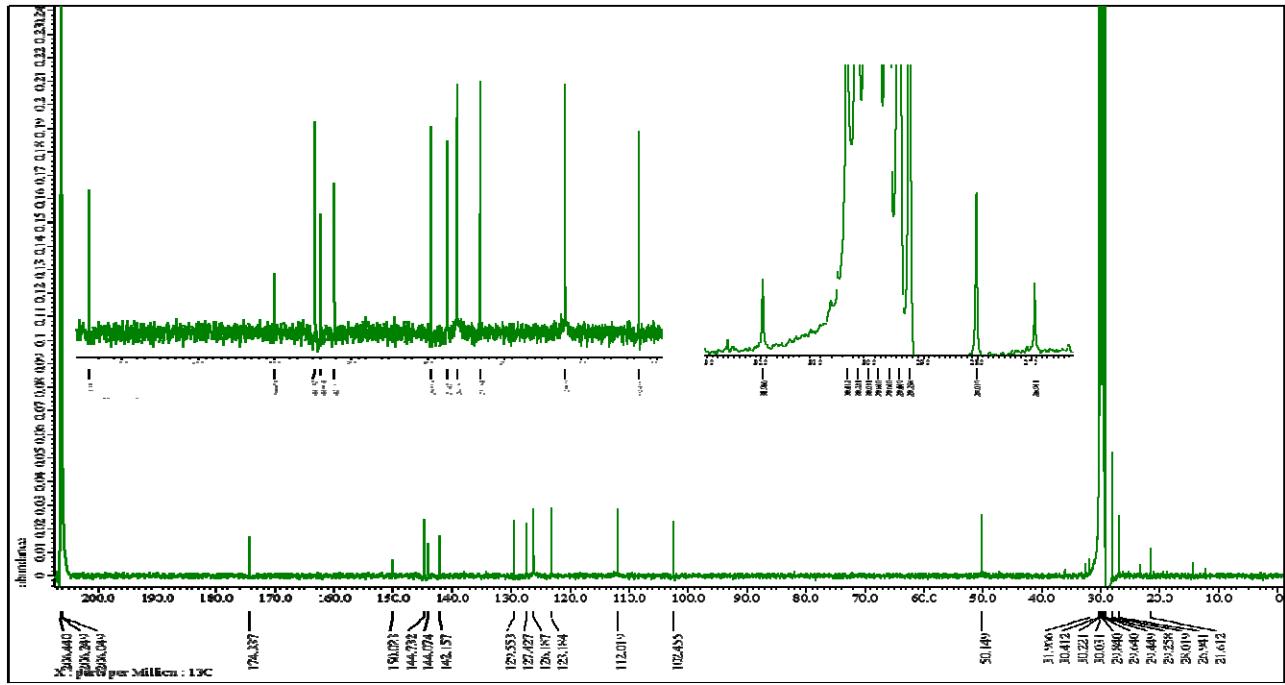
2-((E)-2-((E)-2-Chloro-3-(2-((E)-1,3,3-trimethylindolin-2-ylidene)ethylidene)cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)vinyl)-1,3,3-trimethyl-3H-indol-1-i um tetrafluoroborate (4b)



