

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

FOR

### **Heterocyclic Core Modifications in Trypanosomacidal 2- [(Phenylheteroaryl)ethyl]ureas**

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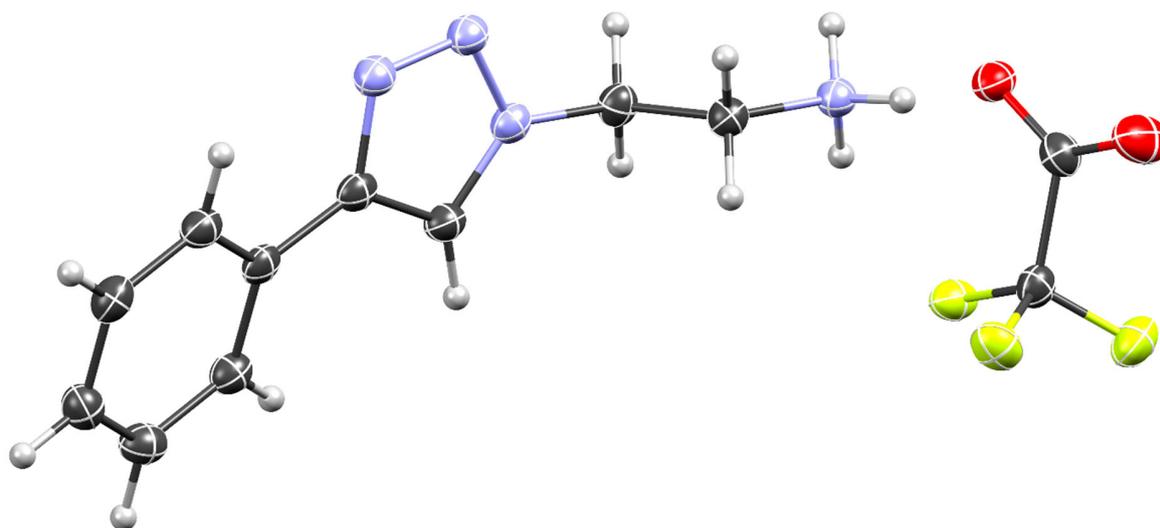
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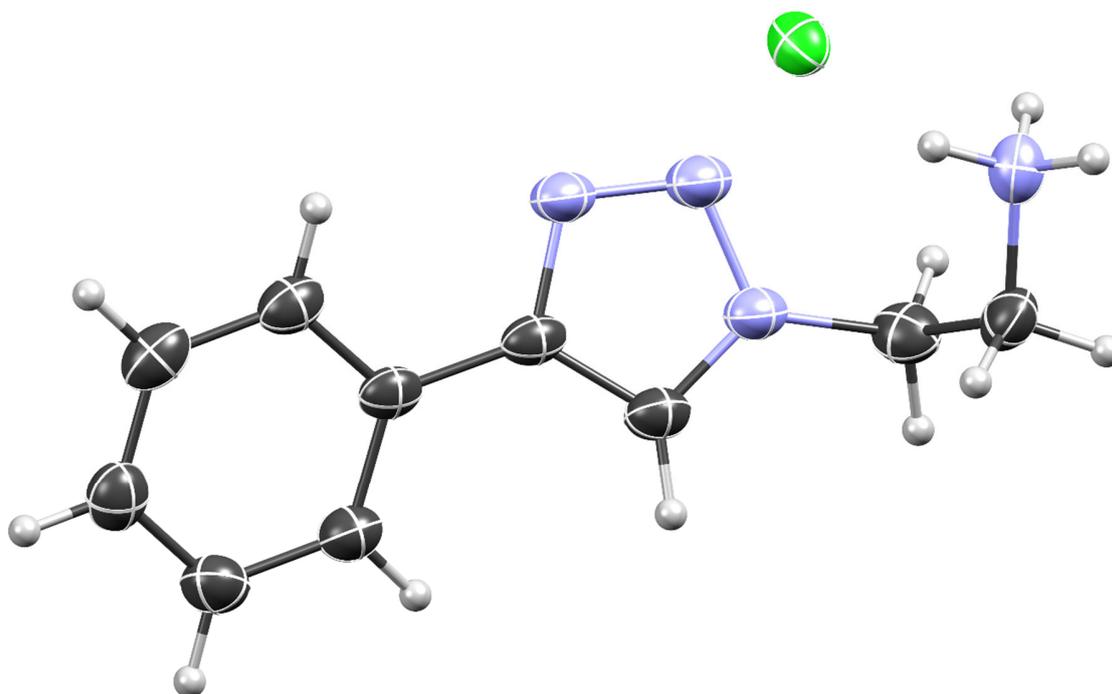
<sup>d</sup> School of Environment and Sciences, Griffith University, Nathan, Qld 4111 Australia

## Crystal Structure Determinations

Crystallographic data for the structures were collected at 100(2) K (180(2) K for **17**) on either an Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur or an Oxford Diffraction Gemini diffractometer using monochromated Mo K $\alpha$  or CuK $\alpha$  radiation. Following multi-scan absorption corrections and solution by direct methods, the structures were refined against  $F^2$  with full-matrix least-squares using the program SHELXL-2017. Except for the amide hydrogen atoms in **25a** and **27a**, all hydrogen atoms were added at calculated positions and refined by use of a riding model with isotropic displacement parameters based on those of the parent atom. Anisotropic displacement parameters were employed for all the non-hydrogen atoms.



