Supplementary Information (SI) for Materials Advances. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2025

Supplementary information

Enhanced delivery of polymer beads into cells through arrayed metal nanotubes by Soret effect Kazuhiro Oyama^a, Bingfu Liu^a, Gábor Méhes^a, and Takeo Miyake^a*

^aGraduate School of Information, Production and Systems, Waseda University, Kitakyushu, Fukuoka 808-0135, Japan

*Corresponding authors E-mail address: miyake@waseda.jp (T. Miyake)



Figure S1. SEM images of AuNT/TEPC membrane. Captured at (a) a 45-degree angle and from (b) above.



Figure S2. SEM images of AuNT/TEPC membranes for various NT diameters. (a), (b), (c) have NT diameters of 0.6, 1.0, and 1.3 μ m, respectively, all with the same NT density of 3.0×10^6 cm², and NT height of 5 μ m. Capturing from a (I) a 45-degree angle and from (II) top.



Figure S3. Photograph of the 8 mm diameter stamp tube.



Figure S4. Distribution of beads delivered into a single cell.