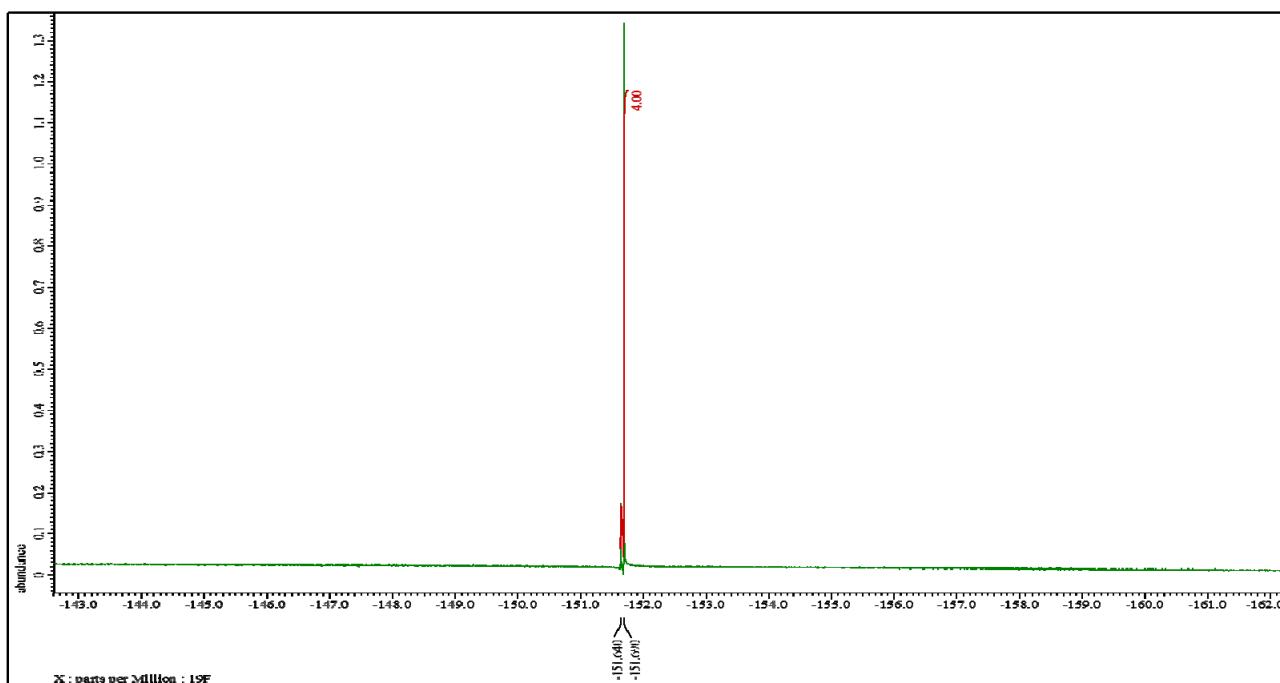
¹H NMR



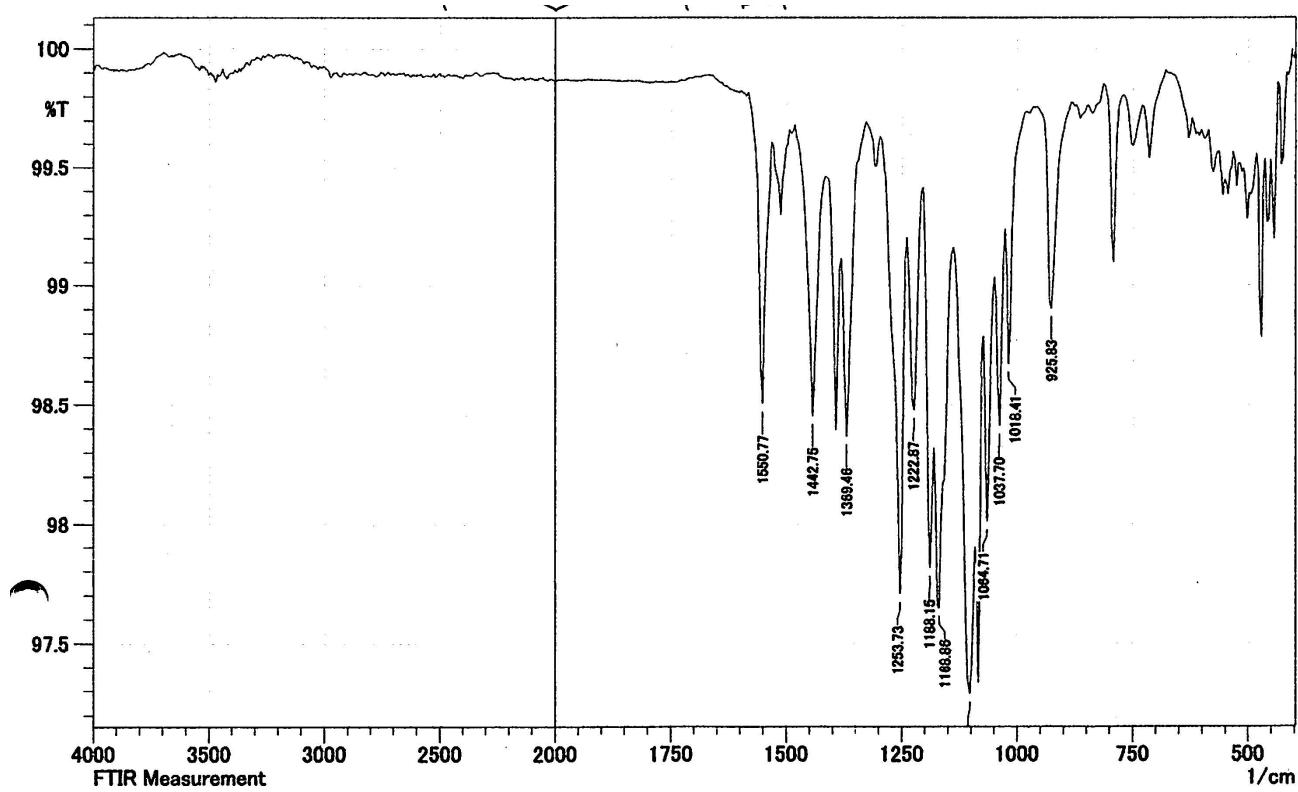
¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR



IR



HRMS

データ: ajioka BF4 F0 20190219

測定日時: 2019/02/19 13:47:11

試料名:

測定者: AccuTOF

説明:

質量校正データ: PEGMIX_ESI+_1000...

イオン化モード: ESI+

作成日時: 2019/02/19 13:59:37

処理履歴: m/z軸決定[ピーク検出[重心,30,面積];ベース補正[1.0%];平滑化[3]...]

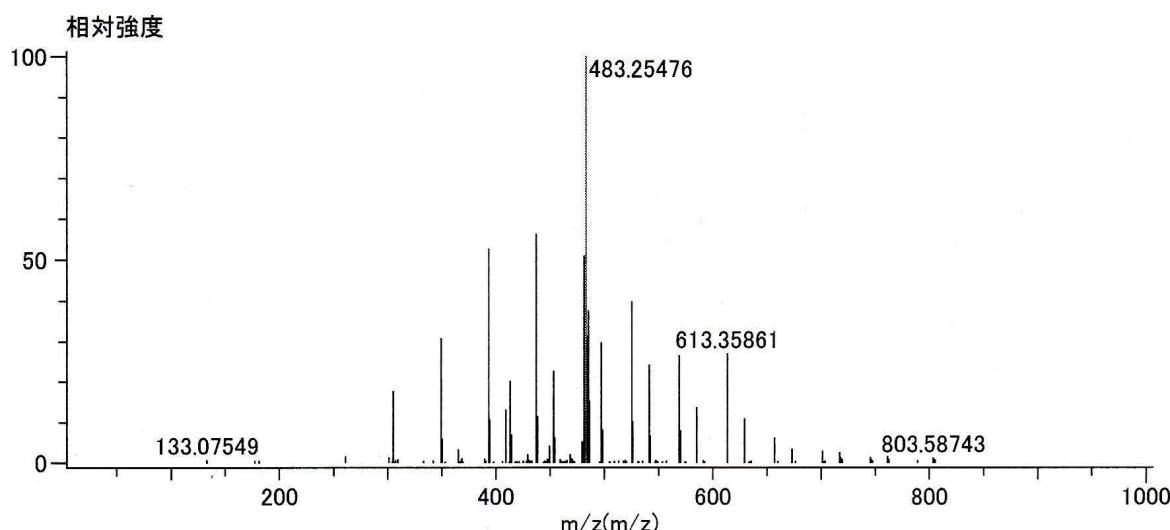
作成者: AccuTOF

電荷数: 1

許容誤差: 500.00(mmu)

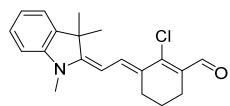
不飽和数: -30.0 .. 30.0 (端数:両方)

元素: ¹²C:32 .. 32, ¹H:36 .. 36, ³⁵Cl:1 .. 1, ¹⁴N:2 .. 2, ¹⁶O:0 .. 0

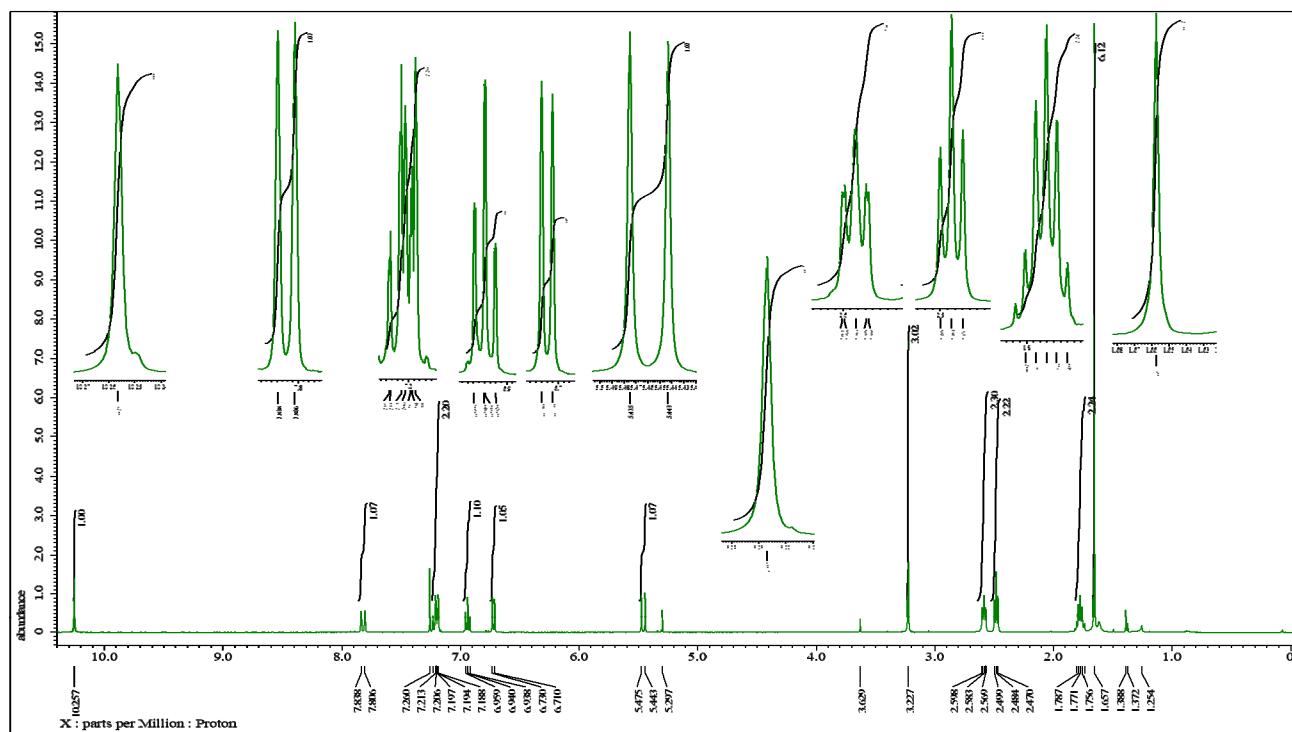


Mass	強度	Calc. Mass	質量差 mmu	質量差 ppm	Formula	不飽和数
483.25476	70742.11	483.25670	-1.94	-4.02	¹² C ₃₂ ¹ H ₃₆ ³⁵ Cl ₁ ¹⁴ N ₂	15.5