**Figure S1.** Representation of the crystal structure of **14**. Ellipsoids are shown at 50% probability amplitudes with hydrogen atoms assigned arbitrary radii.



**Figure S2.** Representation of the crystal structure of **17**. Ellipsoids are shown at 50% probability amplitudes with hydrogen atoms assigned arbitrary radii.

**Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for 14**

Empirical formula	C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>13</sub> F <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight	302.26
Temperature	100(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub>
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 5.59850(10) Å <i>b</i> = 7.6657(2) Å <i>c</i> = 15.0325(4) Å $\beta$ = 96.928(2)°
Volume	640.43(3) Å <sup>3</sup>
<i>Z</i>	2
Density (calculated)	1.567 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>
$\mu$	1.212 mm <sup>-1</sup>
Crystal size	0.25 × 0.09 × 0.02 mm <sup>3</sup>
$\theta$ range for data collection	2.96 to 67.30°
Index ranges	-6 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 6, -5 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 9, -17 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 17
Reflections collected	4496
Independent reflections	1606 [ <i>R</i> (int) = 0.0254]
Completeness to $\theta = 67.30^\circ$	99.7 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	1.00/0.93
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	1606 / 1 / 191
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.035
Final <i>R</i> indices [ <i>I</i> > 2 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> )]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0258, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.0667
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0269, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.0677
Absolute structure parameter	-0.01(14)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.140 and -0.177 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>
CCDC No.	1846771

**Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for 17**

Empirical formula	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>13</sub> ClN <sub>4</sub>
Formula weight	224.69
Temperature	180(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Orthorhombic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub>
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 5.36630(10) Å <i>b</i> = 5.40550(10) Å <i>c</i> = 39.3933(9) Å
Volume	1142.70(4) Å <sup>3</sup>
<i>Z</i>	4
Density (calculated)	1.306 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>
$\mu$	0.308 mm <sup>-1</sup>
F(000)	472
Crystal size	0.20 × 0.18 × 0.02 mm <sup>3</sup>
$\theta$ range for data collection	3.103 to 29.442°.
Index ranges	-7 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 6, -6 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 7, -54 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 53
Reflections collected	10374
Independent reflections	2977 [ <i>R</i> (int) = 0.0353]
Completeness to $\theta = 28.500^\circ$	99.8 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max./min. transmission	1.00/0.991
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	2977 / 0 / 138
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.073
Final <i>R</i> indices [ <i>I</i> > 2 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> )]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0433, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.0913
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0508, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.0943
Absolute structure parameter	0.25(10)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.255 and -0.157 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>
CCDC No.	1846844

**Table S3. Crystal data and structure refinement for 25a**

Empirical formula	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>20</sub> N <sub>4</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight	288.35
Temperature	100(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> / <i>c</i>
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 13.8888(13) Å <i>b</i> = 11.5000(7) Å <i>c</i> = 9.9679(7) Å $\beta$ = 107.959(8)°
Volume	1514.5(2) Å <sup>3</sup>
<i>Z</i>	4
Density (calculated)	1.265 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>
$\mu$	0.087 mm <sup>-1</sup>
Crystal size	0.44 × 0.10 × 0.05 mm <sup>3</sup>
$\theta$ range for data collection	3.63 to 27.50°.
Index ranges	-17 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 16, -14 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 14, -12 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 12
Reflections collected	11821
Independent reflections	3390 [ <i>R</i> (int) = 0.0500]
Completeness to $\theta = 27.00^\circ$	98.9 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max./min. transmission	1.00/0.96
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	3390 / 1 / 197
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.036
Final <i>R</i> indices [ <i>I</i> > 2 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> )]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0463, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.0930
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0768, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1024
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.177 and -0.262 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>
CCDC No.	1846871

**Table S4. Crystal data and structure refinement for 27a**

Empirical formula	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>19</sub> N <sub>5</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
Formula weight	289.34
Temperature	100(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P</i> 2 <sub>1</sub> / <i>c</i>
Unit cell dimensions	<i>a</i> = 13.8479(6) Å <i>b</i> = 11.5901(4) Å <i>c</i> = 9.8993(4) Å $\beta$ = 108.077(5)°
Volume	1510.40(10) Å <sup>3</sup>
<i>Z</i>	4
Density (calculated)	1.272 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>
$\mu$	0.089 mm <sup>-1</sup>
Crystal size	0.41 × 0.21 × 0.16 mm <sup>3</sup>
$\theta$ range for data collection	2.79 to 32.26°.
Index ranges	-11 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 20, -14 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 17, -14 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 14
Reflections collected	16149
Independent reflections	4989 [ <i>R</i> (int) = 0.0340]
Completeness to $\theta = 30.50^\circ$	100.0 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	1.00000 and 0.97156
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	4989 / 1 / 197
Goodness-of-fit on <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup>	1.029
Final <i>R</i> indices [ <i>I</i> > 2 $\sigma$ ( <i>I</i> )]	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0457, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1035
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	<i>R</i> 1 = 0.0601, <i>wR</i> 2 = 0.1124
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.353 and -0.194 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>
CCDC No.	1846727

