

Supporting Information

Mechanochemical synthesis of  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin urea derivatives under reactive CO<sub>2</sub> atmosphere by  
Staudinger aza-Wittig reaction

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## Reactants:

$\beta$ -cyclodextrin was purchased from Roquette Frères (Lestrem, France). All reactants were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich. All chemicals were used without further purification. Compounds **1A** and **1B** were synthesized according to the protocol established by Molina and co<sup>1</sup>.

## Milling protocol:

Solids are ground using a Frisch PULVERISETTE 7 premium line planetary microgrinder equipped with 20mL zirconium oxide bowls lined associate to gassing lids with valves with 10 x 10mm zirconium oxide balls (average mass 2.8g) rotating at 850 rpm.

## Purification methods:

The 7Ax products are purified by flash chromatography on a silica column starting from a solid deposit (reactive crude powder dispersed in three times its mass of silica), and then eluted with a chloroform / acetonitrile mixture ranging from 9:1 to 6:4.

The 7Bx products are purified by flash chromatography on a silica column starting from a solid deposit (reactive crude powder dispersed in three times its mass of silica), and then eluted with a chloroform / methanol mixture ranging from 9:1 to 8:2.

## Characterization methods:

NMR spectra were recorded at 298 K on a Bruker Avance III HD 300 NanoBay spectrometer equipped with a 5 mm broadband BBFO probe with Z gradients, operating at 7.05 T field strength (300 MHz for <sup>1</sup>H nuclei, 121 MHz for <sup>31</sup>P nuclei and 75 MHz for <sup>13</sup>C nuclei). Mass spectra were recorded using a MALDI-TOF/TOF UltraFlex II (Bruker Daltonics) spectrometer in positive reflectron mode with 2,5-DHB as the matrix.

<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> A.G. Molina, V. Kungurtsev, P. Virta, H. Lönnberg, *molecules*, **2012**, (17), 12102-12120

## Green Chemistry Metrics calculations for 7Ak

Mol wt of **1A** : 2000.7 g/mol

Mol wt of TPP : 262.3 g/mol

Mol wt of TPPO : 278.3 g/mol

Mol wt of CO<sub>2</sub> : 44.0 g/mol

Mol wt of N<sub>2</sub> : 28.0 g/mol

Mol wt of 2-iodoaniline : 219.0 g/mol

Mol wt of 7Ak : 2219.8 g/mol

Density of CHCl<sub>3</sub> : 1.489 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (25 °C)

Atom Economy (AE) = ((Mol wt of product) / (Sum of mol wts of reactants)) x 100

Reaction Masse Efficiently (RME) = ((Mass of product)/ (Total mass of reactants)) x 100

Process Mass Intensity (PMI) = Total mass in process / Mass of product

E-Factor = (Total mass in process – Mass of product) / Mass of product

example in solution:

For **1A** (1000 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 equiv.), TPP (157 mg, 0.60 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), 2-iodoaniline (131 mg, 0.60mmol, 1.2 equiv.), CHCl<sub>3</sub> (15 mL), CO<sub>2</sub>(10 bars), R.T.

Atom Economy (AE) = ((2219.8)/(2000.7+262.3+44+219))\*100 ≈ 87.9

Reaction Masse Efficiently (RME) = (533/(1000+157+131+22))\* 100 ≈ 40.7 (Please note : In solution, the amount of CO<sub>2</sub> introduced depends on the free volume and the solubility of CO<sub>2</sub> in the solvent. We do not have access to this experimental data, but only to the CO<sub>2</sub> pressure in the reactor at t0. Therefore, we arbitrarily chose to consider the amount of CO<sub>2</sub> corresponding to the stoichiometry relative to the cyclodextrins, which is 22 mg of CO<sub>2</sub>.)

Process Mass Intensity (PMI) = (1000+157+131+22+22500)/533 ≈ 45 (Please note: We have chosen to exclude the purification steps from the calculation of the process mass intensity to allow for a more direct and fair comparison of the synthesis steps themselves. Furthermore, since the purification methods are the same in both processes, their inclusion is less relevant for this comparative analysis.)

E-Factor = ((1000+157+131+22+22500)-533)/533 ≈ 44

example by ball-milling:

For **1A** (1000 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1 equiv.), TPP (157 mg, 0.60 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), 2-iodoaniline (131 mg, 0.60mmol, 1.2 equiv.), CO<sub>2</sub>(10 bars), 850 rpm. R.T.

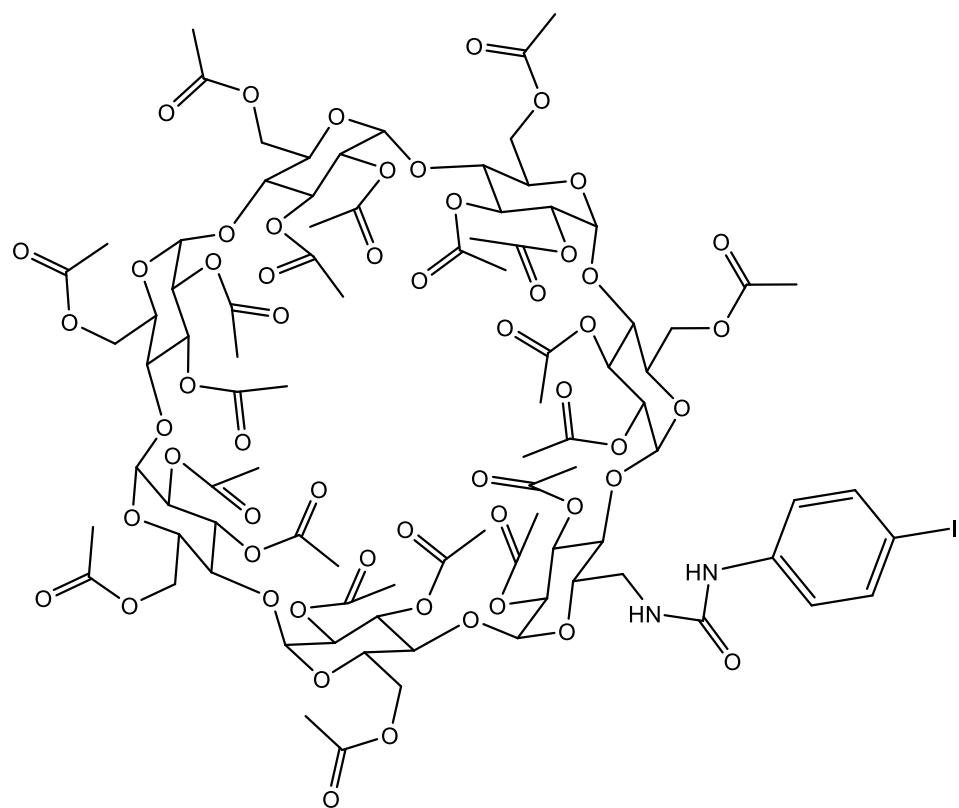
$$\text{Atom Economy (AE)} = ((2219.8)/(2000.7+262.3+44+219)) * 100 \approx 87.9$$

Reaction Masse Efficiently (RME) =  $(523/(1000+157+131+22)) * 100 \approx 39.9$  ((Please note The determination of the introduced CO<sub>2</sub> mass depends on the free volume of the jar (total volume minus the volume of the reactants and balls) and the pressure. We do not have access to the actual available volume without precisely knowing the volume of the reactants, as we introduce masses without knowing their densities and porosities. Therefore, we arbitrarily chose to consider the CO<sub>2</sub> mass corresponding to the stoichiometry with respect to the cyclodextrins, which is 22 mg of CO<sub>2</sub>.)

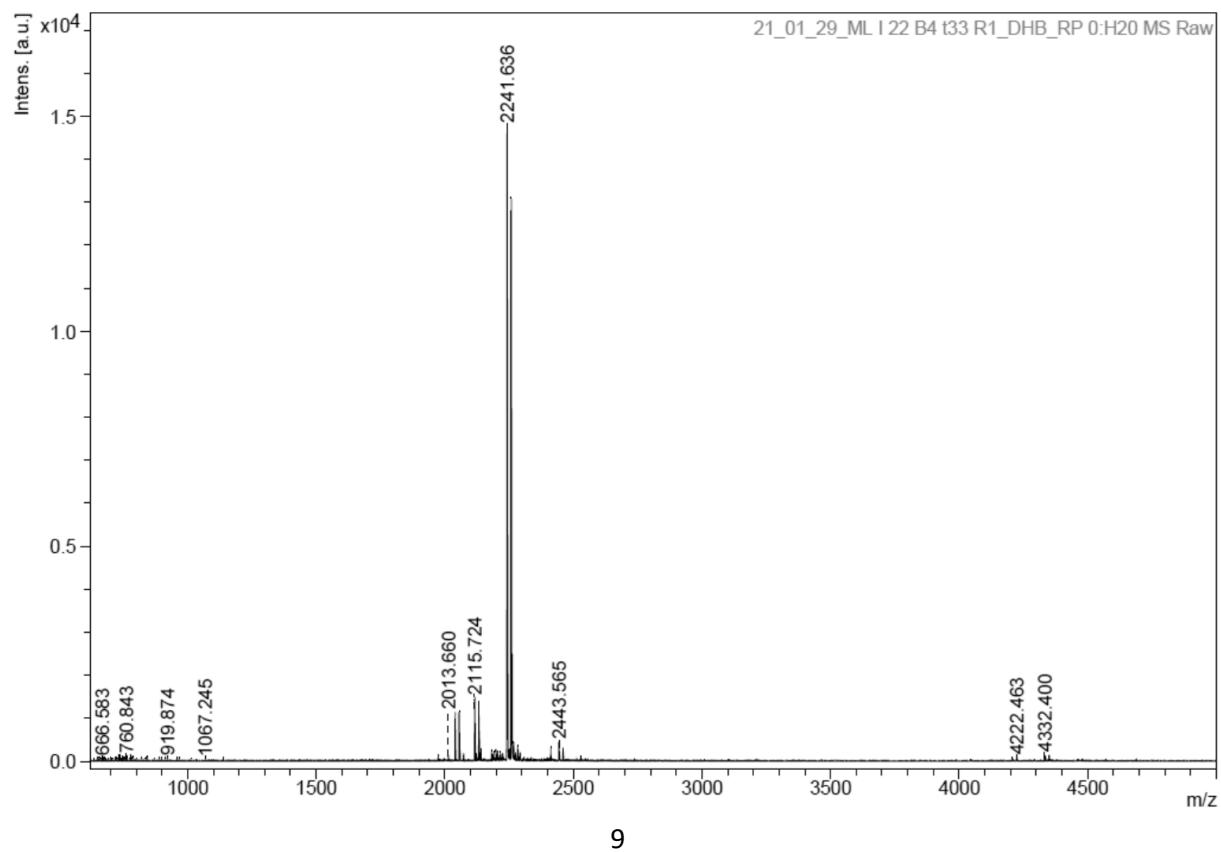
Process Mass Intensity (PMI) =  $(1000+157+131+22)/523 \approx 2.5$  (Please note: We have chosen to exclude the purification steps from the calculation of the process mass intensity to allow for a more direct and fair comparison of the synthesis steps themselves. Furthermore, since the purification methods are the same in both processes, their inclusion is less relevant for this comparative analysis.)

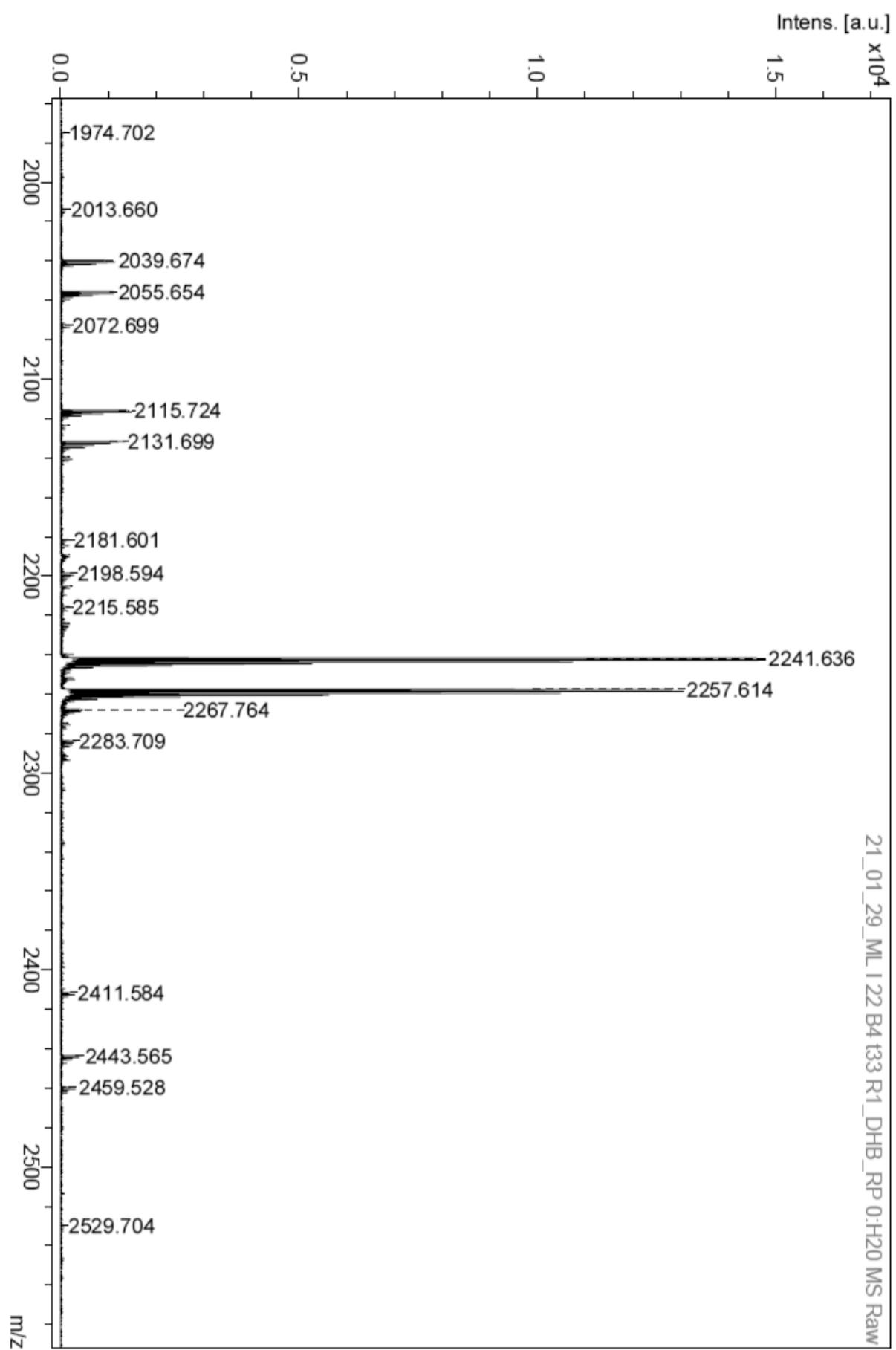
$$\text{E-Factor} = ((1000+157+131+22)-523)/523 \approx 1.5$$

Characterisation of 7Aa ( $C_{89}H_{115}N_2O_{55}I$ )



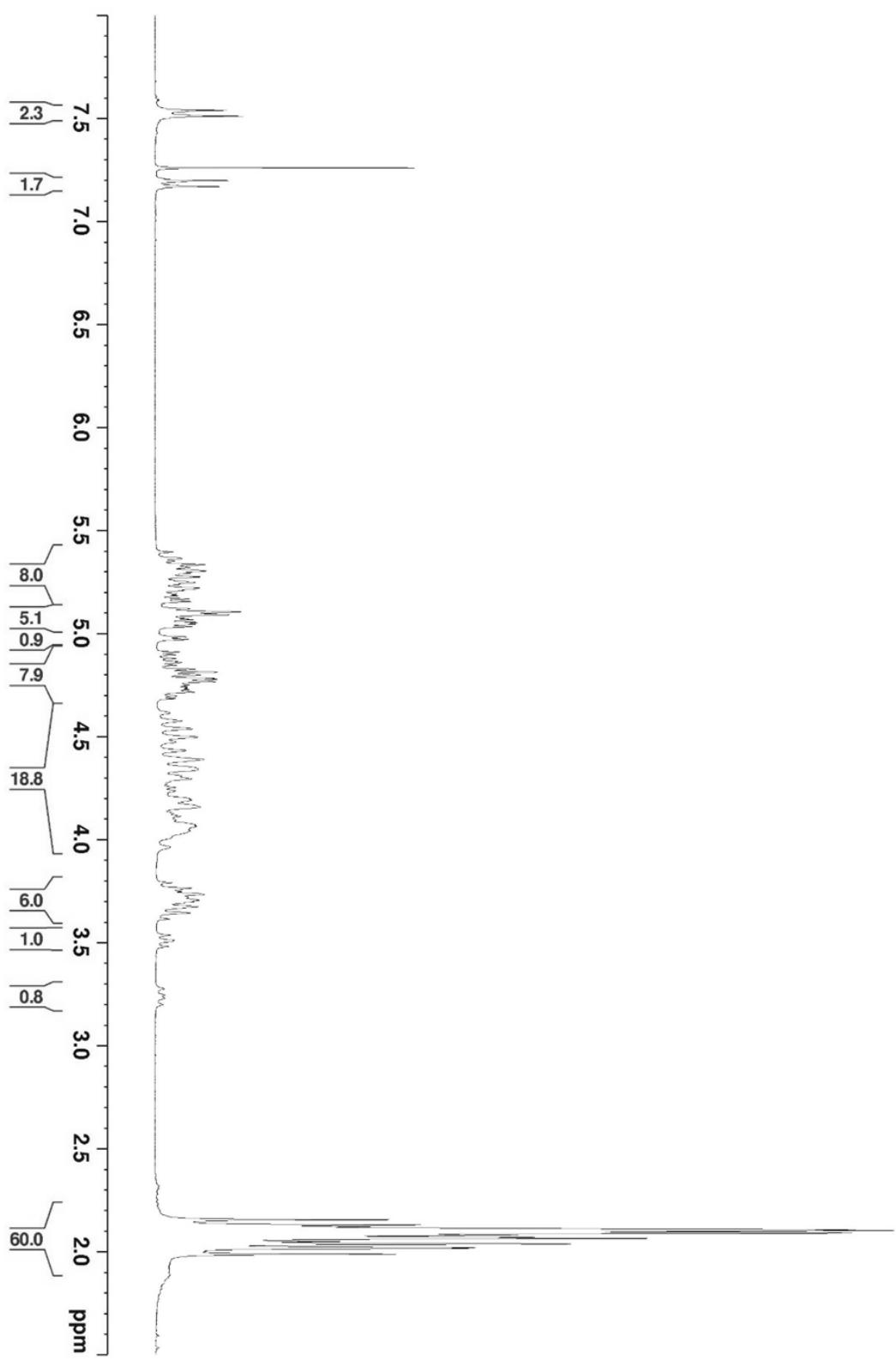
MALDI TOF of 7Aa



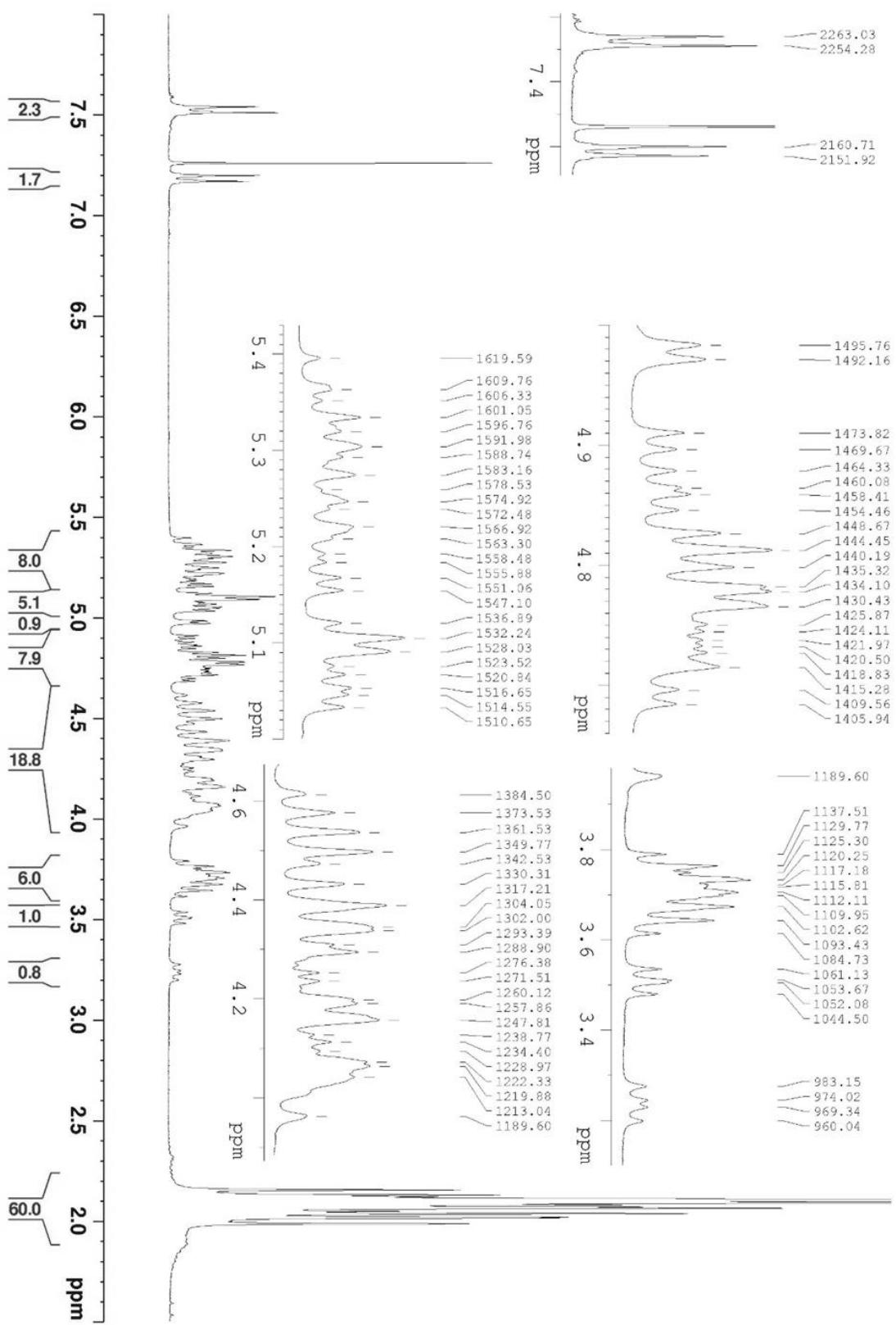


RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Aa

ML\_I 22 t33 R1

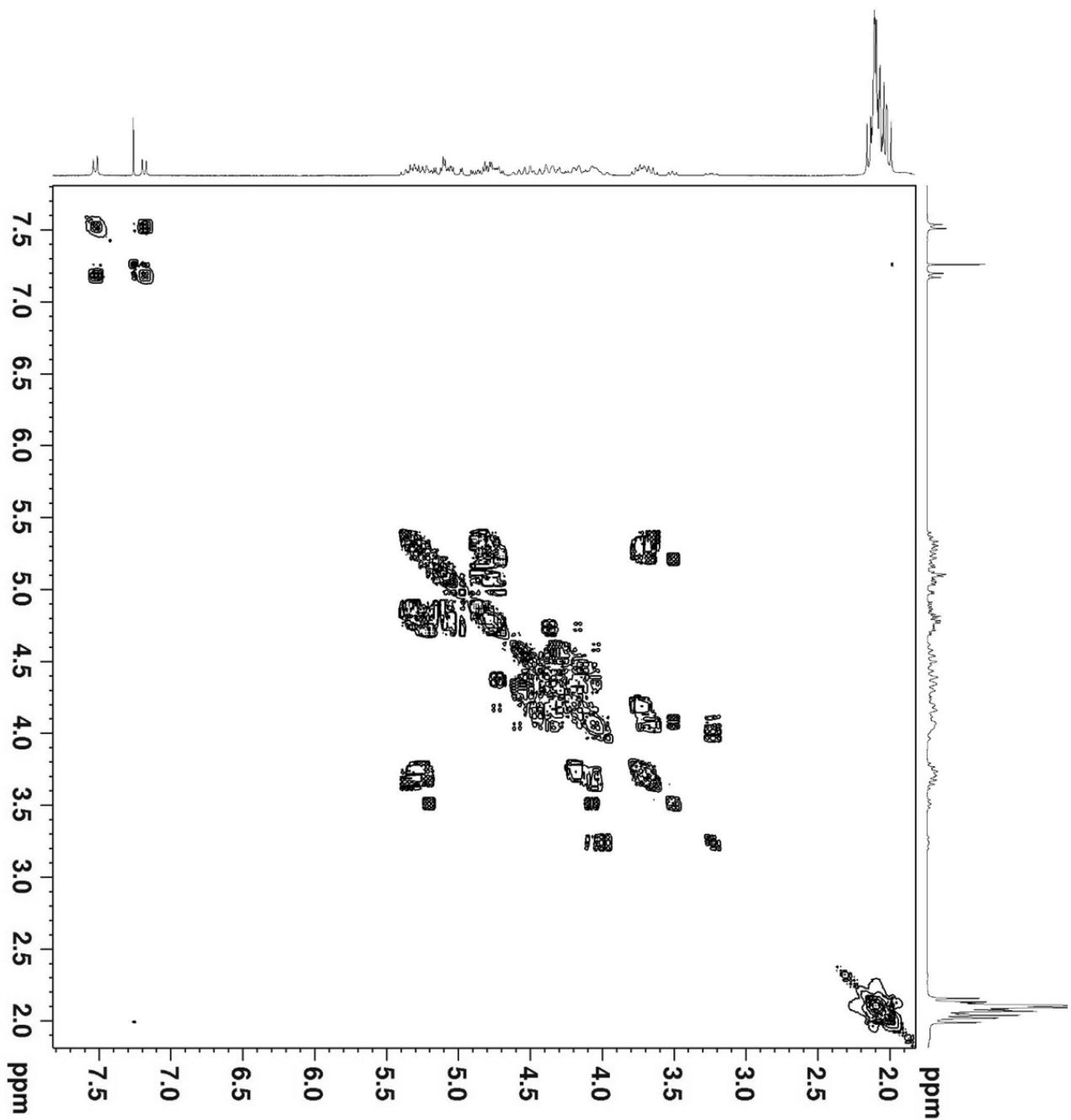


ML I 22 t33 R1

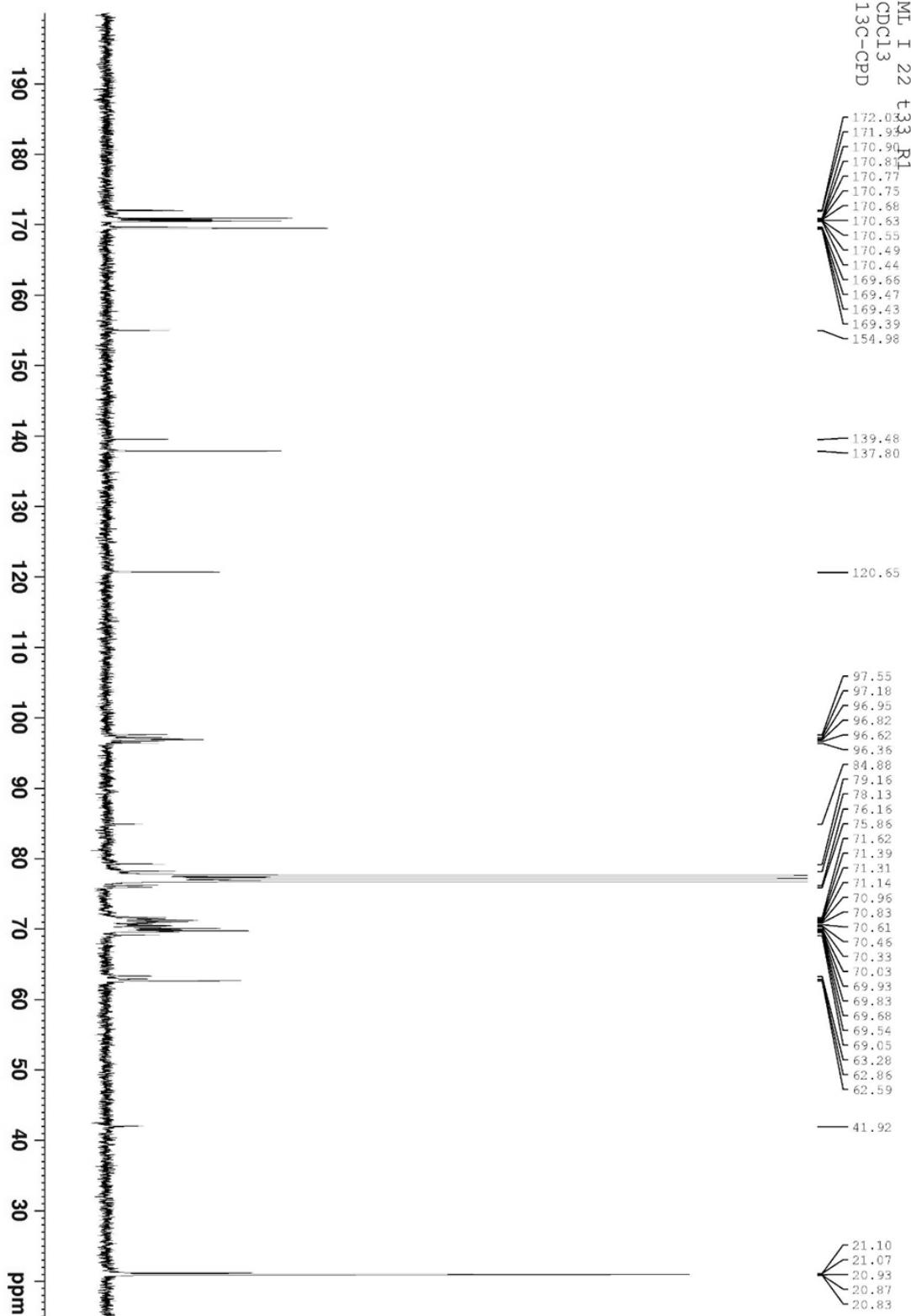


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Aa

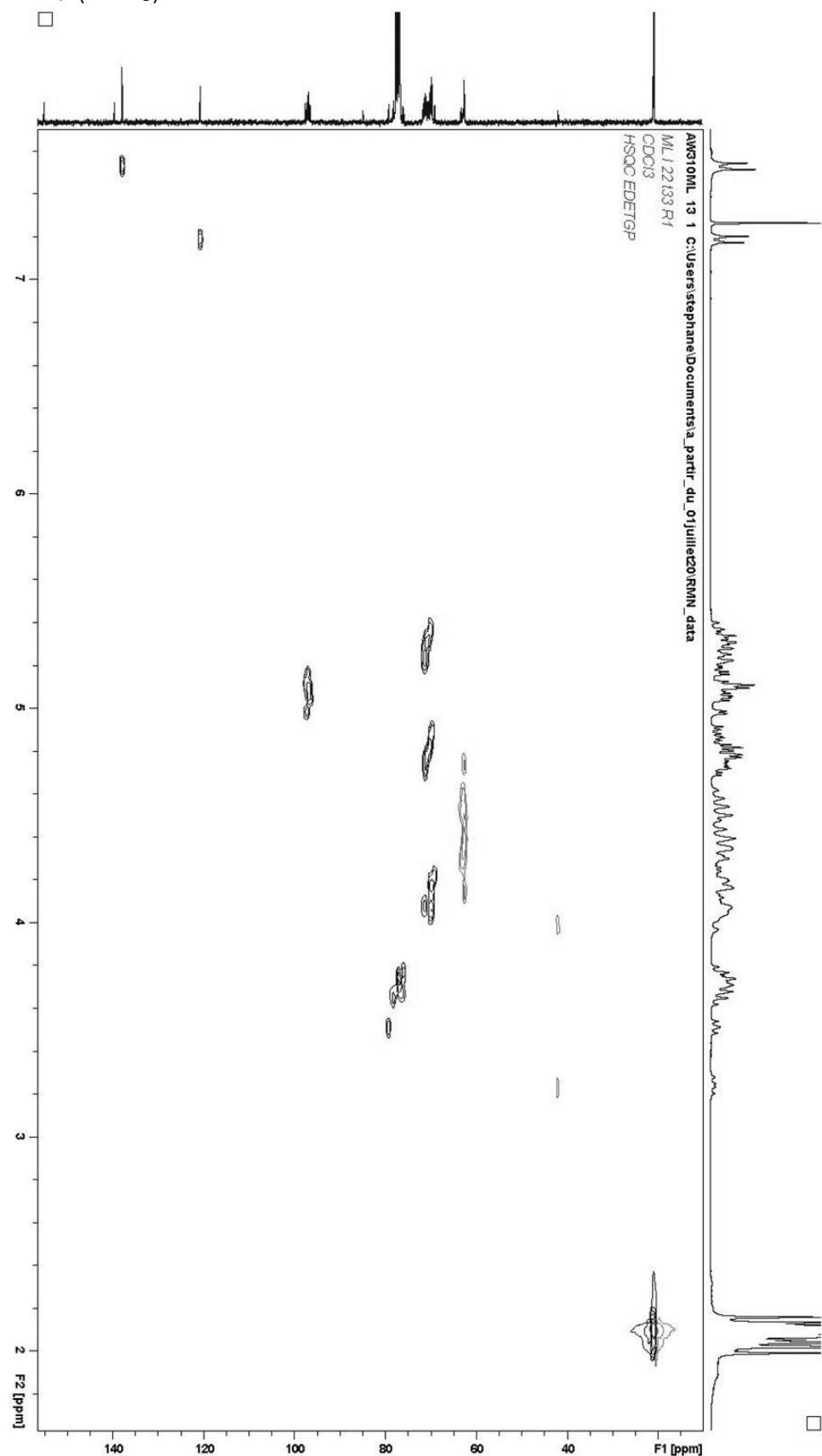
ML I 22 t33 R1  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45



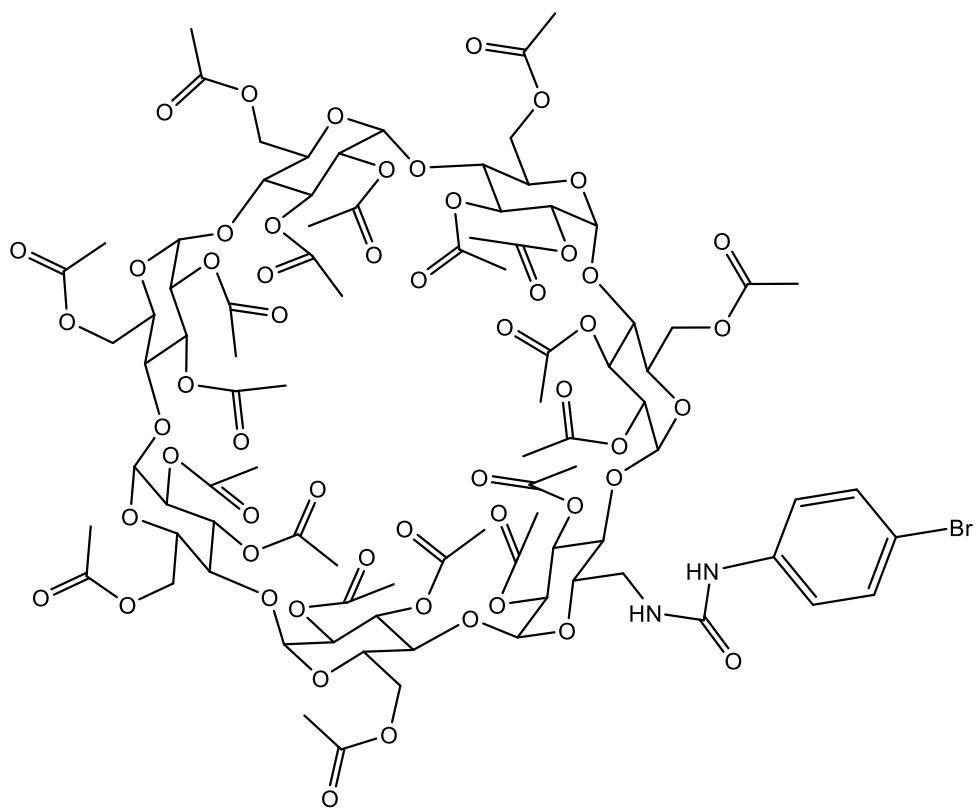
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Aa



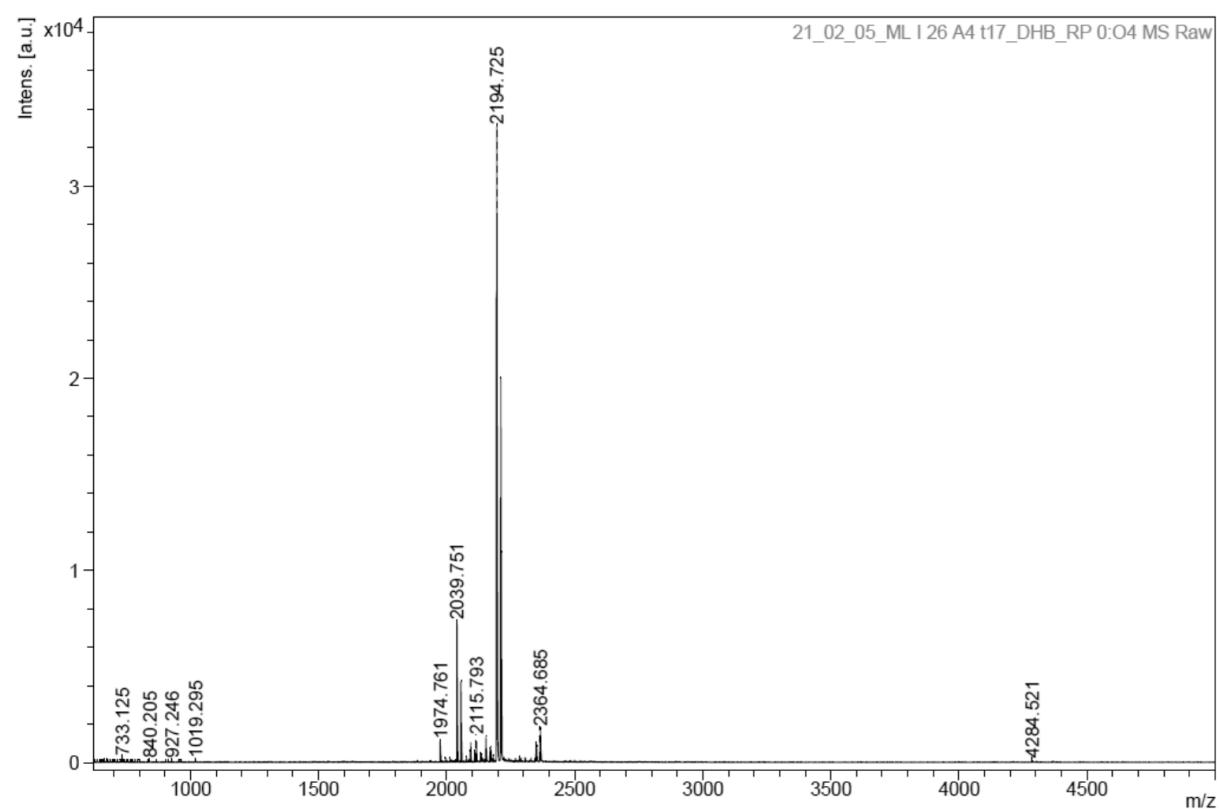
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Aa

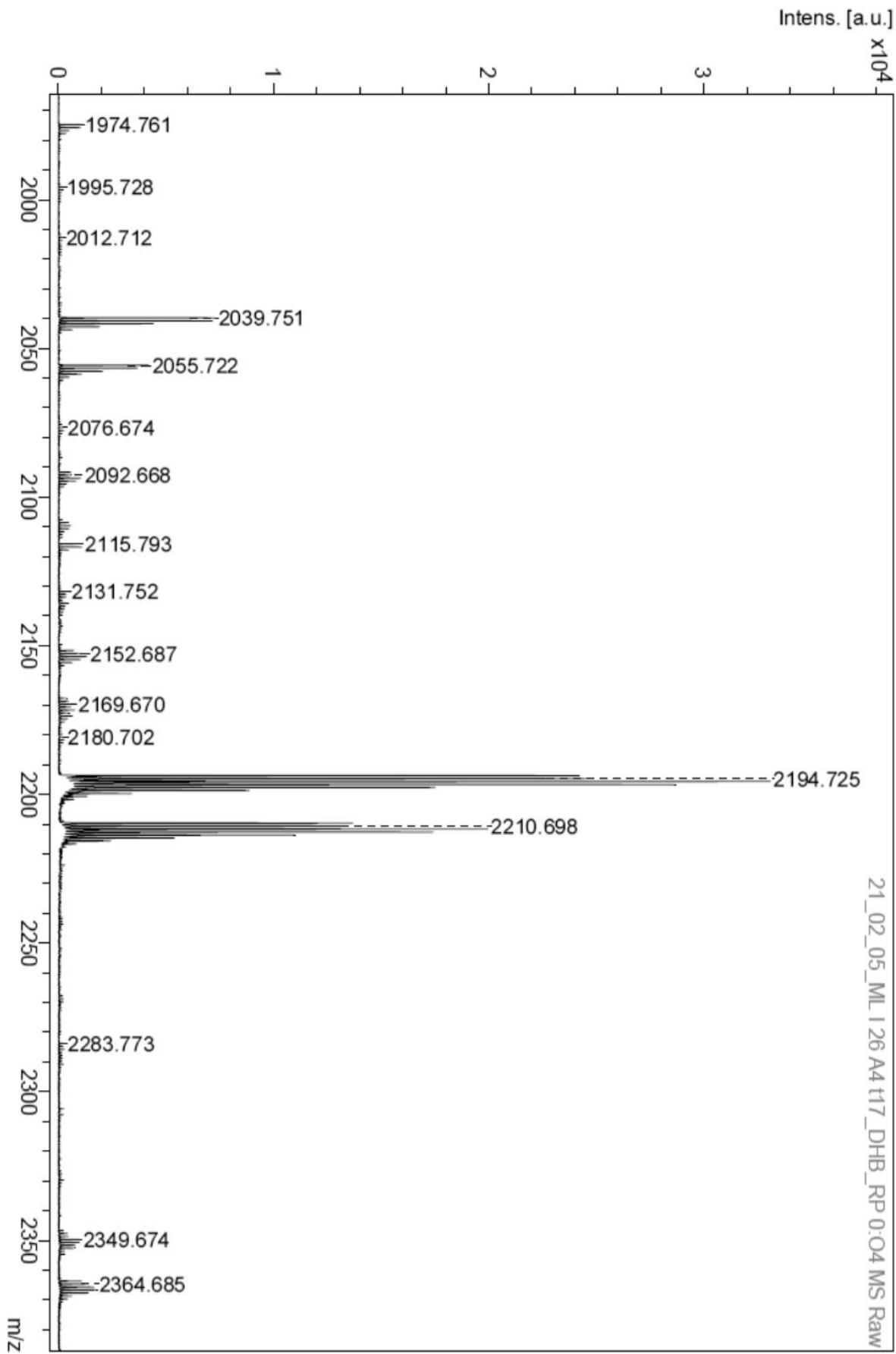


## Characterisation of 7Ab ( $C_{89}H_{115}N_2O_{55}Br$ )

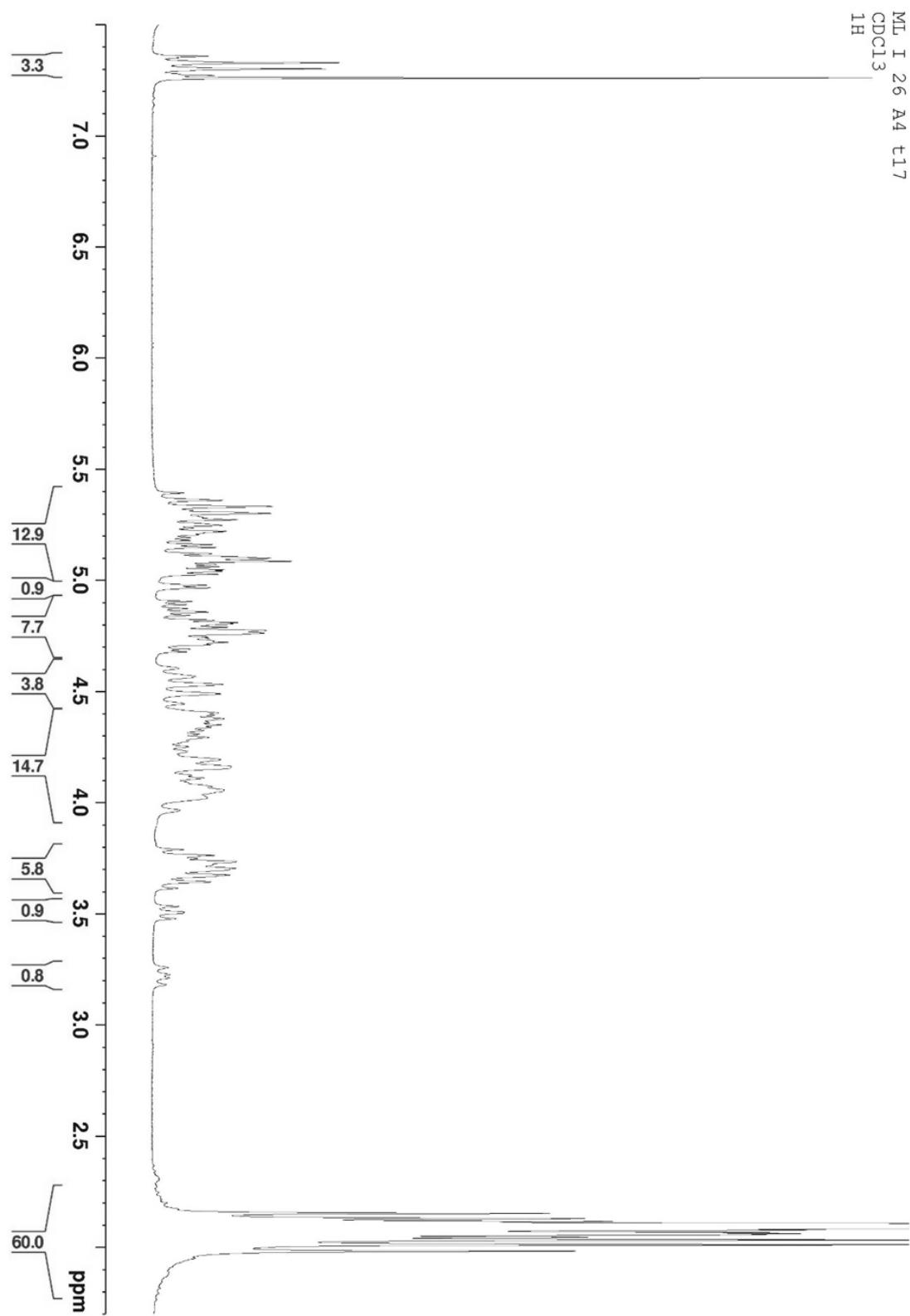


MALDI TOF of 7Ab

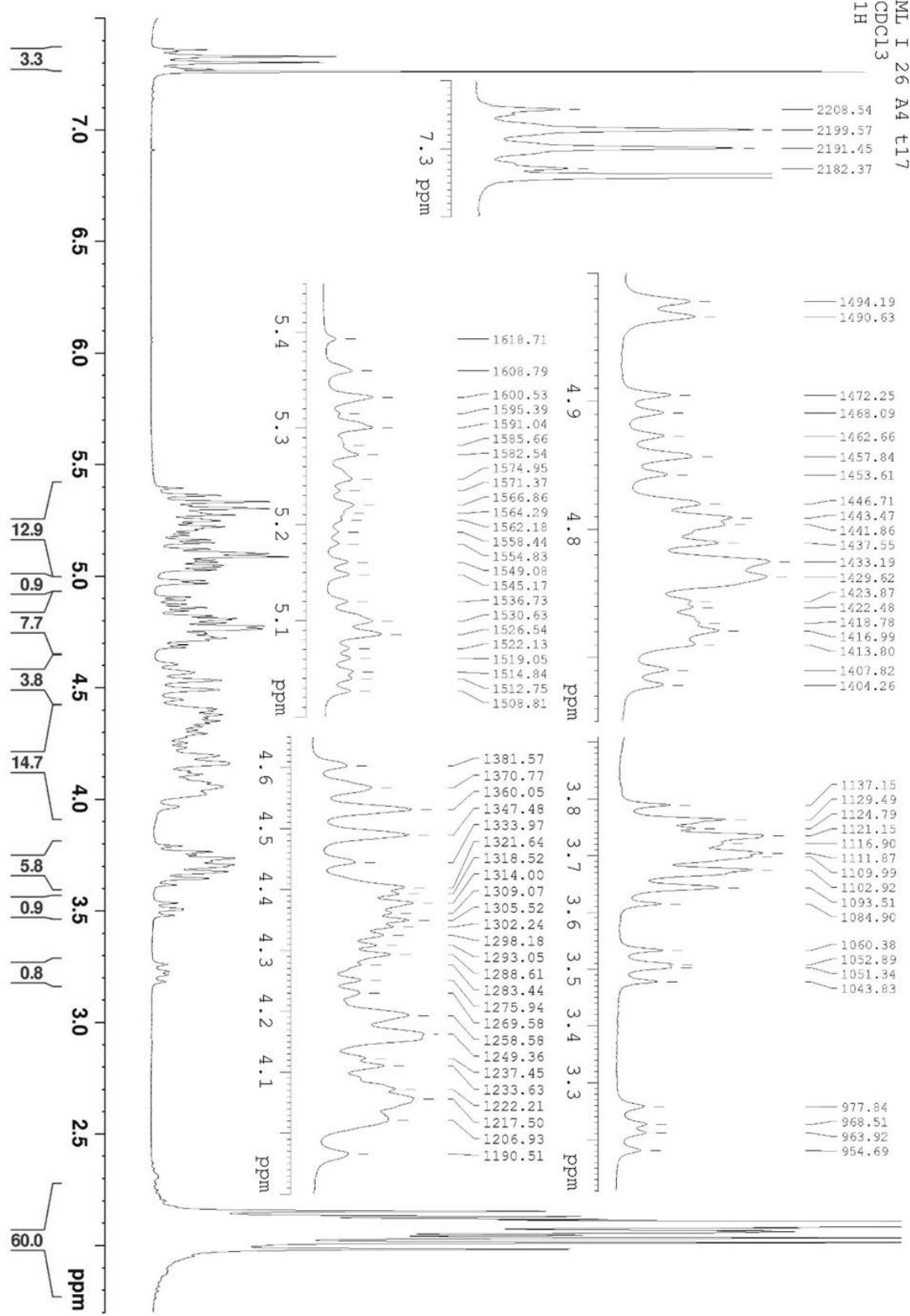




RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ab

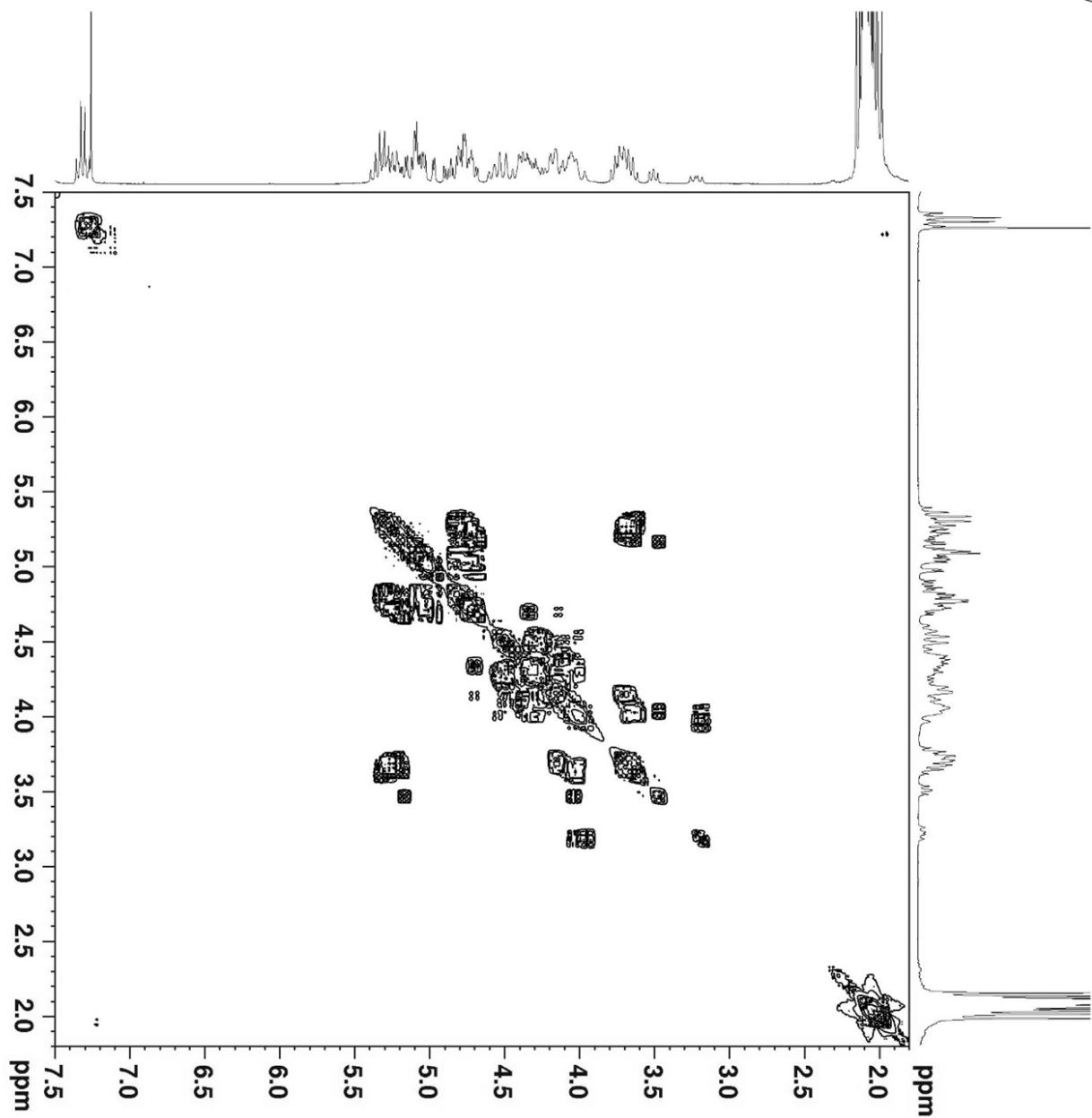


ML I 26 A4 t17  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
1H

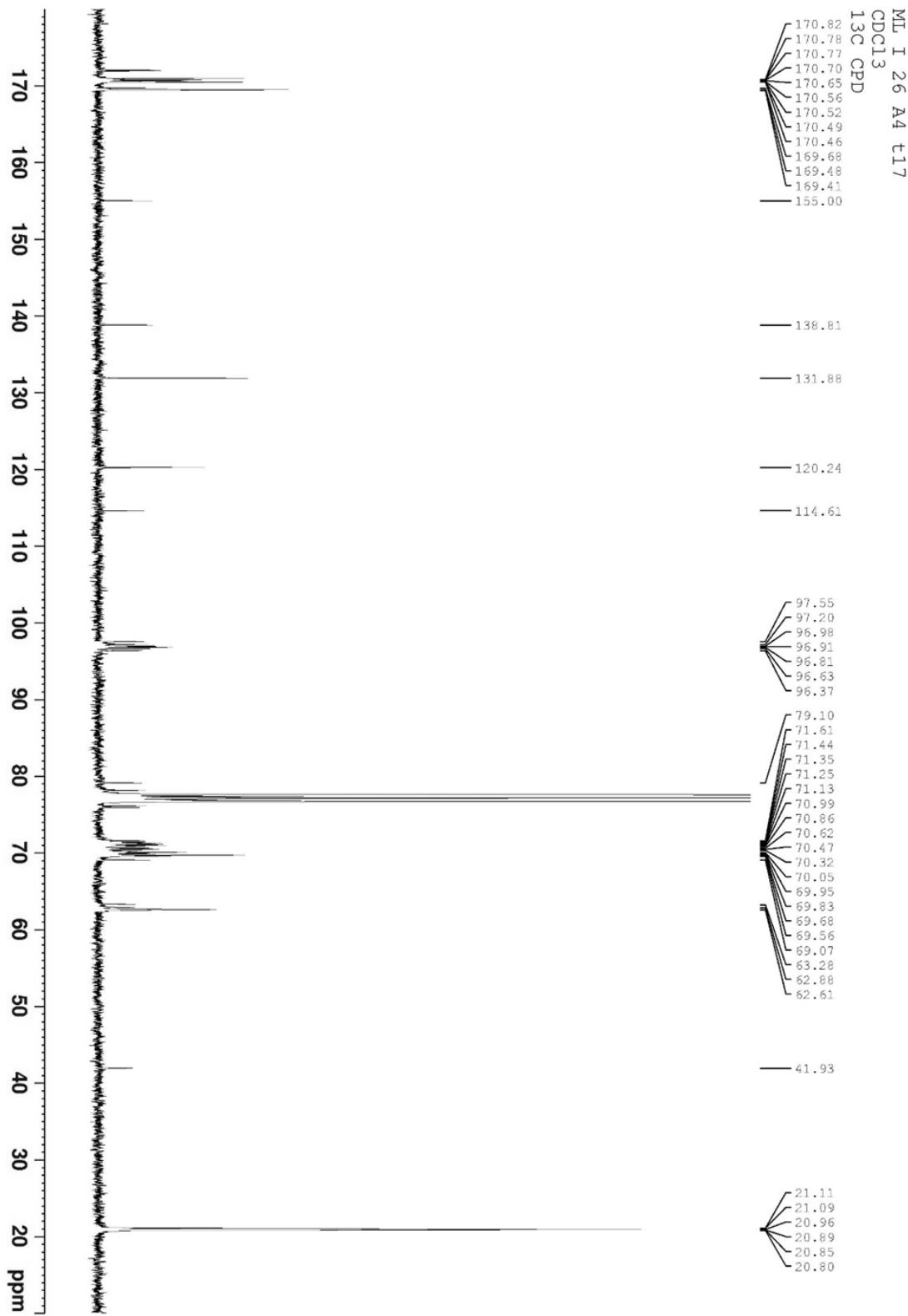


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ab

ML I 26 A4 t17  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY

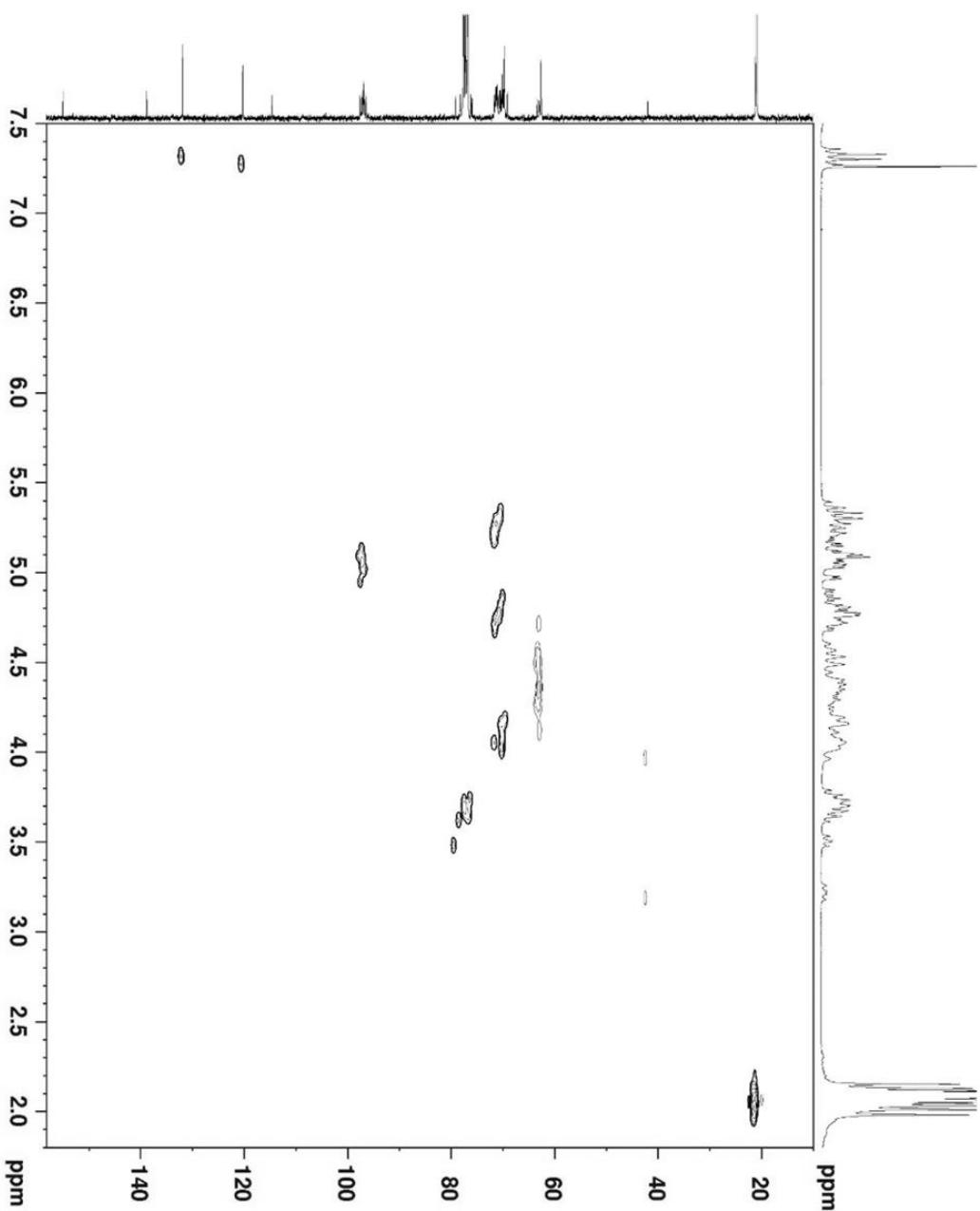


RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ab

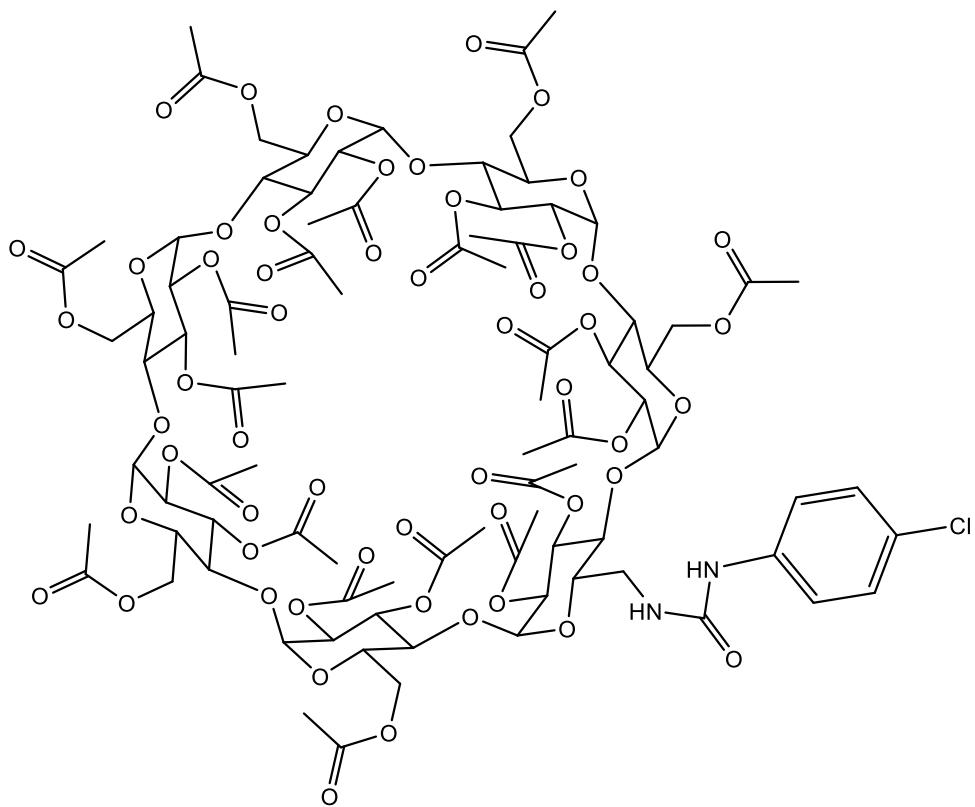


## HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ab

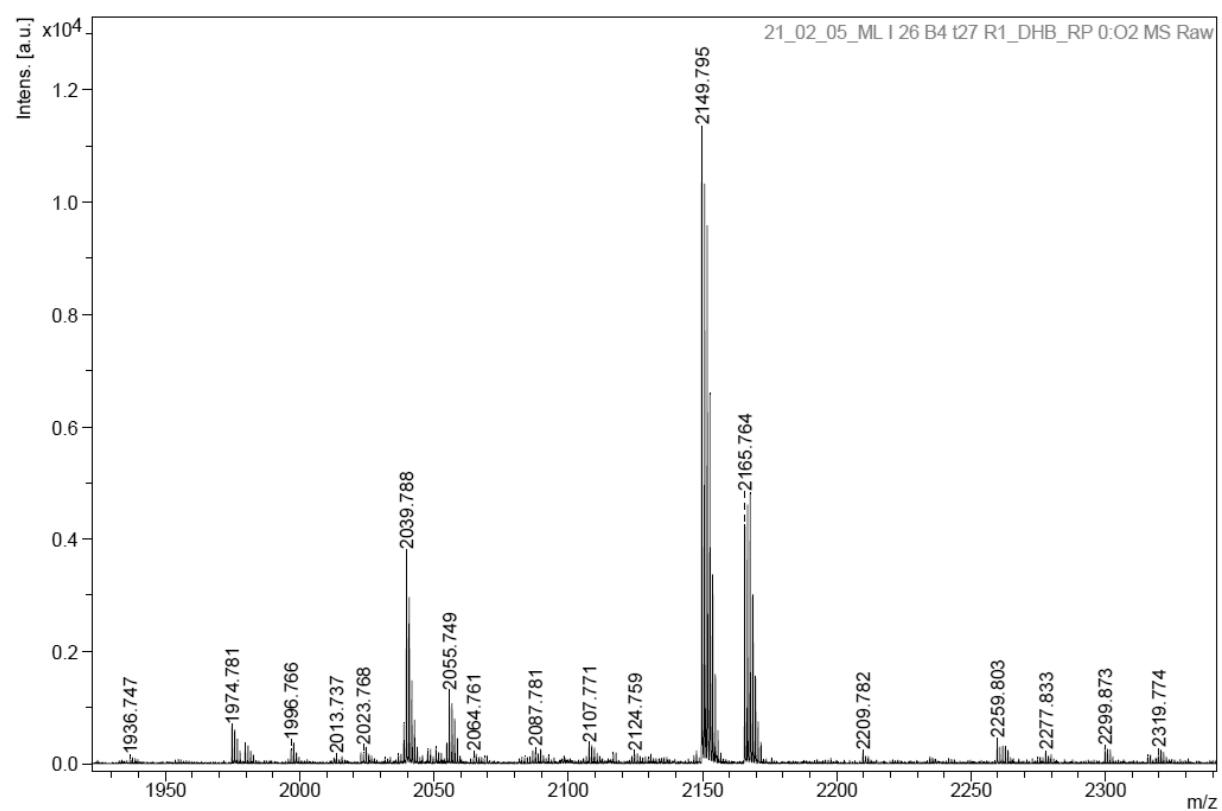
ML I 26 A4 t17  
CDC13  
HSQC



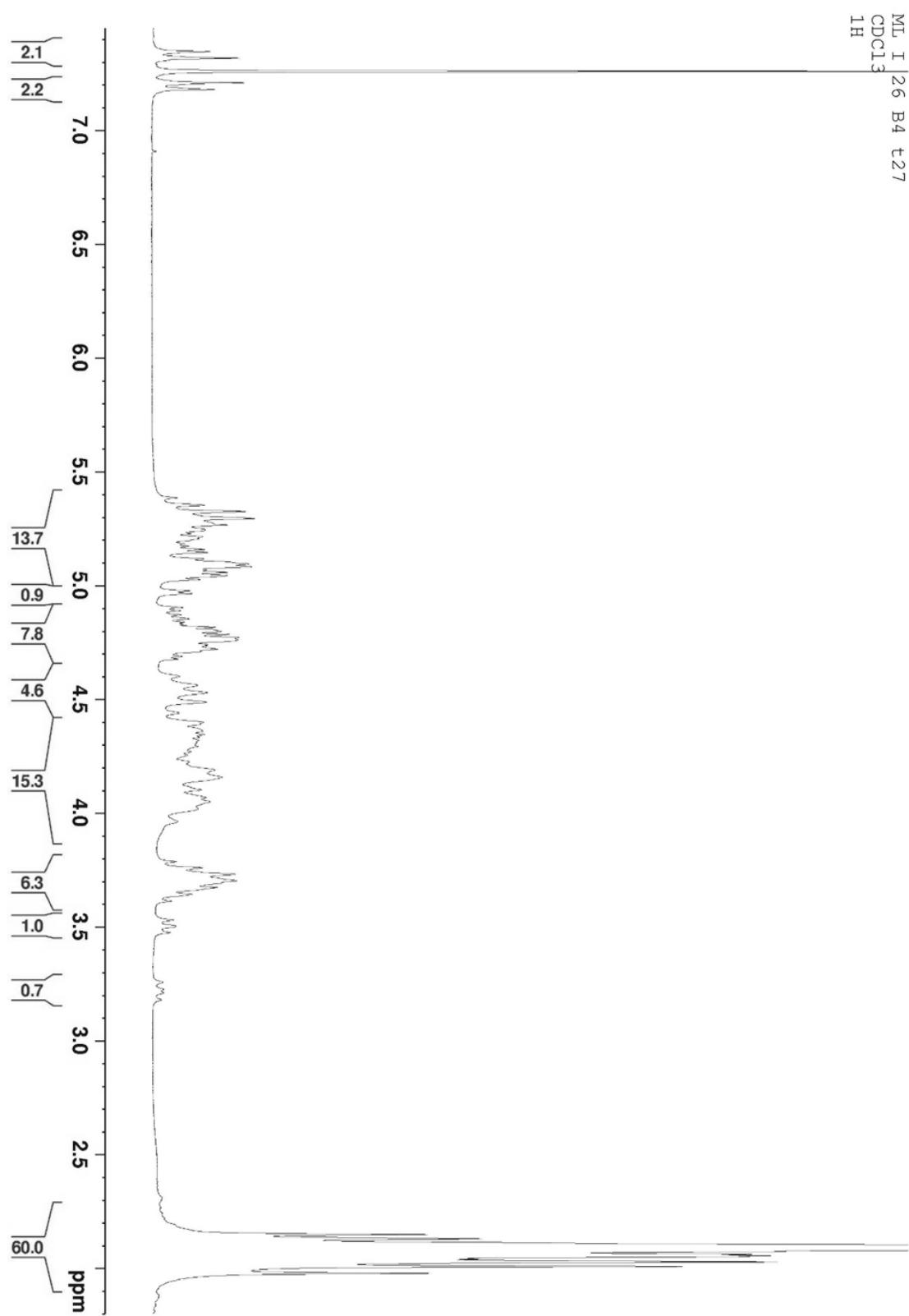
## Characterisation of 7Ac ( $C_{89}H_{115}N_2O_{55}Cl$ )



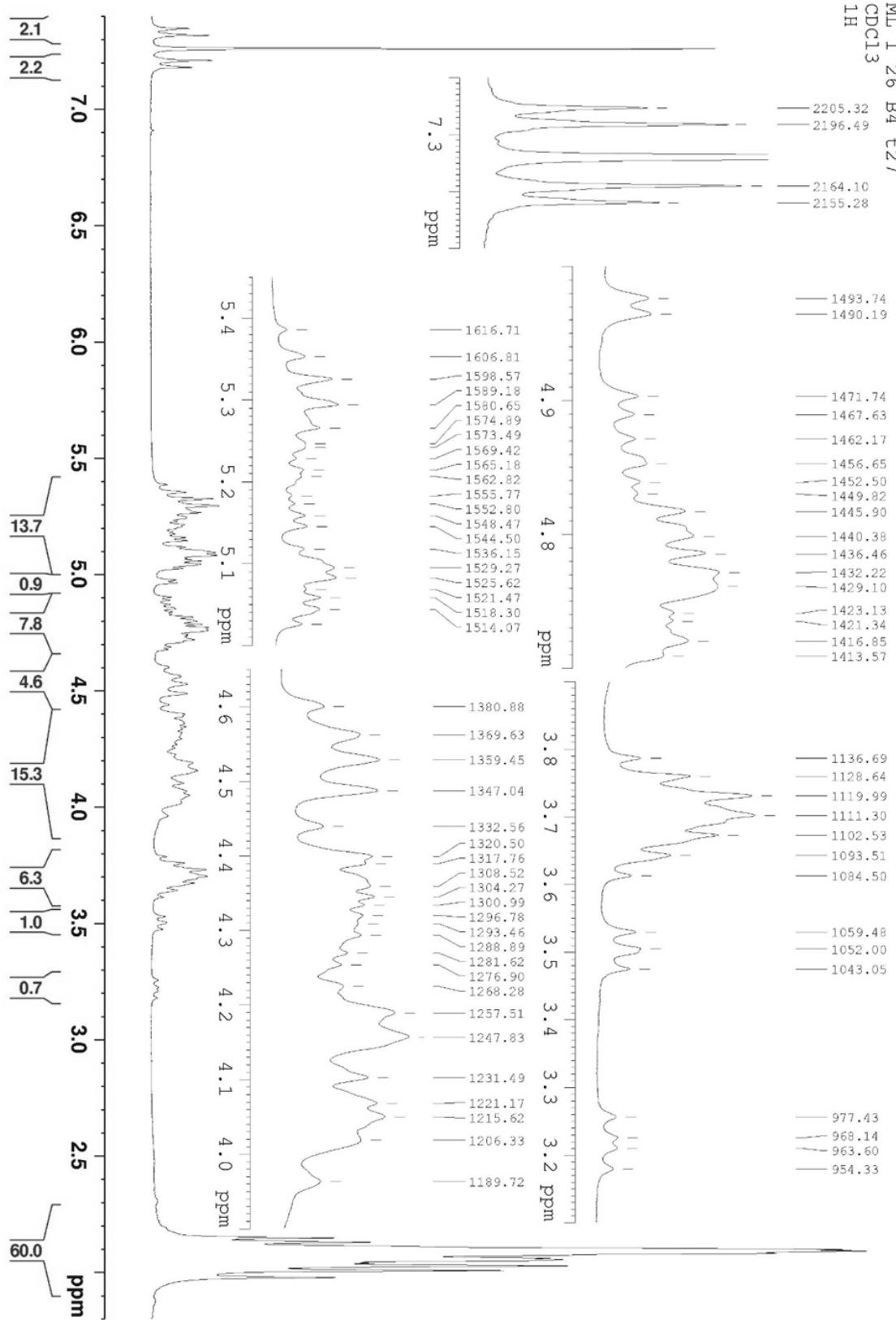
MALDI TOF of 7Ac



RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ac

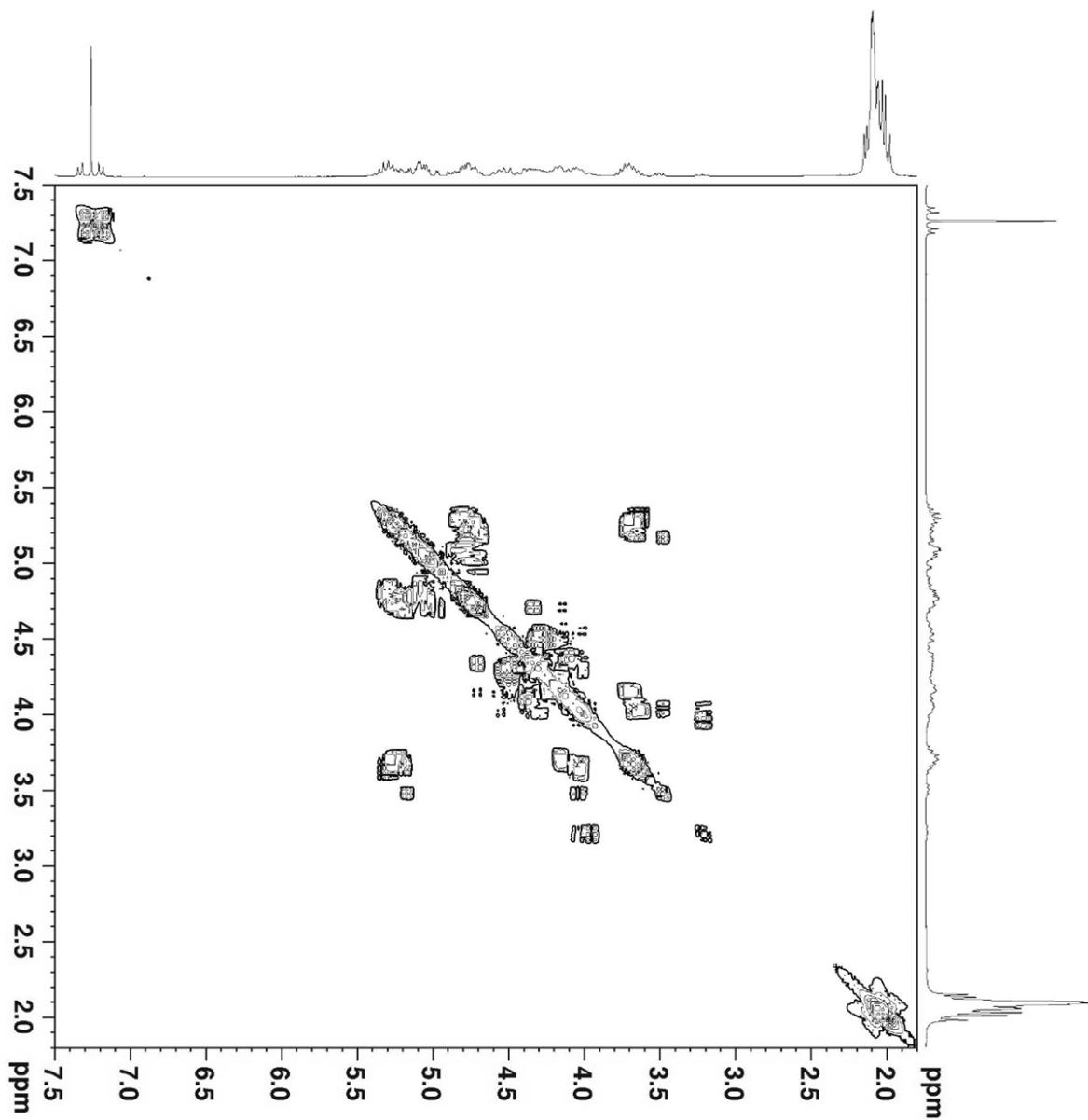


ML I 26 B4 t27  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
1H

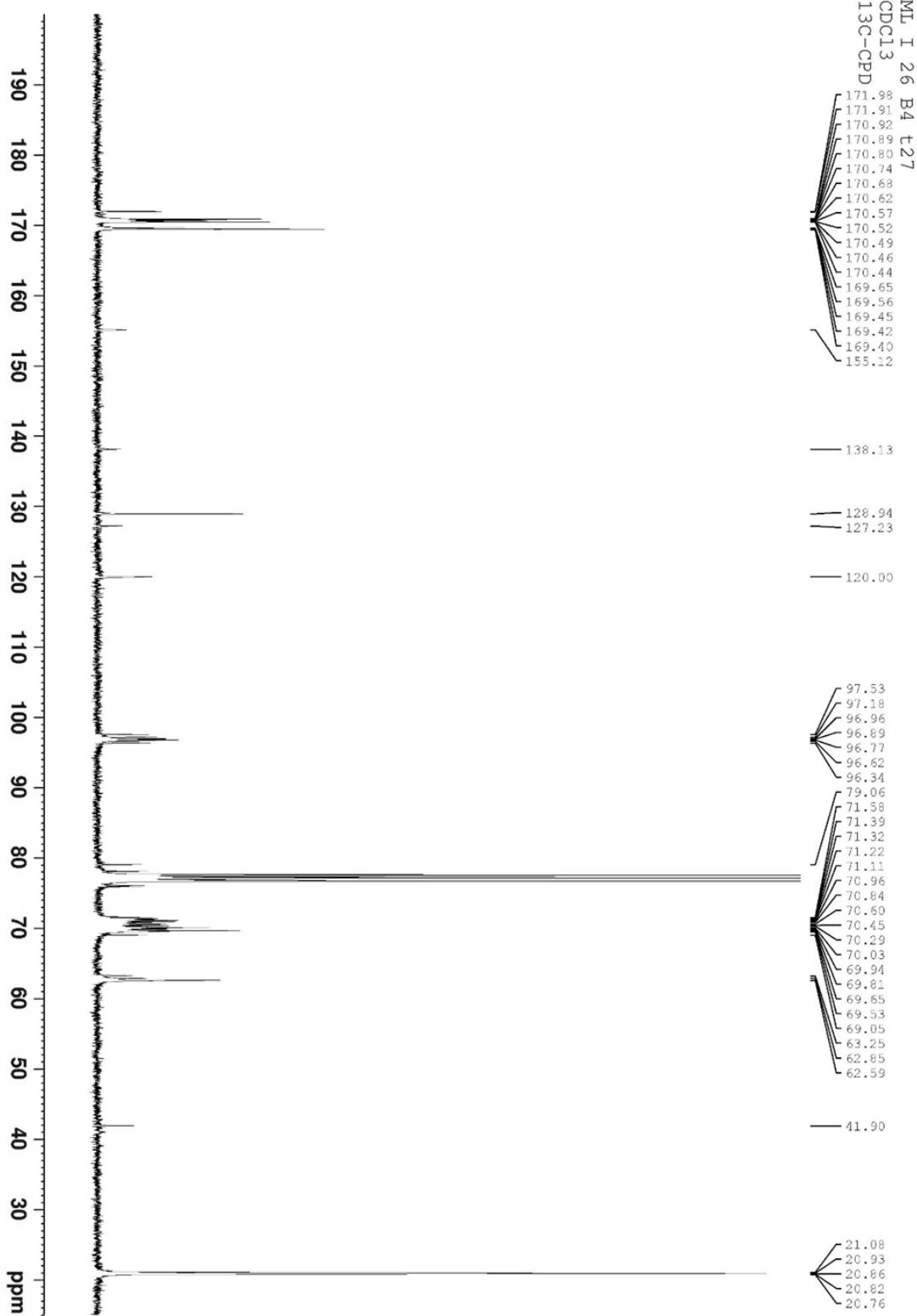


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ac

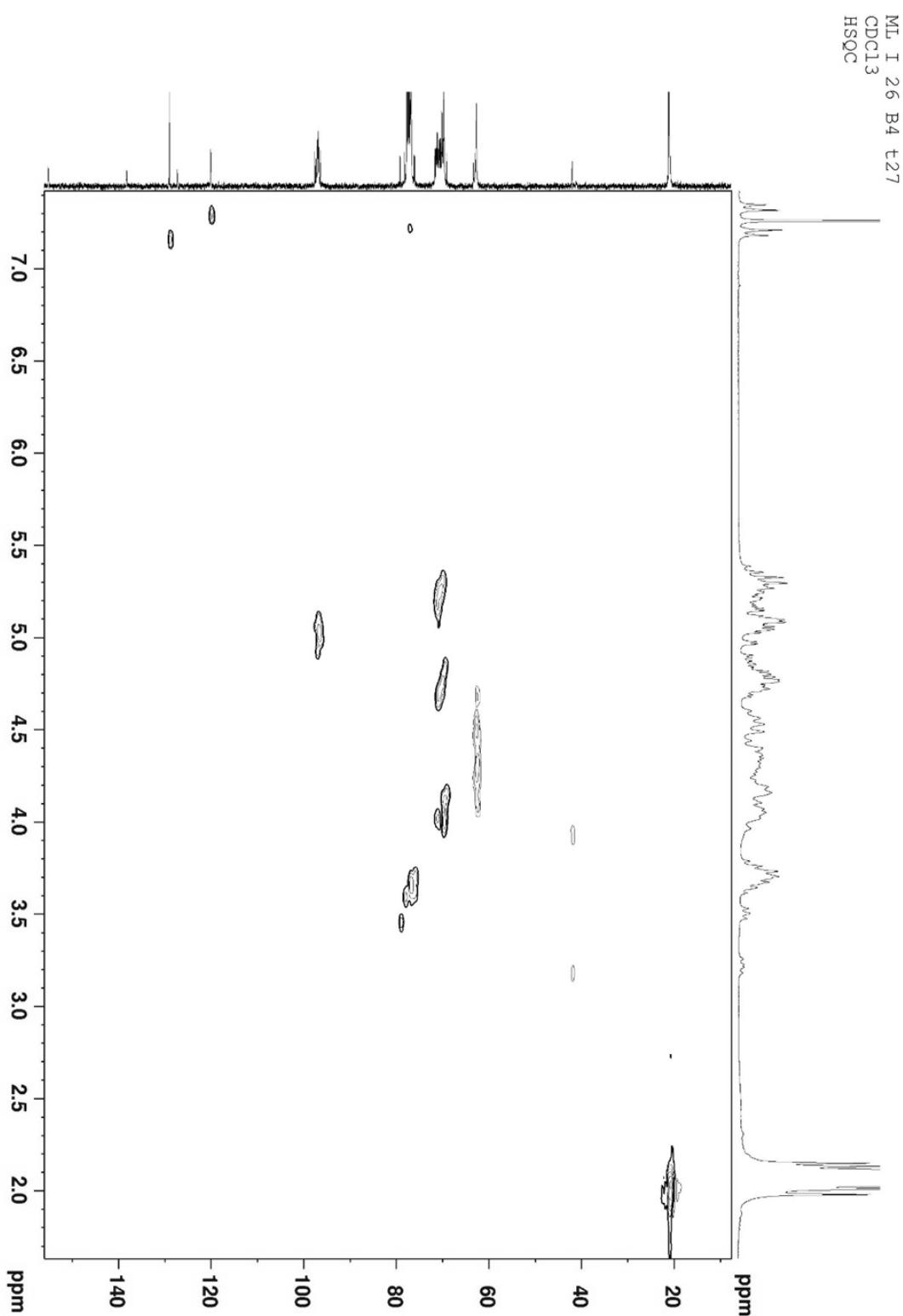
ML I 26 B4 t27  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45