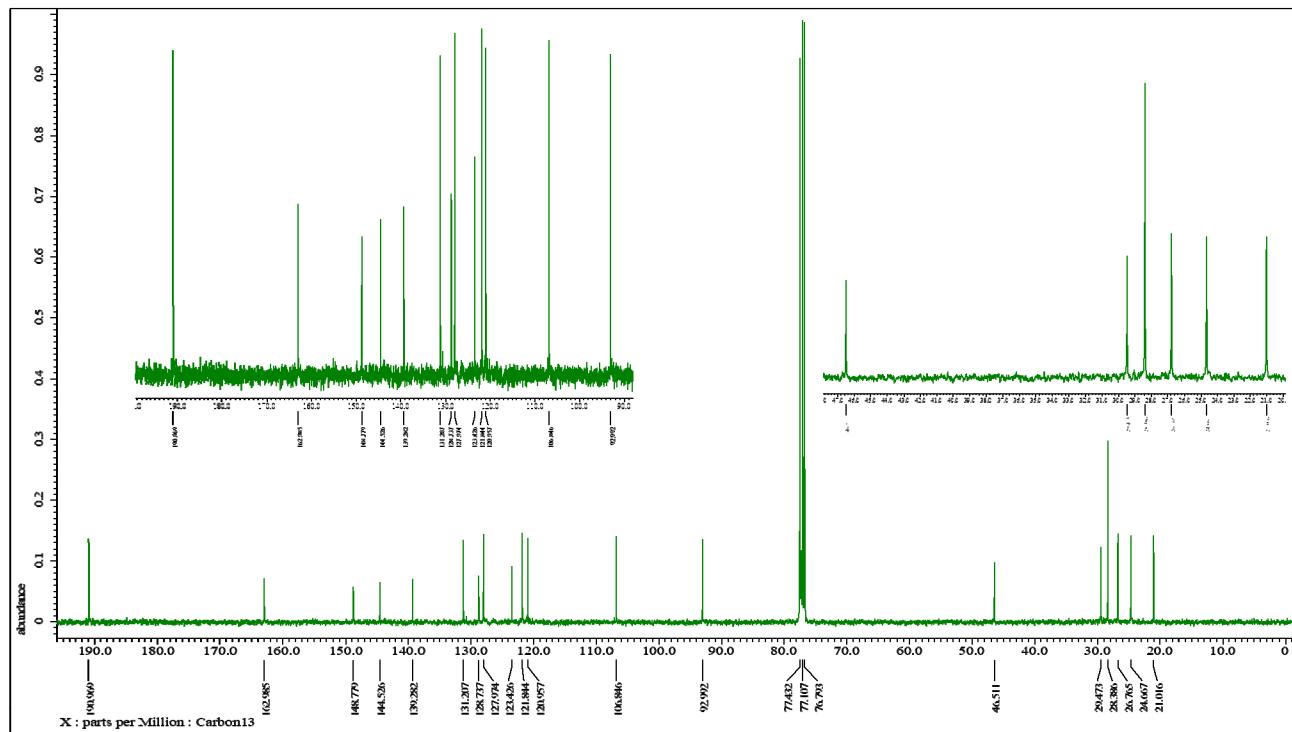
(E)-2-chloro-3-(2-((E)-1,3,3-trimethylindolin-2-ylidene)ethylidene)cyclohex-1-ene-1-carbaldehyde (5b)³