**Table S5. Hydrogen bonds for 14 [Å and °]**

D-H...A	d(D-H)	d(H...A)	d(D...A)	<(DHA)
N(11)-H(11A)...O(1)	0.91	1.95	2.810(3)	156.1
N(11)-H(11B)...O(1) <sup>1</sup>	0.91	1.92	2.785(2)	157.7
N(11)-H(11C)...N(2) <sup>2</sup>	0.91	2.34	3.054(2)	135.4

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: <sup>1</sup> 1-x,y+1/2,-z ; <sup>2</sup> x-1,y,z

**Table S6. Hydrogen bonds for 17 [Å and °]**

D-H...A	d(D-H)	d(H...A)	d(D...A)	<(DHA)
N(11)-H(11A)...Cl(1)	0.91	2.29	3.142(2)	155.1
N(11)-H(11B)...Cl(1) <sup>1</sup>	0.91	2.25	3.157(2)	171.6
N(11)-H(11C)...Cl(1) <sup>2</sup>	0.91	2.24	3.141(2)	170.3

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: <sup>1</sup> x-1,y,z ; <sup>2</sup> 1-x,y+1/2,3/2-z

**Table S7. Hydrogen bonds for 25a [Å and °]**

D-H...A	d(D-H)	d(H...A)	d(D...A)	<(DHA)
N(33)-H(33)...O(34) <sup>1</sup>	0.871(9)	2.114(10)	2.9460(14)	159.4(13)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: <sup>1</sup> x,-y+1/2,z-1/2

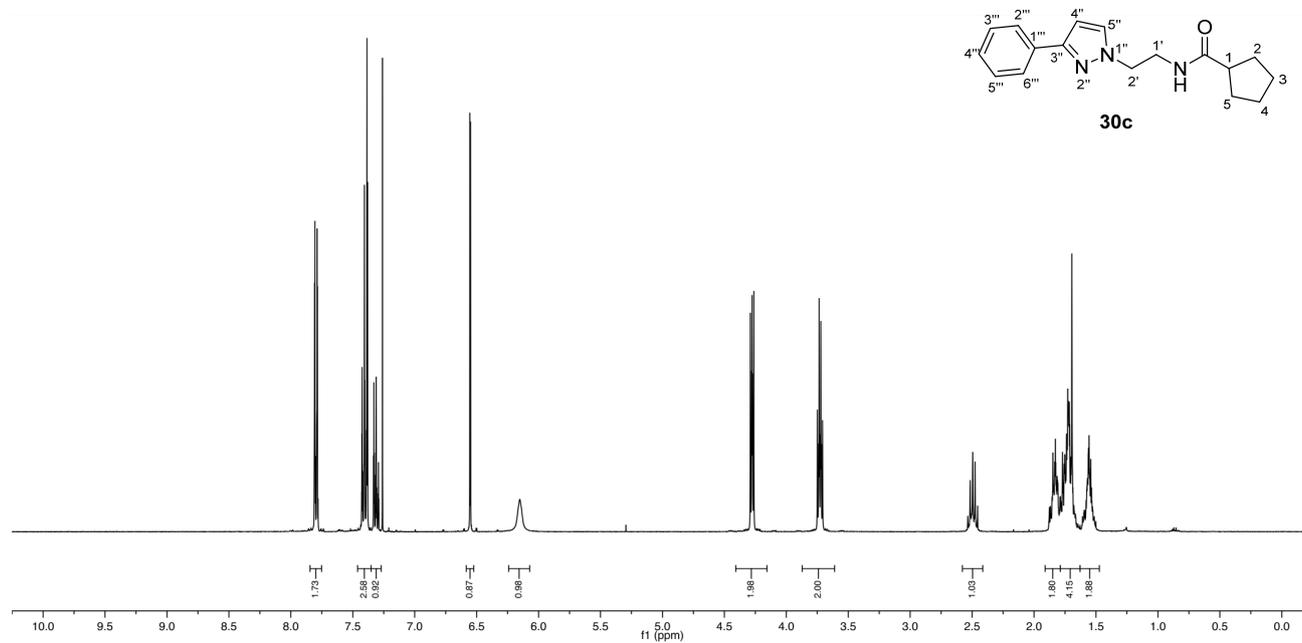
**Table S8. Hydrogen bonds for 25a [Å and °]**

D-H...A	d(D-H)	d(H...A)	d(D...A)	<(DHA)
N(33)-H(33)...O(34) <sup>1</sup>	0.879(8)	2.044(10)	2.8586(11)	153.5(13)