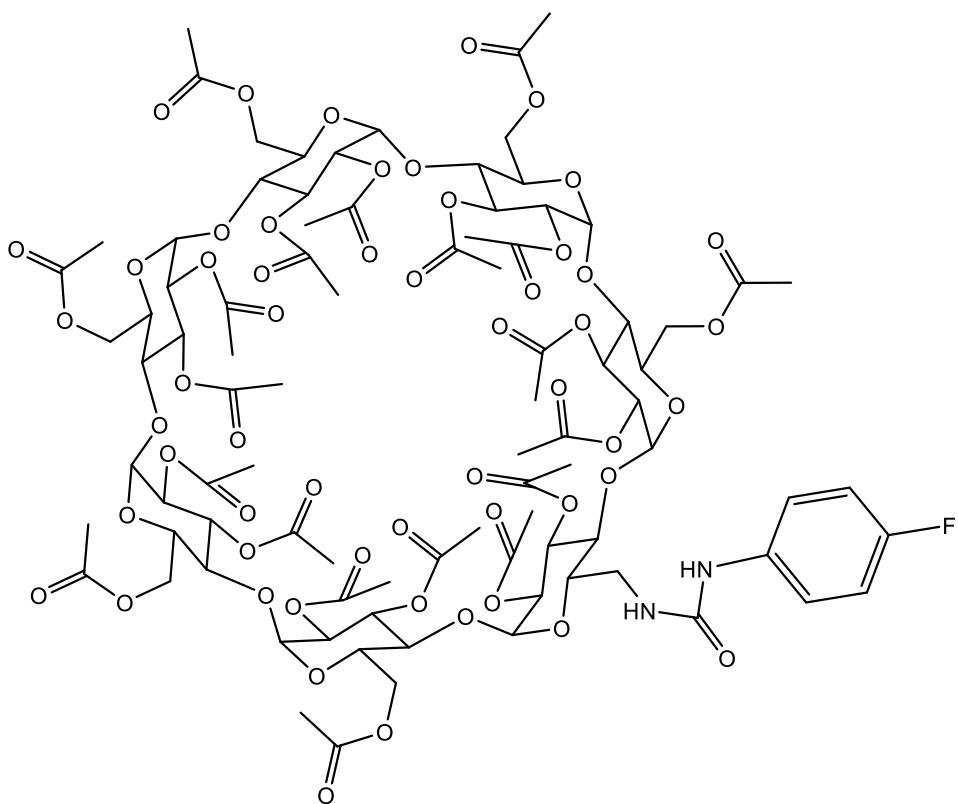
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ac



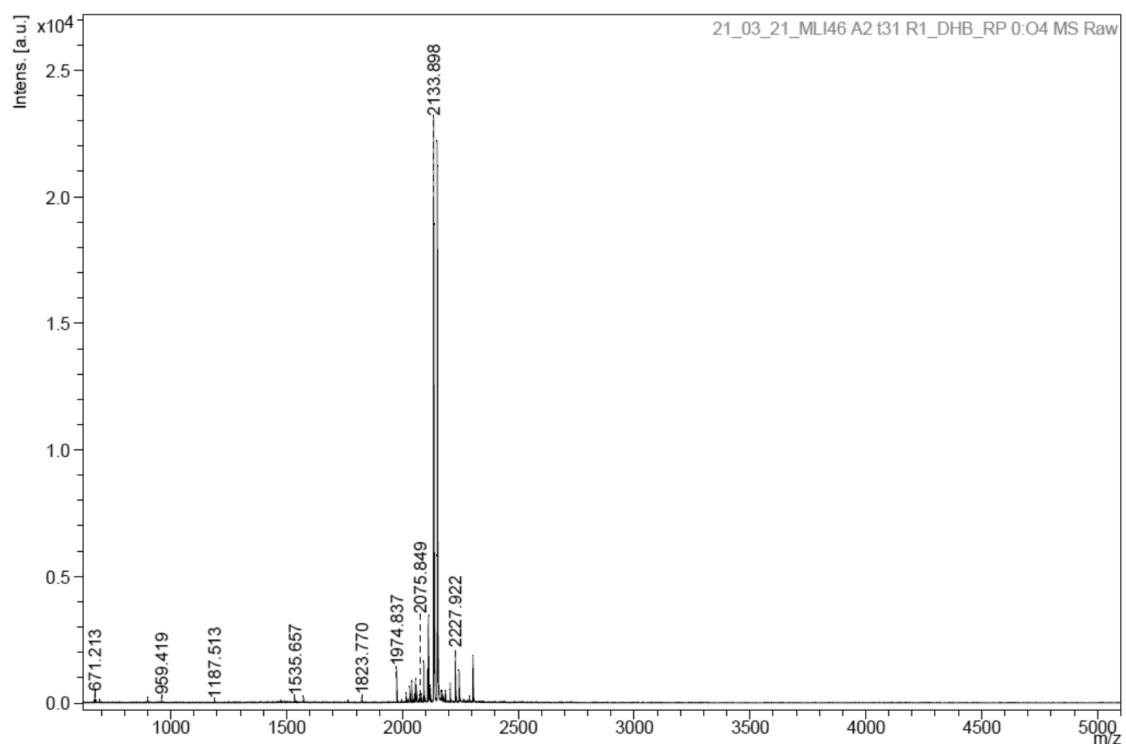
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ac

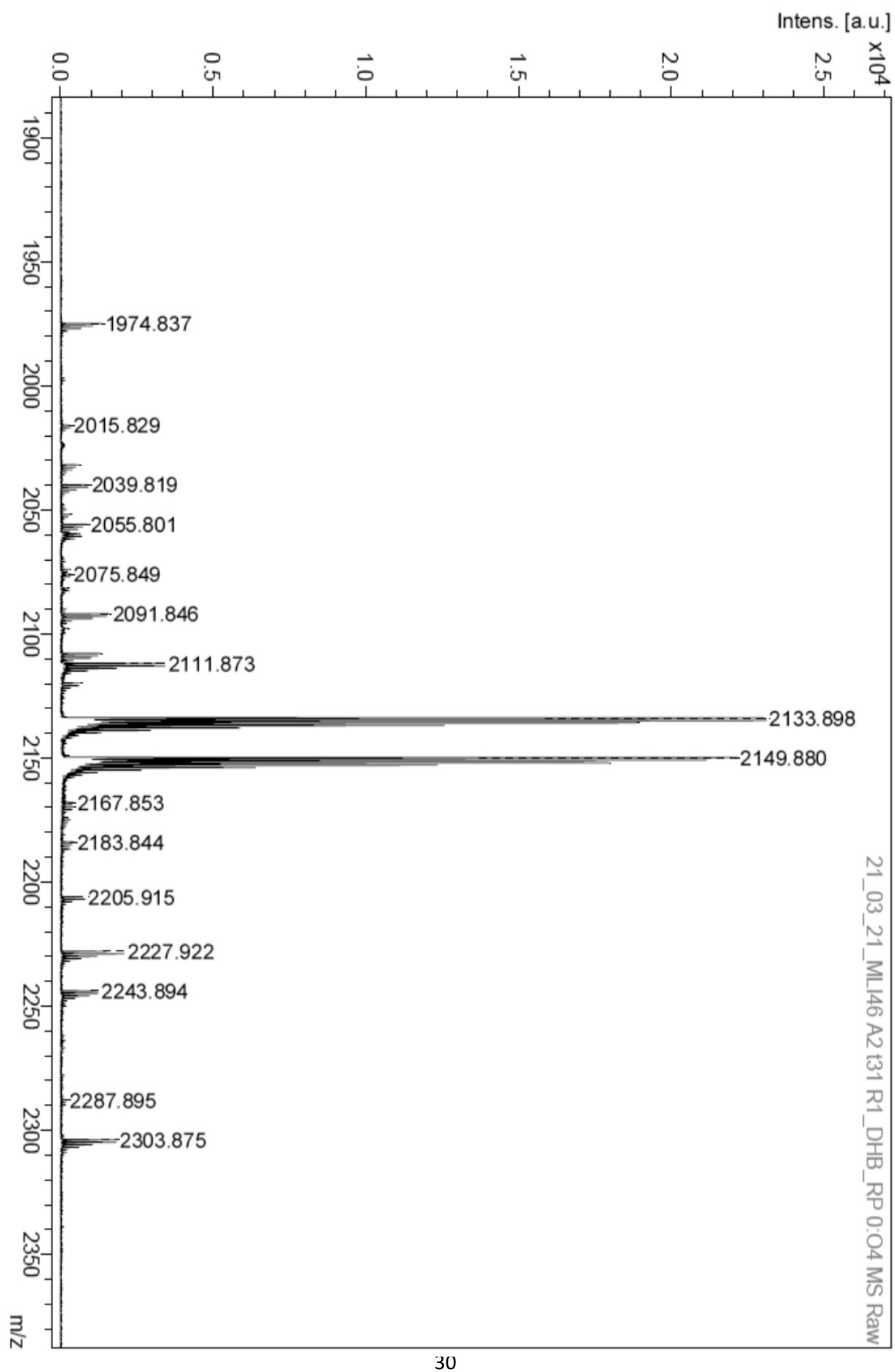


## Characterisation of 7Ad ( $C_{89}H_{115}N_2O_{55}F$ )

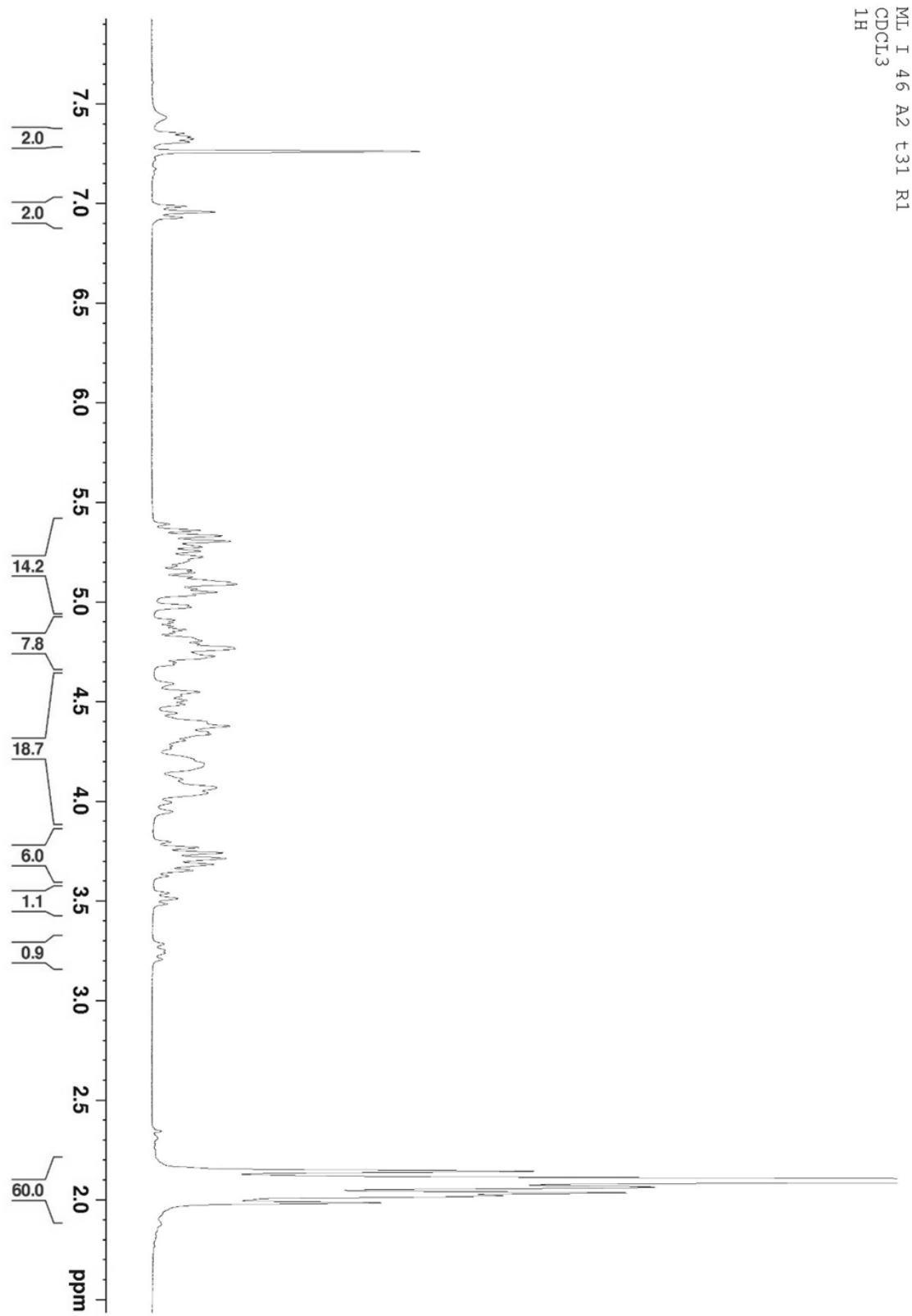


MALDI TOF of 7Ad

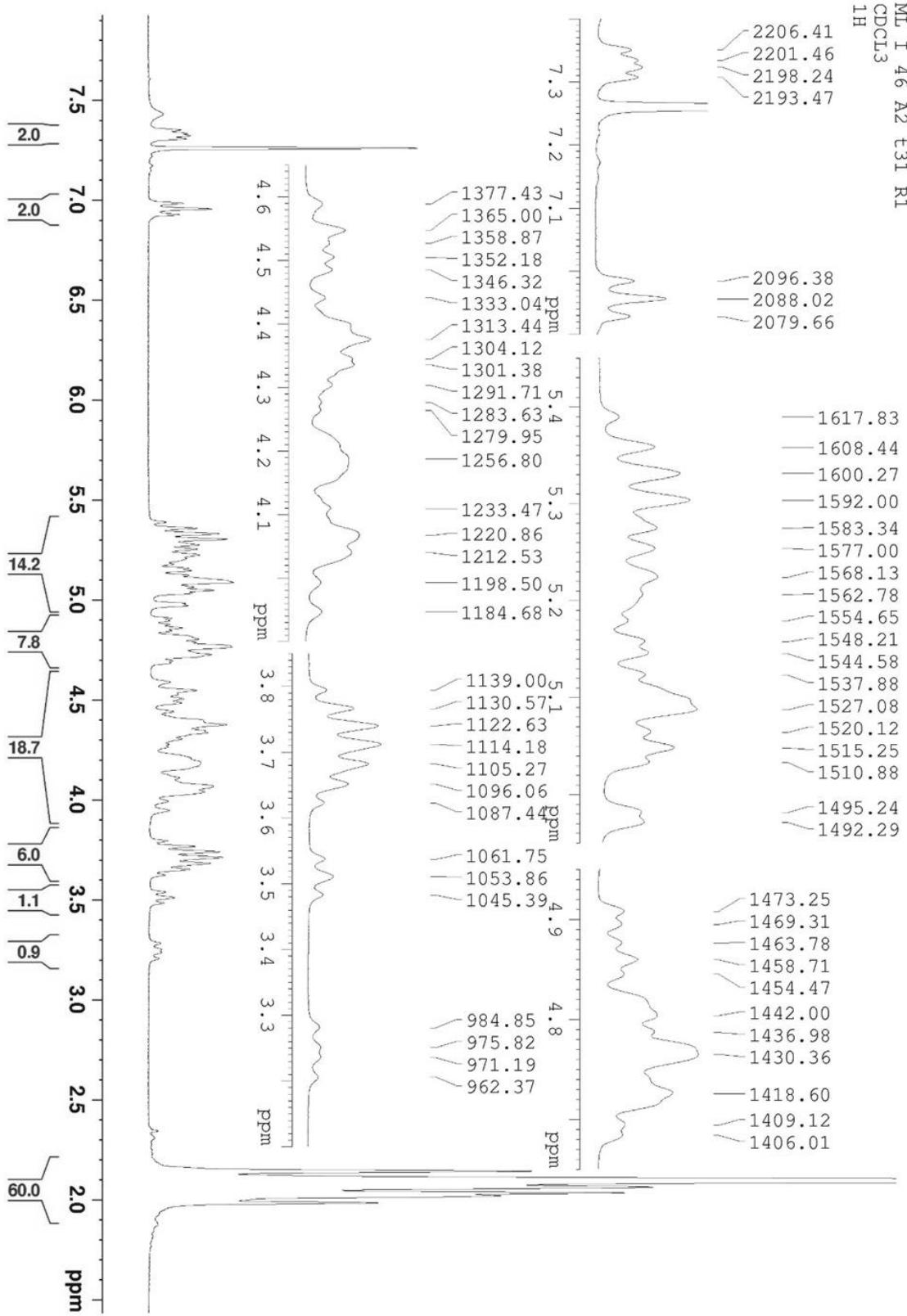




RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ad

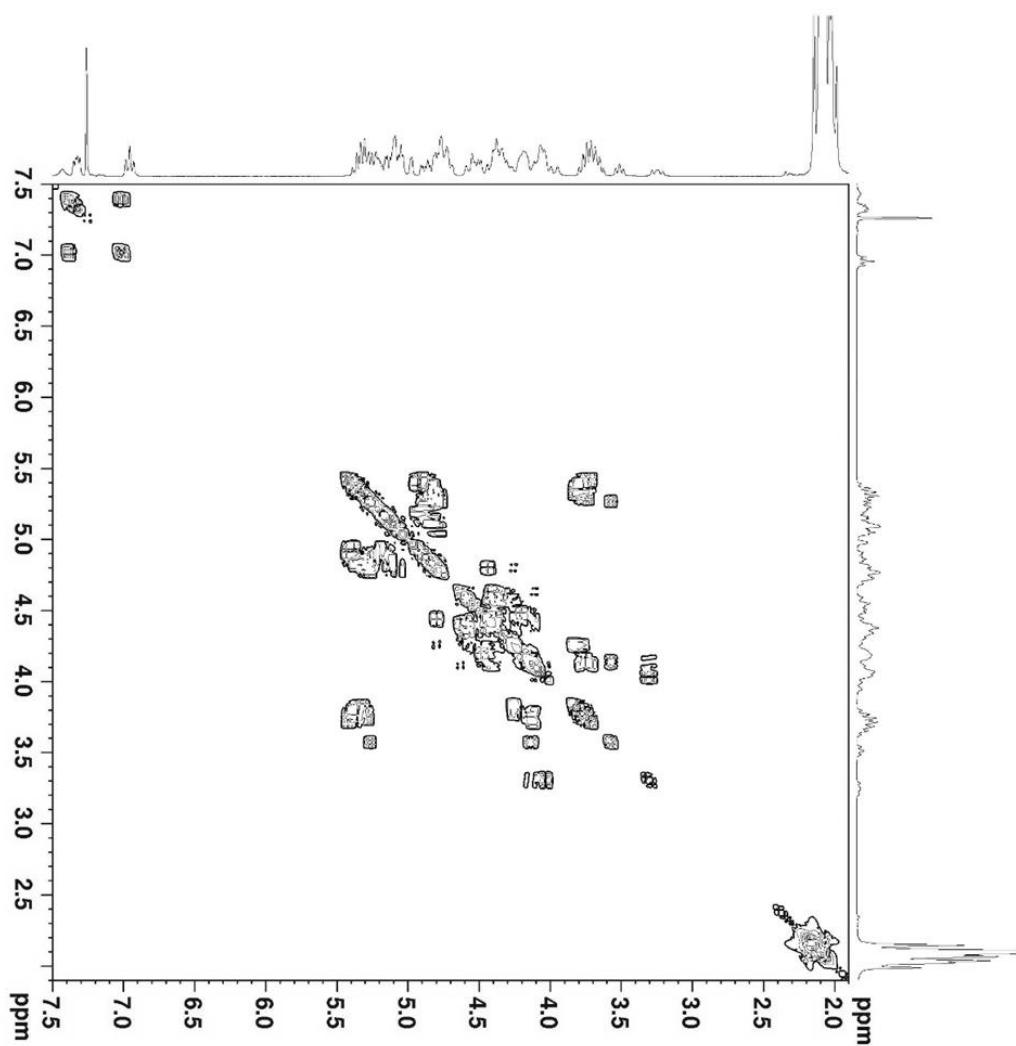


ML\_I\_46\_A2\_t31\_R1  
CDCL3  
1H

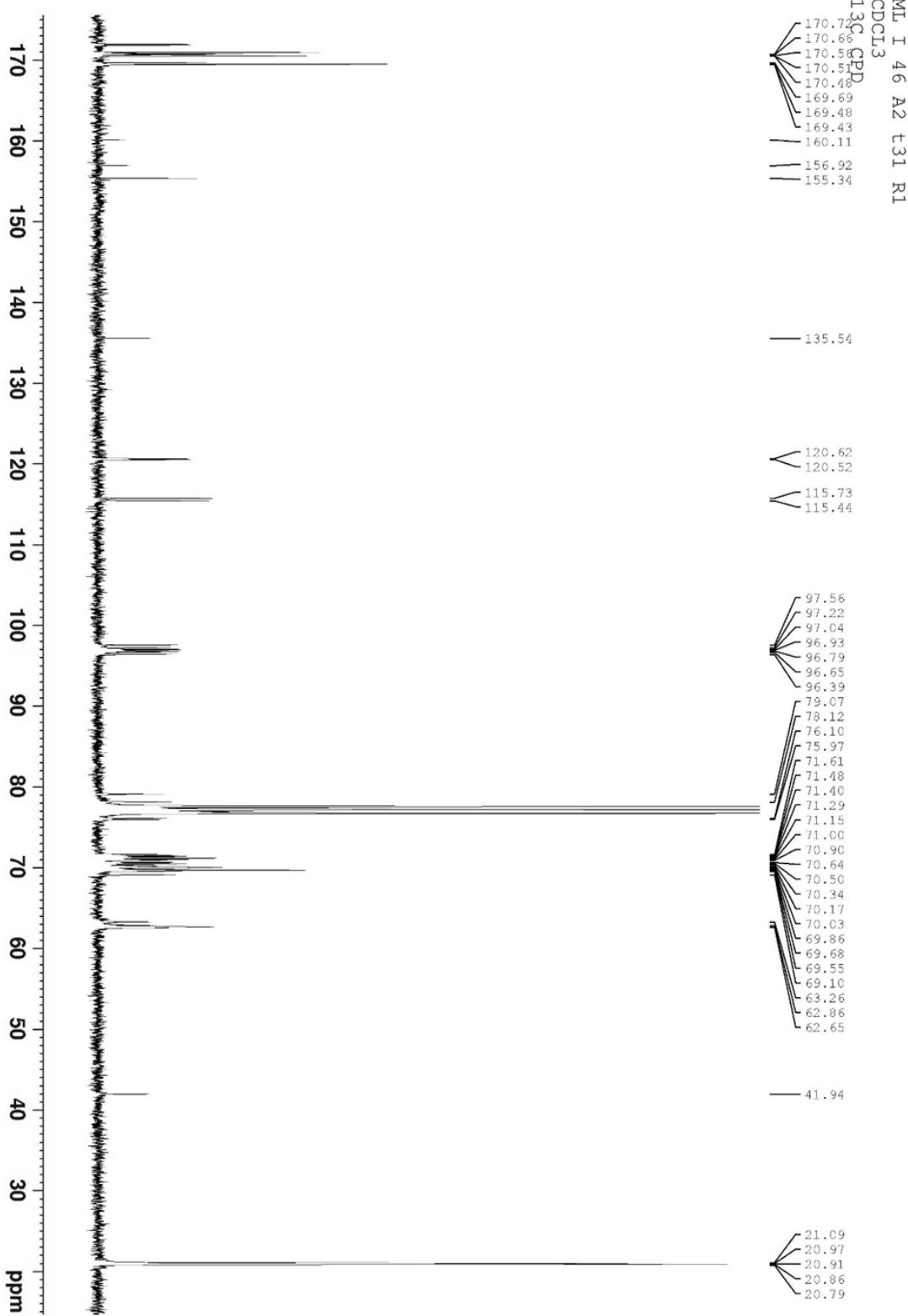


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ad

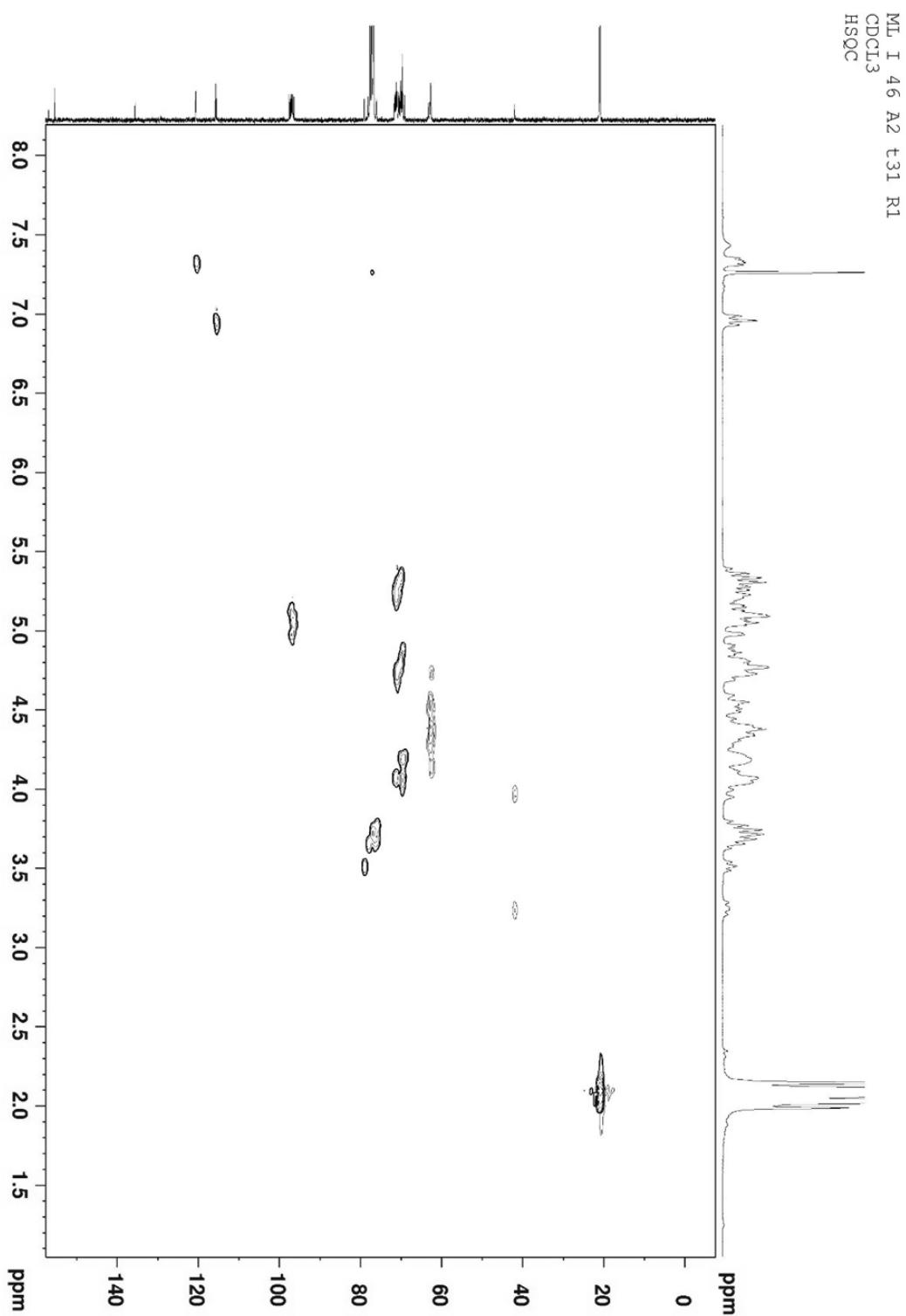
ML I 46 A2 t31 R1  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45



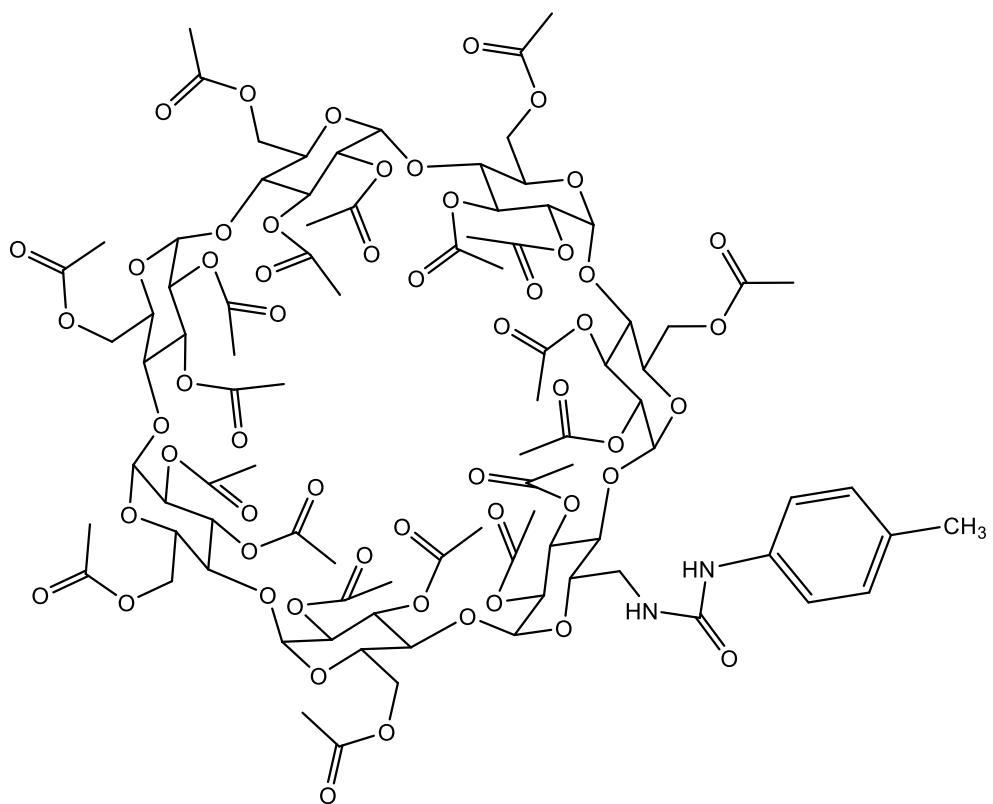
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ad



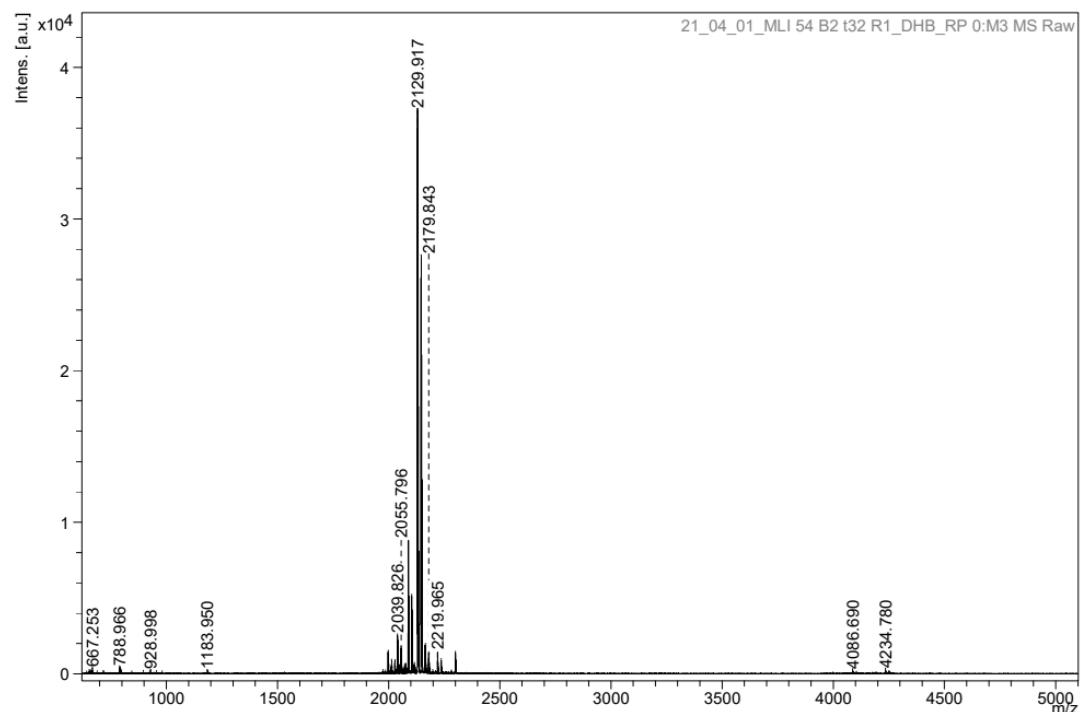
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ad

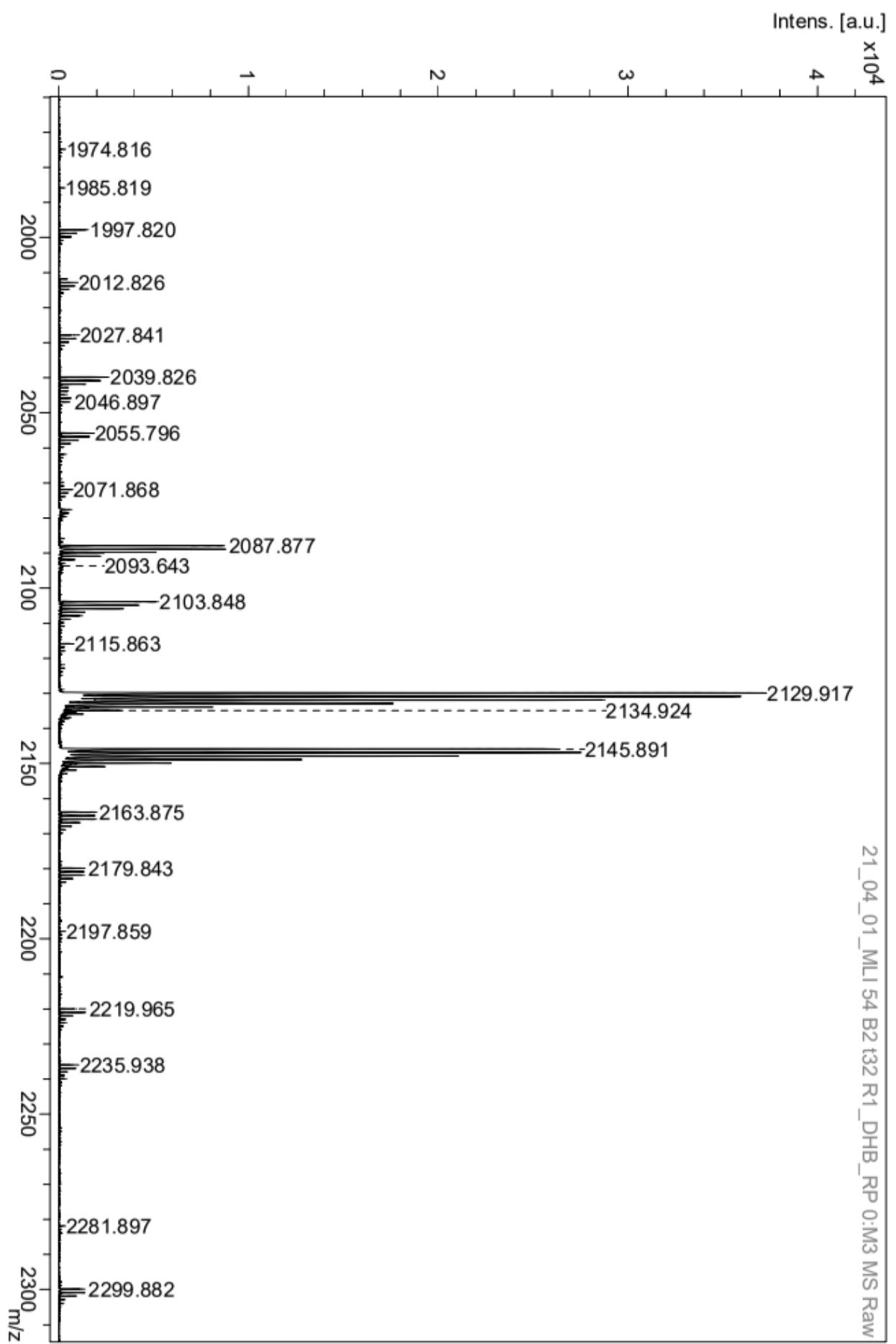


## Characterisation of 7Ae ( $C_{90}H_{118}N_2O_{55}$ )

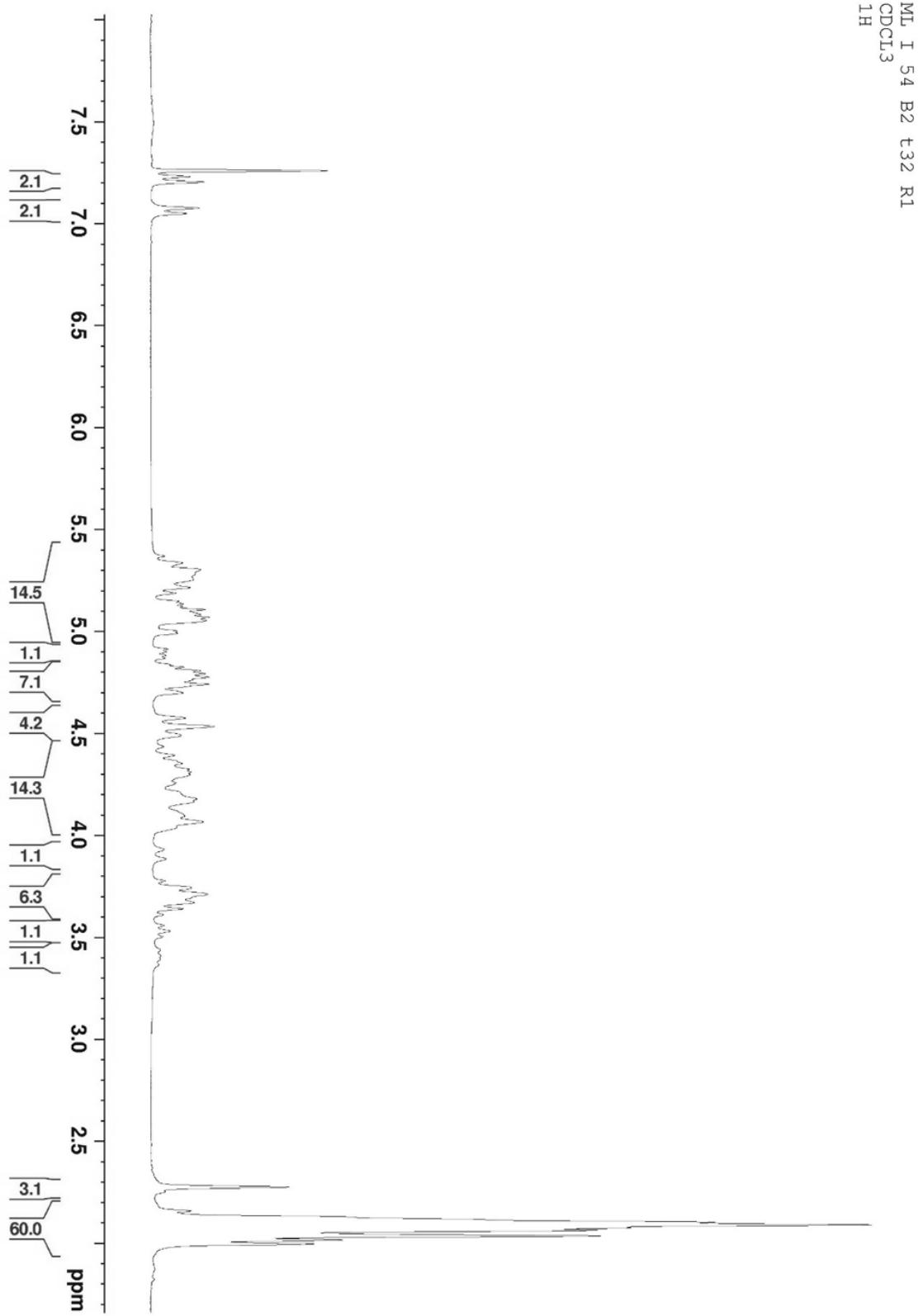


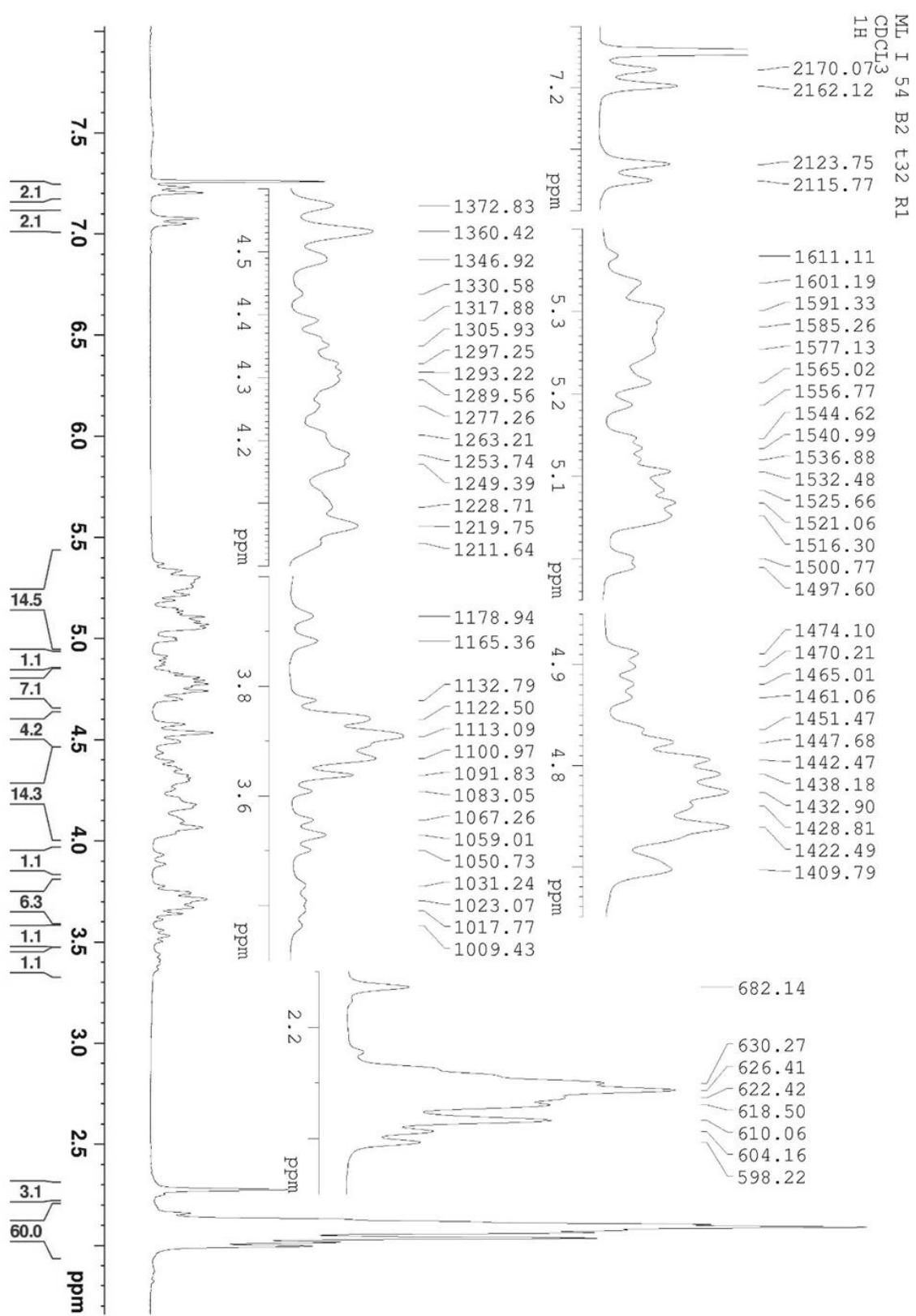
MALDI TOF of 7Ae





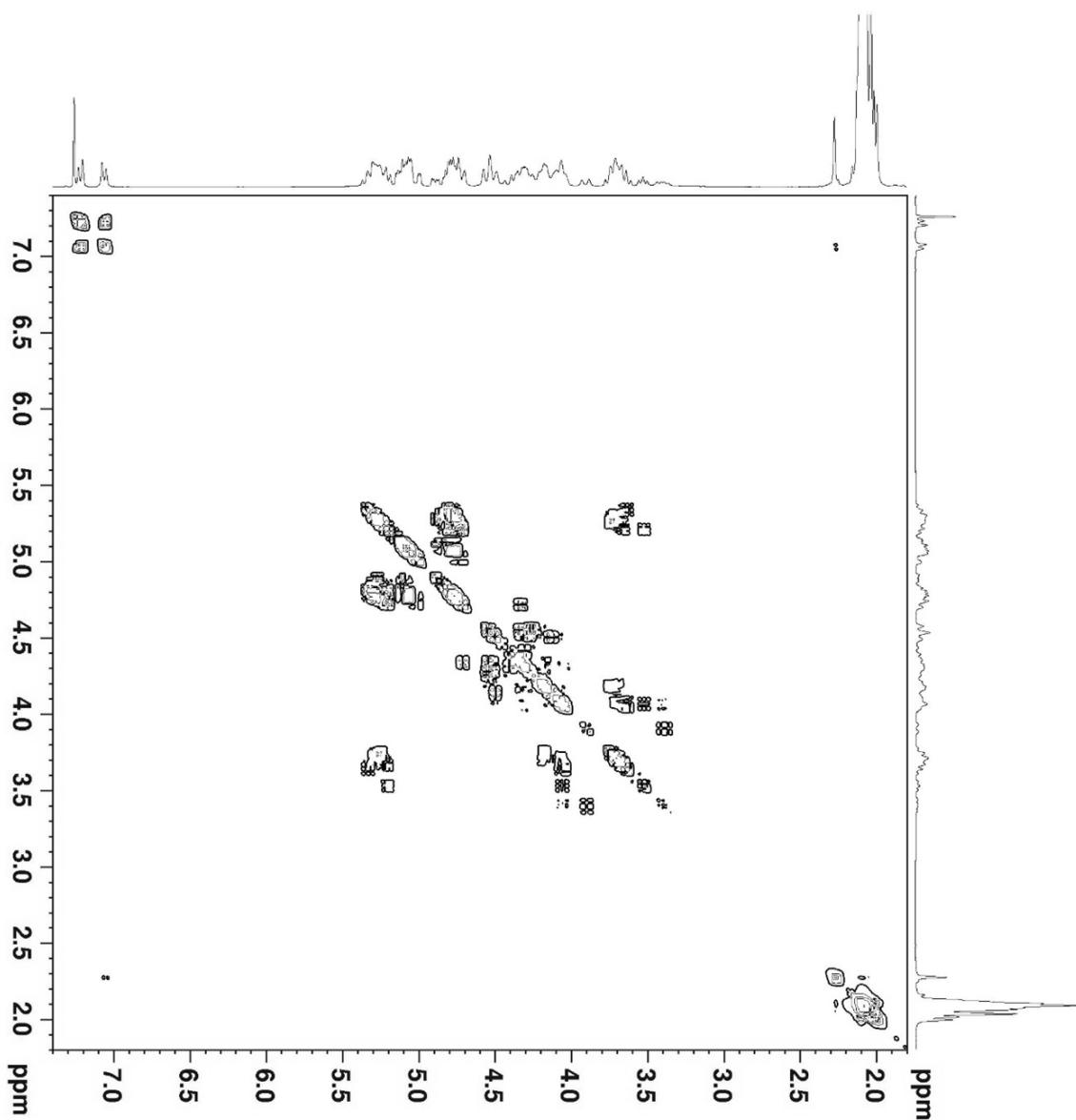
RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ae



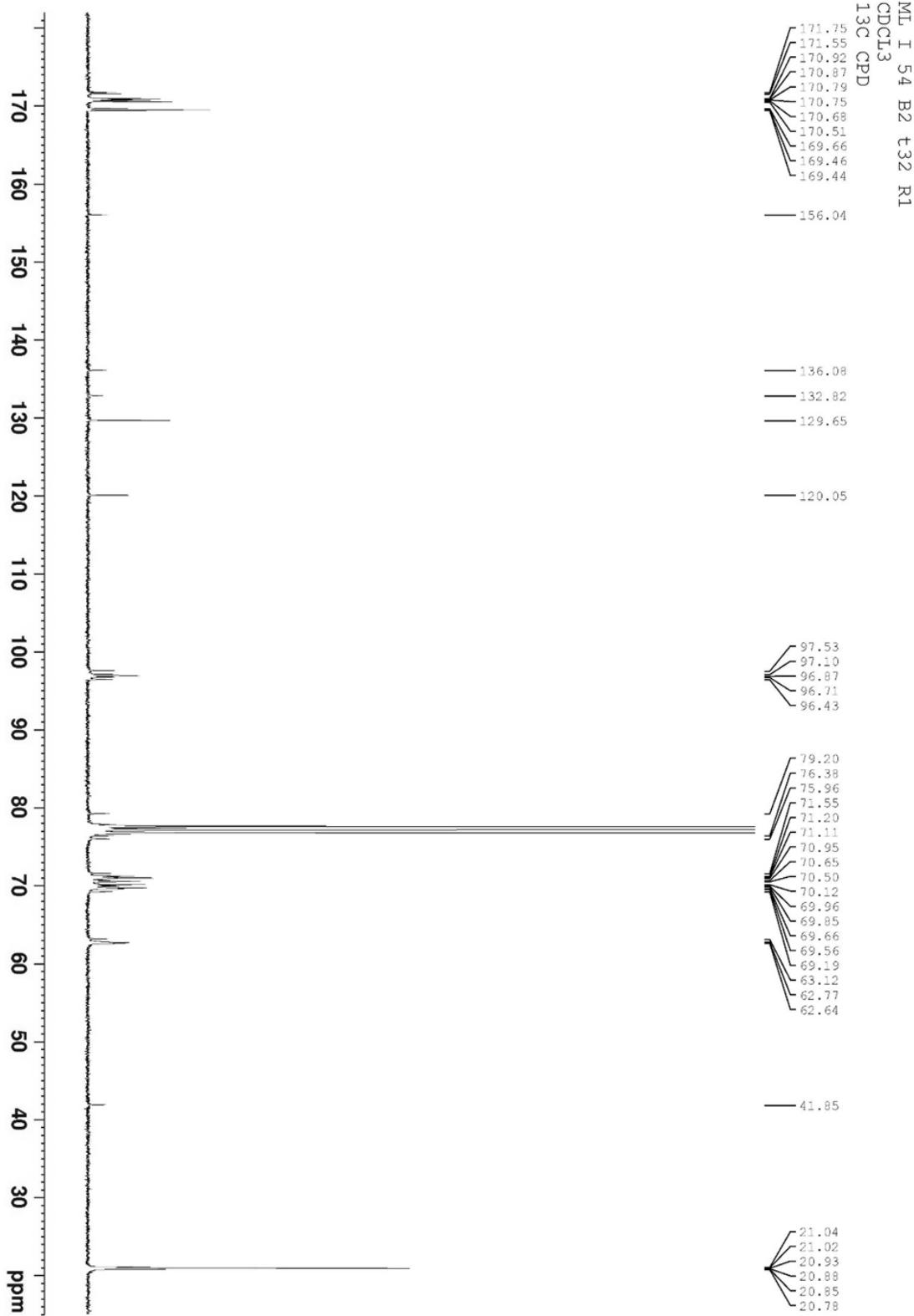


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ae

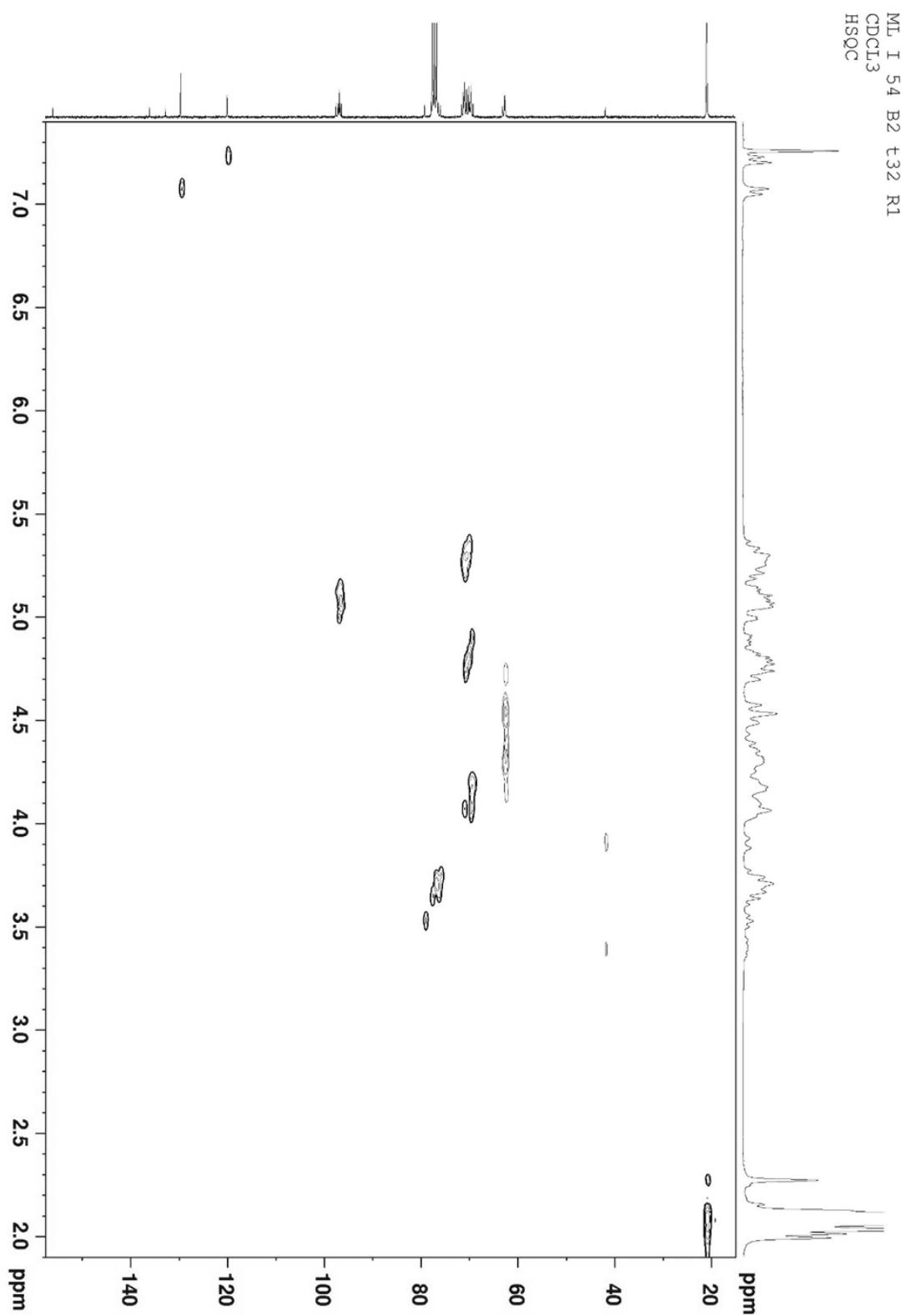
ML I 54 B2 t32 R1  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45



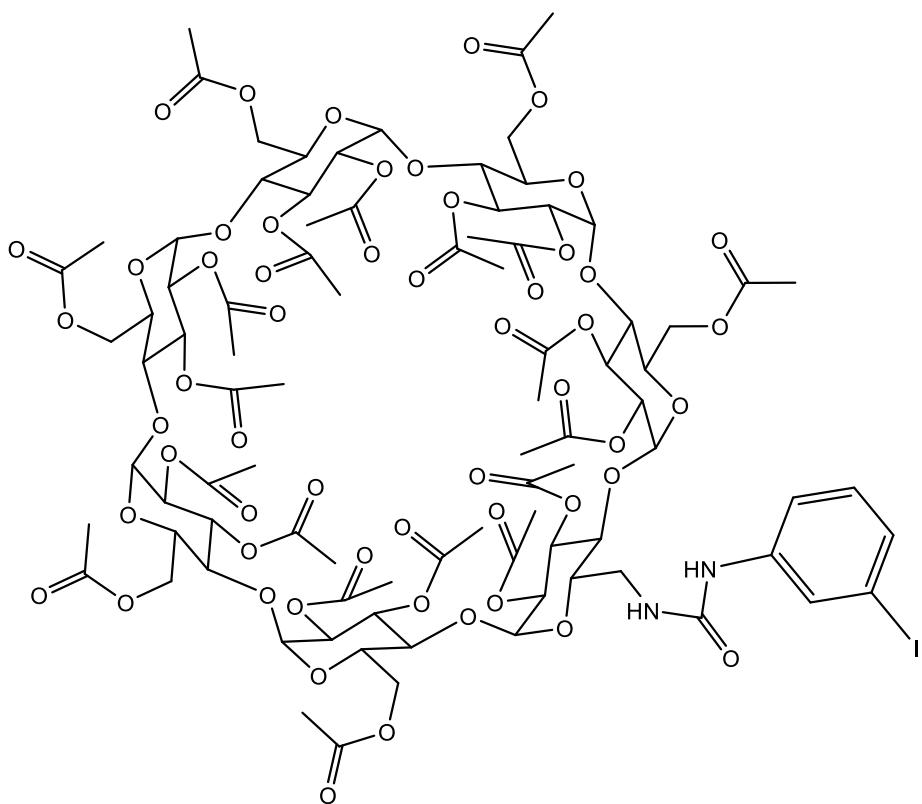
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ae



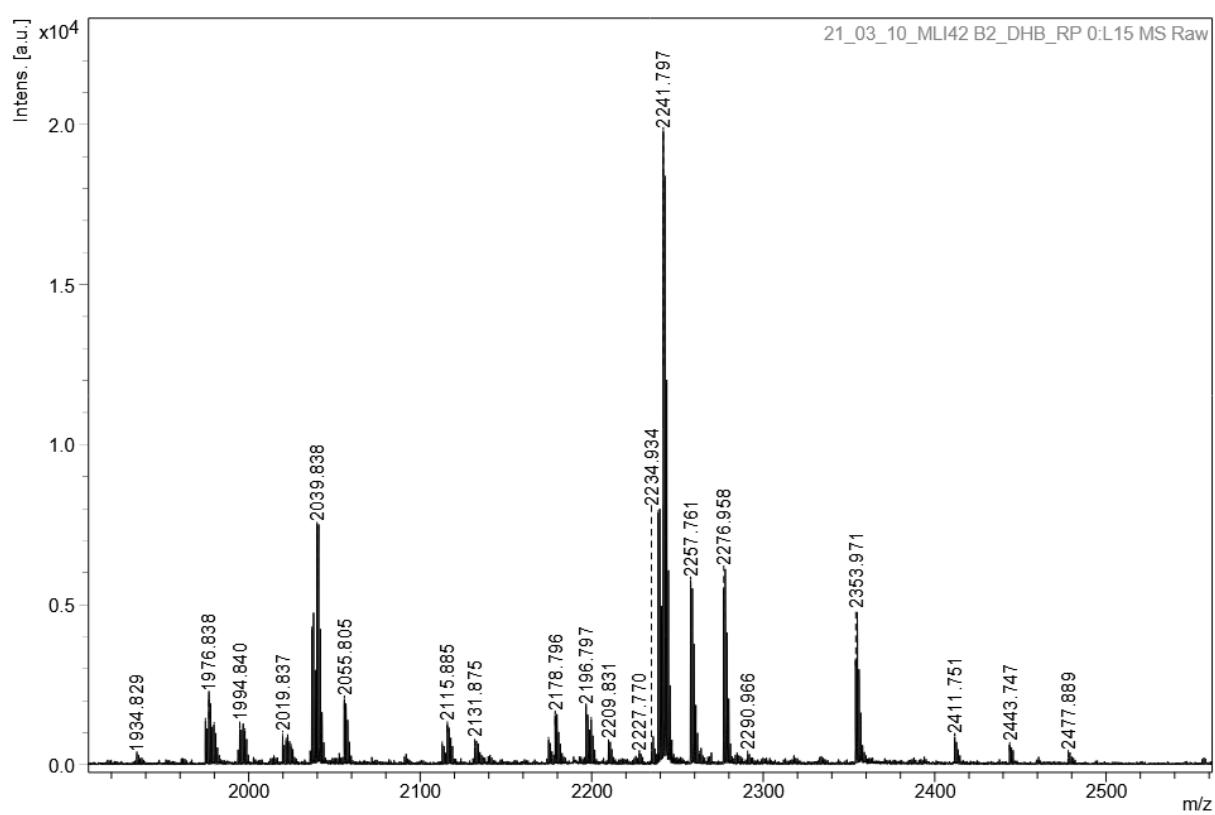
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ae



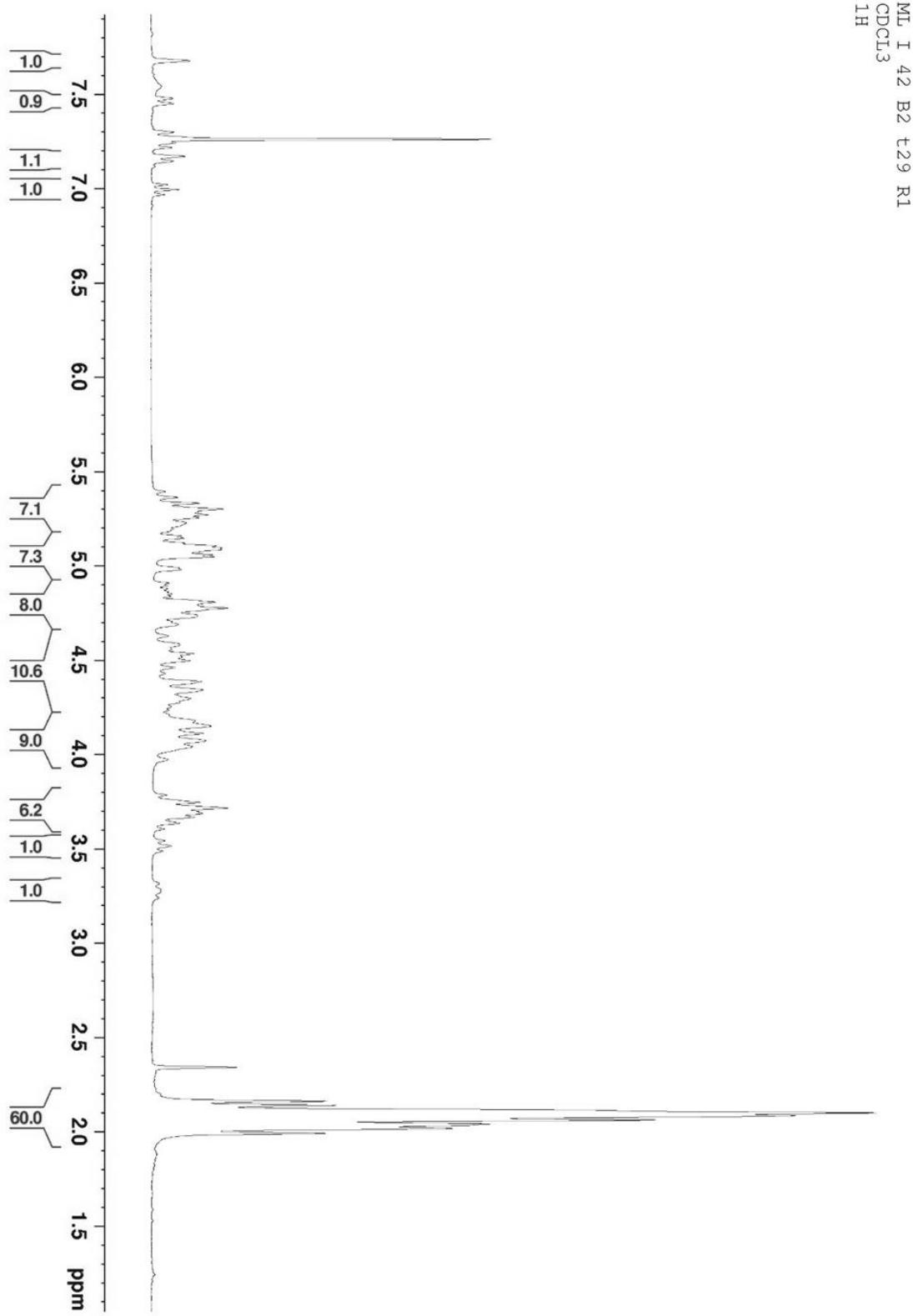
## Characterisation of 7Af ( $C_{89}H_{115}N_2O_{55}I$ )

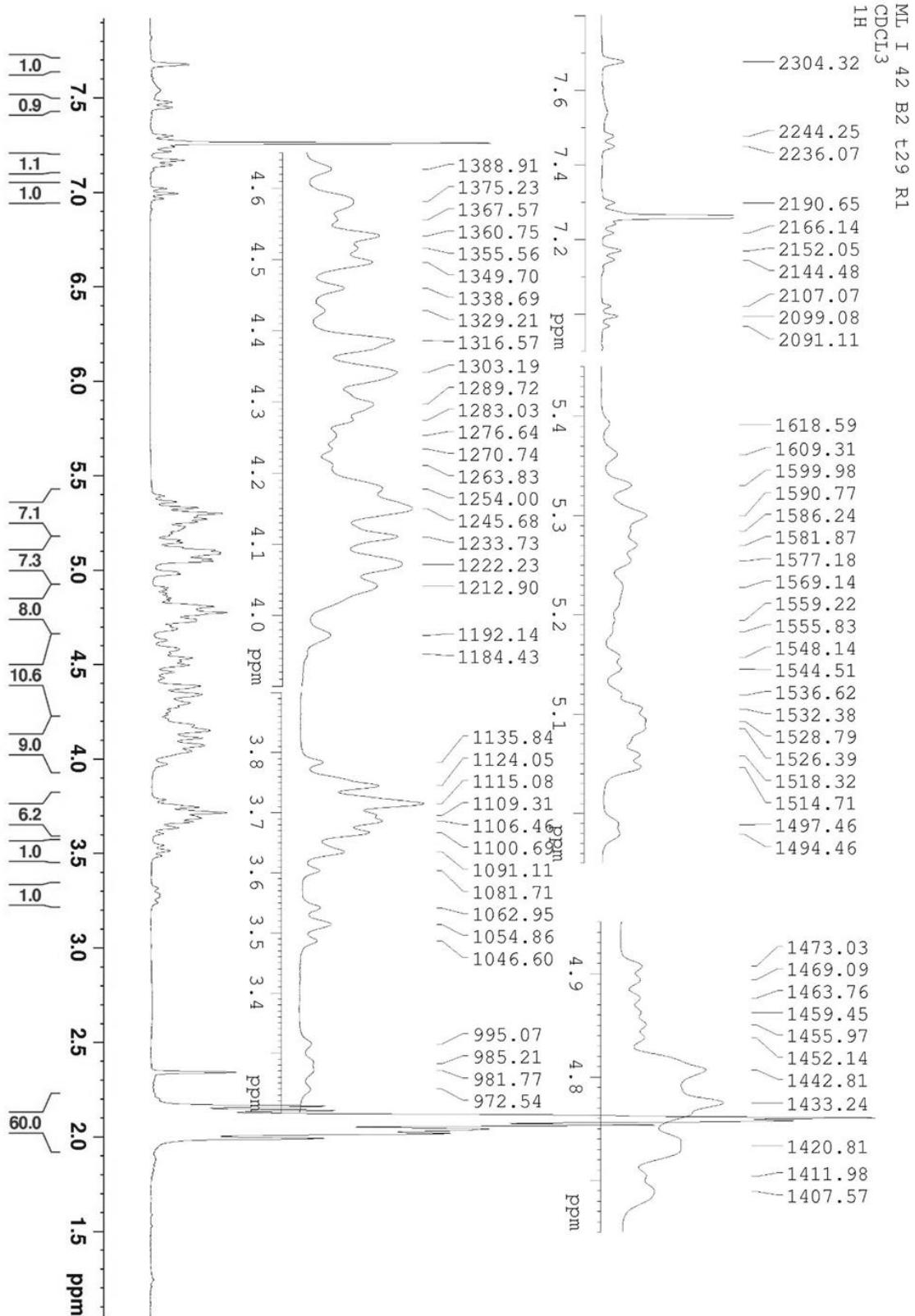


MALDI TOF of 7Af



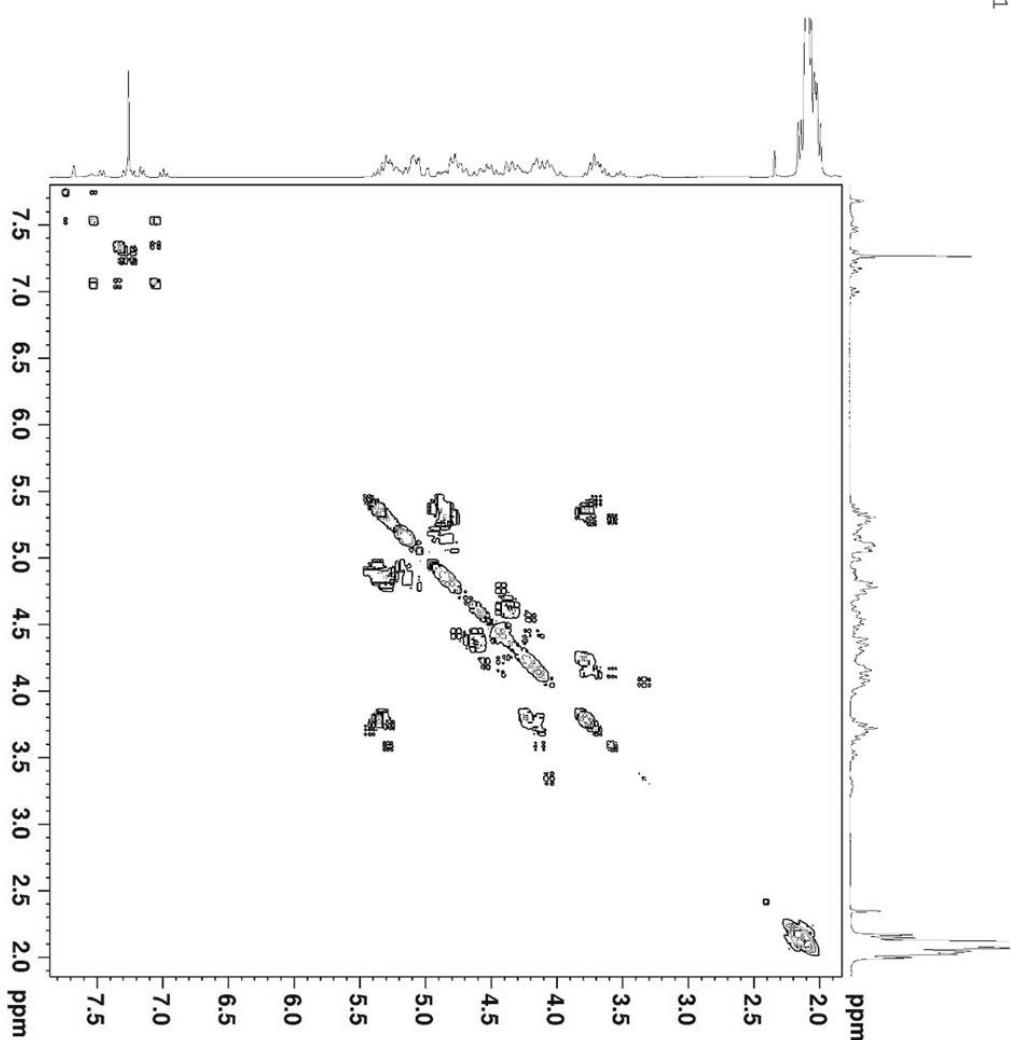
RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Af