¹H NMR

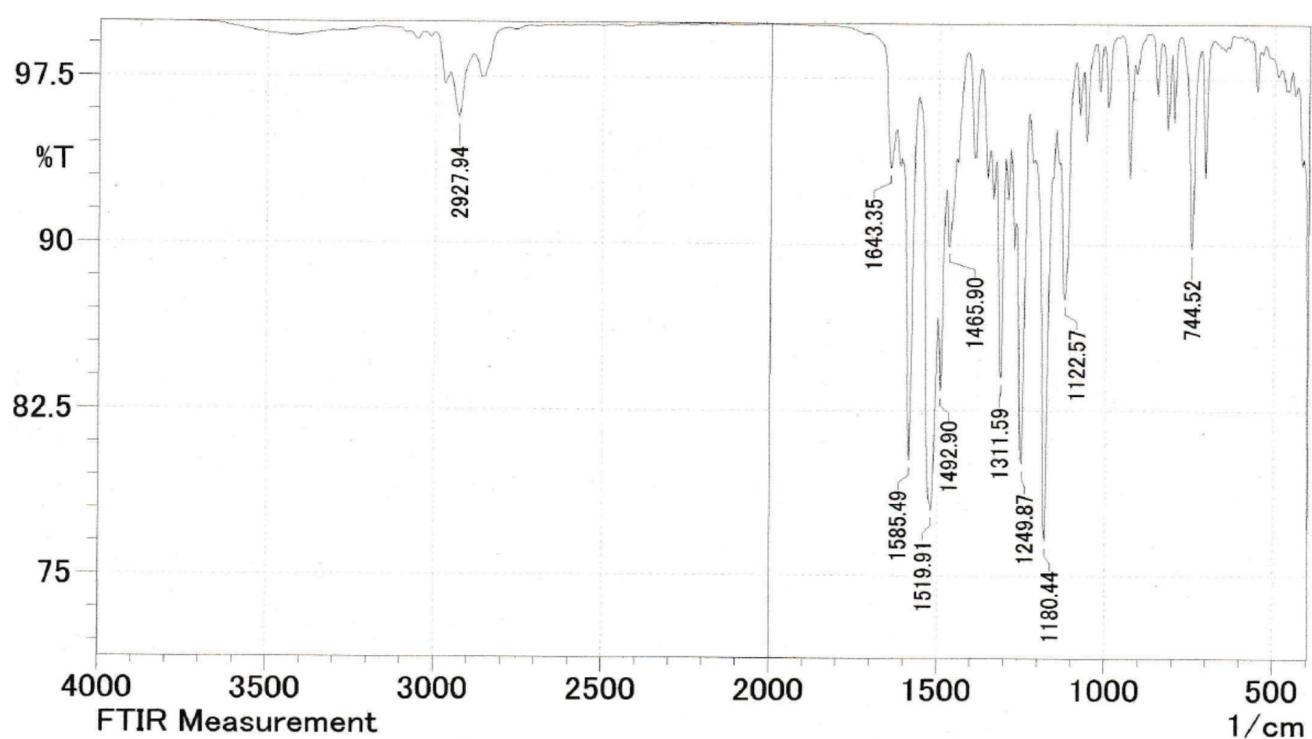


¹³C NMR



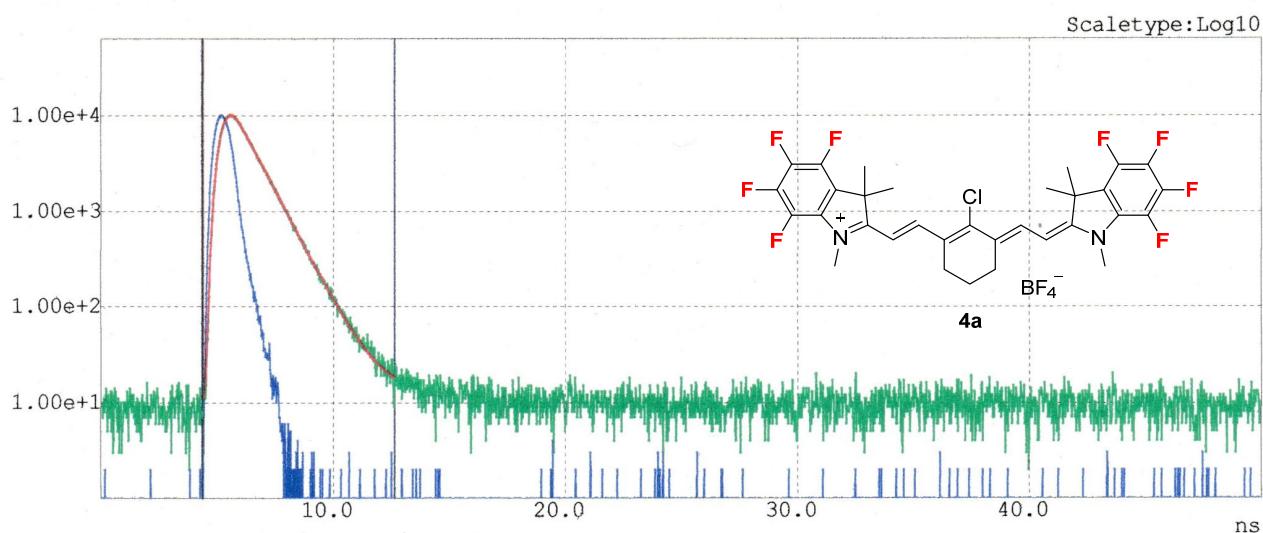
³ J. W. Yan, J. Y. Zhu, K. X. Zhou, J. S. Wang, H. Y. Tan, Z. Y. Xu, S. B. Chen, Y. T. Lu, M. C. Cui, L. Zhang, *Chem. Commun.* **2017**, 53, 9910-9913.

IR

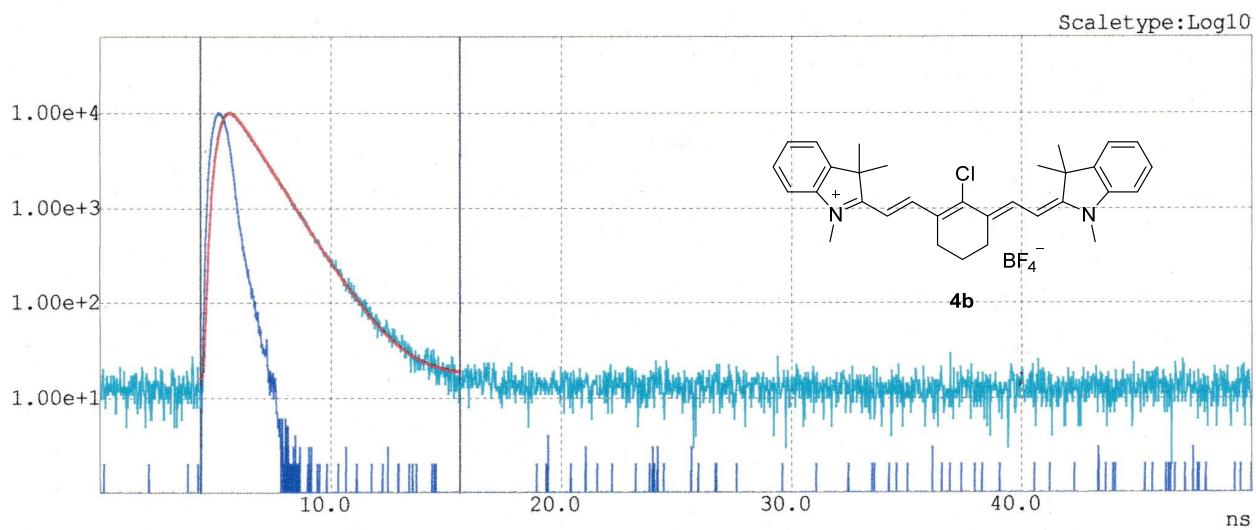


Fluorescence decay curves

4a: CH₂Cl₂ solution (3×10^{-6} M)



4b: CH₂Cl₂ solution (3×10^{-6} M)