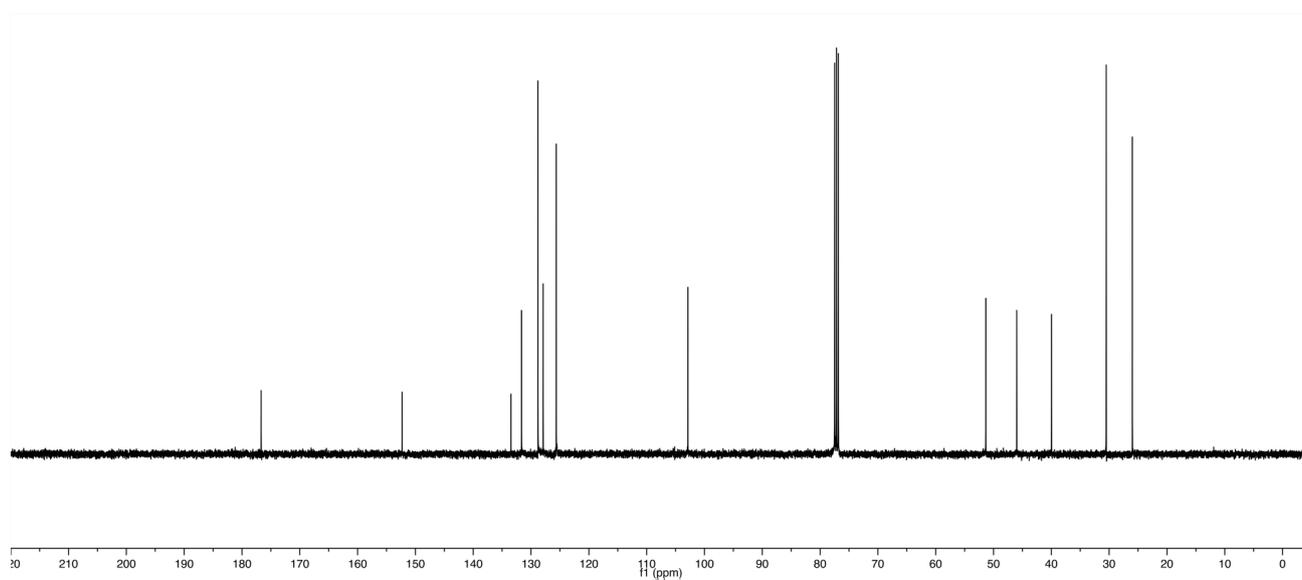
Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: <sup>1</sup> x,1/2-y,z-1/2

## Representative NMR spectra of target compounds

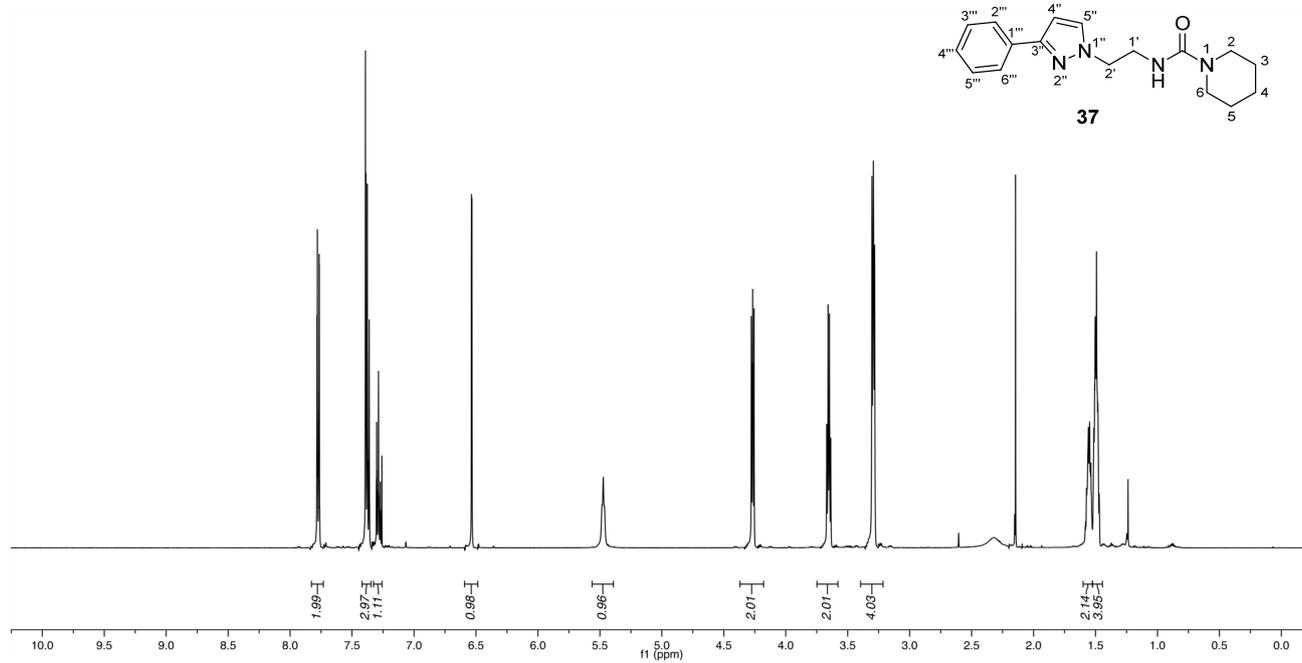
400 MHz  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **30c** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