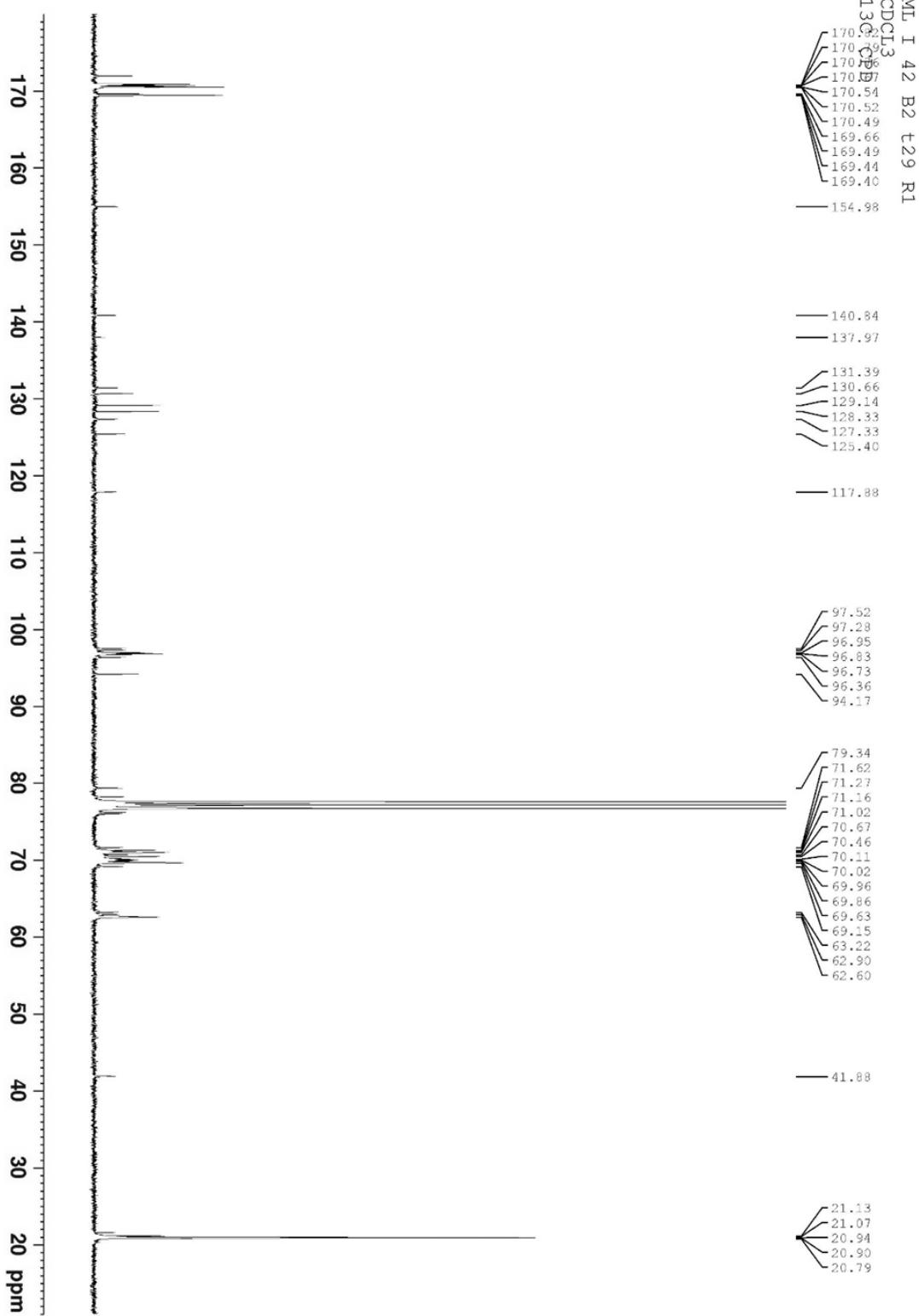


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Af

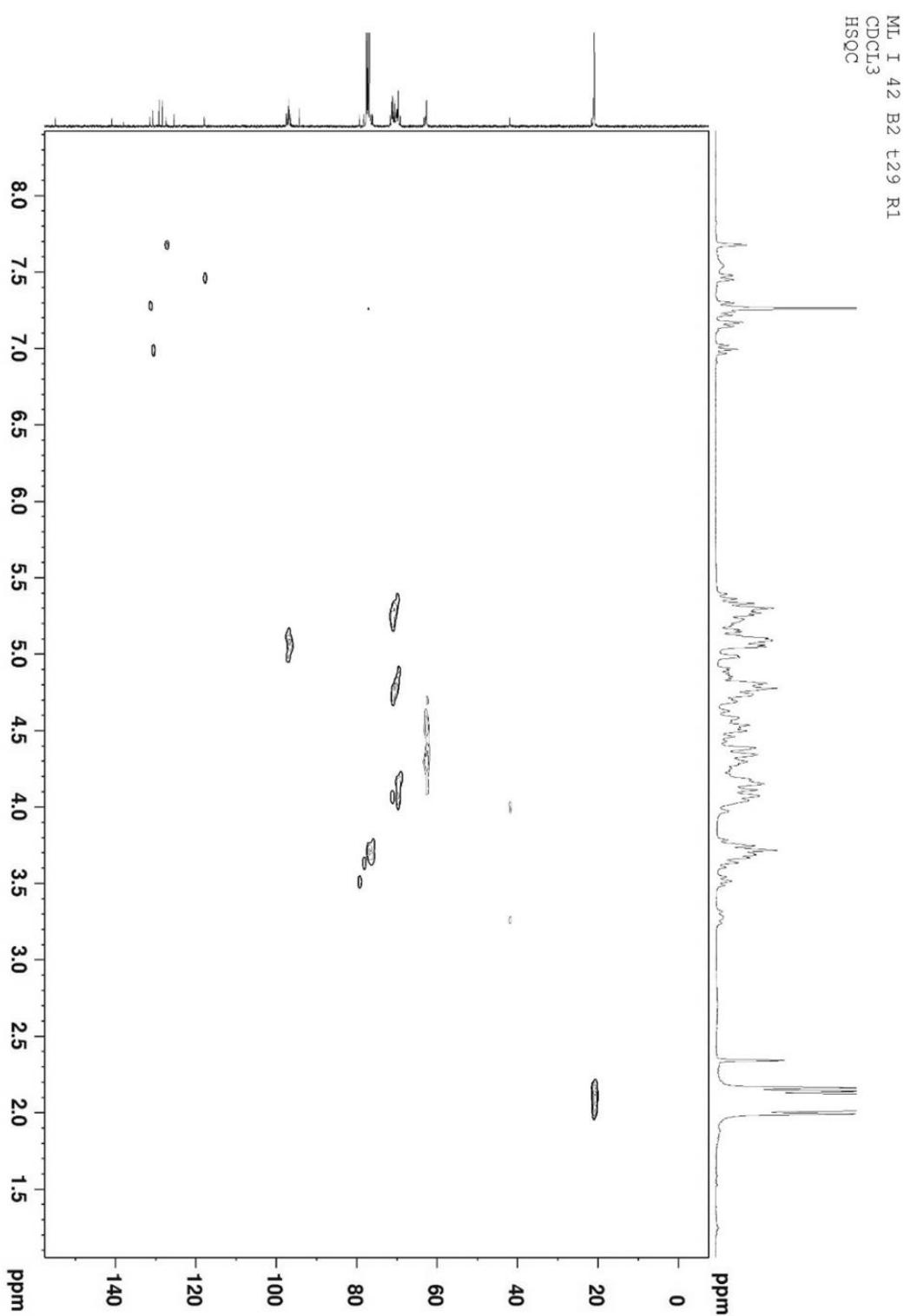
ML I 42 B2 t29 R1  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45



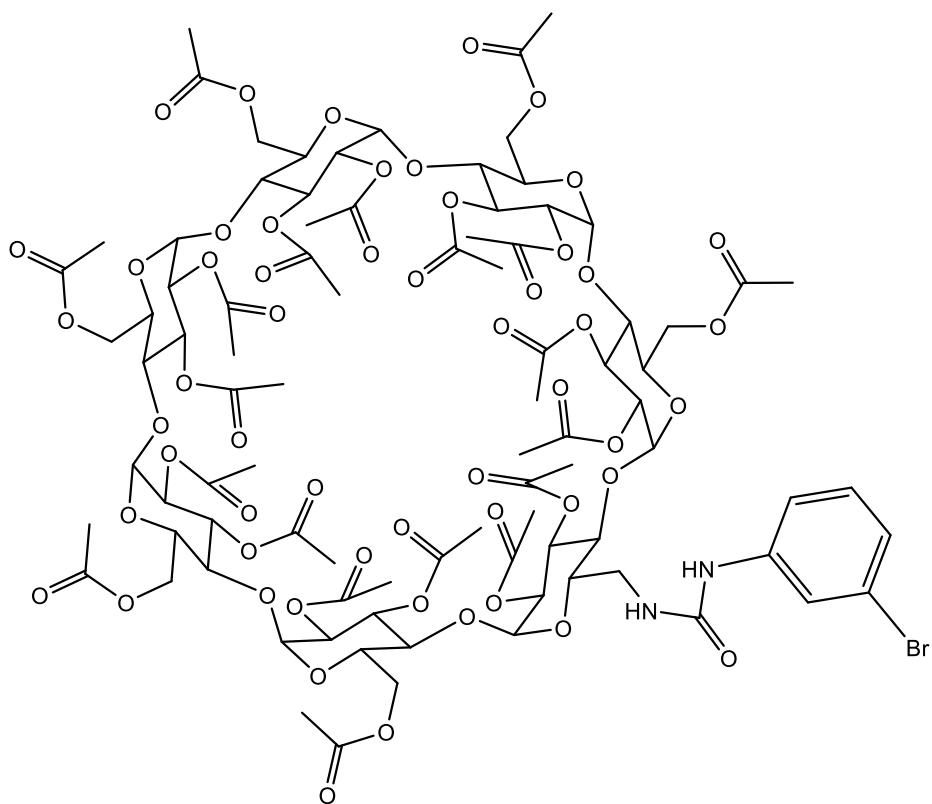
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Af



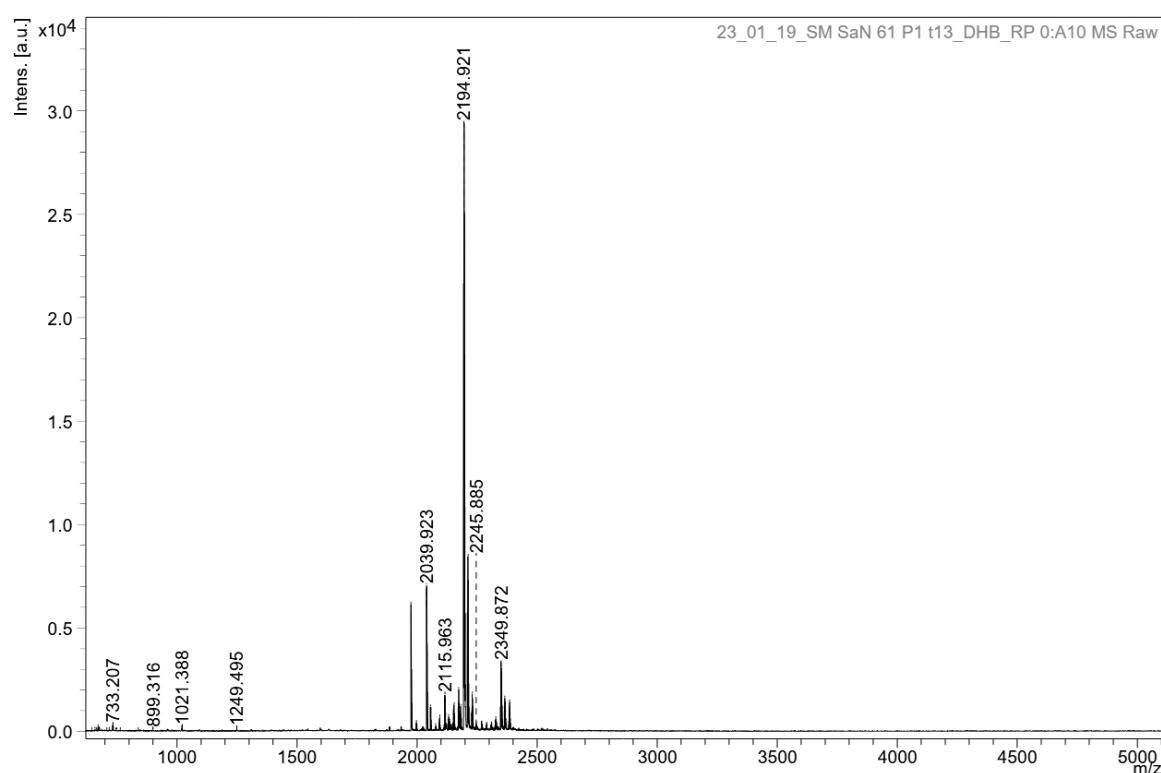
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Af



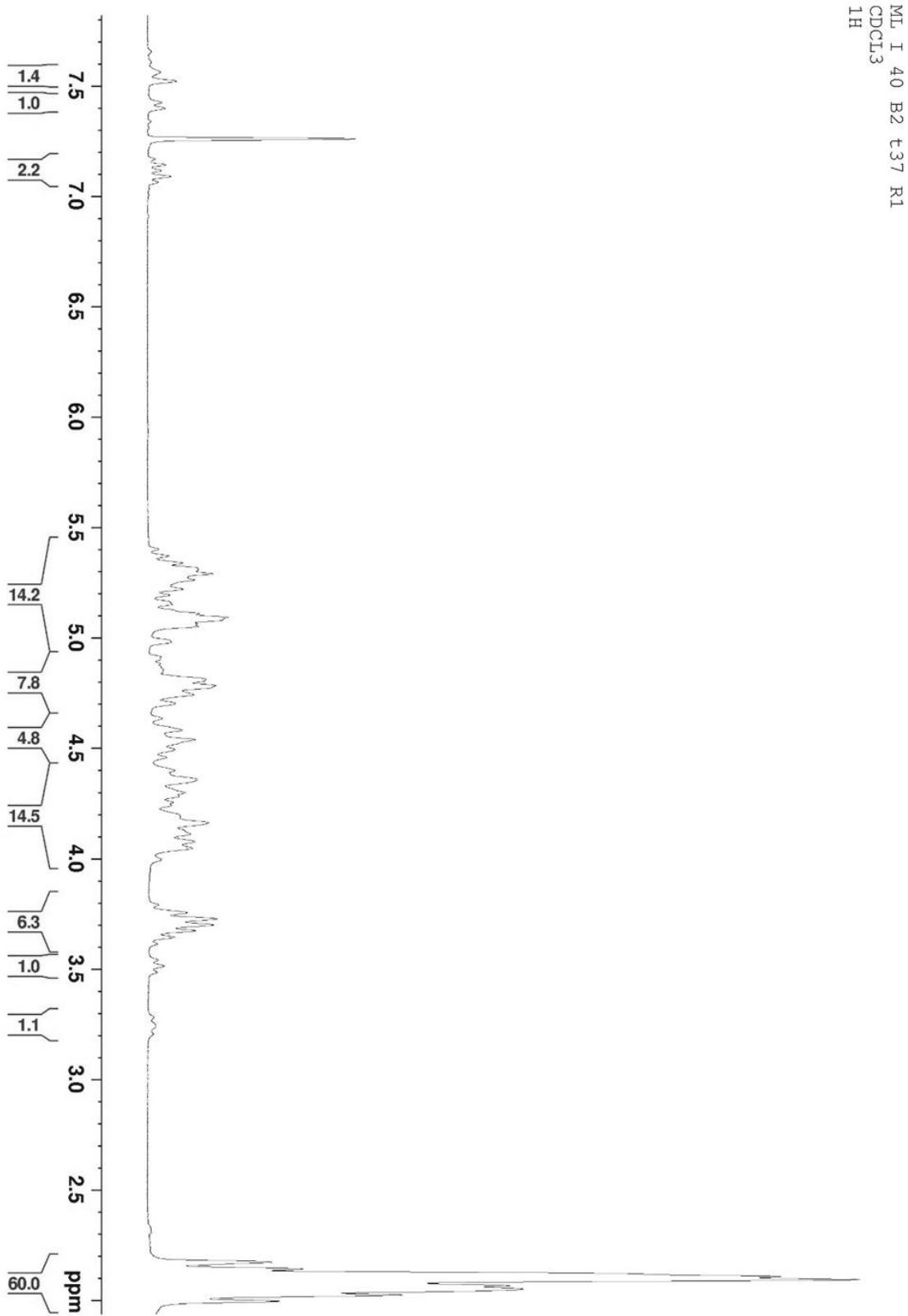
## Characterisation of 7Ag ( $C_{89}H_{115}N_2O_{55}Br$ )

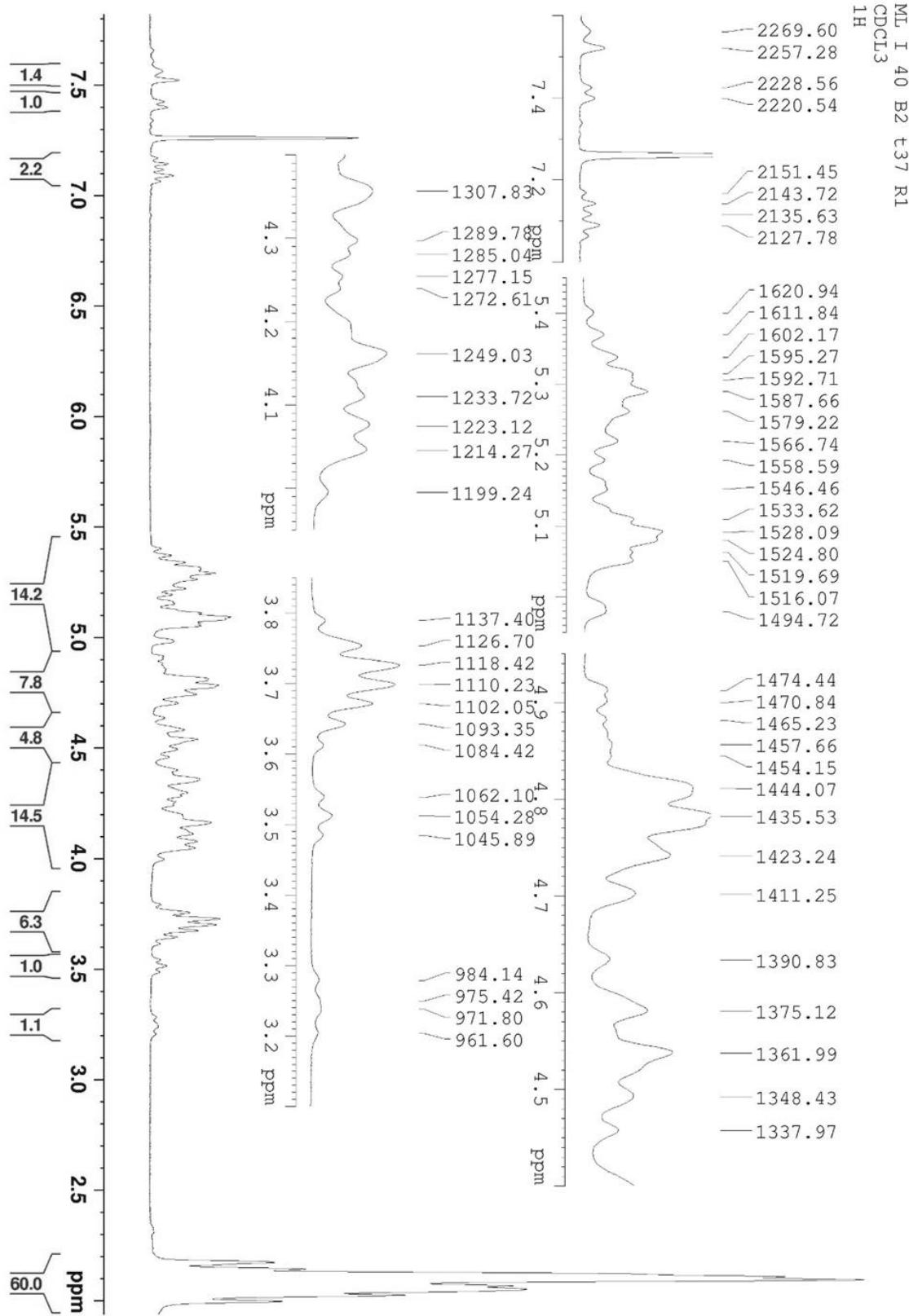


MALDI TOF of 7Ag



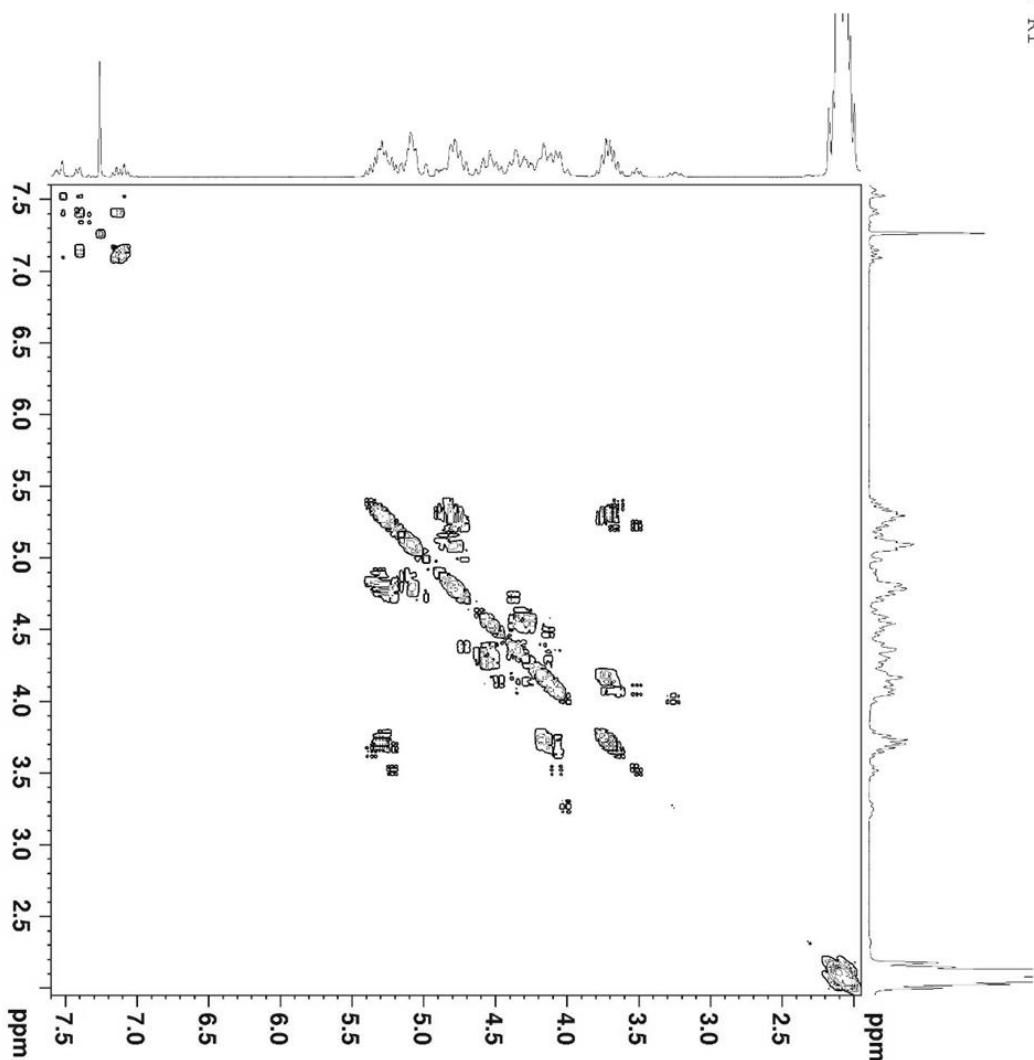
RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ag



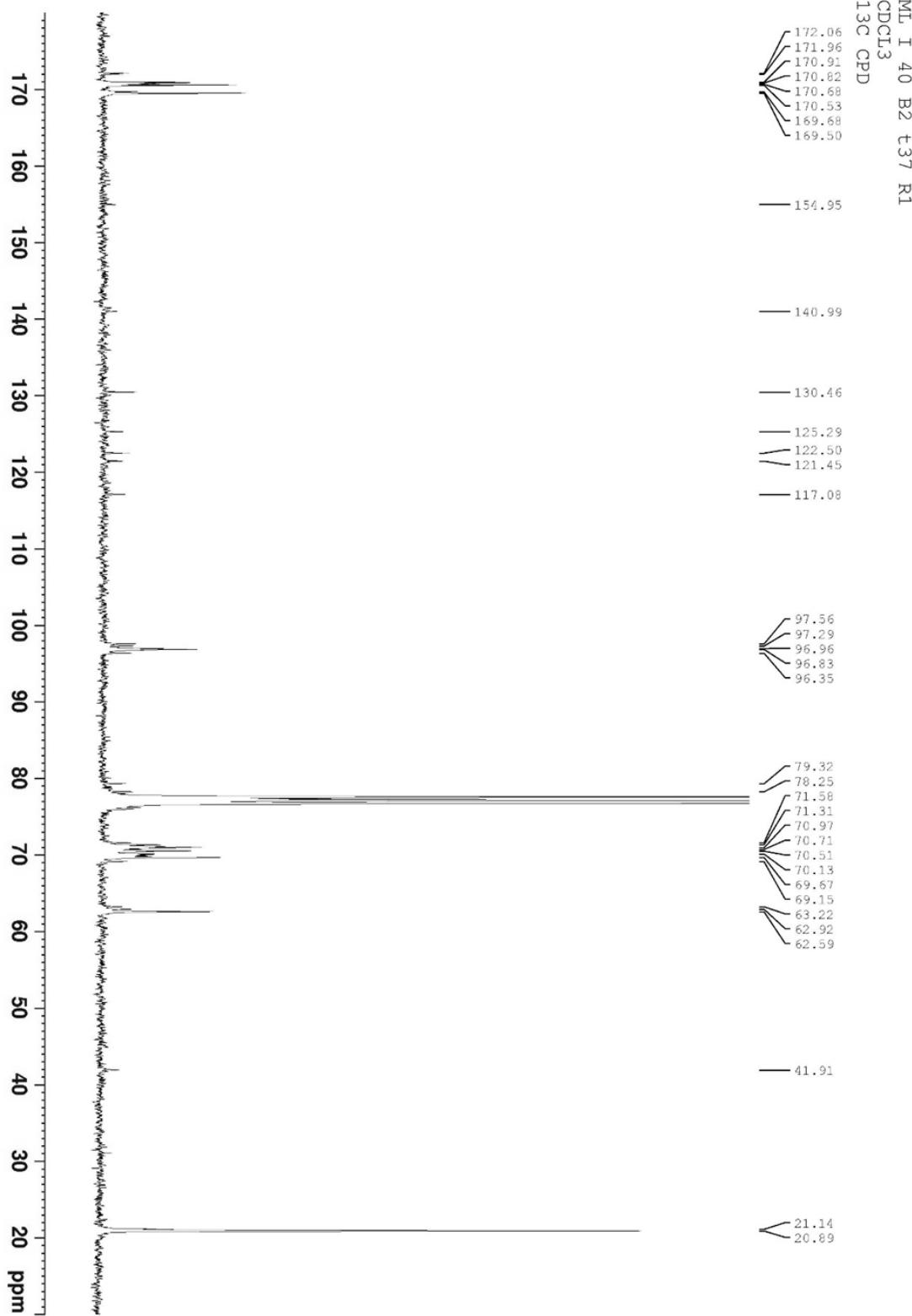


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ag

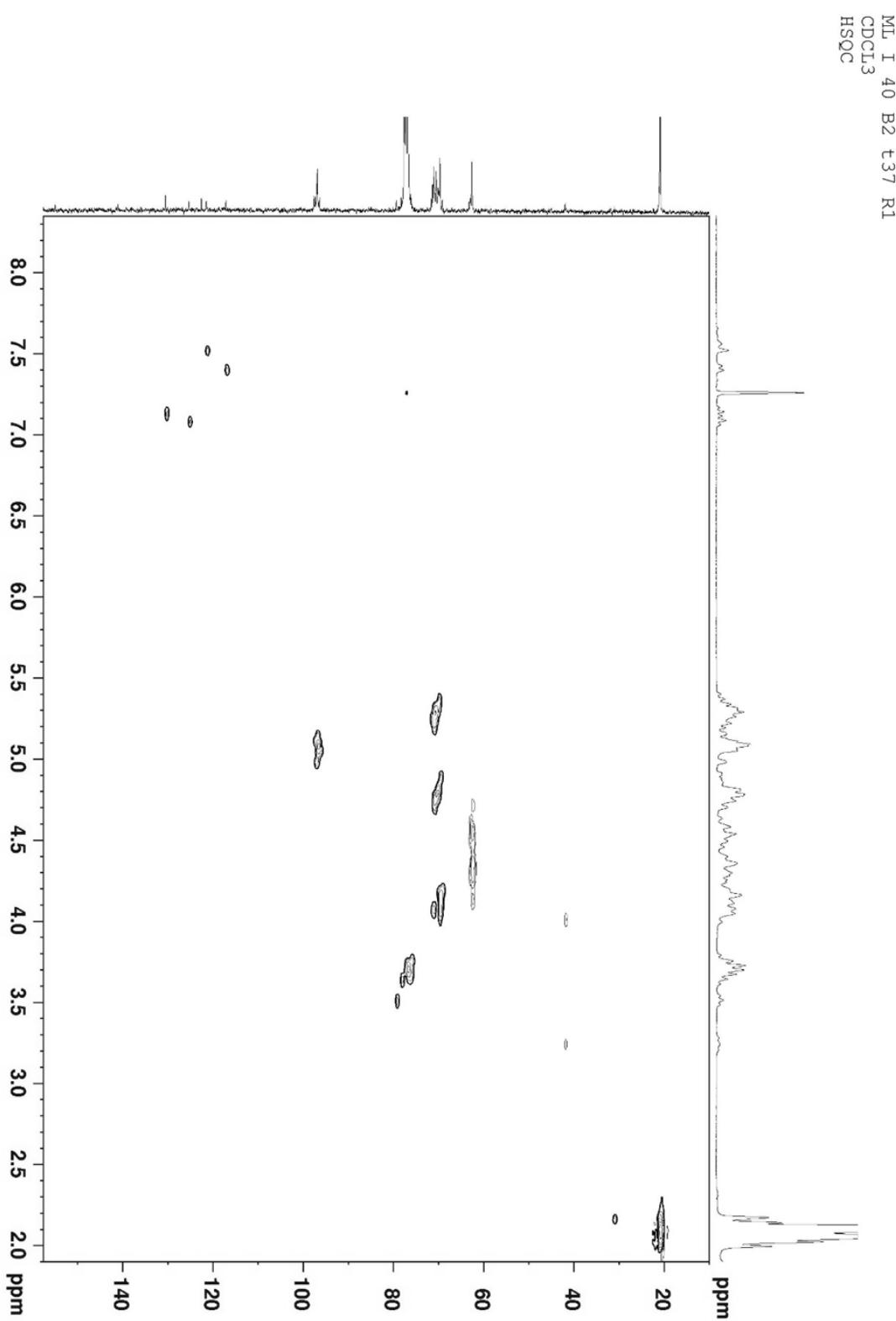
ML I 40 B2 t37 R1  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45



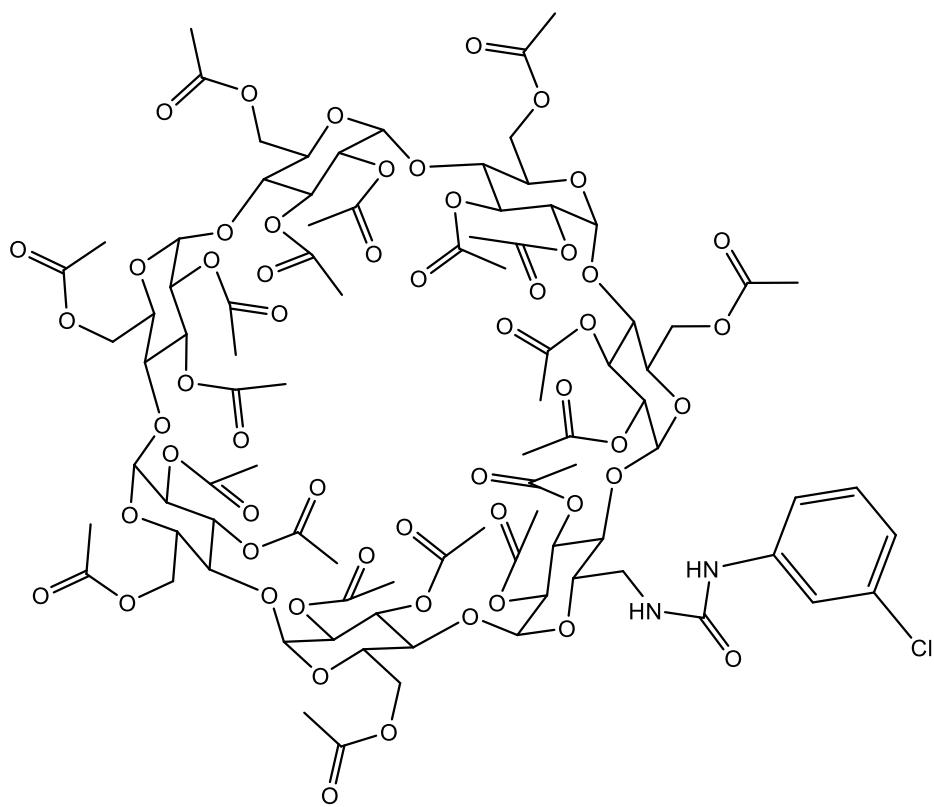
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ag



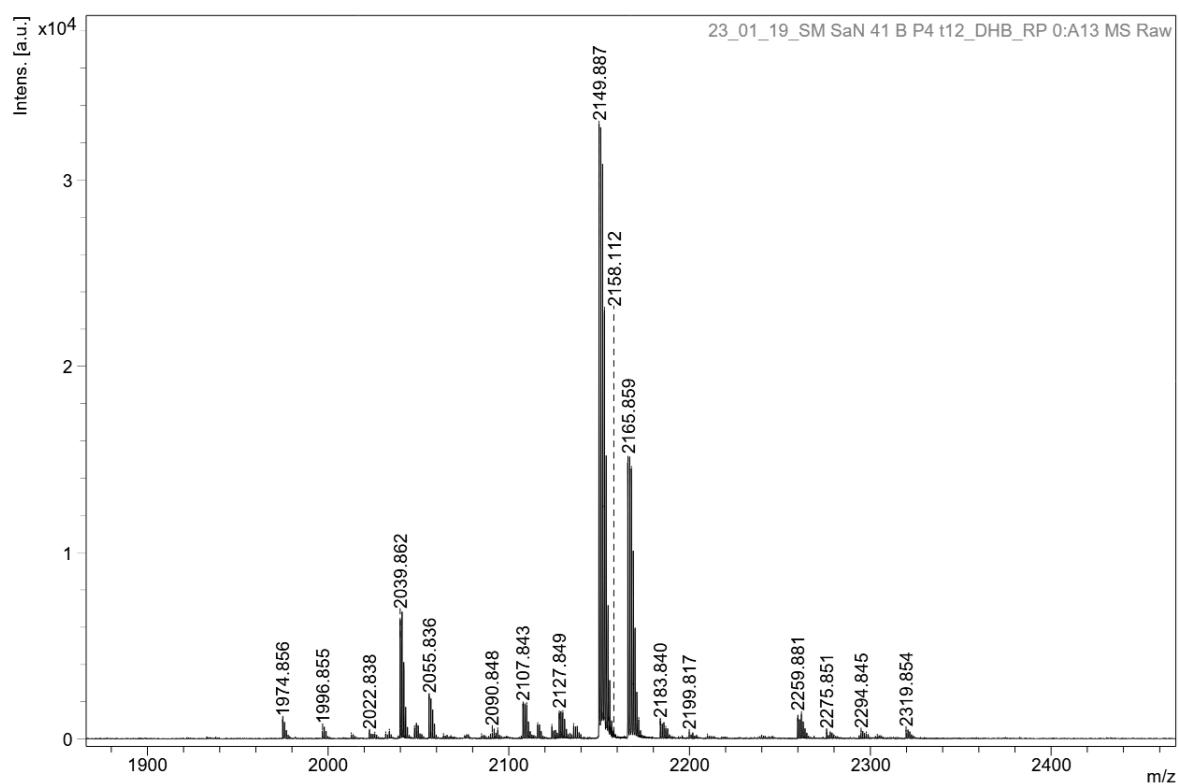
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ag



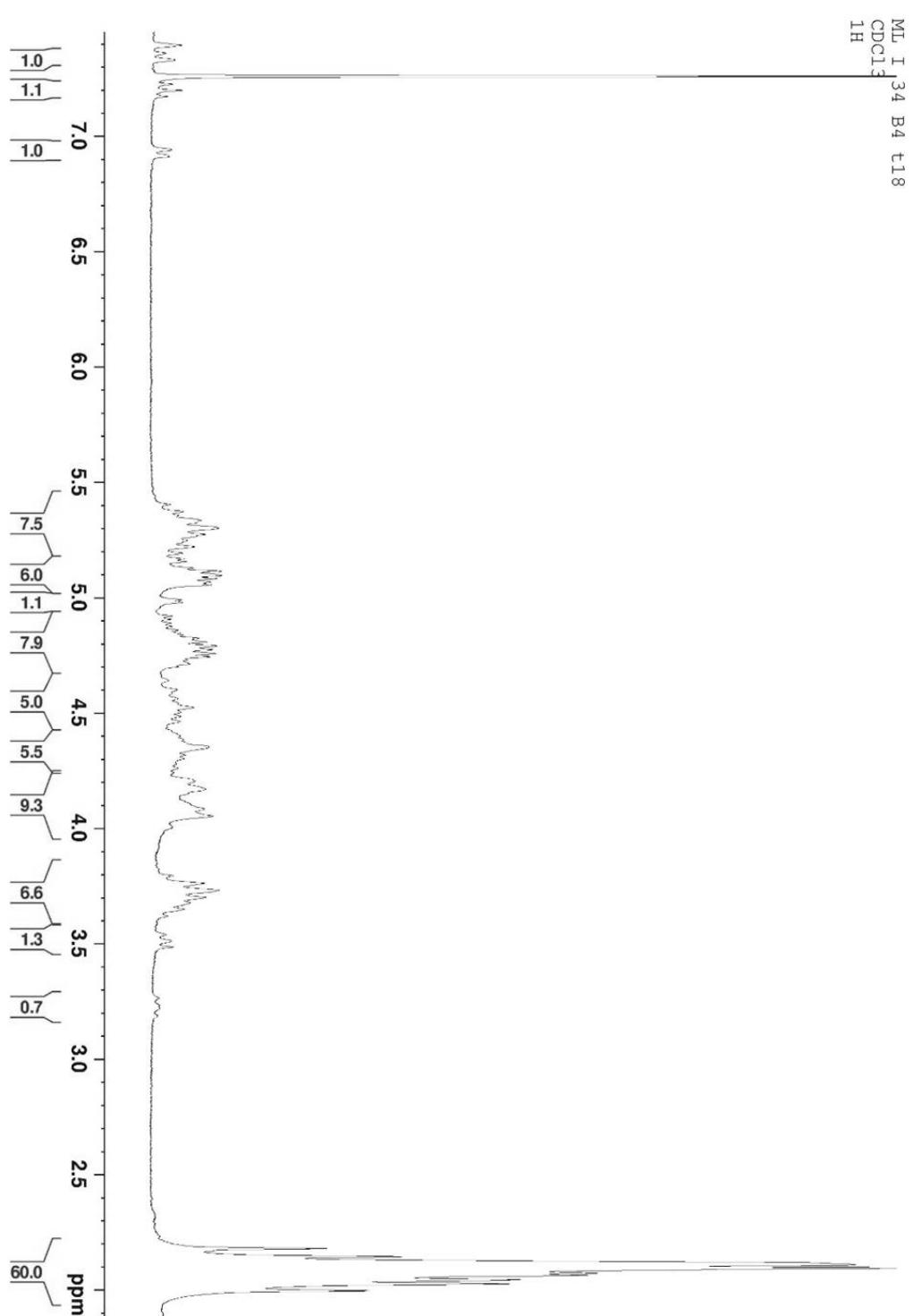
## Characterisation of 7Ah ( $C_{89}H_{115}N_2O_{55}Cl$ )

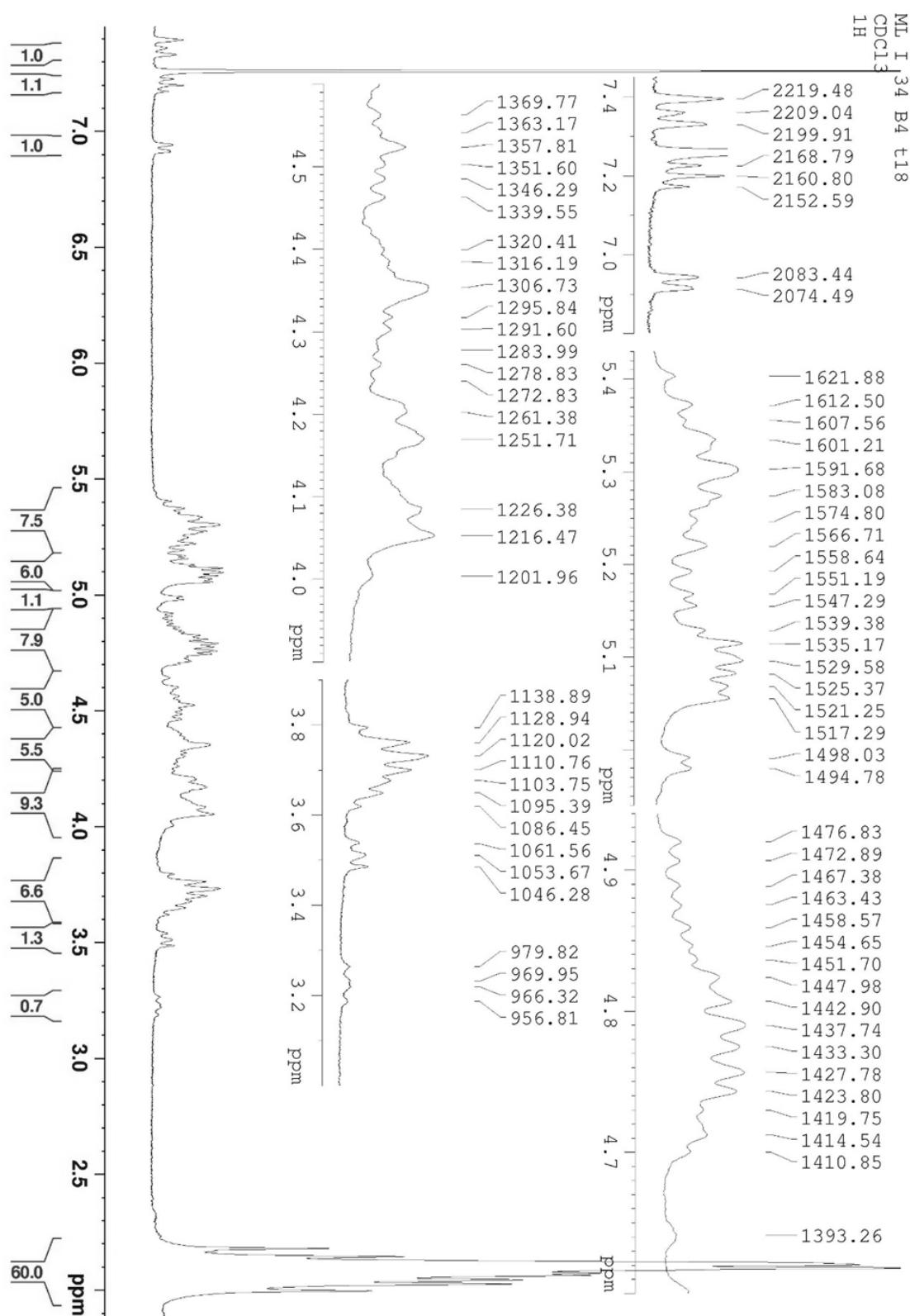


MALDI TOF of 7Ah

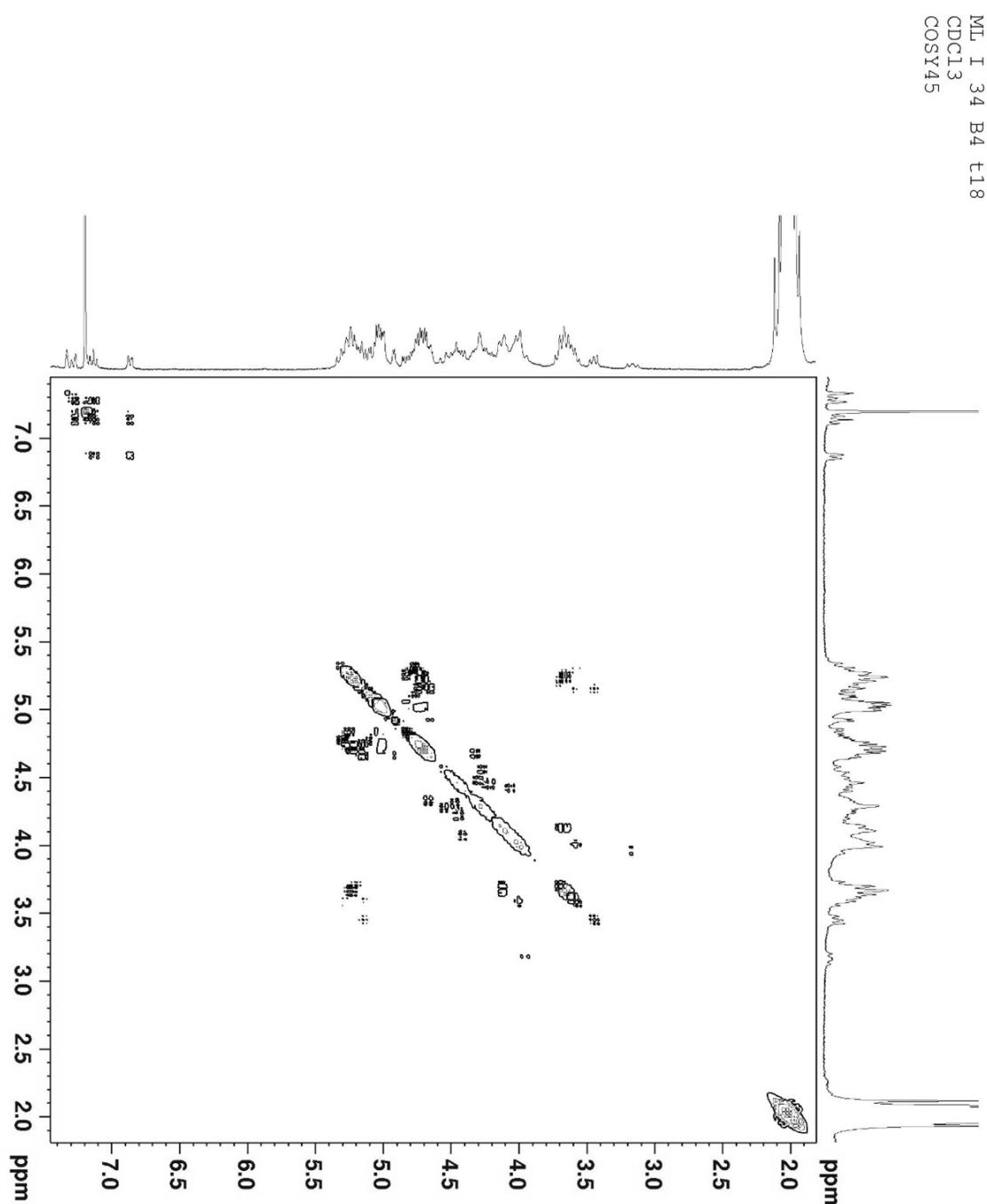


RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ah

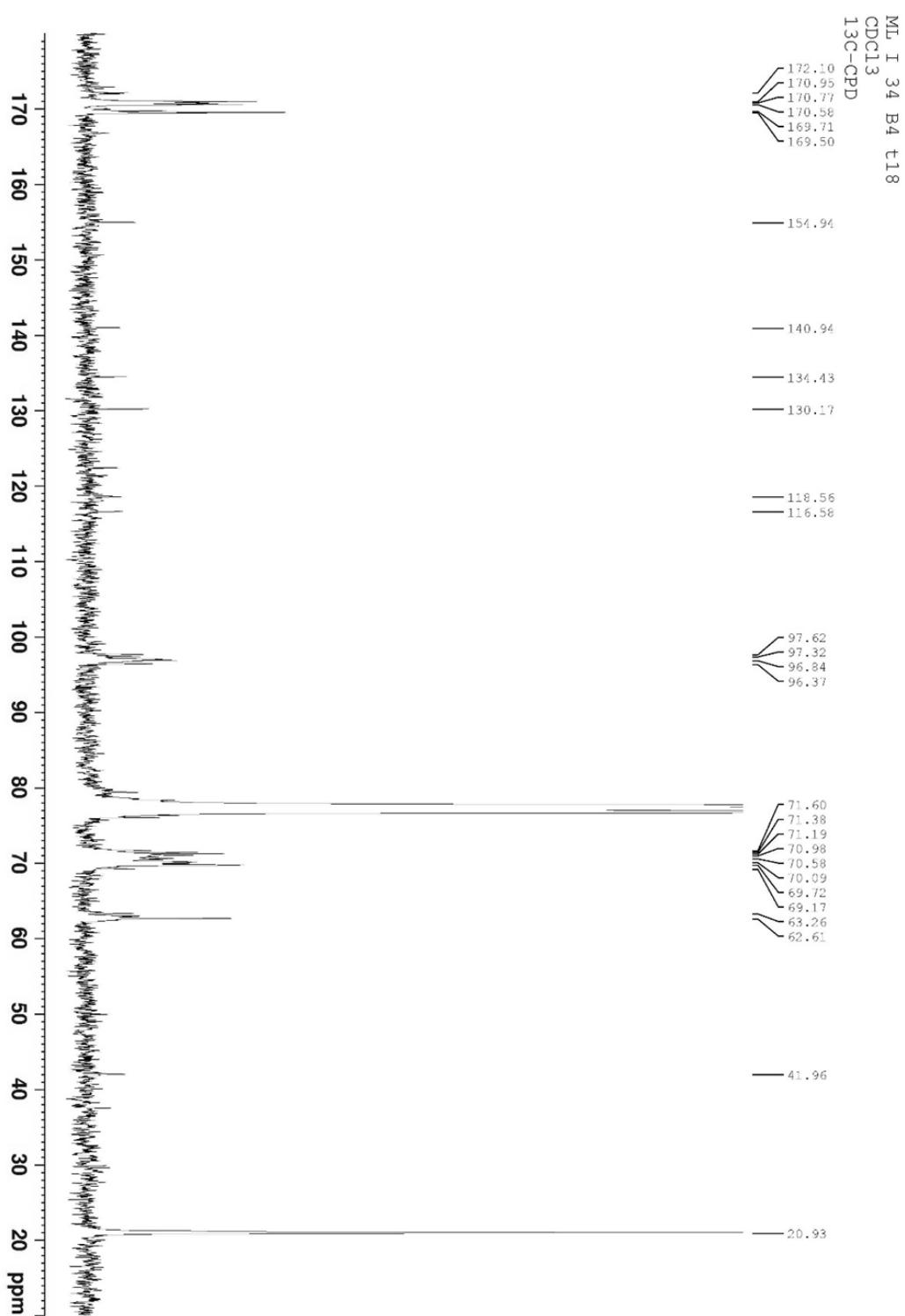




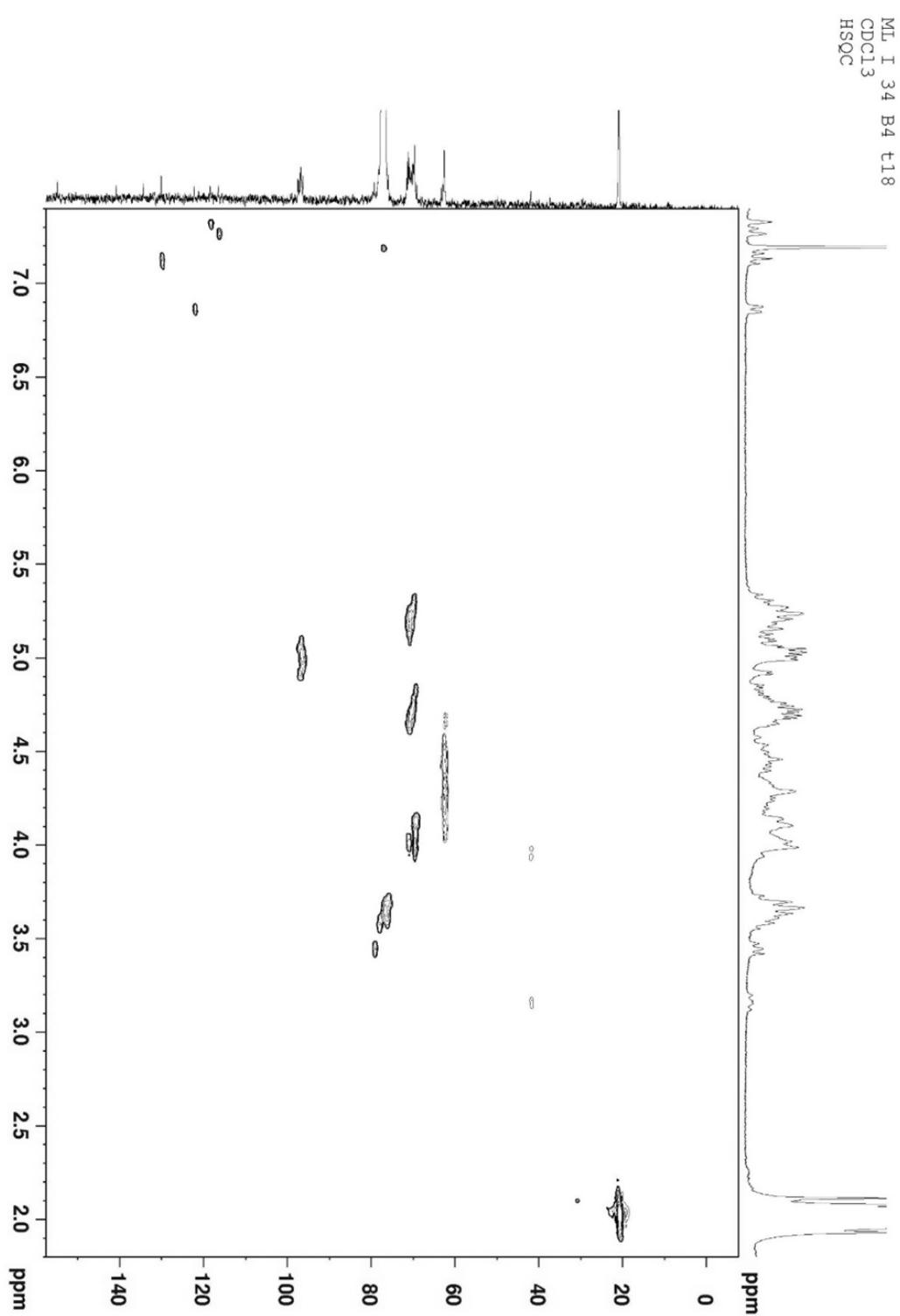
COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ah



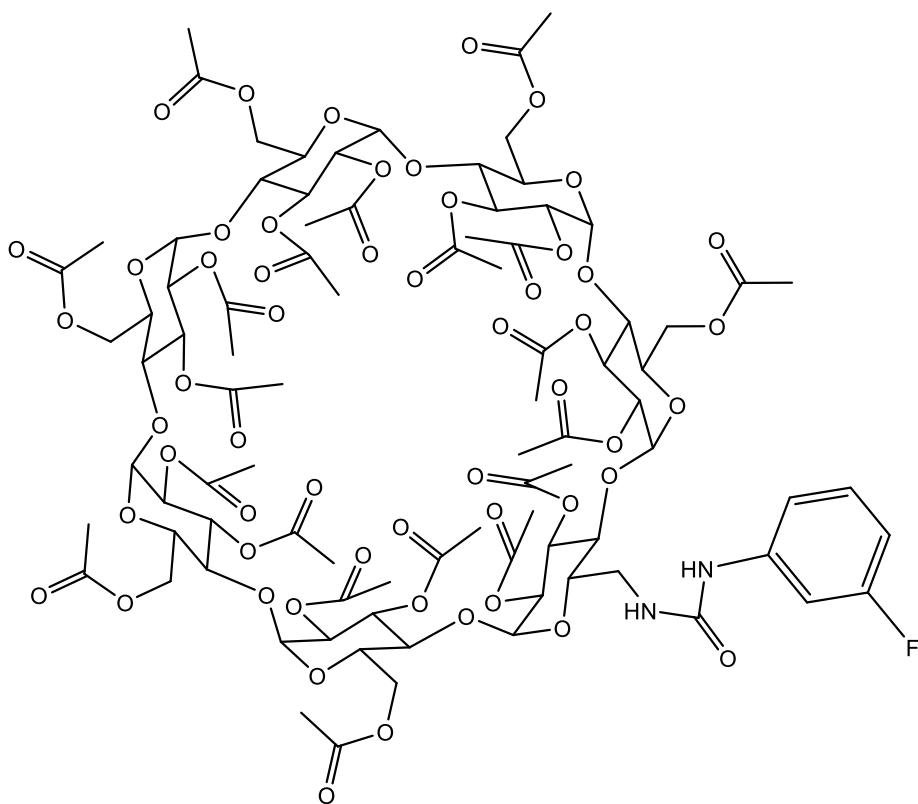
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ah



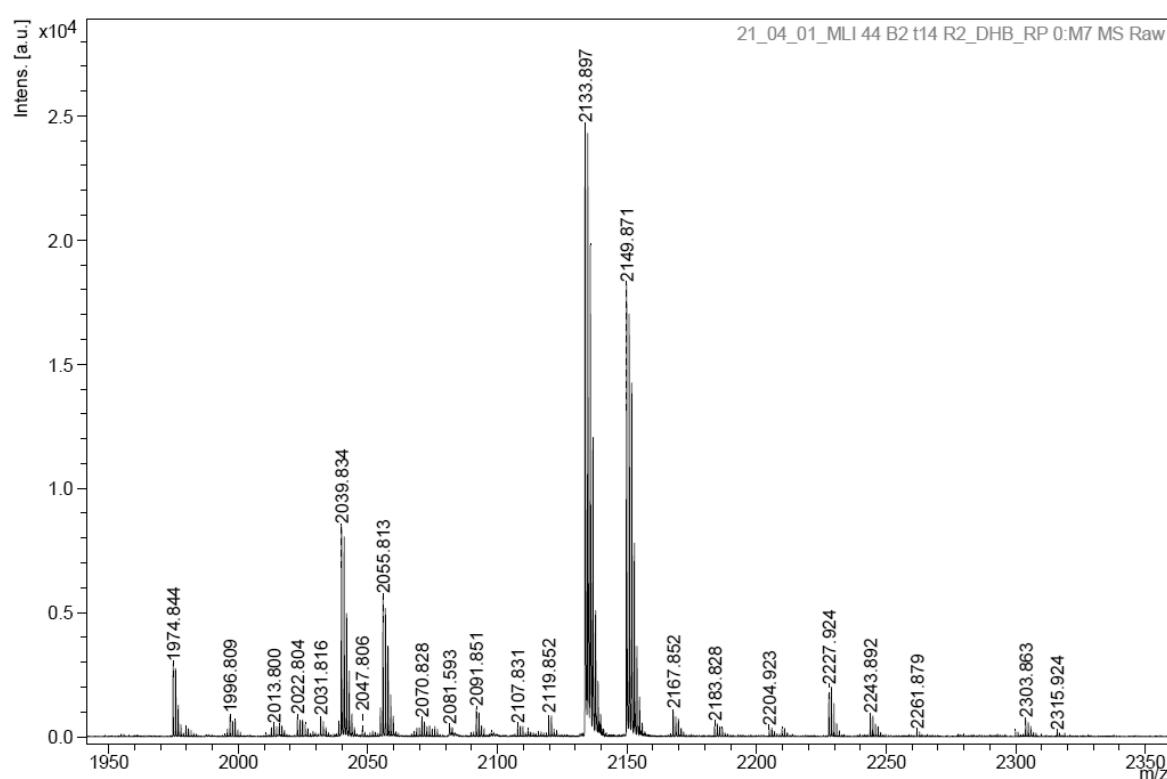
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ah



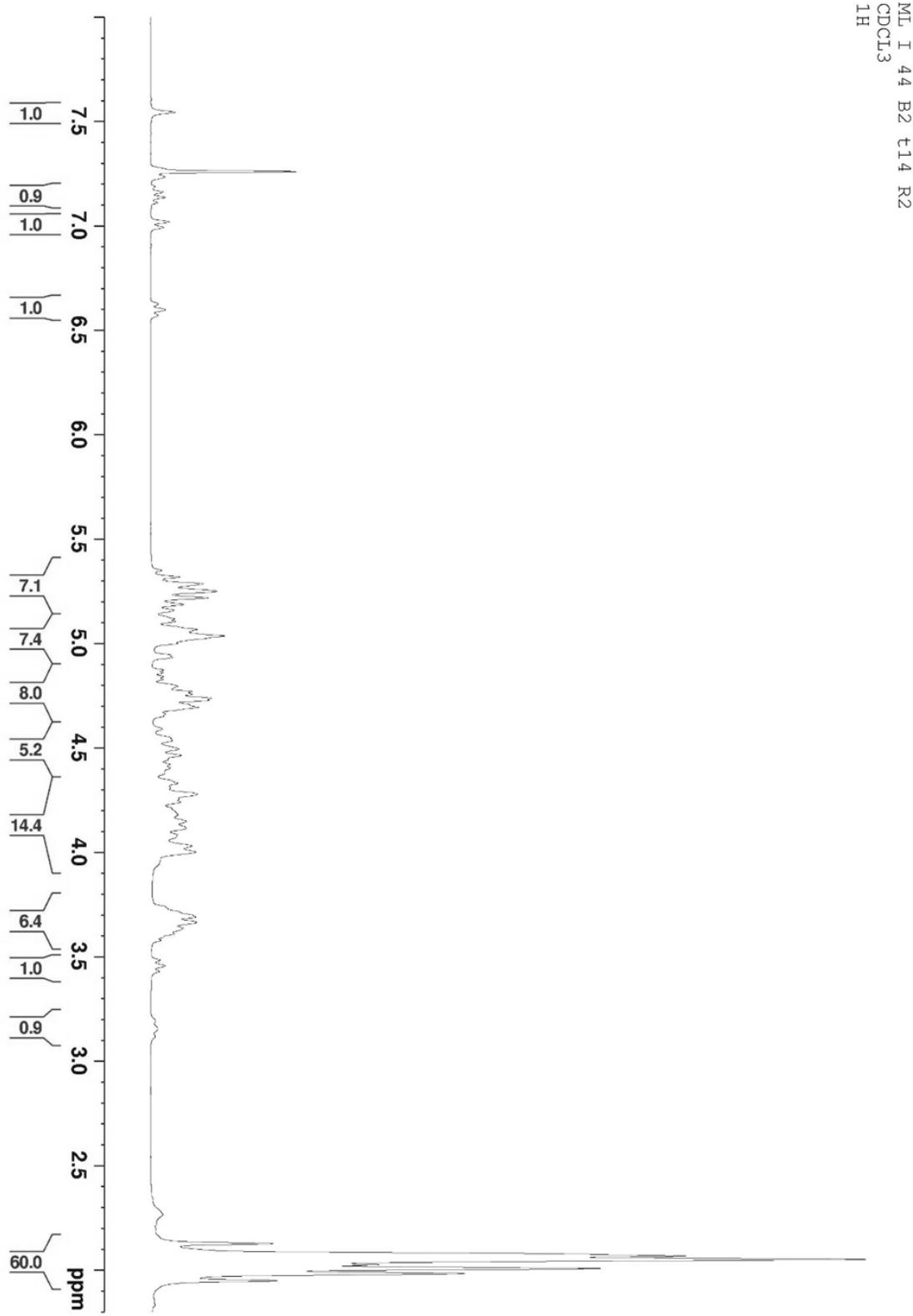
## Characterisation of 7Ai ( $C_{89}H_{115}N_2O_{55}F$ )

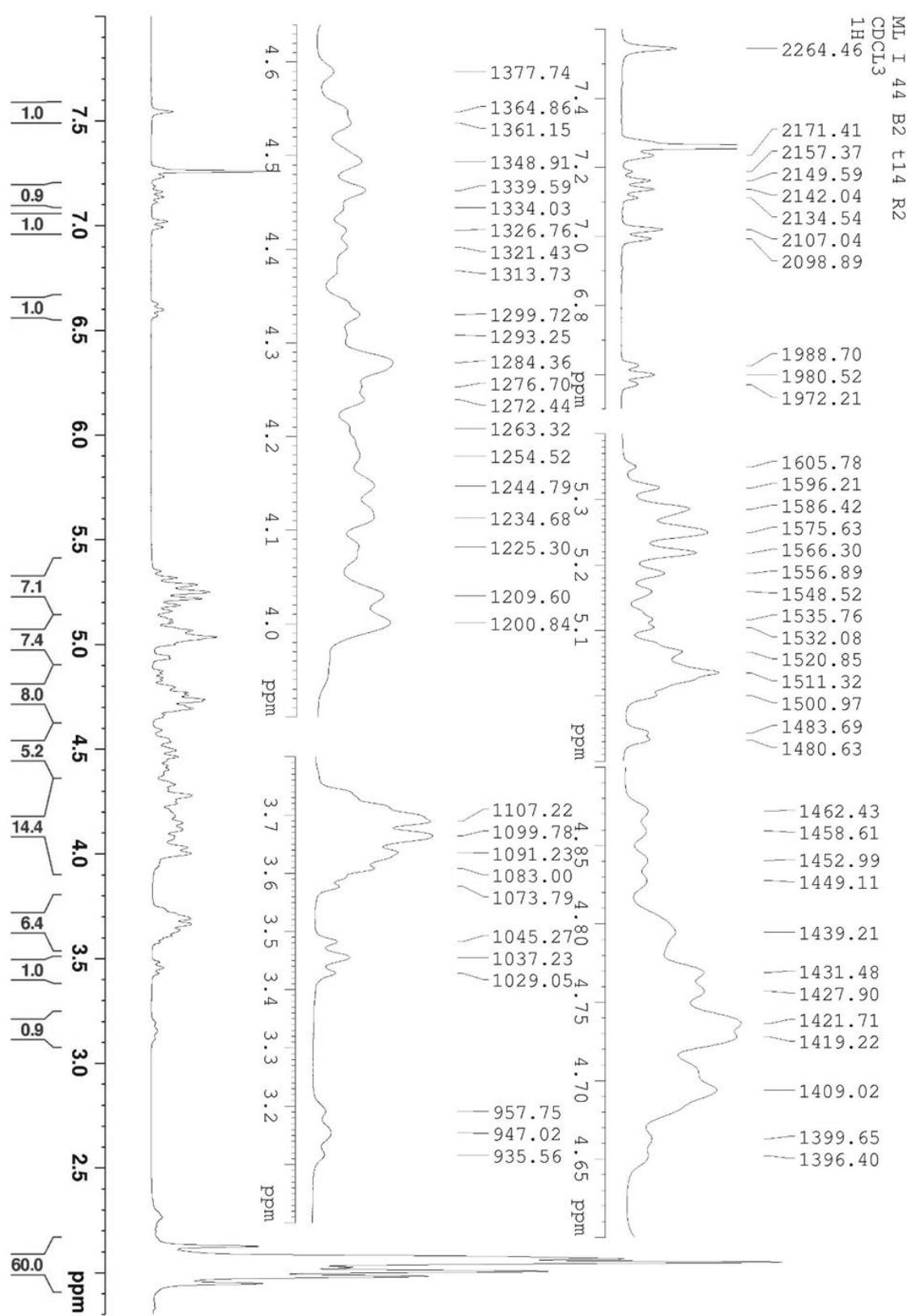


MALDI TOF of 7Ai



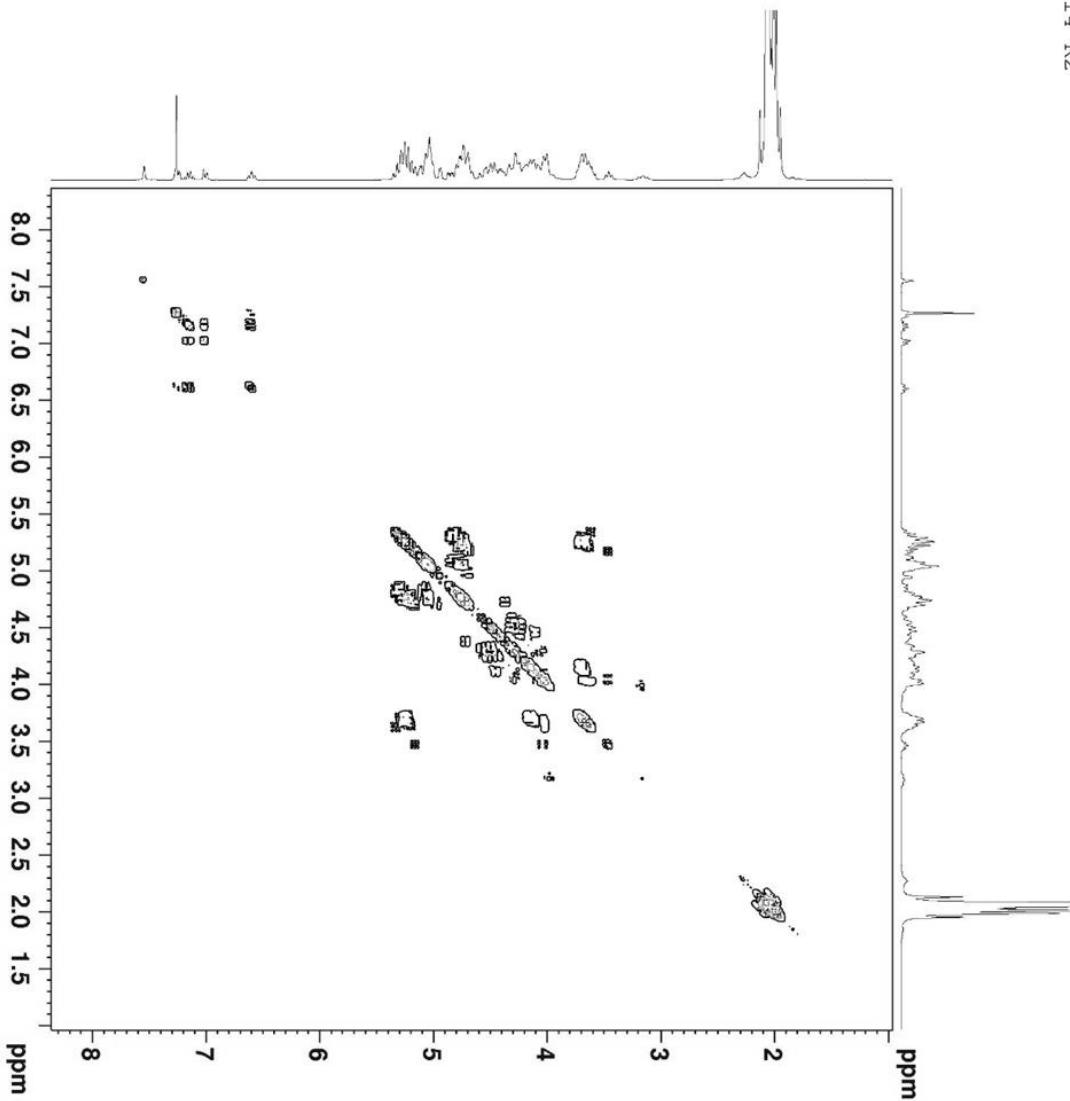
RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ai



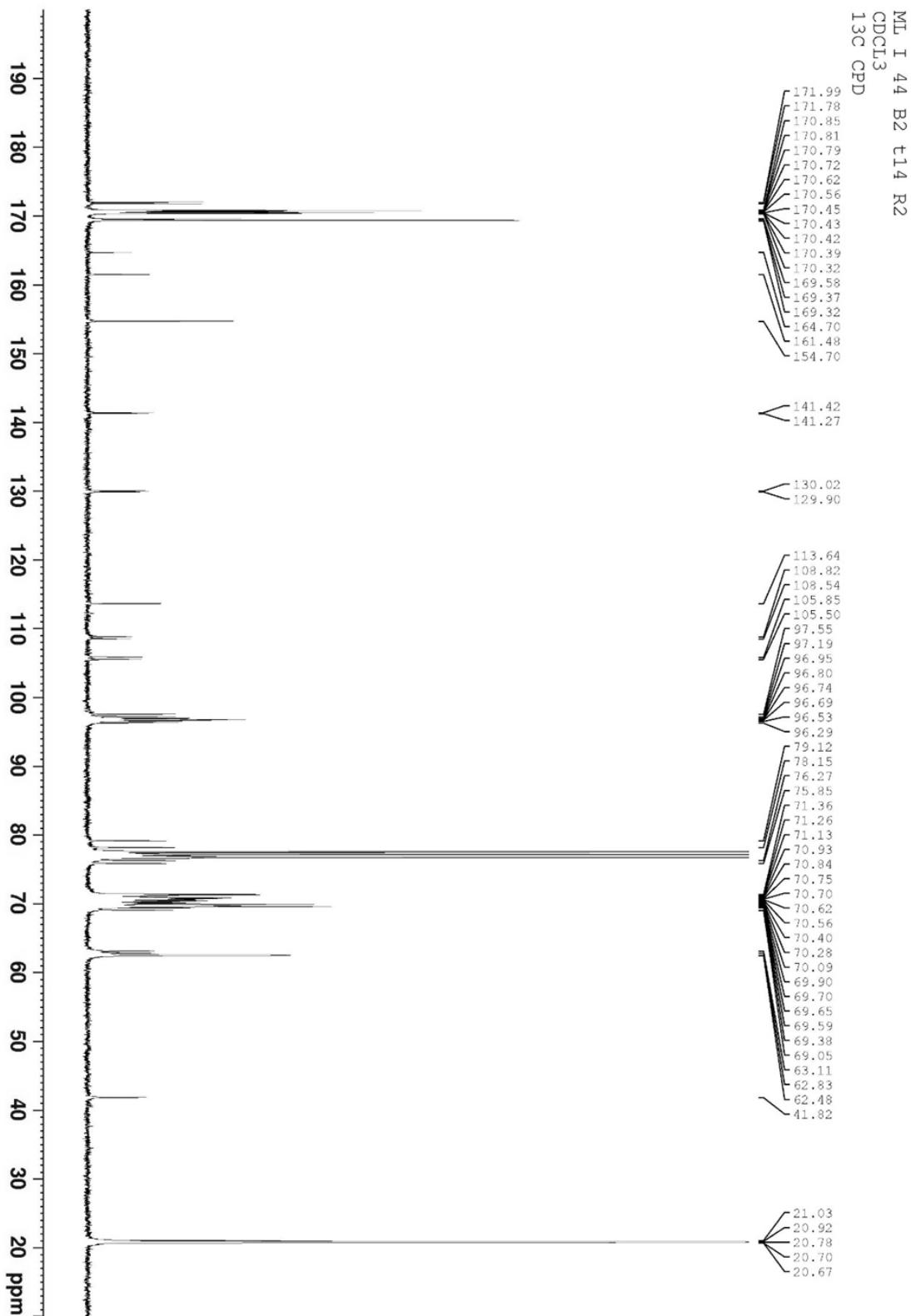


### COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ai

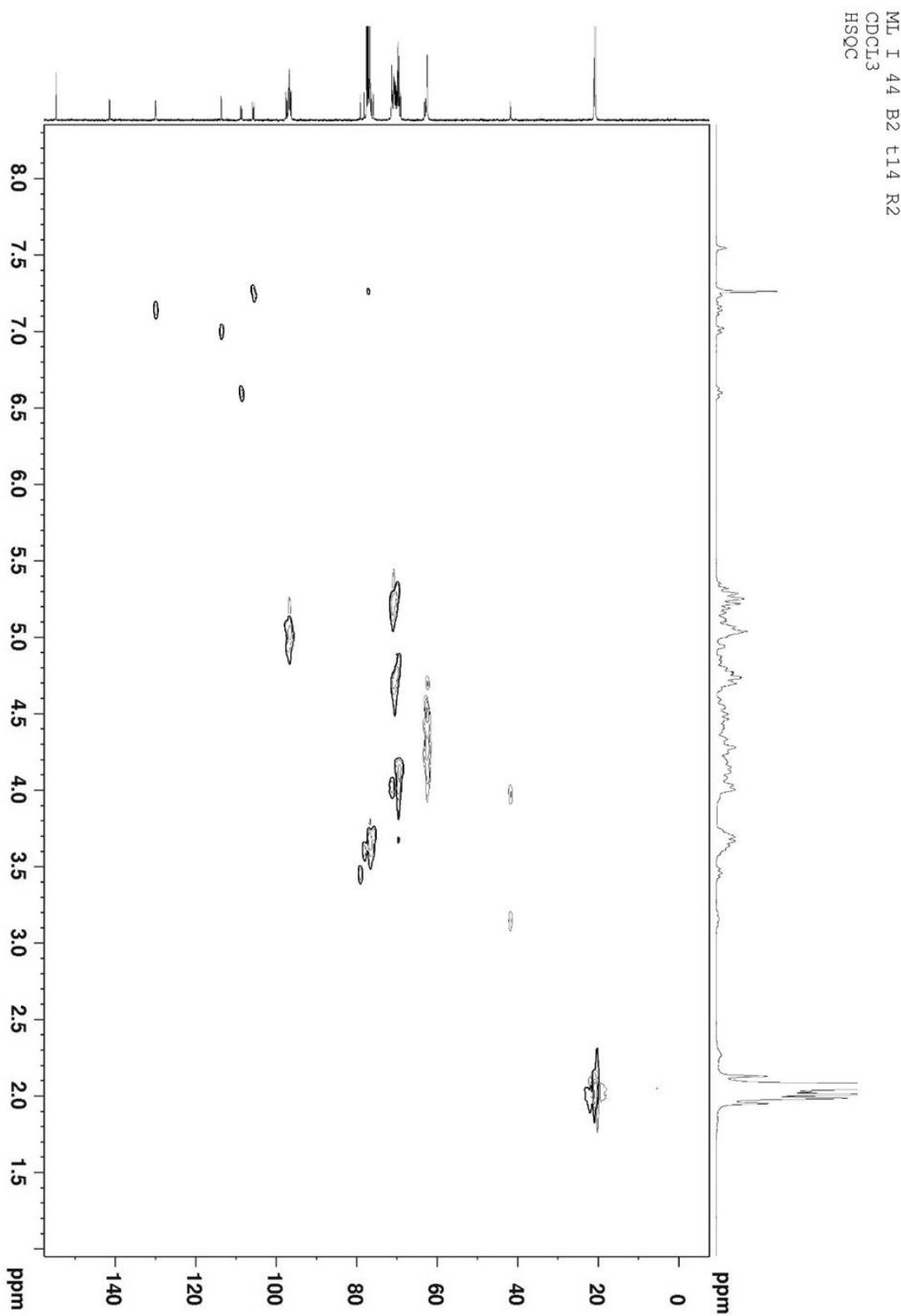
ML I 44 B2 t14 R2  
CDCL3  
COSY45



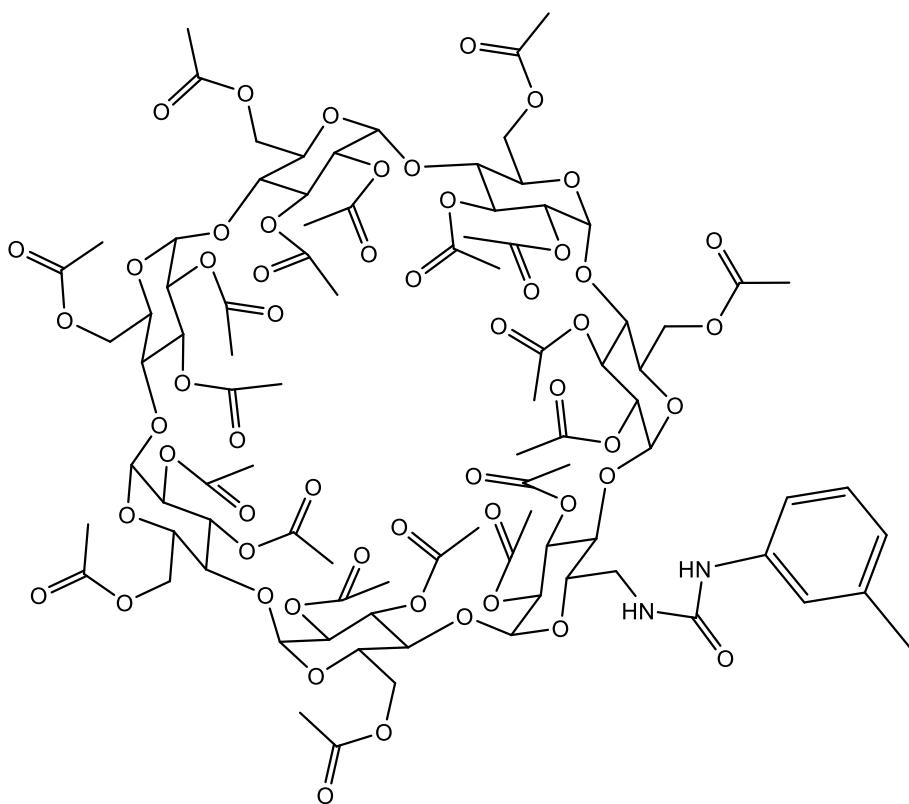
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ai