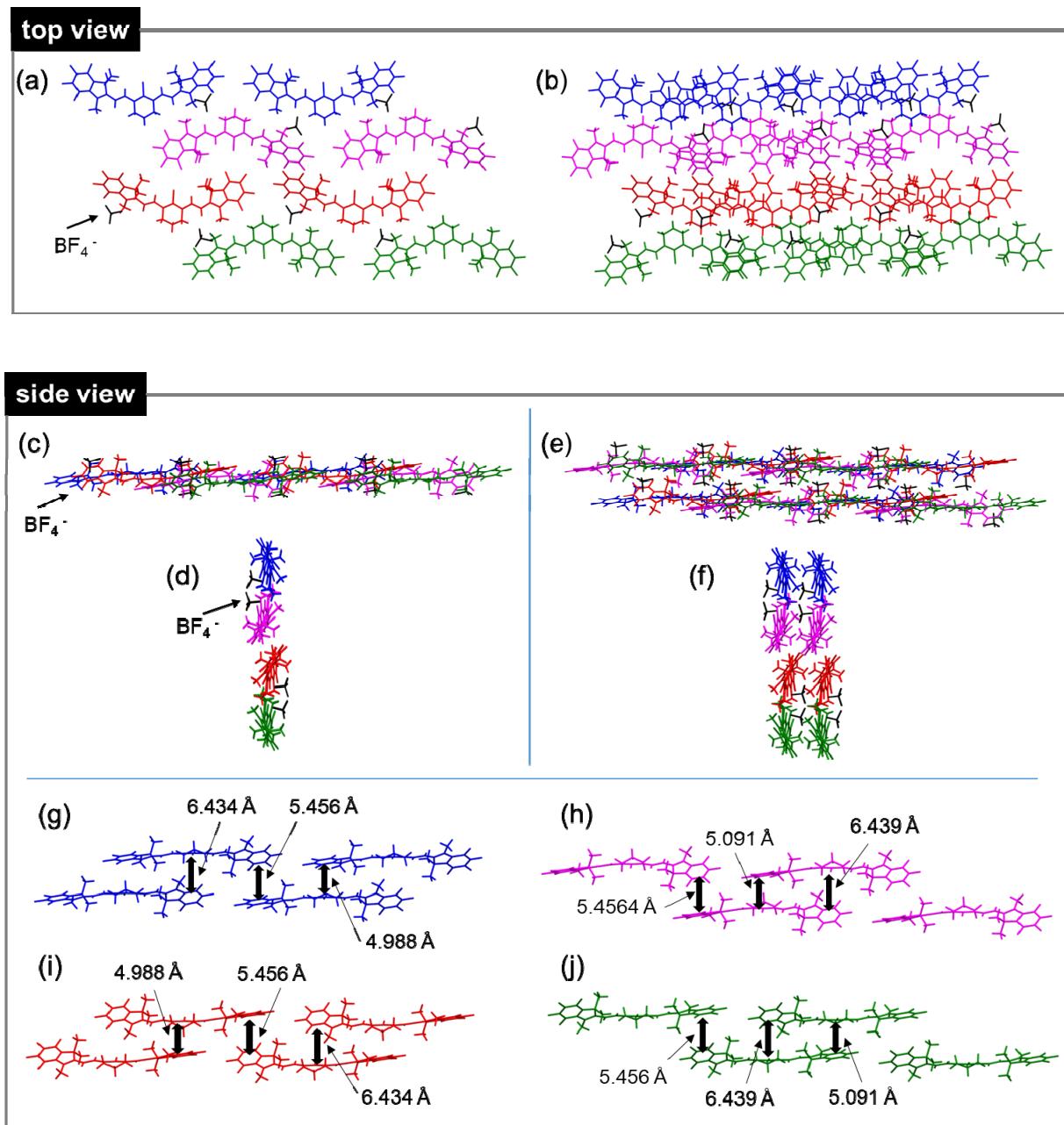


Figure S1 Packing of the molecules in X-ray diffraction structure of the ring-fluorinated HMCD **4a**: Top view of a single layer (a), top view of double layer (b), side view of a single layer (c), another side view of a single layer (d), side view of double layer (e), another side view of double layer (f), side view of the extracted blue molecules from (e) and the distances between the indolium and the methine double bond (g), side view of the extracted magenta molecules from (e) and the distances between the indolium and the methine double bond (h), side view of the extracted red molecules from (e) and the distances between the indolium and the methine double bond (i), side view of the extracted green molecules from (e) and the distances between the indolium and the methine double bond (j).

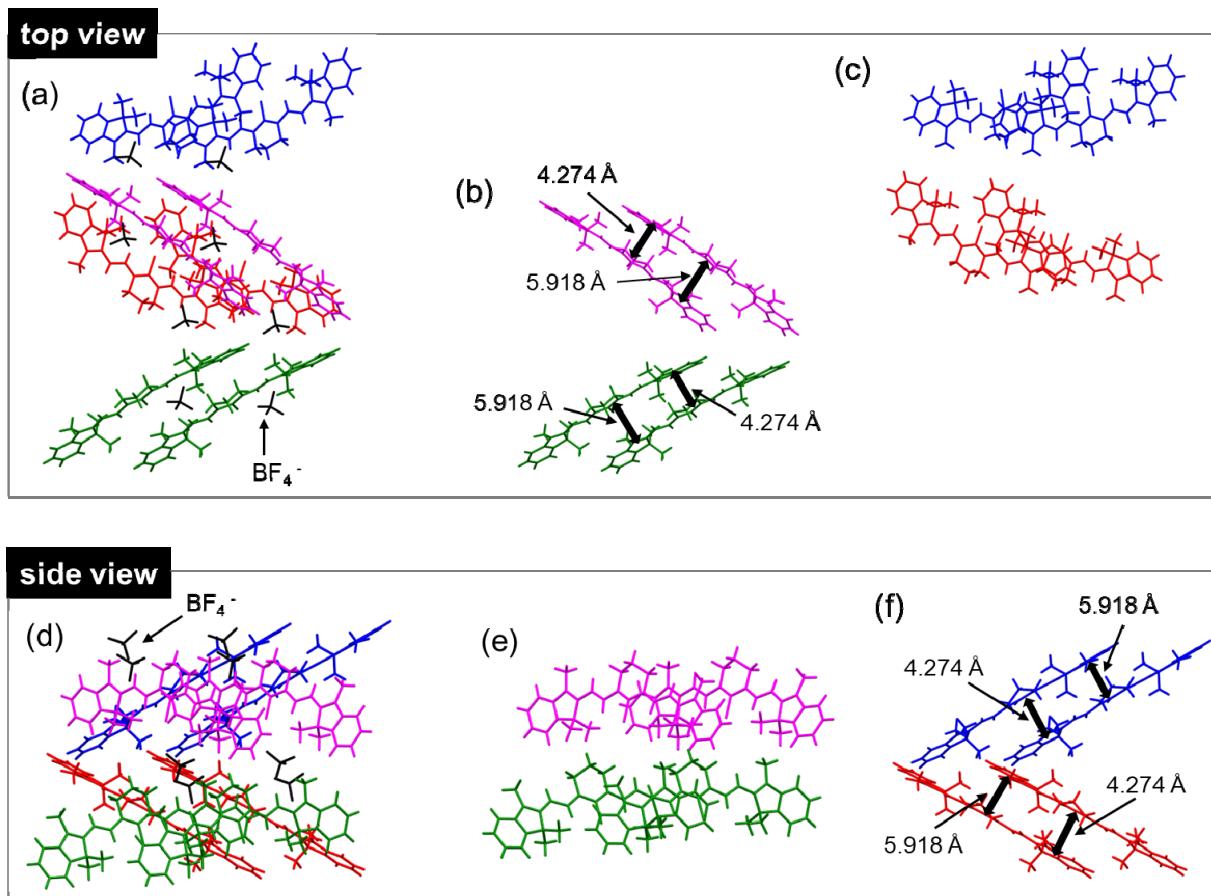
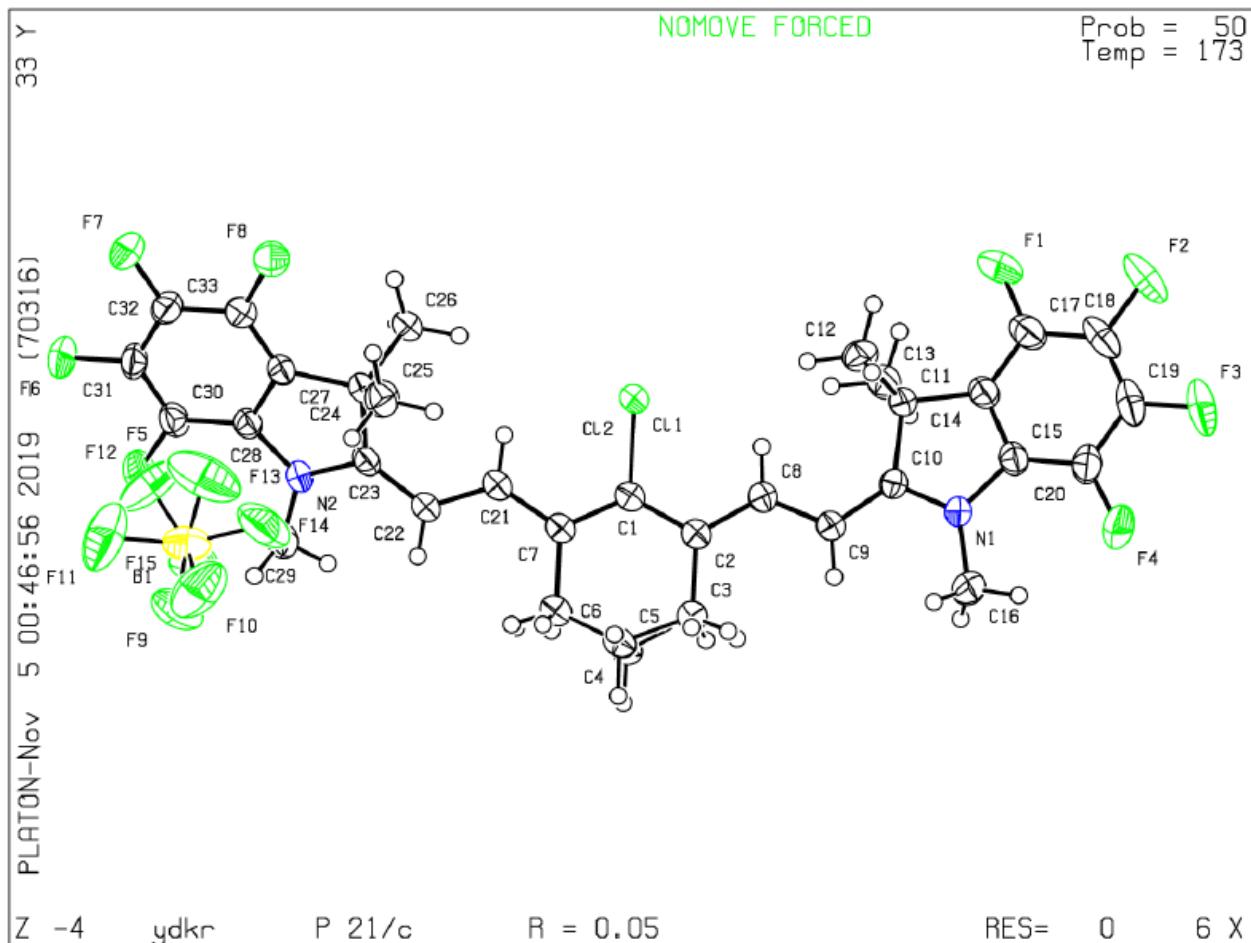


