

Supporting information

**Enhancing Luminescence Intensity of Eu³⁺-Activated NaYb (MoO₄)₂
Phosphors through Bismuth Doping: Judd-Ofelt Analysis, Lighting,
and Temperature-Sensing Applications.**

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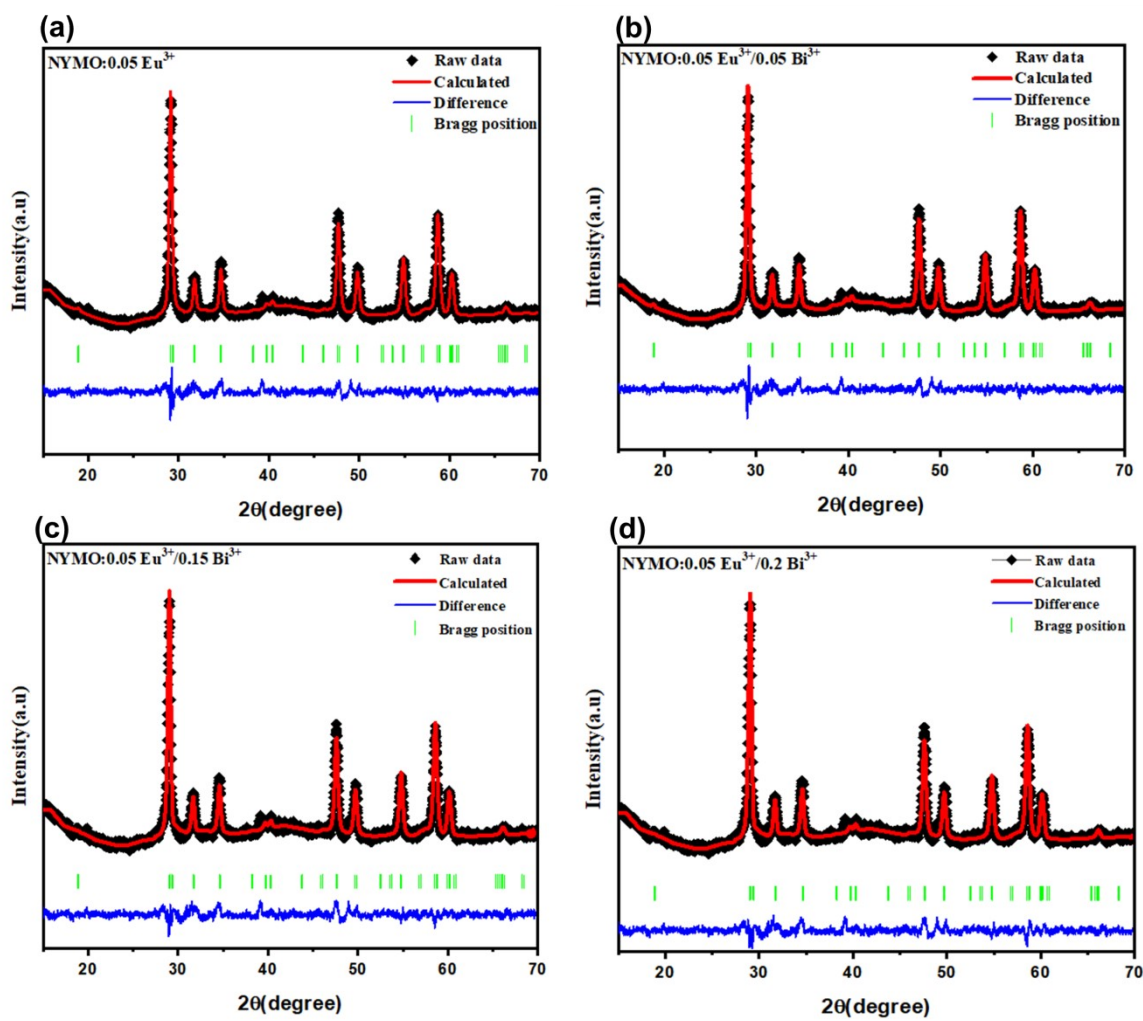


Figure S1. Rietveld refinement of the XRD pattern of NYMO: 0.05 Eu³⁺ / y Bi³⁺ fitted with tetragonal I41/a space group.