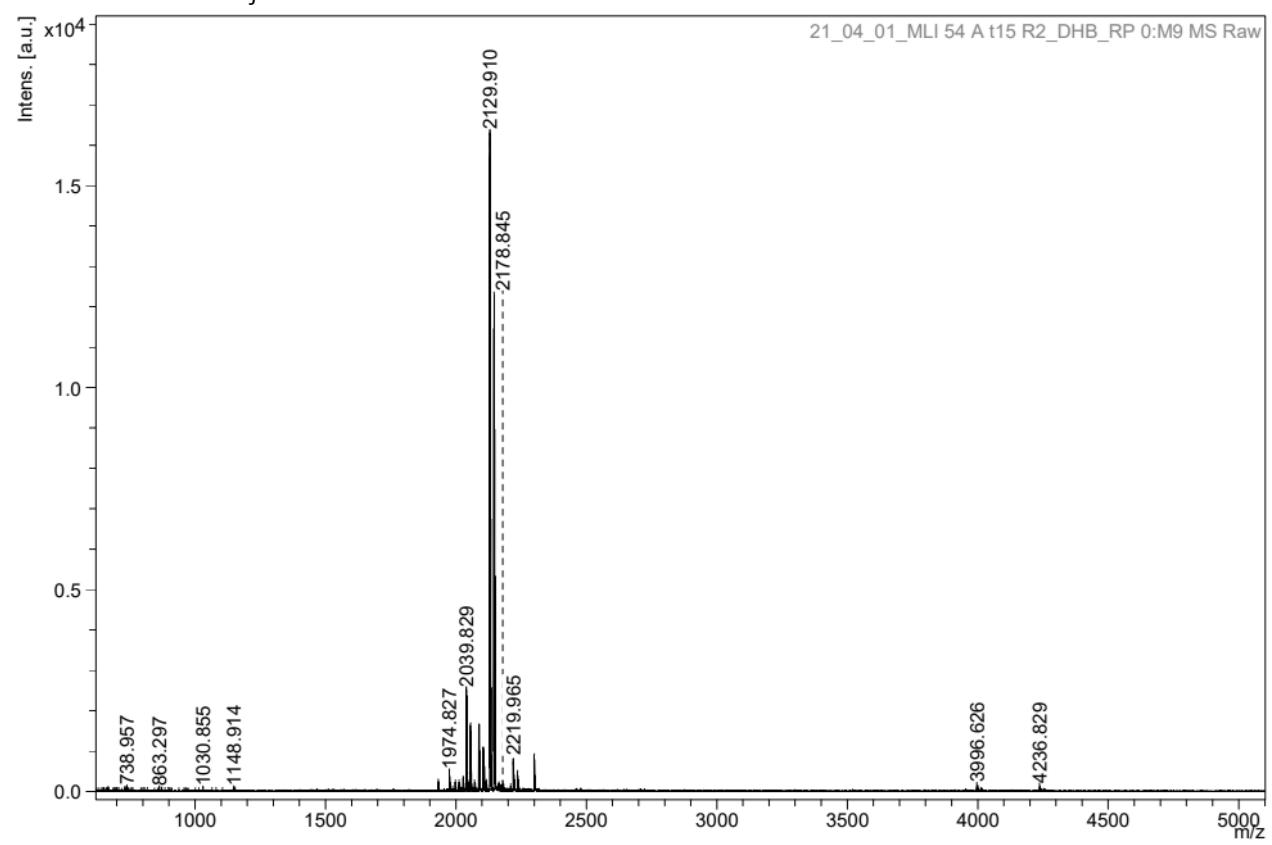
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ai

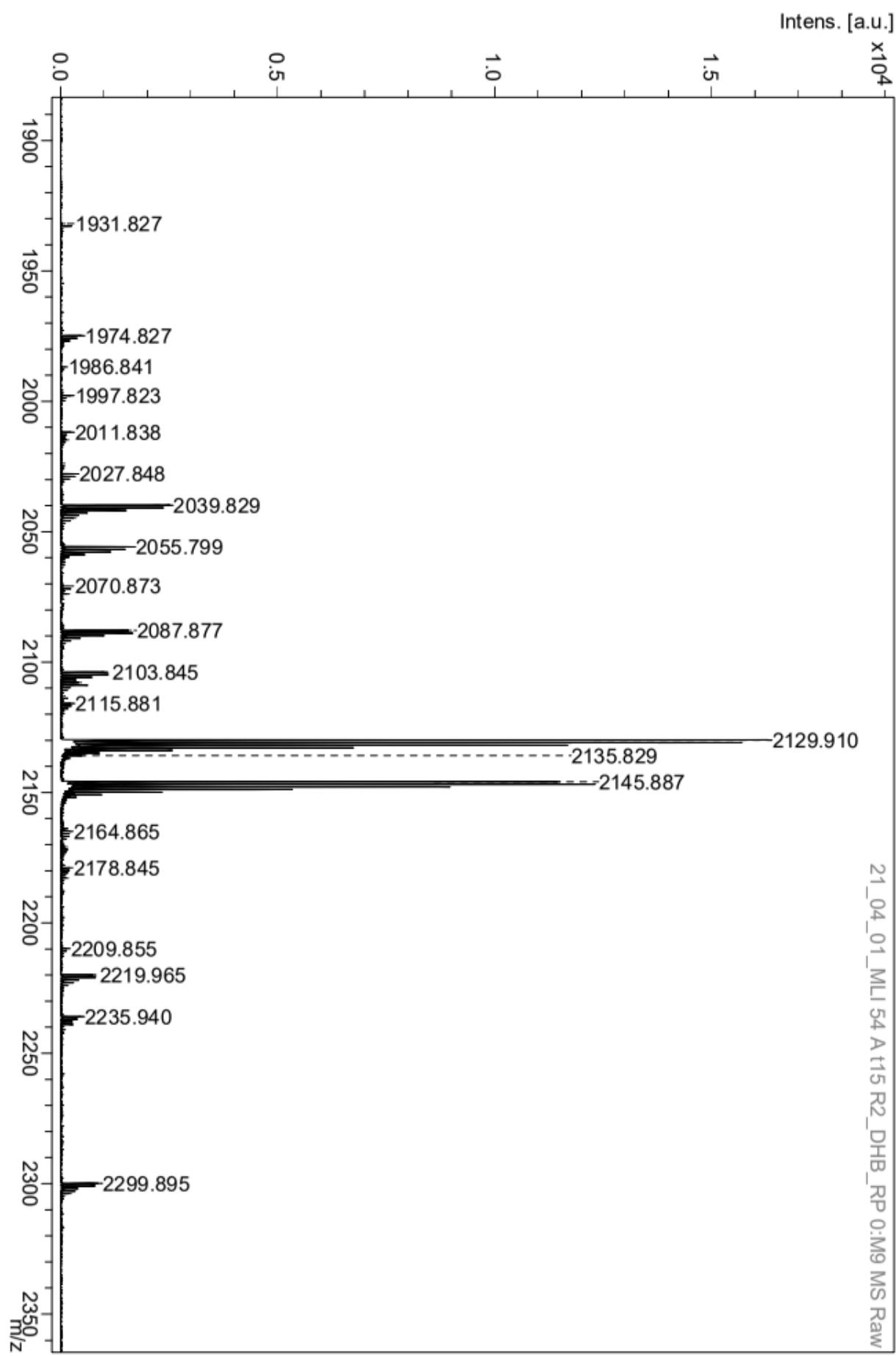


## Characterisation of 7Aj ( $C_{90}H_{118}N_2O_{55}$ )

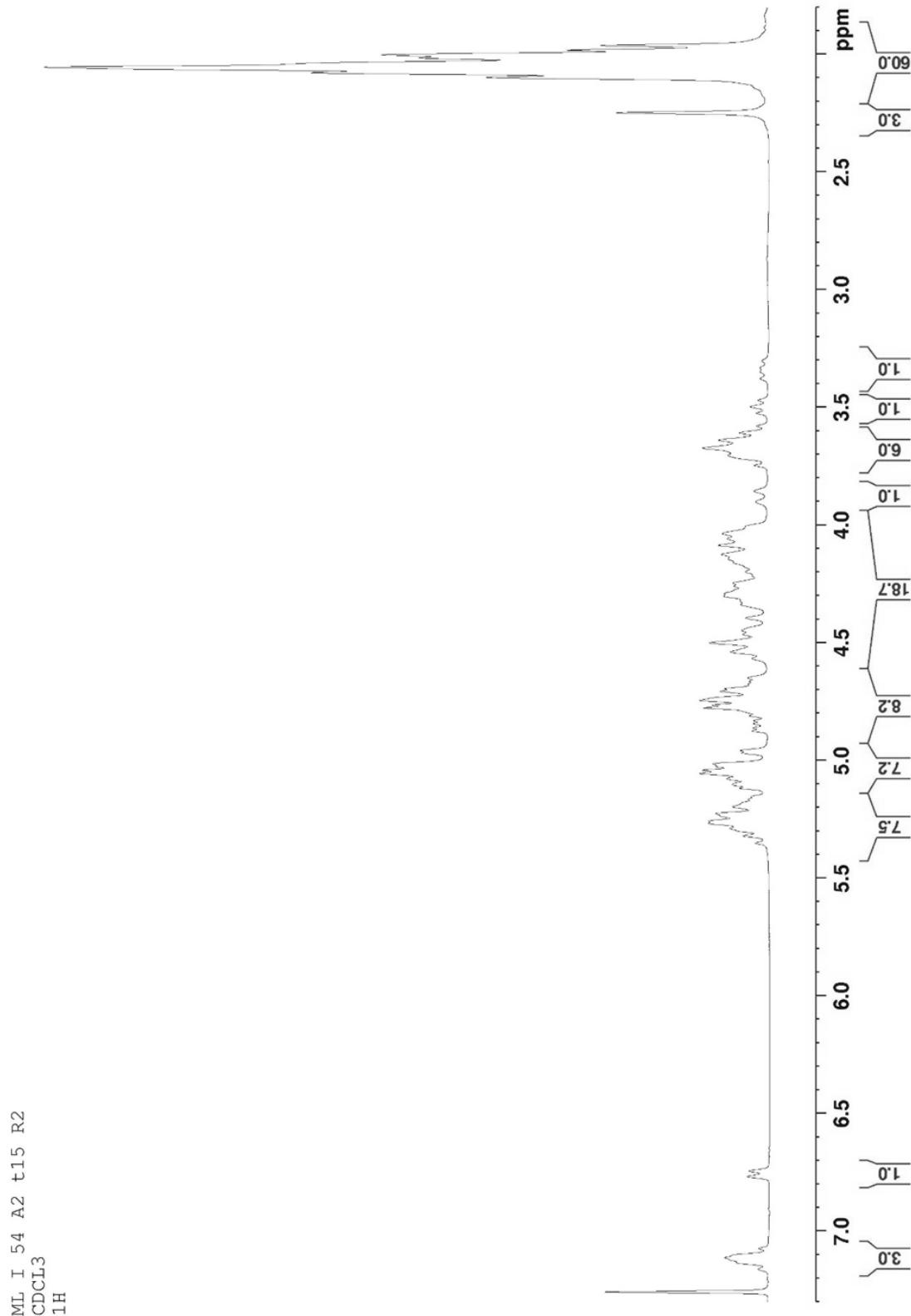


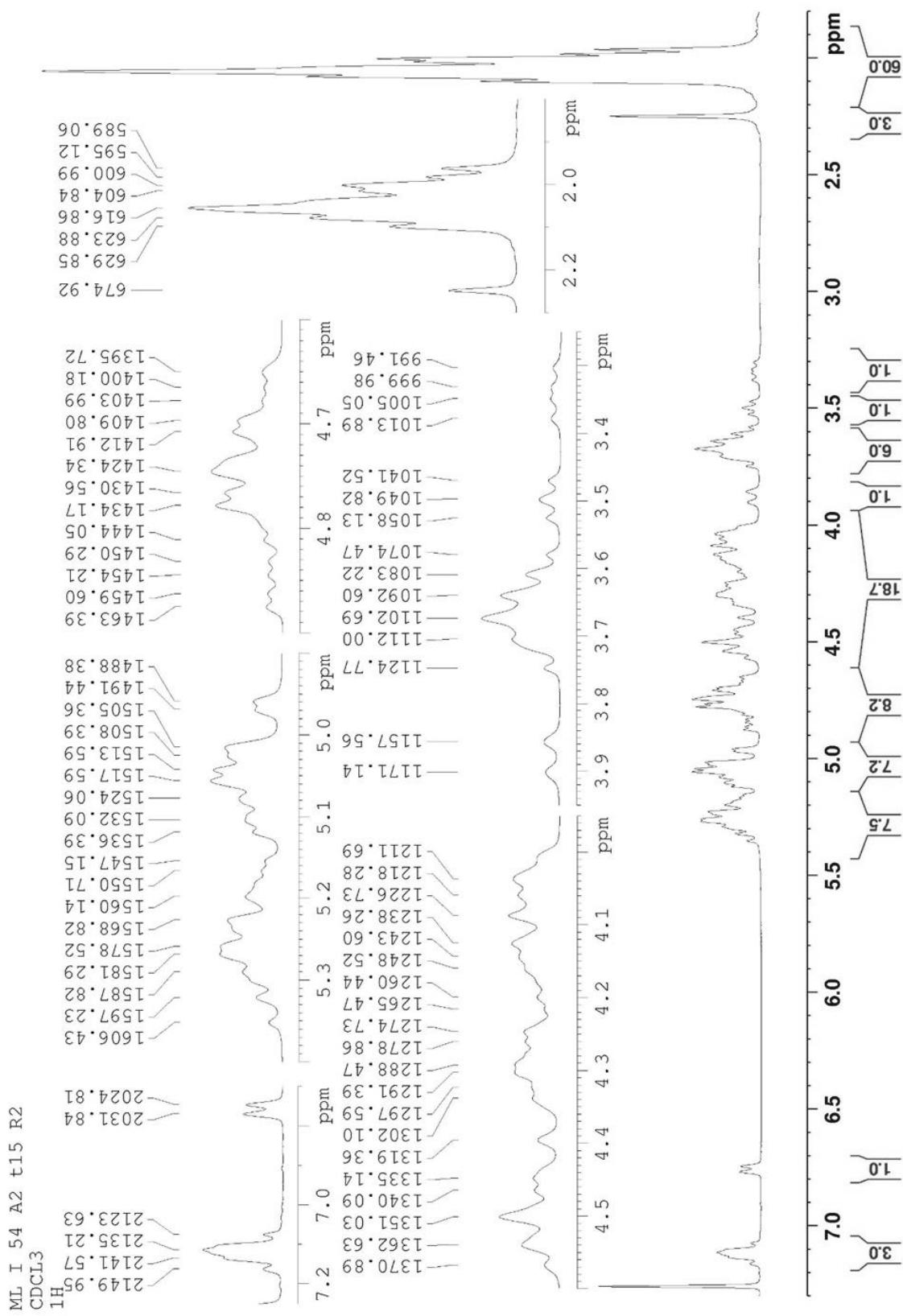
MALDI TOF of 7Aj





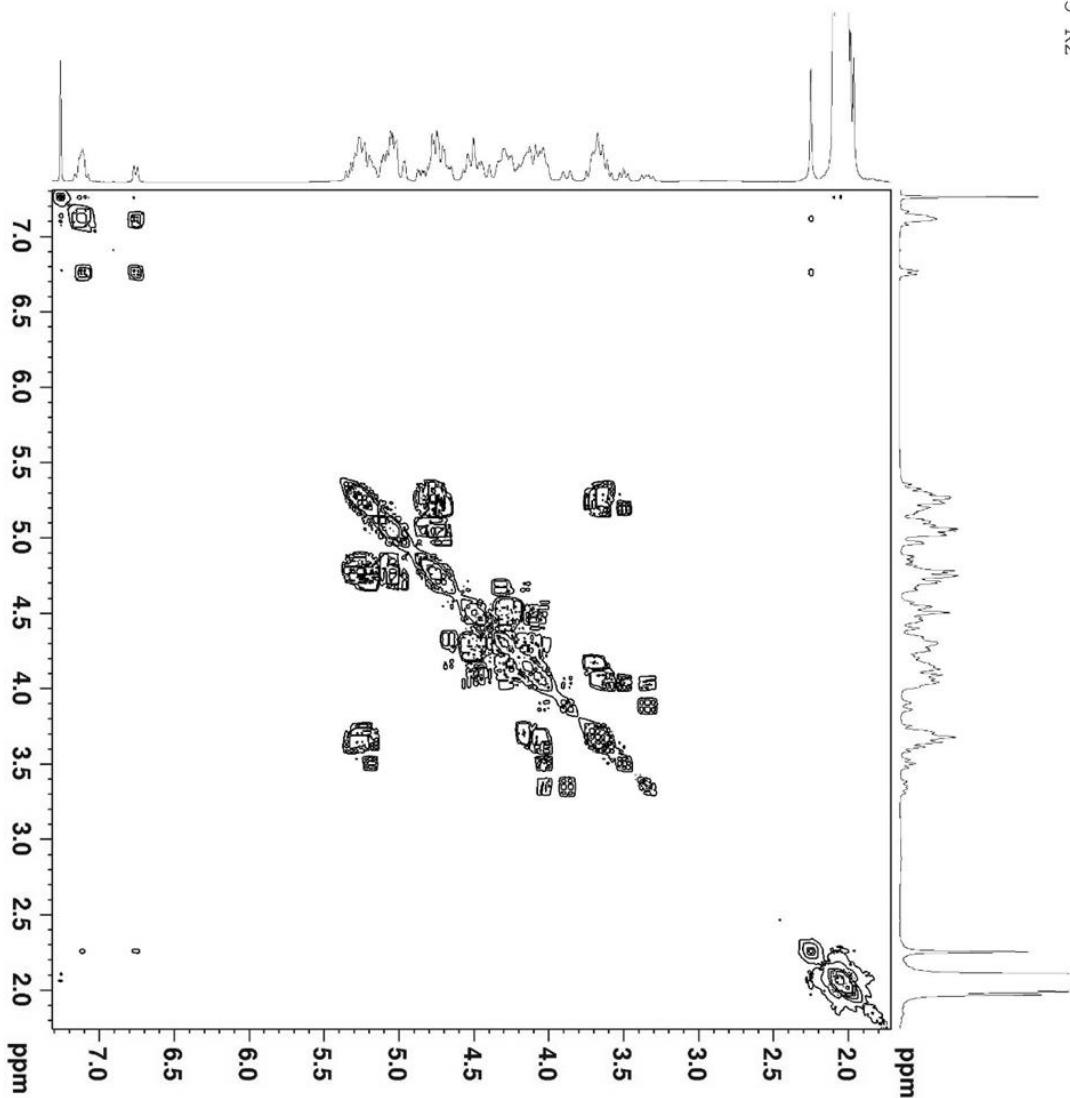
RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Aj



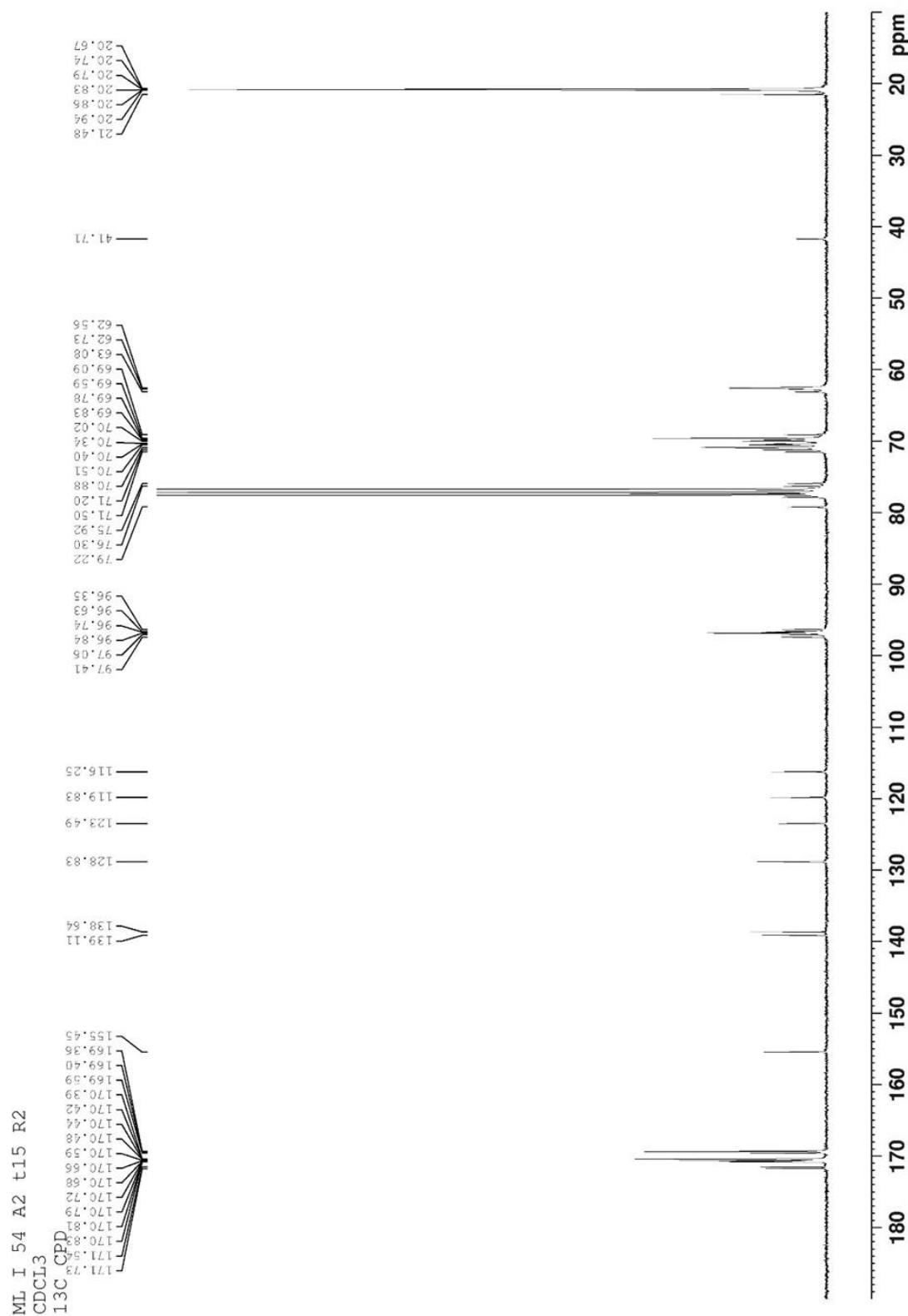


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Aj

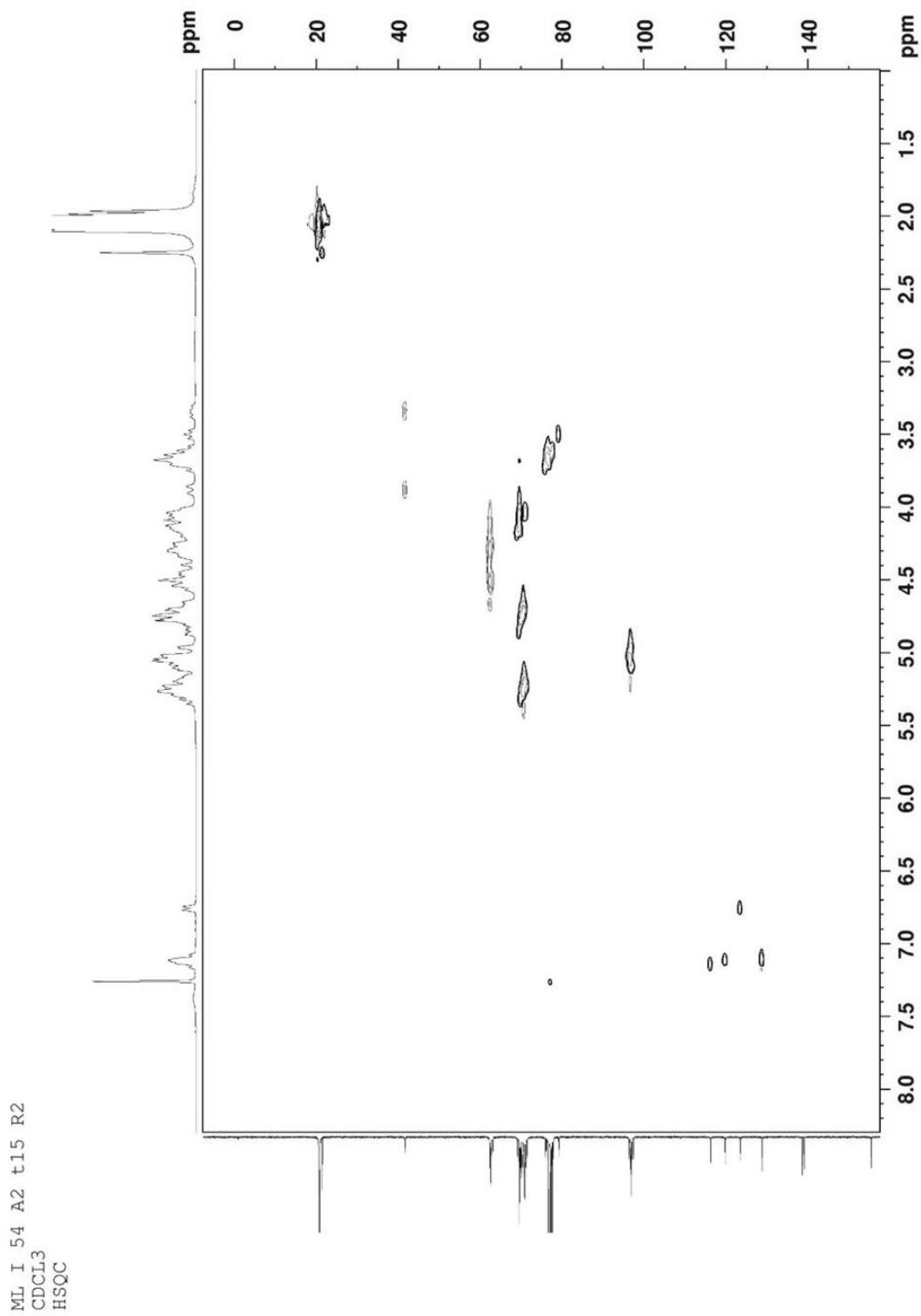
ML I 54 A2 t15 R2  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45



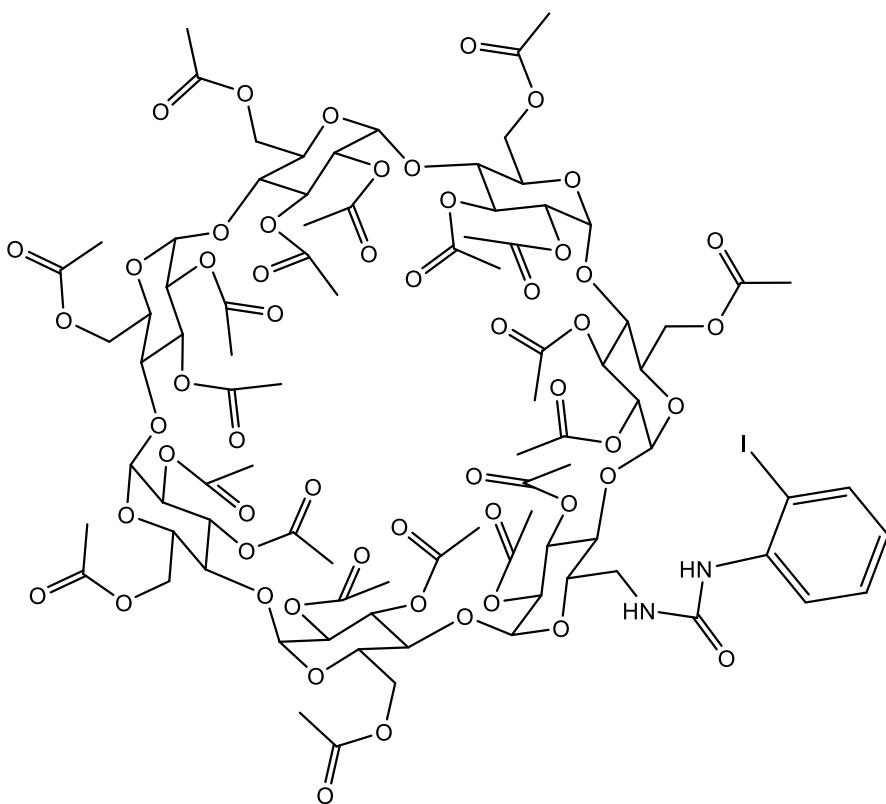
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Aj



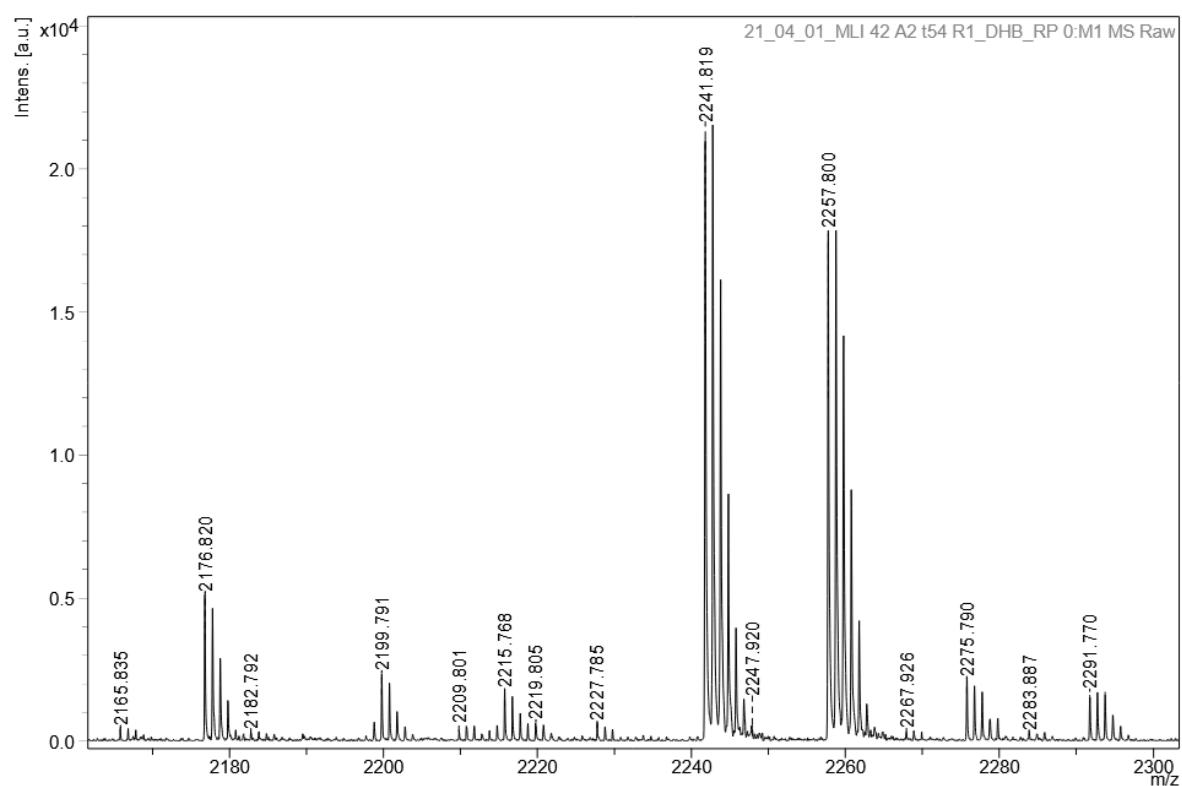
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Aj



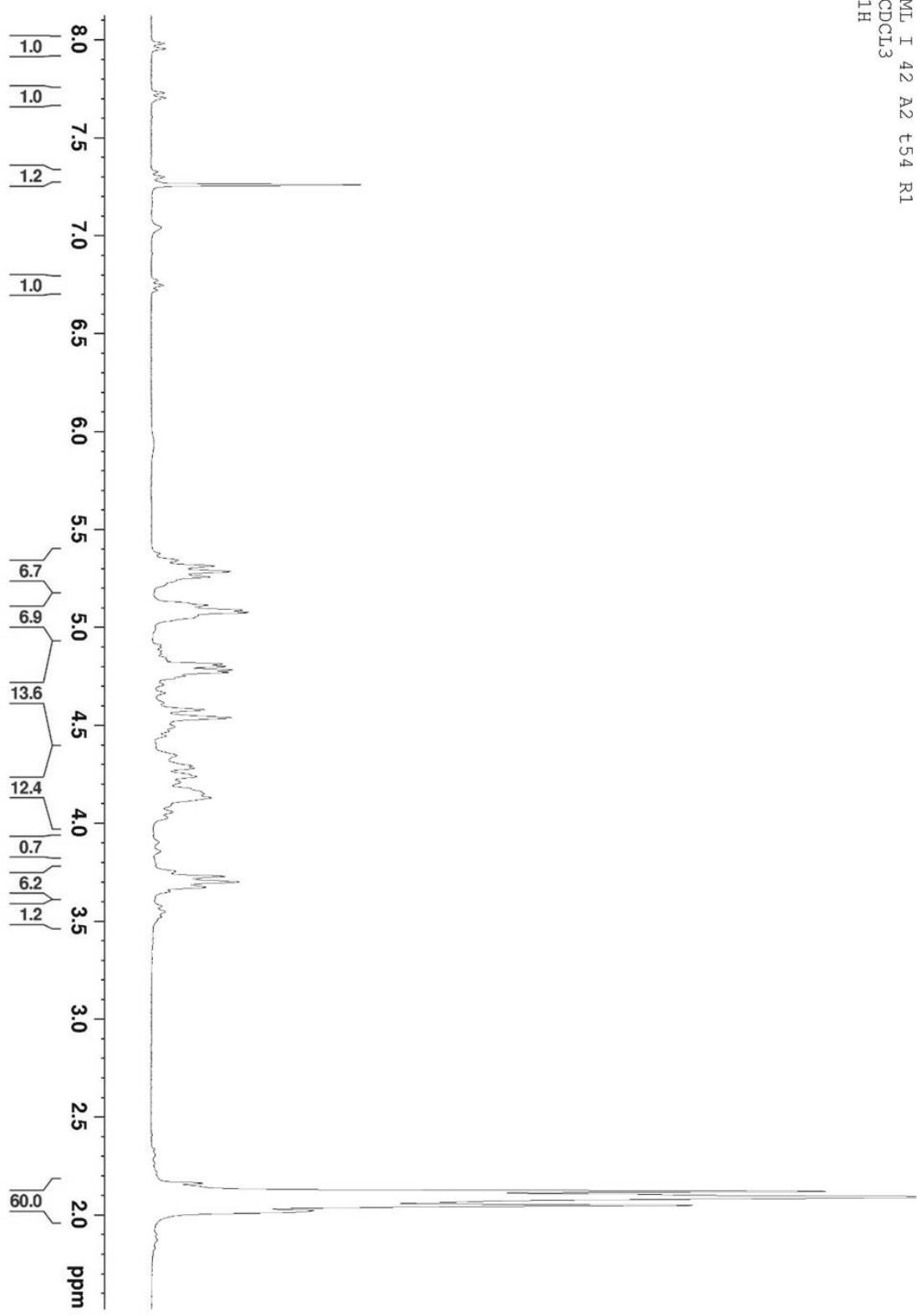
## Characterisation of 7Ak ( $C_{89}H_{115}N_2O_{55}I$ )

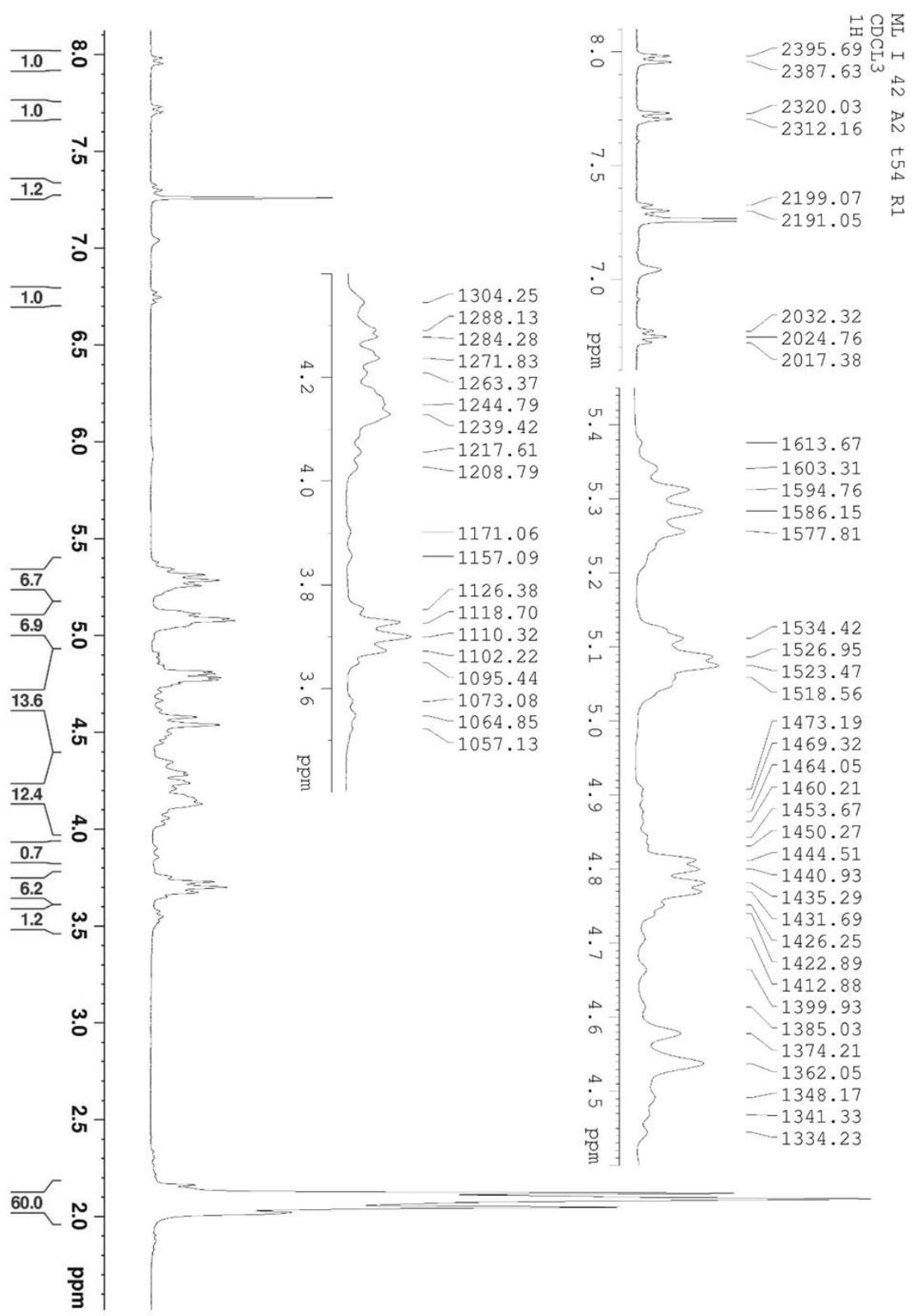


MALDI TOF of 7Ak



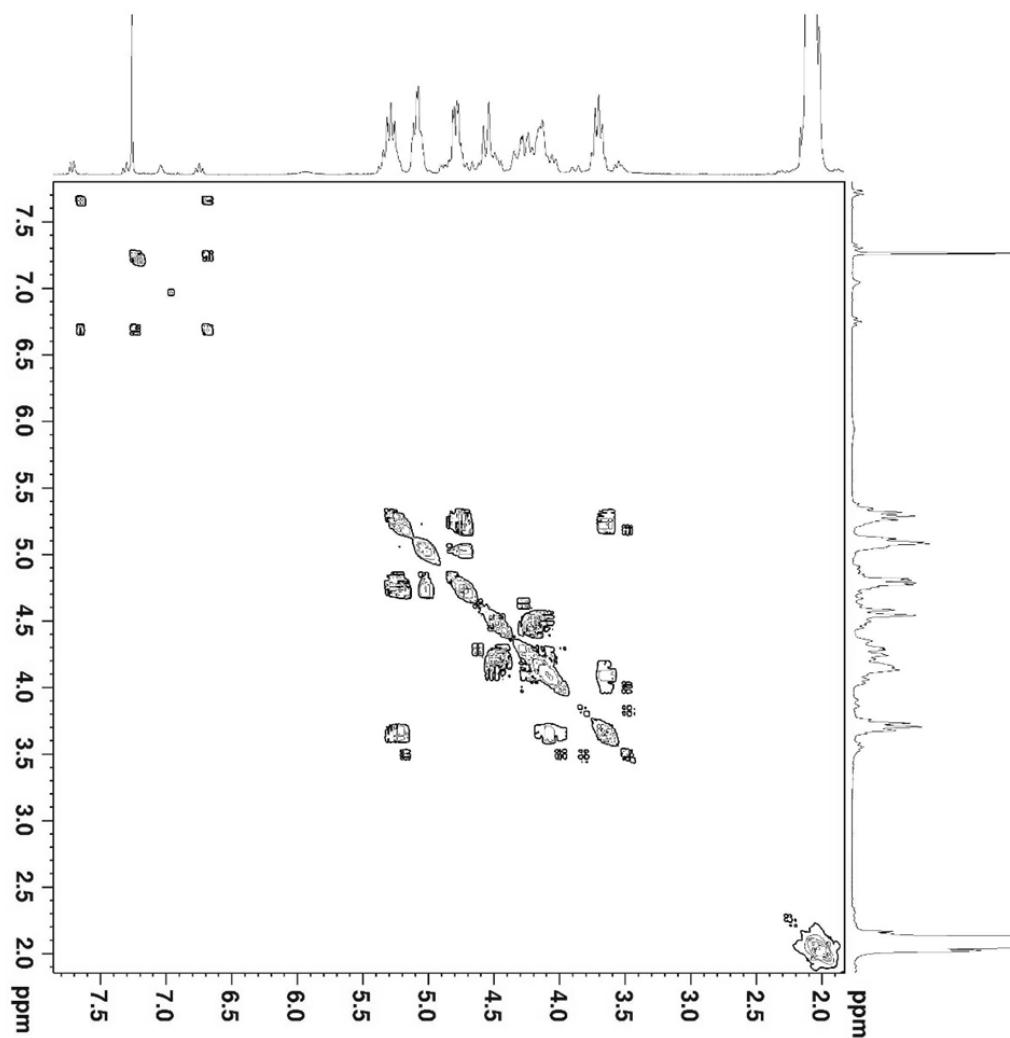
RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ak



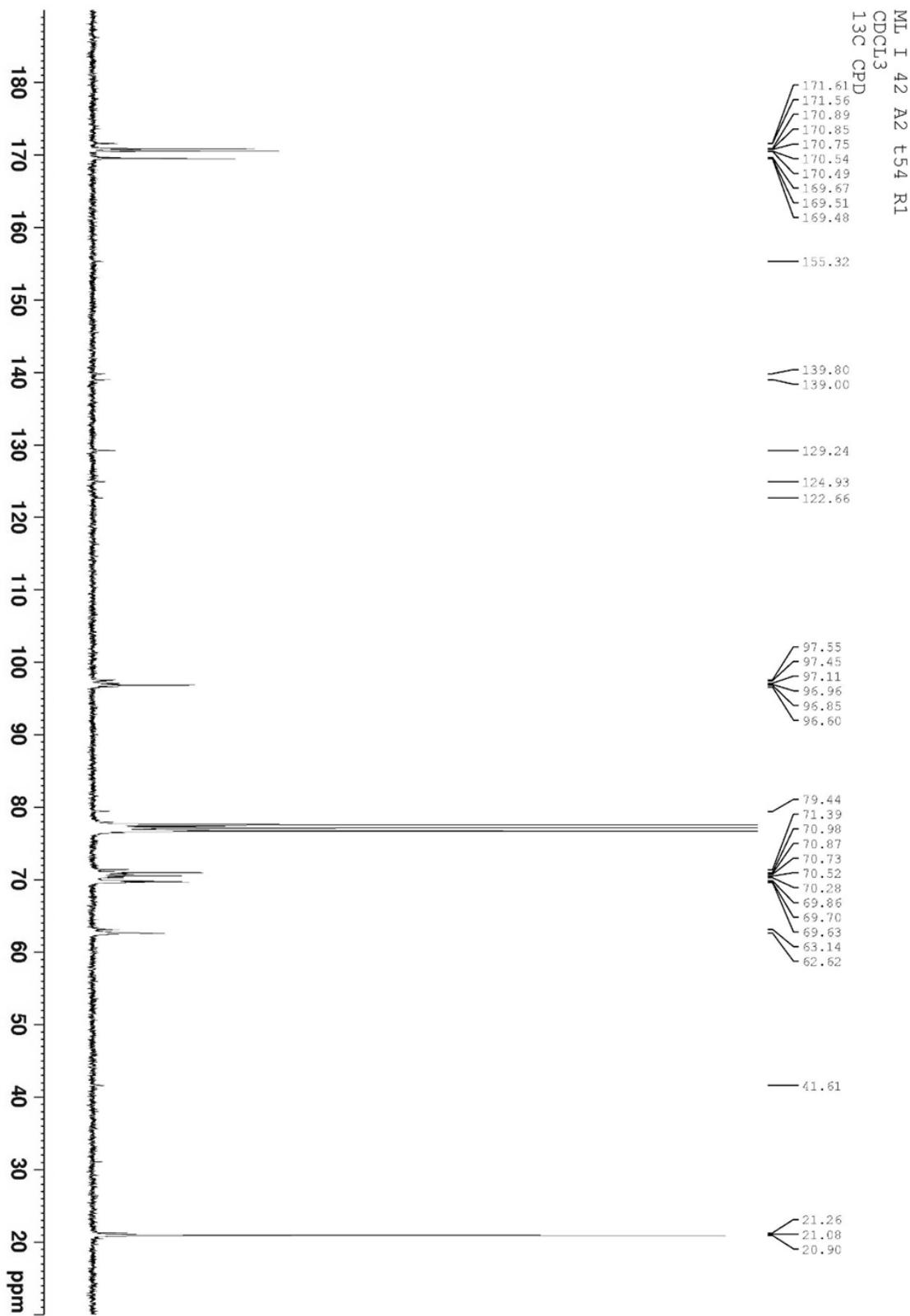


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ak

ML I 42 A2 t54 R1  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45

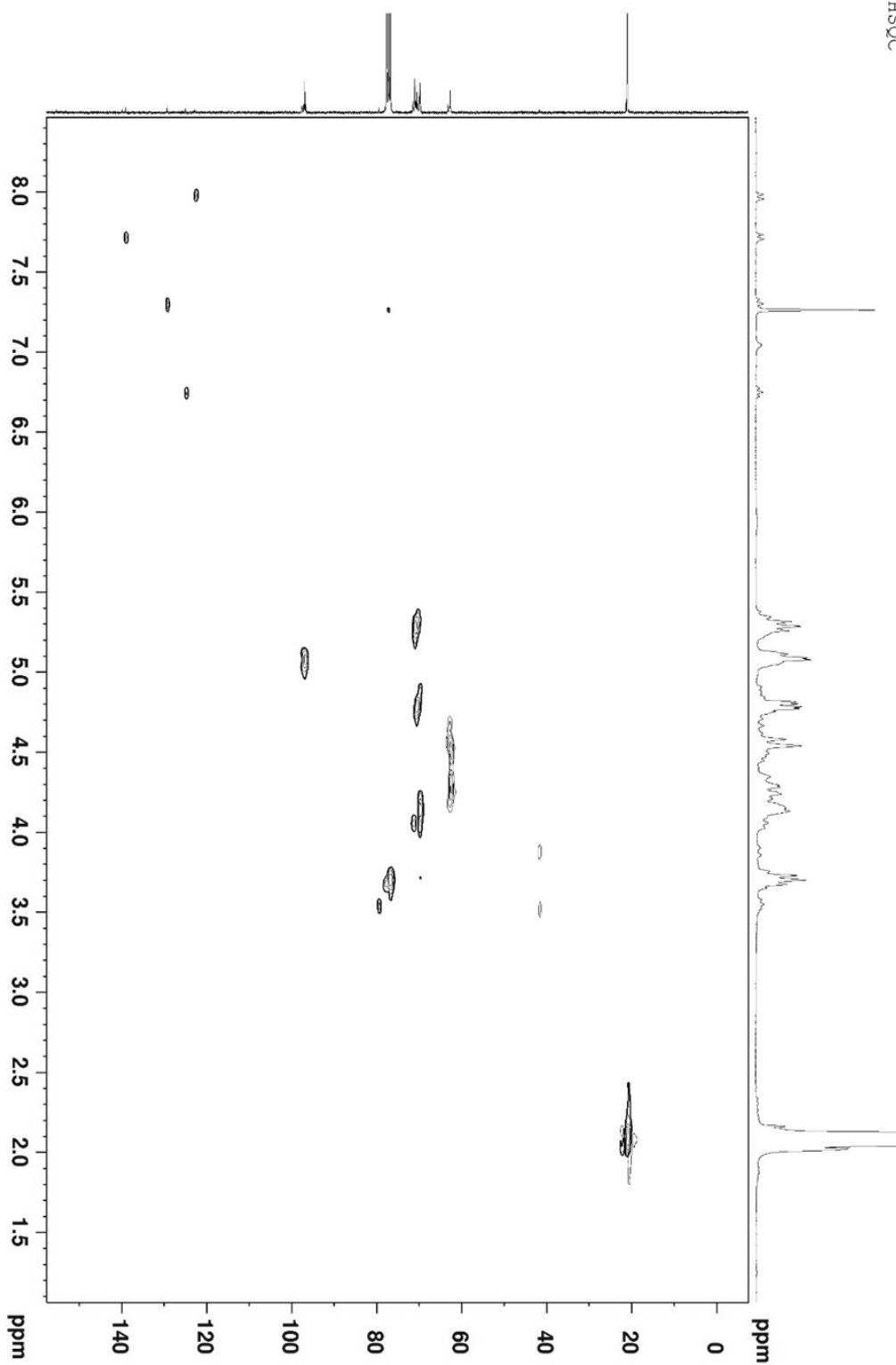


RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ak

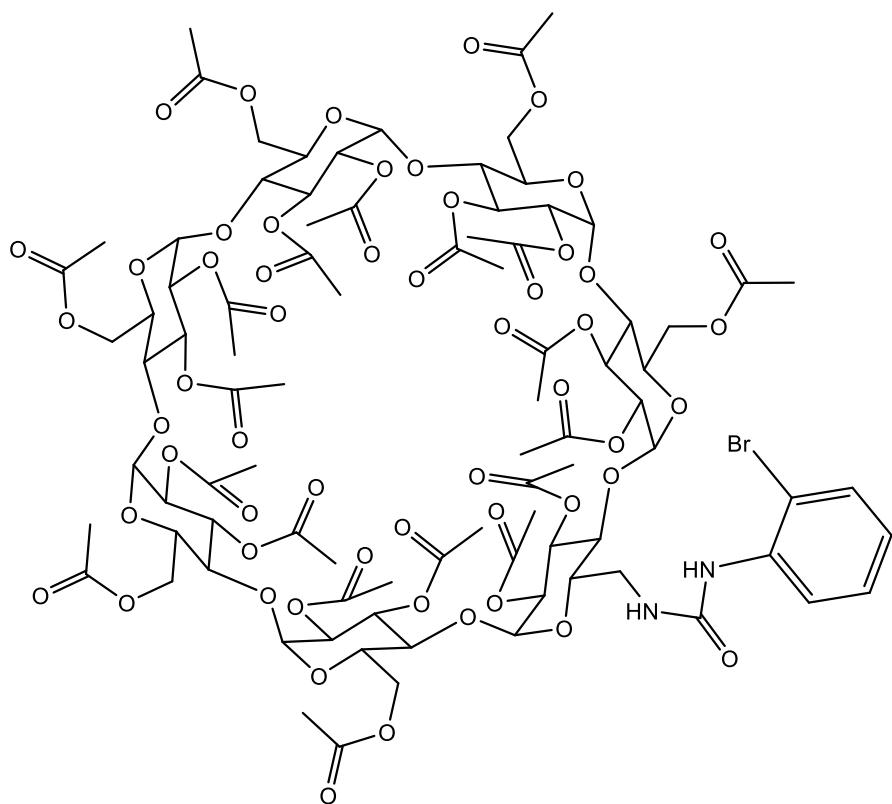


HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ak

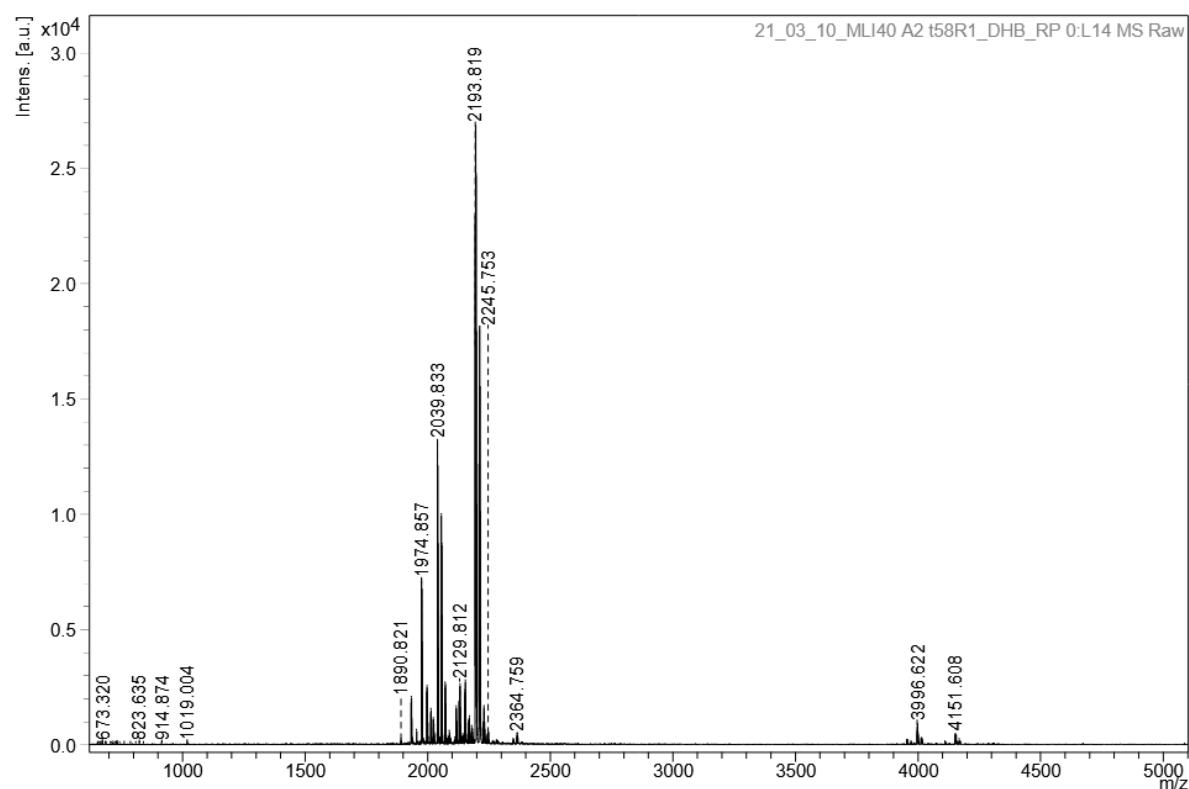
ML I 42 A2 t54 R1  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
HSQC



## Characterisation of 7Al ( $C_{89}H_{115}N_2O_{55}Br$ )

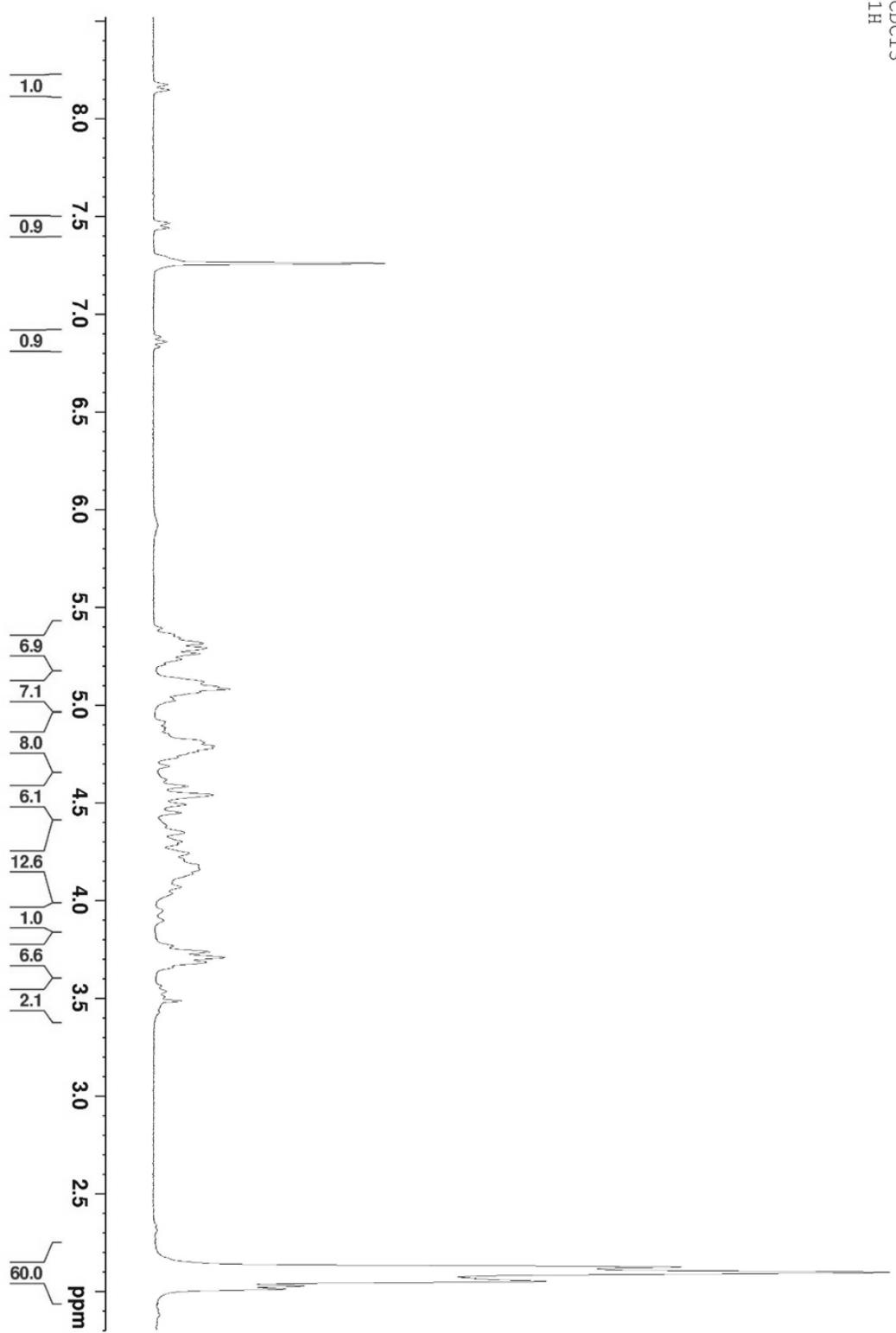


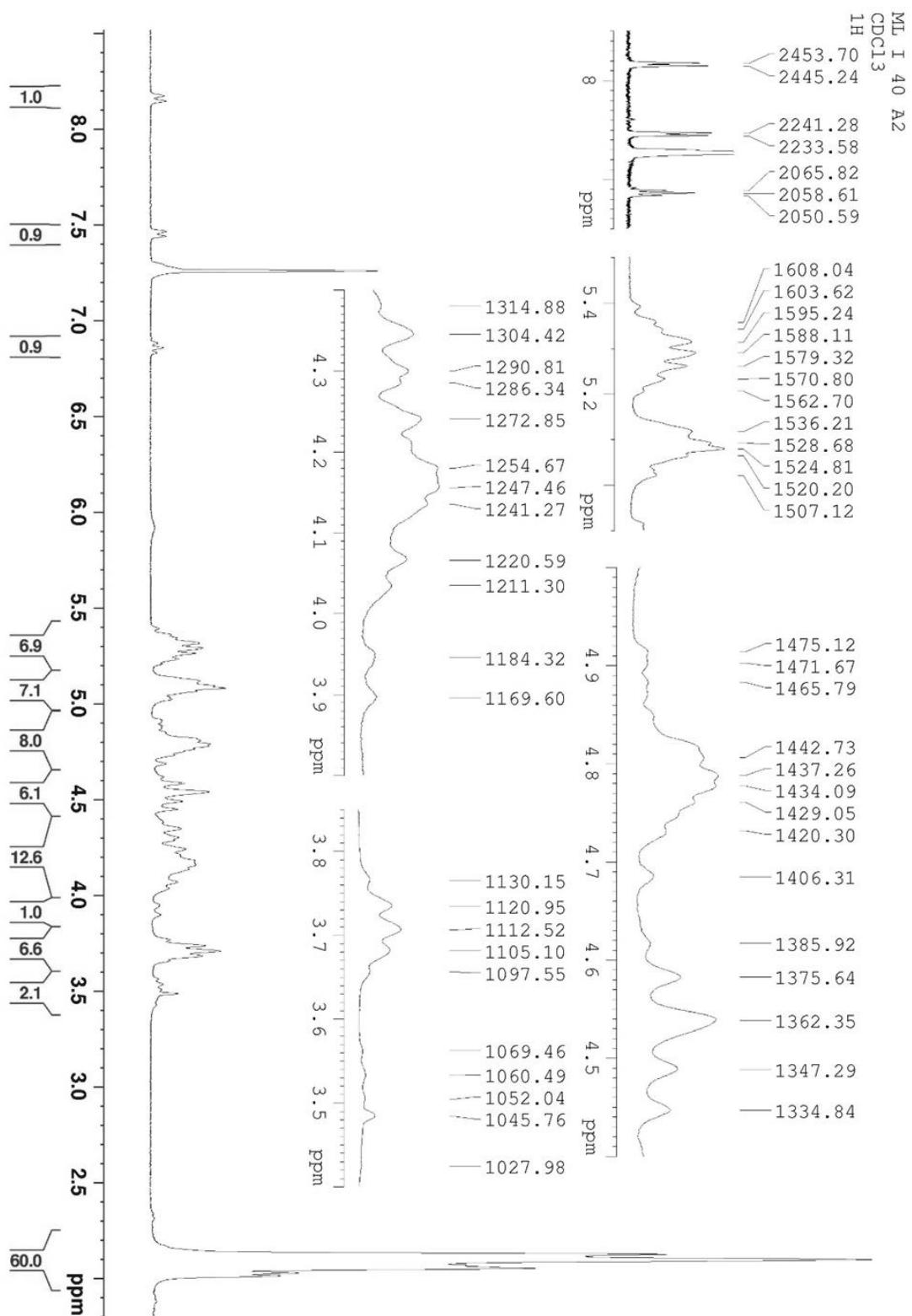
MALDI TOF of 7Al



RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Al

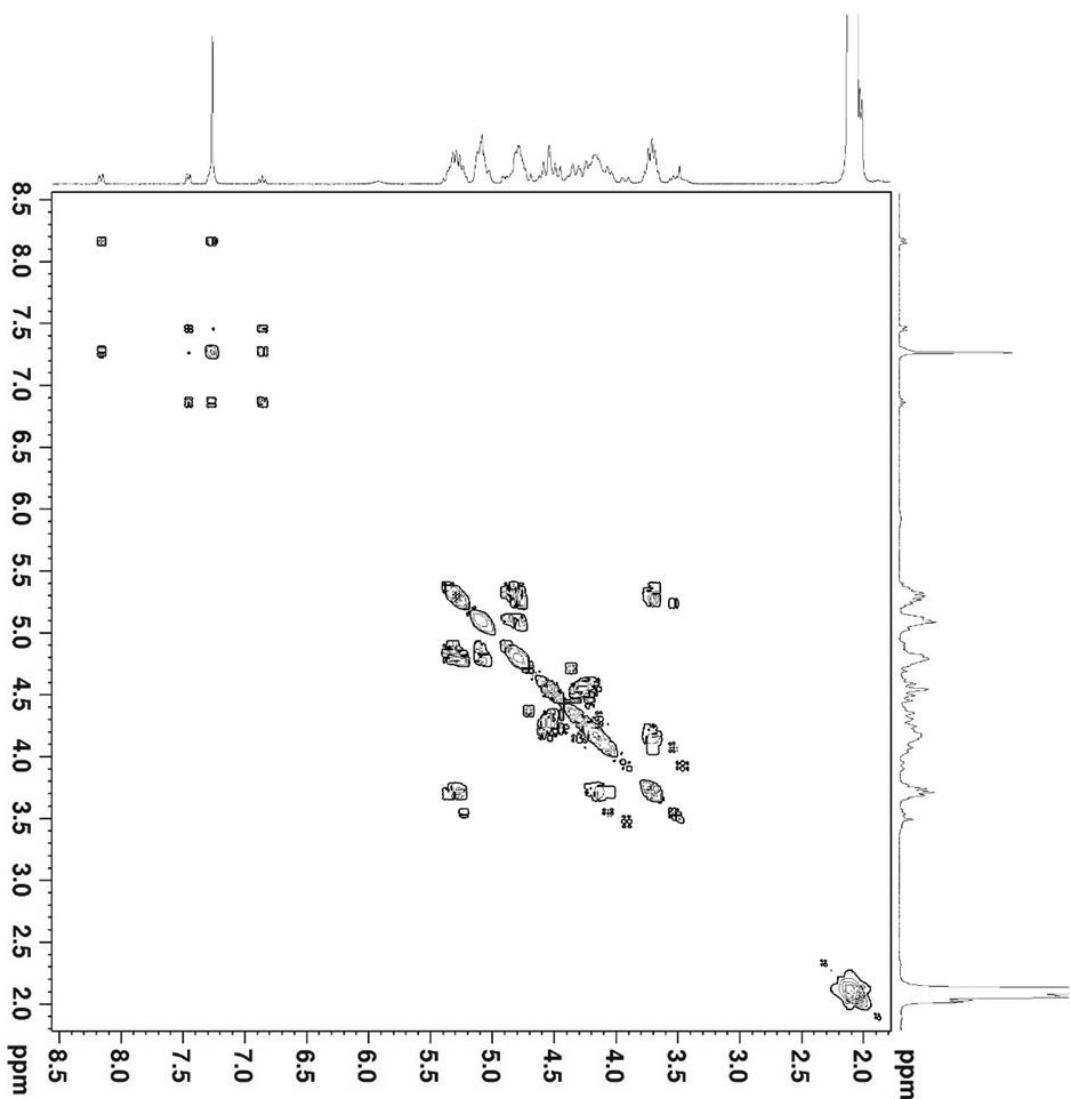
ML I 40 A2  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
1H



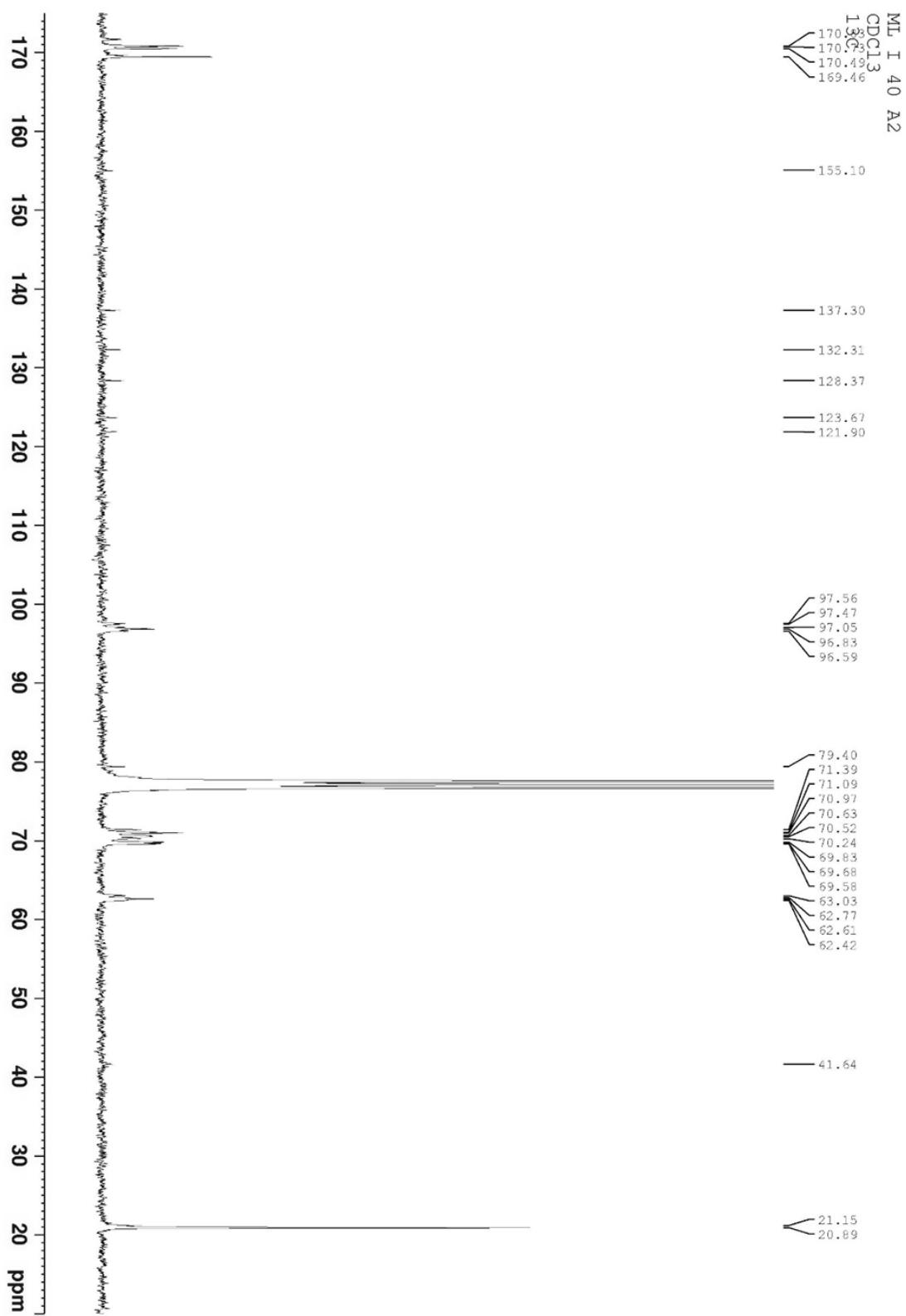


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7AI

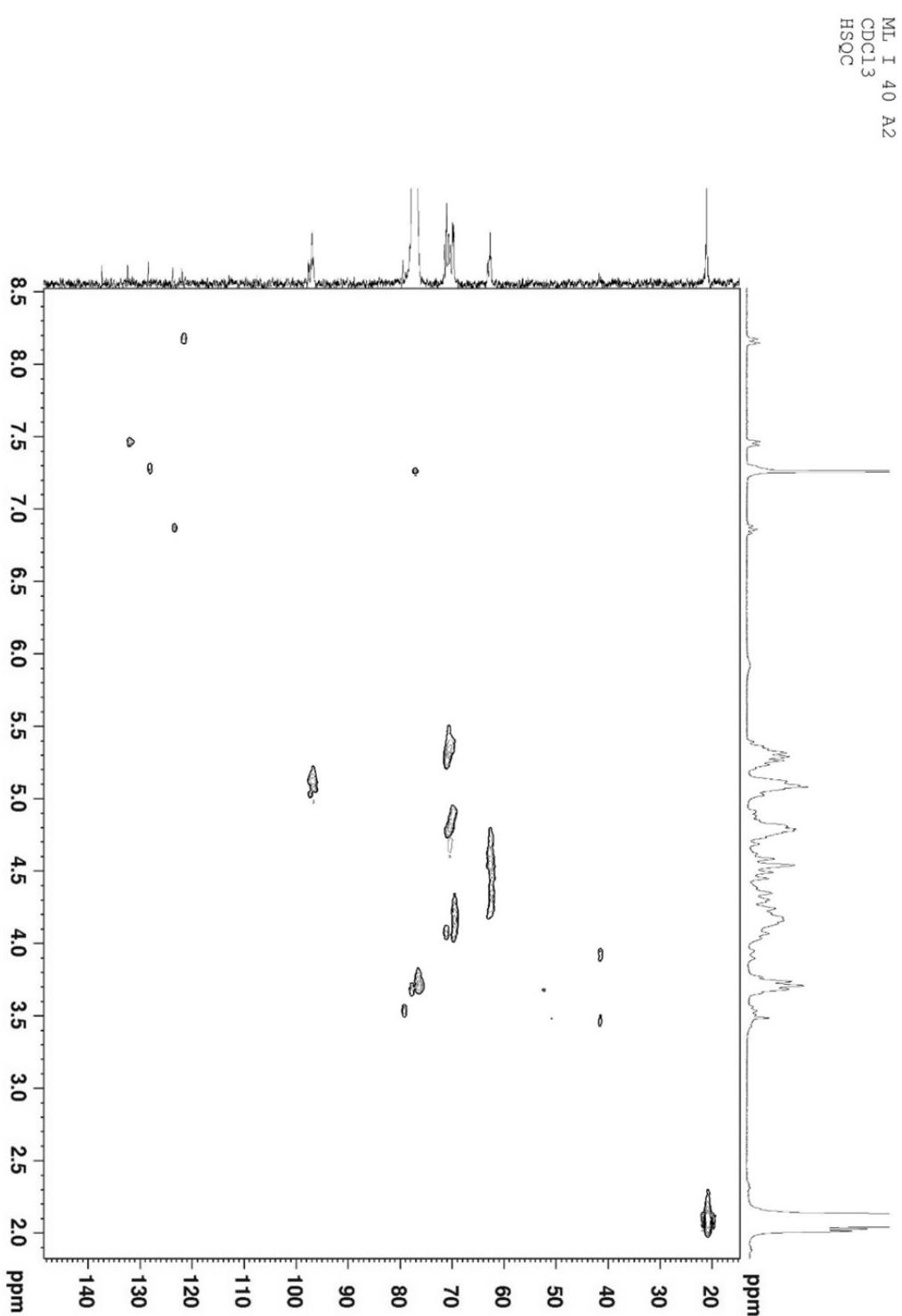
ML T 40 A2  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45



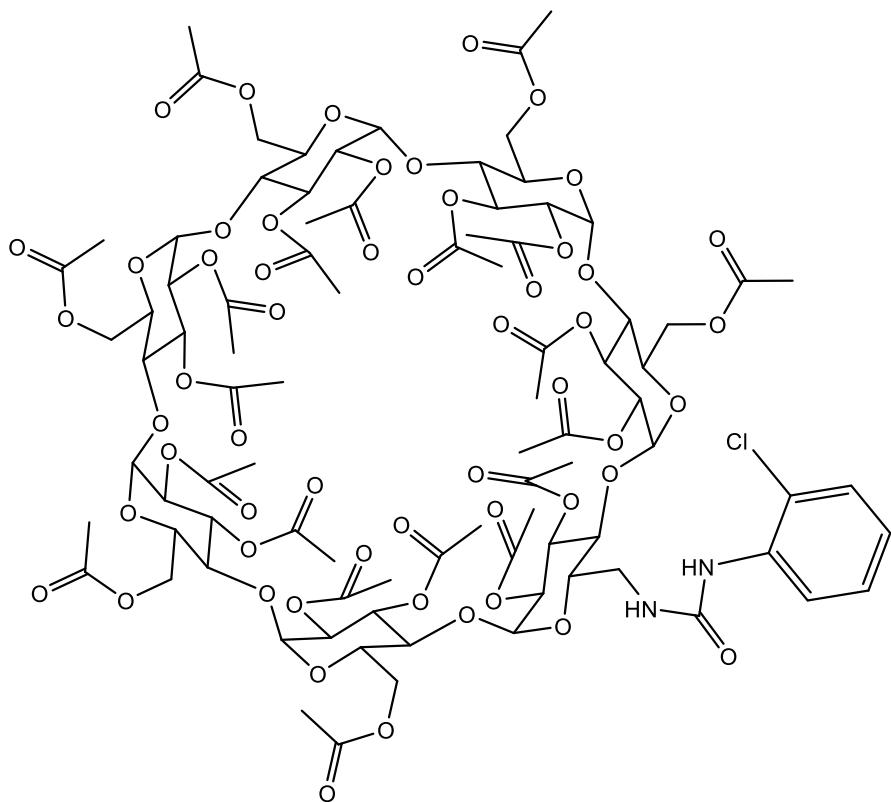
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Al