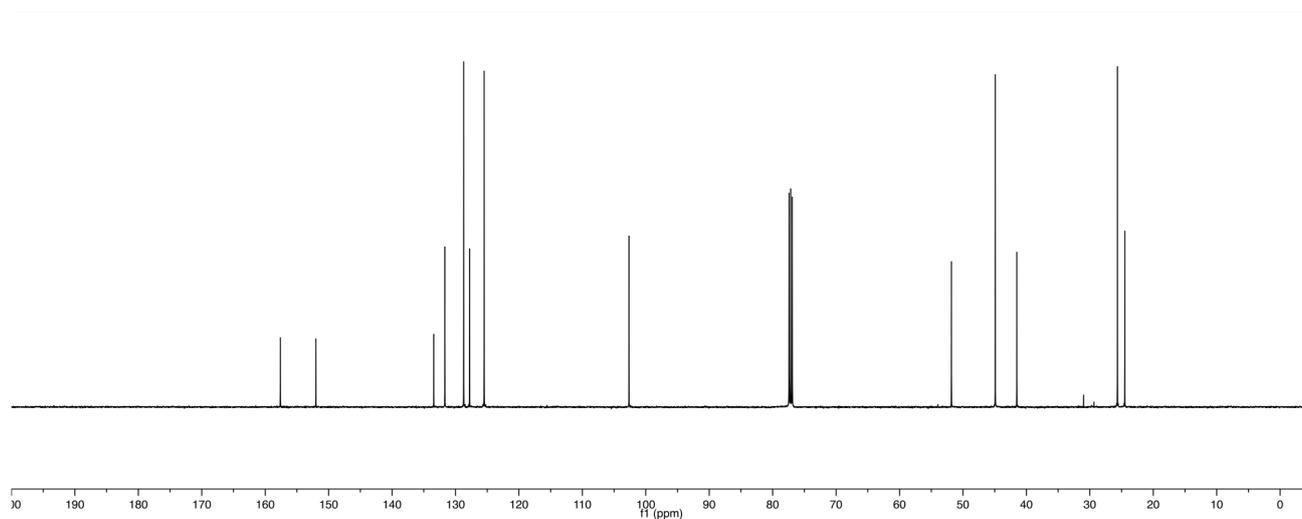
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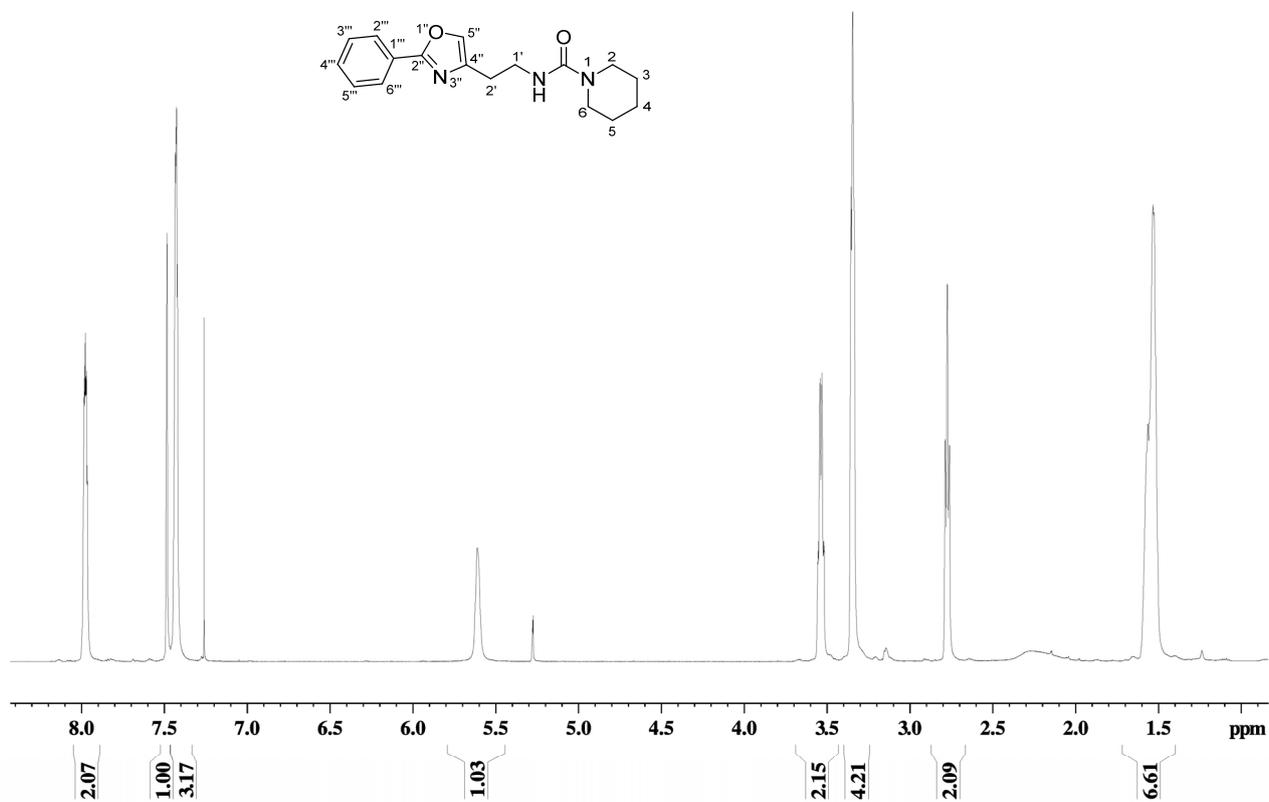
500 MHz  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **37** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