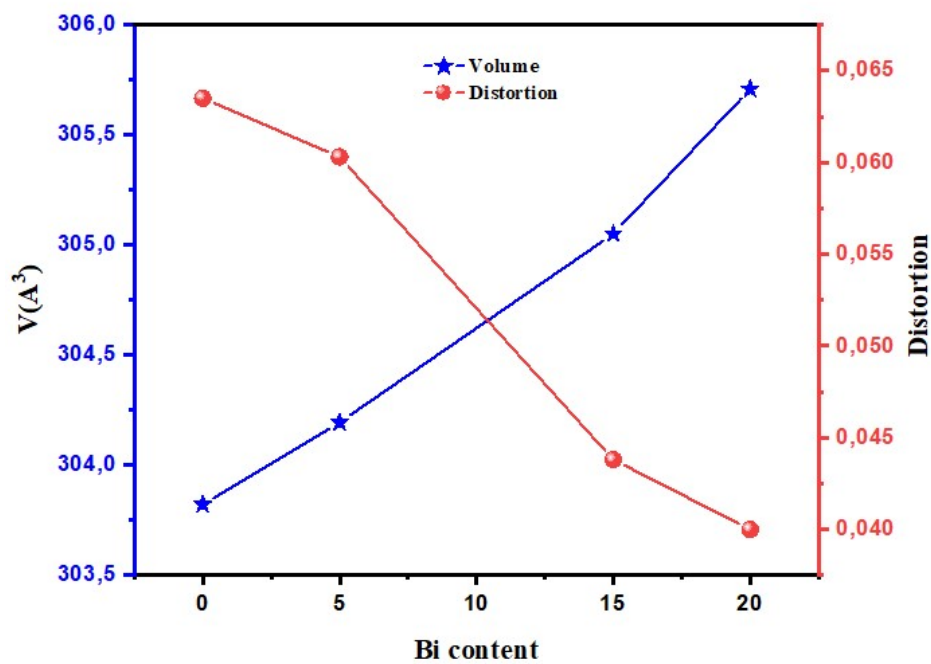


Figure S2. The relations between the cell volume and the degree of crystal distortion vs the doping concentrations of Bi^{3+} .

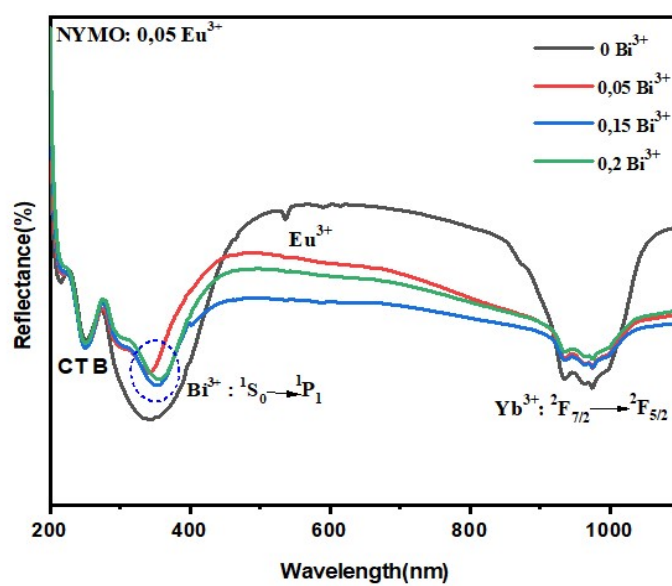


Figure S3. Diffuse reflectance spectra of the $\text{NYMO}: 0.05\text{Eu}^{3+}/y\text{Bi}^{3+}$ samples.