Figure S2. Packing of the molecules in X-ray diffraction structure of the HMCD **4b**: Top view (a), the extracted magenta and green molecules from (a) and the distances between indoline and methine double bond (b), extracted blue and red molecules from (a) (c), side view (d), the extracted magenta and green molecules from (d) and the distances between the indolium and the methine double bond (e), the extracted blue and red molecules from (a) and the distances between the indolium and the methine double bond (f).



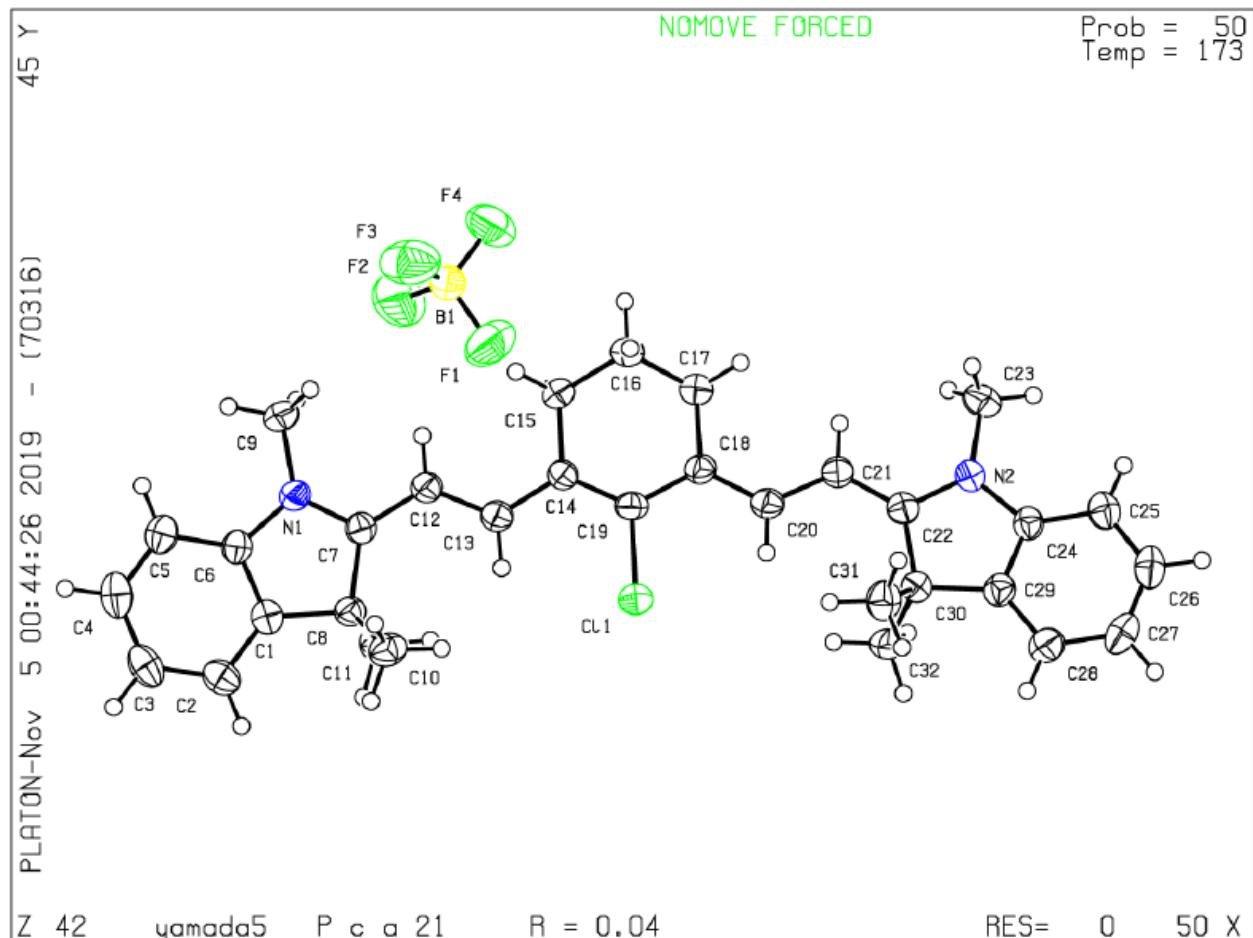
Crystals of ring-fluorinated dye **4a** prepared by the vapor diffusion method with hexane and dichloromethane.

The X-ray Crystal Structure was collected on Rigaku Saturn 724+ CCD diffractometer with a VariMax Mo optic system.

Figure S3. ORTEP Diagram of **4a**.

Table S3. Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for **4a**.

Identification code	4a	
Empirical formula	C ₃₂ H ₂₈ B Cl F ₁₂ N ₂	
Formula weight	714.82	
Temperature	173(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P2 ₁ /c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.2949(3) Å	α= 90°.
	b = 27.7483(8) Å	β= 96.464(3)°.
	c = 12.3186(4) Å	γ = 90°.
Volume	3156.99(17) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.504 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.219 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1456	
Crystal size	0.180 x 0.090 x 0.080 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	1.818 to 25.497°	
Index ranges	-10<=h<=11, -33<=k<=33, -14<=l<=14	
Reflections collected	33500	
Independent reflections	5855 [R(int) = 0.0514]	
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.6%	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data/restraints/parameters	5855 / 96 / 489	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.011	
Final R indexes [I>=2sigma(I)]	R ₁ = 0.0456, wR ₂ = 0.1306	
Final R indexes (all data)	R ₁ = 0.0583, wR ₂ = 0.1401	
Extinction coefficient	n/a	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.498 and -0.441 e.Å ⁻³	



Crystals of non-fluorinated **4b** prepared by the vapor diffusion method with hexane and dichloromethane.

The X-ray Crystal Structure was collected on Rigaku AFC 10 (CCD: Saturn 724+) + VariMax Mo Optic.

Figure S4. ORTEP Diagram of **4b**.

Table S4. Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for **4b**.