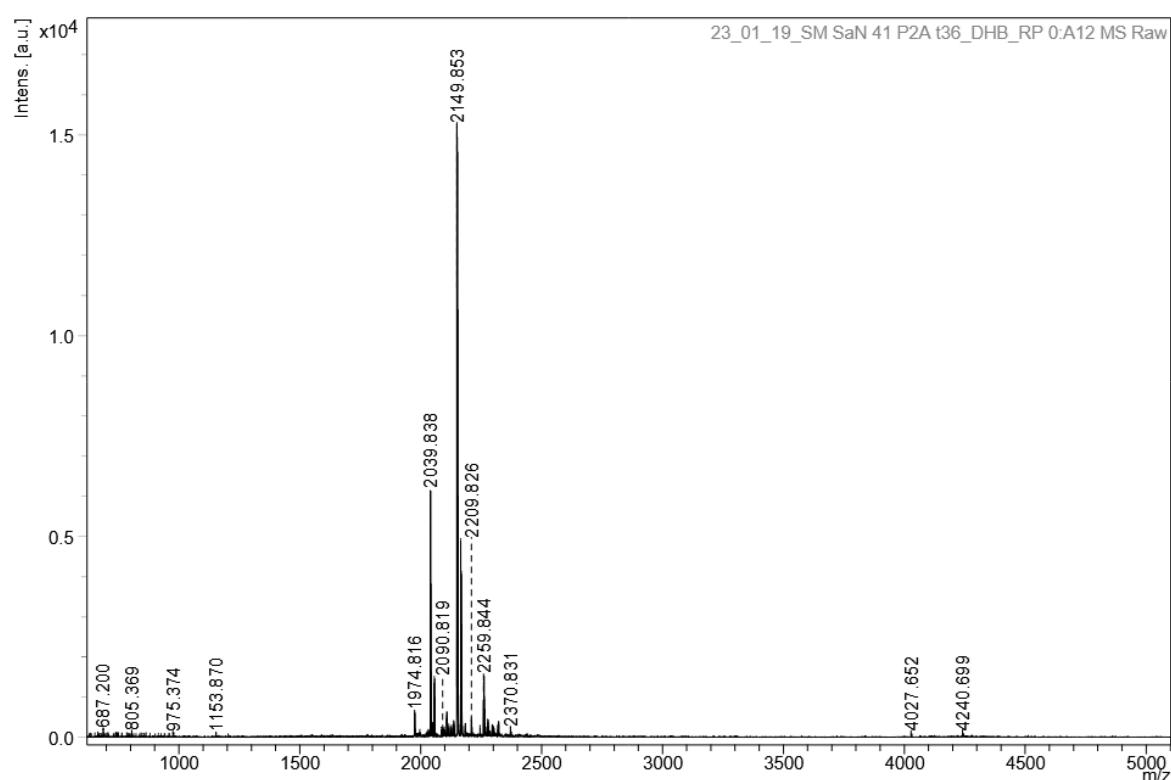
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Al



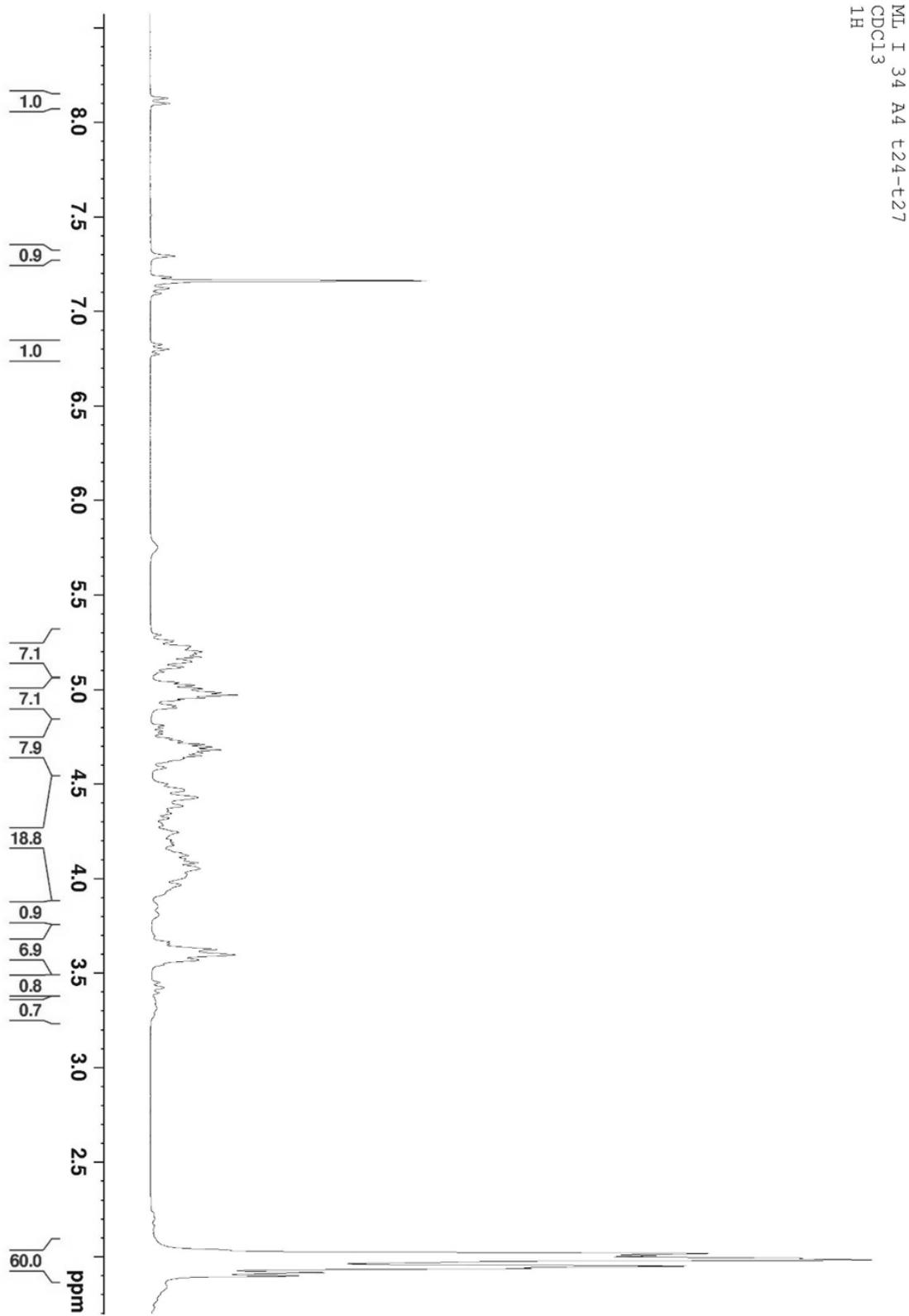
## Characterisation of 7Am ( $C_{89}H_{115}N_2O_{55}Cl$ )

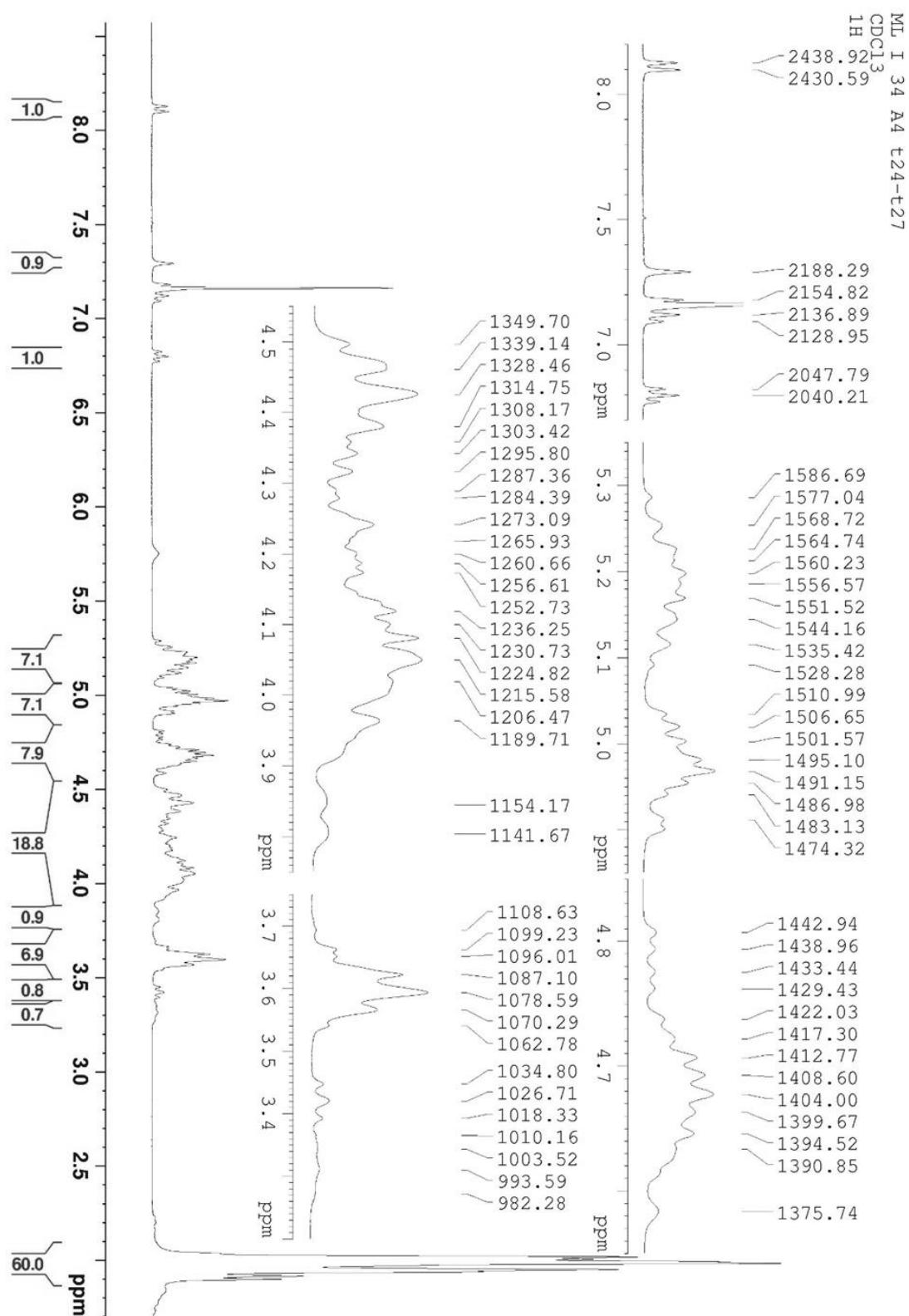


MALDI TOF of 7Am



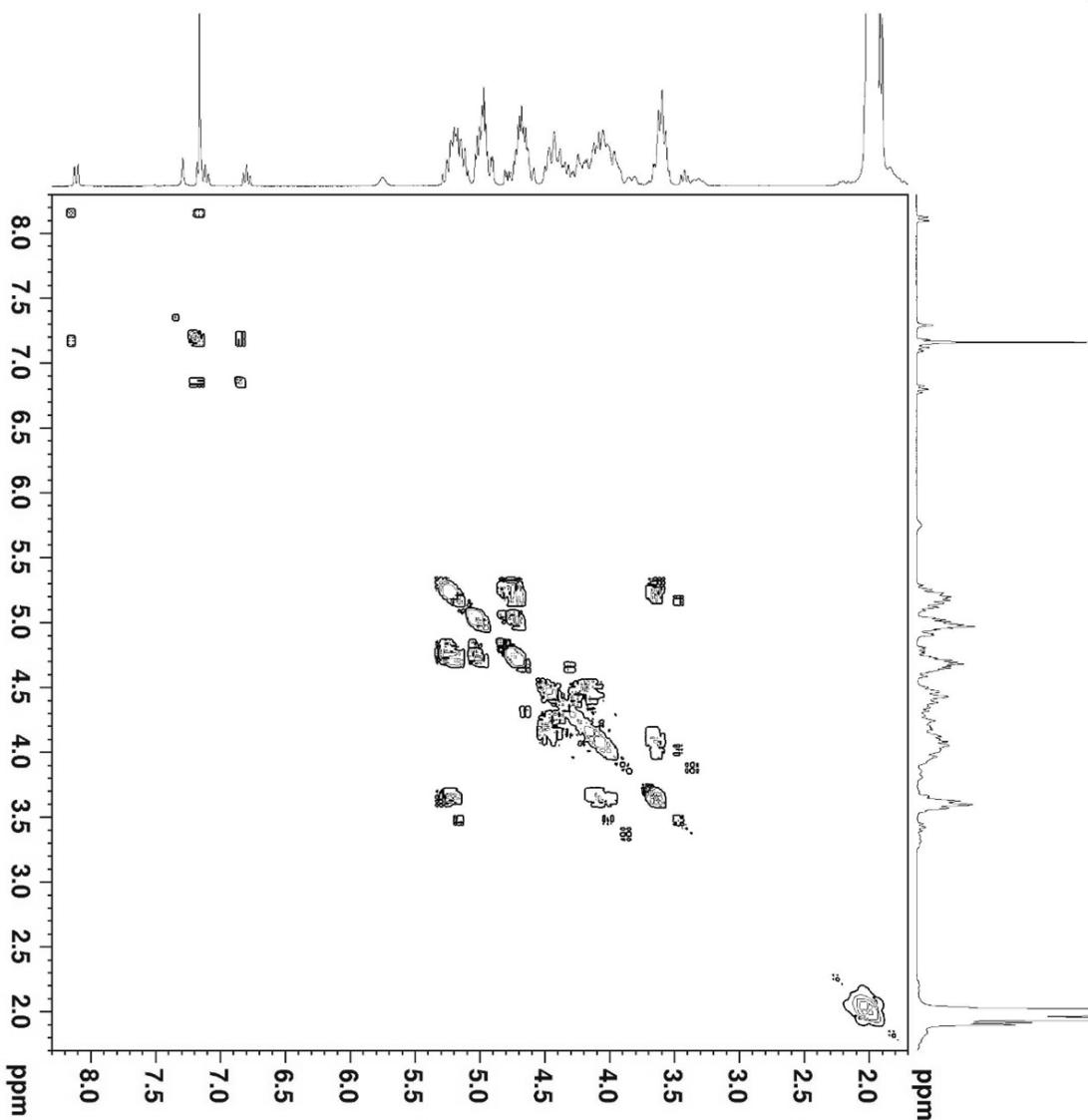
RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Am



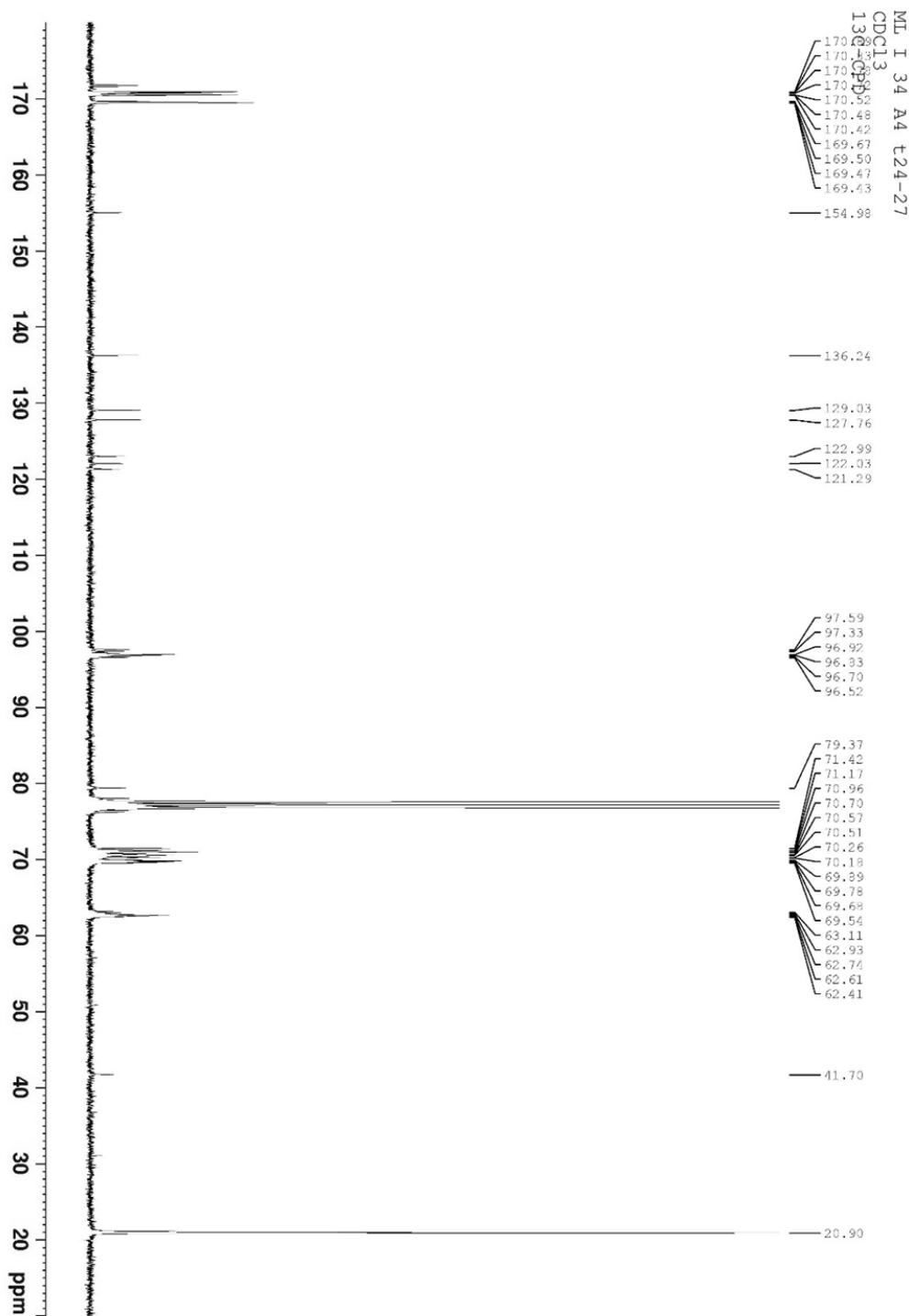


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Am

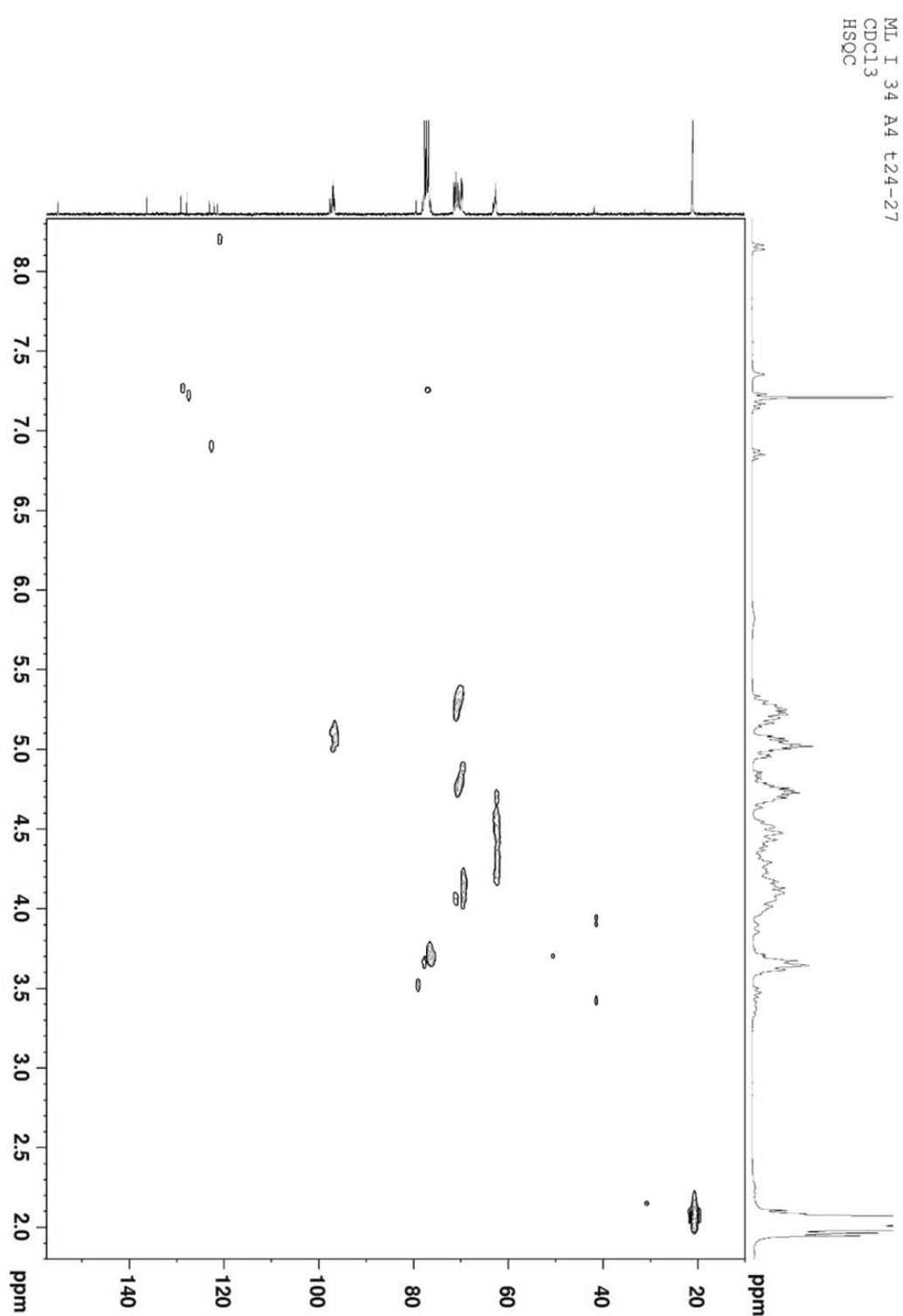
ML\_I 34 A4 t24-t27  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
cosy45



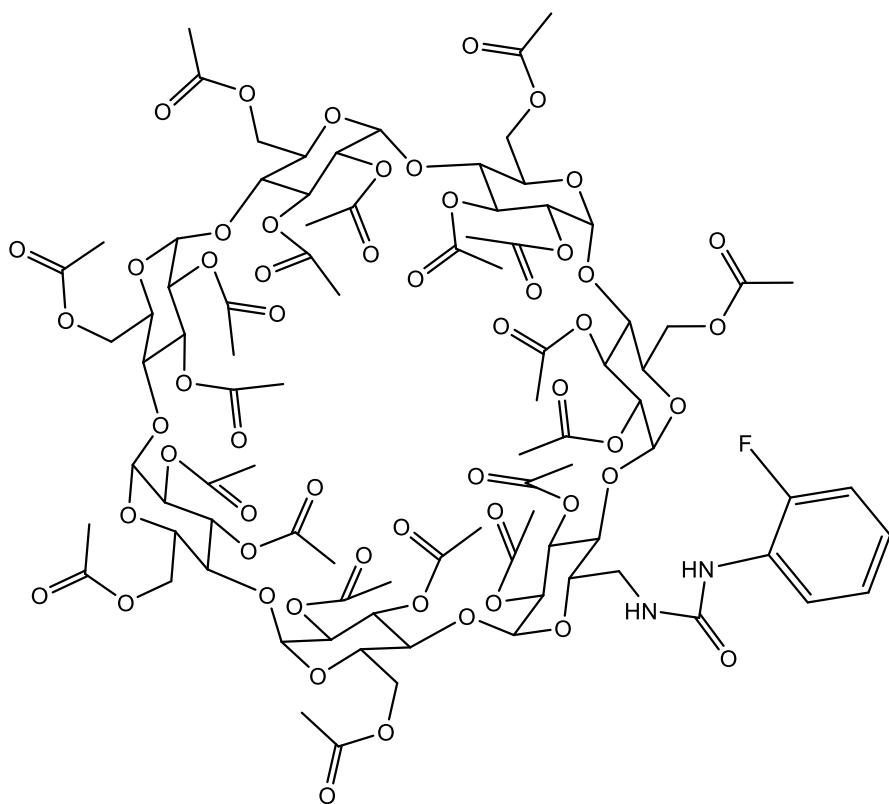
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Am



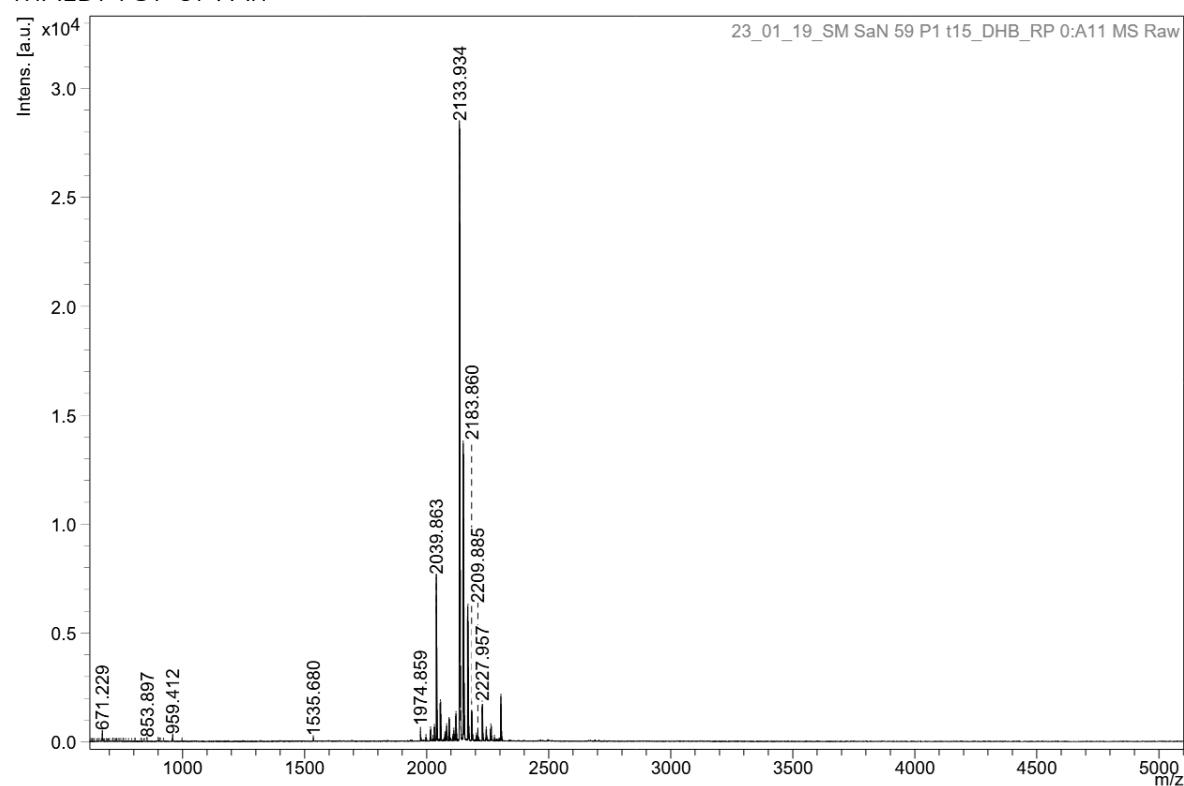
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Am



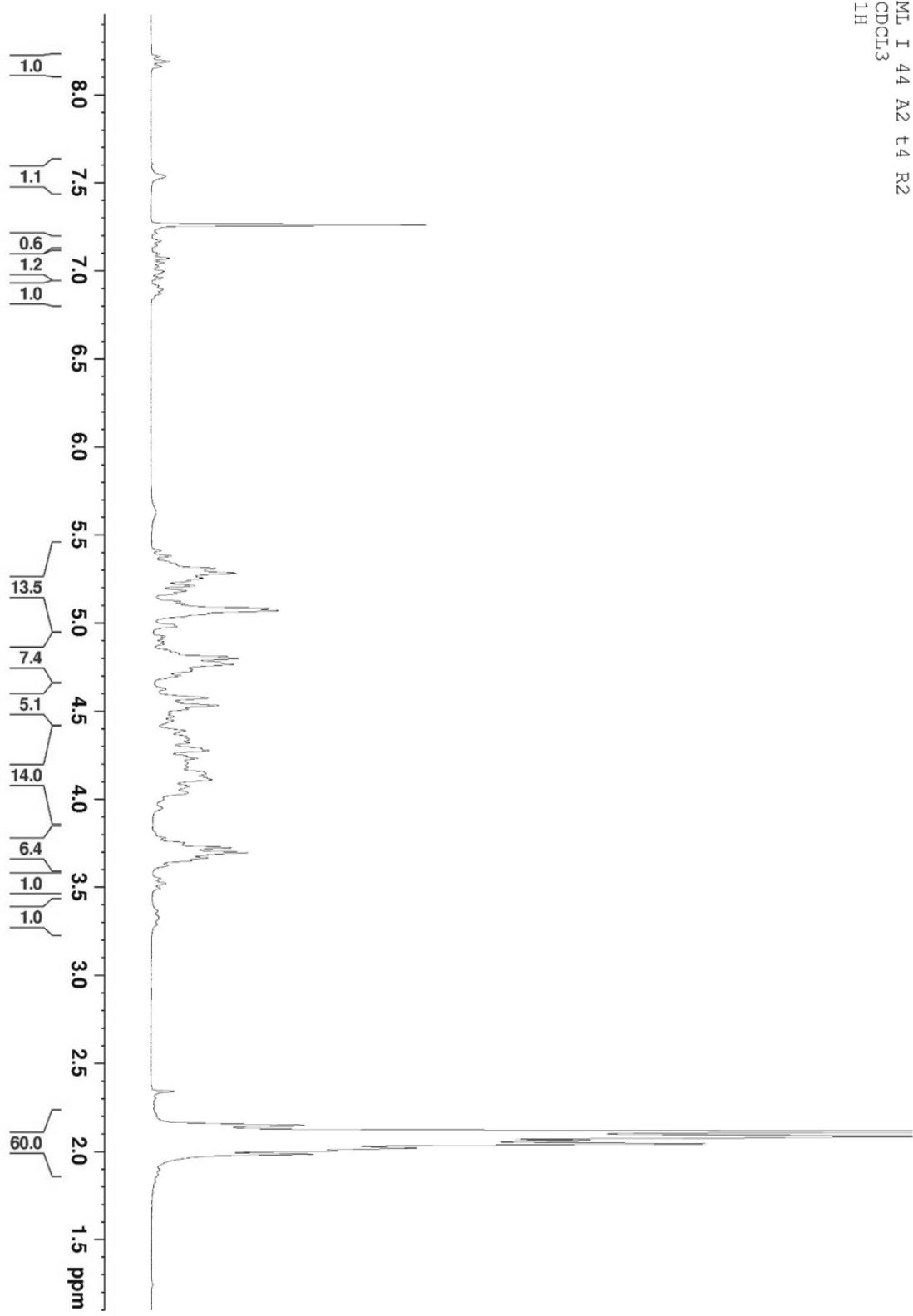
## Characterisation of 7An ( $C_{89}H_{115}N_2O_{55}F$ )

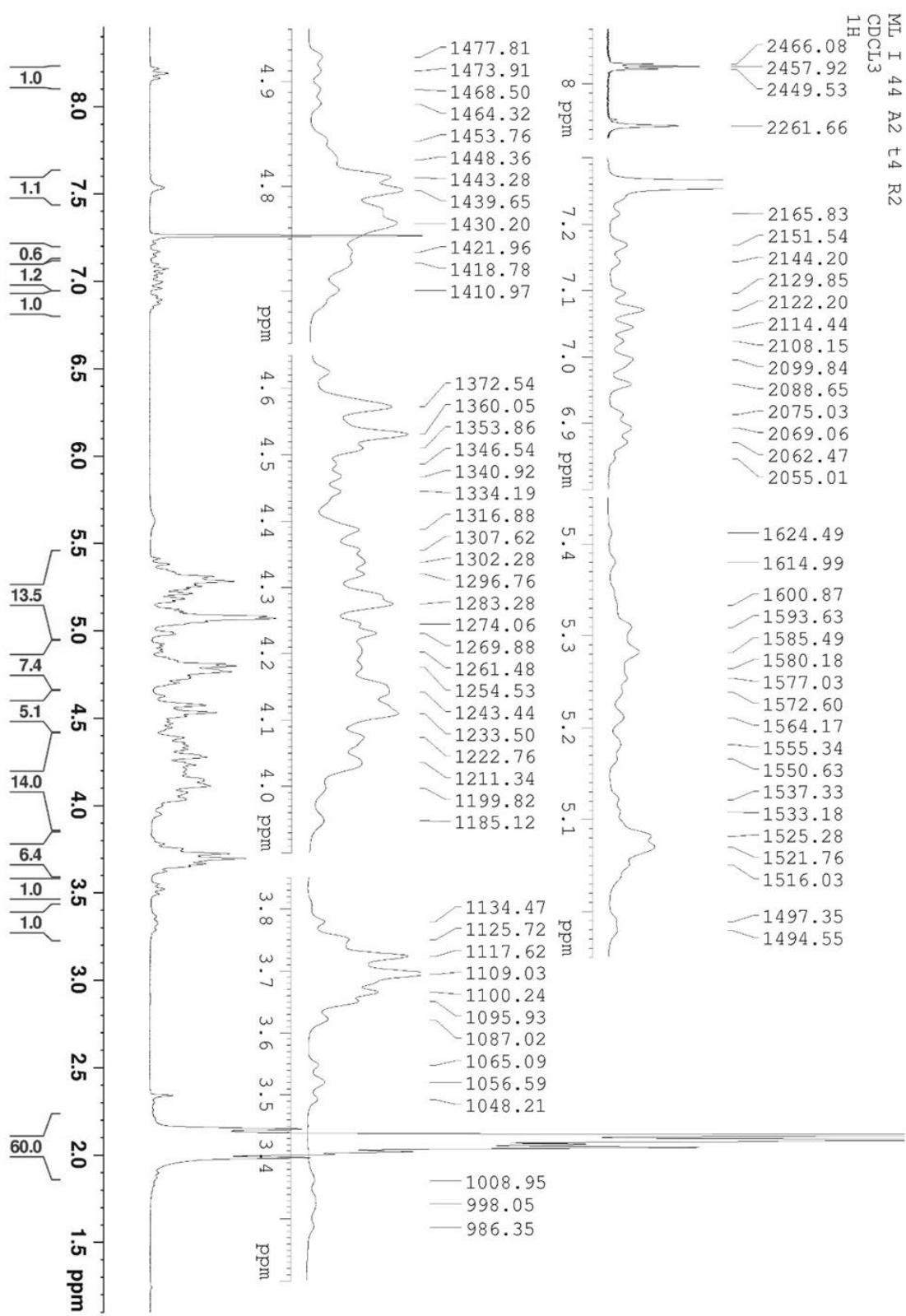


MALDI TOF of 7An

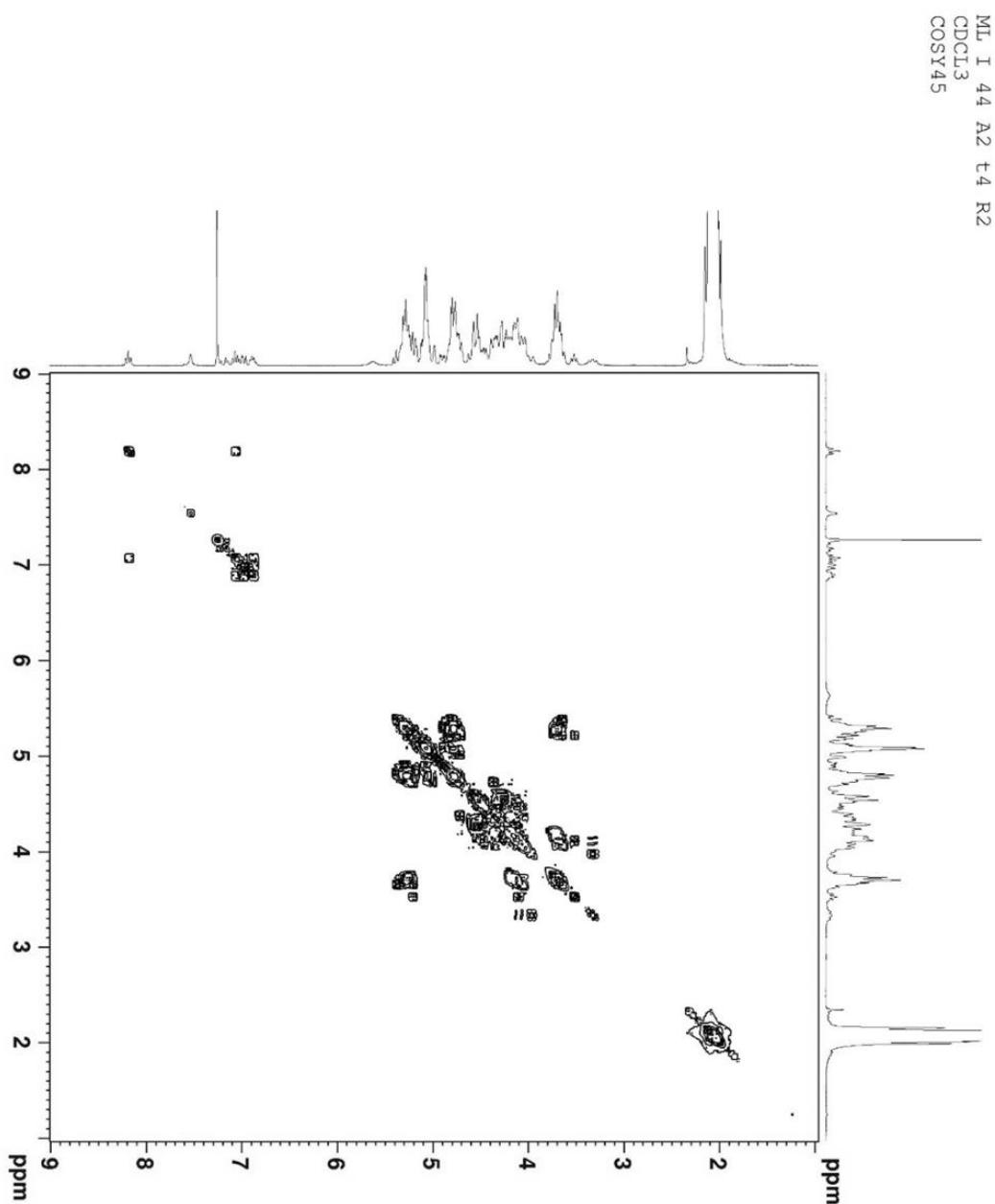


RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7An

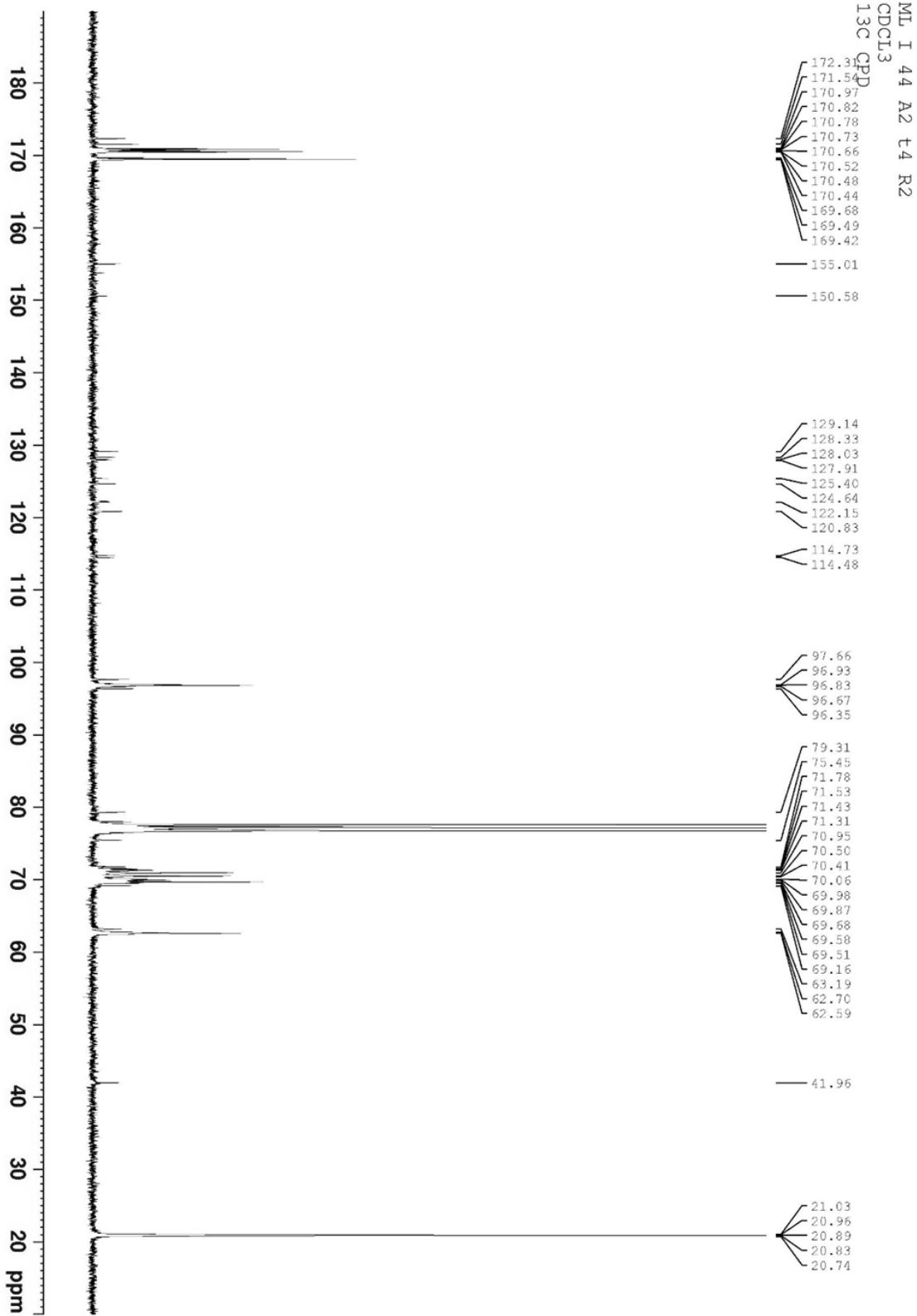




COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7An

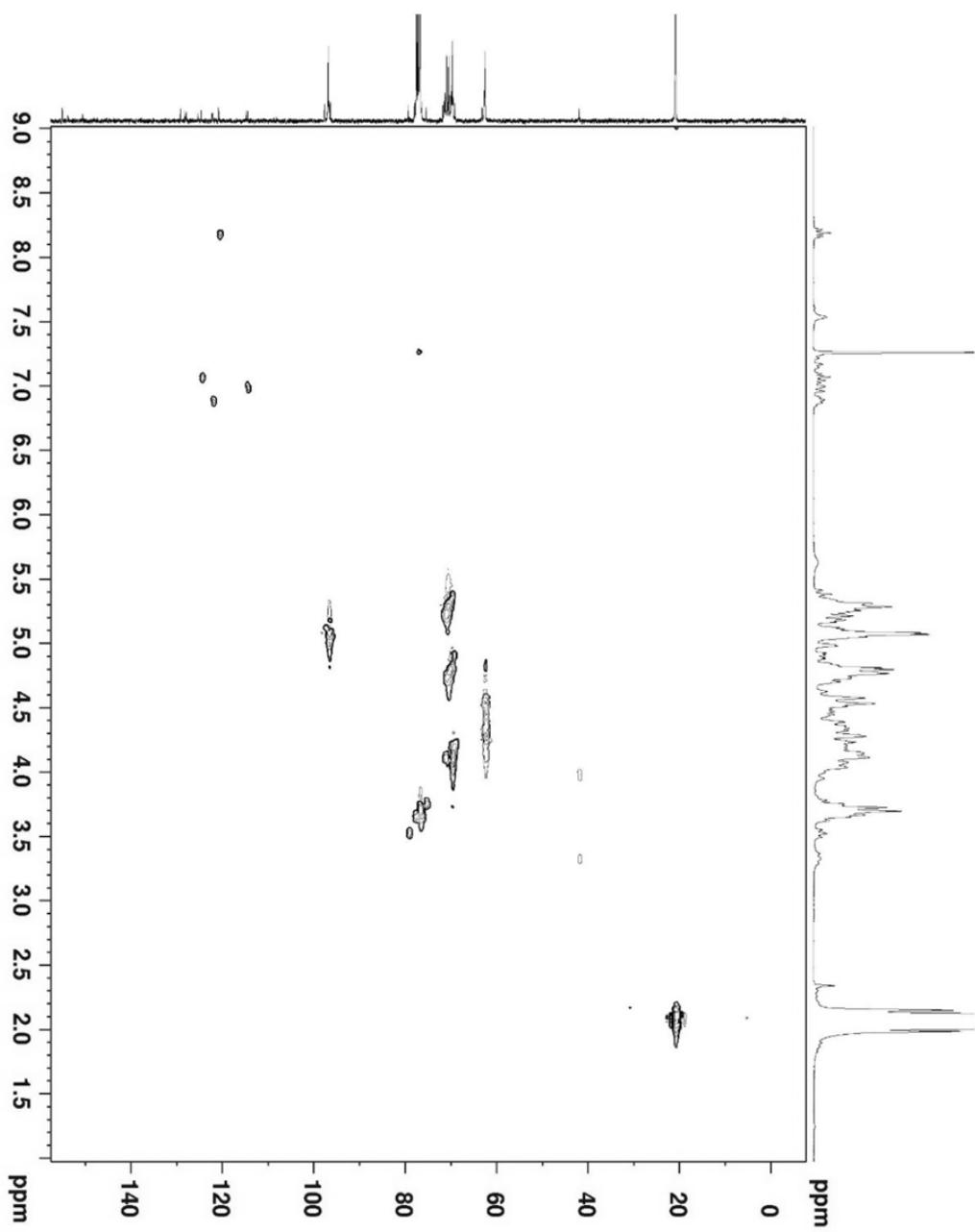


RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7An

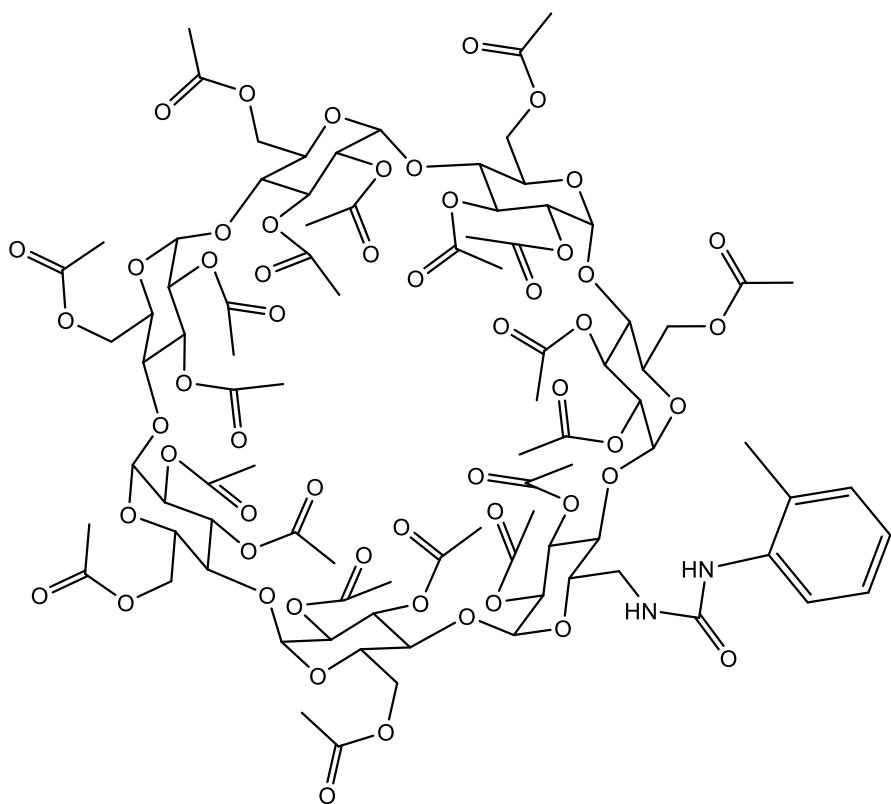


HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7An

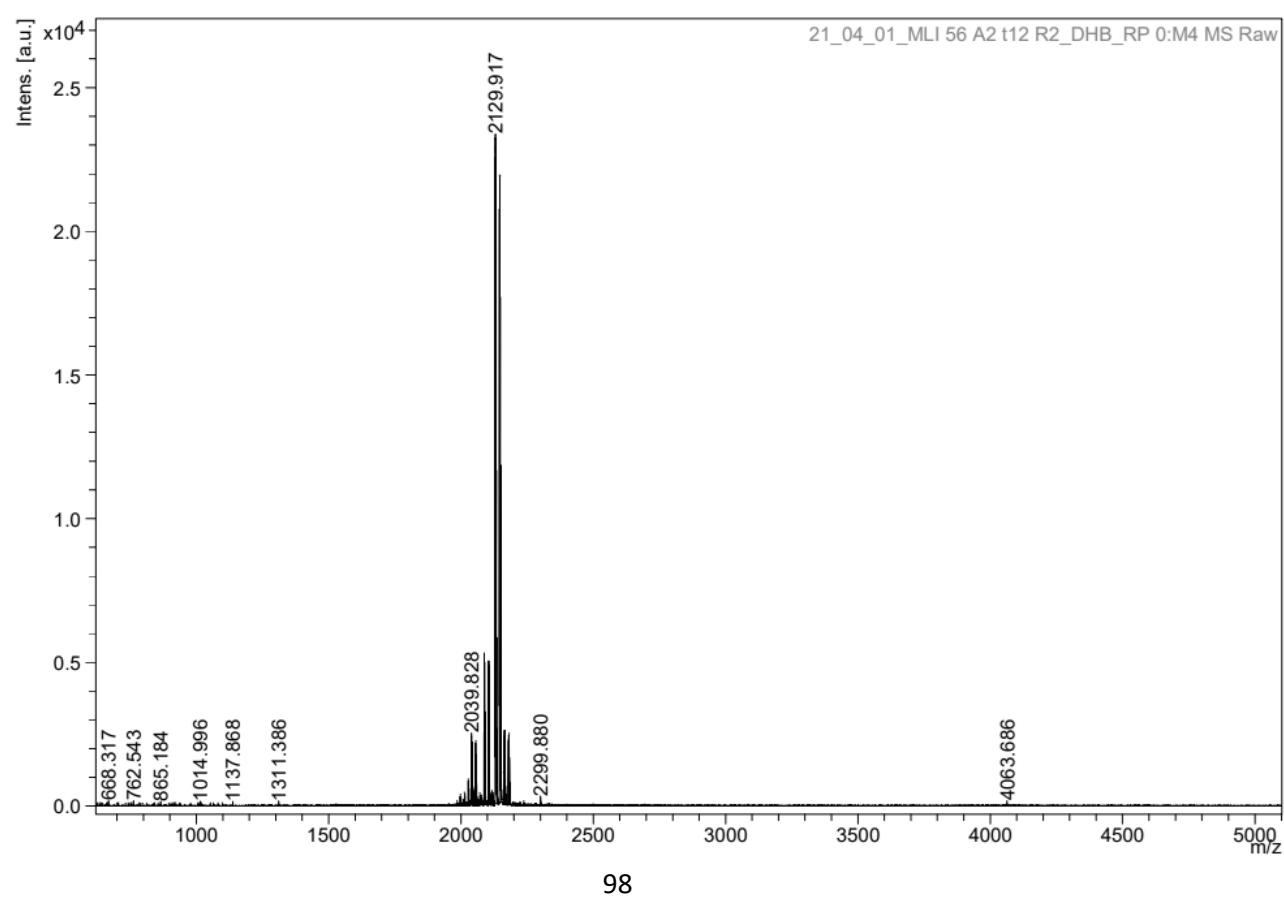
ML I 44 A2 t4 R2  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
HSQC



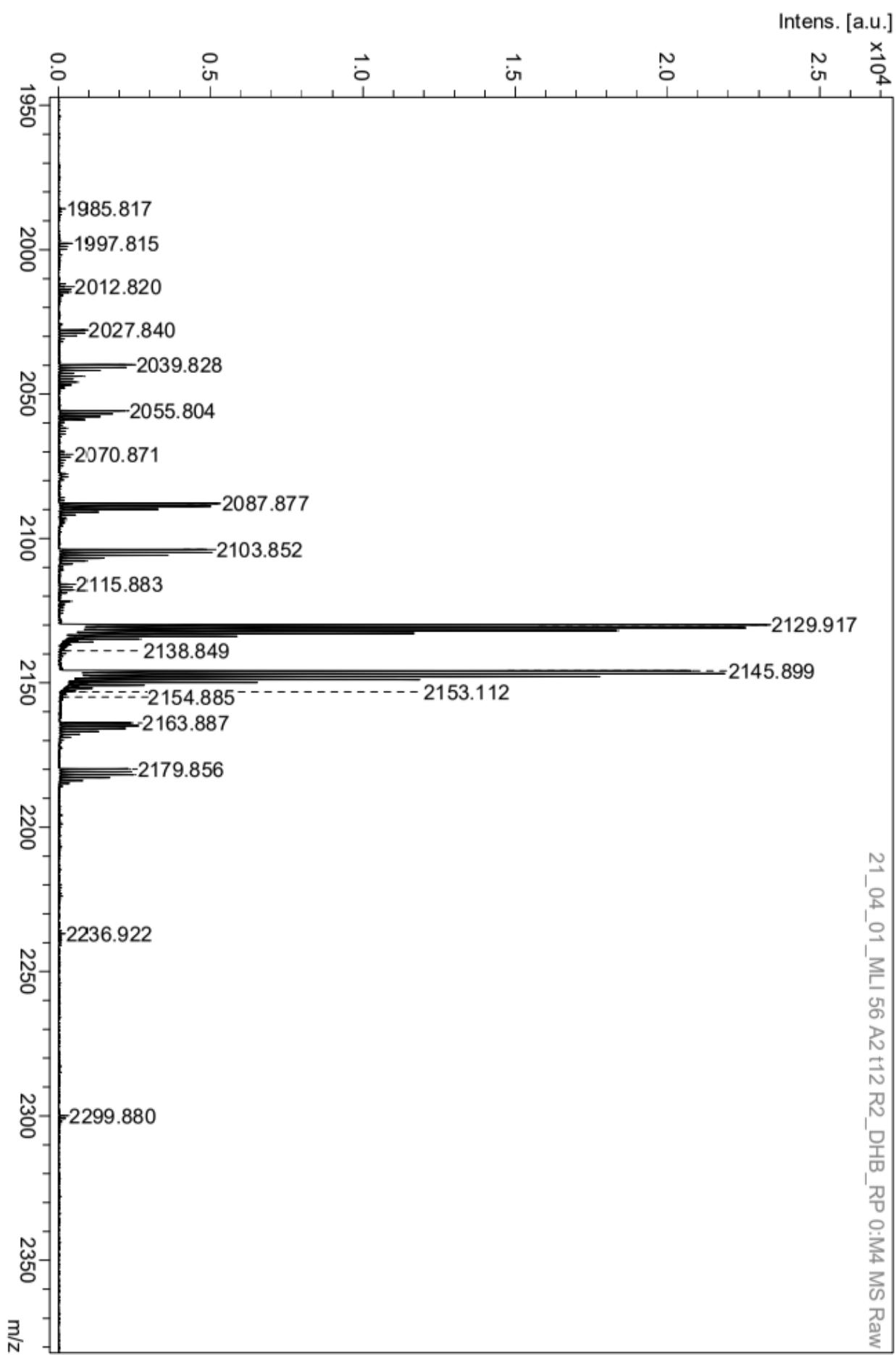
## Characterisation of 7Ao ( $C_{90}H_{118}N_2O_{55}$ )



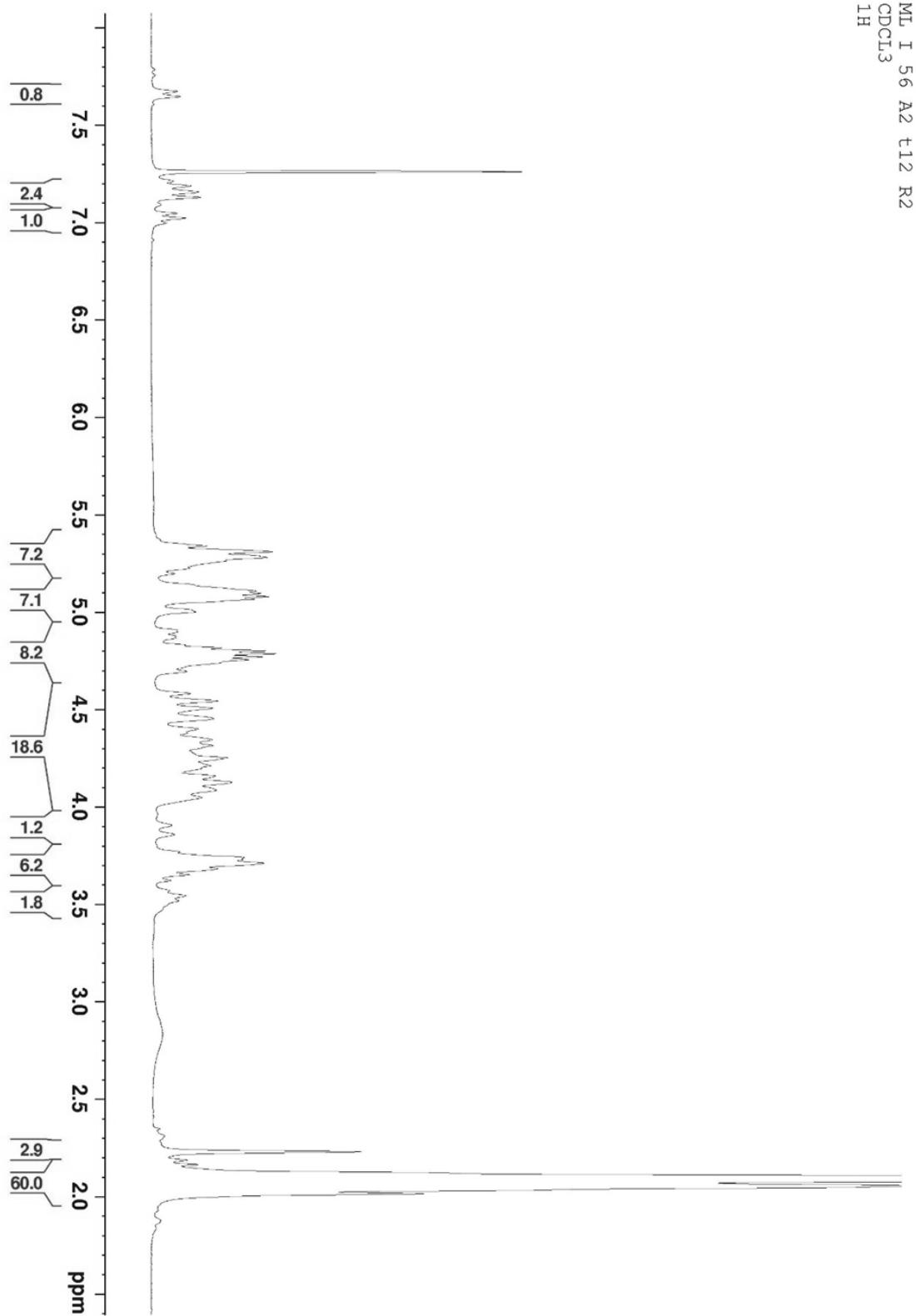
MALDI TOF of 7Ao

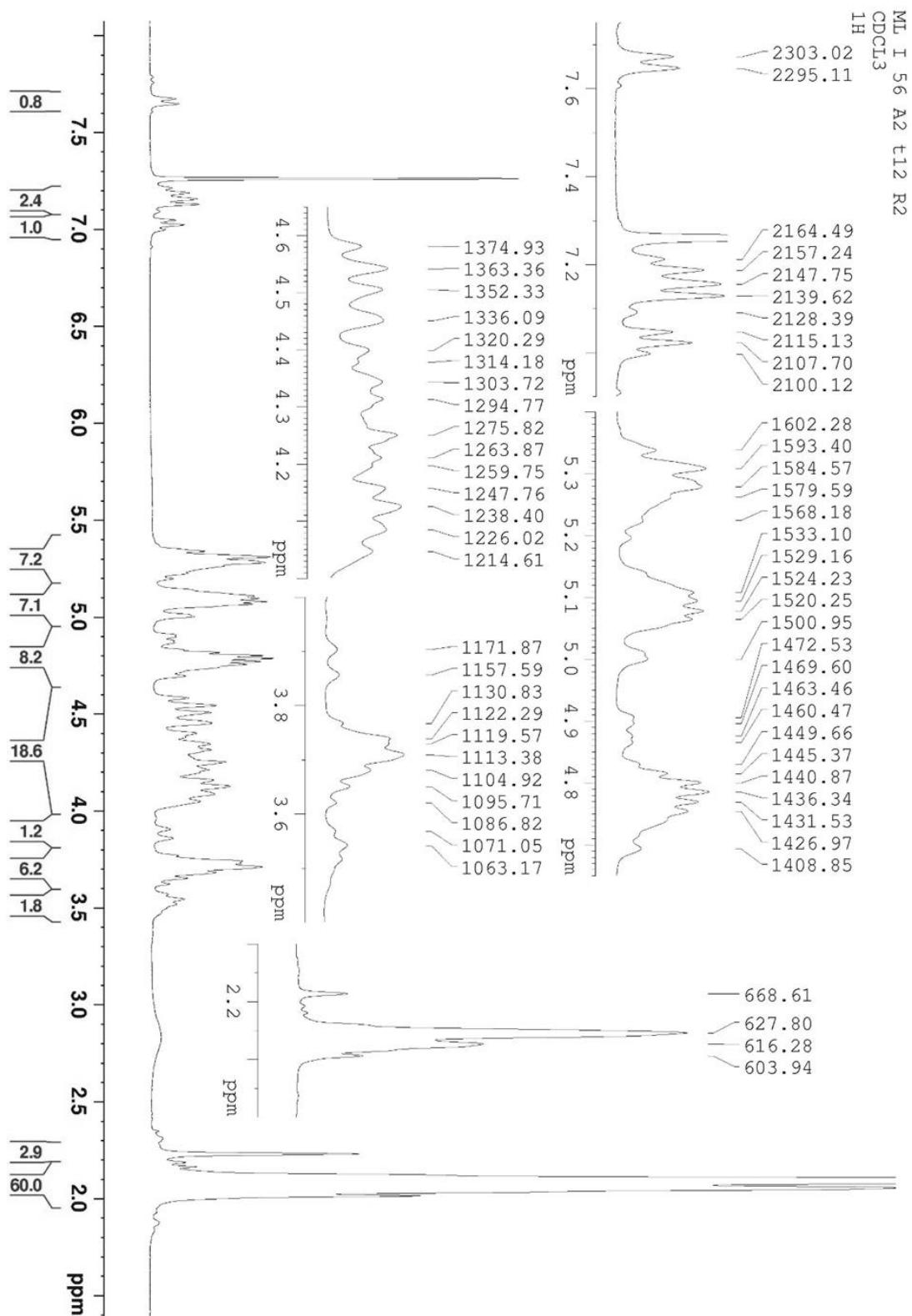


21\_04\_01\_MLI 56 A2 t12 R2\_DHB\_RP 0:M4 MS Raw



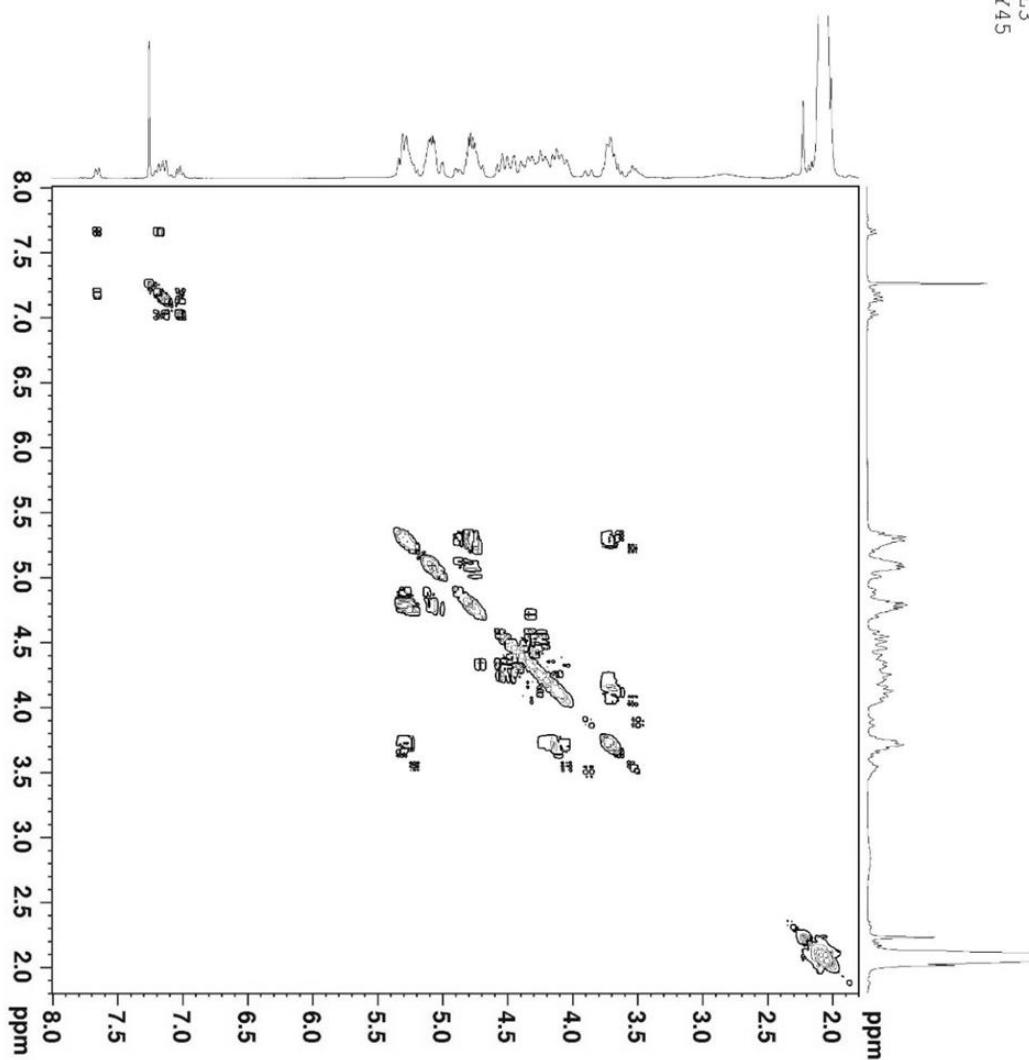
RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ao



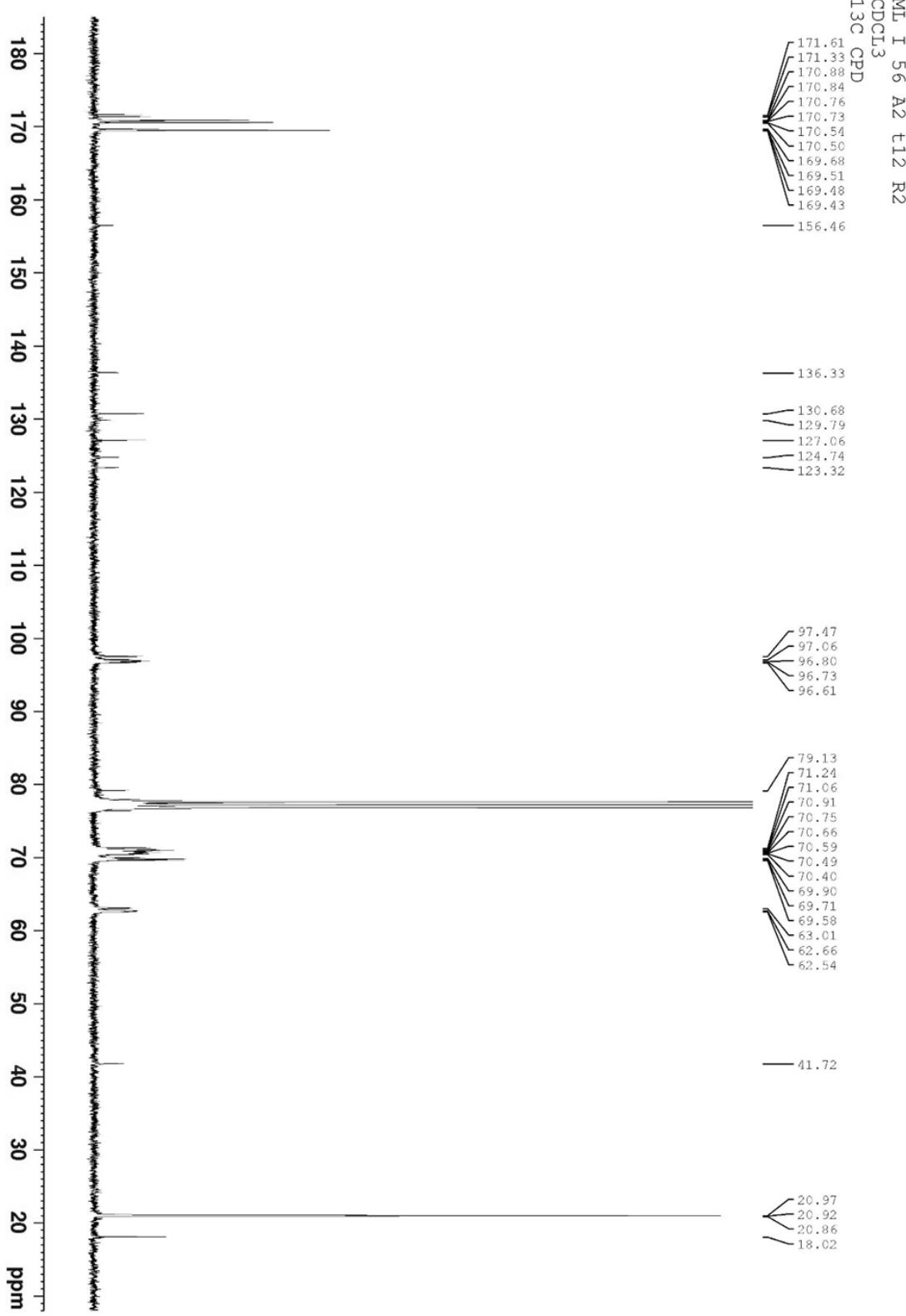


### COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ao

ML\_I 56 A2 t12 R2  
CDCL3  
COSY45

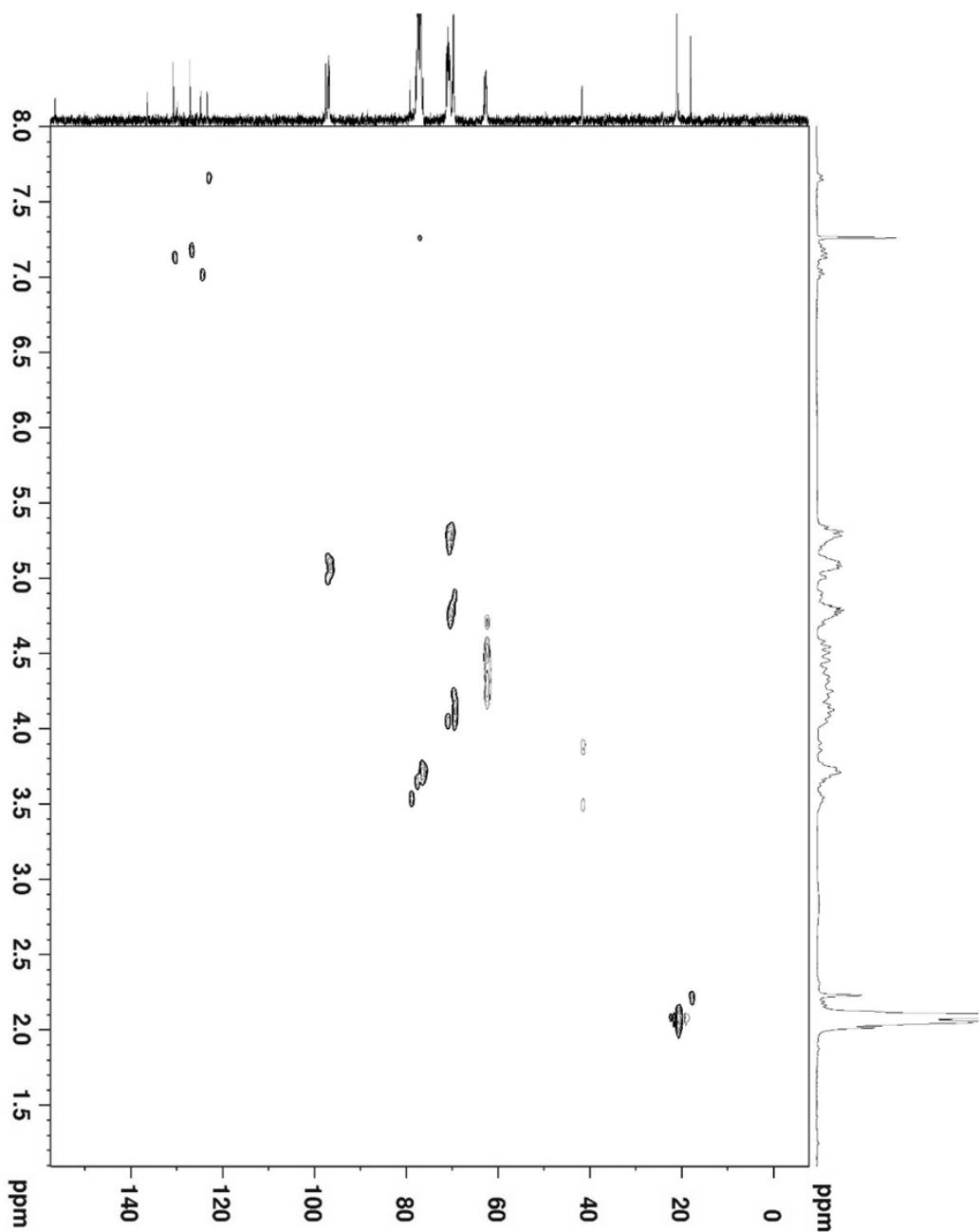


RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ao

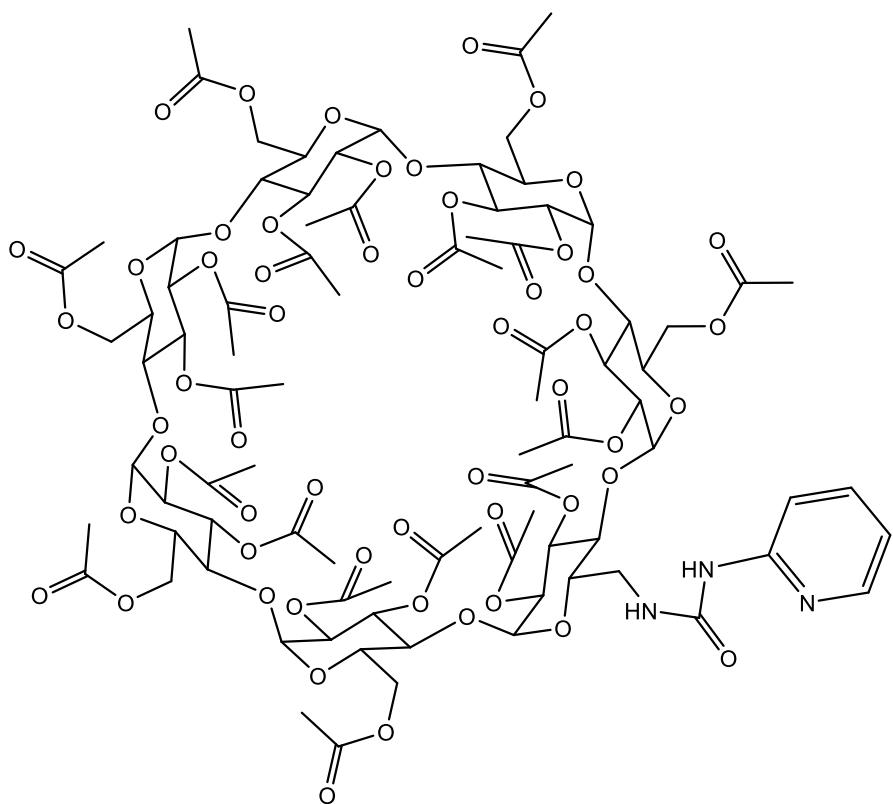


HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ao

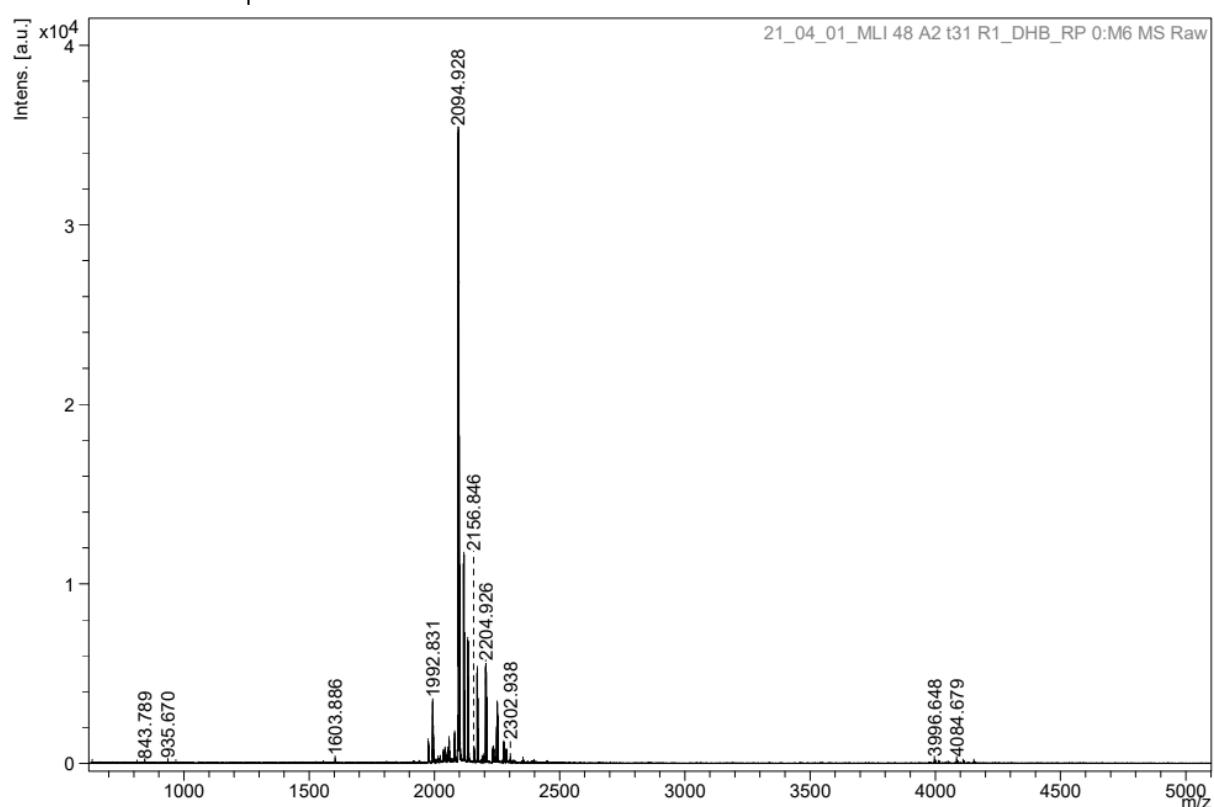
ML I 56 A2 t12 R2  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
HSQC