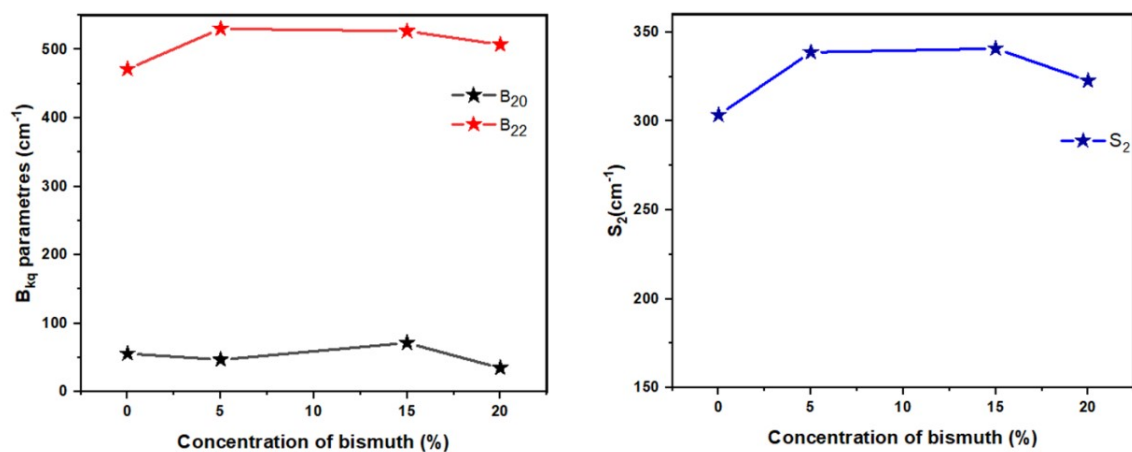


Figure S4. Variation in phenomenological CF parameters and S_2 with different concentration of bismuth.