Identification code	4b		
Empirical formula	C ₃₂ H ₃₆ B Cl F ₄ N ₂		
Formula weight	570.89		
Temperature	173(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system	Orthorhombic		
Space group	Pca2 ₁		
Unit cell dimensions	a = 31.542(4) Å	α= 90°.	
	b = 7.8263(8) Å	β= 90°.	
	c = 11.5946(12) Å	γ = 90°.	
Volume	2862.2(6) Å ³		
Z	4		
Density (calculated)	1.325		
Absorption coefficient	0.185 mm ⁻¹		
Absorption coefficient	0.185 mm ⁻¹		
F(000)	1200		
Crystal size	0.150 x 0.100 x 0.090 mm ³		
Theta range for data collection	2.180 to 25.496°.		
Index ranges	-38<=h<=37, -9<=k<=9, -11<=l<=14		
Reflections collected	16438		
Independent reflections	3973 [R(int) = 0.0524]		
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.9 %		
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents		
Max. and min. transmission	1.00000 and 0.89283		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²		
Final R indexes [I>=2sigma(I)]	R ₁ = 0.0428, wR ₂ = 0.0993		
R indexes (all data)	R ₁ = 0.0621, wR ₂ = 0.1114		
Absolute structure parameter	0.49(9)		
Extinction coefficient	n/a		
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.198 and -0.179 e.Å ⁻³		

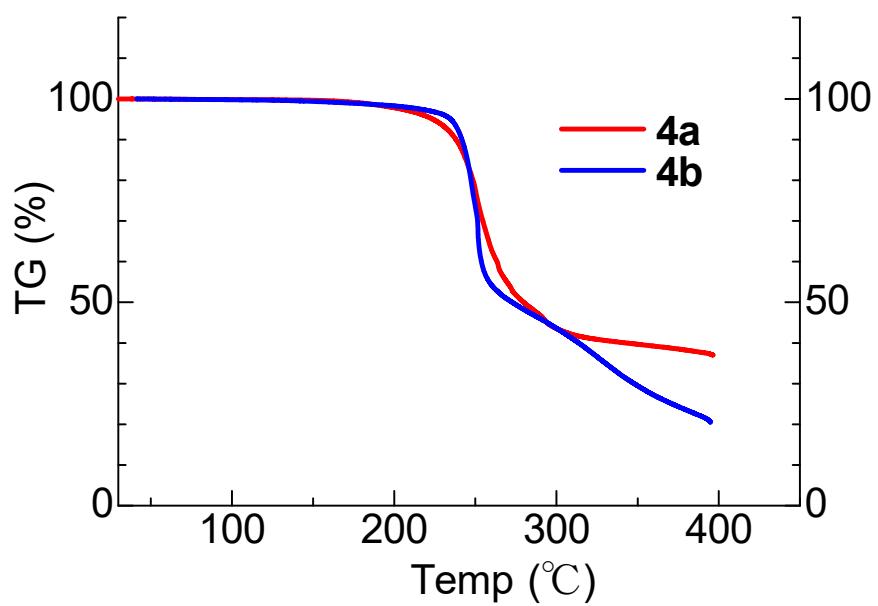


Figure S5. TG-DTA of the NIR dyes **4a,b.**

Electrochemical measurements of the dyes.

Electrochemical measurements of the dyes were performed in MeCN solutions (1.0×10^{-3} M) containing Bu₄NClO₄ (0.1 M). The E_{ox} values were measured using three small electrodes. A silver quasi-reference electrode, a platinum wire, and a carbon electrode were used as the reference, counter, and working electrodes, respectively. All the electrode potentials were calibrated concerning the Fc/ferrocenium redox couple. Electrochemical measurements were performed at a scan rate of 100 mV s⁻¹. The E_{ox} value of Fc vs. SCE was 0.380 V.⁴ The E_{ox} values vs. SCE were determined using the observed E_{ox} (V vs. Ag) values of the dyes in MeCN solutions as follows:

$$E_{ox} (\text{V vs. SCE}) = E (\text{V vs. Ag, observed value}) + 0.380 - (\text{measured } E_{ox} \text{ value of Fc for Ag in the MeCN solution}).$$

The energy of the HOMO (eV) was obtained using the E_{ox} (V vs. SCE) values, as follows:

$$\text{HOMO (eV)} = -(E_{ox} (\text{V vs. SCE}) + 4.4)$$

The band gap (E_{0-0}) and energy of the LUMO (eV) were calculated using the $\lambda_{\text{onset}}^{\text{abs}}$ value as follows:

$$E_{0-0} (\text{eV}) = 1240 / \lambda_{\text{onset}}^{\text{abs}} (\text{nm})$$

$$\text{LUMO (eV)} = \text{HOMO (eV)} - E_{0-0} (\text{eV})$$

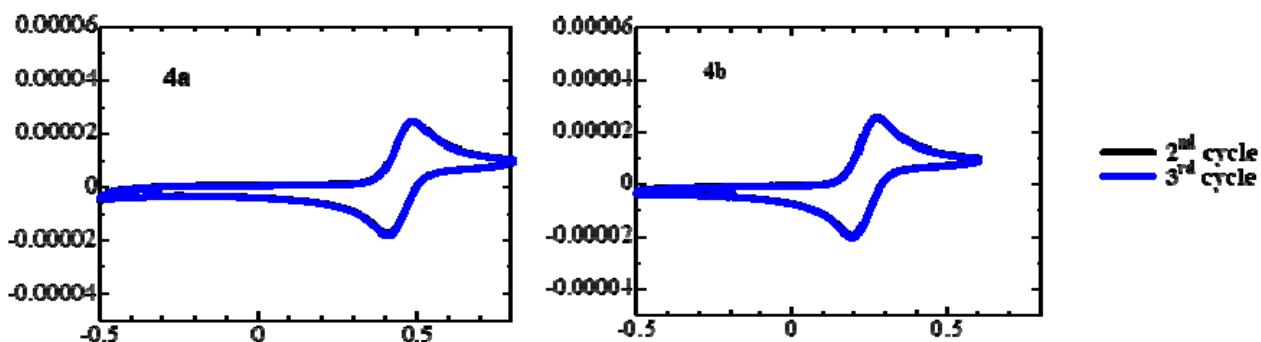


Figure S6. Cyclic voltammograms of the NIR dyes **4a,b** (1.0×10^{-3} M) in dehydrated acetonitrile containing Bu₄NClO₄ (0.1 M) as a supporting electrolyte with the scan rate of 100 mV s⁻¹.

⁴ a) N. G. Connelly, W. E. Geiger, *Chem. Rev.* **1996**, *96*, 2, 877-910. b) C. M. Cardona, W. Li, A. E. Kaifer, D. Stockdale, G. C. Bazan, *Adv. Mater.* **2011**, *23*, 2367-2371.

Computational Details. All calculations were performed using the computational chemistry software package Gaussian 16 ver. B.01⁵ using (computational resource provided by Fujitsu PRIMERGY CX400) Super Computers at Information and Communications Headquarters in Nagoya University.

a) Ground State Details.

Ground state geometries of **4a,b** were computed at RB3LYP/6-31G(d,p) level of theory. At the optimized structures, no imaginary frequency was found through the frequency analysis. All coordinates are reported as XYZ Cartesian coordinates. And computed E (RB3LYP) and sum of zero-point and thermal correction energies of optimized structures are shown.