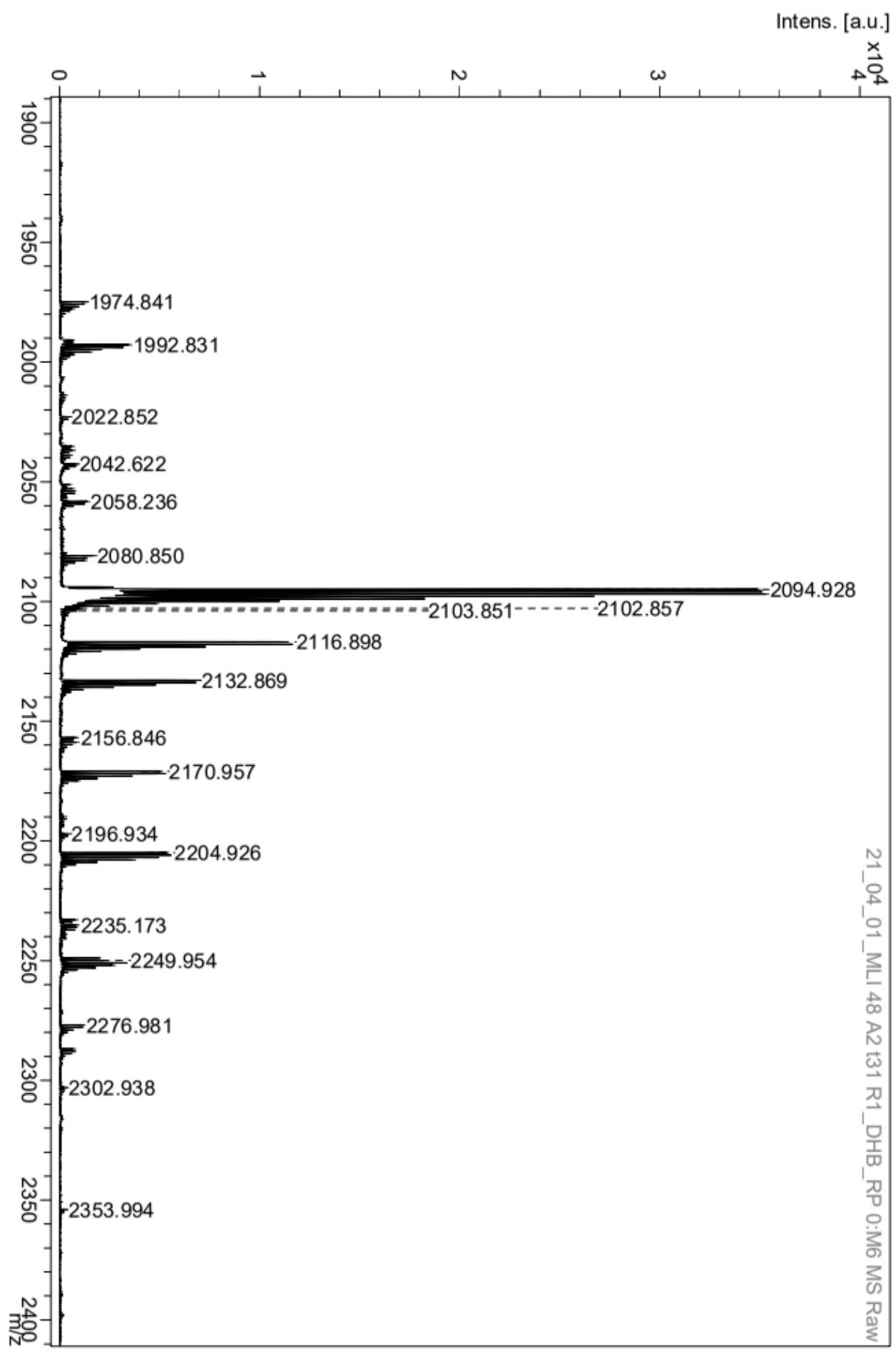


## Characterisation of 7Ap ( $C_{88}H_{115}N_3O_{55}$ )

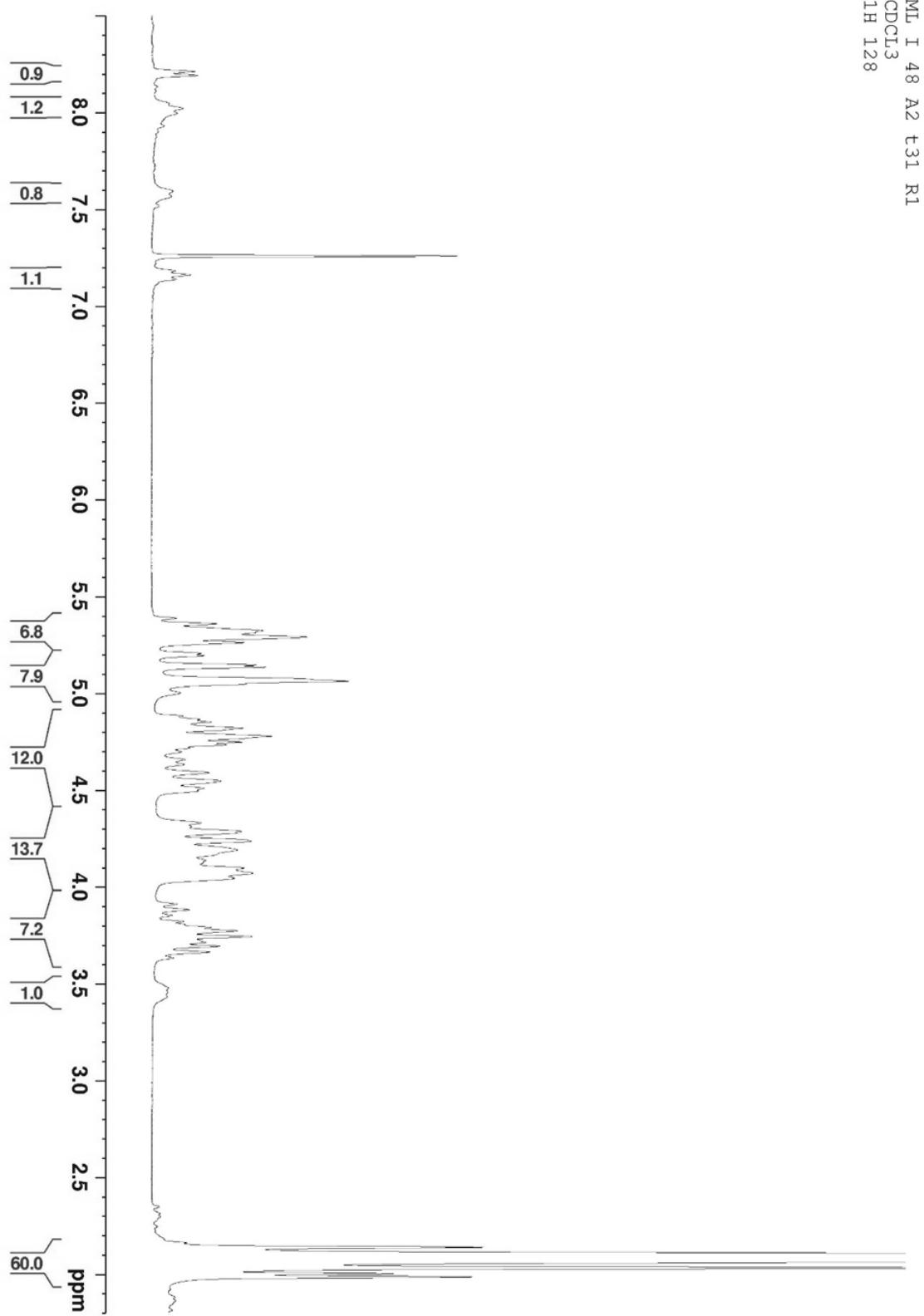


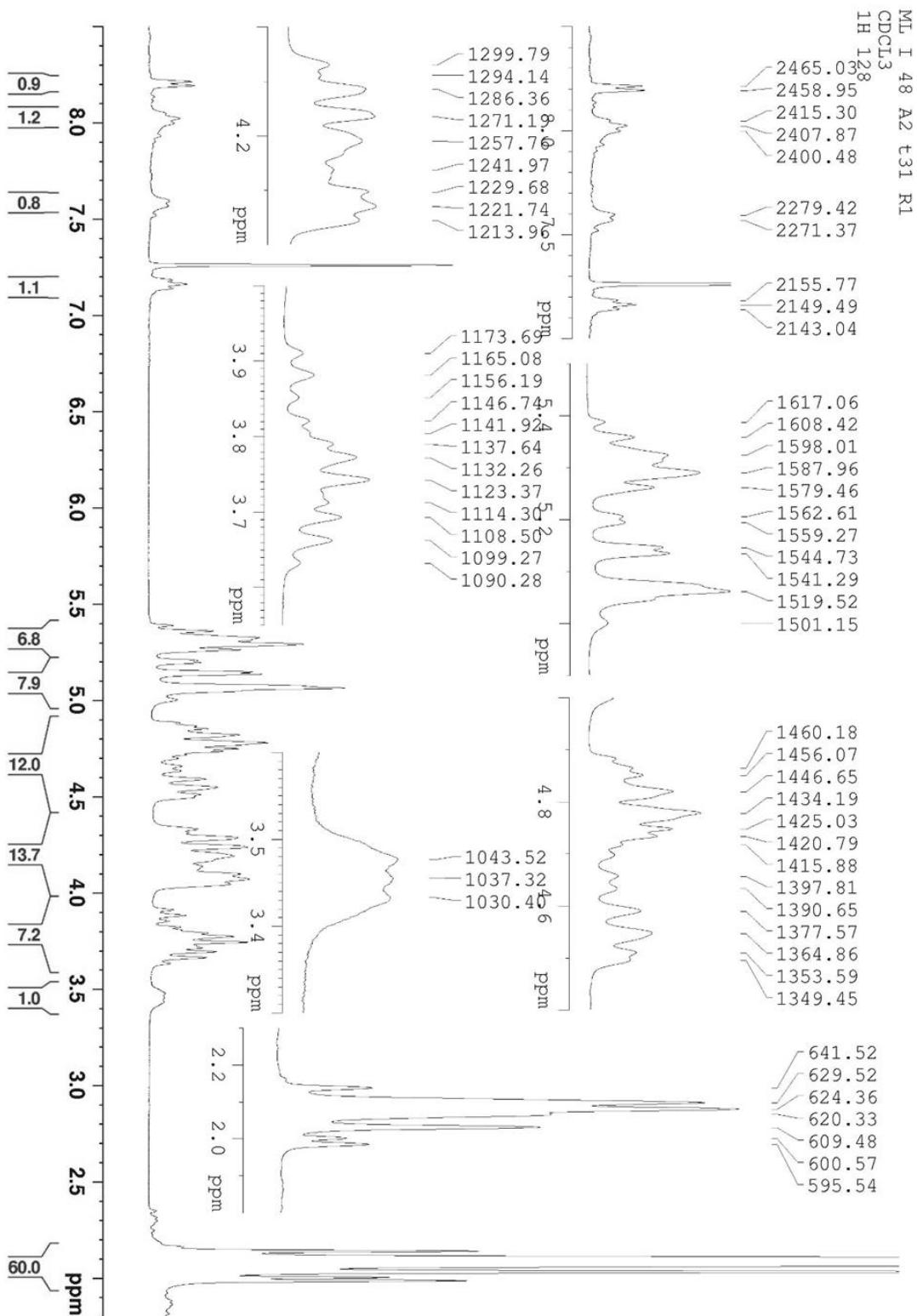
MALDI TOF of 7Ap





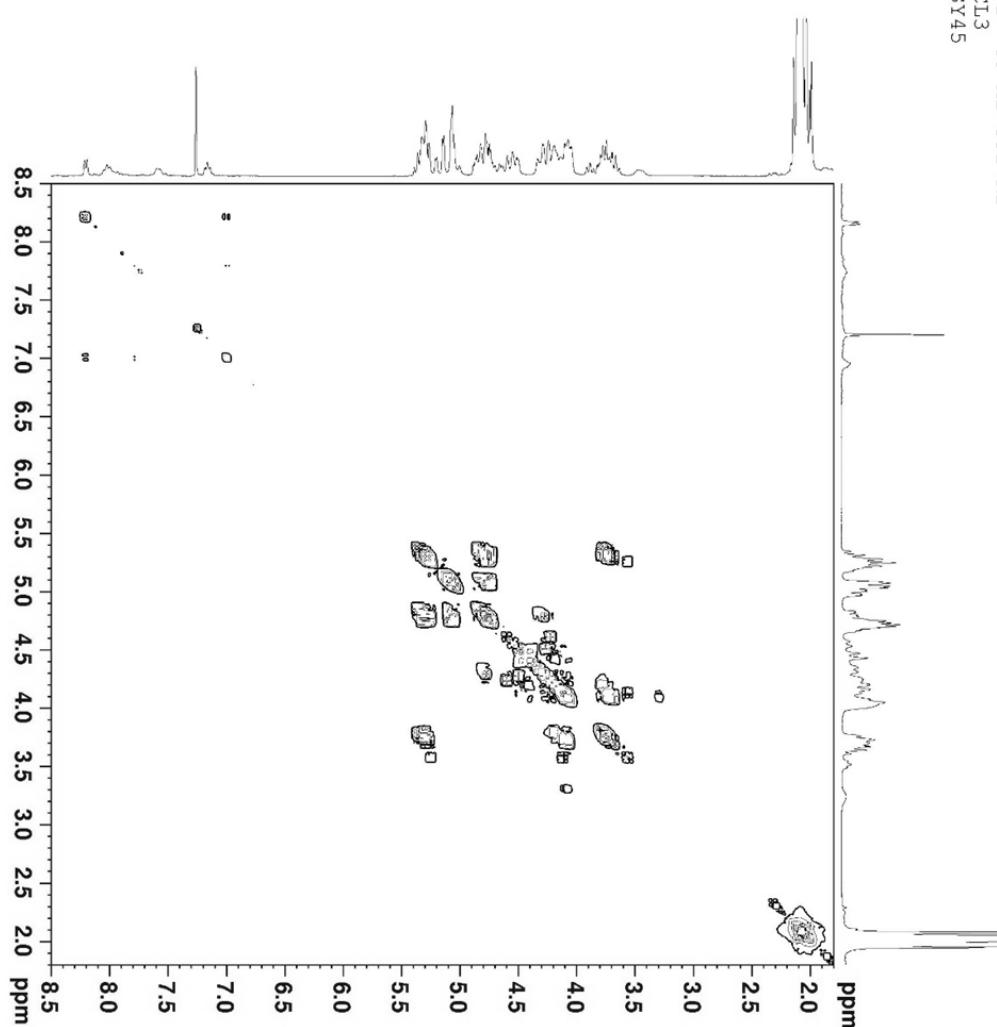
RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ap



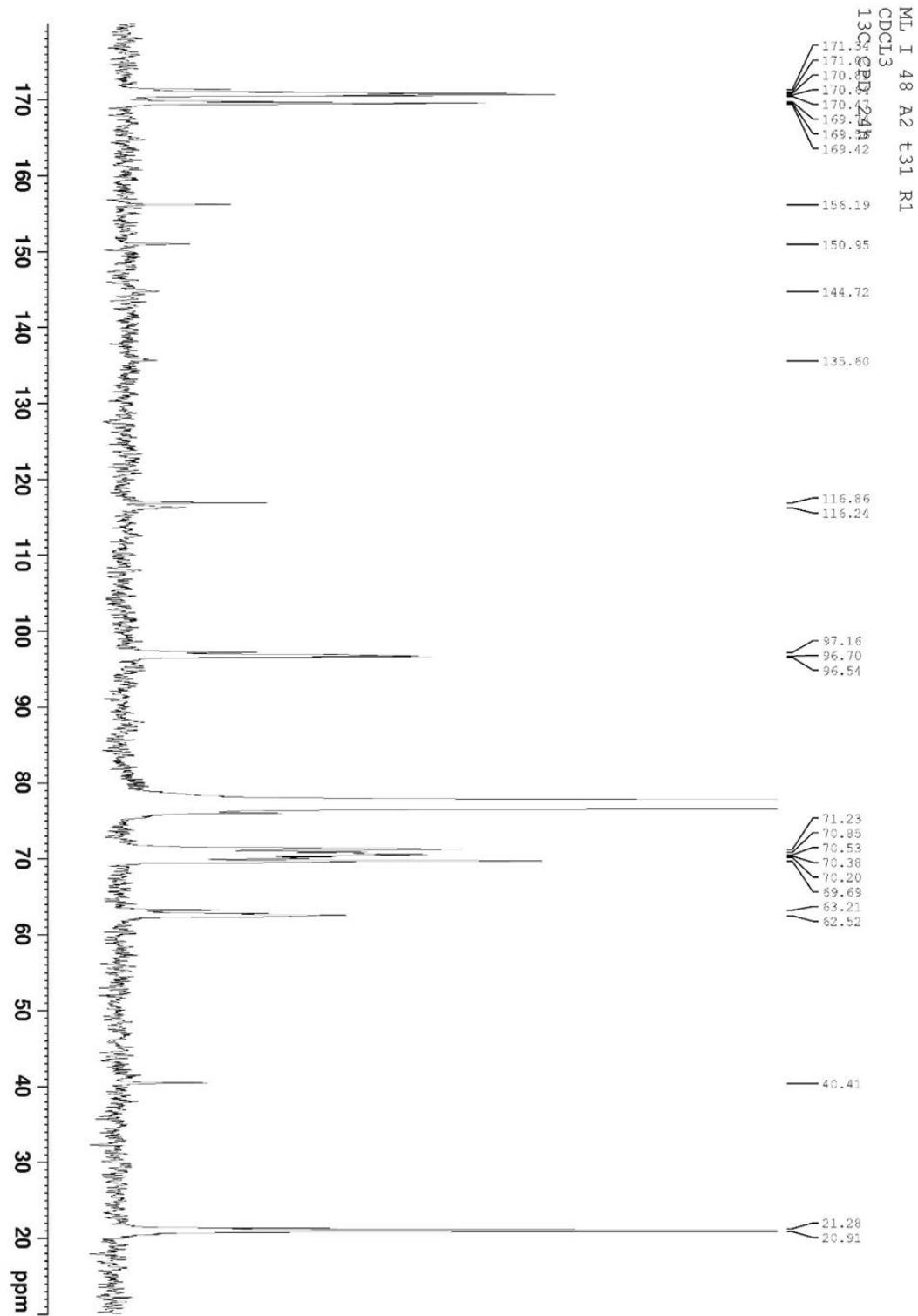


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ap

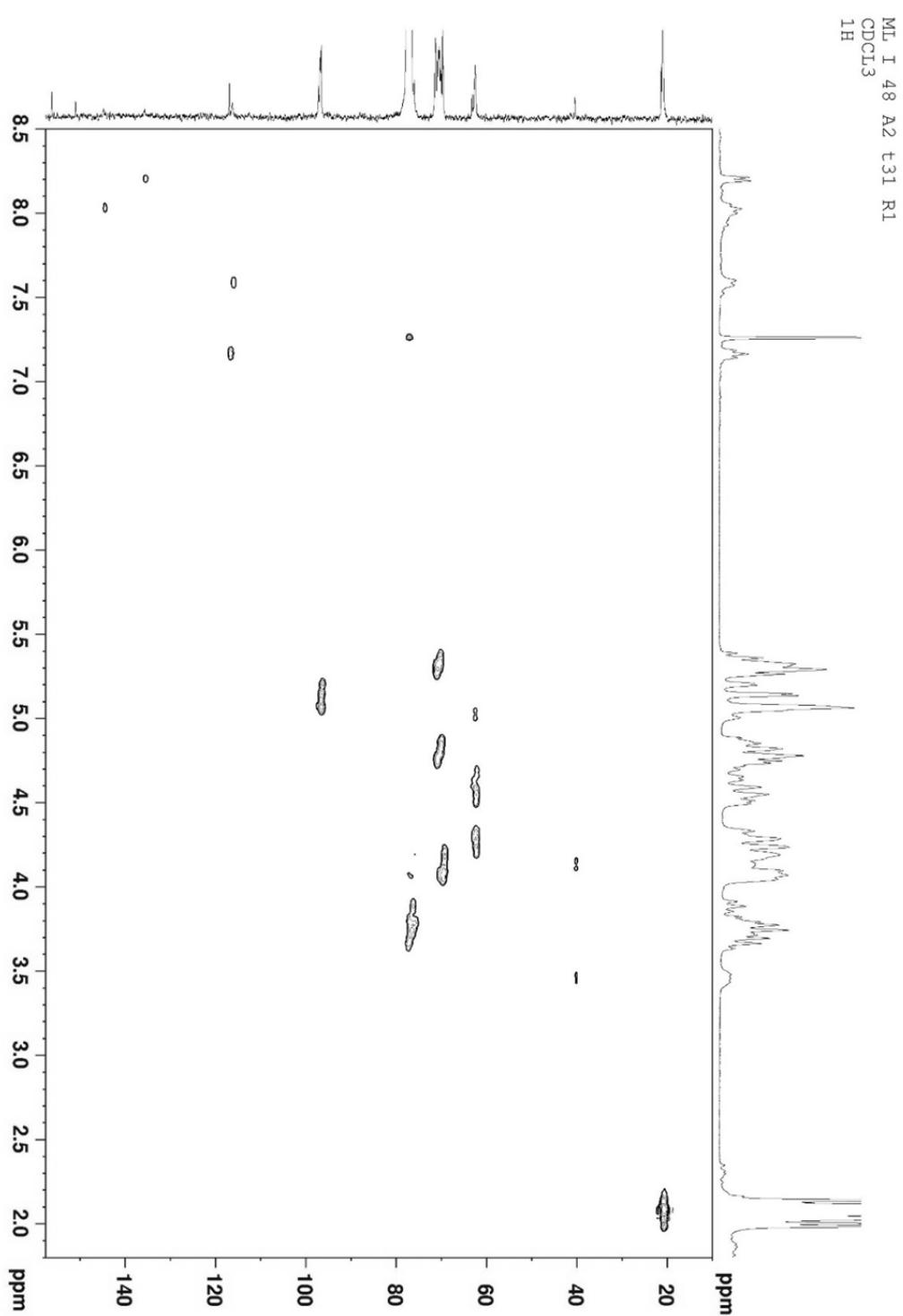
ML I 48 A2 t31 R1  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45



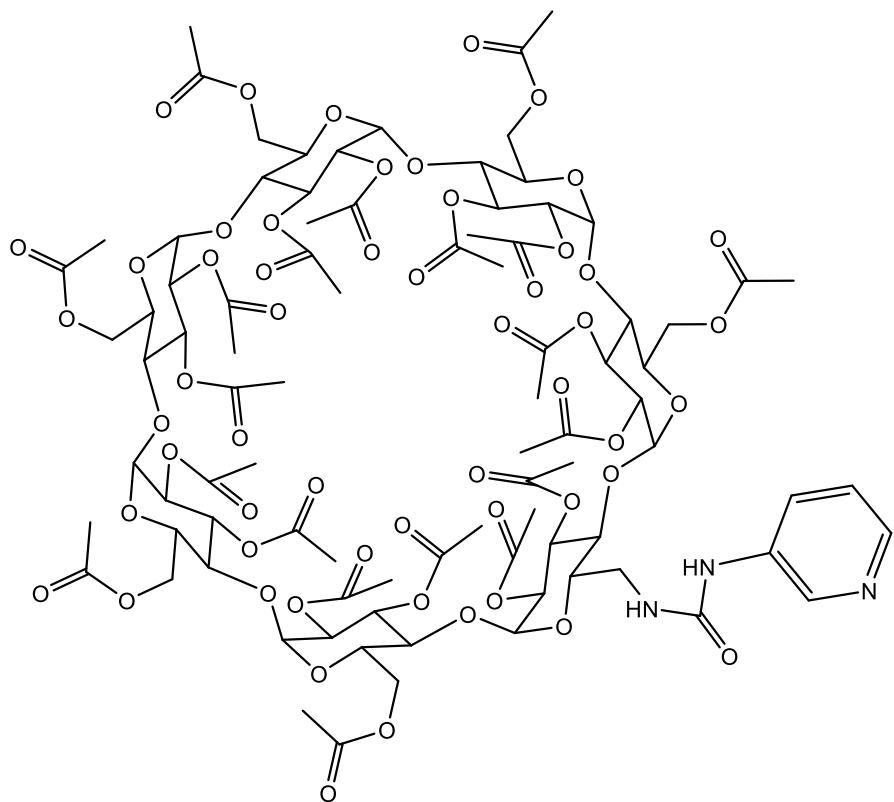
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ap



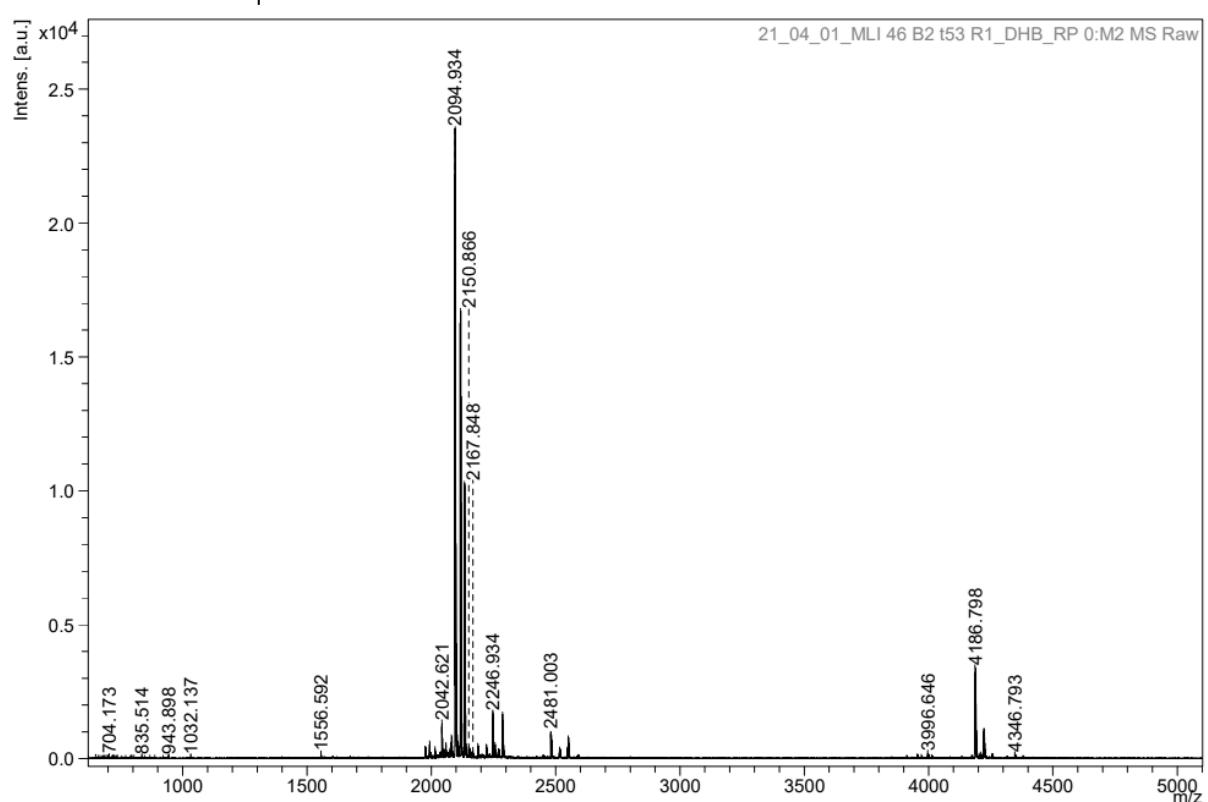
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ap

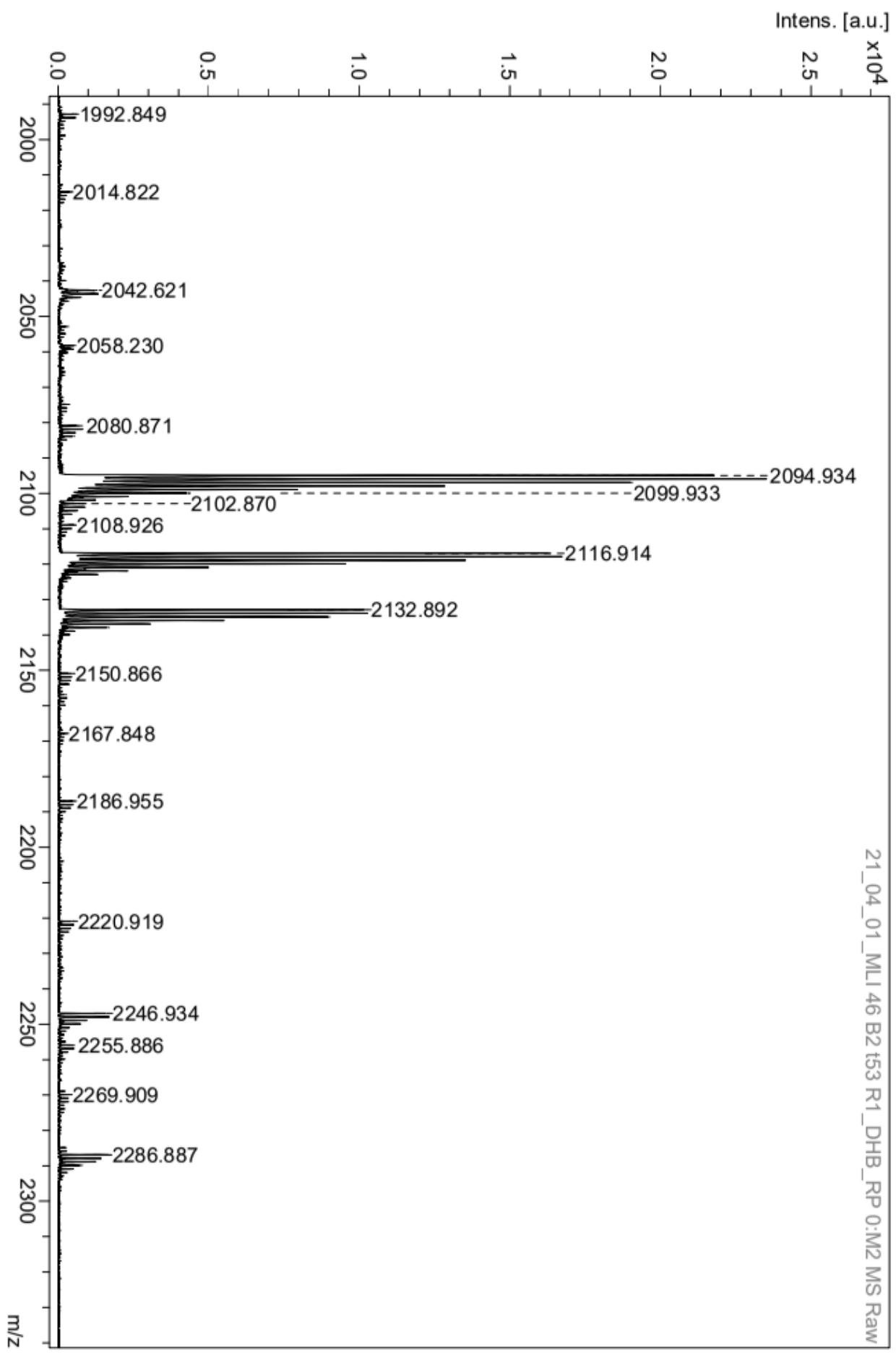


## Characterisation of 7Aq ( $C_{88}H_{115}N_3O_{55}$ )

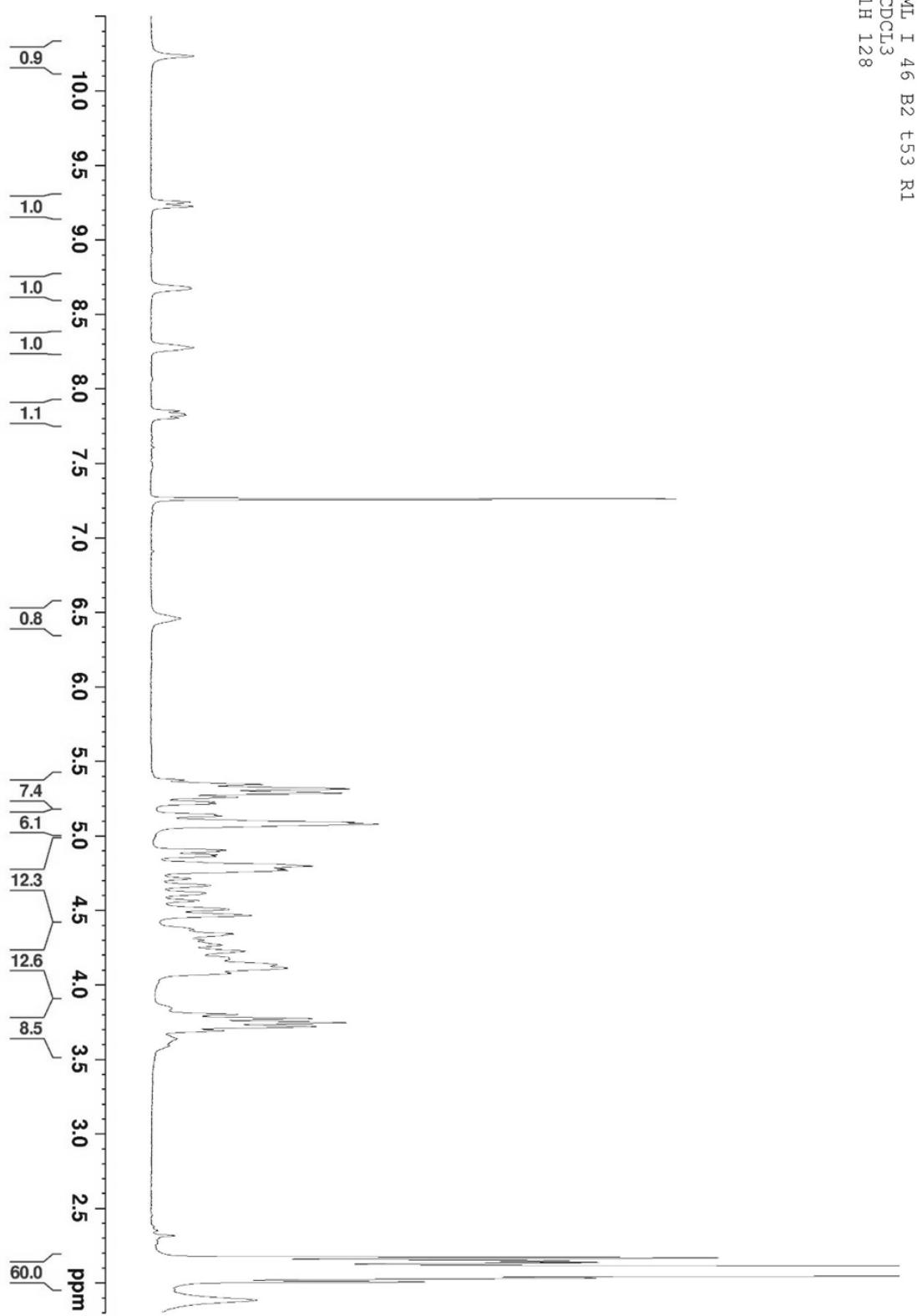


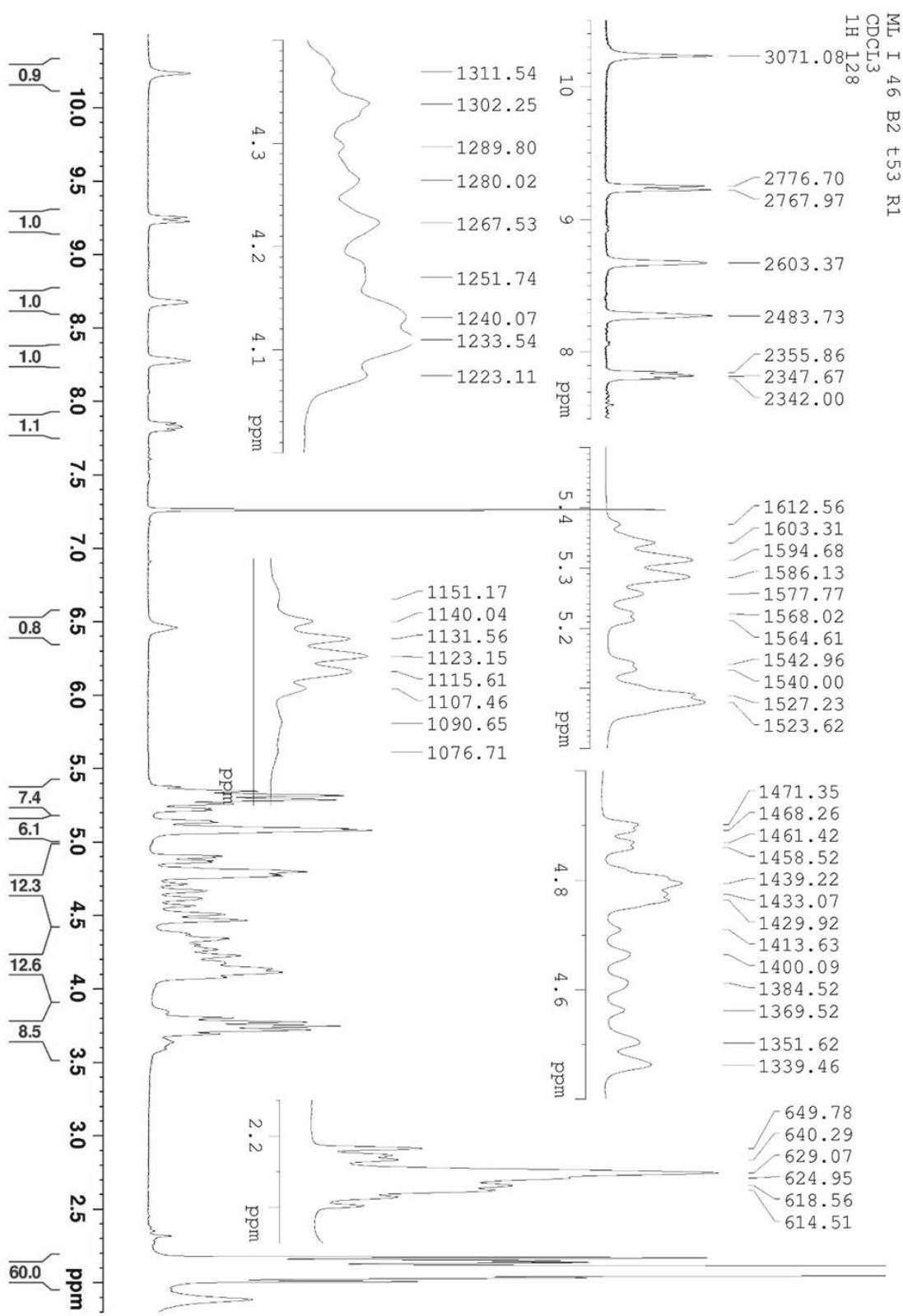
MALDI TOF of 7Aq



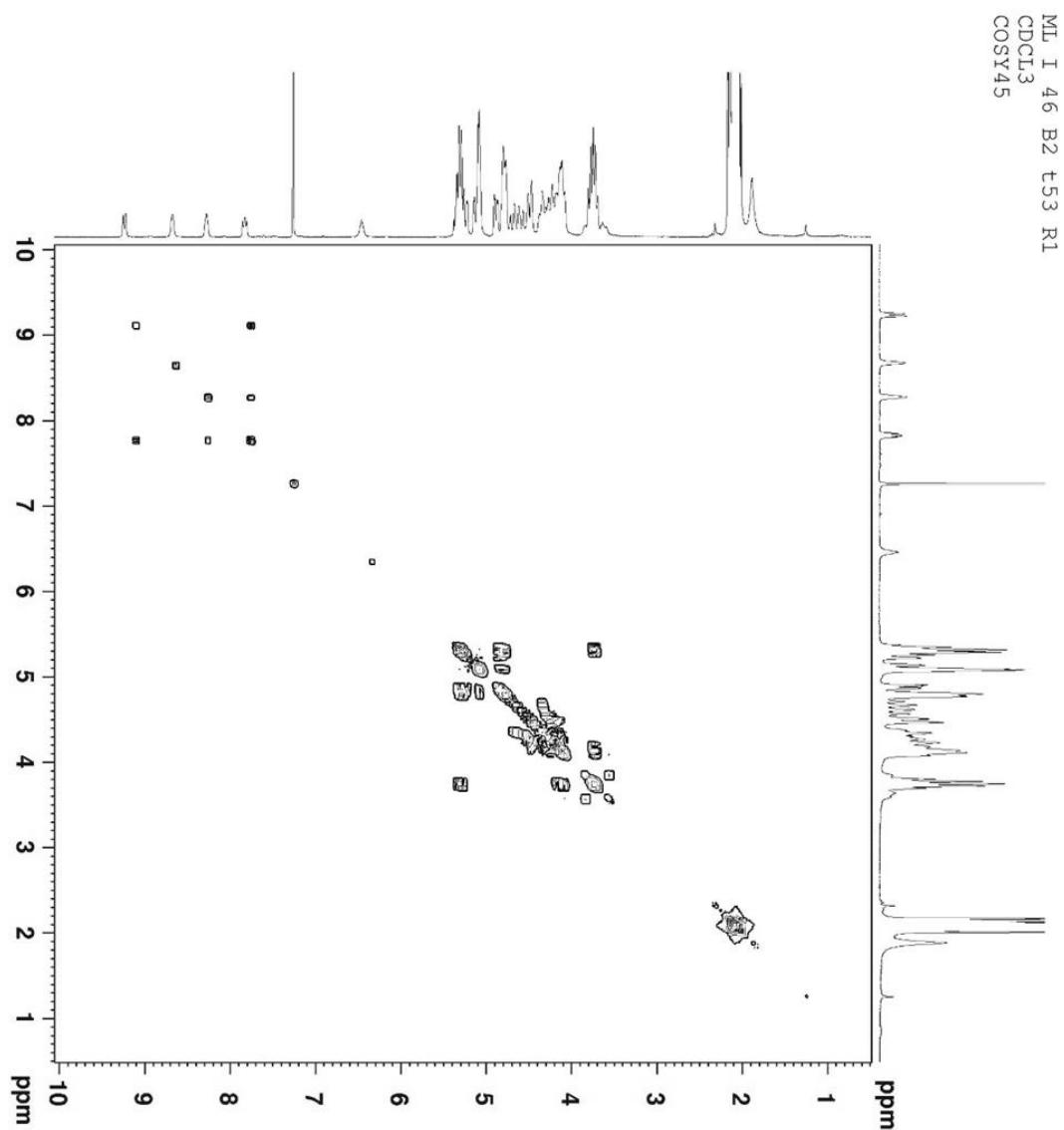


RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Aq

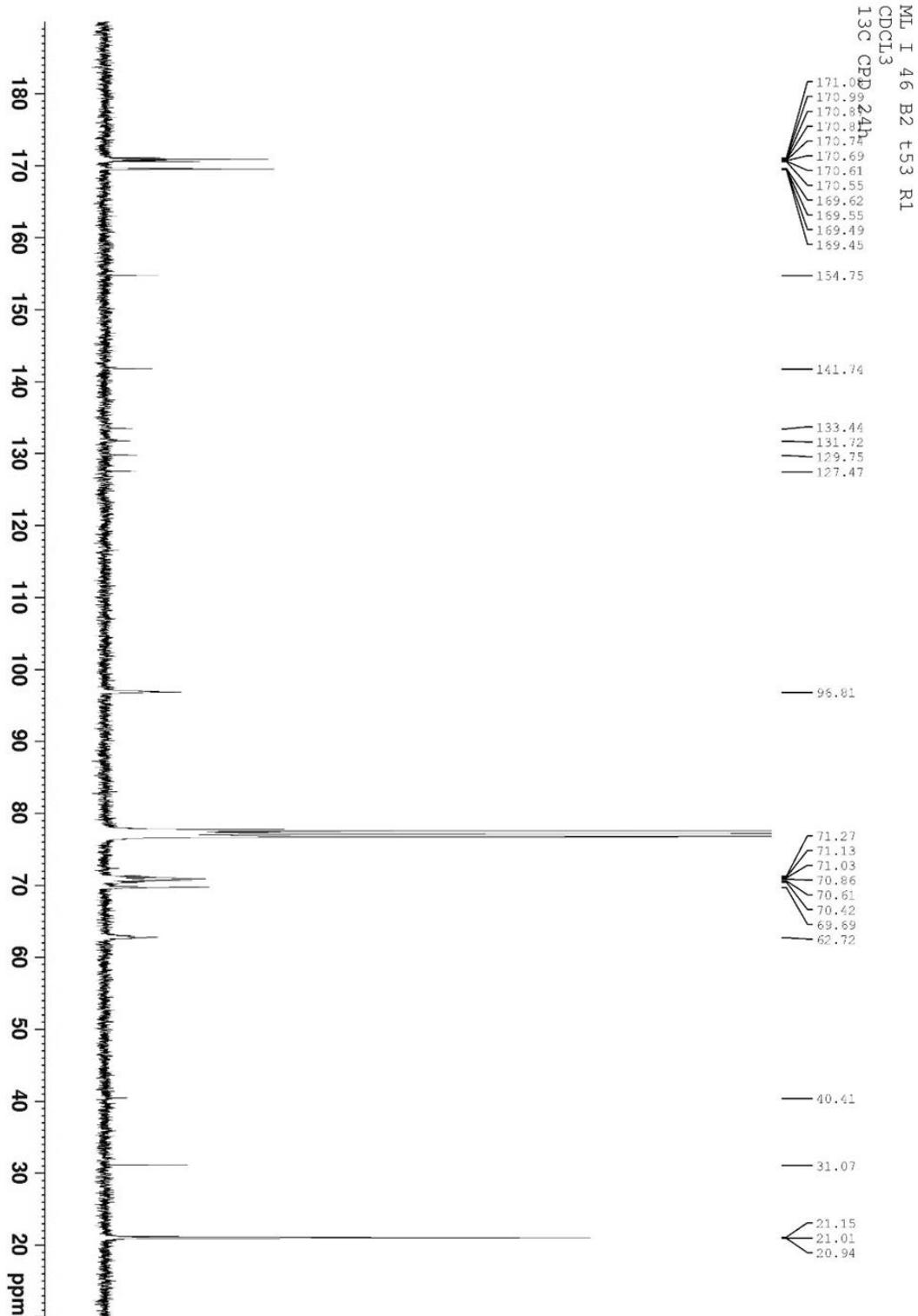




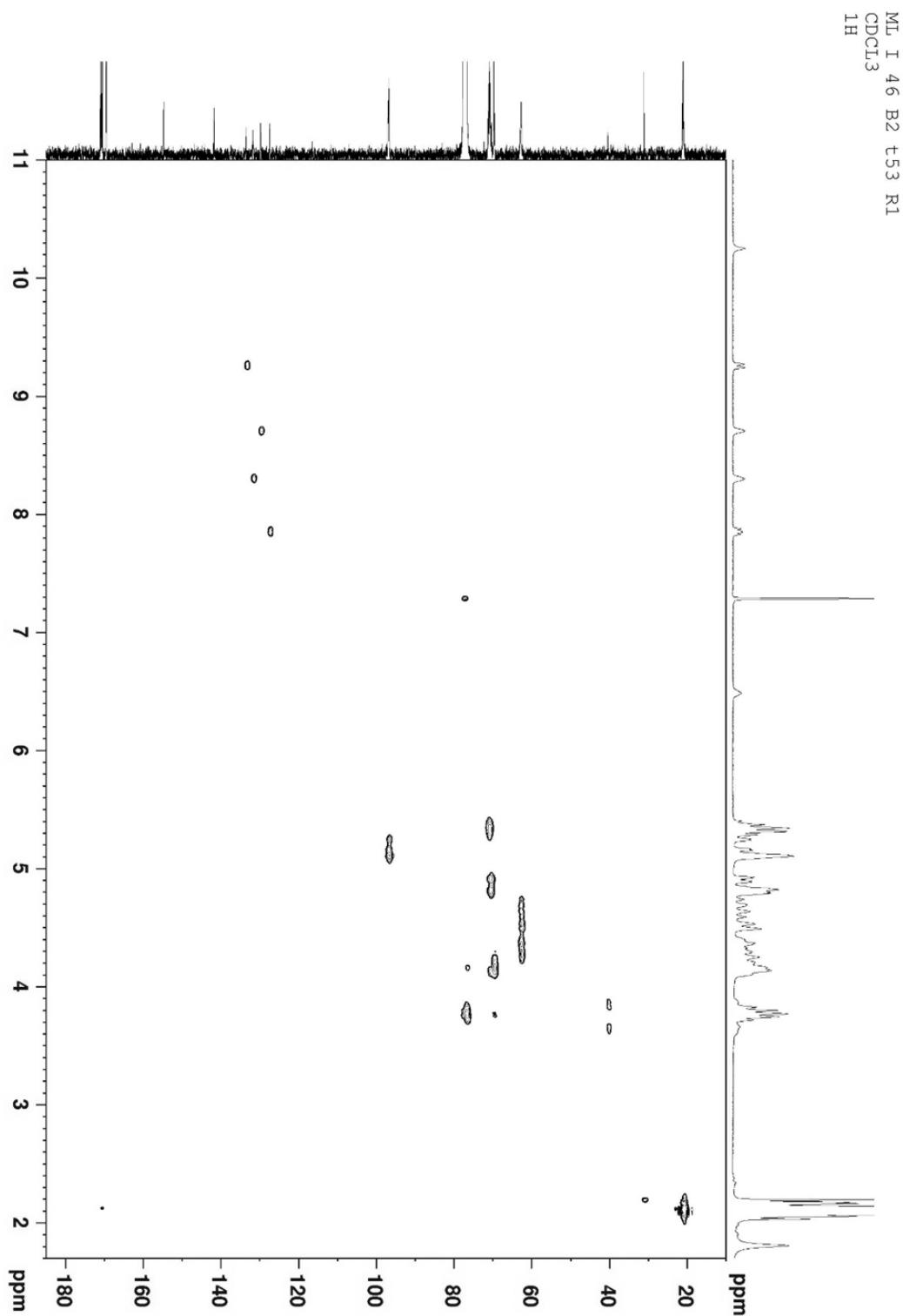
### COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Aq



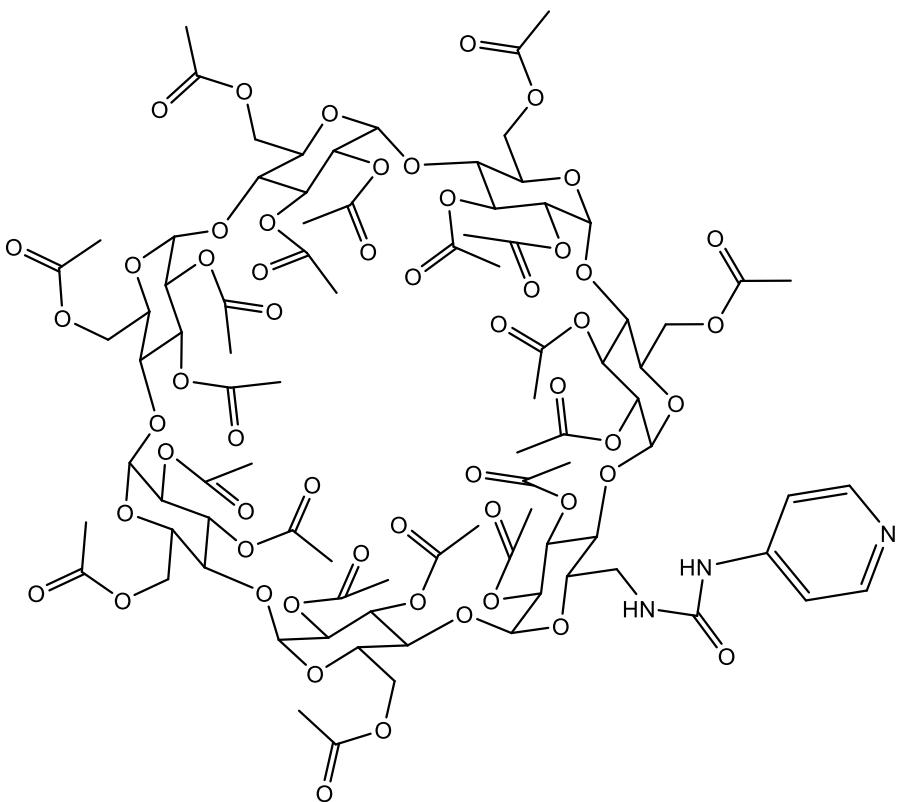
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Aq



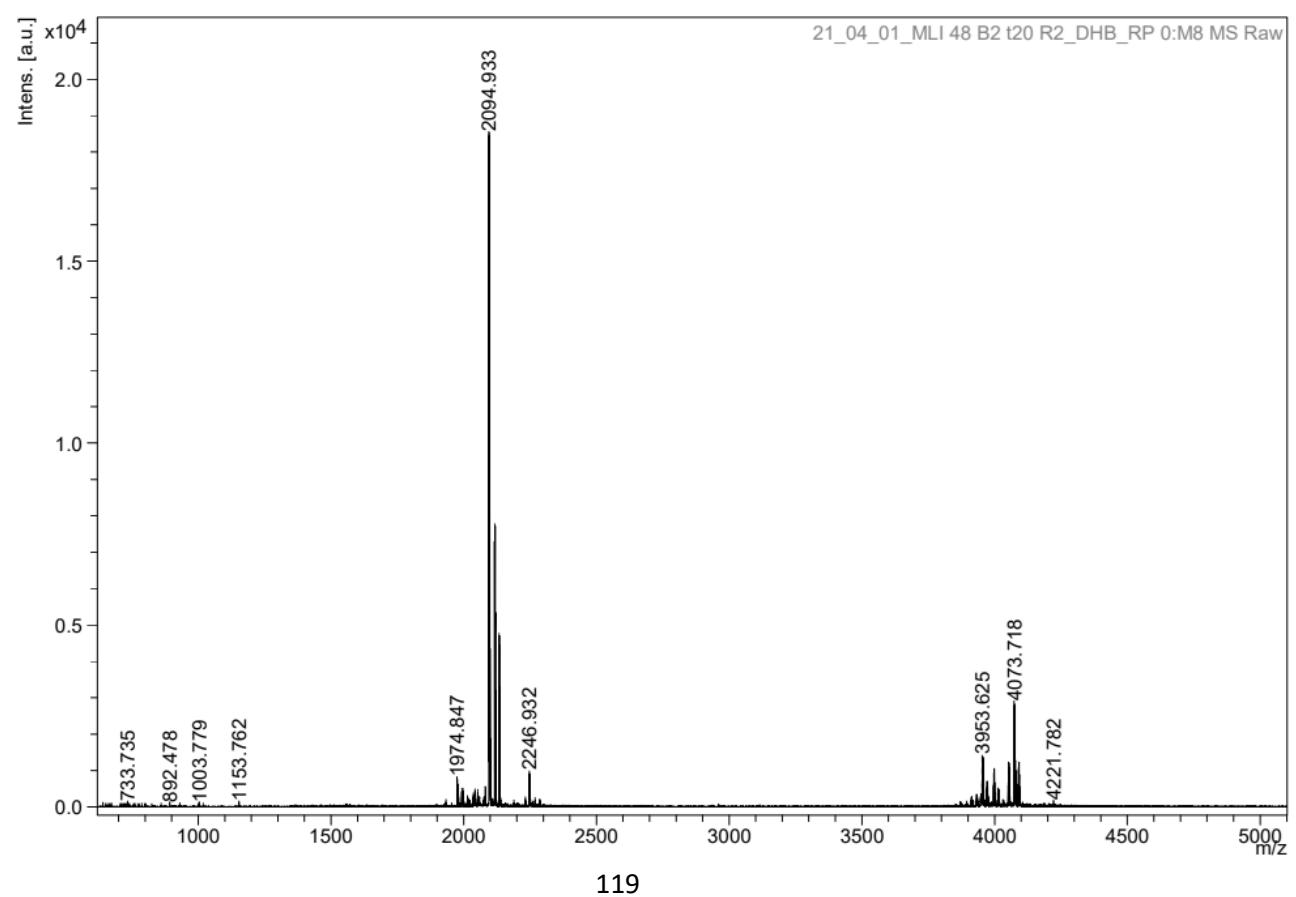
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Aq

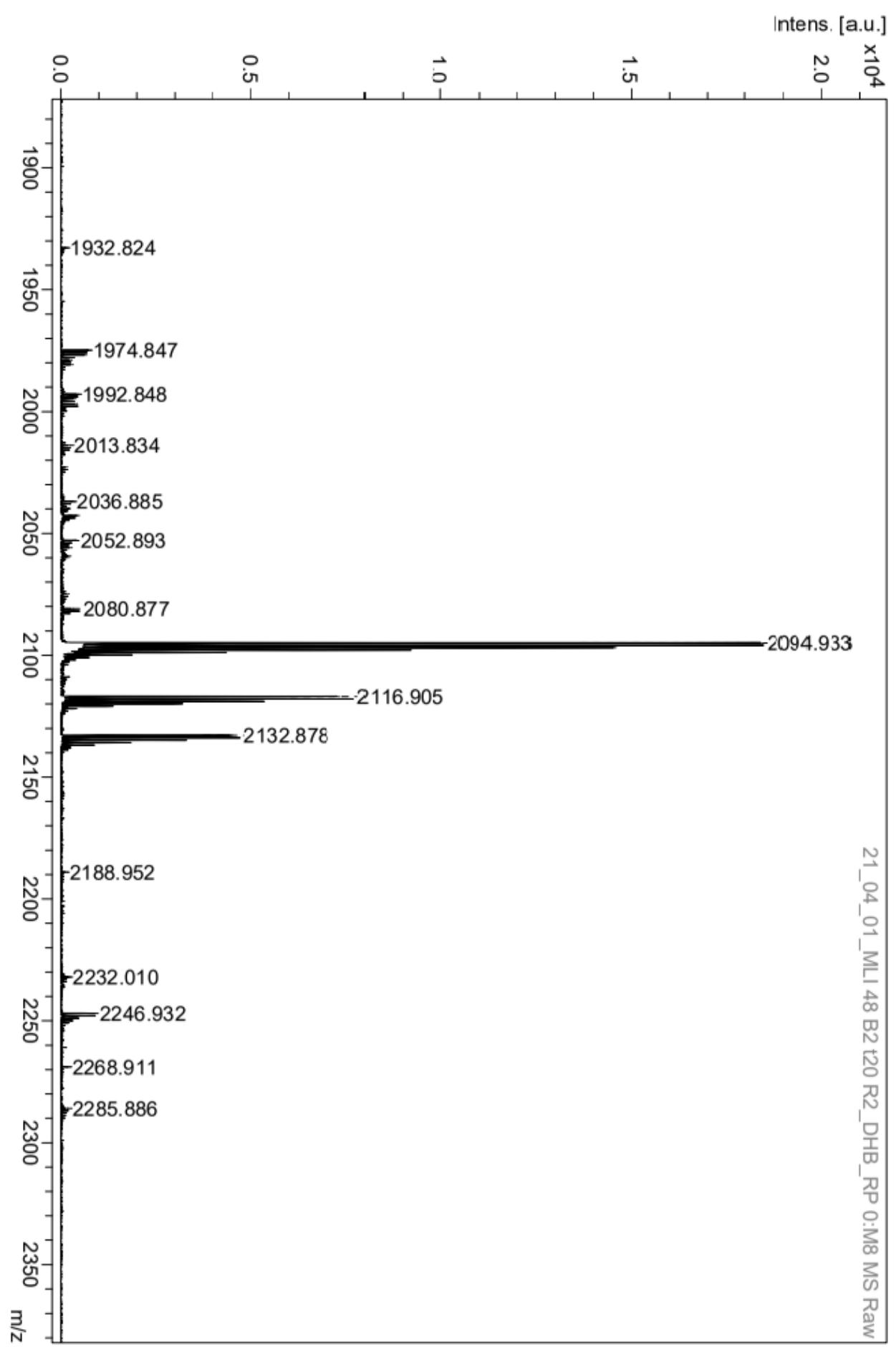


## Characterisation of 7Ar ( $C_{88}H_{115}N_3O_{55}$ )

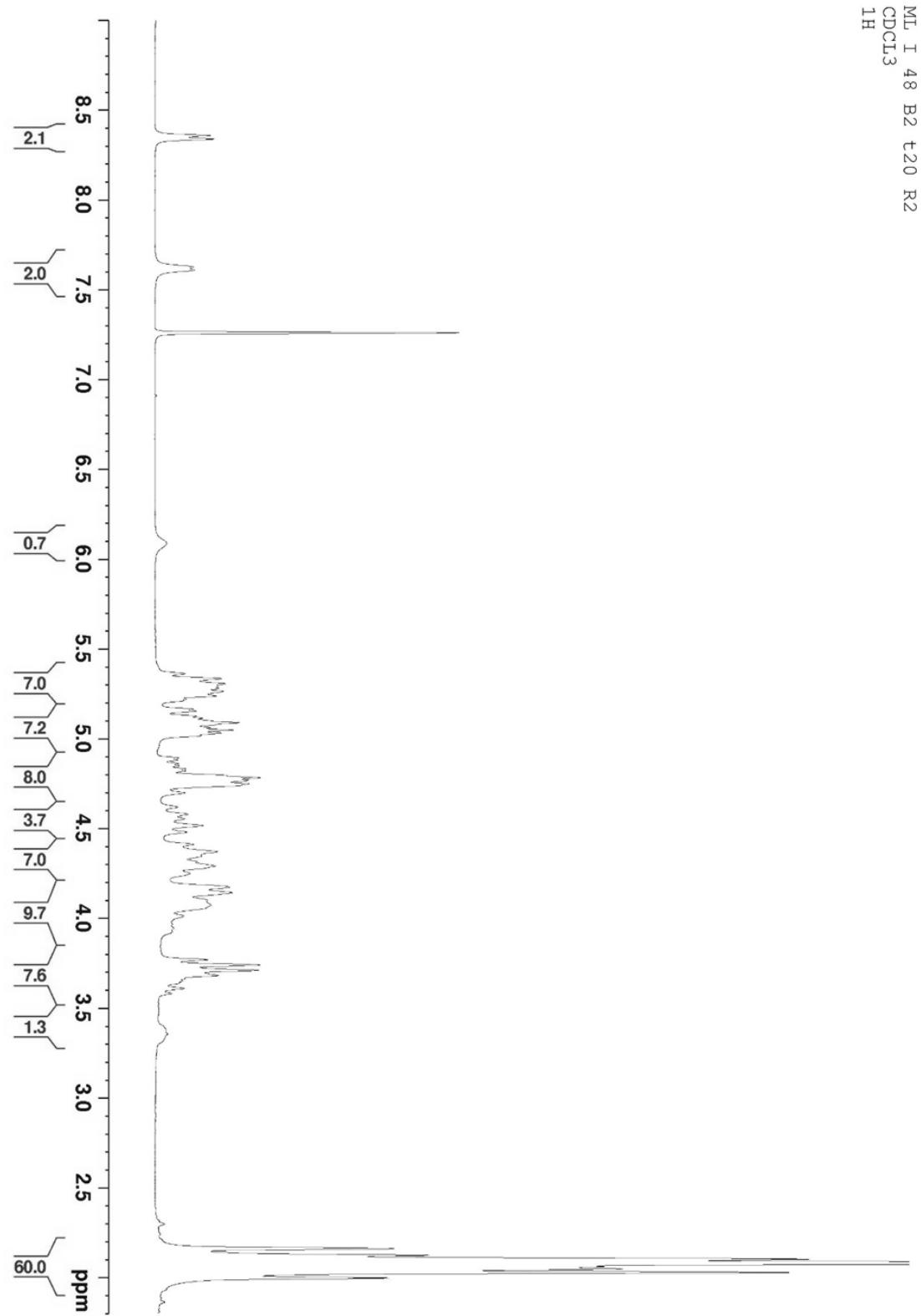


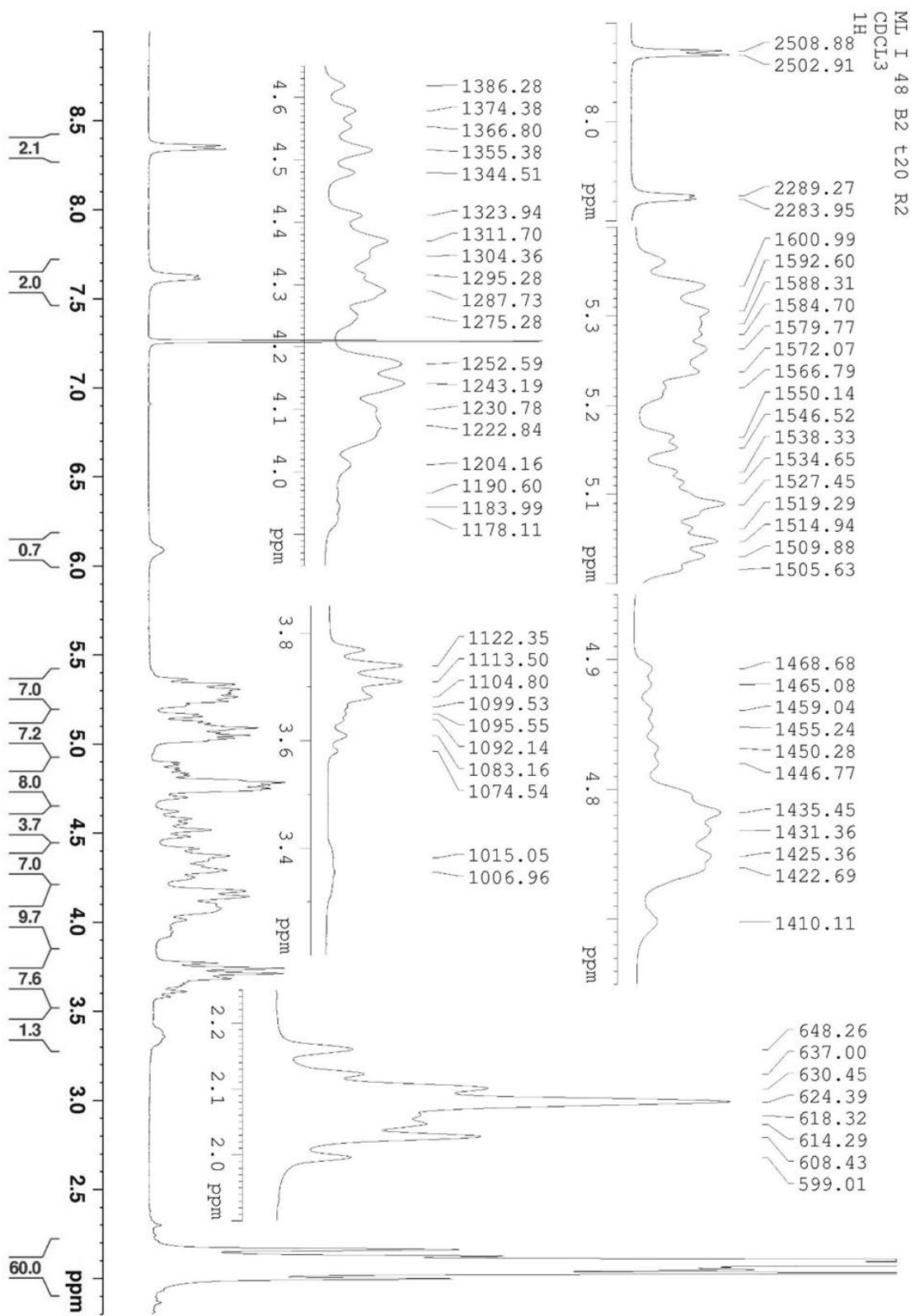
MALDI TOF of 7Ar



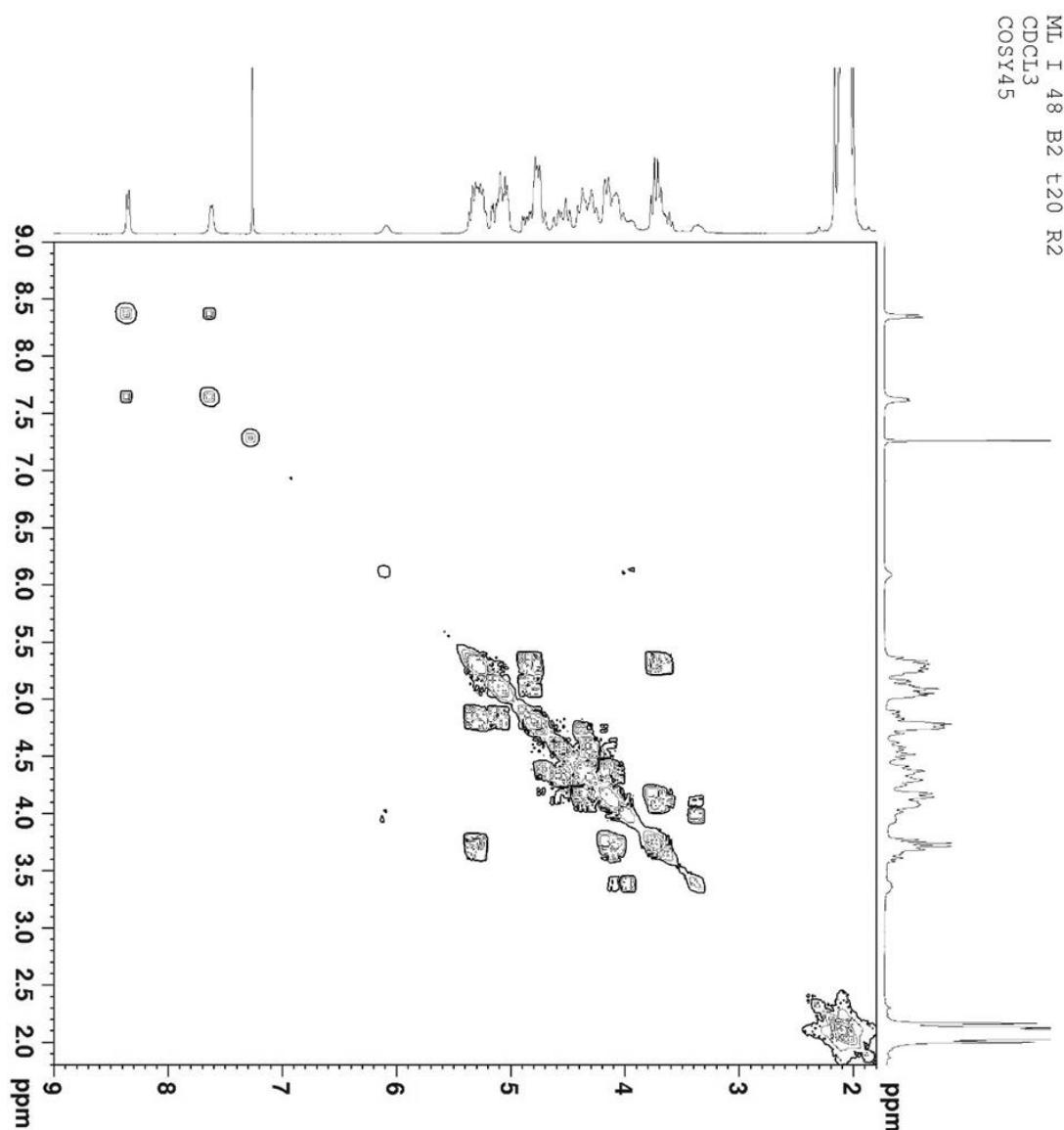


RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ar

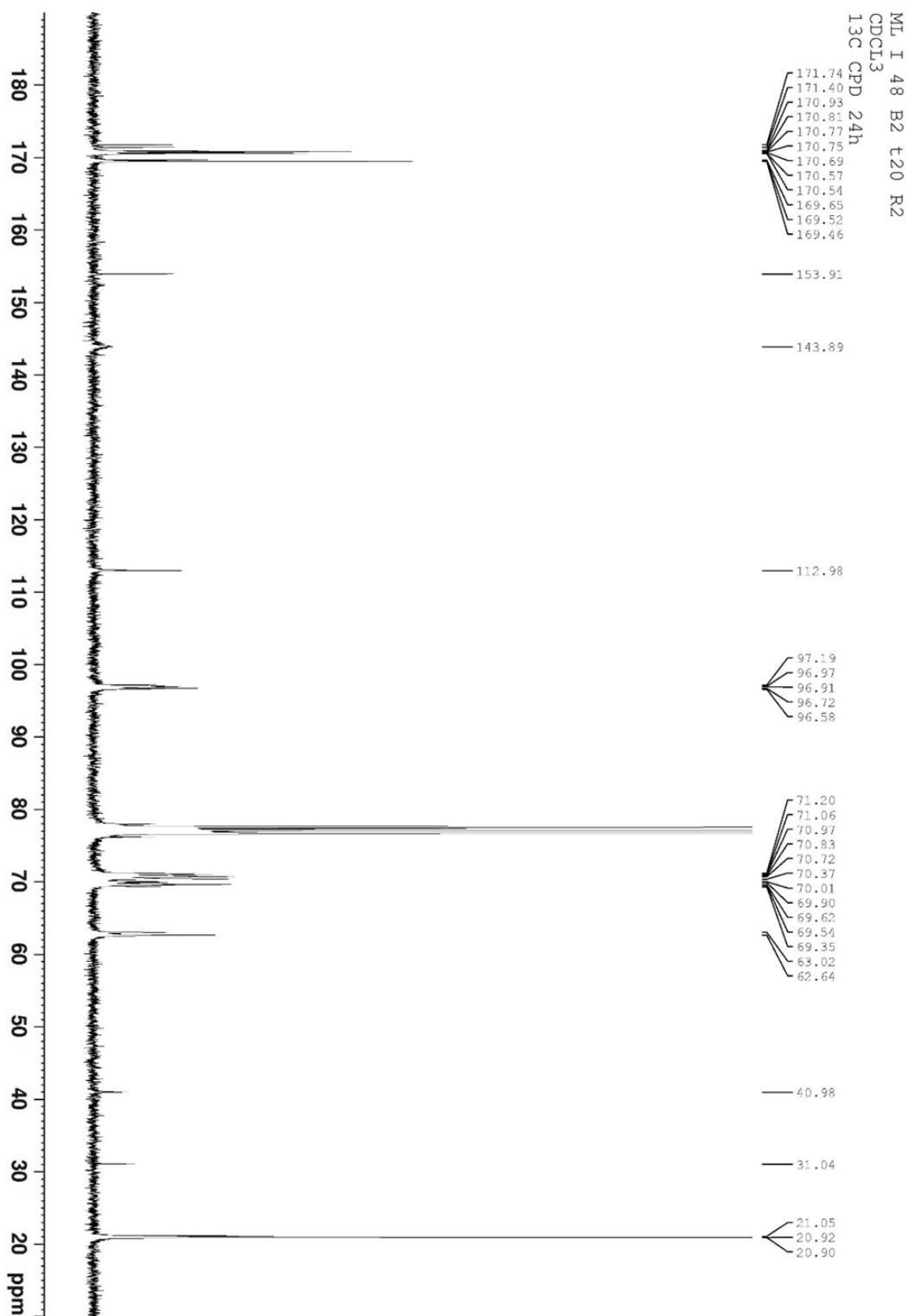




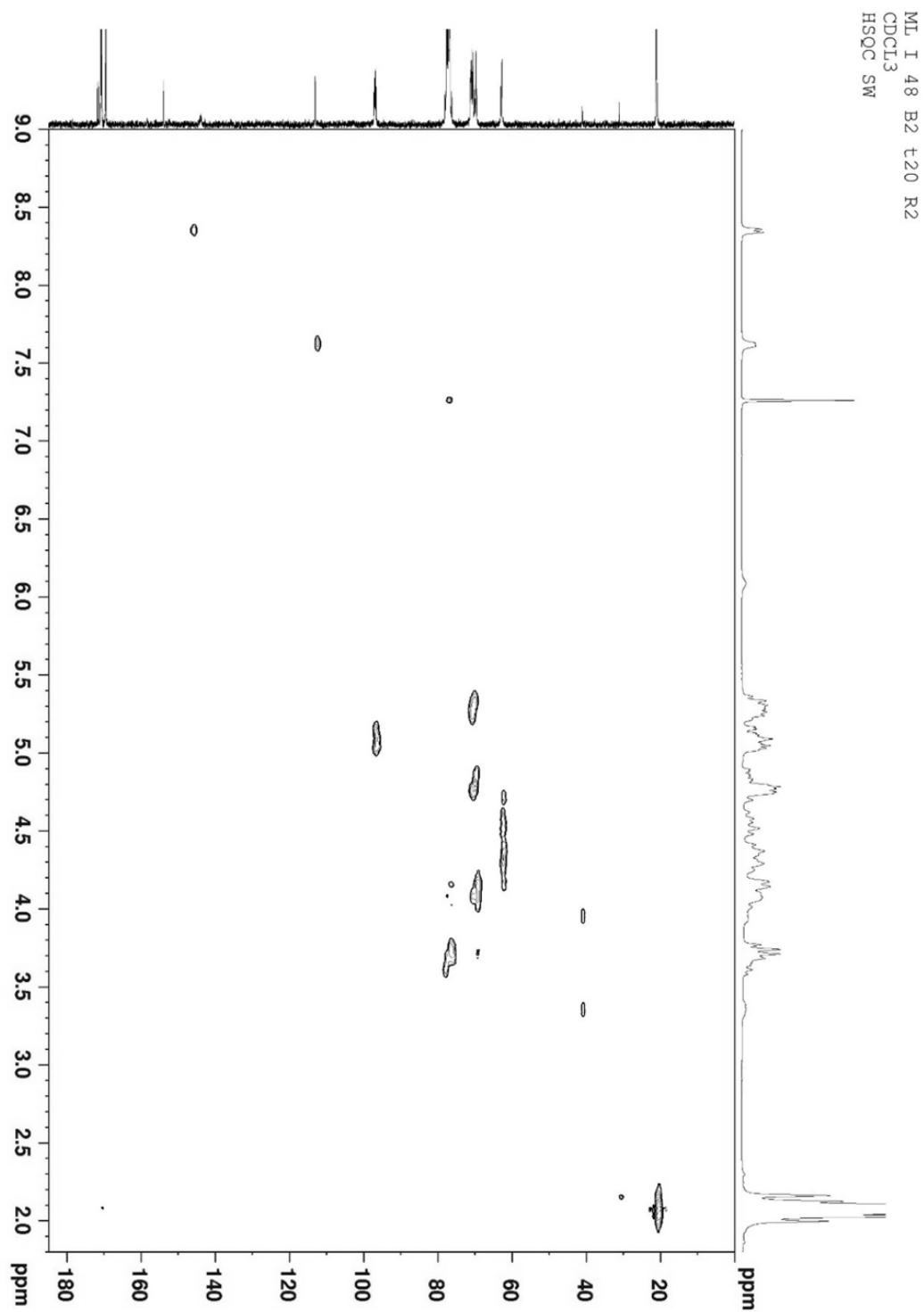
COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ar