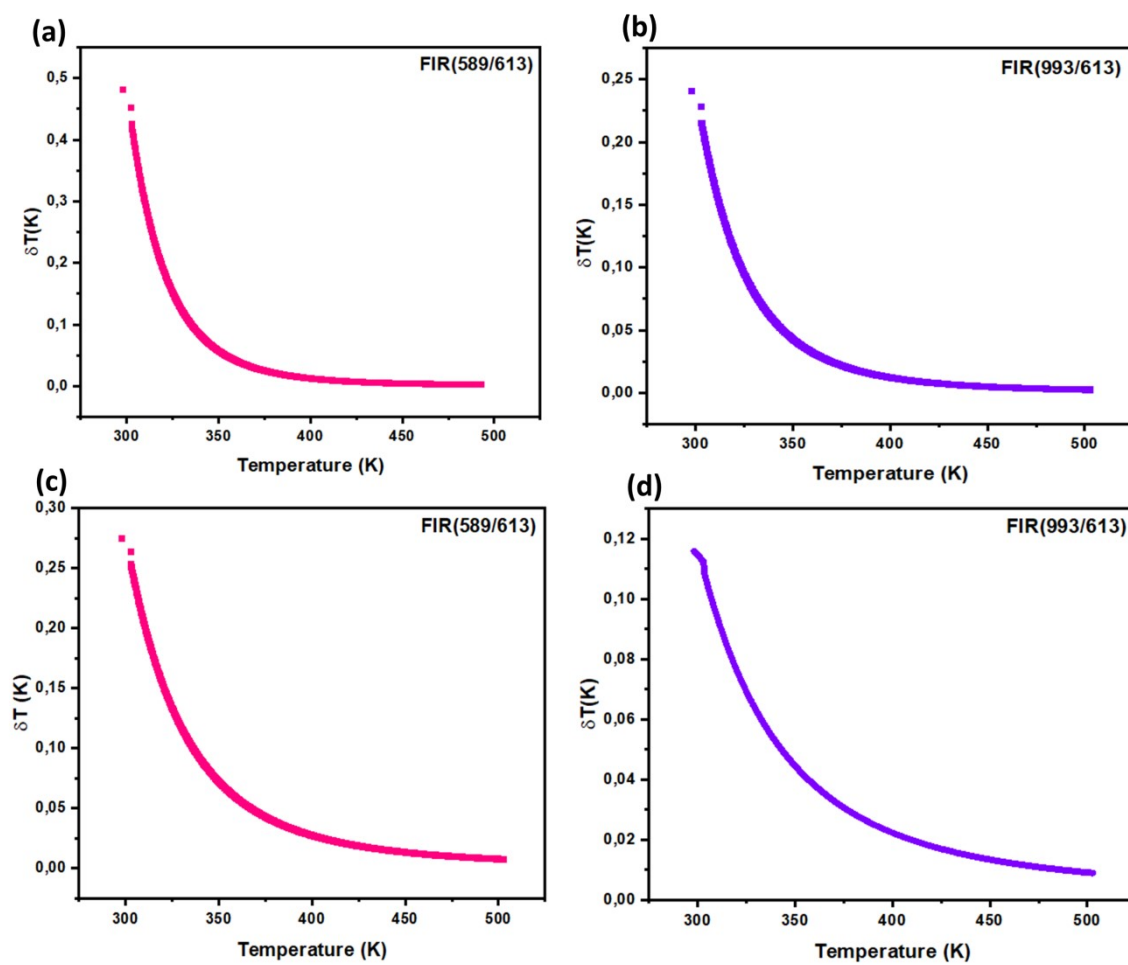


Figure S5. Temperature uncertainty δT of NYMO for (a) 0.05 Eu^{3+} and (b) 0.05 $\text{Eu}^{3+}/0.05\text{Bi}^{3+}$.

Table S1. Lattice constants and refinement parameters of NYMO: 0.05 Eu³⁺,y Bi³⁺ phosphors.

	0 Bi ³⁺	0.05 Bi ³⁺	0.15 Bi ³⁺	0.2 Bi ³⁺
V(A ³)	303.8215	304.1943	305.0504	305.7077
a=	5.1857	5.1877	5.1924	5.1966
b=	5.1857	5.1877	5.1924	5.1966
c=	11.2981	11.3032	11.3146	11.3206
α, β, γ	90	90	90	90

Table S2. Main bond lengths (Å) of NYMO: 0.05 Eu³⁺ /yBi³⁺.

Chemical bond	0 Bi ³⁺	0.05 Bi ³⁺	0.15 Bi ³⁺	0.2 Bi ³⁺
Yb ³⁺ /Eu ³⁺ -O ₁	2.4472	2.4517	2.4002	2.3994
Yb/Eu-O ₂	2.3660	2.3660	2.3645	2.3600
Mo-O	1.7966	1.8001	1.9000	1.8854

Table S3: Chromaticity coordinates and CCT values S₁₋₄ phosphors.

Sample	CIE(x,y)	CTT(K)	Color purity
NYMO : 0.05 Eu ³⁺ /0 Bi ³⁺	(0.589, 0.345)	1977	76.82
NYMO : 0.05 Eu ³⁺ /0.05 Bi ³⁺	(0.628,0.353)	2232	87.21
NYMO : 0.05 Eu ³⁺ /0.15 Bi ³⁺	(0.624,0.352)	2208	85.41
NYMO :0.05 Eu ³⁺ /0.2 Bi ³⁺	(0.629,0.352)	2262	86.75

Table S4: The average J–O intensity parameters of Eu³⁺/yBi³⁺ in NYMO crystal.

Concentrations	0 Bi ³⁺	0.05 Bi ³⁺	0.15 Bi ³⁺	0.2 Bi ³⁺
Ω_2 (10 ⁻²⁰ cm ²)	14.665	15.182	14.729	14.858
Ω_4 (10 ⁻²⁰ cm ²)	4.186	3.351	3.515	3.204
Ω_2/ Ω_4	3.5	4.53	4.19	4.64

Table S5: Crystal field parameters in NYMO: 0.05 Eu³⁺/yBi³⁺.

	B₂₀ (cm⁻¹)	B₂₂ (cm⁻¹)	S₂ (cm⁻¹)
0.05 Eu³⁺	55.8	471.6	303.44
0.05 Eu³⁺/0.05 Bi³⁺	46.92	530.33	338.68
0.05 Eu³⁺/0.15 Bi³⁺	71.38	526.91	335.81
0.05 Eu³⁺/0.2 Bi³⁺	34.73	507.21	322.66

Table S6: Crystal field parameters in various host matrices.

Samples	B₂₀ (cm⁻¹)	B₂₂ (cm⁻¹)	S₂ (cm⁻¹)	Ref
Y₂ O₃ :Eu³⁺	276	740	673	[50]
Gd₂ O₃ :Eu³⁺	218	701	662	[51]
NaYb(MoO₄)₂ :Eu³⁺/Bi³⁺	46.92	530.33	338.68	This work

Table S7: Decomposition of the D_j into irreducible representations of the simple group S₄.

D_j	S₄
D₀	A
D₁	A+E
D₂	A+2B+E
D₃	A+2B+2 E
D₄	3A+2B+2 E
D₅	3A+2B+3 E
D₆	3A+4B+3 E