125 MHz  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **37** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



500 MHz  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **52** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



## Representative HPLC traces of target compounds

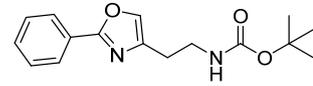
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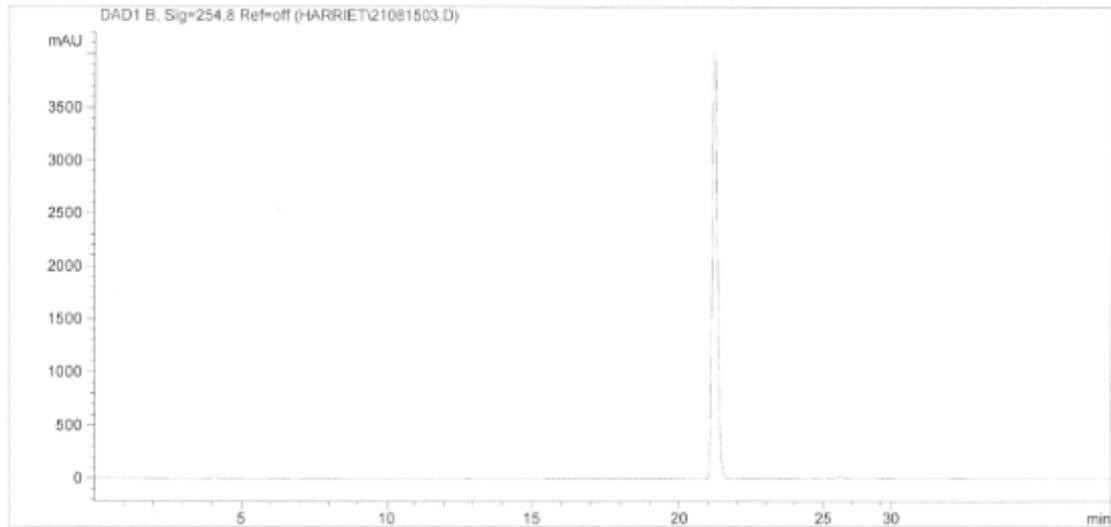
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                                           Inj Volume: 20 µl

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Analysis Method : C:\HPCHEM\1\METHODS\HARRIET1.M
Last changed  : 8/24/2015 8:22:04 AM by HARRIET
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49



### External Standard Report

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Dilution      : 1.0000
    
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### Area Percent Report

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2	25.567	1	BP	263.29187	24.12459	0.5151
3	27.174	1	BP	63.50833	5.43686	0.1243

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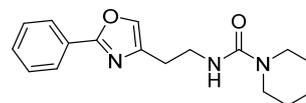
Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

\*\*\* End of Report \*\*\*

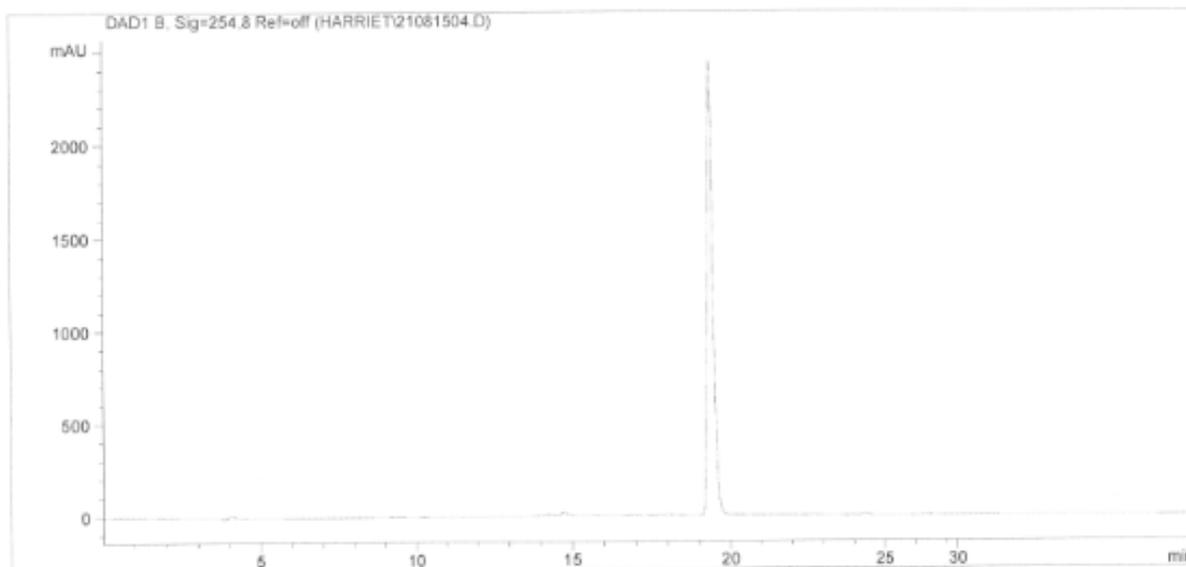
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52