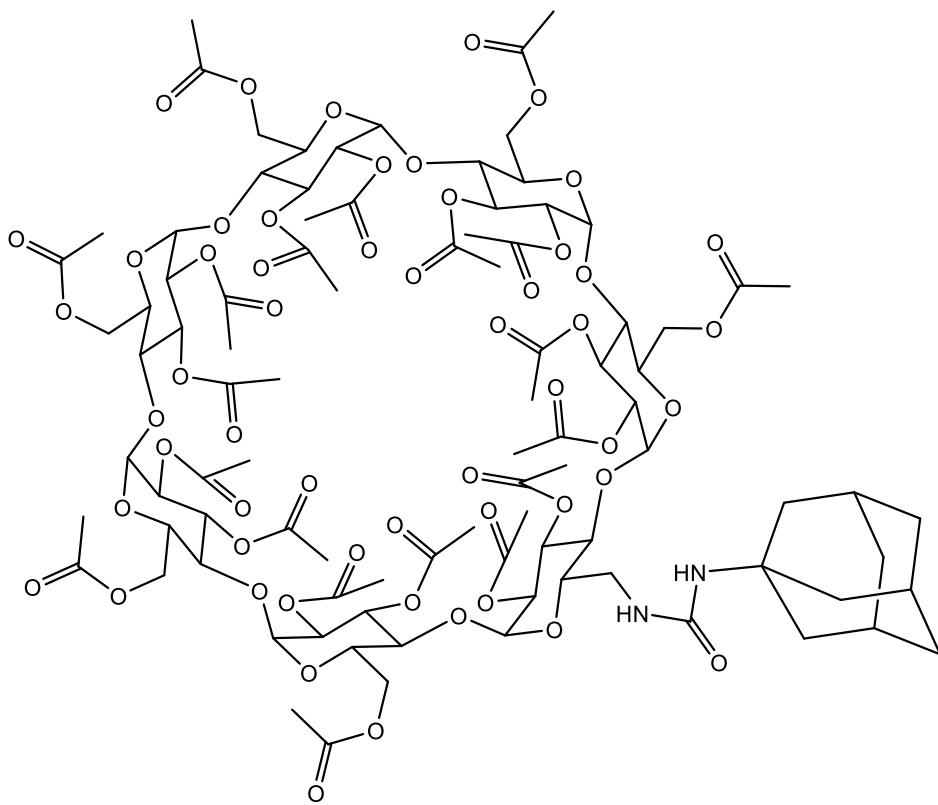
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ar



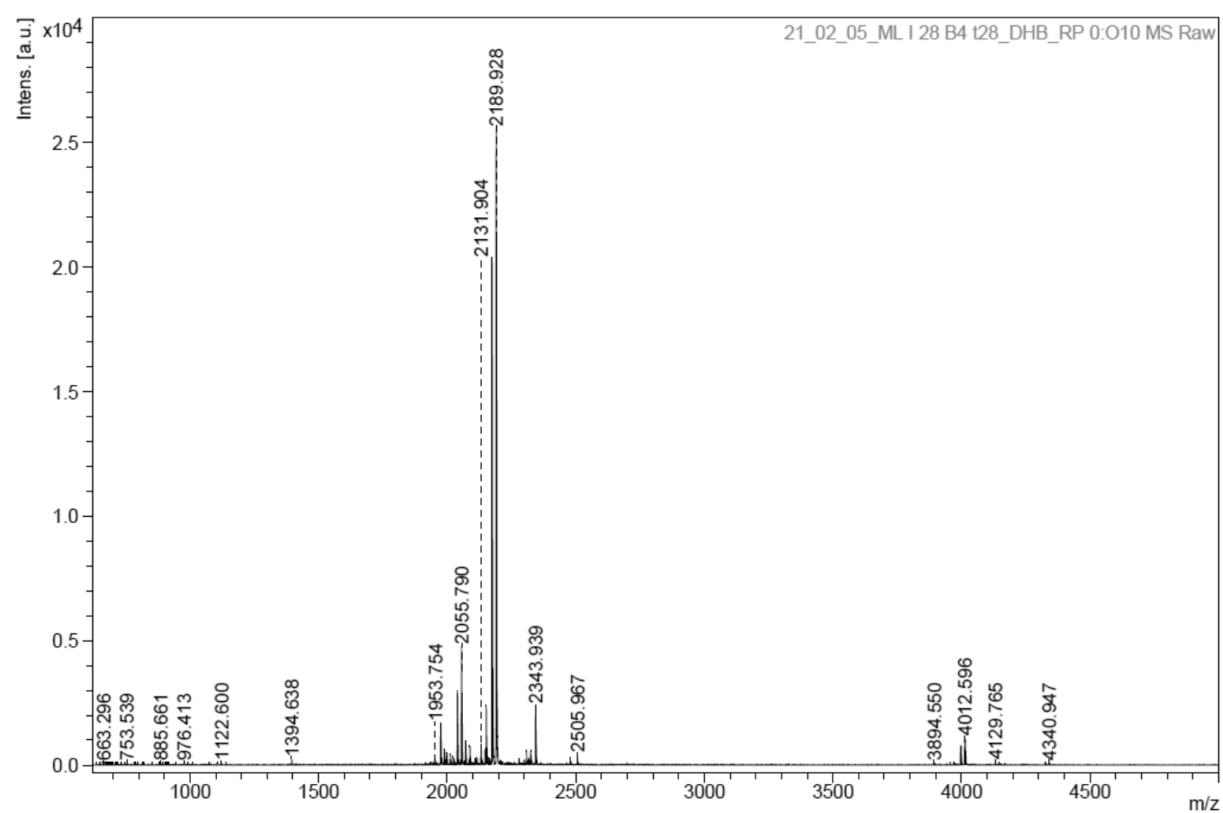
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ar

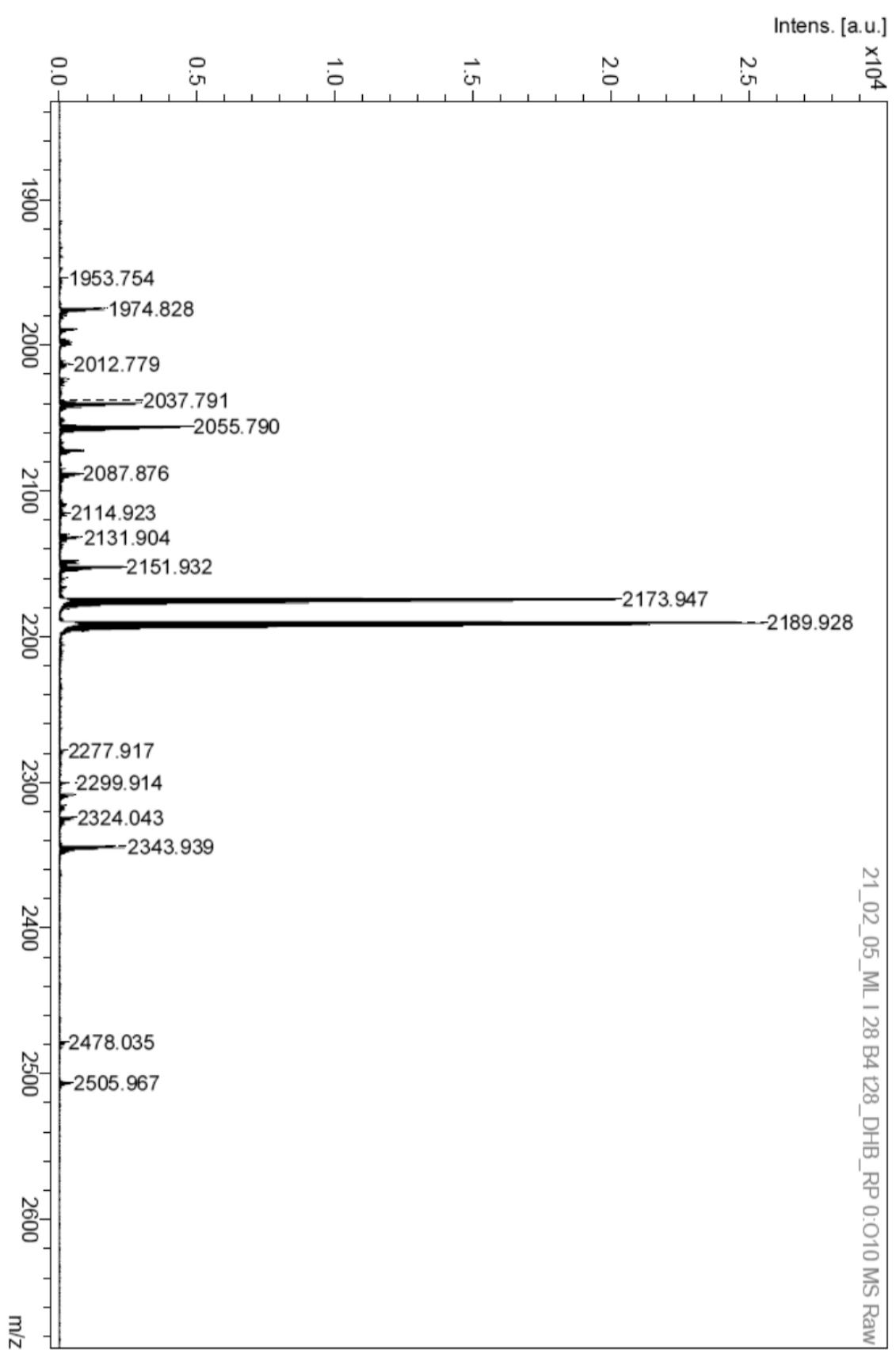


## Characterisation of 7As ( $C_{93}H_{126}N_2O_{55}$ )

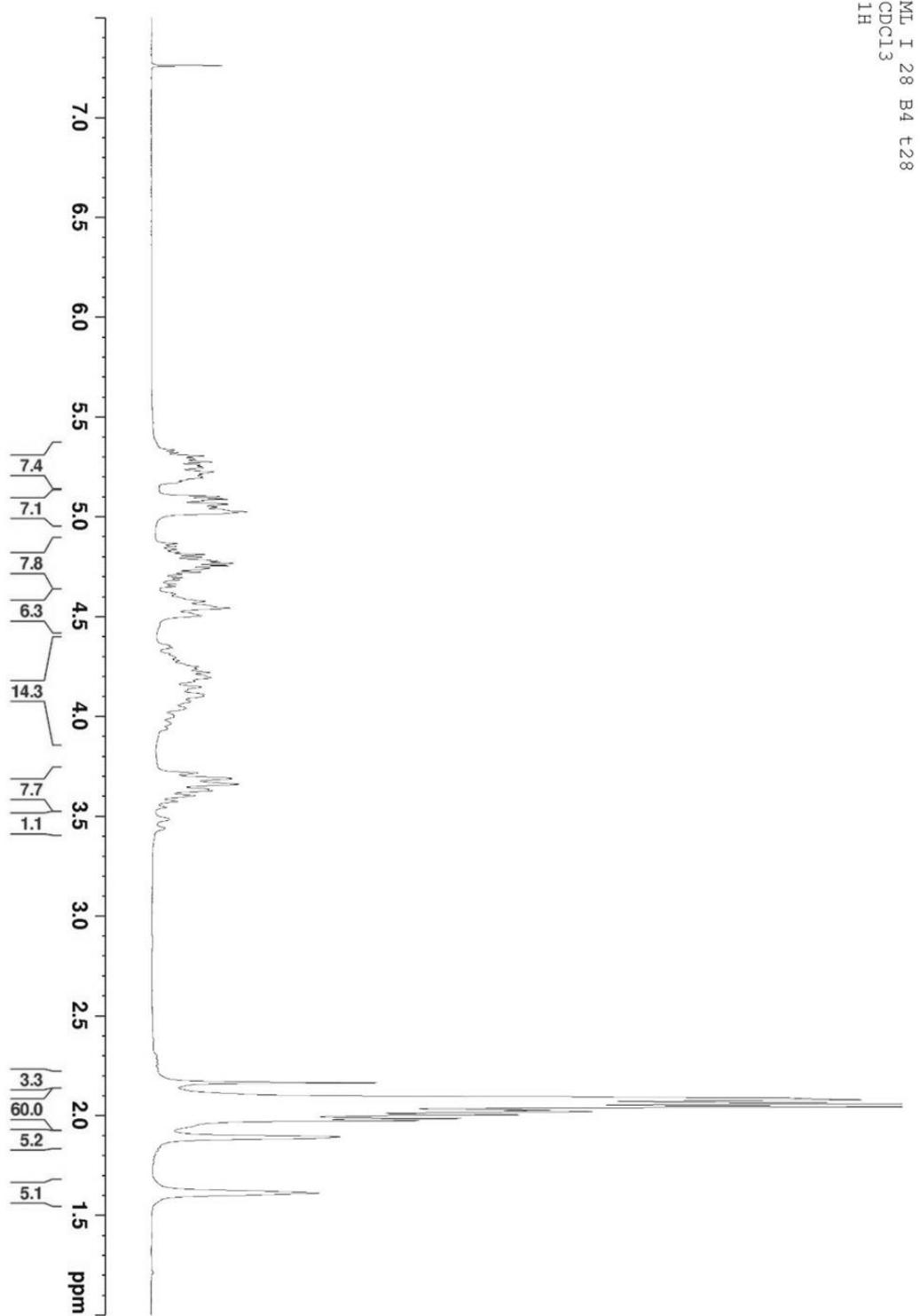


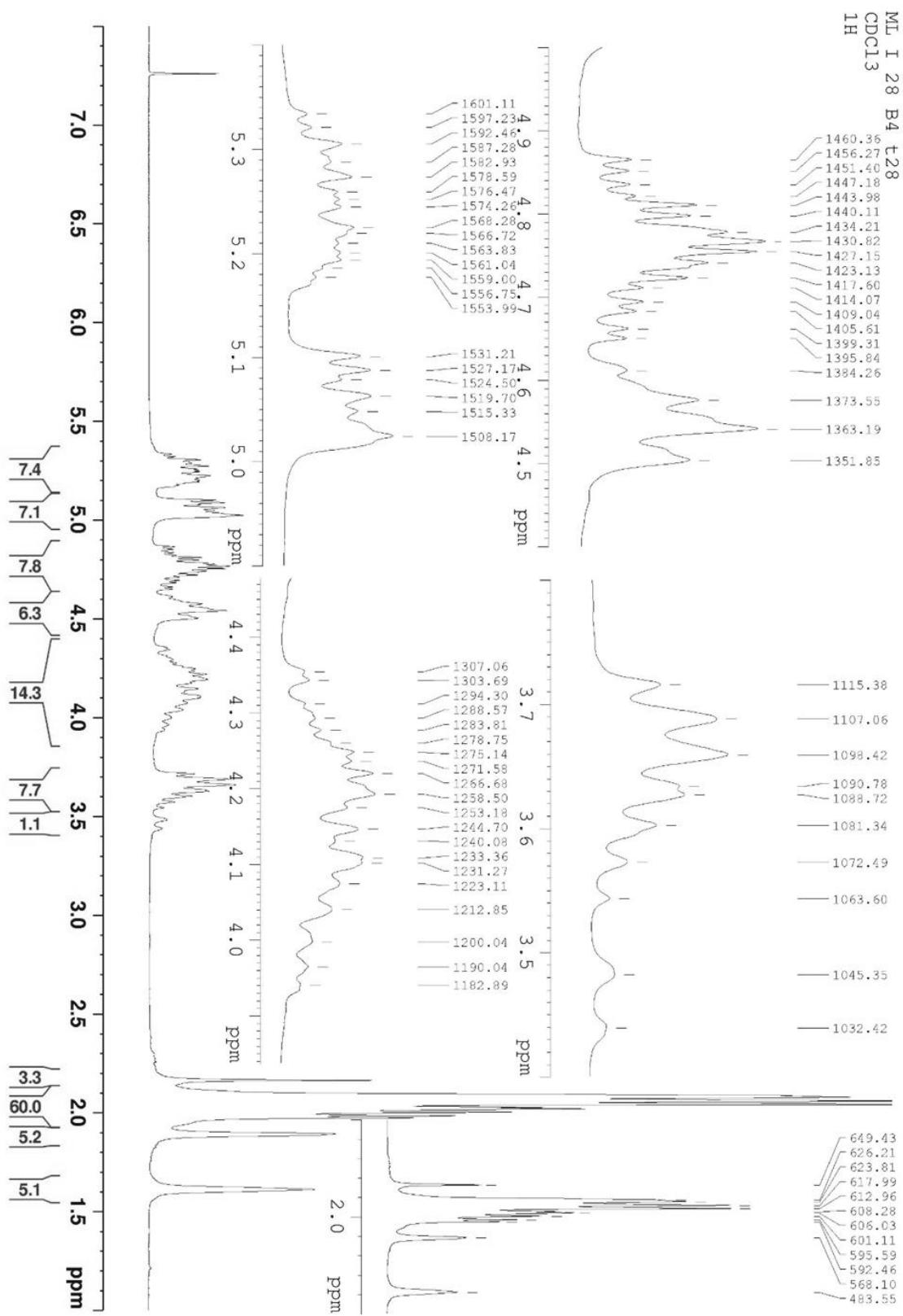
MALDI TOF of 7As





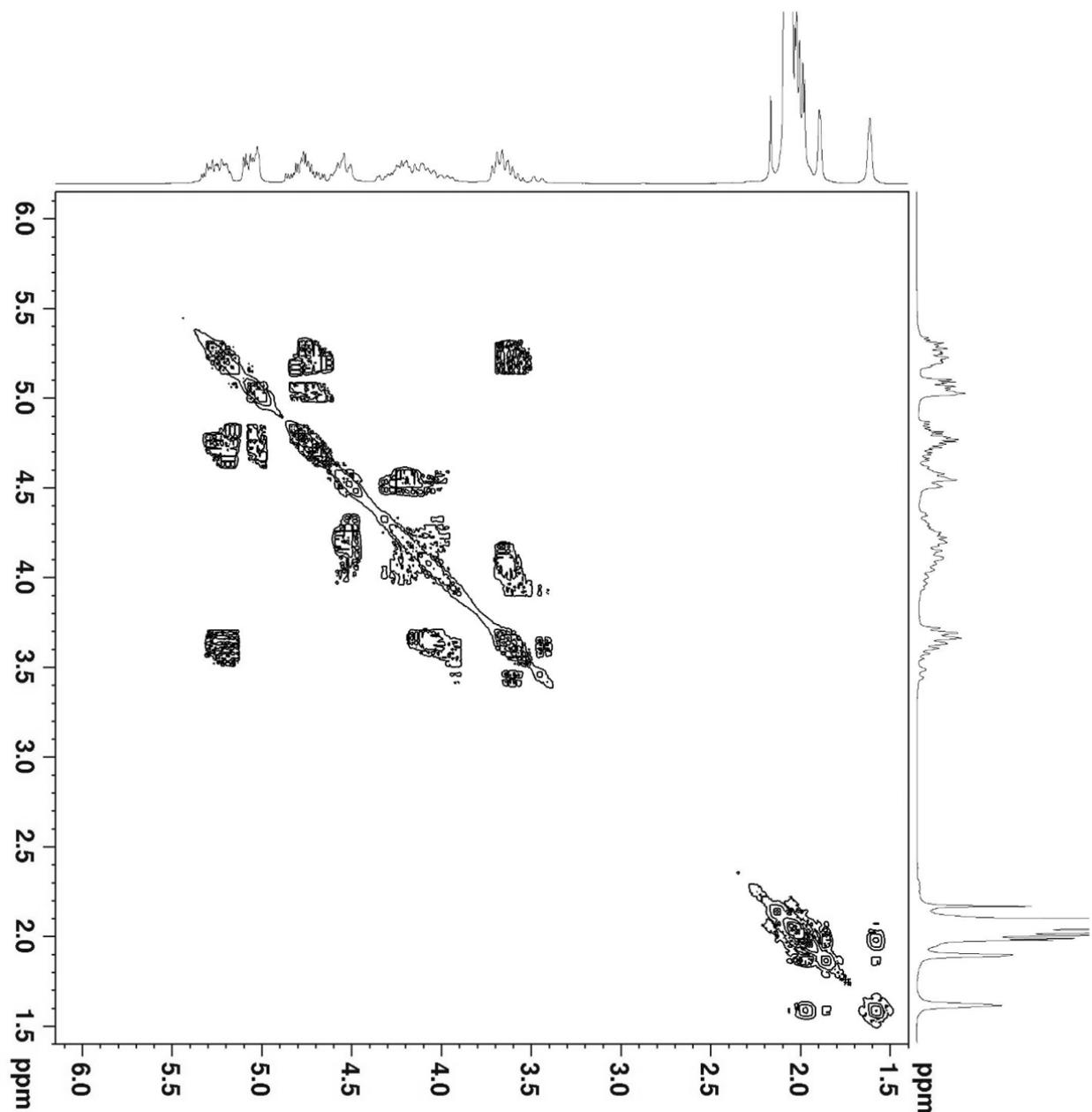
RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7As



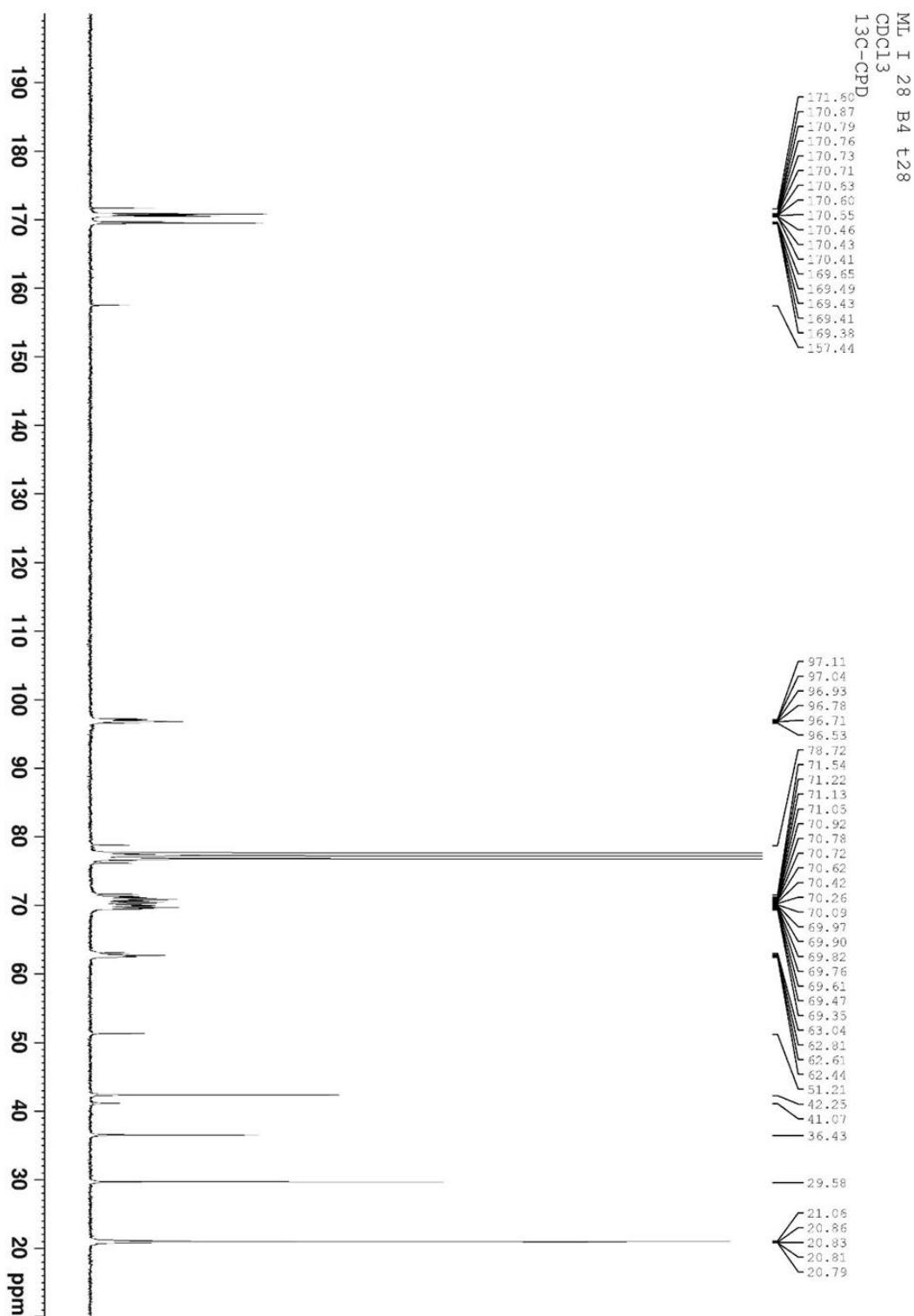


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7As

ML I 28 B4 t28  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45

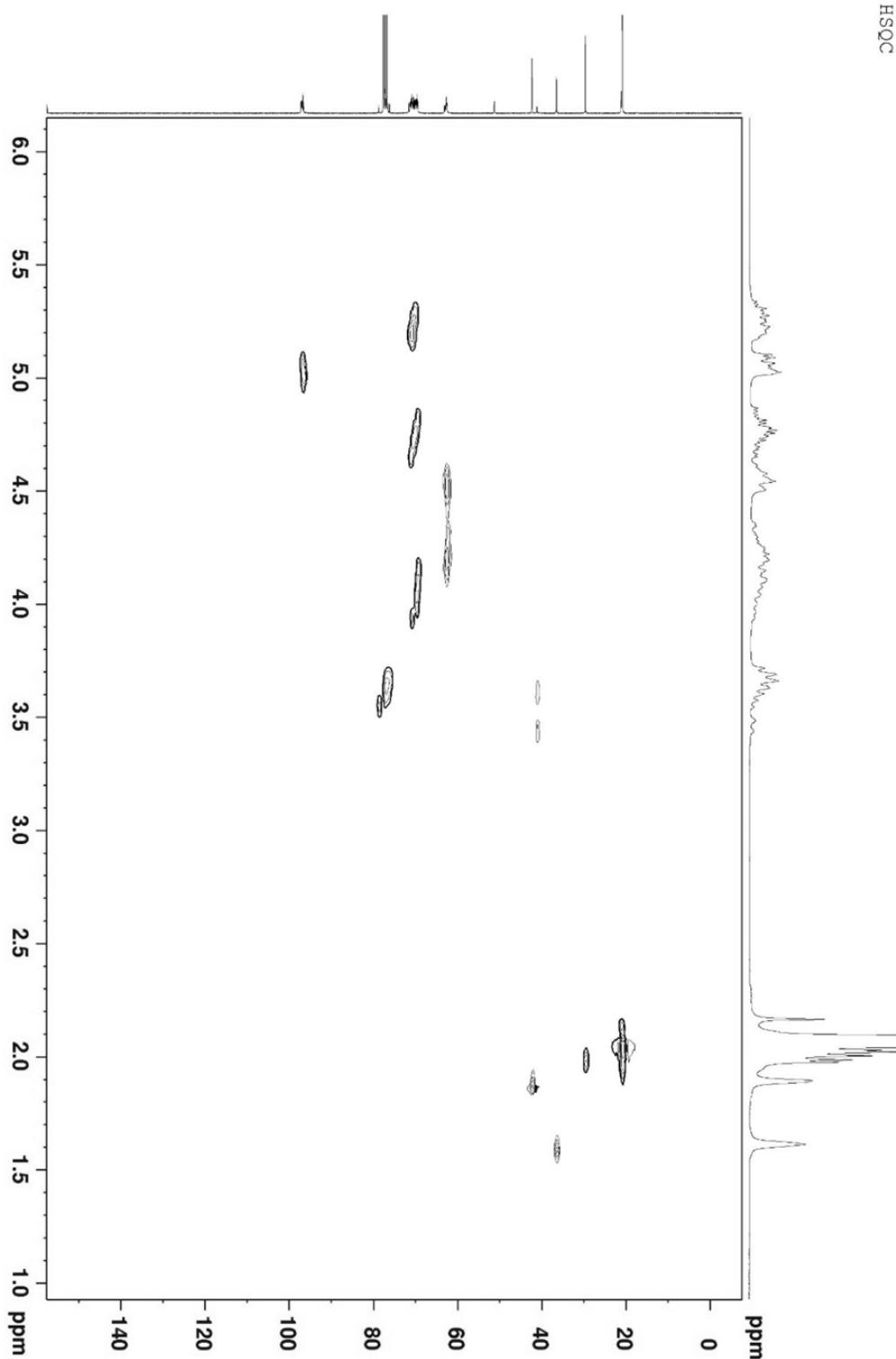


RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7As

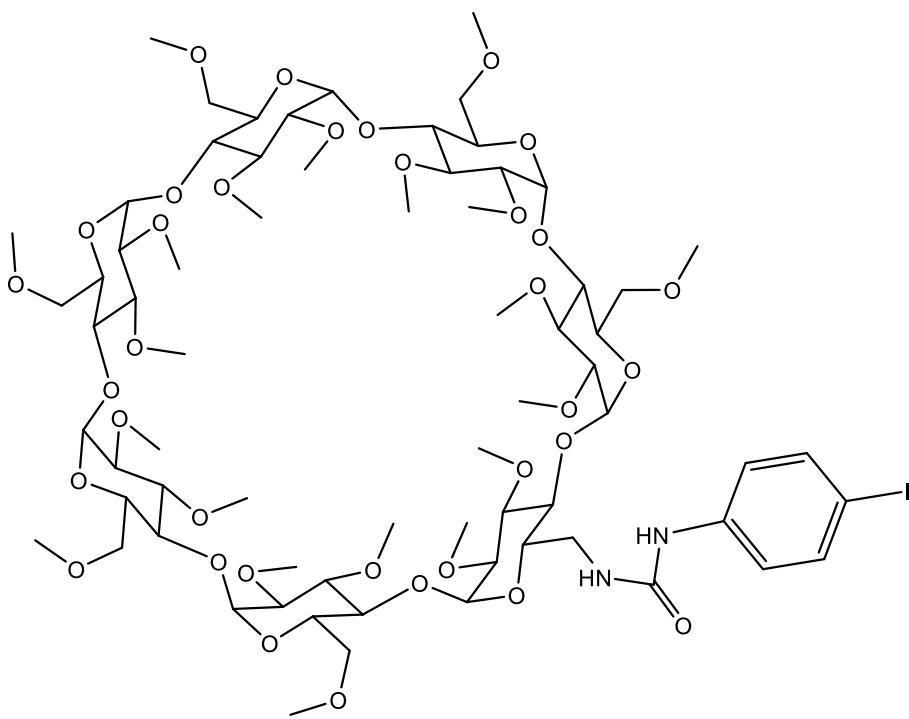


HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7As

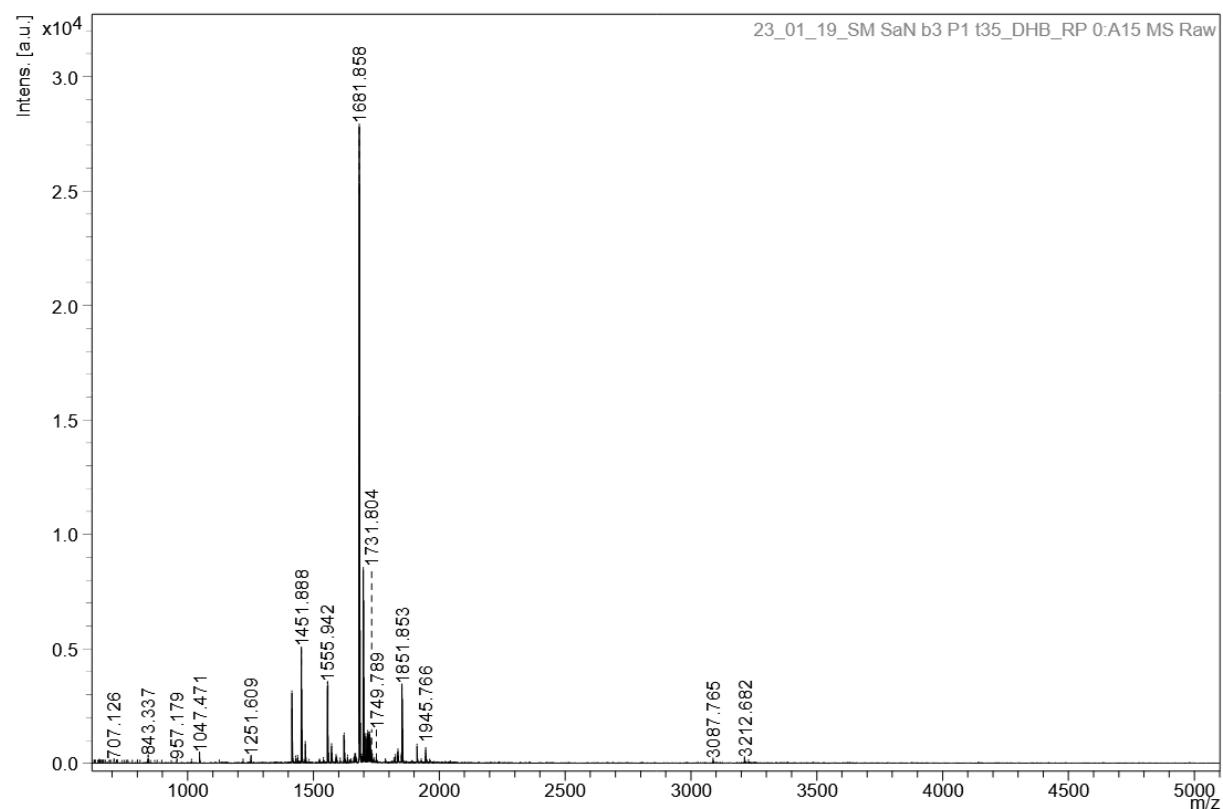
ML I 28 B4 t28  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
HSQC

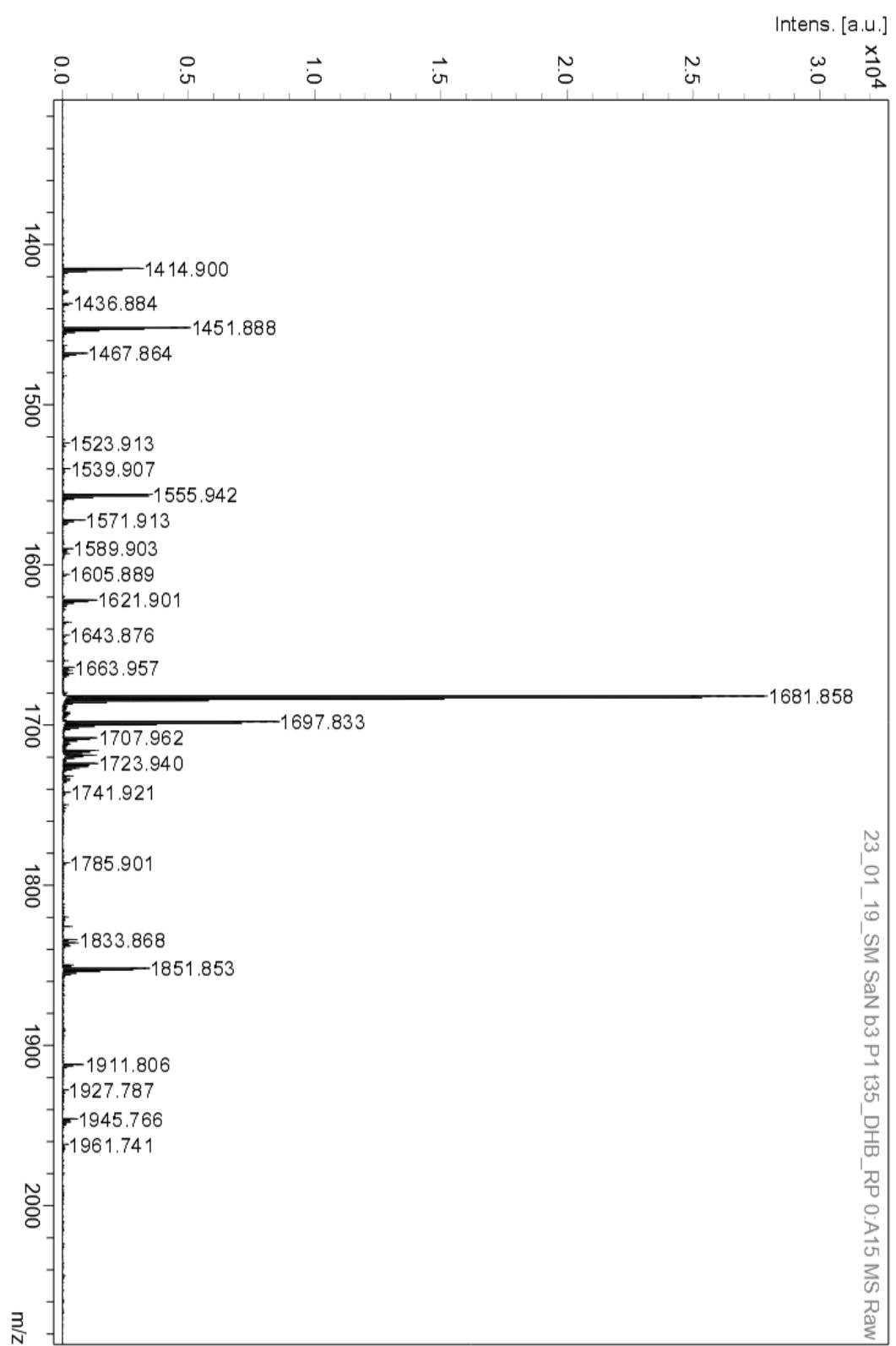


## Characterisation of 7Ba ( $C_{69}H_{115}N_2O_{35}I$ )



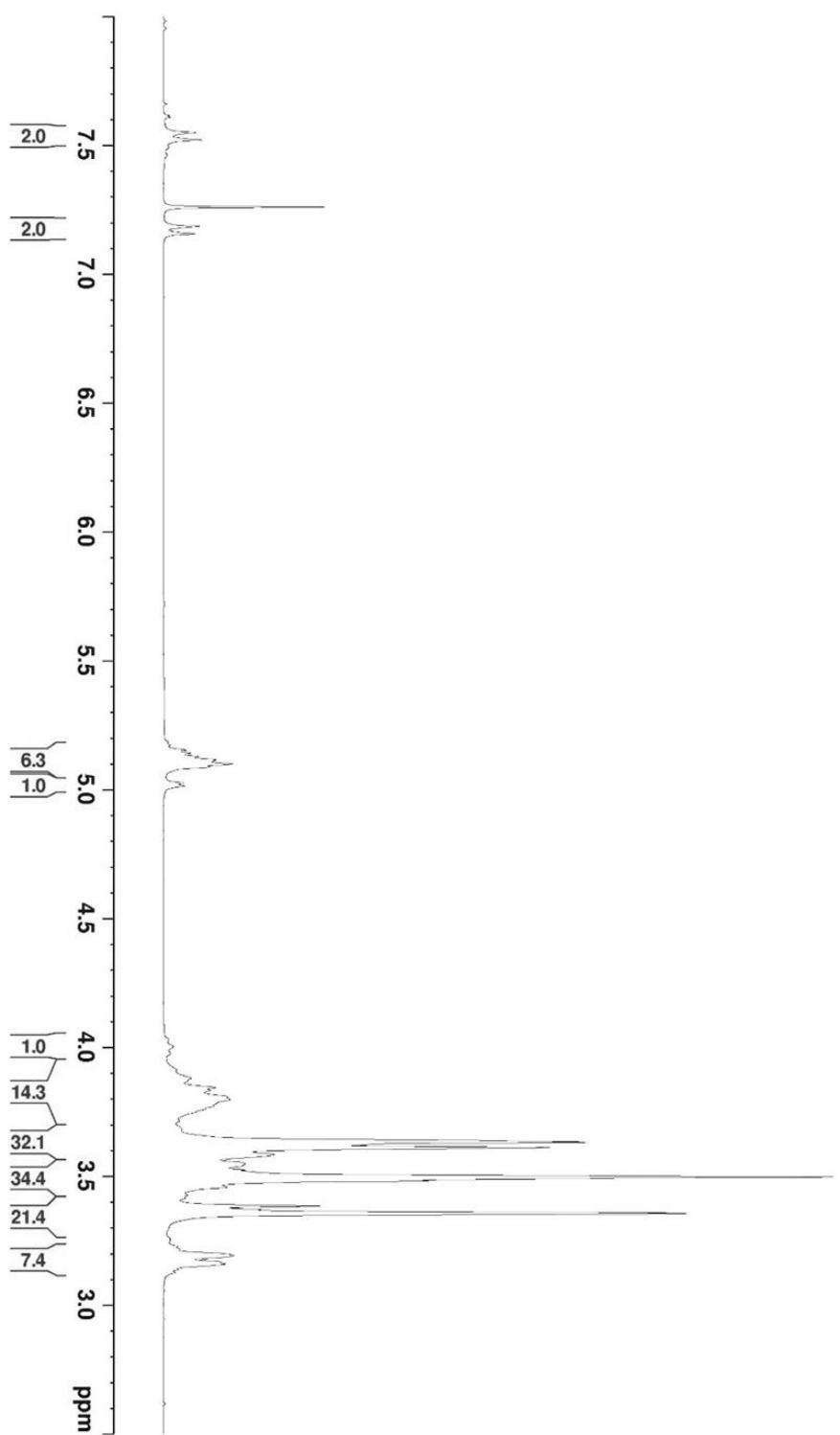
MALDI TOF of 7Ba





RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ba

ML I 88 t20 R1 purif 4  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
1H



ML I 88 t20 R1 purif 4  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
1H

2266.10  
2257.48

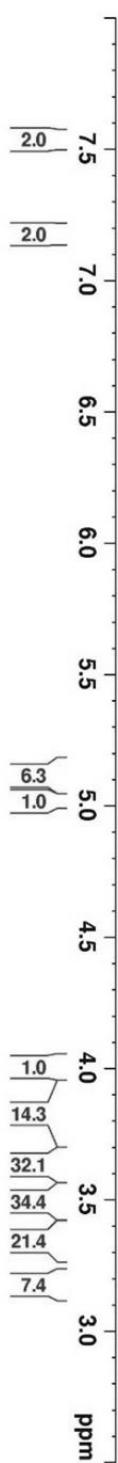
2156.89  
2148.18

1209.29  
1201.35  
1193.82

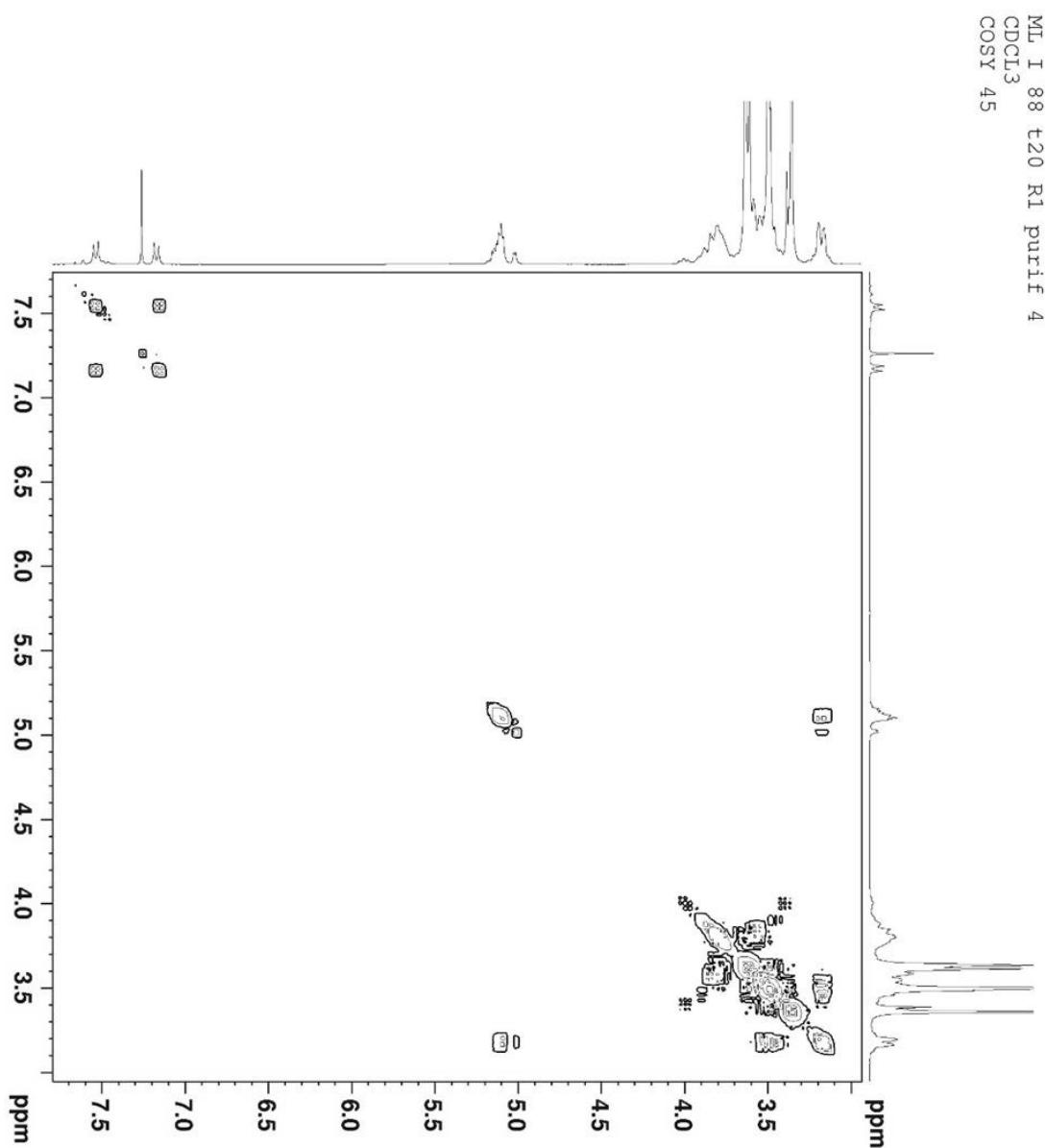
1164.76  
1154.03  
1150.44  
1143.07  
1139.90  
1132.11

1090.31  
1084.00  
1075.83  
1049.71

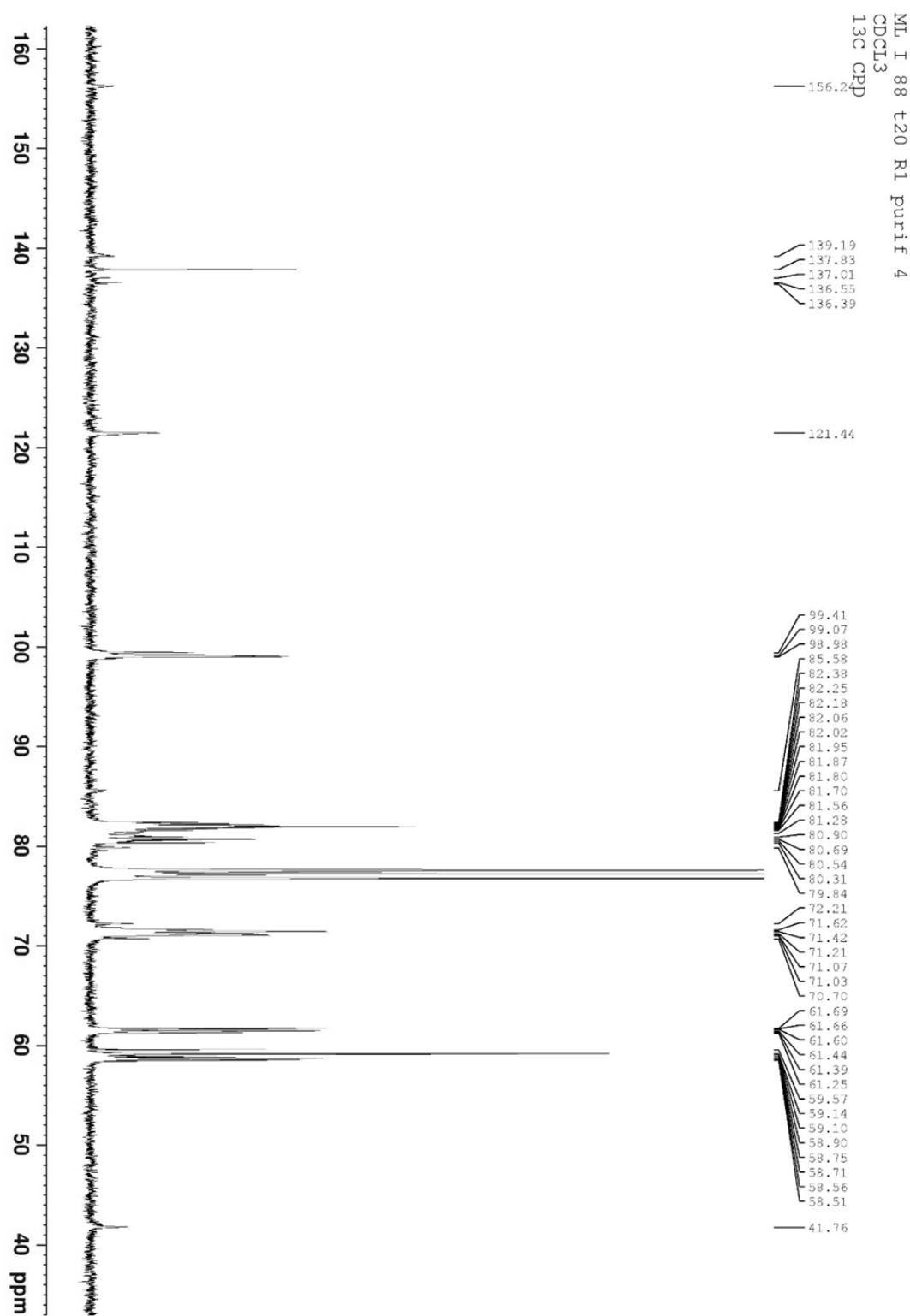
1015.77  
1007.37  
968.87  
965.47  
958.14  
948.33  
942.08  
938.42



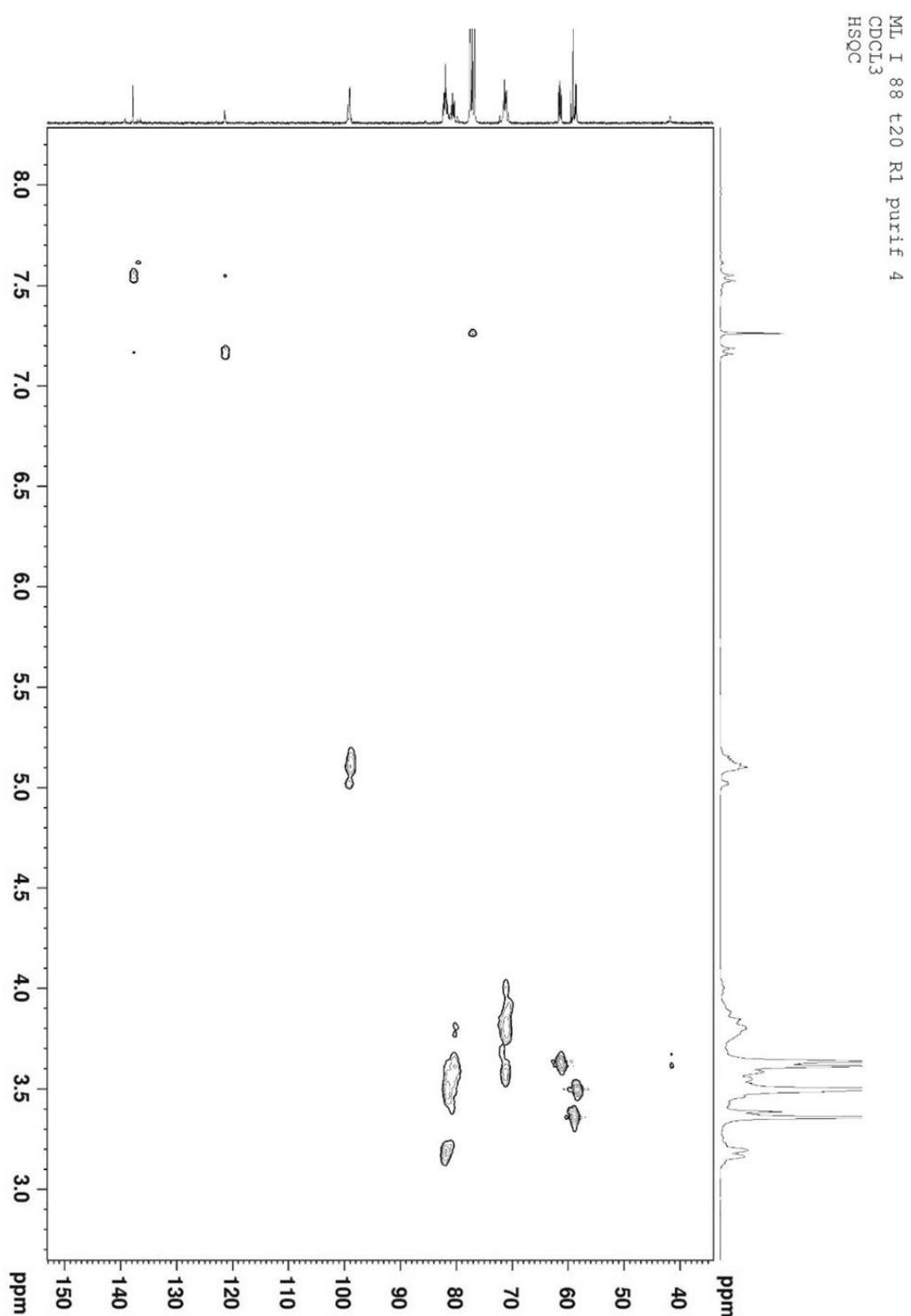
COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ba



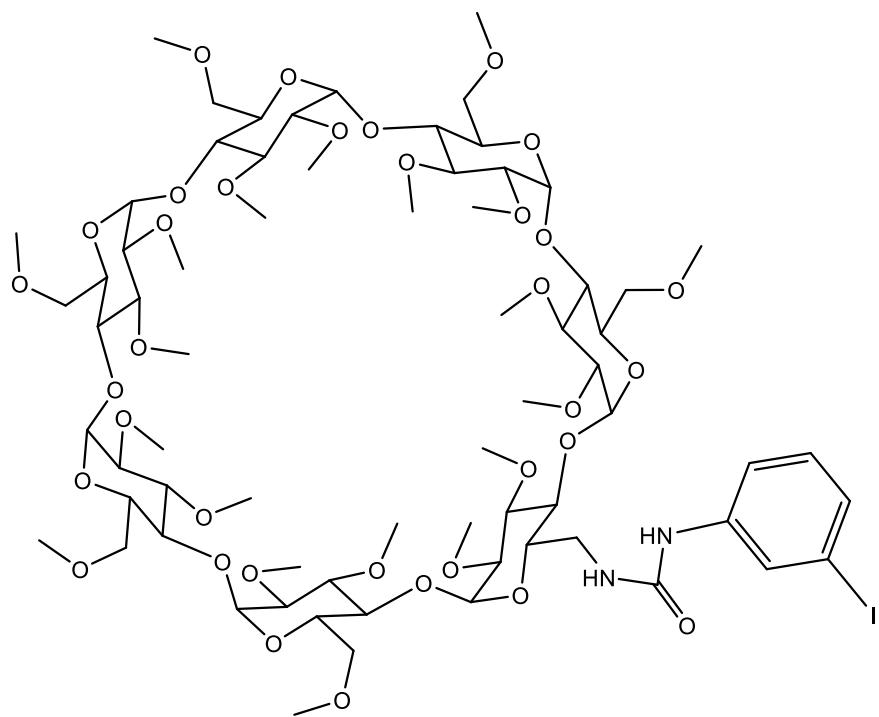
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Ba



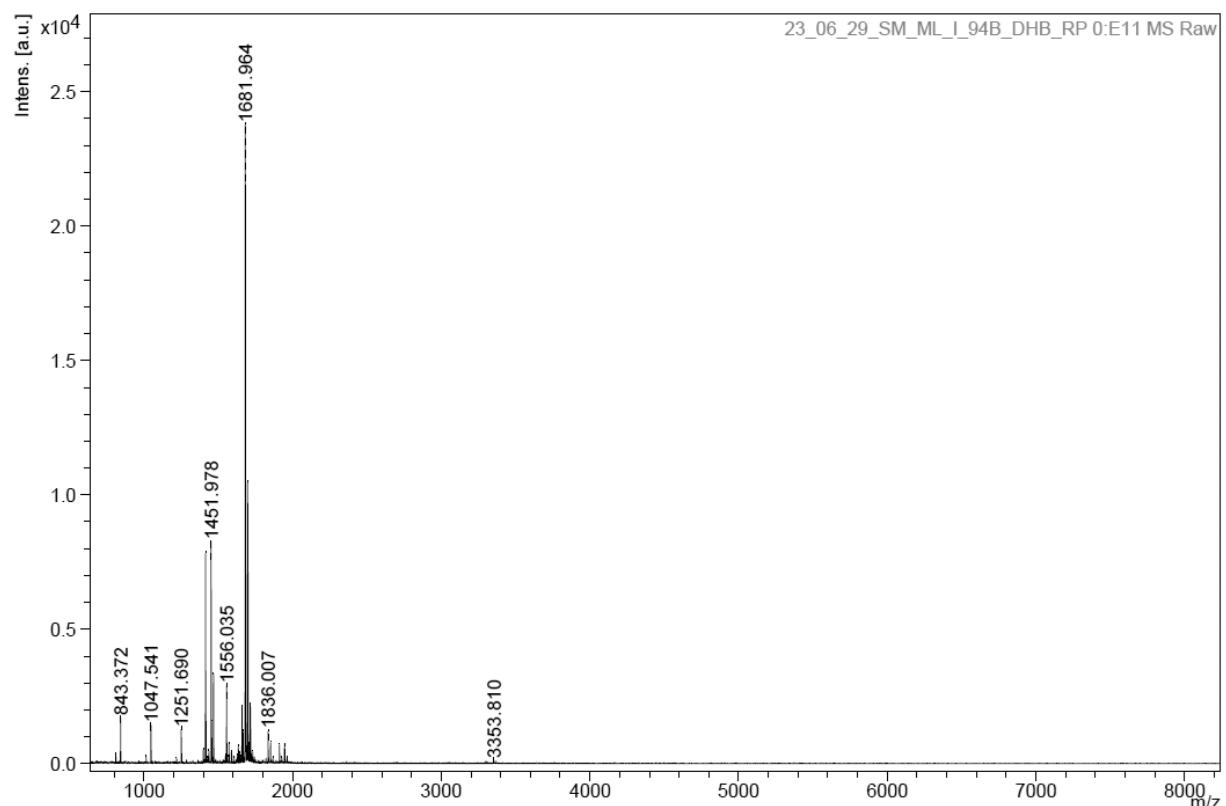
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Ba

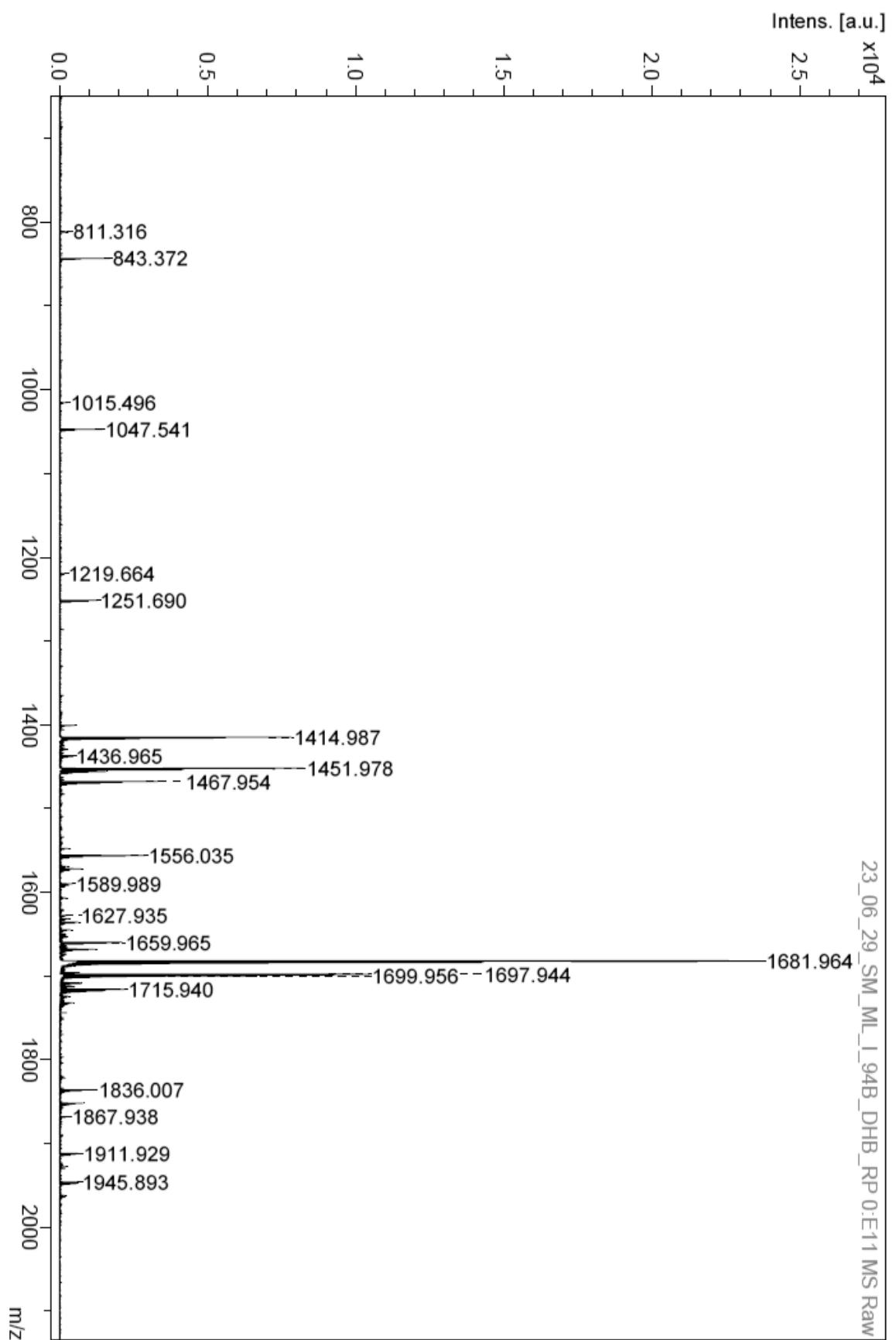


## Characterisation of 7Bf ( $C_{69}H_{115}N_2O_{35}I$ )



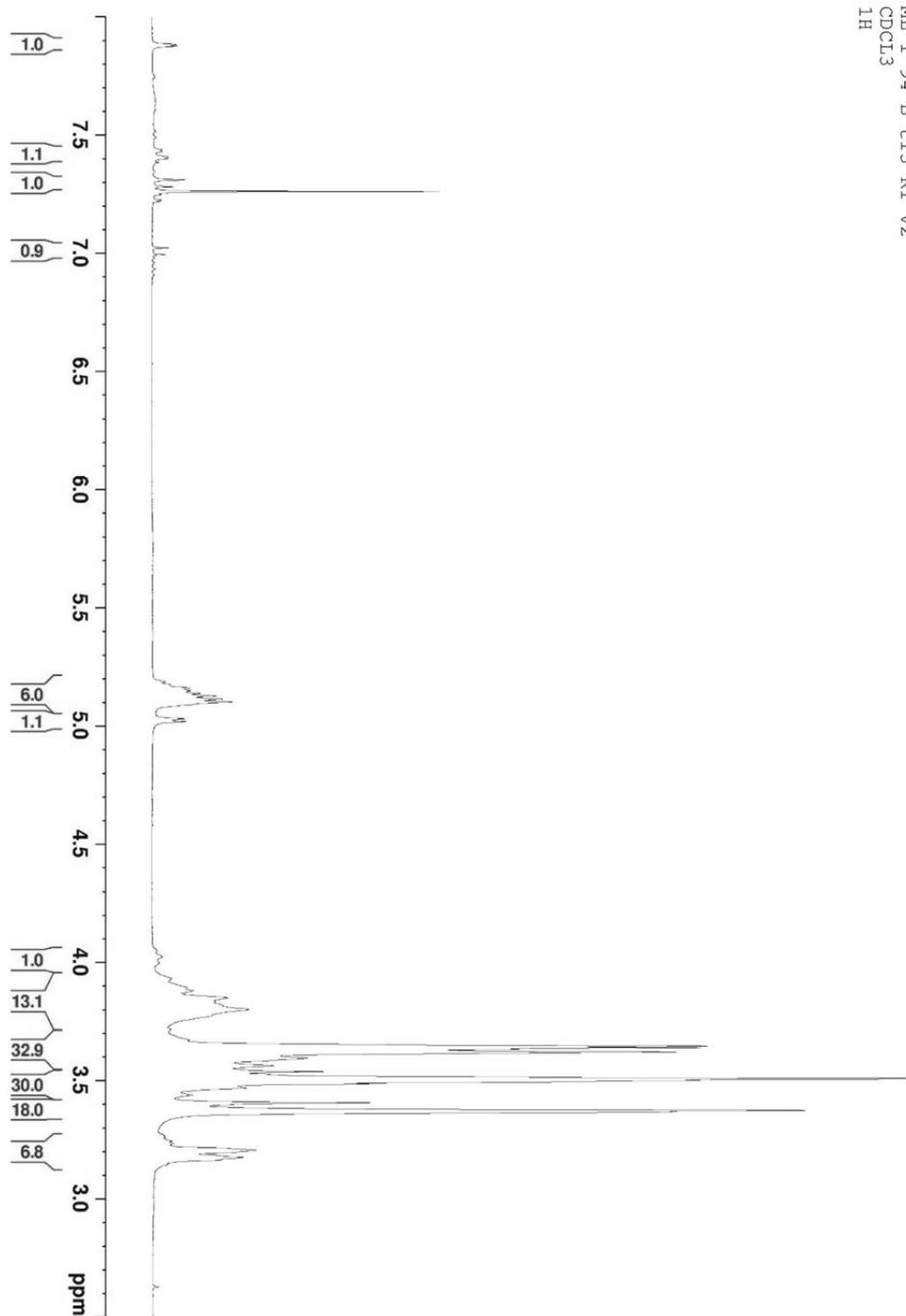
MALDI TOF of 7Bf

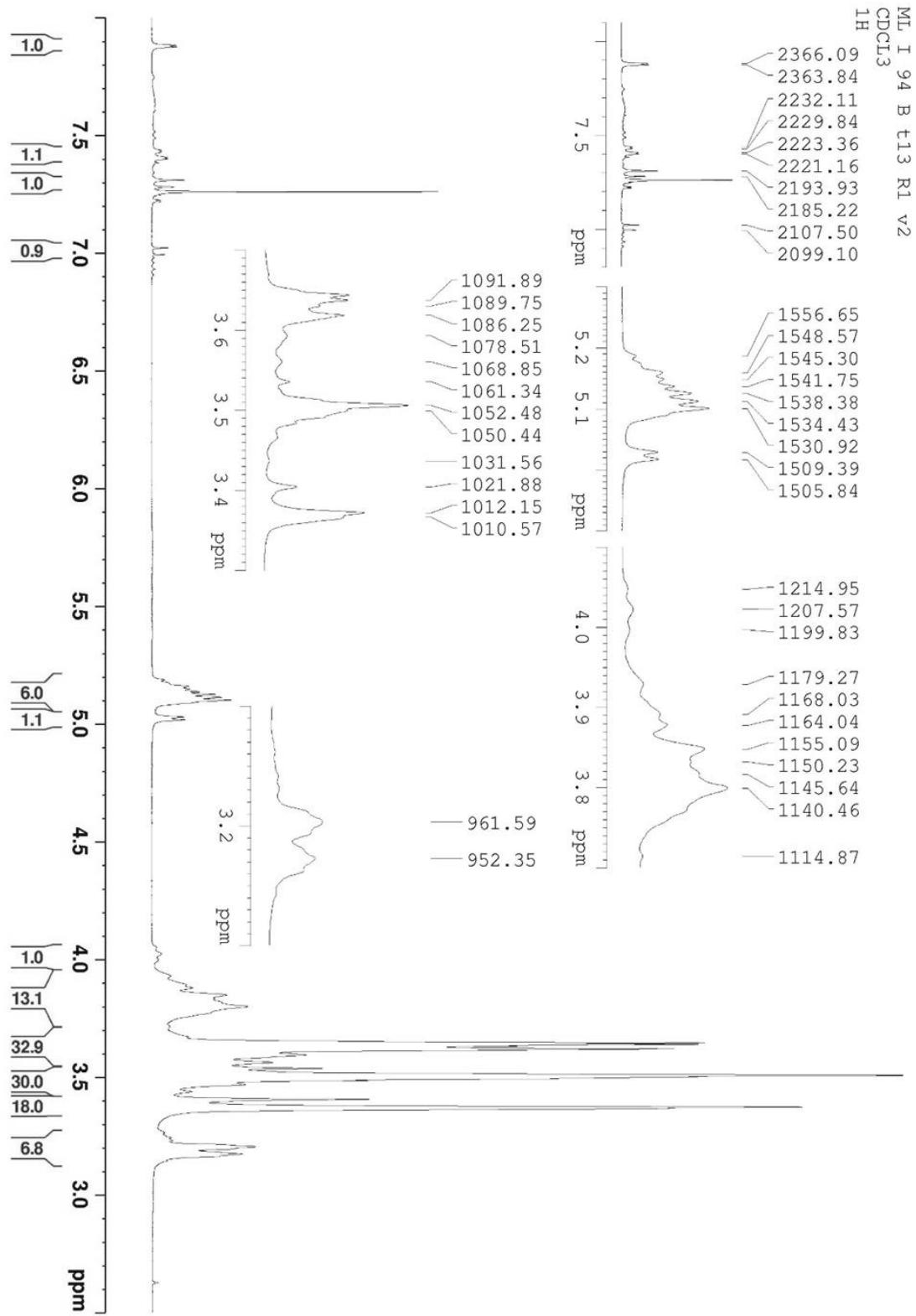




RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Bf

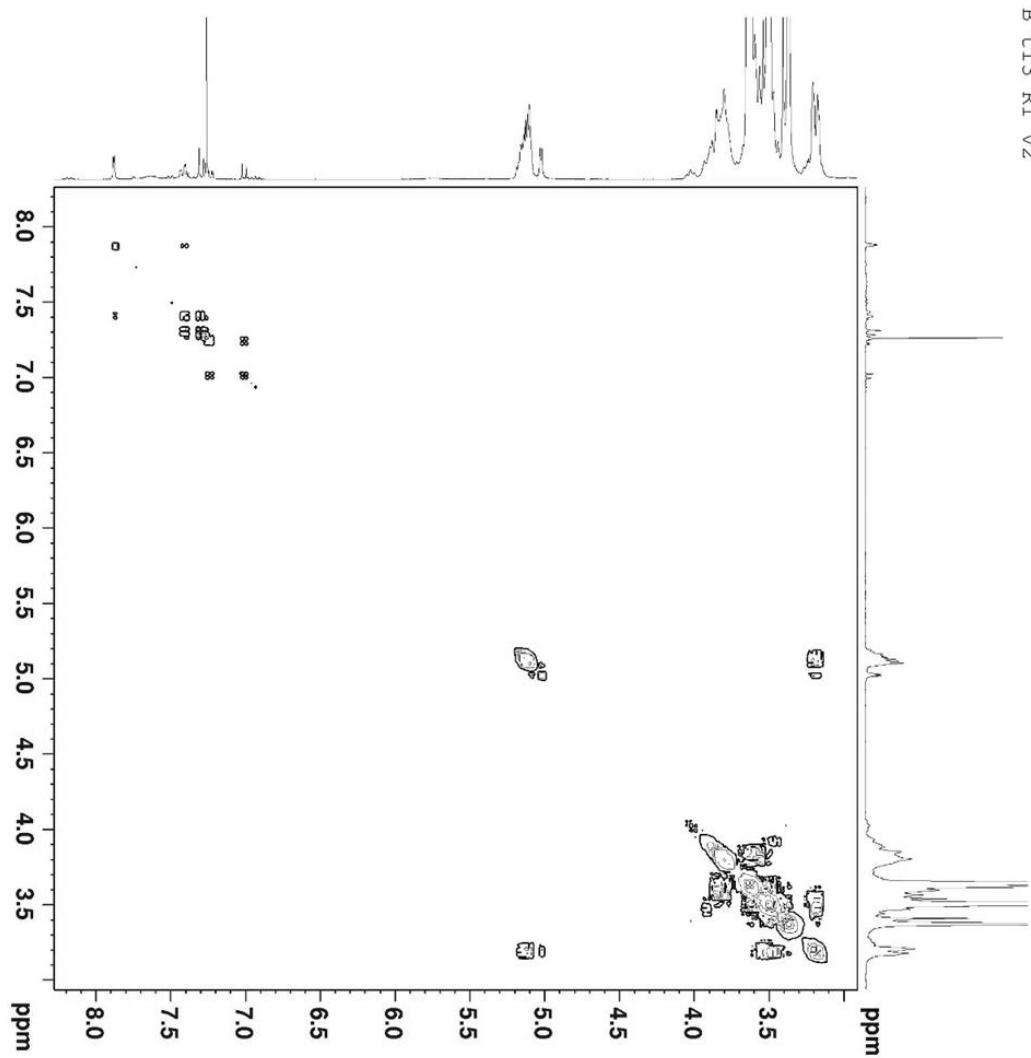
ML I 94 B t13 R1 v2  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
1H



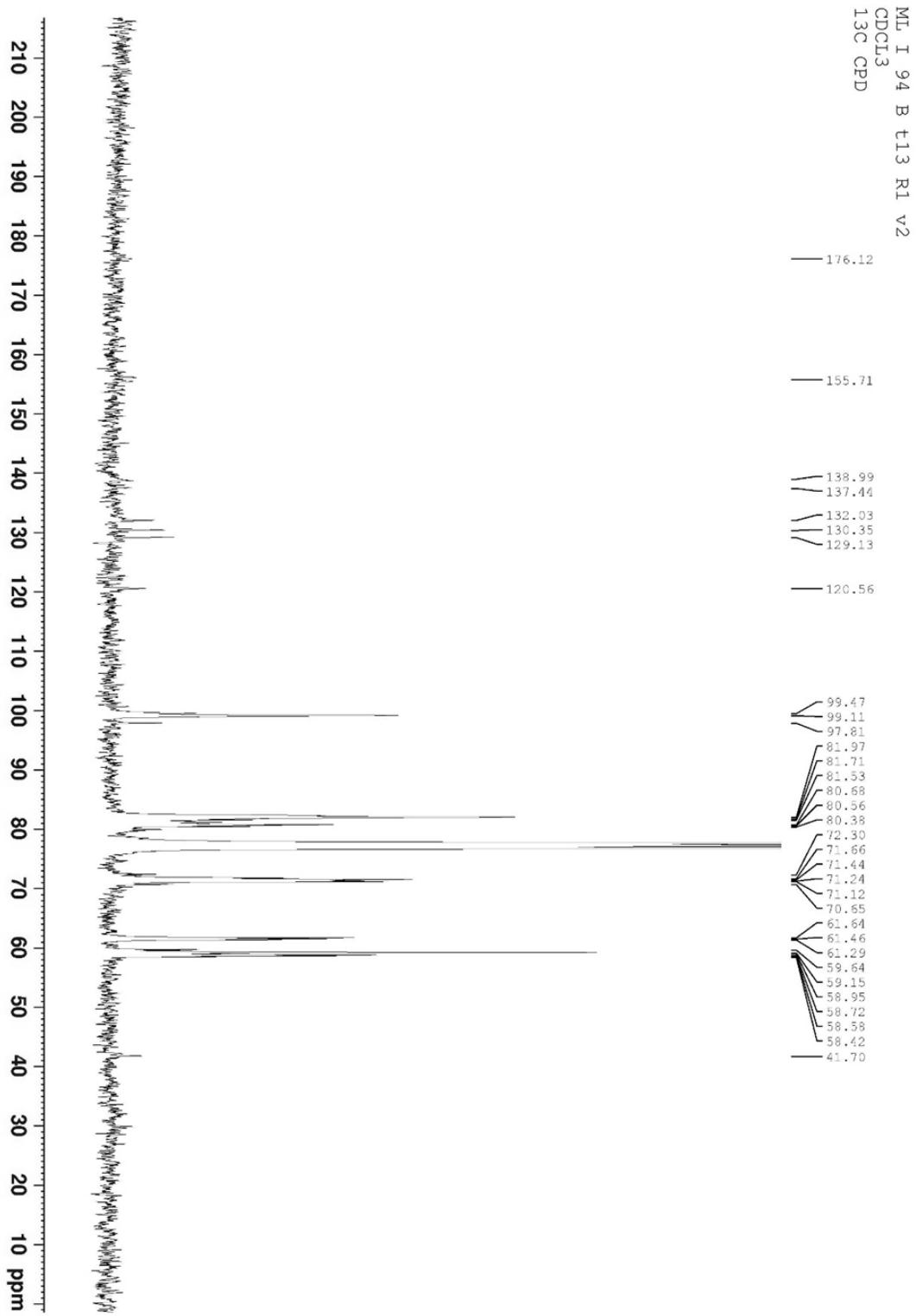


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Bf

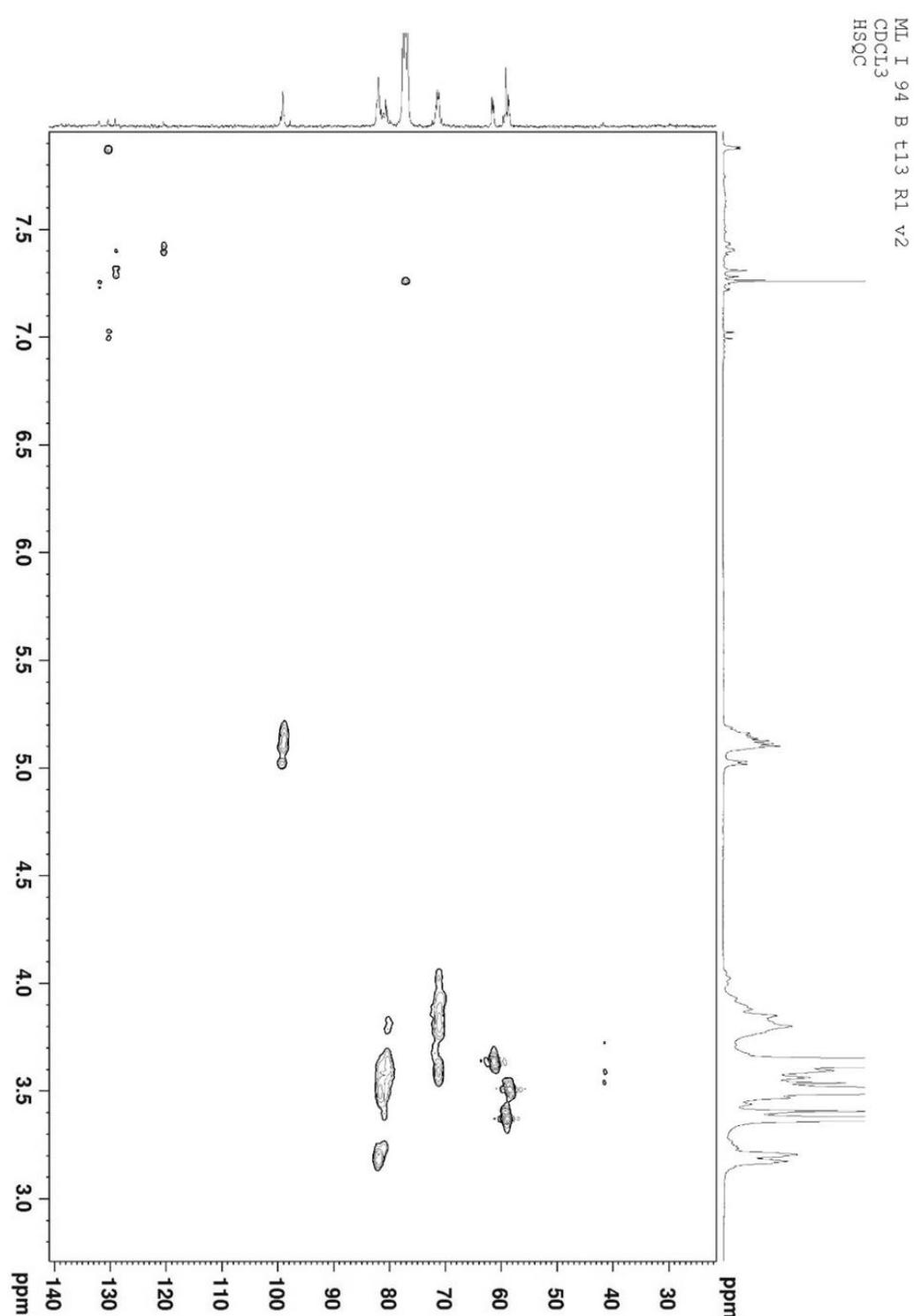
ML I 94 B t13 R1 v2  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45