⁵ Gaussian 16, Revision B.01, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A. V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B. G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B. Mennucci, H. P. Hratchian, J. V. Ortiz, A. F. Izmaylov, J. L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F. Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi, J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V. G. Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. J. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. N. Brothers, K. N. Kudin, V. N. Staroverov, T. A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. P. Rendell, J. C. Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J. W. Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2016.

4a

E (RB3LYP) = -2604.434712 a.u.

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -2603.852902 a.u.

Imaginary Frequency = 0

Table S1. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized **4a**.

Coordinates (Angstroms)			
Atom	X	Y	Z
C	-1.302587	0.296696	-0.178903
C	-1.135813	1.262569	-0.641161
C	-0.310731	-0.534105	0.184597
C	-0.611245	-1.509123	0.563213
C	-2.741576	-0.074322	-0.051169
N	-3.409253	0.81211	0.731417
C	-3.363575	-0.06148	-1.255068
H	-2.931427	-1.299724	0.485802
H	1.138025	-0.343567	0.097905
H	1.78638	0.920585	0.0353
C	1.938209	-1.50268	0.082948
H	3.185277	0.961545	-0.096029
C	3.319188	-1.451404	-0.049823
H	1.441513	-2.466475	0.159551
C	3.940482	-0.203284	-0.149681
H	3.676574	1.930065	-0.150192
C	3.903539	-2.365136	-0.072432
H	5.019541	-0.135223	-0.25276
C	1.067552	2.114207	0.078235
C	0.224126	2.083868	0.637484
C	1.631186	2.925078	0.29843
C	3.8614237	0.7802288	0.1389195
C	4.1411835	0.8452704	0.1495673
C	4.4209433	0.9103119	0.1602151
N	4.7007031	0.9753535	0.1708629
C	4.9804629	1.0403951	0.1815107
H	5.2602227	1.1054367	0.1921585
H	5.5399825	1.1704783	0.2028063
H	5.8197423	1.2355198	0.2134541
C	6.0995021	1.3005614	0.2241019
C	6.3792619	1.365603	0.2347498
C	6.6590217	1.4306446	0.2453976
H	6.9387815	1.4956861	0.2560454
H	7.2185413	1.5607277	0.2666932
C	7.4983011	1.6257693	0.277341
C	7.7780609	1.6908109	0.2879888
H	8.0578207	1.7558525	0.2986366
H	8.3375804	1.820894	0.3092844
C	8.6173402	1.8859356	0.3199323
H	8.8971	1.9509772	0.3305801
H	9.1768598	2.0160188	0.3412279
C	9.4566196	2.0810603	0.3518757
Cl	9.7363794	2.1461019	0.3625235
C	10.016139	2.2111435	0.3731713
C	10.295899	2.2761851	0.3838191
C	10.575659	2.3412267	0.3944669
H	10.855419	2.4062682	0.4051147
H	11.135178	2.4713098	0.4157626
H	11.414938	2.5363514	0.4264104
C	11.694698	2.601393	0.4370582
H	11.974458	2.6664345	0.447706
H	12.254218	2.7314761	0.4583538
H	12.533977	2.7965177	0.4690016
C	12.813737	2.8615593	0.4796494
H	13.093497	2.9266009	0.4902972
H	13.373257	2.9916424	0.500945
H	13.653017	3.056684	0.5115929
C	13.932776	3.1217256	0.5222407
H	14.212536	3.1867672	0.5328885
H	14.492296	3.2518087	0.5435363
H	14.772056	3.3168503	0.5541841

C	15.051816	3.3818919	0.5648319	F	16.730374	3.7721414	0.6287188
C	15.331575	3.4469335	0.5754797	F	17.010134	3.8371829	0.6393666
F	15.611335	3.5119751	0.5861275	F	17.289894	3.9022245	0.6500144
F	15.891095	3.5770166	0.5967754	F	17.569654	3.9672661	0.6606622
F	16.170855	3.6420582	0.6074232				
F	16.450615	3.7070998	0.618071				

4b

E (RB3LYP) = -1810.652960 a.u.

Sum of electronic and thermal Energies = -1810.013174 a.u.

Imaginary Frequency = 0

Table S2. Cartesian coordinates of the optimized **4b**

Atom	Coordinates (Angstroms)		
	X	Y	Z
C	-1.302587	0.296696	-0.178903
C	-1.135813	1.262569	-0.641161
C	-0.310731	-0.534105	0.184597
C	-0.611245	-1.509123	0.563213
C	-2.741576	-0.074322	-0.051169
N	-3.409253	0.81211	0.731417
C	-3.363575	-0.06148	-1.255068
H	-2.931427	-1.299724	0.485802
H	1.138025	-0.343567	0.097905
H	1.78638	0.920585	0.0353
C	1.938209	-1.50268	0.082948
H	3.185277	0.961545	-0.096029
C	3.319188	-1.451404	-0.049823
H	1.441513	-2.466475	0.159551
C	3.940482	-0.203284	-0.149681
H	3.676574	1.930065	-0.150192
C	3.903539	-2.365136	-0.072432
H	5.019541	-0.135223	-0.25276
C	1.067552	2.114207	0.078235
C	0.224126	2.083868	0.637484
C	1.631186	2.925078	0.29843
C	3.8614237	0.7802288	0.1389195
C	4.1411835	0.8452704	0.1495673
C	4.4209433	0.9103119	0.1602151
N	4.7007031	0.9753535	0.1708629
C	4.9804629	1.0403951	0.1815107
H	5.2602227	1.1054367	0.1921585
H	5.5399825	1.1704783	0.2028063
H	5.8197423	1.2355198	0.2134541
C	6.0995021	1.3005614	0.2241019
C	6.3792619	1.365603	0.2347498
C	6.6590217	1.4306446	0.2453976
H	6.9387815	1.4956861	0.2560454
H	7.2185413	1.5607277	0.2666932
C	7.4983011	1.6257693	0.277341
C	7.7780609	1.6908109	0.2879888
H	8.0578207	1.7558525	0.2986366
H	8.3375804	1.820894	0.3092844
C	8.6173402	1.8859356	0.3199323
H	8.8971	1.9509772	0.3305801
H	9.1768598	2.0160188	0.3412279
C	9.4566196	2.0810603	0.3518757
Cl	9.7363794	2.1461019	0.3625235
C	10.016139	2.2111435	0.3731713
C	10.295899	2.2761851	0.3838191

C	10.575659	2.3412267	0.3944669	H	14.492296	3.2518087	0.5435363
H	10.855419	2.4062682	0.4051147	H	14.772056	3.3168503	0.5541841
H	11.135178	2.4713098	0.4157626	C	15.051816	3.3818919	0.5648319
H	11.414938	2.5363514	0.4264104	C	15.331575	3.4469335	0.5754797
C	11.694698	2.601393	0.4370582	H	15.611335	3.5119751	0.5861275
H	11.974458	2.6664345	0.447706	H	15.891095	3.5770166	0.5967754
H	12.254218	2.7314761	0.4583538	H	16.170855	3.6420582	0.6074232
H	12.533977	2.7965177	0.4690016	H	16.450615	3.7070998	0.618071
C	12.813737	2.8615593	0.4796494	H	16.730374	3.7721414	0.6287188
H	13.093497	2.9266009	0.4902972	H	17.010134	3.8371829	0.6393666
H	13.373257	2.9916424	0.500945	H	17.289894	3.9022245	0.6500144
H	13.653017	3.056684	0.5115929	H	17.569654	3.9672661	0.6606622
C	13.932776	3.1217256	0.5222407				
H	14.212536	3.1867672	0.5328885				