External Standard Report

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Area Percent Report

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Dilution      : 1.0000
    
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2	14.744	1	VV	307.50449	22.81759	0.9202
3	17.984	1	BB	110.49821	5.82373	0.3307
4	19.355	1	BP	3.27438e4	2447.27124	97.9843
5	24.361	1	VB	127.56327	10.36617	0.3817

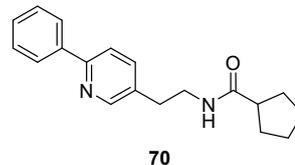
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Results obtained with enhanced integrator!

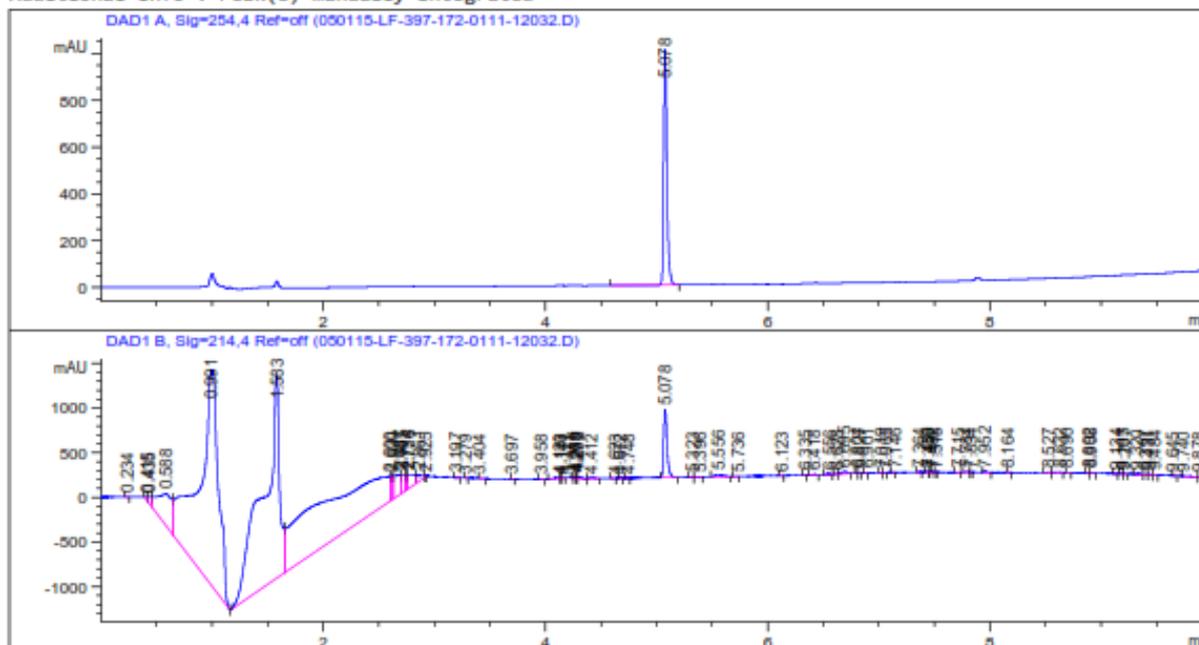
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Additional Info : Peak(s) manually integrated