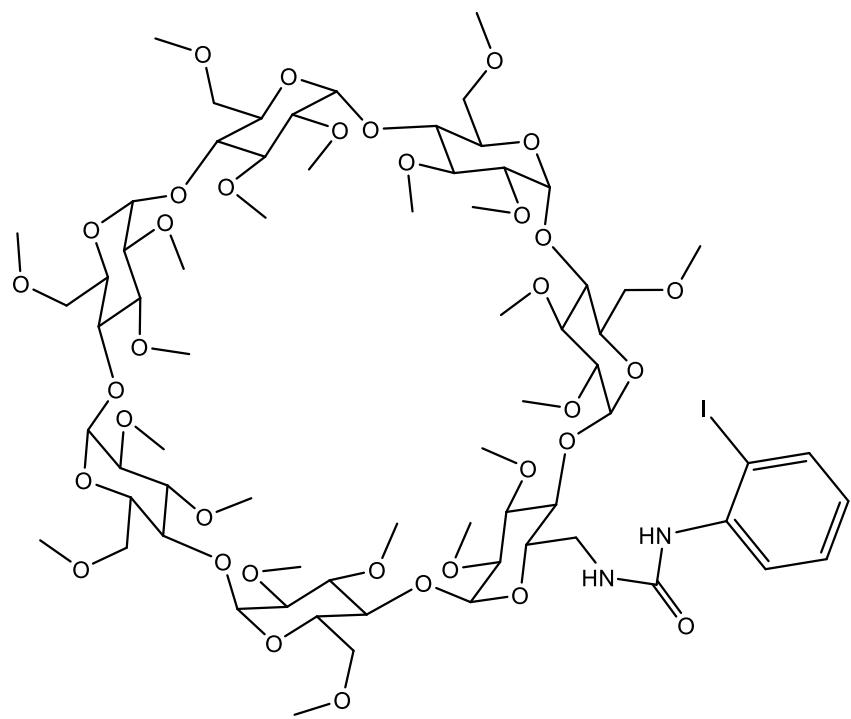
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Bf



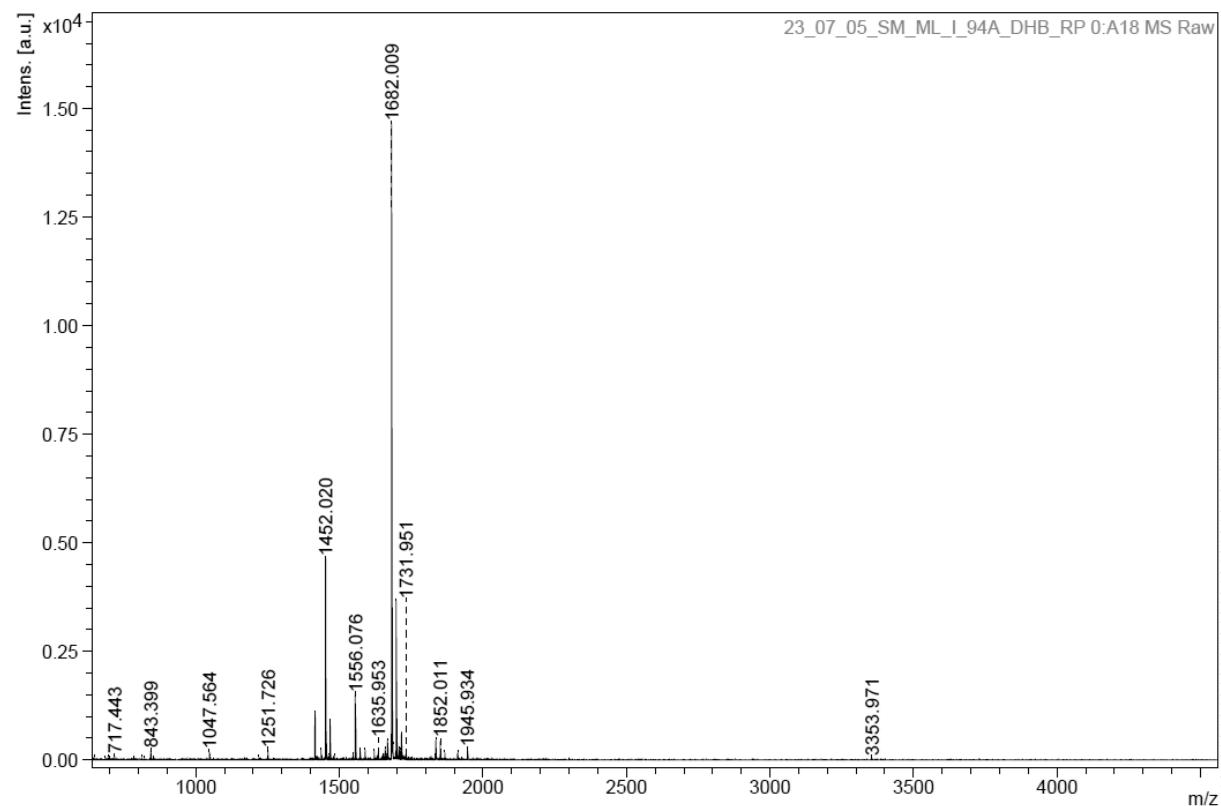
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Bf

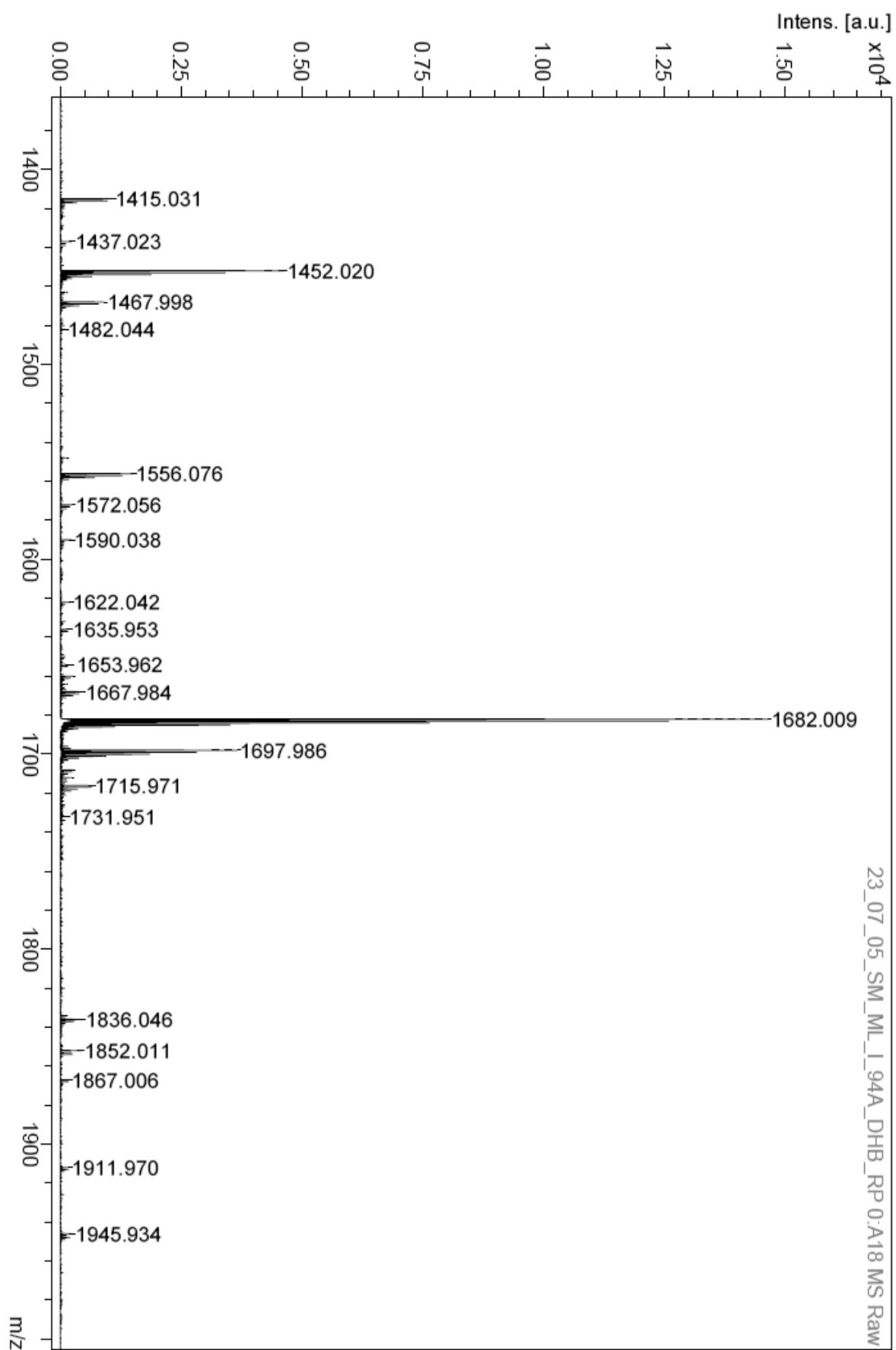


## Characterisation of 7Bk ( $C_{69}H_{115}N_2O_{35}I$ )



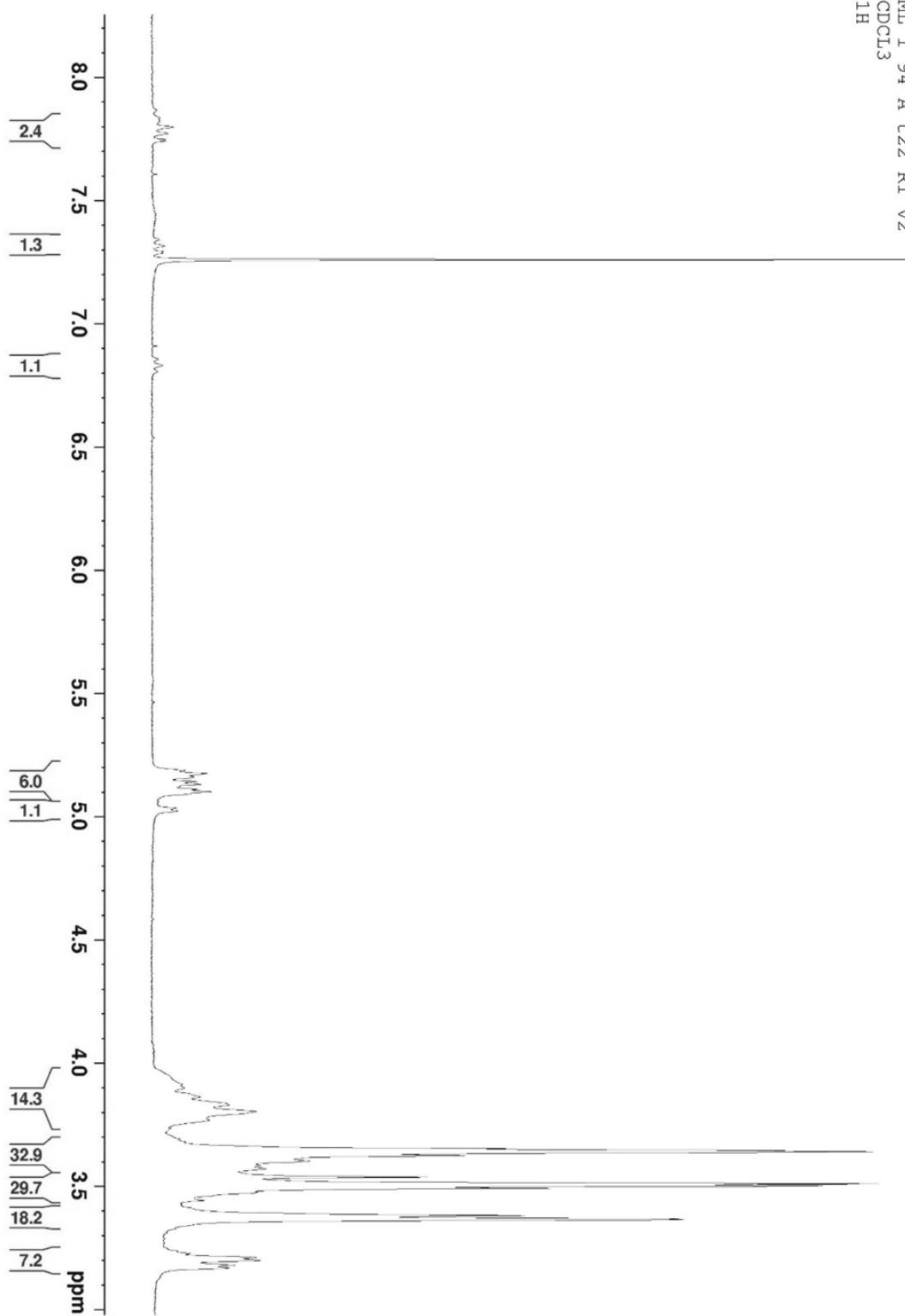
MALDI TOF of 7Bk



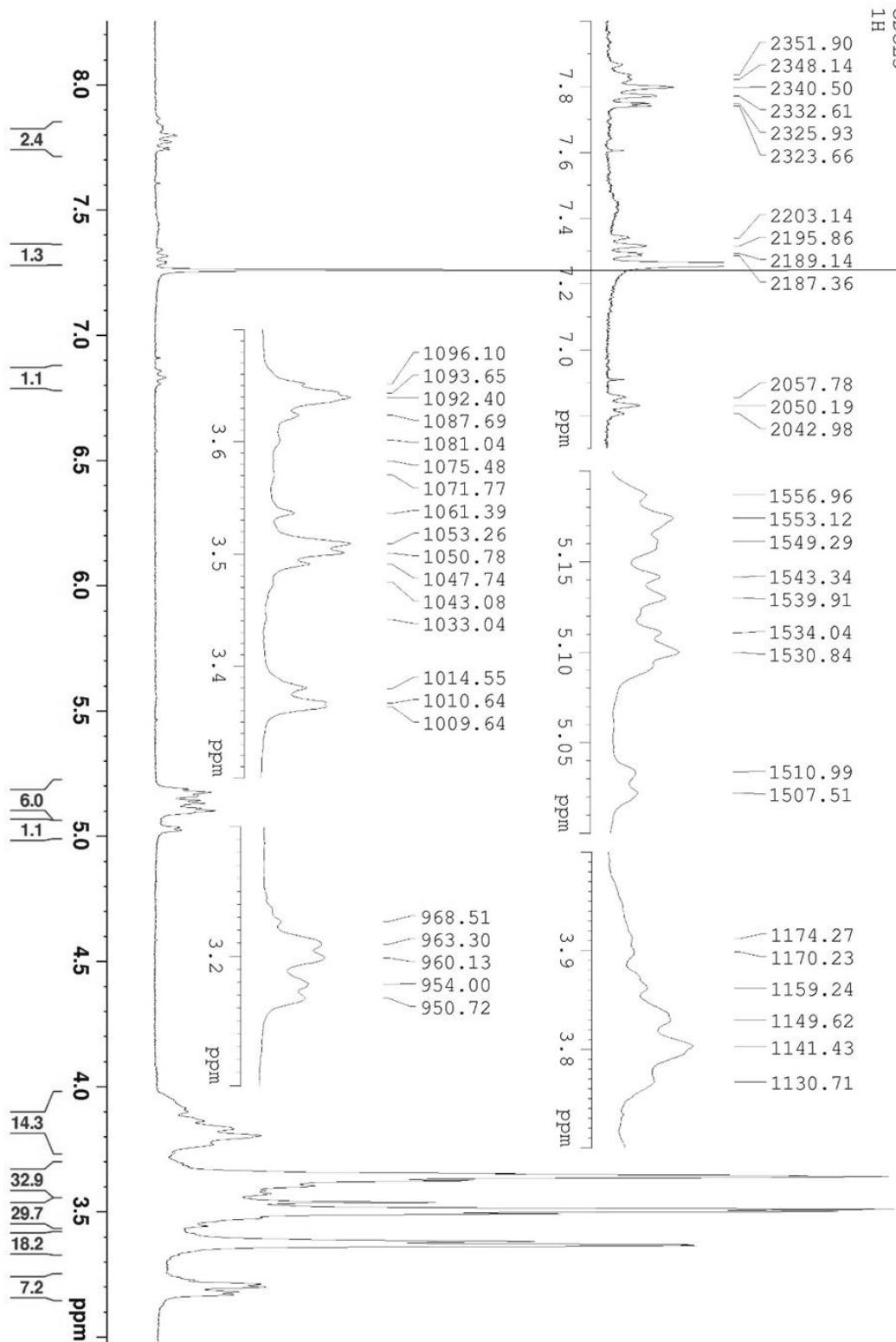


RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Bk

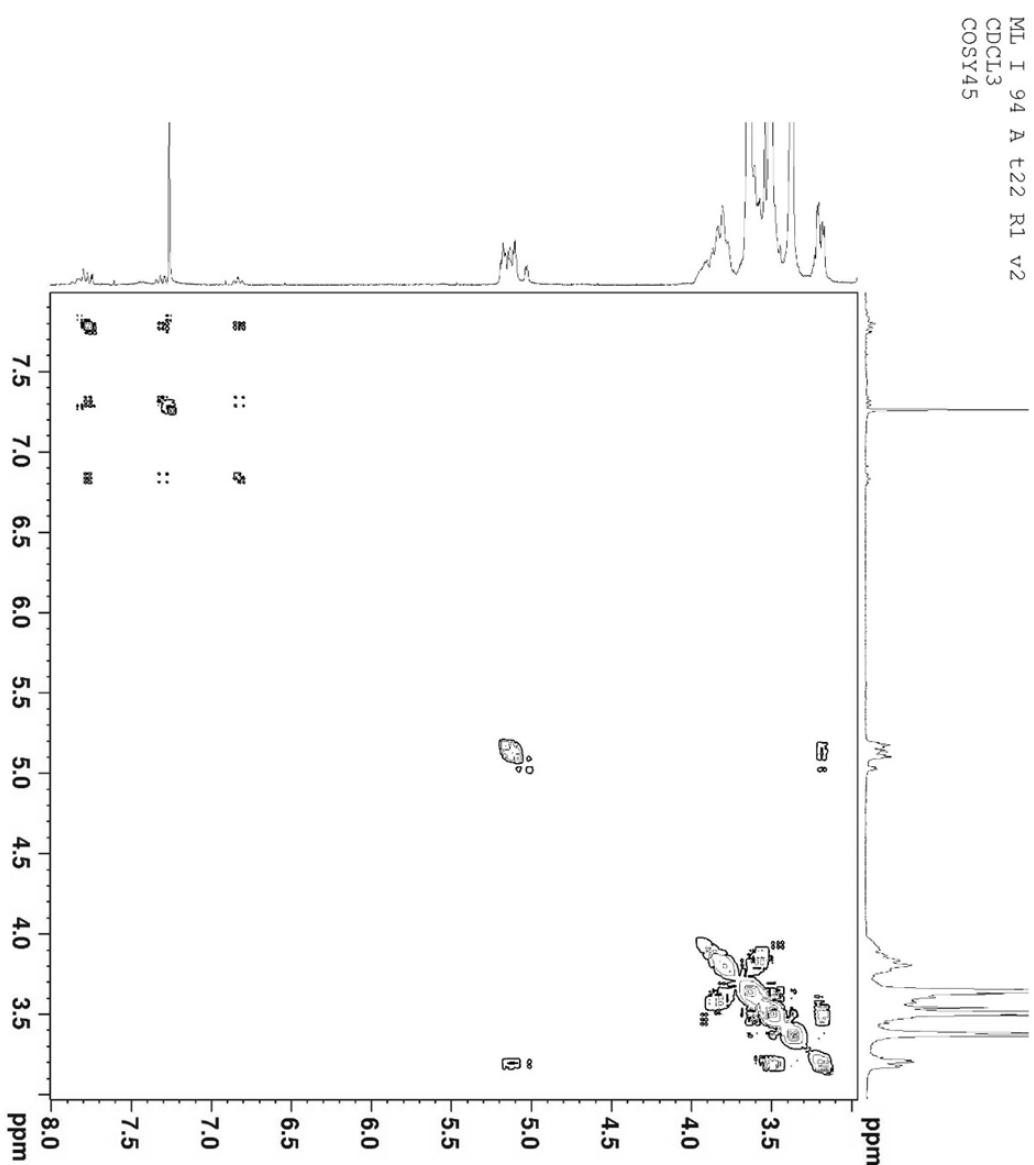
ML I 94 A t22 R1 v2  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
1H



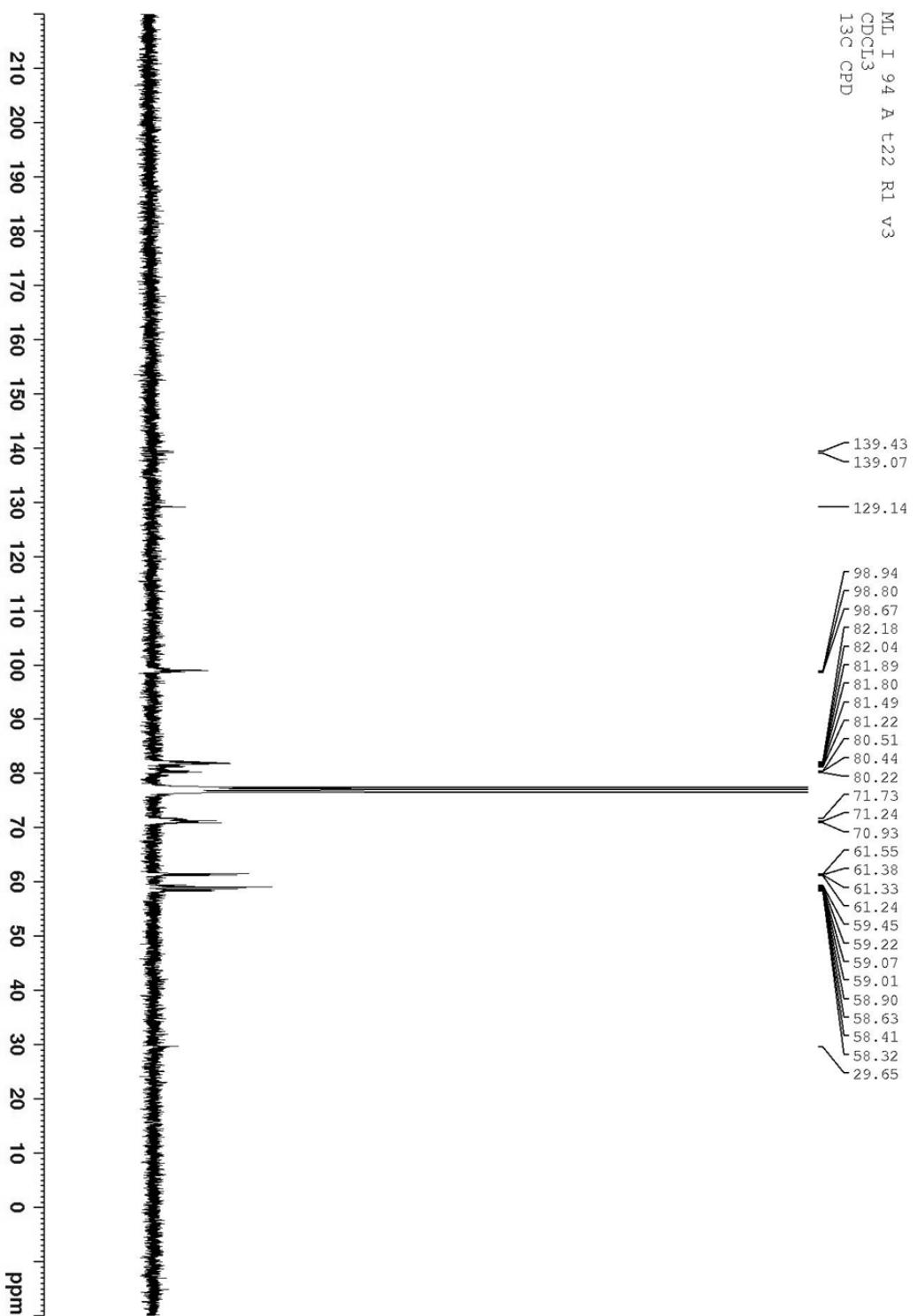
ML I 94 A t22 R1 v2  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
1H



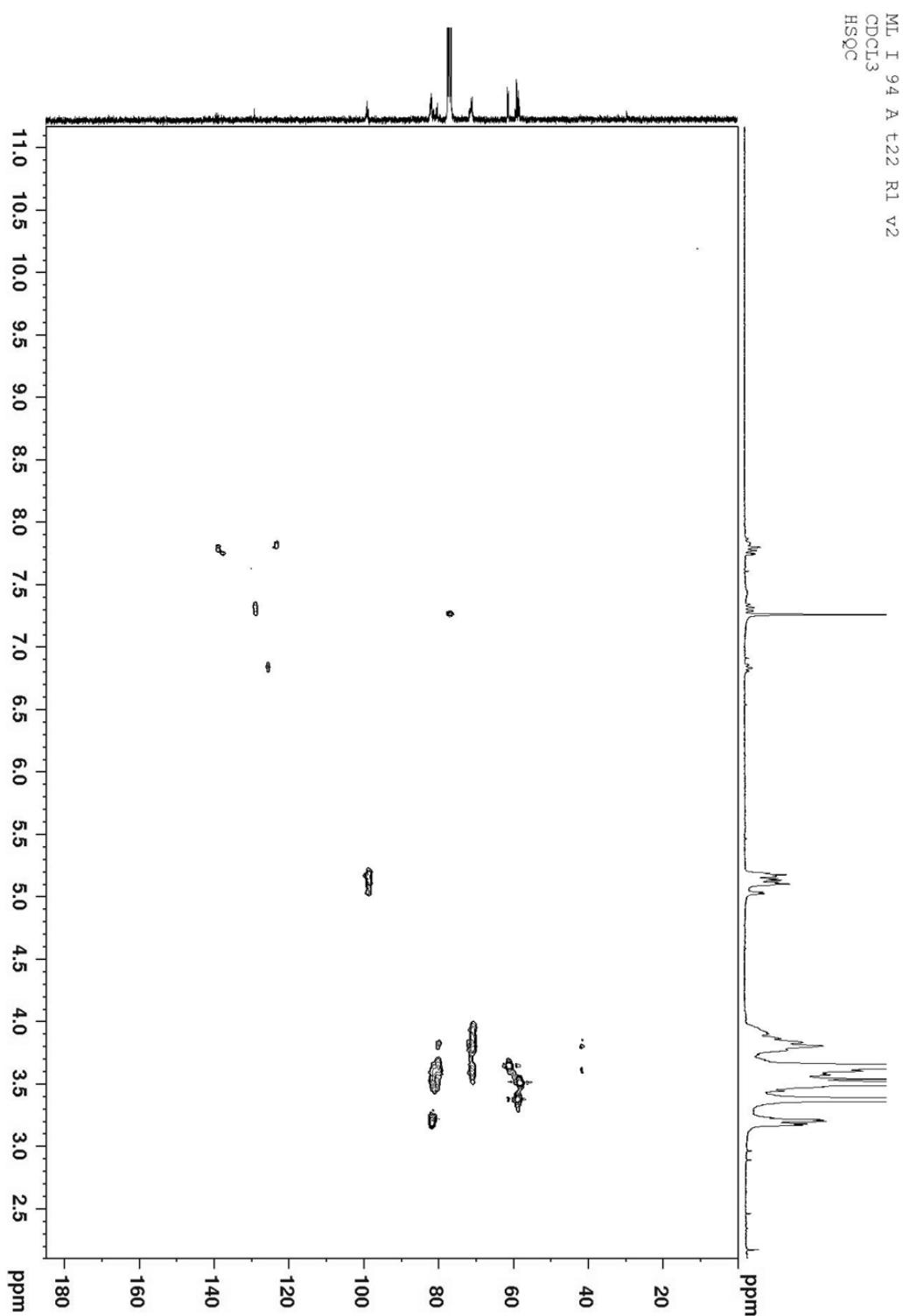
COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Bk



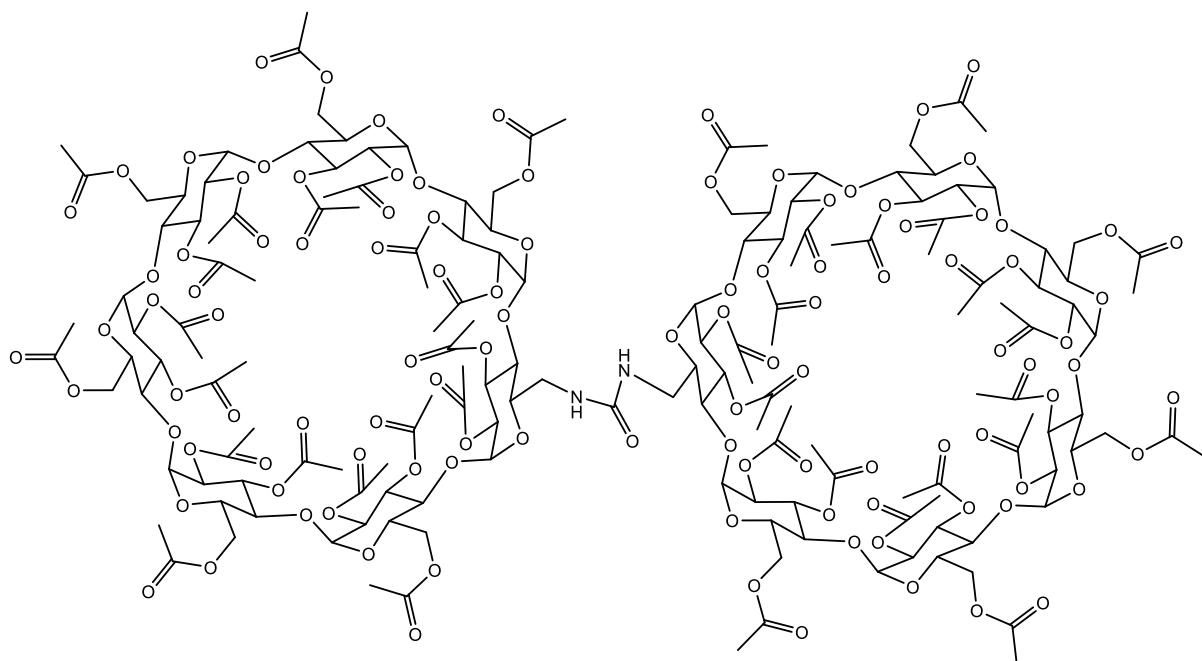
RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 7Bk



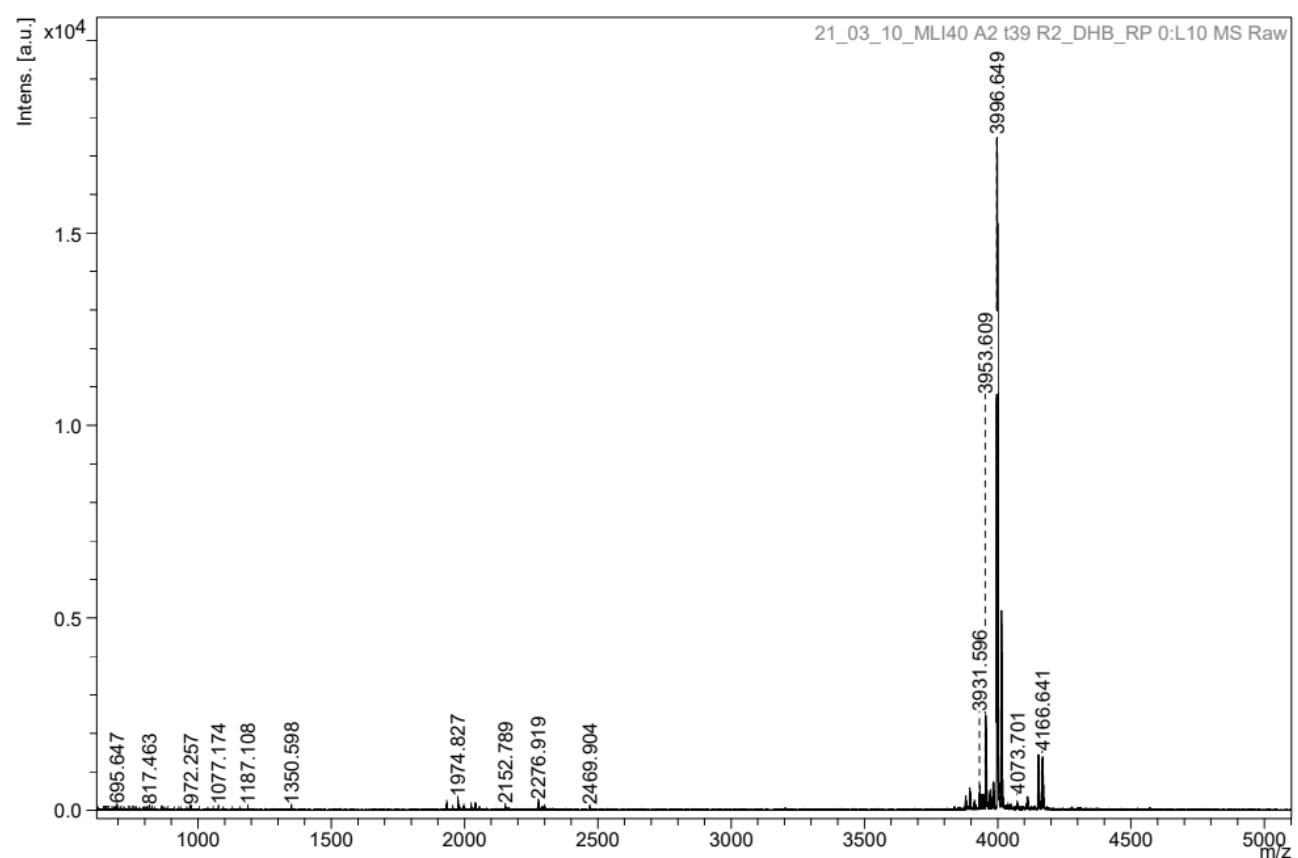
HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 7Bk



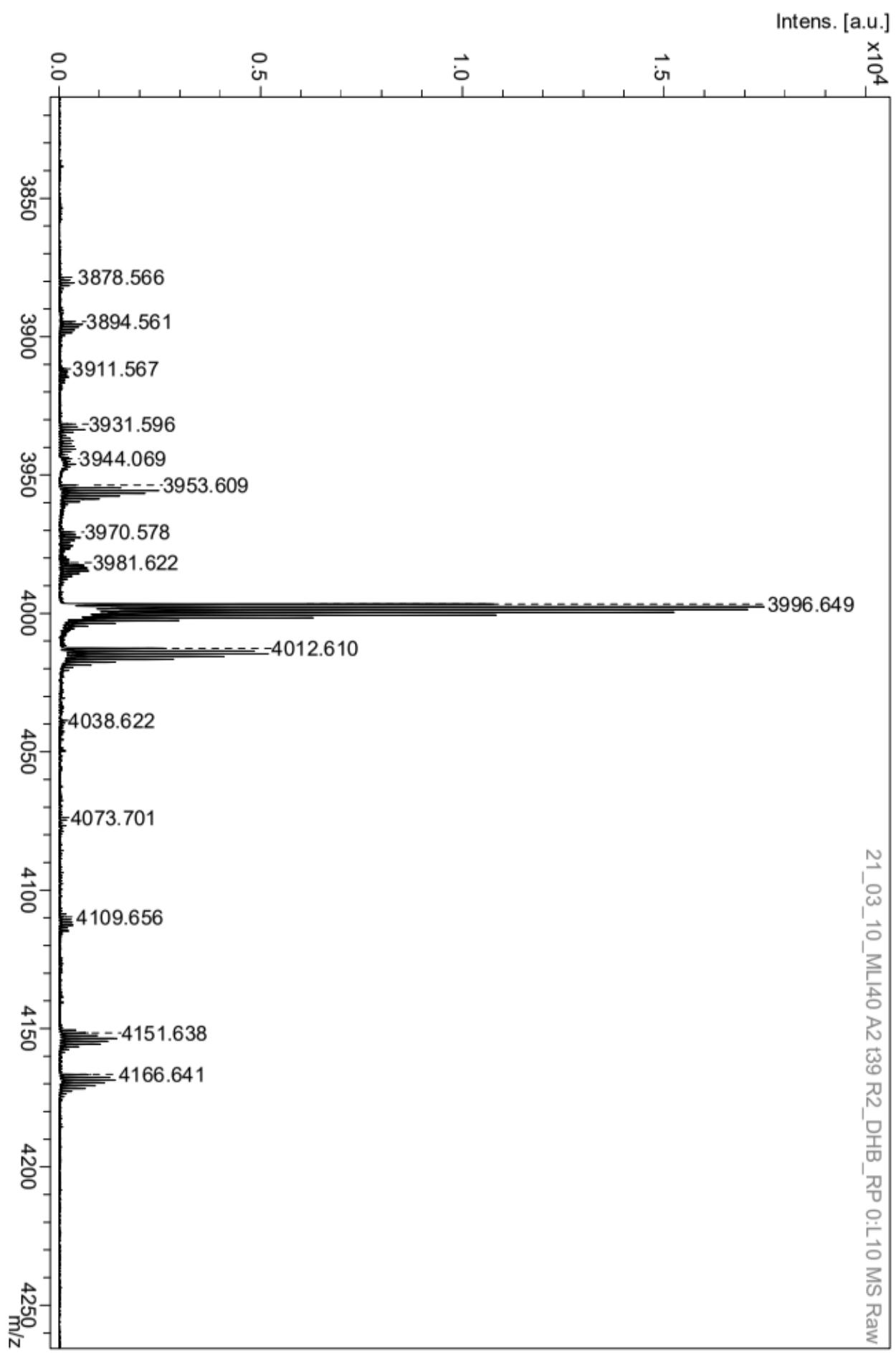
## Characterisation of 9A ( $C_{165}H_{220}N_2O_{109}$ )



MALDI TOF of 9A

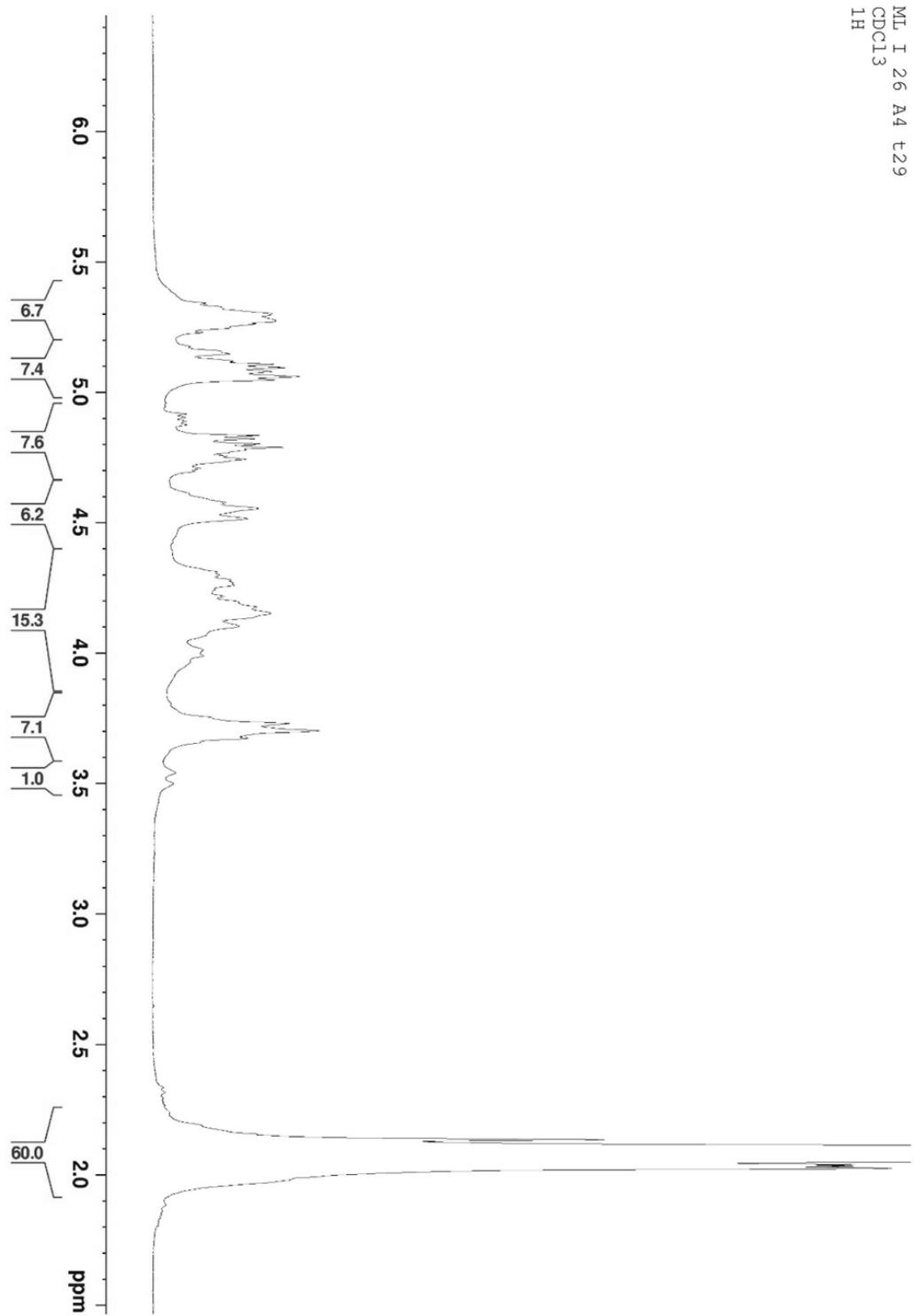


21\_03\_10\_ML140 A2 t39 R2\_DHB\_RP 0:L10 MS Raw

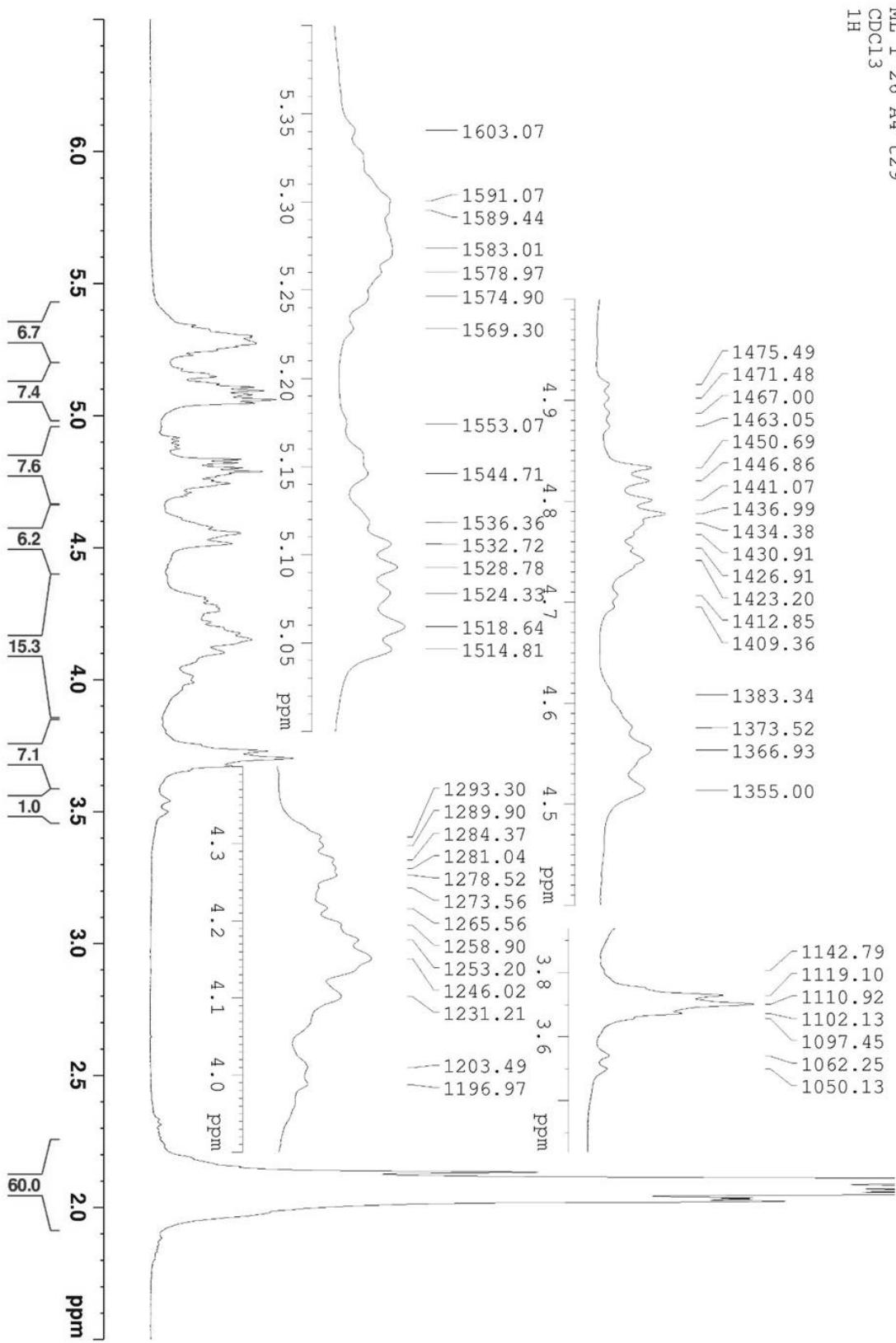


RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 9A

ML I 26 A4 t29  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
1H

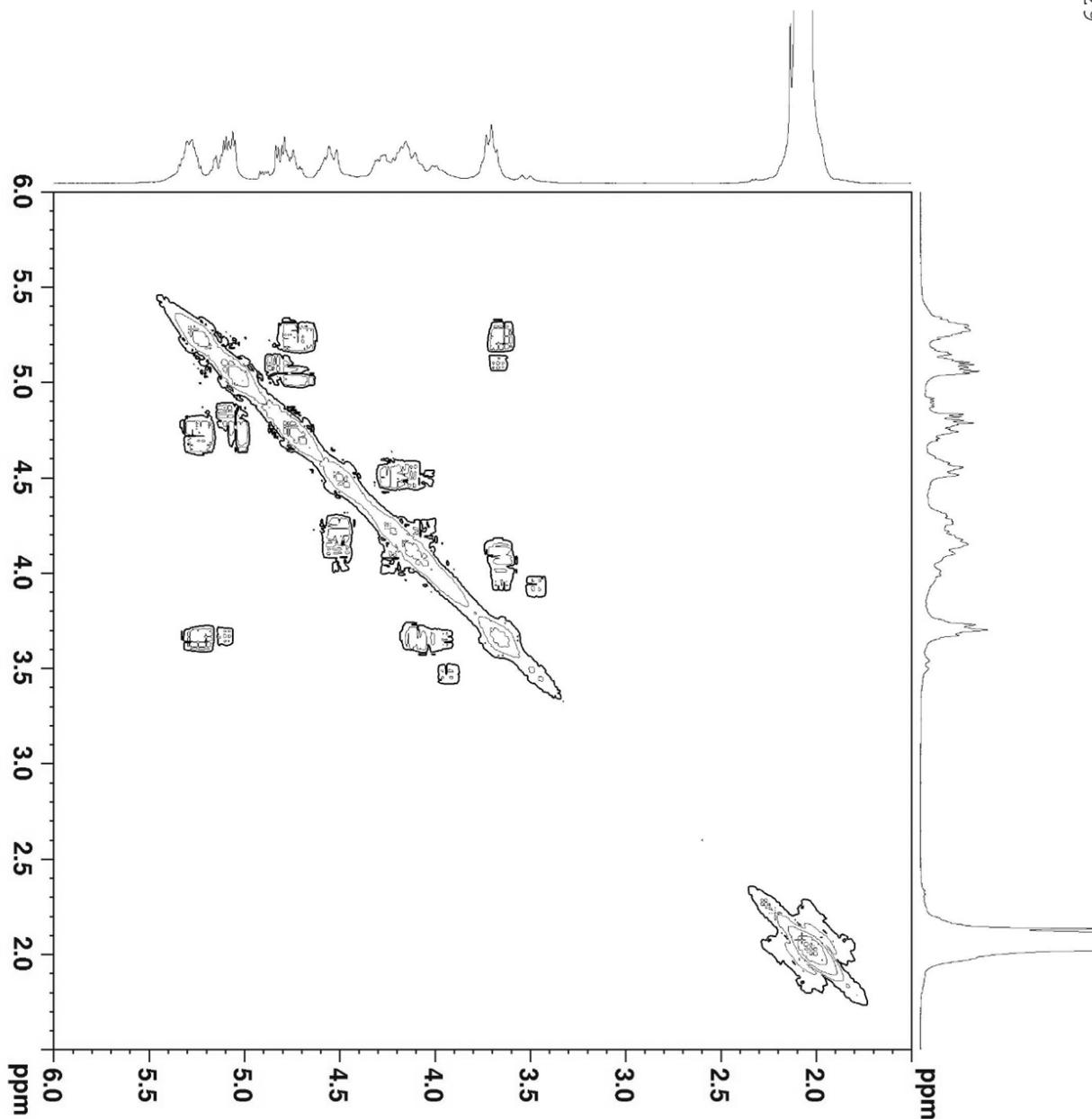


ML I 26 A4 t29  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
1H

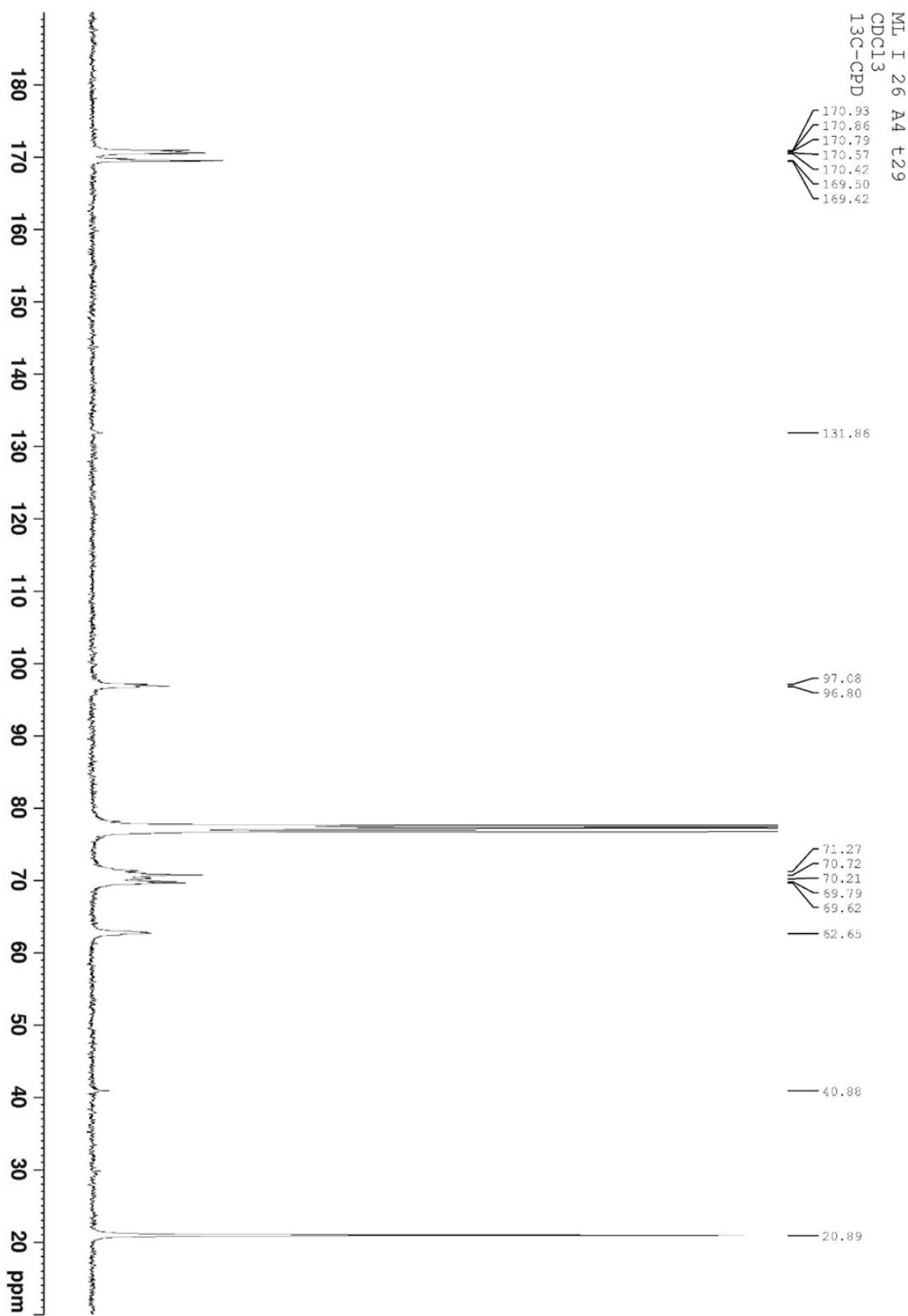


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 9A

ML I 26 A4 t2.9  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY45

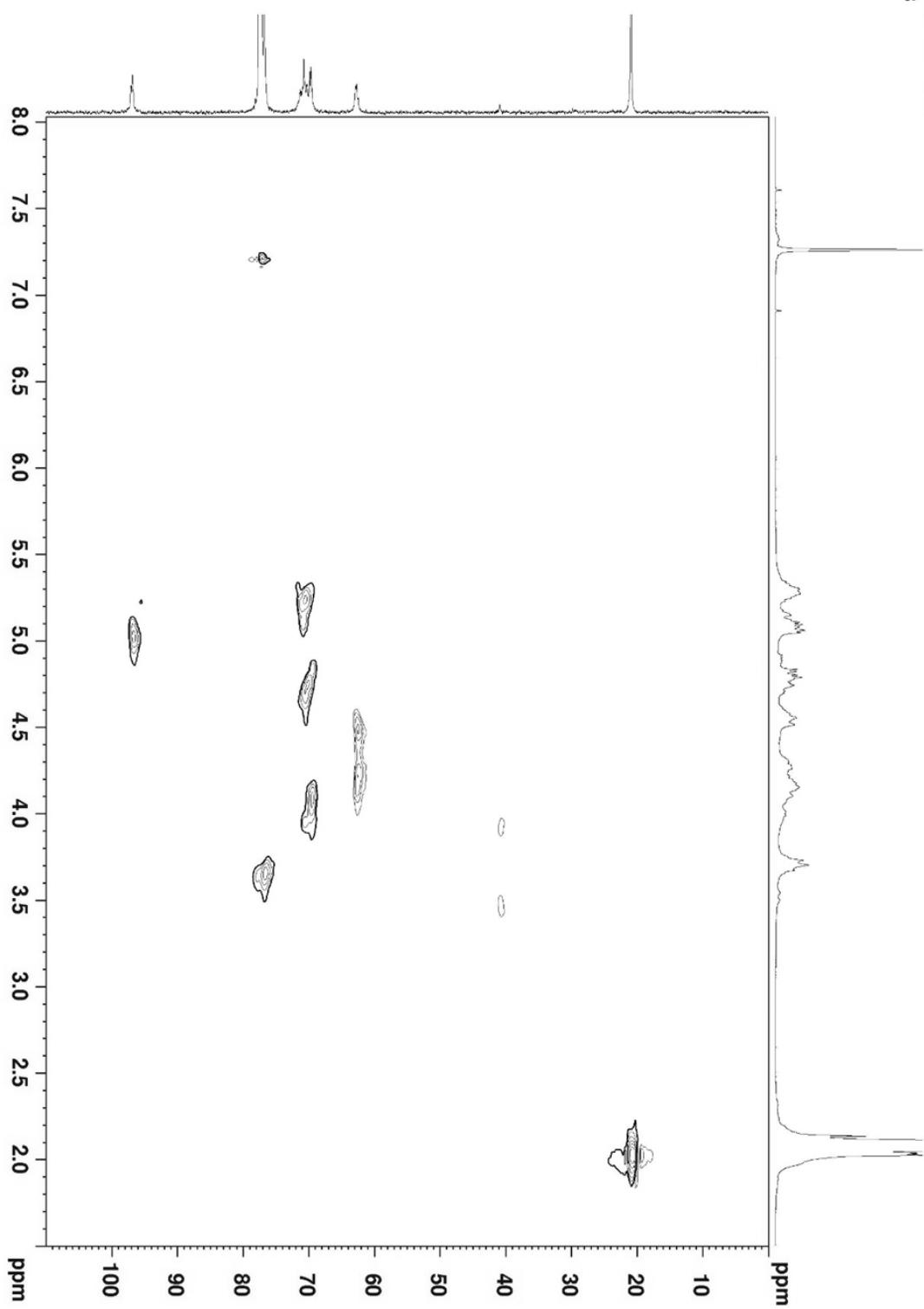


RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 9A

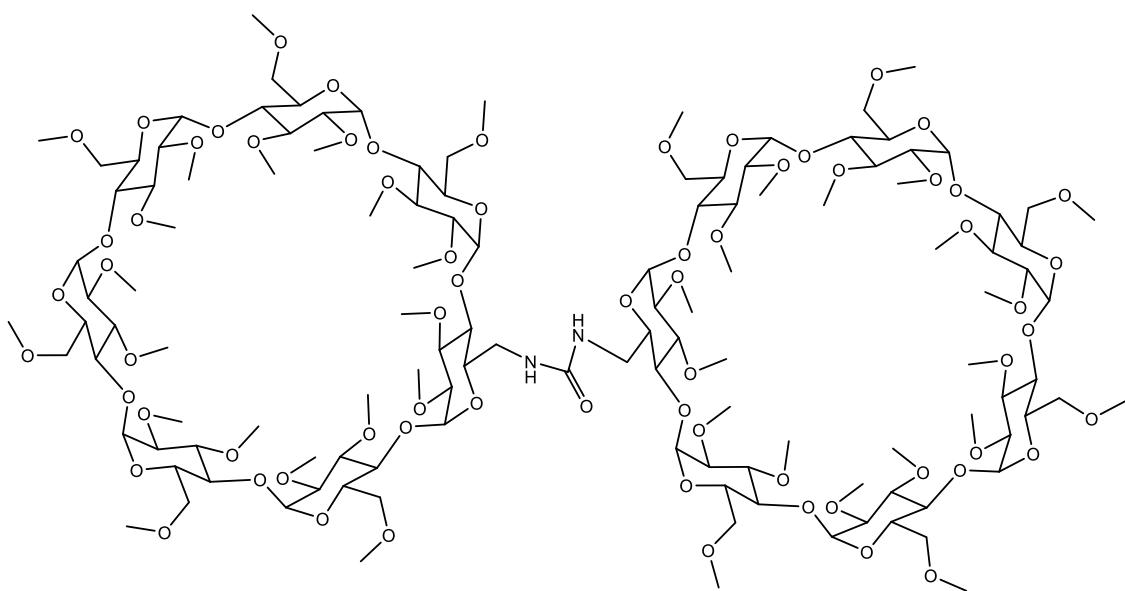


HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 9A

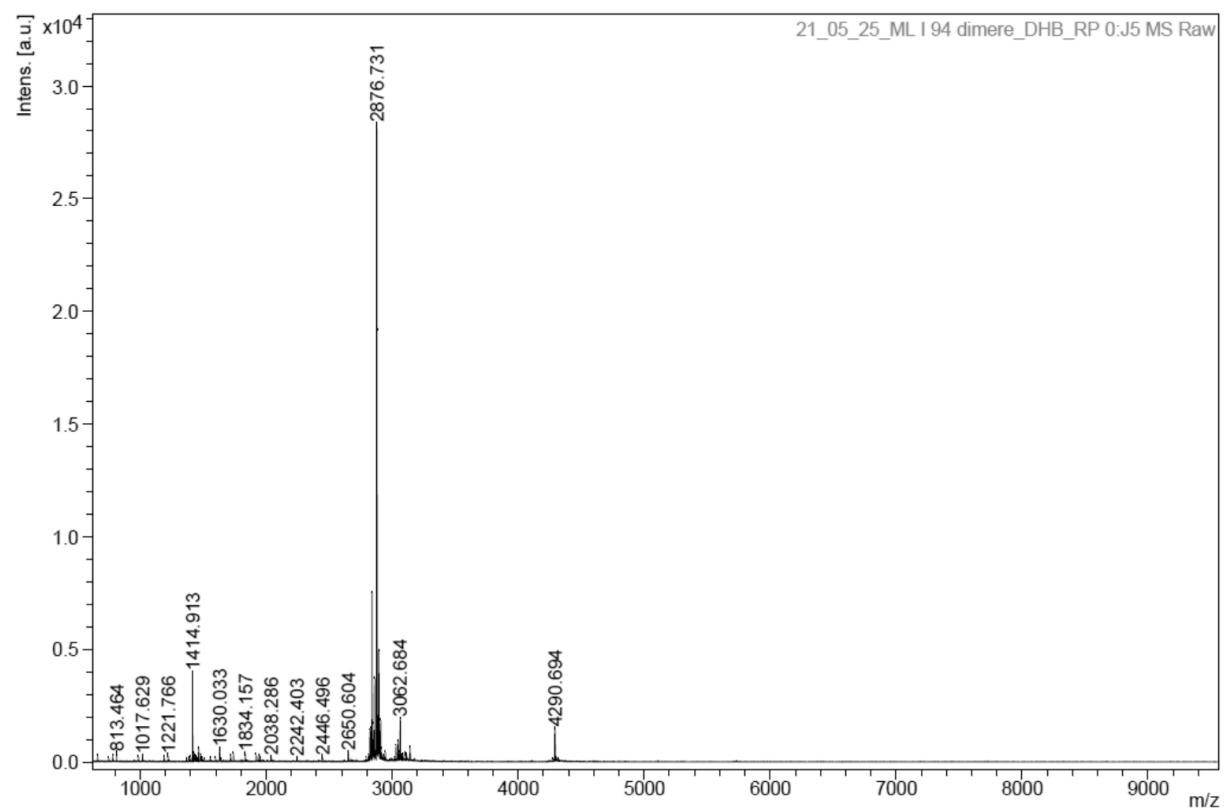
ML I 26 A4 t29  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
HSQC



## Characterisation of 9B ( $C_{125}H_{220}N_2O_{69}$ )

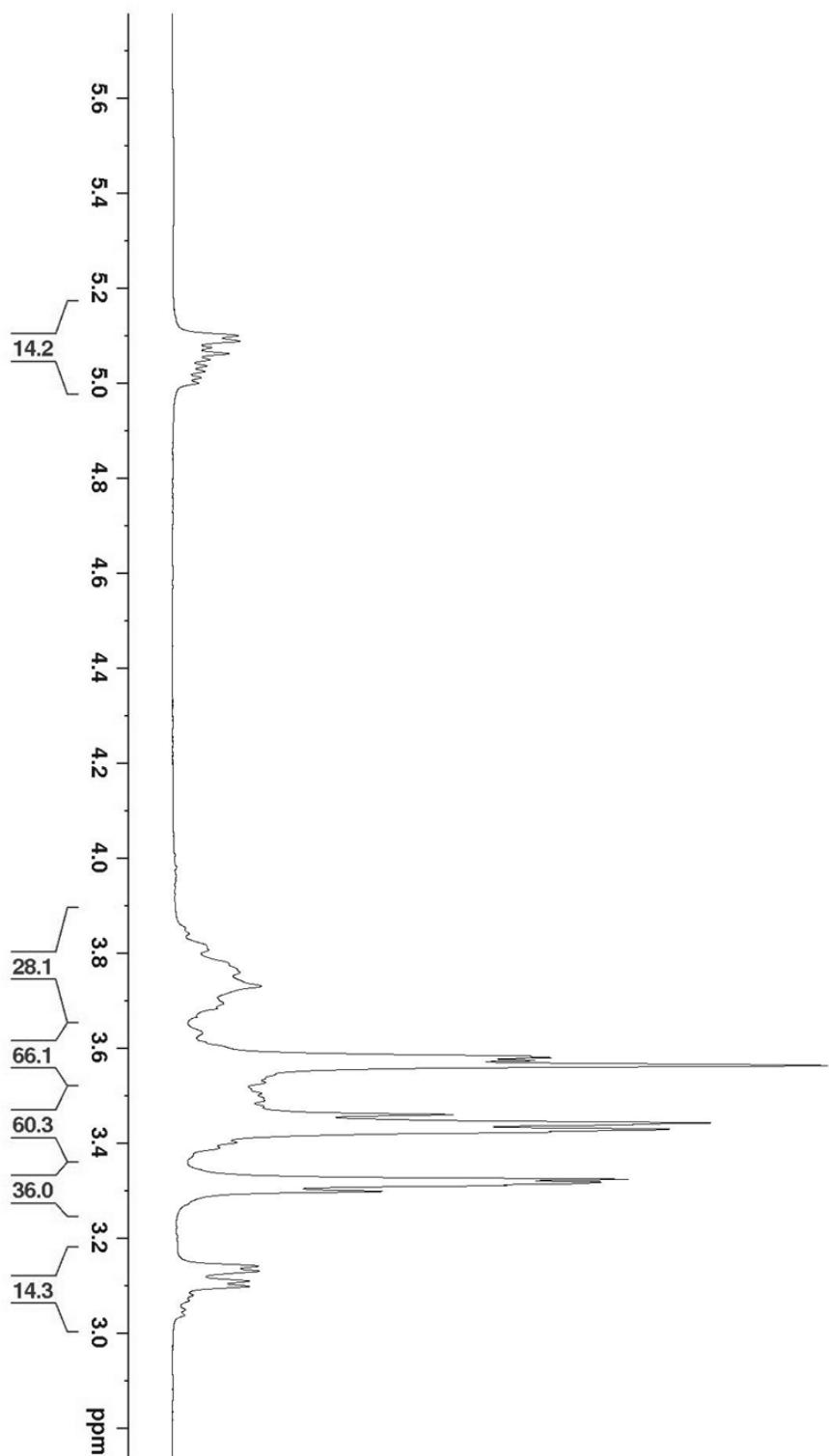


MALDI TOF of 9B

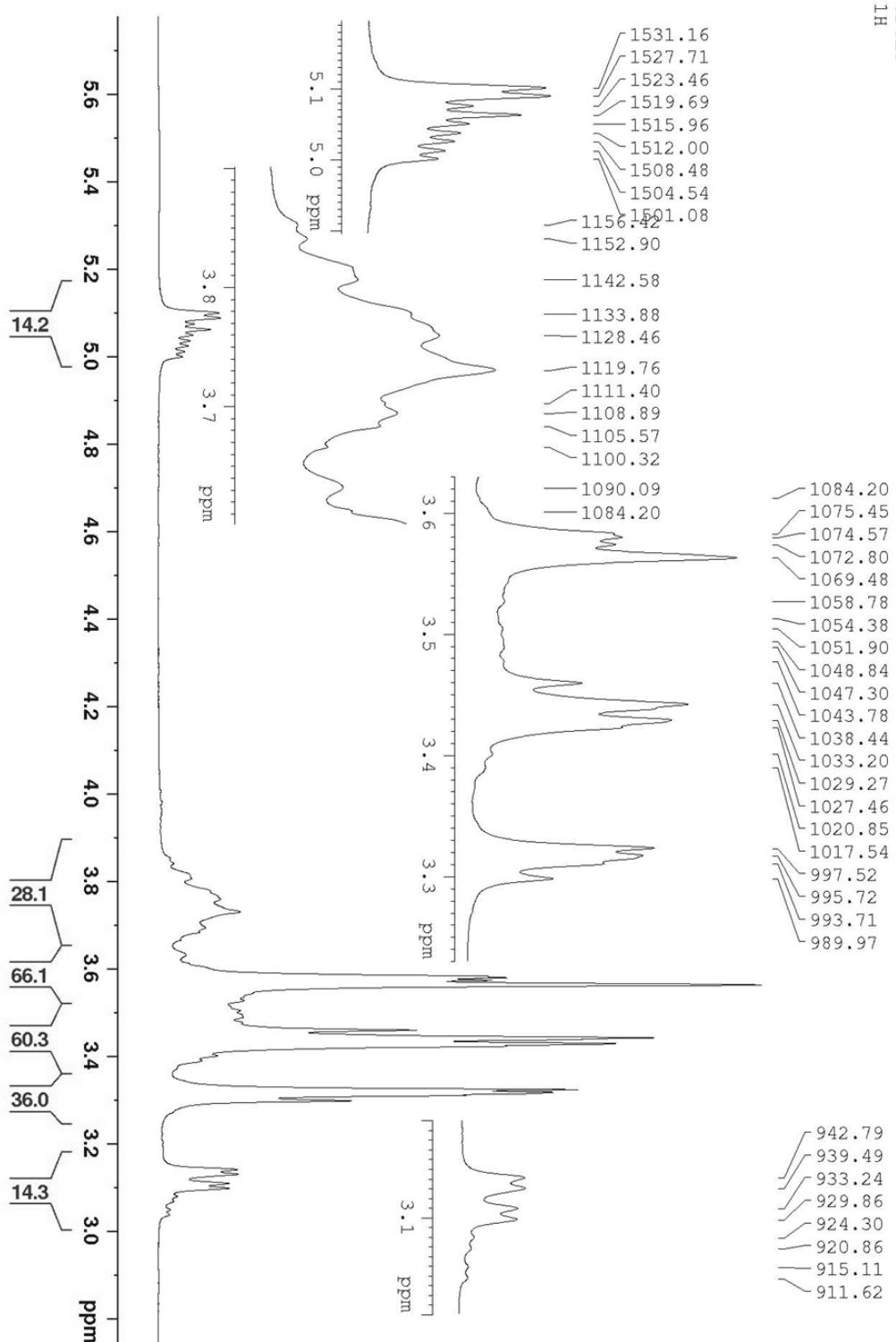


RMN<sup>1</sup>H(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 9B

ML I 94 dimere  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
<sup>1</sup>H

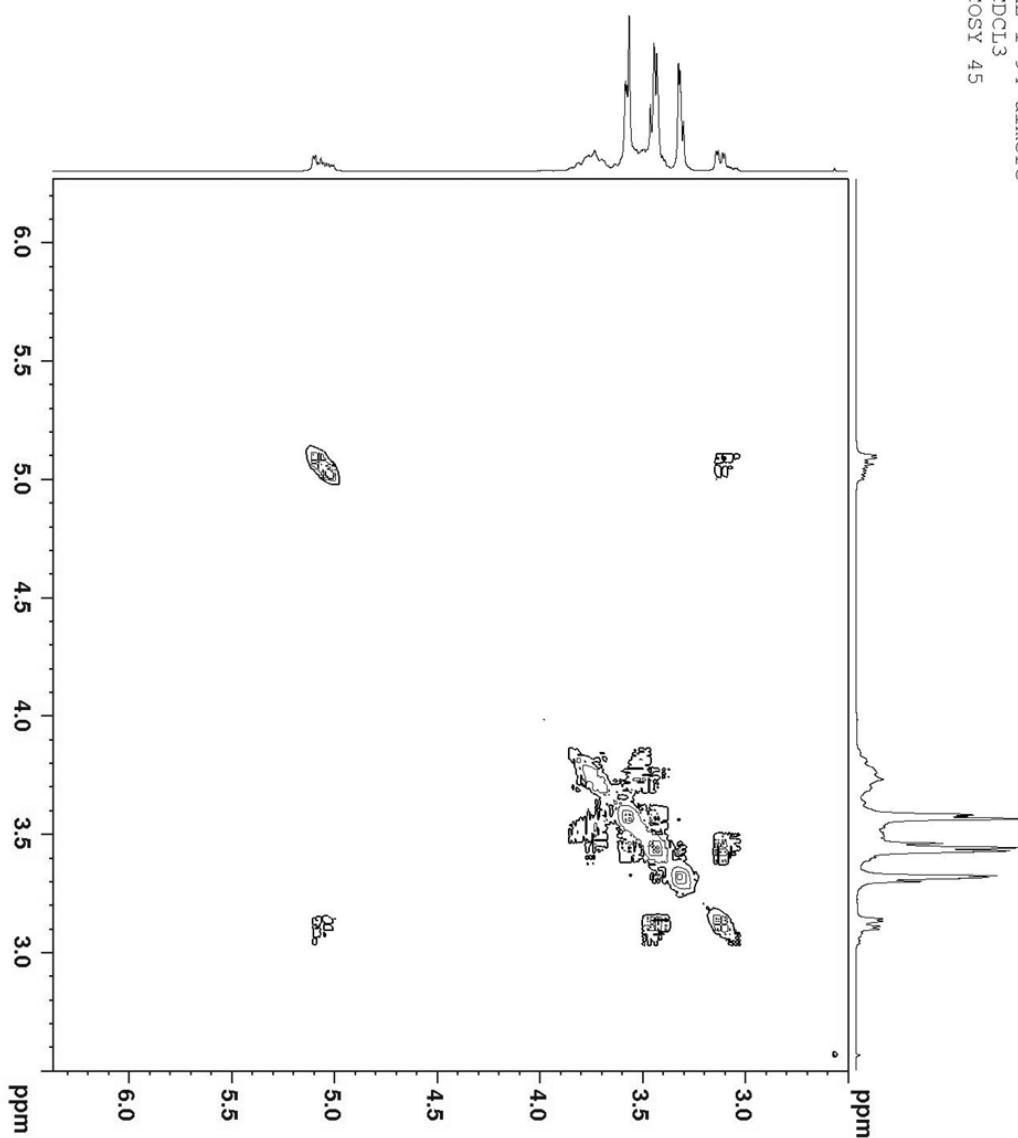


ML I 94 dimere  
CDCL<sub>3</sub>  
1H

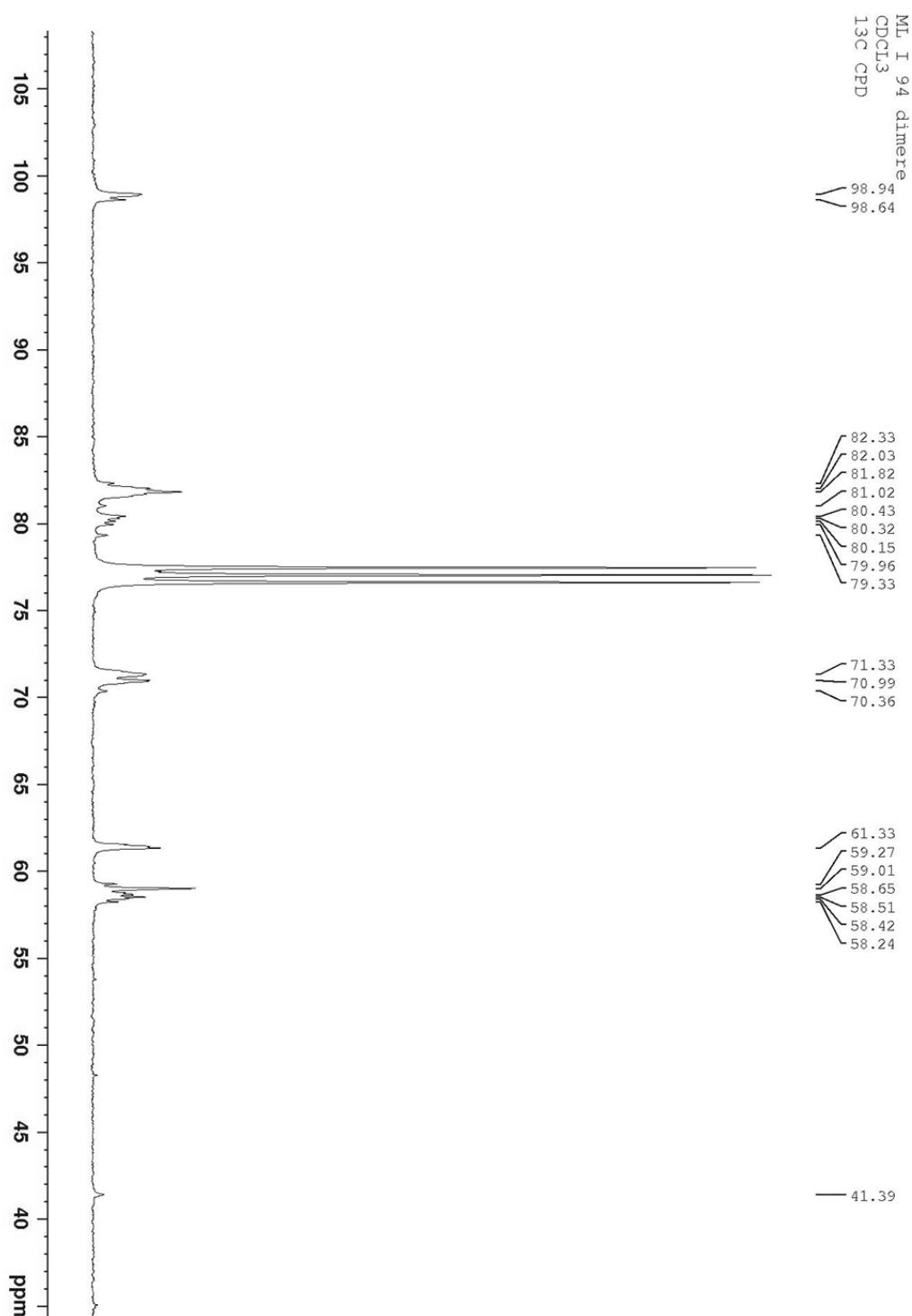


COSY ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 9B

ML I 94 dimere  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
COSY 45



RMN<sup>13</sup>C(CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of 9B



HSQC( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) of 9B

ML I 94 dimere  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$   
HSQC