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 Area Percent Report  
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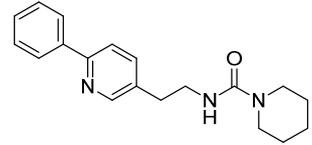
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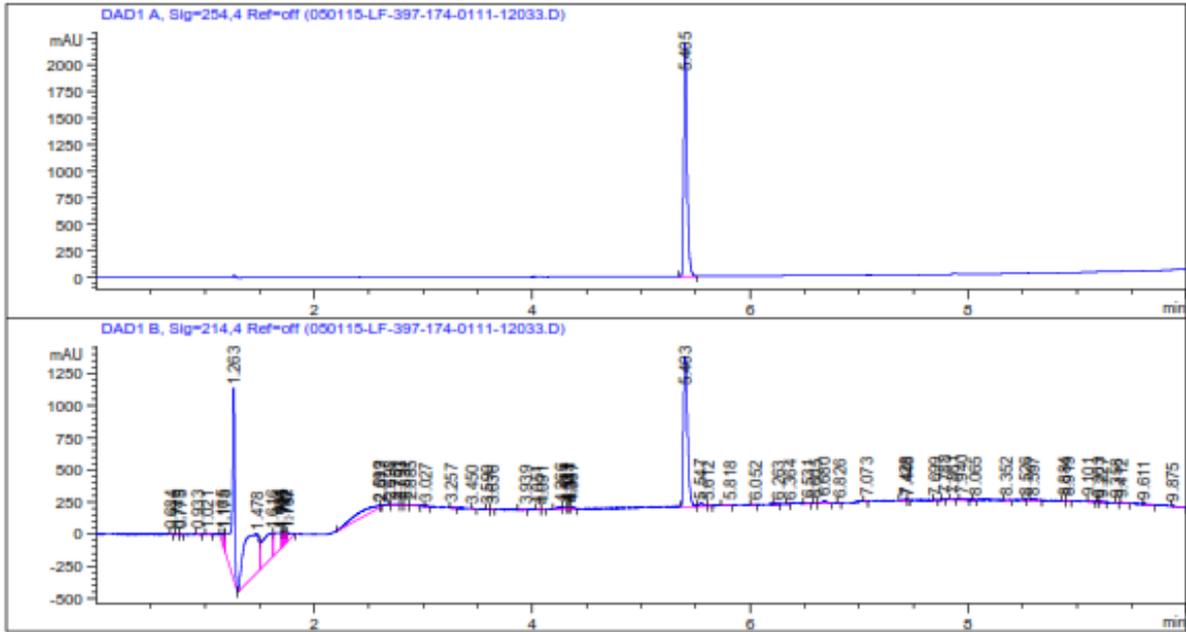
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Additional Info : Peak(s) manually integrated



Area Percent Report

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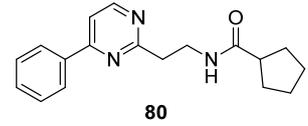
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Use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
  
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Totals : 4595.76758 2190.63208

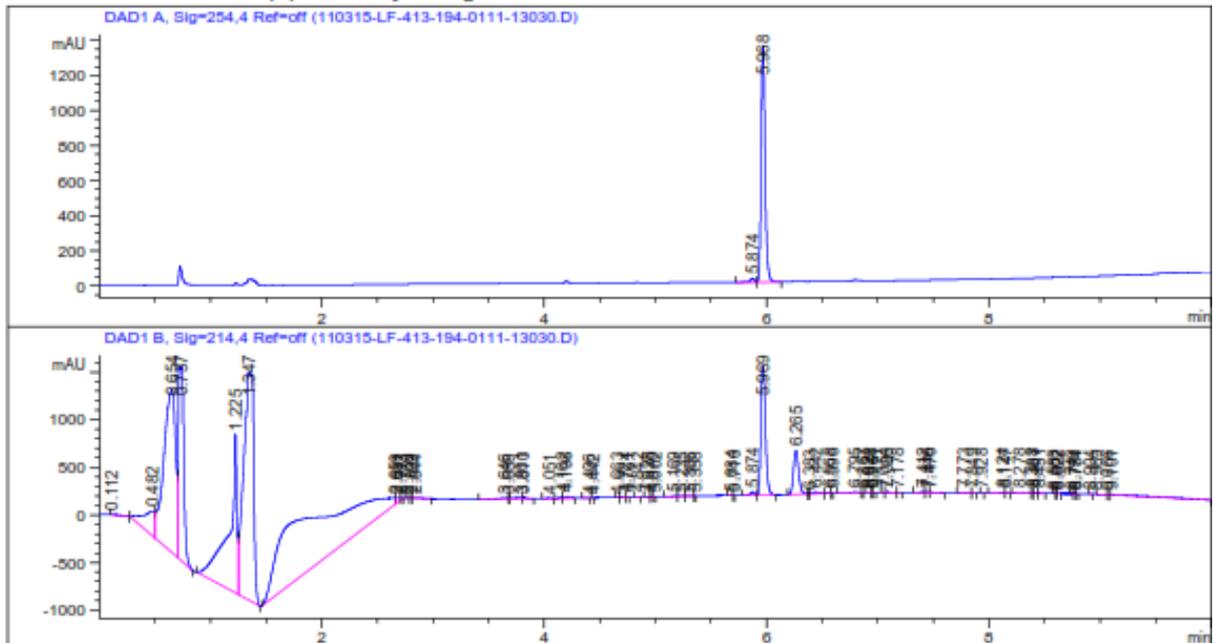
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Additional Info : Peak(s) manually integrated



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 Area Percent Report  
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Dilution       :      1.0000
Do not use Multiplier & Dilution Factor with ISTDs
  
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Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
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2	5.968	VB	0.0373	3257.47046	1341.81250	98.3182

Totals :                    3313.19276 1363.10737